Administration Report

Bombay Presidency

1895-96

00133119

BOMBAY BRANCH
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.
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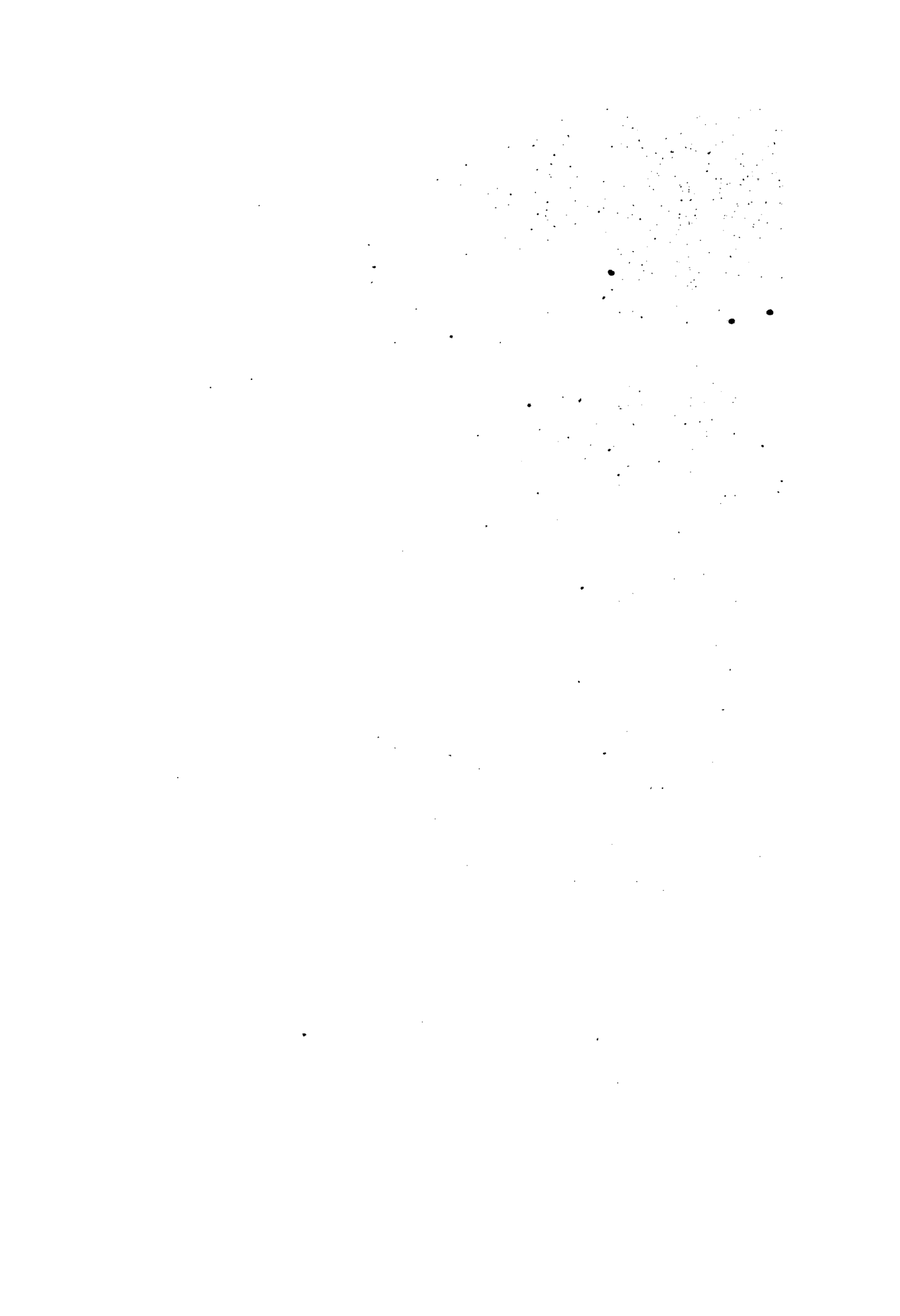

# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

FOR THE

## YEAR 1895-96.

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00133119

# CONTENTS.


PAGE

## PART I.

SUMMARY ... ... ...i—xliv

## PART II.

### CHAPTER I.

TRIBUTARY STATES.

North Gujarát—
Cutch ... ... ... ... 1
Pálanpur ... ... ... ... 3
Mahi Kántha ... ... ... 4
Káthiáwár ... ... ... 7
Cambay ... ... ... ... 8
Rewa Kántha and Nárukot ... ... 10
South Gujarát—
Dharampor ... ... ... 11
Bánsda ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Sachin ... ... ... ... 12
North Konkan—
Khándesh Political Agency ... ... 12
Surgána ... ... ... ... 13
Jawhár ... ... ... ... *ib.*
South Konkan—
Janjira ... ... ... ... 14
Sávantvádi ... ... ... 15
Dakkhan—
Sátára Jághirs—
Bhor ... ... ... ... 16
Phaltan ... ... ... ... 17
Aundh ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Akalkot ... ... ... ... 18
Kolháput ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Southern Marátha States ... ... ... 20
Sángli ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Miraj (Senior) ... ... ... 21
Miraj (Junior) ... ... ... 22
Kurundvád (Senior) ... ... ... 23
Kurundvád (Junior) ... ... ... *ib.*
Jamkhandi ... ... ... 24
Mudhol ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Rámdurg ... ... ... ... 25
Jath ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Daphláput ... ... ... 26
Savanúr ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Sind—
Khairpur ... ... ... ... 27
Aden ... ... ... ... *ib.*
The Somáli Coast ... ... ... 28

### CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

Surveys—
Great Trigonometrical Survey of India ... 30
Indus Riverain Detachment ... ... *ib.*
Tidal and Levelling Operations ... ... *ib.*
Revenue Survey ... ... ... 31
Settlements—
Presidency Proper ... ... ... 32
Sind ... ... ... ... 36
Alienation Settlements ... ... *ib.*
Collection of Land Revenue ... ... *ib.*
Waste Lands ... ... ... ... 37
Government Estates ... ... ... 38
Wards' and other Estates under management of Government ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Estates in charge of the Tálukdári Settlement Officer ... ... 39
Encumbered Estates, Sind ... ... 40

PAGE

### CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

Course of Legislation ... ... ... 42
Police—
Mofussil ... ... ... ... 44
Sind ... ... ... ... 46
Bombay City ... ... ... 47
Railway ... ... ... ... 48
Aden ... ... ... ... 49
Vagrants ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes ... ... ... ... 50
Chemical Analysis ... ... ... *ib.*
Criminal Justice ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Prisons ... ... ... ... 55
Reformatory Schools ... ... ... 56
Civil Justice ... ... ... ... 57
Execution of decrees of Civil Courts by the Revenue Department ... ... 61
Dakkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act ... 62
Registration—
Under Act III of 1877 ... ... 64
Under Act XVII of 1879 ... ... *ib.*
Joint Stock Companies ... ... 65
Local Boards' Administration ... ... 66
Municipal Administration—
Bombay Municipality ... ... 67
District Municipalities ... ... 73
Military ... ... ... ... 77
Marine—
Bombay Shipping Office ... ... 78
Aden ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Bombay Port Trust ... ... ... *ib.*
Karáchi Port Trust ... ... ... 80
Aden Port Trust ... ... ... 81
Indus Conservancy and Sea Pilot Department ... *ib.*

### CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

Agriculture— ... ... ... 82
Advances to cultivators ... ... 89
Agricultural Stock ... ... ... *ib.*
Horse and Mule-breeding ... ... 90
Horse, Cattle and Agricultural Shows ... *ib.*
Weather and Crops—
Meteorological Department of Western India. 91
Brief Sketch of the Meteorology of the Bombay Presidency ... ... ... *ib.*
Colába Observatory ... ... ... 96
Weather at Bombay ... ... ... 97
Season, Crops and Prices ... ... 98
Wages ... ... ... ... 100
Horticulture—
Public Gardens, Bombay ... ... 101
The Empress Gardens, Poona ... ... *ib.*
Forests ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Mines and Quarries ... ... ... 107
Manufactures and Industries ... ... *ib.*
The Factories Act ... ... ... 108
Steam Boiler Inspection Act ... ... *ib.*
Bombay Mill-owners' Association ... *ib.*
Trade ... ... ... ... 109
(1) Presidency Proper—
Port of Bombay ... ... 110
Subordinate Ports of the Presidency Proper ... ... ... 127
Land Trade of the Presidency Proper. 129
(2) Sind—
Chief Port, Karáchi ... ... 132
Subordinate Ports of Sind ... 136
Sind External Land Trade ... 137
(3) Aden ... ... ... ... 138

PAGE

CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION—*continued.*

Public Works—
Civil Works ... ... ... 141
Civil Buildings ... ... ... 142
Communications ... ... ... 148
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ... 149
Military Works ... ... ... 150
Railways ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Works completed and in progress ... 151
Lines under Survey or Projected ... ... 153
Miscellaneous ... ... ... 154
Capital ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Revenue transactions—Traffic and Working... 156
Telegraphs ... ... ... ... 159
Post Office—
Imperial Post, Bombay Circle ... ... 160
District Post ... ... ... 164
Irrigation ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Gujarát Works ... ... ... 167
Dakkhan Works ... ... ... *ib.*
Sind Works ... ... ... 168

CHAPTER V.—FINANCIAL REVIEW.

General Finance ... ... ... 170
Mint ... ... ... ... 176
Currency—
Bombay Circle ... ... ... 177
Karáchi Circle ... ... ... 179
Land Revenue... ... ... ... 180
Canal Revenue ... ... ... *ib.*
Public Works Revenue ... ... ... 181
Sea Customs—
Bombay ... ... ... ... 182
Karáchi ... ... ... ... 186
Land Customs... ... ... ... *ib.*
Opium ... ... ... ... 187
Salt—
Presidency Proper ... ... ... 189
Sind ... ... ... ... 194
Aden ... ... ... ... 195
Excise—
Presidency Proper ... ... ... *ib.*
Sind ... ... ... ... 199
Aden ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Cotton Duties ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Stamps ... ... ... ... 200
Income Tax ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Local Funds ... ... ... ... 201
Municipal Revenues ... ... ... 202

PAGE

CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

Births and Deaths ... ... ... 203
Emigration ... ... ... ... 209
Medical Relief—
Civil Medical Institutions in the City of Bombay ... ... ... ... *ib.*
Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Mofussil ... ... ... ... 210
Contagious Diseases Act, Bombay ... 212
Lunatic Asylums ... ... ... *ib.*
Sanitation ... ... ... ... 214
Vaccination ... ... ... ... 216
Veterinary ... ... ... ... 219
Veterinary Dispensaries ... ... *ib.*

CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

Education—
General Summary ... ... ... 221
Secondary Schools ... ... ... 224
Primary Education ... ... ... 228
Education of Special Classes ... 229
Special Instruction ... ... ... 230
Miscellaneous ... ... ... 232
Literature and the Press—
Literature ... ... ... ... *ib.*
The Native Press ... ... ... 233
Literary Societies—
Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society... 235
The Gujaráti Dnyán Prasárak Mandli ... 236
Sassoon Mechanics' Institute ... ... *ib.*
Arts and Sciences—
The Victoria and Albert Museum, Bombay ... *ib.*
Karáchi Municipal Library and Museum ... *ib.*

CHAPTER VIII.—ARCHÆOLOGY.

Archæological Survey Party of Western India ... 237

CHAPTER IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction—
Established Church of England ... ... 238
Established Church of Scotland ... ... *ib.*
Roman Catholic Church ... ... *ib.*
Other Churches ... ... ... 239
Stationery ... ... ... ... *ib.*
General Miscellaneous—
Government Central Press, Bombay ... *ib.*
Government Printing Press, Karáchi ... *ib.*
Government Photozincographic Office, Poona. 240

# Statistical Returns.

## PART III.

### CHAPTER I.


PAGE

STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

A.—Geographical Area ... ... ... ... 3
B.—(1.) Political Relations with Native States ... 4
(2.) Ruling Chiefs ... ... ... ... 10
C.—(1.) Civil Divisions of British Territory ... 16
(2.) Civil Divisions of Territory under Political control ... ... ... ... ... 17
D.—(1.) Population of British Territory ... ... 18
(2.) Population of Native States ... ... 19


### CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.


(1.) Statement showing the date on which the current settlement in each District of the Bombay Presidency expires ... ... ... 20
(2.) Cost of Re-settlement Operations ... ... *ib.*


### CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.


A.—LEGISLATIVE—
(1.) Acts passed in the year 1894-95 ... ... 21
(2.) *Bills* proposed and pending during the same period... ... ... ... ... *ib.*

B.—POLICE—
(1.) General statement of Cognizable Crime showing the results of Police and Magisterial operations ... ... ... ... 22
(2.) General statement of Non-Cognizable Crime showing the results of Police and Magisterial operations ... ... ... 23
(3.) Thuggee, Dacoity and other professional crimes ... ... ... ... ... 24
(4.) Additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property at fairs... *ib.*
(5.) Strength, Cost, Distribution and Employment of Police ... ... ... ... 26
(6.) Equipment, Discipline and General Internal Management of the Force ... ... 30
(7.) Race, Religion or Caste of Officers and Men employed in the Police ... ... 32

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL AND CIVIL)—
(1.) Judicial Divisions and the number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction, with the Cost of Tribunals... 34
(2.) Criminal Offences reported and Persons tried ... ... ... ... ... 35
(2A.) General result of the trial of European British subjects ... ... ... ... 38
(3.) Miscellaneous Criminal proceedings ... 40
(4.) Result of Criminal trials ... ... ... 41
(5.) Punishments inflicted by the Criminal Tribunals ... ... ... ... ... 42
(6.) Result of Appeals and Revisions ... ... 43
(7.) Use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil and Criminal Courts ... ... ... 44

D.—PRISONS—
(1.) Number and disposal of Convicts in the Jails ... ... ... ... ... ... 45
(2.) Religion, age and previous Occupation of the Convicts ... ... ... ... *ib.*
(3.) Convicts classed according to the nature and length of sentences ... ... ... 46
(4.) Convicts who had been previously convicted ... ... ... ... ... *ib.*

PAGE

CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION—*continued.*

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*
(5.) Expenditure in guarding and maintaining Prisoners ... ... ... ... 46
(6.) Employment of Convicts ... ... ... 48
(7.) Net cash earnings of Convicts ... ... *ib.*
(8.) Net Cost of Prisoners ... ... ... *ib.*
(9.) Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners... 49
(10.) Particulars regarding Civil Prisoners ... *ib.*

E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CIVIL)—
(1.) Number and description of Civil Suits ... 50
(2.) Number and value of Suits instituted ... 51
(3.) Result of the trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction, Part I, Civil Suits ... ... ... 52
(4.) Ditto ditto, Part II, Miscellaneous Cases. 53
(5.) Appeals from decrees ... ... ... 54
(6.) Miscellaneous Appeals ... ... ... 55
(7.) Execution of Decrees ... ... ... 56
(8.) Insolvency proceedings under Chapter XX, Civil Procedure Code... ... ... 57

F.—REGISTRATION—
Deeds registered and Departmental Receipts... ... ... ... ... ... 58

G.—LOCAL BOARDS' ADMINISTRATION—
(1.) Statement showing the constitution of the Local Boards in the Presidency of Bombay including Sind... ... ... ... 60
(2.) Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the improvement of sanitation in the Presidency of Bombay including Sind ... ... ... ... 62

H.—MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION—
Statement showing the constitution of the Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind ... ... ... ... 64

I.—MILITARY ... ... ... ... ... ... 65
J.—MARINE ... ... ... ... ... ... *ib.*


### CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.


A.—AGRICULTURE—
(1.) Total Area of Government and Alienated villages and the area for which agricultural statistics are available, with details of cultivated and uncultivated area ... 66
(2.) Area under different Crops ... ... 68
(3.) Irrigated area and crops growing under Irrigation ... ... ... ... ... 70
(4.) Agricultural Stock ... ... ... ... 71
(5.) Average incidence of Land Revenue per acre and per head of population for the Presidency Proper ... ... ... ... 72
(5A.) Do. for the Province of Sind ... ... 82
(6.) Number and extent of holdings in Surveyed Government Rayatwári Villages, with details for each District ... ... 86
(7.) Varieties of tenure other than Rayatwári with the number of estates under each variety of tenure and the area and revenue paid to Government under each such variety... ... ... ... ... 90
(8.) Sources of Water-supply, 1894-95 ... 93

B.—WEATHER AND CROPS—
(1.) Climate ... ... ... ... ... 94
(2.) Prices of Products ... ... ... ... 95
(3.) Do. Labour ... ... ... ... 96

C.—MANUFACTURES—
Particulars regarding the number of Mills working in the Bombay Presidency ... 93

PAGE

CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION —*continued.*

D.—TRADE—

(1.) Merchandise and Treasure imported from Foreign Countries into the Bombay Presidency, including Sind ... ... 98
Merchandise and Treasure (exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure) imported from Foreign Countries and Ports in British India into the Port of Aden ... 128
(2.) Exports from Bombay and Sind to Foreign Countries ... ... ... ... ... 140
Exports to Foreign Countries and Ports in British India from the Port of Aden ... 170
(3.) Customs Duty collected on the principal and other articles of Merchandise subject to duty on Import and Export at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Province of Sind ... ... ... ... 182
Customs Duty collected on the principal and other articles of Merchandise subject to duty on Import and Export at the Port of Aden ... ... ... ... ... 183
(4.) Coasting Trade of the Presidency Proper and Sind ... ... ... ... ... 184
(5.) Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared with cargoes from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and the Province of Sind ... ... ... ... ... 186
(6.) Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared in ballast from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Province of Sind ... ... ... ... ... ... 194
Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared from and to Foreign Countries at the Port of Aden ... ... 202
(7.) Number and Tonnage of Vessels employed in the Interportal Trade which entered and cleared with cargoes and in ballast in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Province of Sind ... ... ... ... 206
Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared from and to the Ports in British India and Burma at the Port of Aden ... ... ... ... ... 208
(8.) Quantity of Cotton exported from India during 1894-95 ... ... ... ... 209
(9.) Quantity and Value of Cotton exported from the Bombay Presidency during 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... 210

E.—POSTAL—

Articles received for delivery and returned undelivered by the District Village Postmen ... ... ... ... ... ... 211

F.—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—

(1.) Abstract of financial results showing the estimated cost of construction of Protective and Productive Irrigation Works, the Capital Outlay thereon, the Revenue derived therefrom, the working expenses and the interest on the debt incurred in respect of those works for and to end of 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... 212
(2.) Abstract of financial results showing the estimated cost of construction of Ordinary Irrigation Works, the Capital Outlay thereon, the Revenue derived therefrom, and the working expenses in respect of those works for and to end of the year 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... 214
(3.) Statement showing the Mileage of roads constructed and in progress, maintained from Imperial and Provincial Funds in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... 216
(4.) Statement showing the Mileage of Local Fund Roads constructed and in progress maintained by the Public Works Department in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1894-95 ... ... ... ... 219
(5.) Statement showing the progress made in the demarcation of roads under the Public Works Agency during the year 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... 224

PAGE

CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

A.—GENERAL STATEMENTS—

(1.) General Statement of receipts and expenditure of the Bombay Presidency during 1893-94 and 1894-95 ... ... 255
(2.) Revenue of the Bombay Presidency ... *ib.*
(3.) Expenditure of the Bombay Presidency ... 256
(4.) Comparative Statement of Civil Receipts and Expenditure (Imperial) for 1893-94 and 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... *ib.*
(5.) Comparative Statement of Civil Receipts and Expenditure (Provincial) for 1893-94 and 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... 257
(6.) Statement showing the Actual Receipts and Expenditure under Debt and Remittance Heads for 1894-95 ... ... ... *ib.*

B.—LAND REVENUE—

(1.) Land Revenue to be realized and realizations, &c., in 1893-94 and 1894-95 for the Presidency Proper ... ... ... ... 258
(2.) Do. for the Province of Sind ... 261

C.—EXCISE—

(1.) Excise Revenue and net Revenue of 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... 264
(2.) Excise charges ... ... ... ... 266
(3.) Manufactories, licenses and shops ... 267
(4.) Duty and Consumption ... ... ... 268
(5.) Incidence of consumption ... ... ... 272

D.—STAMPS—

(1.) Receipts and Disbursements on account of General and Court-fee Stamps ... 273
(2.) Net receipts from Stamp revenue from 1884-85 to 1894-95 ... ... ... ... 274
(3.) Sales of Court-fee stamps ... ... ... 276

E.—INCOME TAX—

(1.) Statement showing the collections of the tax from Salaries, Pensions and Gratuities paid by Government ... ... ... 279
(2.) Statement showing collections from interest on Securities ... ... ... ... *ib.*
(3.) Statement showing collections under Act II of 1886 ... ... ... ... 280
(4.) Statement showing the original and final demands, &c., under the Act ... ... 281
(5.) Statement showing the expenditure incurred in assessing and collecting the tax for 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... 282

F.—LOCAL FUNDS—

(1.) Receipts and expenditure of Incorporated Local Funds ... ... ... ... ... 283
(2.) Receipts and charges of Local Fund and Village Officers' Cess Fund ... ... *ib.*
(3.) Income and expenditure of Excluded Local Funds ... ... ... ... ... *ib.*
(4.) Statement showing the income of the Local Boards in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind ... ... ... 284
(5.) Statement showing the expenditure of the Local Boards in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind ... ... ... 292

G.—MUNICIPAL REVENUES—

(1.) Income of District Municipalities ... 304
(2.) Expenditure of ditto ... ... 312
(3.) Details of Octroi Taxation ... ... 320

PAGE

CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS.

A.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS—
(1.) Births registered during 1894 ... ... 328
(2.) Deaths registered during 1894 ... ... *ib.*
(3.) Deaths registered from different causes ... 329

B.—MEDICAL SERVICES.—CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—
(1.) Number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries ... ... ... ... ... 331
(2.) Number of In-door and Out-door patients treated ... ... ... ... ... *ib.*
(3.) Diseases of In-door and Out-door patients treated ... ... ... ... ... *ib.*
(3a.) Results of Major Surgical Operations performed ... ... ... ... ... 332
(4.) Classes and Sexes of In-door and Out-door patients ... ... ... ... ... *ib.*
(5.) Income and Expenditure on account of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries ... 333

C.—LUNATIC ASYLUMS—
(1.) Admissions, Discharges, &c., of Lunatics in Lunatic Asylums ... ... ... 334
(2.) Criminal Lunatics in the Asylums ... *ib.*

D.—VACCINATION—
(1.) Particulars of Vaccination ... ... ... 336
(1a.) do. do. in the Native States. 344

PAGE

CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

A.—EDUCATION—
(1.) Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars ... ... ... ... ... 345
(2.) Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction ... ... ... ... 346
(3.) Return of Colleges, Schools & Scholars ... 348
(4.) Detailed return of expenditure ... ... 350
(5.) Return of the stages of instruction of Pupils in Public Schools for general education ... ... ... ... ... 354
(6.) Results of examinations in the Bombay Presidency ... ... ... ... ... 355
(7.) Return showing the distribution of Local and Municipal Boards' expenditure on Public Instruction... ... ... ... 356
(8.) Distribution of Schools under the Government of Bombay and the States subject to administrative supervision ... ... 357

B.—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—
(1.) Total number of books registered in the Bombay Presidency ... ... ... 358
(2.) Analysis of Publications registered ... *ib.*
(3.) Return of Presses worked and Newspapers or Periodical Works published ... 359

CHAPTER VIII.—ARCHÆOLOGY.

Archæology ... ... ... ... ... ... 372

CHAPTER IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Return of Persons according to Religious Denominations ... ... ... ... ... 375

# PART I.

## SUMMARY.

Introduction.

THE history of the year 1895-96 is a record of industrial, commercial, and financial improvement, but the material progress of the Presidency was to some extent retarded by the continuance of the agricultural depression which detracted from the prosperity of the preceding year. Throughout the Presidency proper the rainfall was untimely and insufficient, and the harvests, except in the Konkan and Southern Marátha Districts, were below the average, while in Sind the low and variable inundation resulted in the failure of the crops over an extensive area. But despite the generally unfavourable character of the season, accentuated by a perceptible reduction in the cultivators' stock, the cultivated area in the Presidency proper continued to increase, and the comparative ease with which the revenue was recovered was attested by a marked falling-off in the number of distraints issued. The strain on the cultivators' resources, caused by this succession of bad seasons, was, however, considerably lightened by the increased liberality with which advances were made by Government for the purchase of seed and stock as well as for the improvement of the land itself. Prices of agricultural produce generally reflected the local character of the crops in the several divisions of the Presidency, but owing to the fortunate coincidence of the areas of scanty harvests with those of unusual activity in the construction of large public works wages practically remained stationary. While the condition of the land-owning class thus left something to be desired, the prosperity of the large and increasing section of the population engaged in industrial pursuits was furthered by the development of all steam-power industries, of which the cotton-mill industry is by far the most important. And this improvement in internal industries was associated with a revival in the external commerce of the Port of Bombay, the total value of the sea-borne trade rising by $5\frac{2}{3}$ crores. The advance was almost entirely in merchandise transactions, the variation in the aggregate transactions in treasure being insignificant, and was common to both the foreign and coasting branches of the trade. In the former of these two branches the value of the merchandise imports declined owing to the greatly diminished receipts of cotton manufactures, but that of the exports, mainly Indian produce and manufactures, considerably increased, oil-seeds being the only noteworthy exception to the general expansion. The Karáchi trade sank slightly below its former level, the reduced imports from foreign countries more than counterbalancing the increased exports, while the value of the total transactions at Aden was the highest ever recorded. The expansion of the export trade of the Presidency ports was accompanied by an increase in the earnings of practically all main and local lines of railway, except the G. I. P. and Rájputána-Málwa Railways, which are most sensitive to fluctuations in the oil-seed traffic. At the same time the railway system under the control of the Bombay Government was extended by the opening of the Oodeypore-Chitor railway, and four new lines were commenced during the year within the Presidency. Passing to the subject of protection, while the police were less successful in prosecuting offences to conviction, and the number of serious crimes slightly

increased, there was a further decrease in the total volume of real crime. Civil suits rose both in number and in value, especially in the Courts of the Subordinate Judges, and registration transactions continued to increase. The effects of recent fiscal legislation were visible in the financial results of the year's administration, the net surplus exceeding that of the previous year by three-fifths of a crore. Imperial Civil receipts showed a large advance mainly under the heads Land Revenue, owing to the collection of arrears and to payments in advance, Customs, owing to the longer period during which cotton duties were levied, and Excise, due to the higher rate of duty on excise opium and the larger consumption of toddy spirit, while a change of system in Sind, involving also a reduction in expenditure, accounted for a large decrease under Forests, and the opium revenue declined owing to the smaller Chinese demand for the drug. A corresponding improvement was noticeable in Provincial receipts, the only main head showing a falling off being Forests, and although large adjustments under assignments and compensations, the reorganisation of the police forces, and larger grants for educational, medical, and sanitary purposes entailed additional expenditure, the net surplus rose from 20 to 30 lákhs of rupees. The return from the enhanced outlay on sanitation and medical relief, expended for the most part in conjunction with funds administered by Local Boards and Municipalities, was apparent in the increased number of dispensaries, the new water-supply and drainage schemes undertaken in several large towns, and in the minor sanitary improvements effected during the year in many small towns and villages. Moreover, it is encouraging to find, side by side with the increasing expenditure on these objects, that for the third year in succession the death-rate of the Presidency decreased. As usual, a large number of works of administrative and public utility were carried out by the Public Works Department, not the least important being those connected with the maintenance and development of the irrigation systems in Sind. The Postal and Telegraph Departments extended their operations, and existing facilities were improved to meet the requirements of the public. Education, encouraged by more liberal contributions from Provincial Funds, continued to make satisfactory progress, the extension of the grant-in-aid system being mainly responsible for the increase in the number of schools and pupils.

Personnel of the Administration.

The Right Honourable William, Baron Sandhurst, G.C.I.E., continued to hold the post of Governor and President in Council throughout the year. The posts of Second and Third Member of Council were held by the Honourable Mr. Herbert Mills Birdwood, C.S.I., M.A., LL.D., and the Honourable Mr. Arthur Charles Trevor, C.S.I., respectively, throughout the year. From the 12th April 1895 until the close of the year the Honourable Mr. John Nugent acted as Temporary Member of Council in the absence of the Honourable Mr. A. C. Trevor.

The Governor's tours.

On the 30th September 1895 His Excellency the Governor, accompanied by his Personal Staff, left Poona to pay a visit to His Excellency the Viceroy at Simla, where he arrived on the 3rd October. His Excellency the Governor left Simla on the 9th October and arrived on the 10th at Delhi, whence he departed on the 11th and arrived at Agra on the following day. Leaving Agra on the 14th His Excellency arrived at Chalisgaon on the 15th, and proceeded on the 16th to Dhulia. On the 17th October His Excellency performed the ceremonies of opening the Dhulia Water Works and the High School, and replied to the addresses which were presented to him on these occasions by the Municipality and by the Managing Board of the Building Fund Committee of the New High School. Leaving Dhulia on the 18th His Excellency the Governor arrived at Poona on the 19th October 1895.

On the 24th October 1895 His Excellency the Governor, accompanied by his Personal Staff, left Poona for Kolhápur, where he arrived on the 25th and was received by the Political Agent, His Highness the Rája of Kolhápur, Sirdárs, Mankaries and other officers and gentlemen. His Highness the Rája attended by the Sirdárs and Mankaries paid a visit to His Excellency the Governor at the Residency at noon, and in the afternoon a Darbár was held at the new palace to receive His Excellency the Governor. After the Darbár His Excellency, accompanied by the Political Agent, with His Highness the Rája, visited the State paddock and in the evening was present at a banquet given by His Highness the Rája in the Town Hall. On the 26th His Excellency, accompanied by the Political Agent, drove with His Highness the Rája and visited the Kalamba Tank, the Girls' School, Ambabai's temple and the Hospital, subsequently leaving Kolhápur for Miraj, where he was received by the Chief of Miraj. Leaving Miraj on the 26th His Excellency the Governor arrived at Belgaum on the following day. On the 28th October His Excellency visited the public institutions and the town of Belgaum, and received and replied to an address from the Municipality. On the same day His Excellency left Belgaum and visited Castle Rock. On the following day His Excellency saw the cotton mills near Gokák and arrived at Sátára on the 1st November. Having heard and replied to an address presented by the Sátára Municipality, His Excellency inspected the new palace and other public offices and held a reception of European and Native gentlemen after dinner. On the 2nd November His Excellency the Governor, having previously visited a village in the neighbourhood of Sátara, received visits from Native gentlemen and distributed prizes at the High School. On the same day His Excellency visited the Union Club, where he received and replied to an address, and later left Sátára for Poona, where he arrived on the 3rd November 1895.

On the 13th November 1895 His Excellency the Governor, accompanied by his Personal Staff, left Poona for Bombay, and on the 15th embarked in the Royal Indian Marine Steamer "Clive" for Karáchi, arriving there on the 18th. At Keamari His Excellency was met by the Commissioner in Sind, the Collector, and the Port Officer, and on reaching the Cantonment Railway Station was received by the Judicial Commissioner, the General Officer Commanding Sind District, the Military, Naval, and Civil Officers and other gentlemen of Karáchi. On arrival His Excellency the Governor was presented with an address by the Karáchi Municipality to which he replied, and in the afternoon received visits from the principal Afghán Sardárs, and later held a Levée in the Frere Hall. On the 19th His Excellency the Governor visited the principal local institutions and drove to Clifton. On the morning of the 20th His Excellency performed the ceremony of opening the Mansfield Import Yard, and in the afternoon inspected the Harbour and Manora forts, and left Karáchi for Hyderábád, where he arrived on the 21st and was received by the Collector, Their Highnesses the Mirs and other gentlemen. His Excellency the Governor inspected the Lunatic Asylum, the Fort, and the Central Jail of Hyderábád, and afterwards received visits from Their Highnesses the four Mirs of Hyderábád. A Darbár was held at which the members of the District Local Board and of the Hyderábád Municipality and the principal landowners were presented to His Excellency. On the 22nd His Excellency the Governor inspected the Civil Hospital, High School and Female Training College, laid the foundation stone of the Union Academy and returned the visits of Their Highnesses the Mirs. On the 23rd His Excellency visited Tando Adam by the Kotri-Rohri Railway, and on return went to Shadipalli, departing on the 25th for Larkhána. On the 26th His Excellency, having inspected the town and surroundings and

the proposed site for the Collector's office, left Larkhána on the 27th for Shikárpur. On the 28th His Excellency the Governor visited the local institutions, including the High School and Lady Dufferin Hospital, and held a Darbár at which he received and replied to a joint address from the Shikárpur Municipal Board and the District Local Board. On the 29th, His Excellency the Governor left Shikárpur and arrived at Jacobábád. On the same day, His Excellency, having held a Darbár of Baluch Chiefs and received and replied to a joint address from the Upper Sind Frontier District Local Board and the Jacobábád Municipality, left for Quetta, which was reached on the next day. Leaving Quetta on the 3rd December, His Excellency arrived at Sukkur on the 4th, and was received by the Commissioner in Sind and other European and Native Officers. His Excellency replied to an address with which he was presented by the Sukkur Municipality, and at midday received the visit of His Highness the Mir of Khairpur. In the afternoon, His Excellency performed the ceremony of opening the Sukkur water works, and paid a visit to the Victoria Jubilee Technical Institute and other local institutions. On the morning of the 5th December, His Excellency inspected the fortifications, the petroleum oil borings, and the head works of the Sukkur Canal, and visited the island of Bukkur, and on return received the visits of the other Mirs. In the afternoon His Excellency the Governor proceeded by steamer to Pir Saboo in His Highness the Mir of Khairpur's territory and returned His Highness's visit. His Excellency spent the succeeding days until the 13th, when he arrived at Kotri, on a river steamer, first proceeding to see the Kashmor Bund and the head works of the Begari Canal, and afterwards returning to Sukkur, and thence further down to Kotri. From this place His Excellency arrived at Karáchi on the 14th, and having performed the ceremony of laying the foundation stone of the new Municipal buildings, embarked later in the Royal Indian Marine Steamer "Clive," arriving at Bombay on the 16th December 1895.

On the 2nd February 1896, His Excellency the Governor left Bombay for Chinchli, where he arrived on the 3rd, and returned to Bombay on the 5th February 1896.

On the 14th February 1896, His Excellency the Governor left Bombay for Ahmedábád, where he arrived on the 15th, receiving and replying to an address from the Mehmadábád Municipality *en route*. At Ahmedábád His Excellency received an address from the Ahmedábád Municipality to which he replied, and cut the first sod of the Ahmedábád-Prantij Railway. His Excellency also visited the Female Training College and performed the ceremony of opening the Bholanath Literary Institute for women, and returned to Bombay on the 16th February 1896.

Important Events. *Hindu-Musalmán Riots.*

Although the dissensions which prevailed between the Hindu and Musalmán communities throughout the Presidency in preceding years had for the most part subsided during the year under report, party feeling had not entirely disappeared. In the town of Porbandar in the Káthiáwár Political Agency, where the relations between the parties had been for some time strained, the passing of a Muhammadan procession on July 4th, 1895, through the quarter inhabited by Hindu fishermen, was the occasion of a serious riot. The Hindus attacked the processionists with the result that three Muhammadans were killed and twenty-four seriously injured, while of the Hindus only five sustained serious injuries. A disturbance also occurred at Dhulia in the Khándesh district, the occasion being the passage of a Ganpati procession in the vicinity of a Muhammadan mosque. A party of Muhammadans, who had been concealed within the mosque, assailed the small body of police, stationed round the building as a measure of precaution,

with sticks and stones before the arrival of the procession. An attack was also made on the District Magistrate, who was standing near one of the doors of the mosque, and the police fired on the rioters. Order was at once restored, and the procession passed unmolested. Four Musalmáns were killed and a number wounded. The occurrence was the only violent manifestation of religious animosity in British territory during the year, and it appears to have been due to the precautionary measures taken that an attack on the processionists was frustrated, and that the loss of life was not only small, but was confined to the aggressive party.

*Other events.*

During the year the State Police dealt successfully with an outbreak of outlawry at Junágadh in Káthiáwár, and the British Police were no less successful in suppressing a gang of outlaws in Sind, and one of dacoits in Belgaum.

The year was marked by more than usual activity as regards the extension of railway communications within the Presidency. The first sod of the Ahmedábád-Paráutij Railway was cut by His Excellency the Governor on the 15th February 1896, and work was also commenced on the Bársi Light Railway, the Vishvámitri-Padra Extension of His Highness the Gáekwár's Dabhoi Railway, and on the Rájkot-Jámnagar Railway. The Oodeypore-Chitor Railway, which is under the control of the Government of Bombay, though not within the Presidency, was opened for traffic.

The Tariff Act VIII of 1894 was further amended by Act III of 1896, which abolished the duty on raw cotton, cotton twist and yarn, and cotton sewing thread, and reduced the duty on cotton piece-goods from 5 per cent. to 3½ per cent. *ad valorem*. At the same time the Cotton Duties Act II of 1896 was passed, and Act XVII of 1894 was repealed, the effect of the new Act being to subject all cotton goods manufactured in Indian mills to an excise duty of 3½ per cent. These Acts came into force in February 1896, and consequently had comparatively little effect during the year under report.

Other events are described under their appropriate headings, none being of sufficient importance to merit special notice here.

*Native States.*

In addition to the territory under its direct administration, the Government of Bombay exercises political control over some 350 Native States scattered over every division of the Presidency, and presenting numerous gradations of size, wealth, and civilization. The principal features of the year's administration of the more important States or Agencies are briefly noticed below, and shown in more detail in the body of the report. Notwithstanding that the season was generally unfavourable in all the Gujarát States, crime was on the whole less prevalent, and the steady improvement of the moral and material condition of the people suffered no check. In the Káthiáwár Agency, the period under review was marked by the death of His Highness Sir Vibháji, K.C.S.I., Jám Sáheb of Navánagar, on the 28th April 1895, and the province suffered another great loss by the death of His Highness Sir Takhatsinghji, G.C.S.I., LL.D., Mahárája of Bhávnagar, on the 29th January 1896. The former was succeeded by a minor heir, and the latter by his elder son Kumár Bhavsinghji, who was installed on the 10th February 1896. A gang of outlaws in Junágadh committed a series of outrages before their career was cut short by the joint efforts of the States' police and the Baroda officials, and a serious riot between Hindus and Muhammadans, in connection with which thirty-two offenders were subsequently convicted and punished, disturbed the peace of Porbandar. In Sind the rapid and orderly progress of reform in every branch of the administration of the Khairpur State was gratifying, while under the Aden Agency the development of trade on the Somáli Coast continued uninterrupted.

North Gujarát States : Cutch.

In the State of Cutch the year was not marked by any event of special importance. The areas in dispute between the State and Morvi remained under British management pending the completion of the inquiry initiated three years ago with a view to separating the territorial interests of these States. The harvest generally suffered from the scanty rainfall, the unfavourable season causing a decline in the export trade. Crime slightly increased, the police maintaining their efficiency as regards securing convictions but proving less successful in recovering stolen property. A falling off in civil litigation did not enable the Courts to reduce the arrears of suits. The outlay on public works showed a marked decrease, though the commencement of a Jubilee Hospital at Bhúj caused an increase in the expenditure on new buildings. There was a decrease in the number of births and despite an epidemic of small-pox the number of deaths also slightly decreased. The increased number of patients treated was the natural result of the opening of an additional dispensary. Education continued to progress, and literature was encouraged by donations to Gujaráti authors. An improvement in the attendance at the Bhúj School of Art was accompanied by slightly better examination results.

Pálanpur Superintendency.

The Pálanpur Superintendency comprises the two first class States of Pálanpur and Rádhanpur and nine other less important tálukas. His Highness Bismilla Khán, the Navab of Rádhanpur, died on the 19th December 1895, and was succeeded by his elder son, Mahomed Sher Khán, during whose minority a British administrator was appointed to manage the affairs of the State. Long-standing disputes between Rádhanpur and Dánta as to co-shared villages were amicably settled during the year. The harvests, and especially the late crops, in Pálanpur and Rádhanpur suffered from the scanty rainfall, while the public health was affected by outbreaks of cholera and small-pox. The revenue of both the first class States exceeded the expenditure, the surplus in Pálanpur being devoted to the liquidation of more than half the State debt. The outlay on public works in the latter State was, however, considerably reduced, but underwent a marked increase in Rádhanpur. While there was practically no variation in the number of offences reported to the police, the latter secured a greater number of convictions and recovered a very much higher percentage of stolen property. Civil litigation continued to increase in the Superintendency Courts and to decrease in the Courts of the jurisdictional States. Both classes of Courts succeeded in reducing the number of suits in arrears. The attendance at the several medical institutions again increased, the proportionate increase in the number of patients treated by the travelling dispensaries being most marked. Education continued to make satisfactory progress, a larger number of scholars being attracted by the opening of two new schools.

Mahi Kántha Agency.

The Mahi Kántha Political Agency comprises 59 States, of which I'dar alone belongs to the first class. The most important events of a comparatively uneventful year were the amicable settlement of the Pálanpur-Dánta disputes in connection with four co-shared villages, the commencement of the construction of a railway from Ahmedábád *viá* Paránti to Ahmednagar under I'dar, and the handing over of the Gabat táluka to its Thákor. Renewed efforts were made to bring about an amicable settlement of the longstanding I'dar-Gadhvára disputes, and a decision was arrived at by mutual agreement shortly after the close of the year. As in the previous year there were 14 estates under Agency management, the Gabat táluka being released during the year, while the Pethápur State was brought under management on the death of the Chief, Thákor Gambirsinghji, in September. Throughout the greater part of the Agency the rainfall was insufficient and everywhere untimely, with the result that early crops were poor and late crops moderate. Notwithstanding the

unfavourable nature of the season there was a marked decrease in the total volume of crime and a sensible reduction in the number of serious offences, a slight improvement being at the same time noticeable in the general efficiency of both Agency and State police. A decline in civil litigation enabled the Courts to reduce the arrears of suits. The expenditure on public works rose from slightly over half a lákh of rupees to nearly Rs. 1¼ lákhs, more than half the total outlay being incurred in the I'dar State. The growing popularity of the dispensaries was attested by the increased attendance in a year unusually favourable to the public health, and the number of vaccinations rose considerably. Two new schools were opened, and the average attendance at all the schools showed a further improvement.

Káthiáwár.

The province of Káthiáwár comprises 181 States divided into seven classes, the Chiefs of the 14 States included in the first two classes alone exercising full powers over their subjects. The State of Porbandar in the first class and the States of Vánkáner and Rájkot in the second class were administered by British officers throughout the year. The first class State of Navánagar passed under British management in April 1895, on the death of its ruler, His Highness Jám Sáheb Sir Vibháji, K.C.S.I., who was succeeded by a minor heir. The province had reason to regret the death not of this Chief only, but also that of the benevolent and enlightened Mahárája of Bhávnagar, His Highness Sir Takhatsinghji, K.C.S.I., LL.D., who died on the 29th January 1896, and was succeeded by his elder son Kumár Bhávsinghji. Junágadh was disturbed by an outbreak of outlawry on the part of a few Makránis, with whom the State police were unable to deal effectively until they secured the co-operation of the police of the Baroda State, to which the outlaws betook themselves for shelter and assistance. When concert was established between the police of both States, the gang was soon broken up, the ringleader being killed by the Baroda police. Dissensions of long standing between the Hindus and Musalmáns of the town of Porbandar culminated during the Mohoram in a general riot, in which three Musalmáns were killed and many Musalmáns and a few Hindus seriously injured. When order was restored with the aid of troops from Rájkot, a specially deputed European officer tried the rioters and sentenced thirty-one Hindus and one Musalmán to various terms of imprisonment. The intensity of party-feeling had considerably abated towards the close of the year. The season was generally unfavourable, epidemics of small-pox and cholera being prevalent and the harvests suffering from untimely and insufficient rain. An increase of crime of all kinds was accompanied by greater efficiency on the part of the police in bringing offenders to justice, but at the same time the States' police were less successful in recovering stolen property. Notwithstanding that civil litigation showed a marked increase, the Courts succeeded in effecting a considerable reduction in the number of suits in arrears. The volume of sea-borne trade, which had greatly shrunk in the preceding year, almost recovered its former dimensions, but not apparently at the expense of railway earnings. The States continued to spend large sums on public works. An increase in the numbers of the already numerous schools and dispensaries was naturally accompanied by a larger attendance at the institutions of both classes.

Cambay.

During the year under report the administration of the Cambay State was conducted smoothly and with most satisfactory results financially. The season was again unfavourable to the agricultural classes, the crops suffering as much from the scanty rainfall as they had in the previous year suffered from abnormally heavy rain. Despite this succession of bad seasons crime slightly decreased, the police at the same time being more successful in its detection. To the introduction of a new Limitation Act is ascribed the marked increase

in civil litigation. There was a falling off in public works expenditure, but education was encouraged by increased grants and by the opening of new schools.

Rewa Kántha Agency.

The Rewa Kántha Agency comprises the first class State of Rájpipla, five second class States and fifty-five petty States or estates. The States of Rájpipla and Chhota Udepur and seventeen other States and estates continued to be administered by British officers throughout the year. In January 1896, Mahárána Shri Pratápsinghji, the Rája of Sunth, died without issue, and pending the decision of Government as to the succession, the State was taken provisionally under management. In the States under Agency management the British currency was substituted for the Shiasai during the year. Owing to the insufficient rainfall the season was unfavourable. Crime slightly increased the working of the police showing a simultaneous improvement. Civil litigation slightly declined both as regards the number of suits instituted and the value of the interests involved. The opening of a new dispensary contributed to the increase in the total number of patients treated. An increase in the number of schools and in the enrolled pupils was accompanied by a more than proportionate increase in the average attendance.

South Konkan States: Janjira.

The Janjira State was, as in former years, well administered by the Naváb, who was invested on the 18th September 1895 with the insignia of a Knight Commander of the Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire. The season was on the whole favourable. Crime remained stationary, the general efficiency of the police being maintained. Civil suits showed a considerable falling off both in number and in value. The land revenue, and consequently the total revenue, decreased owing to a fall in the rate of payment in kind, cash assessments being levied in only 36 out of 227 villages. The most important public work undertaken during the year was the construction of the Lord Harris Charitable Dispensary at Mhaslá. The number of schools and the attendance thereat continued to increase.

Sávantvádi.

The Sávantvádi State continued under the direct administration of the British Government throughout the year. The rainfall was both timely and sufficient for the rice and dry crops, but the outturn of garden produce was poor owing to the lateness of the monsoon. There was a satisfactory decrease in the amount of crime and also in the value of property stolen, but of the latter a very much smaller percentage was recovered than in the previous year. The revenue of the State again showed a substantial surplus over the expenditure, although the outlay on public works rose by almost 40 per cent. Education continued to make satisfactory progress, the extension of the grant-in-aid system resulting in a marked increase in the number of private schools.

Deccan, Kolhápur and the Sátára Jághirs.

The Kolhápur State was under the personal administration of His Highness Sir Sháhu Chhatrapati Maháráj, G.C.S.I., throughout the year. The principal events of the year was the visit of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay to Kolhápur and to the Horse and Cattle Show at Chinchli. The harvests were on the whole satisfactory, the rainfall being timely and adequate throughout the greater part of the State, but the losses of agricultural stock from cattle disease were severe. A considerable decline in the net receipts of revenue shown by the accounts was nominal rather than real, the hirda nut sale-proceeds being credited after the expiry of the year under report. The total expenditure showed an increase, due to larger outlay on forest administration, while the expenditure on public works, though considerable, was less than in the previous year. The number of offences reported to the police showed an increase of 57 per cent., mainly owing to the institution of a large number of prosecutions under the District Police Act in Kolhápur City. There was, however, a slight increase

in crime generally, but it is satisfactory that the police obtained a higher percentage of convictions, although slightly less successful than in the preceding year in recovering stolen property. Notwithstanding an increase in civil litigation the Courts reduced the number of suits in arrears. The general attendance at the State schools, which were increased by one during the year, slightly declined, but a larger number of pupils attended the special low caste schools.

The condition of the Sátára Jághirs was, generally speaking, prosperous, the rainfall being sufficient and seasonable. The States continued to be efficiently administered.

The Southern Marátha States.

Of the ten States forming the Southern Marátha group, the Jath State was administered by a selected officer under the direct supervision of the Assistant Political Agent, and Miraj (Junior) and Rámdurg were, during the minority of the Chiefs, managed by administrators under the supervision of the Political Agent, Southern Maratha Country. The remaining States were administered by their respective Chiefs. Except in Kurundvád (Junior) and Rámdurg, where the rainfall was insufficient, the season was generally favourable. Outbreaks of cholera affected the public health in Sángli, Kurundvád (Senior), and Miraj (Junior), the two first named States also suffering from a visitation of small-pox. Crime increased in four and decreased in six States, the aggregate result being a substantial decrease in the total number of offences reported. The efforts of the police were generally more successful, in bringing offenders to justice and in recovering stolen property, except in Kurundvád (Junior) and in the petty State of Daphlápur; a special force entertained by the Sángli State for the suppression of the Berad outlaws rendered good service. Civil litigation very slightly increased in two States and declined in all the others. The revenues of seven of the States showed comparatively slight fluctuations; in Jath and Mudhol the receipts were larger, and in Miraj (Junior) much smaller than in the previous year. The total expenditure and the outlay on public works in each State practically varied directly with the income. Education continued to receive adequate encouragement, and a number of new schools were opened, while a few inefficient schools were closed. The growing popularity of the State dispensaries was indicated by an increase in the attendance at these institutions.

Sind: Khairpur.

In the Khairpur State the gradual introduction of necessary reforms was continued by His Highness Mir Faiz Mahomed Khán Tálpur during the year under review, the second of His Highness's administration. The system of cash payment of revenue was partially introduced, and the Arms and A'bkári Acts were made applicable. In great part, owing to the facilities afforded to complainants by the establishment of additional police stations, there was a considerable increase in the number of offences reported. The police were slightly less efficient in securing convictions, but were more successful in recovering stolen property. No case of dacoity occurred during the year. The revenue of the State showed a considerable increase, but the receipts for the year included the cash realizations from sales of revenue paid in kind in the previous year. The expenditure increased under almost all heads, but especially under police, law and justice, and public works; the outlay under the latter head rose from Rs. $\frac{2}{5}$ lákh to nearly Rs. $1\frac{1}{2}$ lákh, an increase of 200 per cent. The number of primary schools for boys rose from 40 to 79, and those for girls from 4 to 7, with a corresponding increase in the attendance at both classes of schools. The technical school maintained its efficiency. In addition to the Civil Hospital and three dispensaries established in the previous year, a new dispensary was opened in the year under report; altogether 48,440 patients were treated during

the year at these institutions, on which the outlay amounted to Rs. 19,617. The record of the State, which three years ago was conspicuous for its backwardness, is one of astonishingly rapid, but at the same time sound, progress, under a well-intentioned ruler aided by an energetic and capable Vazir.

Aden.

The relations of the Aden Residency with the various tribes in the vicinity of the Settlement were on the whole satisfactory throughout the year. The Haushabi Sultan entered into a treaty, countersigned by the Abdali Sultan, placing the Haushabi Sultanate under British protection. The record of crime for the year was much below the average, and, as compared with the previous year, showed a slight decline in the number of cases reported and a considerable decrease in the number of persons tried. Civil litigation also decreased both as regards the number of suits and the value of claims. The income of the Municipality was enhanced by the sale of landed property, and, though the expenditure also showed a substantial increase owing to larger outlay on sanitary and other public works, there was a substantial surplus at the close of the year. The average attendance at the English schools showed a slight improvement, but the number of private and indigenous schools decreased. While arrivals of shipping were practically stationary, the value of the total trade, which had shown a marked increase in the preceding year, exhibited an even greater proportionate advance.

Somáli Coast.

The year under review was, for the Somáli Coast, in marked contrast with its immediate predecessors. A punitive expedition despatched against the Rer Hared and the Rer Nur, who had habitually plundered caravans and ignored all demands for restitution, was attended with most satisfactory results. All claims for loot were settled, the tribes voluntarily sought to establish closer relations with the Agency, and the subsequent conduct of other tribes testified to the excellent moral effect of this display of firmness. Subsequently no loots occurred to the west of Bulhar, and outstanding claims were settled with unexpected promptitude. Even distant tribes, such as the Dolbahanta, readily accepted the decisions of the authorities and made full restitution on account of heavy claims. Relations with the Aysa and Gadabursi were satisfactory, and the year was the first, since the establishment of the Protectorate, during which no caravans were looted by these tribes. The distress caused by previous droughts had practically ceased at the close of the year, and crime showed a considerable decrease. The import trade of Berbera and Bulhar again revived, and at Zaila the value of the total trade, which was Rs. 28¾ lákhs in 1893-94 and Rs. 56½ lákhs in 1894-95, rose to nearly Rs. 78 lákhs. The revenues of the Protectorate shared in the general improvement, which also contributed to the decrease in the number of persons seeking medical relief.

Great Trigonometrical Survey.

Two parties belonging to the Great Trigonometrical Survey of India were at work during the field season, one in Sind and the other in the Southern Marátha Country. The latter completed the survey of the Bijápur District, and executed a large scale survey of the city and environs of Hubli. The establishment employed in Sind included a party transferred from Burma and the Indus Riverain detachment, the latter having completed during the monsoon the maps of the survey of the River Indus, of which the field work had previously been finished. The area surveyed in detail by the amalgamated parties was 1,940 square miles, that triangulated 718 square miles, and that traversed 802 square miles. In addition to this completed survey, 55 square miles were triangulated and 1,992 square miles were traversed in advance of detail survey.

Tidal and levelling operations.

Tidal observations continued to be taken at Aden, Karáchi, Apollo Bandar, Bombay, and Prince's Dock, Bombay. An observatory at Port Albert Victor in

Bhávnagar was under construction, and detailed proposals were submitted in connection with the establishment of new observatories at Perim and Porbandar. The four existing observatories were inspected during the year, and found to be in good order. Tide tables, containing predictions for nine tidal stations, were distributed at the beginning of the year.

Revenue Survey and Settlement: Presidency Proper.

The three revenue surveys of Gujarát, the Deccan, and the Konkan remained in existence throughout the year, though considerable reductions were made in the Konkan establishment. The number of parties at work in Gujarát was the same as in the previous year, one party being employed on the revision classification of the Olpád, Chorási and Jalálpur tálukas of the Surat District, while of the remaining five three were occupied throughout the year with revision measurement in the Chikhli, Bulsár, Párdi, Jalálpur, and Mándvi tálukas of the same district, in which work they were joined later by the other two parties, which had previously been employed on classification work in Tálukdári villages and miscellaneous work in Government villages of the Panch Maháls District. The two parties of the Deccan Survey were engaged in conducting revision operations in three tálukas of the Násik District, and original measuring and classing operations in isolated villages of the Poona, Násik, and Ahmednagar districts. The number of establishments of the Konkan Survey was reduced from fourteen to eleven, of which one was employed on special work in the Murbád táluka of the Thána District; the remaining ten establishments were engaged in revision measurement and classification in four tálukas of the Thána District and three of the Kolába District. A part of one of these establishments was employed during the latter part of the year on original classification work in the Bhor State. The total outturn of measuring work was less than in 1894-95, but notwithstanding the reduction in the strength of the Konkan Survey the area classified was considerably larger.

Revision settlements were introduced into 1,036 villages, of which 876 were Government villages. The full assessment on the latter was fixed at Rs. 9,86,748, an increase of Rs. 24,078 or 24·4 per cent. over the assessment fixed at the time of the original survey. The total cost of operations up to the 31st March 1895 has been Rs. 66,43,221 and the increase in the annual revenue demand resulting from them amounts to Rs. 39,80,728 or 31·5 per cent. in excess of the former revenue.

Sind.

In Sind proposals for the irrigational settlement of the Hyderábád, Kandiáro, and Nausháhro Feroz tálukas of the Hyderábád District were prepared. Proposals for the settlement of Hyderábád, Mánjhand, Ghotki, and Jacobábád tálukas were submitted during the year, and the sanction of Government was obtained to the introduction of the revised rates with effect from 1896-97. Proposals for the revised settlement of the Shikárpur táluka were also submitted to Government, but sanction was withheld pending further inquiries.

Forest Survey.

The Bombay Forest Survey Party carried on operations in the three forest circles of the Presidency proper during the year. The area triangulated was 1,155 square miles, that traversed 200 square miles, and that surveyed in detail 465 square miles.

Cultivated lands.

The total area of culturable land in the Presidency proper was $26\frac{6}{7}$ millions of acres, or an increase of 41,311 acres, due to the transfer of land from forest and to the correction of former measurements during revision survey operations in the Central and Southern Divisions. In the Northern Division, owing mainly to the transfer of land to forest in two tálukas, and to changes consequent on the revision survey of two other tálukas of the Thána District, but partly also to similar changes in Kaira and Surat, the culturable area decreased.

In this Division also the cultivated area was reduced owing to the relinquishment of a considerable area in Ahmedábád and Kaira. In the former of these two districts a large number of holdings were resigned owing to a succession of bad seasons, and in the latter a smaller number were relinquished owing partly to the poverty of the soil and partly to the impregnation of the land with salt. The cultivated area increased in all other districts except Ratnágiri, where a small and remote khoti village, with practically no attractions for cultivators, lapsed to Government. Precise details for the Province of Sind are wanting, but the information supplied indicates a continued increase in the occupied area except in Shikárpur, where the absence of any flood during the season occasioned the temporary relinquishment of a considerable area. Although the total cultivated area in the Presidency proper substantially increased, the decreases in the districts specified resulted in a very slight reduction in the total number of occupancies, showing that the area relinquished consisted mainly of very small holdings. In Sind the decrease in the number of occupancies was more marked and in the Presidency as a whole the number fell from 1,477,083 to 1,472,371. Notwithstanding that in every district in Sind the season was very unfavourable, while over a considerable area the crops entirely failed, and that in almost all districts in the Presidency proper the harvests were below the average, the number of distraints was very much less than in the preceding year—a fact which suggests obvious inferences as to the moderation of the assessments and the resources of the cultivators.

Wards' and other estates under Government management.

Excluding estates under the management of the Tálukdári Settlement Officer in the Ahmedábád, Broach and Kaira districts, and the encumbered estates in Sind, there were altogether 83 estates belonging to minors and others, with an area of 1,57,021 acres, under the management of Collectors of districts during the year. There were none of them, however, of any great importance, and their administration calls for no remarks. The estates under the management of the Tálukdári Settlement Officer belonged to Tálukdárs, Thákors and others in Gujarát; the great majority are situated in the district of Ahmedábád, though there are a few also in Kaira and Broach. The number under management showed a slight diminution. The percentage reductions of the debt on the estates of the Ahmedábád Tálukdárs, the Kaira Thákors, and the Broach Thákors were respectively 6, 7·7, and 32·3, the figures showing that even in an unfavourable season the estates made fair progress towards the discharge of their liabilities. In the case of minors' estates the surplus revenue was invested in Government securities and landed property, and care was taken that the owners of the estates should receive an education suited to their position. The Gujarát Tálukdárs' Act VI of 1888 continued to work smoothly throughout the year, the provision most utilised being, as usual, that relating to the borrowing of money. The sum of Rs. 2¾ lákhs was borrowed at a low rate of interest under Government sanction by forty-one Chiefs for the purpose of liquidating old debts bearing high rates of interest. In Sind there were 8 encumbered estates at the beginning of the year, of which 3 were released, their debts having been discharged; the aggregate balances to the credit of the remaining five estates at the close of the year exceeded their total liabilities.

Legislation.

Three Acts were passed by the Council of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay for making Laws and Regulations and assented to by His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor General during the year under report. They were Act No. I of 1895 to amend the Aden Port Trust Act, 1888, Act No. II of 1895 to amend the Bombay Tramways Act, 1874, and Act No. III of 1895 to amend the Bombay Civil Courts Act, 1869. During the year two Bills were introduced,

one of which, Bill No. III of 1895 to amend the Karáchi Port Trust Act, 1886, was subsequently withdrawn; the other, Bill No. I of 1896 to amend the Bombay Boiler Inspection Act, 1891, was pending at the close of the year. The objects of the latter Bill were to supply a formal omission in the Act, to extend the period for inquiry into certain appeals from Aden, and to enable the executive to exercise more effectual control over the owners of boilers and the engineers employed by them.

Police.

The total strength of the Police forces of the Presidency, including Aden, was 23,507 officers and men. The cost of maintenance rose from Rs. 45,37,518 to Rs. 48,80,459, owing to the re-organization of the Mofussil Police and to additions to the strength of the Railway Police. During the year the forces of the B. B. & C. I. and Rájputána-Málwa Railways were amalgamated. As regards the standard of education, there was an improvement in all the forces, the Sind Police, though still much inferior in this respect to the Mofussil and Railway Police, showing a considerable advance.

The number of cognizable cases reported in the whole Presidency, excluding Aden, during the year was 63,733 against 62,846 in 1894. The increase was general, but slight in the Presidency and nominal in Bombay. In the Presidency, Indian Penal Code cases, mainly theft and receiving stolen property, increased, while other cases slightly declined. In Sind, both Indian Penal Code and other cases showed a noticeable increase, which was most marked under thefts, including house-breaking with intent to commit theft; but there were fewer murders, robberies, and dacoities. The increase on the B. B. & C. I. and Rájputána-Málwa Railways was insignificant; on the Southern Marátha Railway cognizable crime increased by 21·3 per cent. owing to the increase of traffic, and on the G. I. P. Railway the increase amounted to 35·7 per cent., and was attributed to the more accurate registration of thefts. Of the total number of cognizable cases, 53,094 were investigated by the police as against 52,702 in 1894, the number ending in convictions being 40,240 against 41,060. The number of cases excluded as false rose from 2,627 to 2,811. The total number of persons arrested by the police in connection with cognizable cases was 59,687 as compared with 60,322 in the previous year, the percentage convicted rising from 83·36 to 83·76. The value of property reported to have been stolen declined, but the police were less successful as regards the percentage recovered, which fell from 49·9 to 41·7, the B. B. & C. I. and Rájputána-Málwa Railways alone reporting larger recoveries. As regards the degree of success attained by each force separately in securing convictions, the Presidency Police and the G. I. P. Railway Police alone showed higher percentages in proportion to arrests, but the falling off in the results obtained by the other forces was in no case considerable. At Aden the number of offenders placed before the Magistrates fell from 460 to 306, the percentage of convictions rising from 71·7 to 75·8. The value of property reported stolen was slightly less than in the preceding year, and there was a substantial improvement in the percentage of property recovered, which rose from 24·07 to 34·49.

The number of non-cognizable cases reported during the year was 141,795, or 933 less than in the preceding year. Slight increases, however, occurred on the B. B. & C. I. and Rájputána-Málwa Railways and in the City of Bombay, while it is satisfactory to note that for the second year in succession these cases, which had for several years previously steadily increased, have declined in number. The returns for the year under review, however, still show a considerable excess over the average of the preceding five years. But for the fluctuations in this class of crime the police are in no way responsible, their concern with the cases

instituted during the year being limited to the duty of investigating 1,892 complaints forwarded to them for inquiry.

Vagrants.

The number of male vagrants dealt with during the year was 105 as compared with 106 in 1894. Of the total number, 45 were discharged, 5 were transferred to the St. George's Hospital, 4 were sentenced to imprisonment, 8 were sent to England, 5 of these being sent as ex-military convicts, and one enlisted as a soldier. Twenty-six deserted, but of these, 3 were subsequently re-admitted, leaving 16 vagrants in the work-house at the close of the year. The total cost to Government of carrying out the Vagrancy Act (including expenditure on the work-house) was Rs. 7,645, or Rs. 255 in excess of the cost in 1894. The only woman admitted to the female work-house during the year under review was found to be of unsound mind and was transferred to the Lunatic Asylum at Colába.

Destruction of wild animals and snakes.

Forty-six persons were killed by wild animals during the year as compared with forty in the preceding year, the mortality from snake-bite at the same time rising from 1,233 to 1,286. The number of cattle destroyed by wild animals and snakes fell from 2,307 to 1,555; the decrease was general but was enhanced in Sind by the exclusion of horses and asses from the returns. On the other hand by the inclusion in the figures for the year under report of animals for the destruction of which no rewards were paid, the total number of wild animals killed was returned as 1,243, or 715 more than in 1894-95, while the amount of rewards paid fell from Rs. 3,726 to Rs. 3,569. Rewards amounting to Rs. 161-6-0 were paid by municipalities for the destruction of 921 snakes, and 11,500 snakes were reported to have been destroyed without reward.

Chemical Analysis.

The total amount of work performed by the Chemical Analyser to Government showed a small increase. The number of articles examined in connection with medico-legal cases and also that of samples of potable water declined; but samples received from the Customs and A'bkári Departments, samples of Government stores, and miscellaneous samples severally increased. The most prominent feature in the year's work was the increase in the numbers of samples of methylated spirit tested and of articles examined under the Merchandise Marks Act at the request of the Customs Department, the increase in both cases being fully justified by the results of the analyses. Cases in which the poisoning of human beings was suspected were slightly fewer, but the number in which poison was discovered was larger than in the previous year. Fewer cases of animal poisoning were investigated, the number in which poison was detected also showing a decrease.

Criminal Justice.

The number of offences reported during the year was 244,041, of which 184,314 were returned as true; the corresponding figures for the preceding year were 231,534 and 189,803 respectively. The increase arose mainly under offences against public justice and public tranquillity, criminal force and assault, theft, robbery and dacoity, criminal breach of trust, criminal trespass, and defamation. Cases affecting human life were also more numerous, the figures being 545 against 495 in the preceding year; of these, 258 as against 222 were murders. The total number of persons under trial during the year was 295,590, being 9,481 more than in 1894. Of these, 153,752 were acquitted or discharged, 108,262 were convicted, 221 died under trial, 558 escaped, 5 were transferred to other provinces, a re-trial was ordered in the cases of three accused persons, and 32,789 were under trial at the end of the year. During the previous year the number of persons under trial amounted to 286,109, of whom 144,766 were acquitted or discharged, 113,025 were convicted, 402 died under trial, 1,841 escaped, and 9 were transferred to other provinces, leaving 26,066 under trial at

the close of the year. The percentage of acquittals and discharges to accused persons tried rose from 50·59 to 52·01, while that of convictions fell from 39·50 to 36·62, so that the proportion of acquittals and discharges to convictions was 58·68 in the year under report as compared with 56·15 in the preceding year. During the year under review 380 cases, involving 455 European British subjects, were brought to trial, and of these persons 346 were convicted and 107 were acquitted or discharged, the ratio of the number acquitted or discharged to the number convicted being 24 to 76 as compared with 16 to 84 in the preceding year. There were 2,240 persons brought to trial before the Courts of Session, and 160 before the High Court and the Sadar Court in Sind against 2,037 and 130 in the previous year. On the Appellate Side of the High Court there were 30 cases involving 44 persons for confirmation of sentences of death besides 14 cases involving 29 persons referred to the High Court by Sessions Judges. Of these 73 persons 21 were acquitted and 50 convicted, sentences of death on 26 persons being confirmed, and cases against 2 persons were pending at the close of the year. The High Court on its Original Side passed two sentences of death. No sentence of penal servitude was passed, but 114 persons were sentenced to transportation as against 125 in the preceding year. There were 14,886 persons sentenced to imprisonment against 15,318 in the previous year, and 87,609 were punished with fines as against 90,640. There was an increase in the amount of fines, both imposed and realized. The number of persons sentenced to undergo whipping rose from 654 to 697, of whom 153 were juvenile offenders sentenced under Section 5 of the Whipping Act for offences not punishable with whipping under Sections 2, 3 and 4. The number of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts during the year (exclusive of 279 persons whose cases were referred to the High Court for revision) amounted to 8,940, and applications involving 487 accused persons were made by complainants for revision, while the Courts *suo motu* took steps to obtain revision in the interest of 205 persons. Of these, 2 died, 3,155 had their appeals or applications rejected, 3,363 had the sentences or orders in their cases confirmed, of 39 the sentences were enhanced, of 712 the sentences were reduced or otherwise modified, and of 1,411 the sentences or orders were reversed. In the case of 30 persons the proceedings were quashed, and in the case of 226 a new trial or further inquiry was ordered, and the cases of 462 remained pending at the close of the year.

Prisons.

While the number of subordinate jails remained unaltered during the year, there was a decrease of four in the number of district jails and an increase of one in that of central prisons. The total number of admissions into prisons, jails, and lock-ups, rose from 67,329 to 77,395, owing to a considerable increase in the number of under-trial prisoners admitted into lock-ups. The number of convicts admitted increased by 145 or less than one per cent. Sentences of transportation for life fell from 163 to 128, while sentences of transportation for a term rose from 14 to 22; the proportions of other sentences to total admissions showed little or no variations. Capital sentences numbered 60 as against 59 in the preceding year. Sixteen convicts escaped from jail, six being recaptured within the year in addition to eleven convicts who had escaped in previous years. There was a slight decrease in the number of prisoners re-convicted and classified as habitual offenders.

A considerable increase in the number of jail offences was due to the refractory spirit displayed by the convicts of the Hyderábád Central Prison on the abolition of the lax discipline to which, as inmates of the Hyderábád District Jail, they had been previously habituated. The changes in the number and classification of jails occasioned fluctuations in the percentages of convicts employed on the various works. Though the factory profits showed a substan-

tial improvement, the total earnings of convict labour slightly declined, owing to the deduction therefrom of the cost of removing an extra-mural gang from Dhárwár to Khándesh and to delay in the recovery of the earnings of that gang. The net cost of the jails to Government increased by Rs. 22,116, the net cost per head rising from Rs. 53-5-0 to Rs. 54-8-0.

The general health of the prisoners was less satisfactory than in the previous year, though the number of deaths declined from 258 to 244. The mortality from dysentery and diarrhœa increased considerably, 23 out of the 71 deaths from these complaints occurring in the new Central Prison at Ahmedábád. In none of the jails, however, was the death-rate nearly so high as the average death-rates formerly recorded for the jails, now closed, at Ahmedabad, Kaira and Dhuliákot.

The number of admissions into the Yeraoda Reformatory School was 33, or 6 more than in the previous year. Twenty-nine boys were released, leaving a total of 105 boys on the rolls at the end of the year. The conduct of the boys was generally less satisfactory, and an increase in the number of admissions into hospital was ascribed to malingering. The cost of maintenance rose slightly, but the increase was almost covered by a considerable proportionate improvement in the factory profits.

Civil Justice.

The total number of suits instituted in all the Courts during the year amounted to 216,594 as compared with 213,318 in the preceding year, showing an increase of 3,276. The increase was most marked in the Courts of Subordinate Judges, and extended to thirteen districts, the largest being in that of Surat, where it was due to the unusually large number of municipal cases. In the District Courts also there was a noticeable increase, chiefly in the Courts of Ahmedábád and Dhárwár. In the High Court the number of institutions slightly declined, while there was a considerable decrease in the number of suits filed in the Presidency Small Cause Courts, the Revenue Courts, and the Mofussil Small Cause Courts, as well as in those filed before Village Munsifs. Viewing the suits as classified according to their subject-matter, suits for money or moveable property, mortgage, matrimonial, testamentary, and miscellaneous suits increased, while suits for immoveable property, suits for specific relief, suits to establish a right of pre-emption and suits relating to religious endowments declined. The aggregate value of the subject-matter of the suits rose from Rs. 310¾ lákhs to Rs. 370¾ lákhs. With the exception of the Presidency Small Cause Courts, in which the value of the claims slightly decreased, all the Courts shared in the increase. The total number of suits disposed of by all the Courts was 214,579 as compared with 212,604 in 1894, showing an increase of 1,975, mainly arising in the High Court, the Courts of District and Assistant Judges, and the Courts of Subordinate Judges. The number of cases in arrears rose from 35,717 to 39,833. The average duration of both contested and uncontested suits increased in the Courts of Cantonment Magistrates, while it decreased in the Courts of Jághirdárs and Inámdárs and of Mámlatdárs and in the Presidency Small Cause Court. In the Courts of Subordinate Judges the average duration of uncontested suits decreased, while that of contested suits increased, an inverse variation being noticeable in the High Court, District Courts, and Mofussil Small Cause Courts. The miscellaneous work performed by the Courts slightly decreased, 19,564 suits being decided out of 23,622 as compared with 20,332 out of 24,173 in the preceding year. The total number of appeals before all Appellate Courts amounted to 12,712, of which 6,021 were disposed of. The number of applications for execution of decrees rose from 283,704 to 295,237, while the total sum recovered by all the Courts in execution proceedings

fell from Rs. 49 lákhs to Rs. 48$\frac{6}{7}$ lákhs. The number of applications under Chapter XX of the Civil Procedure Code was 492 against 432 in the previous year, 50 as against 59 being made in the four districts subject to the operation of the Dakkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act. In the Insolvency Court in Bombay 650 applications were presented, being 26 more than in 1894. The reports of the inspections of the Subordinate Judges' Courts by District and Assistant Judges were on the whole satisfactory.

Registration under the Indian Registration Act.

The total number of registrations under Act III of 1877 continued to increase, being 2·57 per cent. in excess of that recorded in the preceding year. Viewing compulsory and optional registrations separately, the former showed an advance of 3·34 per cent. and the latter a decline of 2·91 per cent. The aggregate value of the property affected was Rs. 10,25,01,798 the average per transaction being Rs. 510, and the average registration fee Rs. 1-12-4. Consequent on the increase in the number of registrations, both the receipts and the outlay of the department were enhanced, the former rising by Rs. 17,222 and the latter by Rs. 7,293. The total income exceeded the expenditure by Rs. 2,98,865.

Registration under the Dakkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act;

The number of registrations under the Dakkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act in the four collectorates of Poona, Ahmednagar, Sátára and Sholápur exceeded that of the previous year by 2,381 or 1·66 per cent. The increase occurred in registrations of documents relating to immoveable property, and was confined to the Sátára and Sholápur districts. The aggregate value of the property affected was over Rs. 77,07,377 as compared with Rs. 75,33,421 in the previous year, the average value per transaction rising from Rs. 52-13-4 to Rs. 53-2-8. The fee receipts amounted to Rs. 54,769 as against Rs. 53,732, and the expenditure to Rs. 59,116 as against Rs. 58,219, showing a decrease of Rs. 140 in the annual deficit.

And under the Joint Stock Companies Act.

Forty-four new companies were registered, nine went into liquidation, and four were finally dissolved during the year. The total number of companies in existence at the close of the year was 312, of which 200 were mills and presses, with an aggregate paid-up capital of Rs. 1,166$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs. The total number of documents registered rose from 622 to 679, and while the outlay of the department practically remained stationary, the receipts increased from Rs. 10,782 to Rs. 16,801, and the surplus from Rs. 9,736 to Rs. 15,759. The operations of the Registration Department, therefore, under all three Acts resulted in a net financial gain of Rs. 3,05,779 as compared with Rs. 2,91,487 in the preceding year.

Dakkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act.

The Dakkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act continued in operation in the collectorates of Poona, Sátára, Sholápur, and Ahmednagar. The Act was amended by Act VI of 1895, which came into force on the 1st of May 1895. Subsequent to that date, the Courts applied with advantage the amended Sections 7 and 36 and the new Sections 15A, 44, and 71A. There was a slight decrease in the total amount of litigation, but the proportionate number of suits affecting agriculturists rose from 36·7 to 38·3 per cent. The number of cases decided *ex-parte* was practically the same as in 1894, but a slightly larger number was withdrawn, and a much larger number was compromised, while the percentage of contested cases declined from 34·32 to 33·3. The number of redemption suits filed was larger than in the previous year, the percentage decided by rejection or dismissal rising from 42·1 to 45·6. Mortgage claims amounting to Rs. 84,751 were settled for Rs. 58,052, showing an abatement of 31·4 per cent. against 26·3 per cent. in 1894. The Conciliators awarded Rs. 21,381 in settlement of claims aggregating Rs. 22,851.

During the sixteen years that the Act has been in operation the Courts and Conciliators have settled claims amounting to Rs. 41$\frac{1}{4}$ lákhs for Rs. 29$\frac{1}{4}$ lákhs.

The number of applications for conciliation slightly increased, but agreements were effected in a smaller number of cases. The number of Village Munsifs increased by four, but owing mainly to the stoppage of work caused by the death of two Munsifs, fewer suits were instituted and decided. The total sum claimed in connection with applications for the execution of decrees amounted to Rs. 20 lákhs as against Rs. 19¼ lákhs in the previous year, while the proportion of cases in which instalment decrees were satisfied rose from 74·6 to 77·1 per cent. The total amount recovered through the Courts and paid voluntarily fell from Rs. 2,04,415 to Rs. 1,64,313, the voluntary payments amounting to nearly 60 per cent. of the total sum claimed in applications wholly or partly satisfied, as against 44·2 per cent. in the preceding year. There was a slight increase in the average duration of suits, but a decrease in the proportion of costs to the value of claims.

Local Boards' Administration.

Local Boards in the Bombay Presidency are of two classes, District and Táluka Local Boards, and both classes are composed partly of elected members and partly of members nominated by Government, except in a few localities where the backwardness of the people has hitherto prevented the introduction of the elective system. There were altogether, as in the preceding year, 23 District and 201 Táluka Local Boards in the Presidency. The total number of members serving on all the Boards was 3,497, an increase of three over the number serving in the previous year. At the commencement of the year the Boards had an aggregate balance of Rs. 31,68,334; their revenue and expenditure amounted to Rs. 50,94,503 and Rs. 50,85,731 respectively, so that the closing balance stood at rather more than Rs. 31¾ lákhs. The incidence of taxation per head of population was 3 annas 8 pies in the Northern Division, 3 annas 4 pies in Sind, 2 annas 2 pies in the Central Division, and 2 annas 1 pie in the Southern Division. As usual the greater part of the expenditure was incurred on civil works, education, and water-supply.

Bombay Municipality.

The total revenue of the Bombay Municipality for the year under review was nearly Rs. 66⅔ lákhs or Rs. 2¼ lákhs more than in 1894-95. The only head under which the receipts declined was halálkhor tax, and in the previous year the realizations therefrom were swollen by the collection of outstandings. The total expenditure, exclusive of loan works, was Rs. 67 lákhs, or Rs. 3¼ lákhs more than in the previous year and Rs. 6⅔ lákhs less than the estimate. The actual expenditure was in all departments less than the estimate, but of the total saving of Rs. 6⅔ lákhs, Rs. 4⅘ lákhs were required to meet unpaid liabilities and charges incurred on works under construction, so that the net saving was less than Rs. 2 lákhs. In July 1895 the second and final instalment, amounting to Rs. 10¼ lákhs, of a loan of Rs. 23¼ lákhs for the construction of drainage and water-works was raised from the public. The total amount of debt actually repaid during the year was Rs. 2,32,049, of which Rs. 11,549 went to Government and the remainder to private persons. Deducting from the actual amount repaid the sum of Rs. 1,60,000 paid out of the invested Sinking Fund, and adding Rs. 2,99,814 set apart on account of the Sinking Fund, the total disbursements on account of payment of old debt amounted to Rs. 3,71,863. At the close of the year the total debt for repayment amounted to almost Rs. 375½ lákhs, while the amount of Sinking Fund invested slightly exceeded Rs. 12½ lákhs. The expenditure on loan works fell from Rs. 12⅛ lákhs to Rs. 10⅞ lákhs, the Port Trust contribution of over Rs. 1½ lákhs for the Wári-Bandar Road being received during the year and deducted from the outlay. More than half of the total expenditure was incurred on sewerage works.

The works in connection with the sewerage of Colába on the Shone system were practically completed towards the end of the year at a cost of more than

Rs. 7½ lákhs. The Committee appointed to consider and report as to the general adoption of this system having submitted their report during the year, the Corporation decided to postpone action until the system was adequately tested at Colába. The Connaught Road and Sussex Road drainage and sewerage works and the Parel drainage works were practically finished, while on the Umarkhádi portion of the general drainage scheme the total outlay barely exceeded half the sanctioned cost. Other drainage schemes, estimated to cost Rs. 4⅘ lákhs, were in progress in two other districts, and estimates amounting to Rs. 1⅓ lákhs were sanctioned for two smaller works. The Worthington triple expansion engines continued to work satisfactorily at the Love Grove Pumping Station, the cost comparing favourably with that incurred at similar stations in England. The water-supply from the Tánsa, Vehár, and Tulsi lakes continued to be adequate, and structural and other improvements in the reservoirs and storage basin were effected.

The principal municipal buildings erected during the year were a fire brigade station, an oil godown, a ward office, a new market at Colába, and the extension of the Crawford Market; two other fire brigade stations and a market were in course of construction. During the year 2,847 notices for the removal of objectionable structures were issued; 31 buildings or parts of buildings collapsed, 6 persons being injured and 10 killed. The total area of road repaired was 88⅕ millions of square feet at a cost of approximately Rs. 2½ lákhs. The contract for lighting the streets was renewed with the Gas Company for ten years from the 1st of July 1895, and 2,735 out of 3,629 gas lamps were supplied with incandescent burners during the year. The efficiency of the fire brigade was maintained, but the value of property destroyed by fire rose from Rs. 2¼ lákhs to Rs. 20 lákhs, the increase representing the value of one building. The returns indicate a great improvement in the public health, the death-rate falling from 33·25 to 30·52.

District Municipalities.

The total number of district municipalities was 170 as in the previous year, but the municipality of Bhilavdi in the Sátára district had merely a nominal existence at the close of the year. The total number of municipal commissioners fell from 2,391 to 2,380, the decrease being partly due to unfilled vacancies on the committee of the Bhilavdi municipality, about to be formally abolished, and partly to the occurrence of casual vacancies in other municipal committees late in the year. The opening balances of the municipalities amounted to Rs. 16¼ lákhs, their income was Rs. 61⅙ lákhs, and their expenditure was Rs. 63$\frac{1}{12}$ lákhs, leaving a closing balance of Rs. 14⅓ lákhs. Receipts improved in the three Divisions of the Presidency proper, but showed a nominal decrease in Sind owing to large adjustments of the debt account in the previous year. The total expenditure slightly increased, the general advance in the Presidency proper more than counterbalancing the falling-off in Sind, where outlay on drainage and water-supply was considerably reduced. The incidence of municipal taxation per head of population was in Sind Rs. 2-6-8 against Rs. 2-5-3; in the Northern Division Rs. 1-7-2 against Rs. 1-6-8; in the Central Division Rs. 1-13-1 against Rs. 1-3-6; and in the Southern Division Re. 0-15-3 against Re. 0-14-1.

Military.

As the separate existence of the Bombay Army terminated at the close of the year 1894-95, information about the regular Army is excluded from this report. The usual grants on account of Camps of Exercise and Field Days were made to Volunteer Corps.

Marine: Bombay Shipping Office.

While the number of European seamen shipped and discharged at the Bombay Shipping Office increased by 708, that of native seamen decreased by

632. Seventy distressed European seamen were dealt with as compared with 76 in the previous year. The total amount remitted through the Seamen's Money Order Office showed a considerable increase. The total income of the Shipping Office fell from Rs. 56,089 to Rs. 55,779, while the expenditure advanced from Rs. 17,595 to Rs. 20,415.

Aden. The number of square-rigged vessels which visited the Port of Aden during the year under review was 1,412, or 13 less than in the preceding year. The number of merchant vessels also slightly declined, but the aggregate tonnage showed a large increase. At Perim, on the other hand, there was a slight increase in the number of arrivals. Engagements and discharges numbered respectively 26 and 45 among European and 1,559 and 1,221 among Native seamen.

Bombay Port Trust. The gross income proper of the Bombay Port Trust amounted during the year under report to Rs. 48,21,198, and was the largest realized since the constitution of the Trust in 1873, exceeding that of the preceding year by Rs. 36,502. The expenditure proper was Rs. 47,58,354 as compared with Rs. 47,17,941 in 1894-95, the saving on the year's working being Rs. 62,844 against Rs. 7,933. The improvement in the revenue was attributed to the continued growth of steam coast traffic, the increased use of the Merewether Dry Dock, the general expansion of the import trade, the revival of the cotton trade, and increased ground rents and shed rents. At the beginning of the year the capital debt stood at Rs. 5,07,55,900, of which Rs. 3,01,32,224 were due to Government. During the year the Government debt was increased by the receipt of Rs. 1,29,936 on account of the Victoria Dock Loan, and reduced by the re-payment of Rs. 1,99,870 on account of old debt, so that at the end of the year the capital debt amounted to Rs. 5,06,85,966. The total expenditure on capital account works was Rs. 9,91,988, of which Rs. 8,48,952 were expended on new works, including the construction of bulk oil tanks at Mody Bay, the completion of a new coal wharf, and of the Ballard Pier, and the extension of the Victoria Road. The surplus on the year's administration enabled the Trustees to increase the value of the Reserve Fund to Rs. 14,39,650.

Karáchi Port Trust. The revenue of the Karáchi Port Trust increased by Rs. $1\frac{1}{6}$ lákhs, owing to a general improvement in all sources of income except storage fees. The decline under the latter head was, however, more than covered by the rent from three new export warehouses. The expenditure increased by more than Rs. $1\frac{1}{4}$ lákhs, so that the surplus was slightly less than in the preceding year. The number of steamships and of native craft showed an increase, but the tonnage of the latter declined. The most important works executed during the year, were the completion of an import yard and of the export warehouses mentioned above, and the enlargement of a bridge.

Aden Port Trust. The receipts of the Aden Port Trust slightly declined, while the expenditure showed a considerable increase. Dredging operations were continued, the working expenses rising from Rs. 82,872 to Rs. 1,01,614.

Agriculture. No addition to the staff of Circle Inspectors took place during the year under review, but arrangements were made to introduce the system into the Kolába and Kaira Districts from the ensuing field season. The Survey record building at Alibág was completed, and alterations in the building selected at Broach for the Gujarát Survey Records were in progress. In other districts suitable accommodation had already been provided. The total amount of crop, waste, and boundary-mark inspection performed by the Circle Inspectors was generally satisfactory. As in previous years the waste inspection led to the discovery of a number of encroachments, of which the percentage detected by village officers was small

in all districts except Kánara, Ratnágiri and Ahmedábád. The extent of the District Inspectors' tests compared favourably with the previous year's work except in one district, and the results indicated that the Circle Inspectors' field work had been carefully done. The outturn of work in connection with the checking of the census of agricultural stock increased in all but three districts, while the village officers' work was found to have deteriorated in all but one district. Owing to the employment of the Circle Inspectors on special measurement work the number of villages of which the complete boundary-mark inspection was performed was smaller than in the previous year, this inspection like the waste inspection resulting in the detection of a large number of encroachments. The amount of measuring and classing work entrusted to the Inspectors rose by 5 per cent. and 16 per cent. in the Southern Division and Ahmedábád respectively, and decreased by 16 per cent. in the Central Division; while the quality of the work done was generally fair, the rate of progress was unsatisfactory except in Ahmedábád. The head-quarters staff in each district performed a satisfactory amount of work, including the correction of records and the supply of maps and extracts from survey papers.

At the Poona farm a large number of experiments with cereals, fodder and other crops, and with manures, were conducted during the year. Feeding experiments were also commenced at the dairy, but sufficient data for generalising were not obtained. There was no outbreak of infectious disease amongst the milch cattle, but diarrhœa carried off a large number of calves. As this disease was attributed to overcrowding, expenditure on providing additional accommodation was sanctioned during the year. The cost of the farm proper rose from Rs. 612 to Rs. 1,853, while the profits on the working of the dairy increased from Rs. 267 to Rs. 1,940, so that the net result was a surplus of Rs. 87 as compared with a deficit of Rs. 346. The farm buildings at Surat were completed and grass lands secured during the year under report, but actual farming operations were not undertaken until after its close. The result of the working of the Nadiád farm was on the whole unsatisfactory, and the Hyderábád farm was again let out for cultivation. A few experiments were conducted outside the Government farms, the chief being those with Sonmiani rape-seed in the Thar and Párkar District, and with Muzaffarnagar wheat in this and in the Upper Sind Frontier districts. In Kánara 100 acres of land were leased for coffee cultivation.

Advances to Cultivators.

The total amount advanced by Government to cultivators during the year was Rs. 9,87,594 as compared with Rs. 8,83,829 in the preceding year, or an increase of more than a lákh of rupees. Of the total sum Rs. 1,93,638 were granted for the purchase of seed and cattle and Rs. 7,93,956 for land improvement against Rs. 1,35,390 and Rs. 7,48,439 respectively in 1894-95. As in that year the amount distributed for land improvement in the Belgaum, Dhárwár, and Bijápur districts formed more than half of the total sum advanced. Grants for the purchase of seed and cattle were considerably larger in the Karáchi, Shikárpur, Kolába, Khándesh, Surat, and Broach districts. The growing popularity of tagái is not, however, adequately represented by the increase in the amount distributed, as in the districts in which the total advances were less than in the preceding year the sanctioned allotments were fully expended. It is satisfactory to note that, with very few exceptions, the advances were found to be utilized for the purposes for which they were borrowed, and that the instalments of past loans were punctually repaid.

Agricultural Stock.

The number of cattle in the Presidency proper (Sind being excluded owing to the absence of trustworthy statistics) showed a slight decline, the decreases in the Northern and Southern Divisions more than counterbalancing

the increase in the Central Division. A succession of bad seasons accounted for the decrease in some of the districts of the Northern Division, while outbreaks of cattle-disease also contributed generally to the reduction; in the Southern Division the latter cause alone is assigned for the decrease. When, however, it is remembered that the aggregate returns are compiled from more than 27,000 original returns, and that the accuracy of the latter is being improved yearly, the variation between the figures of the year under report and those of the preceding year, a decrease of less than one-half per cent., does not necessarily indicate any material loss. It is also worthy of notice that the decrease in plough cattle barely exceeds one-third per cent. The number of horses and ponies increased, as also did that of small ploughs, while large ploughs showed a decrease, which was confined to three districts.

Horse and Mule-breeding operations.

The number of Government stallions serving in the Bombay Presidency was 69 against 67 in the previous year. There was a fair increase in the number of branded and certificated mares covered in the Dakkhan, but in Gujarát and in Sind and Cutch slight decreases. During the year 1,465 mares were branded, as compared with 433 in the previous year. Mares were branded and stallions located for the first time in Lower Sind. The number of pony mares covered by donkey stallions showed a substantial increase, but the success of the mule-breeding industry was far from being assured. The total cost of the Department rose from Rs. 66,857 to Rs. 69,075.

Horse and Cattle Shows.

Five shows were held in the Presidency during the year, one in the Dakkhan at Ahmednagar, three in Sind at Moro, Shikárpur and Talhár, and one in Gujarát at Bhúj. The total number of animals exhibited at all the shows fell from 4,847 in 1894-95 to 3,993 in 1895-96, but the decrease was largely due to the exercise of greater care in excluding animals unfit for exhibition. With the exception of Bhúj, where the exhibits were few and in poor condition, the shows were successful. At Ahmednagar the number of exhibits increased, and the classes for broodmares, yearlings, and two-year-old fillies were exceptionally good. The Shikárpur show compared unfavourably, as regards the number of exhibits, with the previous year's show at Jacobábád, which is more central for breeders and more popular with the Beluchis and other horse-breeding tribes. The classes for young stock and mules were well above the average, and three-year-olds got by Government sires were particularly good. At Moro and Talhár the exhibits were fewer, but compared favourably in other respects with those of previous years, the broodmare class at each show being most satisfactory. The aggregate expenditure amounted to Rs. 20,406, of which Rs. 15,122 were distributed as prizes. The Government contribution was Rs. 5,000.

Meteorology.

There was no change in the number of observatories under the control of the Meteorological Reporter for Western India. The daily weather report and chart were prepared and published as usual, but from the 1st of January 1896 until the end of the year arrangements were made by which the reports were issued one hour earlier. The meteorology of the year resembled in some respects that of the previous year, the barometer rising and falling alternately during the greater part of the year, but in 1894 the barometer was below the normal, while in 1895 it was above the normal in all months except August and October. Hence the rainfall of the year under report was somewhat scanty, and atmospheric disturbances were few. Other prominent features were the late commencement of the monsoon rains and an inland storm in September which caused heavy floods on the Krishna and Godávari. Off the west coast a severe cyclonic storm occurred between the 15th and 18th of June, and a smaller disturbance was observed on the 24th of October.

Throughout practically the whole of the Presidency and Sind the rainfall was below the average. Although the rains were late almost everywhere in the Presidency proper, the prospects until the end of July were favourable. During August the fall was scanty in a few districts, but in the majority the rain was sufficient for kharif crops until the end of that month. In September and October the rainfall was almost everywhere inadequate and the outturn of kharif crops was consequently below the average. In Thána, however, the rain was better distributed than in other districts and the early crops suffered little, and in Bijápur the drought experienced in August was followed by a heavy downpour in September, both early and late crops in this district being fairly satisfactory. In other districts the absence of late showers reduced the yield of the rabi crops, which were, however, generally much better than the monsoon crops. Cotton was, on the whole, fair except in Ahmednagar and Bijápur, the crop in the latter district being damaged by blight. In Sind the inundation was abnormally low, and the cultivated area was much smaller than in the previous year. In a few tálukas in the Karáchi and Hyderábád Districts and in the Nára Valley Sub-division of the Thar and Párkar Districts the rice crops gave a good outturn, but throughout the greater part of these districts and in the Shikárpur and Upper Sind Frontier Districts the harvests practically failed. In Shikárpur, although the rainfall was above the average, the failure of crops was most general, and the landholding class suffered heavily. The labouring class, however, in this and in the other districts experienced very little distress, owing to the demand for labour on railway construction and irrigation works. Season and Crops.

The unfavourable season resulted, in Sind, in a marked advance in the prices of all agricultural produce, while in the Presidency proper, though the fluctuations tended upward, cotton and rice alone were generally dearer than in the preceding year. On the coast, however, rice declined in price, the only district in which cotton was cheaper being Surat. As regards other produce, in the Northern Division food-grains were dearer in most districts, though the fluctuations were slight. In Surat jowári, in the Panch Maháls maize, and in Thána all locally produced grains fell in price. In the Central and Southern Divisions wheat was generally dearer, the prices of other grains either remaining stationary or slightly declining. Prices.

The fluctuations in wages were few and unimportant. In Sind, the failure of the crops in the Desert tálukas of the Thar and Párkar district occasioned a slight fall in the wages of unskilled labour, while the demand for labour on the railway and canal works in other districts caused the rates to tend upwards. In the Northern Division the wages of unskilled labour rose slightly in Surat and fell in the Panch Maháls, while those of skilled labour were higher in the latter district and in Broach. Throughout the Southern Division there was practically no change, and in the Central Division fluctuations were noticeable only in Násik and Sholápur. Skilled labour was in less demand in the former of these two districts, while in the latter the reconstruction and repair of bridges damaged by flood enhanced the demand for, and consequently the wages of, skilled artisans. Wages.

The total area of State forests in the Presidency, including Sind, was 14,280 square miles, or 76 square miles more than in the previous year. Of this area, 10,495 square miles were reserved and 2,785 protected forest. During the year 205 square miles were added to forest and 133 were disforested or excluded by notification. In the Northern Division the work of demarcation and settlement of forests had been completed, but the proposals for 5 ranges in the Thána district awaited the sanction of Government; in the Central and Southern Divisions Forests.

settlement inquiries were in progress. The work of the Forest Survey Party has been noticed elsewhere. The total number of prosecutions for forest offences in the whole Presidency, including cases pending from the preceding year, was 2,923 against 2,805 in 1894-95, the increase being most marked in the Southern Circle; and the number of cases compounded rose from 2,870 to 4,526 owing to considerable increases in the Central Division and Sind. The percentage of convictions in cases brought into Court was higher except in the Southern Circle, in which it was practically stationary. No new privileges were granted in any Collectorate, but the concessions previously granted were continued; free grants of timber, aggregating in value to Rs. 20,885, were made in all the circles. In the Northern Circle an outline proposal for the working plan of one range was prepared, in the Central Circle plans for 8 ranges were completed and for 11 ranges under preparation, and in the Southern Circle data were collected for the preparation of a plan covering 37,849 acres of forest. The progress of reproduction, both natural and artificial, was fairly satisfactory, except in Sind where, owing to the low inundation, many of the forests were not irrigated. Fire conservancy was in the Northern and Southern Circles more successful than in 1894-95, but less so in the Central and Sind Circles. Several roads were completed or in progress during the year to facilitate the exploitation of timber, the roads from Jámgaon to Kotul and Randhá to Samrad in the Ahmednagar district being the most important. New buildings were also constructed at various places, and a number of old buildings were repaired or improved. A comparison of the total receipts and expenditure of the year under review with those of the preceding year would be practically valueless, as the introduction of the coupe system in Sind during the year had the effect of throwing on the contractors the expense of cutting and removing timber, and, in consequence, of reducing both the receipts and expenditure of the Department. But looking at the surplus of revenue over expenditure, the year under report shows a decline of Rs. $\frac{6}{7}$ lákh, the decrease being most marked in the Southern and Sind Circles, while the Northern Circle showed a slight increase.

Manufactures and Industries.

The total number of factories in the Presidency to which the amended Act XI of 1891 applied was 292, of which 124 were situated in the town and island of Bombay. There were in all 139,479 operatives at work in these factories, of whom 94,048 were employed in Bombay. The number of accidents reported was 1,090 or 128 more than in 1894-95; 17 were attended with fatal results, the number being the same as in the previous year. In the town and island of Bombay 124 factories received 739 visits from Government Inspectors, and 168 factories in the mofussil received 838 visits. Eight prosecutions were instituted and six convictions were obtained for infringing the provisions of Section 15, clauses (*a*), (*d*), (*e*) and (*g*). Experiments were undertaken during the year with two schemes for improving the ventilation of factories.

The provisions of the Bombay Steam Boiler Act were during the year extended to the districts of Thar and Párkar and Shikárpur. The steady increase in the number of boilers for inspection necessitated the appointment of an additional Inspector under provisional sanction. Rules for the conduct of examinations were finally approved and published in February 1896. Both the total number of boilers on the register and the number inspected during the year showed an increase. The number of candidates for engineers' certificates practically remained stationary. Two prosecutions were instituted, the accused being convicted and fined in each case. The surplus of the receipts over the expenditure of the department fell from Rs. 21,148 to Rs. 14,663, the balance to the credit of the Boiler Fund at the close of the year being Rs. 90,140, exclusive of Rs. 30,014 invested in Government securities.

A report was received from the Bombay Mill-owners' Association dealing with the year ending the 31st December 1895, together with a statistical table of the cotton spinning and weaving mills working in India on the 30th June 1895. From these sources of information it appears that the number of mills in the Presidency is steadily increasing, and that the past year was distinctly favourable to the cotton mill industry. Exports both of yarn and of cloth increased, the shipments of piece-goods to China showing an advance of 66 per cent. Further improvement is anticipated as a result of the opening up of communications within that country.

The chief industries other than agriculture in the Presidency are the cotton-mill industry, the manufacture of salt, and the distillation of liquor, which are dealt with elsewhere. The remaining industries are comparatively small and unimportant.

Trade: *Bombay.*

The total value of the sea-borne trade of the port of Bombay, exclusive of Government transactions, slightly exceeded Rs. 105⅓ crores, being an improvement of Rs. 5⅗ crores over the value of the preceding year. In order to analyse the figures it is necessary to eliminate transactions in treasure, concerning which it is sufficient to note that under Foreign Trade imports rose from slightly less than Rs. 8 crores to more than Rs. 11½ crores and exports fell from Rs. 7⅓ crores to Rs. 3½ crores, while under Coasting Trade there was a decrease of Rs. 3⅕ lákhs in imports and an increase of nearly Rs. 23¾ lákhs in exports. It must also be remembered in dealing with the trade in merchandise that the result of the rise in exchange during the year was to reduce the rupee value of the transactions by approximately 4 per cent. Dealing first with the Foreign Trade in merchandise, there was a decline of nearly 1 crore or 3 per cent. in imports, which was almost entirely due to less active trade in cotton goods, of which large stocks previously imported in anticipation of the imposition of cotton duties still remained in hand. Amongst the other principal imports coal alone showed a decrease, the result of high outward freights and the competition of Indian coal. Under exports, on the other hand, there was a total increase of 3⅘ crores, a decline of 36½ lákhs in the trade in foreign merchandise being much more than counterbalanced by an increase of nearly 4 crores in the trade in Indian produce which formed 57·7 per cent. of the total exports. The inflation of the trade in foreign cotton manufactures in 1894-95 was naturally followed by a reaction, while the Japanese demand for raw cotton and the Chinese demand for Indian yarn again increased, and a rise in European prices stimulated the export of food-grains. Passing to the distribution of the trade in merchandise among the various countries, the trade with the United Kingdom, though still much larger than that with any other country, declined by 1⅘ crores. A decrease of 2⅙ crores or 13 per cent. in imports was due to the restricted trade in cotton goods and coal, while exports advanced by 76⅓ lákhs mainly under cotton and wheat, the general causes underlying these fluctuations having already been explained. A marked improvement was noticeable in the trade with all other European countries except Holland, the imports consisting mainly of apparel, dyes, and metals, and the exports of raw cotton, grain, seeds, and wool. Exports to Holland, principally oil-seeds, declined considerably, the crops in India being poor while the harvests in La Plata were abundant. China continued to hold the second position in importance after the United Kingdom. Imports increased by 9⅔ lákhs, but were still 43½ lákhs less than in 1893-94. In spite of the devastation of the silk districts of Manchuria and Shántung during the war, the production of the southern provinces was large enough to raise the imports of raw silk to a higher figure than in 1894-95. The trade in green tea for re-export to Central Asia also recovered from the disturbance caused by the Russian tariff of January

1895. Exports increased by more than a crore of rupees owing to a great improvement in the trade in cotton yarn. Imports from Japan rose by 33 per cent. and exceeded those of 1893-94 by 100 per cent. The increase was general, the chief item being matches, the trade in which is passing from Sweden to this country. Exports showed an advance of more than 1 crore or 91 per cent., the shipments of raw cotton increasing and those of cotton twist and yarn decreasing with the development of the Japanese mill industry. The imports from African countries, chiefly ivory and shells from Abyssinia and Mozambique, ivory and cloves from Zanzibar, sugar from Mauritius, and raw cotton from Egypt, slightly declined, while the exports, mainly cotton piece-goods and rice, showed an increase, except in the case of Zanzibar and Mauritius. The coasting trade in merchandise showed an improvement of 2·29 crores under imports and of nearly half a crore of rupees under exports.

*Karáchi.* The value of the sea-borne trade of the port of Karáchi, excluding Government stores and treasure, amounted to 1,559$\frac{1}{6}$ lákhs against 1,561$\frac{2}{3}$ lákhs in 1894-95, the small decrease representing the excess of the decline of 60$\frac{1}{5}$ lákhs in foreign trade over the improvement of 57$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs in coasting trade. The foreign trade of this port, like that of Bombay, showed a decrease in imports and an increase in exports, but, unlike Bombay, the aggregate transactions showed a falling off. The improvement of 24$\frac{3}{5}$ lákhs in exports was due to an expansion of the trade in raw cotton, wool, and grain, while the causes which operated to check the import trade in coal and cotton fabrics in Bombay produced a similar effect at Karáchi, the latter port also reducing its imports of iron and dyes. Transactions in treasure showed a decrease of 14$\frac{6}{7}$ lákhs in imports and an increase of 1$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs in exports. Considering the trade as distributed by countries, it appears that, as in the case of Bombay, that with the United Kingdom was considerably less than in 1894-95, imports declining by 113$\frac{1}{3}$ lákhs, while exports rose by 8$\frac{3}{5}$ lákhs. The trade with other European countries, except France and Italy, generally improved. The total trade with Italy is never large and the decline was unimportant, while the transactions with France decreased under exports only, mainly owing to smaller shipments of oil-seeds and wool. In the trade with African countries, except Mauritius, imports generally improved, while exports receded except in the case of Egypt, from which the demand for wheat and cleaned rice increased. The total value of the coasting trade rose by 27$\frac{1}{2}$ lákhs under imports and 30$\frac{1}{5}$ lákhs under exports, 92 per cent. of both divisions of the trade being with Bombay. The import trade increased with all provinces except Madras and Burma, while the export trade receded with all except the Sind ports and Bombay.

*Aden.* The total value of the trade at Aden rose from 868 lákhs in 1894-95 to 946$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs in the year under review, showing an increase of 78$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs or 8·14 per cent. The improvement was practically confined to foreign trade, which rose by more than 1 crore, Indian trade declining by $\frac{1}{4}$ crore, and inland trade rising by 2$\frac{2}{5}$ lákhs. Under Foreign trade, the active demand for coffee in the European markets occasioned an increase of 33 lákhs in the imports, and of 38$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs in the exports of this article, of which the price rose to Rs. 110 per hundredweight. The total imports from the United Kingdom, Austria, the Somáli Coast, and Arabia rose considerably, while those from the United States, Egypt, Massowah and Suakin receded. The transactions with Arabia formed one-third of the total import trade. Exports consisting of coffee, gums, perfumery, shells, skins, and treasure, to almost all countries increased, the only marked exceptions being Persia and Zanzibár. In the trade with India, imports of merchandise fell off by 11·79 per cent. and exports by 32·52 per cent., while imports and exports in treasure rose by 65·32 per cent. and

78·08 per cent. respectively. Owing to speculation in the Maria Theresa dollar, the total transactions in treasure increased by 17 lákhs under imports and by 8 lákhs under exports. The value of the land import trade improved by 7·48 per cent., while exports slightly declined under treasure alone.

Public Works.

The total expenditure of the Public Works Department on Civil Works amounted during the year under report to Rs. 58$\frac{1}{8}$ lákhs against Rs. 52$\frac{1}{4}$ lákhs in the previous year, Imperial funds contributing Rs. 2$\frac{1}{8}$ lákhs, and Provincial Rs. 33$\frac{9}{10}$ lákhs, the remainder being made up from miscellaneous contributions and Local Funds. As in the previous year the whole of the Imperial expenditure was devoted to the works included under the head Civil Buildings. No new works of any importance were undertaken during the year, the greater part of the outlay being spent in constructing offices and residential quarters for subordinate officers of the Salt, Forest, Customs, and Postal Departments. On the Somali Coast the pier at Berbera, commenced in 1892-93, was completed, and a Residency and a Court-house at Zaila were in course of construction. The expenditure on Civil Buildings from Provincial and Local Funds and from contributions rose from Rs. 22$\frac{11}{10}$ lákhs in 1894-95 to Rs. 25$\frac{3}{5}$ lákhs in the year under review. The works included the construction or improvement of a number of Mámlatdárs' offices, record rooms, distilleries, and district bungalows, and at Surat new farm buildings were erected. Record rooms and opium rooms were built at Pálanpur and the Residency at Baroda was improved. As in previous years buildings and remains of archæological interest were kept in repair. Substantial additions were made to the Deccan College at Poona, and a satisfactory progress was made with the work of erecting the new Gujarát College at Ahmedábád. Several High schools were completed during the year, and additions and alterations were effected to the Anjuman-i-Islam School and the Wilson College. At Poona a Mission school and a Convent school were completed, and four buildings intended for educational purposes were undertaken at the sole cost of private funds. Local Fund and Municipal school-houses were constructed or in progress in all three divisions of the Presidency, the Female Training College at Hyderábád was completed, and an upper storey was added to the Male Training College. Additional accommodation was provided at the Hyderábád Agricultural School attached to the Model Farm. The Scottish Presbyterian Church at Poona was completed, and additions to another church were in progress. Several court-houses for Subordinate Judges were constructed or enlarged. Additions were made to the jail buildings at Ahmedábád, Yeráoda, Hyderábád and Dhárwár, and a part of the old Surat Jail was being converted into a Subordinate Jail. Almost Rs. 3 lákhs were expended on the construction, improvement, or extension of a large number of police offices and lines, the most important work being the erection of new head-quarters offices at Bombay. Additions and alterations were made to a number of Government medical institutions, and several Local Fund dispensaries were constructed or improved Of the miscellaneous buildings in progress during the year, the most important was the addition of a wing to the Public Works offices at Bombay.

The total outlay on communications during the year was almost Rs. 26$\frac{1}{2}$ lákhs, or half a lákh of rupees more than in 1894-95. The outlay on original works was Rs. 6$\frac{2}{5}$ lákhs, the most important work completed during the year being the Harris Bridge at Dápuri over the river Mulla. The total expenditure on repairs amounted to Rs. 14$\frac{2}{5}$ lákhs. Surveys of various roads in the Ahmednagar, Násik, Khándesh, Belgaum, and Sátára districts were completed or in progress. A small outlay was incurred on providing accommodation for travellers, and the planting and preservation of road-side trees continued to receive careful attention.

The outlay on miscellaneous public improvements fell from Rs. 4 lákhs to Rs. 3⅘ lákhs, of which Rs. 2¾ lákhs were spent on original works. The most important of the latter were the Dhulia, Surat and Ránder, Hubli, and Panvel water-works. The drainage scheme at Nadiád was completed, that at Ahmedábád was commenced, and at Násik expenditure was incurred on a preliminary drainage project. Flood protection works were in progress at Surat, Lali in the Kaira district, and at Kotri in Sind.

Railways.

The mileage of railway lines under the control of the Bombay Government open for traffic increased from 5,965⅔ miles to 6,026 miles, owing to the opening of His Highness the Maháráná of Meywár's Oodeypore-Chitor Railway on the 1st August 1895. Work was commenced on the Rájkot-Jámnagar Railway the Vishvámitri-Pádra extension of the Dabhoi Railway, and on the Bársi Light Railway. His Excellency Lord Sandhurst cut the first sod of the Ahmedábád, Prántij Railway on the 15th February 1896. The total mileage under construction was 213 miles, and that of lines surveyed or under survey was 1,022 miles.

There were no additions made or authorized to the subscribed capital of the B. B. and C. I. Railway, which amounted at the close of the year to £9,107,219, or £1,065,995 less than the authorised capital. The capital of the G. I. P. Railway also remained unchanged except for the conversion of 3½ per cent. and 3¼ per cent. debentures into 3 per cent. debentures of the aggregate value of £1,068,800, the total capital paid into the treasury being £25,736,533. No additions were made to the capital of the Southern Marátha Railway, which amounted at the close of the year to £6,603,957, inclusive of advances made by the Secretary of State. The capital of the Mysore State Railway was nearly 1¼ millions sterling, and the combined capital outlay on the Dhond-Manmád Railway, the Wardha Coal Railway, the Berár State Railway, the Rájputána-Málwa Railway, the Kolhápur State Railway, the Guntakal-Mysore Frontier Railway, the Bhávnagar-Gondal-Junágadh-Porbandar Railway, the Jetalsar-Rájkot Railway, and the Morvi Railway amounted to over 19½ crores of rupees.

The net earnings of the B. B. & C. I. and Southern Marátha Railways advanced by approximately Rs. 8¾ lákhs and Rs. 8 lakhs respectively, both coaching traffic and goods traffic contributing to the improvement. But on the G. I. P. Railway, notwithstanding a reduction in the working expenses, the net earnings declined by Rs. 15⅙ lákhs, and those of the Rájputána-Málwa Railway showed a decrease of Rs. 10⅗ lákhs. The net earnings of the Wardha Coal Railway were also less than in the preceding year, but those of all the other smaller lines showed an improvement, which was most marked in the case of the Morvi Railway.

Telegraphs.

The mileage of telegraph wires in the Presidency increased from 24,762 miles to 25,403 miles, and that of telegraph lines from 6,451 miles to 6,726 miles during the year. The number of new offices opened during the year was 42, while 6 offices were closed, so that there was a net increase of 36 offices. The Indian share of collections at Government offices rose from Rs. 18,75,285 to Rs. 20,75,916, the improvement of more than Rs. 2⅗ lákhs being due to a large increase in traffic. On the Persian Gulf Section the traffic showed a considerable advance, and, notwithstanding the rise in the exchange value of the rupee, the receipts exceeded those of the preceding year by Rs. 1$\frac{3}{10}$ lákhs or 8 per cent. The speed of transmission *vid* Teheran was slightly slower for Karáchi messages, but by the Turkish route there was a considerable improvement, while messages generally were transmitted with much greater accuracy. In the Sind and Baluchistan Division the number of offices was increased from 14 to 15 by the opening of an office in Hyderábád City towards the close of the year.

Post Office.

The administration of the Post Office was marked by the introduction of several changes with a view to improving existing facilities for the transmission of letters and parcels, extending the parcel post, money order, and insurance system, and facilitating the levy of duty on articles imported by post. During the year the control of the Zanzibar Post Office was transferred to the local authorities, arrangements being made for the exchange of parcels and money orders with the British Protectorate. The continued expansion of the operations of the Post Office necessitated the establishment of 1 additional post office and 58 letter boxes, and the employment of 34 additional postmen, the mileage of postal communications being at the same time reduced by the revision and diversion of certain runners' lines in the Konkan and Cutch Divisions. The percentage increase in the number of letters received for delivery was estimated to be 3·84, that of post cards 4·34, and that of newspapers and book packets 6·68, while parcels showed a percentage decrease of 5·63, the aggregate increase under all classes being 4·29 per cent. The number of foreign parcels dealt with was slightly larger than in the preceding year, the Indian Post Office share of the postage receipts increasing by Rs. 1,529 or ·9 per cent. Money order transactions showed percentage increases under issues of 7·06 and 4·86 in the number and of 5·26 and 3·57 in the value of inland and foreign orders respectively, and under payments percentage increases of 6·87 and 20·02 in the number and of 4·89 and 27·44 in the value of the same classes. Payments exceeded issues by Rs. 47½ lákhs as compared with an excess of Rs. 43½ lákhs in 1894-95. Savings Banks deposits declined by Rs. 4¼ lákhs, and withdrawals by Rs. 4$\frac{9}{10}$ lákhs. There was a slight decrease in the number, but an increase in the value of insured letters, while insured parcels showed a considerable increase both in number and in value; the fee realizations rose from Rs. 52,699 to Rs. 70,559. The value payable system continued to extend its popularity, the declared value of the articles transmitted being nearly Rs. 2 lákhs more than in the preceding year. The number of complaints received from the public increased, but the figures for the year under report include for the first time complaints made to Superintendents and Post-masters and disposed of by those officers. The strength of the District Post establishment was increased during the year, and the amount of correspondence dealt with again showed an advance. In Sind a small temporary establishment was maintained to aid the police in the suppression of local dacoity.

Irrigation.

The entire outlay on irrigation works throughout the Presidency amounted during the year under report to Rs. 38$\frac{3}{5}$ lákhs, as compared with Rs. 35$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs in 1894-95. The outlay was divided between Sind and the Presidency proper in the proportion of 6 to 1. The principal works in progress in the Dakkhan were the Nira Canal and the improvement of the Poona water-supply. With the exception of a few minor items, the Bhátgar dam was completed, and the work of additions to the Head Works at Vir was well advanced. In the Southern Division considerable progress was made with the extensive repairs to the dam of the Nehr Tank and the extension of the Gokák Canal. Repairs and improvements were executed or in progress to 3 tanks in the Ahmedábád district, 47 tanks in the Surat and Broach districts, 7 tanks in the Belgaum district, and 91 tanks in the Dhárwár district, the aggregate outlay amounting to Rs. 65,552. The total area irrigated during the year from all works in the Presidency proper was 74,923 acres as against 84,237 acres in 1894-95, but owing to the larger proportion of highly rated crops the assessment rose from Rs. 5,93,737 to Rs. 6,32,211.

In Sind the inundation of 1895 was low, variable, and, for high-lying areas, very unsatisfactory. For the Eastern Nára Canals, however, and the lower part of the Fuleli system, it was not unfavourable. The level of the

river at Bukkur was above the fair irrigation level for only 25 days and at Kotri for only 27 days as compared with 80 and 87 days respectively in the preceding year, the average of the six years ending with 1894 being 50·8 days at Bukkur and 54·3 days at Kotri. There were no floods during the year and a very small number of breaches occurred, but the changes of the river's course in several places caused considerable damage. The only accident of importance was the destruction of the Kheti sluice in the Eastern Nára District, which resulted in the escape of a large quantity of water and consequent fall in the water level in the Nára, though fortunately the supply in the main canals was not affected. In the Indus Left Bank Division the river embankments were added to during the year by the construction of an embankment, about five miles in length, in the north of the Hyderábád district to divert floods in the Nausháhro Sub-division, an embankment of similar length in the Hála Sub-division, two short lengths of embankment between the old and new mouths of the Fuleli, an extension of the Jamshora Bund across a gap in the sand hills on which it abuts, a new bund joining the Gidu Bandar with the Ganja Takar hills, and an extension of the Hajipur bund southwards. Other works in progress in this division were the Jamráo Canal and the rebuilding of the Nareja regulator, while the Dád project was commenced. In the Indus Right Bank division the excavation of the Dhamrao was nearly completed, the extensions and improvements to the Unharwah were completed and the Sind Canal was almost completed. Two new loops, one for the Kashmor and another for the Kasimpur bund, were also under construction in consequence of the erosion of the river. The total expenditure for the whole province exceeded Rs. 33 lákhs, or Rs. 5¼ lákhs more than in the previous year.

Finance: General.

Excluding the figures for the Military Department, the total receipts for the year under all heads, Imperial, Provincial and Local, amounted to Rs. 15,40,32,802 as compared with Rs. 14,67,73,751 in 1894-95, and the expenditure to Rs. 6,55,63,573 as compared with Rs. 6,41,83,546. The net surplus was thus Rs. 8,84,69,229, or Rs. 59,42,024 more than in the preceding year. On the receipt side there was an increase of more than Rs. 72½ lákhs, almost wholly under the head "Civil Department" though there was also some improvement under Postal and Telegraph Departments, Irrigation, and State Railway Provincial. In expenditure there was a net increase of Rs. 13¾ lákhs, extending over all heads except Railway and Telegraph Departments, under which decreases occurred.

Imperial.

Imperial Civil receipts amounted to Rs. 987 lákhs against Rs. 948⅕ lákhs in 1894-95, the net increase of Rs. 38⅘ lákhs being the result of considerable improvements in receipts under Land Revenue, Customs, Excise and Miscellaneous, partly counterbalanced by a decline in receipts under Opium, Salt, and Forest. The increase in Land Revenue was due to the payment in certain districts of arrears from the previous year and to advance collections, and also to more extensive rabi cultivation in Sind. The Opium revenue declined owing to the depressed condition of the China market and the high price of the drug in India, and a considerable reduction in the amount of salt shipped to Calcutta and Malabár caused a decrease in the Salt receipts. The increase in the Stamp revenue was due to more numerous transactions in shares of companies and associations, to unusually large receipts in the form of probate duty, and to larger sales of court-fee and general stamps, while that in Excise receipts was due to the higher prices obtained for shop licenses, to increased consumption of toddy spirit, and to an improvement in the duty on excise opium. The levy of cotton duties throughout the year, as compared with three months in the previous year, was mainly responsible for the advance in Customs receipts, though larger imports of cotton, silver bullion and metals also contributed to

the increase. The Forest revenue declined owing to the introduction of the coupe system in Sind and to diminished receipts in the Southern Division, while the increase of assessable incomes and the improvement in railway earnings caused a rise in the receipts under "Assessed Taxes." Expenditure rose from Rs. 83$\frac{6}{7}$ lákhs to Rs. 86$\frac{9}{10}$ lákhs. The total increase of slightly more than Rs. 3 lákhs was the outcome of substantial increases under Refunds and Drawbacks, Customs, Interest on other obligations, and Ecclesiastical, partly counterbalanced by decreases under Forest, Pensions, and Stationery and Printing. The large excess under Refunds and Drawbacks, which was more than two-thirds of the total increase, was chiefly due to increased drawbacks of duties on cotton, silver bullion and coin, articles of food and drink, and raw materials. The entertainment of additional establishment in connection with the re-imposition of import duties accounted for the larger outlay under Customs. The increase in Interest on other obligations and the decline in Pensions were largely due to the transfer of a considerable item from the latter to the former head. The Ecclesiastical expenditure increased owing to the return of a large number of absentees from leave. The change of system in Sind accounted for the decrease under Forest, and the savings in Stationery and Printing were due to reduced purchases for the central stores. The surplus of Imperial revenue over expenditure was more than Rs. 900 lákhs, or Rs. 35$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs more than in the preceding year.

Provincial.

The Provincial revenue of the year, including receipts under departmental heads, amounted in all to Rs. 460$\frac{1}{4}$ lákhs as compared with Rs. 444$\frac{1}{2}$ lákhs in the previous year, or an increase of Rs. 15$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs. The principal item of increase was Land Revenue, smaller though substantial increases occurring under Stamps and Excise, while decreases occurred under Forests and Miscellaneous. These fluctuations, except that under Miscellaneous, which was due to a number of petty savings, have been explained in dealing with Imperial receipts. Provincial expenditure rose from Rs. 414$\frac{1}{2}$ lákhs to nearly Rs. 420$\frac{1}{4}$ lákhs. The more important fluctuations were increases under Assignments and Compensations, Police, Contributions, and Education, and decreases under Land Revenue and Forest. The enhanced outlay under the first mentioned head was due to the payment of arrears of the previous year, and to larger adjustments in connection with alienated revenue. The Police expenditure rose owing to the entertainment of the Municipal, District, and Sind Police to the full strength under the re-organization scheme. Educational charges and contributions to Local Funds increased under a number of minor heads. The decline in Forest expenditure has already been explained, and that under Land Revenue was spread over all the subordinate heads. Under departmental heads Construction of Railways alone showed a decrease, while there was a marked increase under Buildings and Roads. The net result for the year of Provincial revenue and expenditure was a surplus of Rs. 40 lákhs as compared with a surplus of Rs. 30 lákhs in the preceding year.

Mint.

No gold was tendered for coinage during the year, nor was silver bullion tendered for coinage into British Indian coin. The amount of British Indian uncurrent coin tendered for re-coinage was Rs. 1,66,157 as compared with Rs. 1,38,696 in the preceding year. In accordance with an agreement entered into by the Secretary of State for India, 33,16,063 British dollars were coined for the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation and the Chartered Bank of India, Australia, and China. The charges levied for the coinage of these dollars amounted to Rs. 73,192, the total revenue from all sources being Rs. 92,935. The total current expenditure rose from Rs. 4,41,395 to Rs. 4,60,726, and the year closed with a balance against the Mint of Rs. 1,32,728 exclusive of *pro formâ* charges, and of Rs. 3,67,791 including those charges.

Paper Currency.

The gross circulation of notes of all denominations on the 31st March 1895 was Rs. 755$\frac{9}{10}$ lákhs, a decrease of more than Rs. 174 lákhs as compared with that on the same date in 1894. There was an increase in notes of all denominations except those of Rs. 20 and Rs. 10,000; the decrease in notes of Rs. 20 was slight, that in notes of Rs. 10,000 being due to a reduction in the number held by the Bank of Bombay on account of Council bills purchased by the exchange banks. The period of highest gross circulation of the smaller notes was in December, when the Reserve Treasury balance of Rs. 12 lákhs was temporarily held in notes of those denominations. While the number of notes received from the public showed a considerable increase, the number of issues and of cancellations slightly declined. Owing partly to the increase in Customs receipts, which are paid to a great extent in foreign notes, the value of these notes cashed during the year showed a large increase. Payment of two notes, one of Rs. 10 and one of Rs. 100, was refused owing to the detection of fraudulent alterations in the serial numbers. In the Karáchi Circle the circulation of notes of the value of Rs. 10, Rs. 100, Rs. 500, and Rs. 10,000 increased, but that of notes of other denominations diminished. There was an advance in the encashment of Foreign Circle Notes, the same cause operating in this as in the Bombay Circle.

Land Revenue.

The net amount of land revenue for collection during the year was Rs. 364$\frac{1}{7}$ lákhs as compared with Rs. 382$\frac{1}{5}$ lákhs in 1894-95, a decrease of Rs. 20$\frac{2}{5}$ lákhs occurring in Sind owing to the unfavourable season, while each of the three Divisions of the Presidency proper showed a slight increase. The actual collections fell from Rs. 378$\frac{1}{5}$ lákhs to Rs. 360$\frac{7}{10}$ lákhs, the percentage of realizations on the total demand being thus practically unchanged. The marked decrease in the number of distraints has been noticed in a preceding paragraph.

Sea Customs: *Bombay.*

The Indian Tariff Act VIII of 1894 was amended by Act III of 1896, which freed cotton twist and yarn and sewing thread from taxation and reduced the import duty on cotton piece-goods from 5 to 3$\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. *ad valorem*. The amending Act did not, however, come into force until very late in the year, and its effects on the revenue were slight.

The net Imperial customs revenue collected at the port of Bombay during the year under review was Rs. 1,59,08,019 against Rs. 1,36,45,155 in the preceding year. Three-fourths of the total increase represented the additional duty levied on cotton-goods and yarn, which were free during the first nine months of 1894-95. A reduction in the tariff valuation of tea resulted in a decrease in the receipts from the duty on that commodity. Under all the other main heads of import, except oil, an improvement was noticeable, the largest increase being under metals. The gross receipts from export duty declined from Rs. 3$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs to Rs. 2$\frac{9}{10}$ lákhs, the export trade in rice being depressed by the low prices ruling in Europe. The Provincial revenue amounted to Rs. 84,462, or Rs. 8,624 more than in the previous year, owing to larger receipts under warehouse rent, document fees, penalties and confiscations, and sale-proceeds of old stores. In addition to samples of spirits tested at the Dock Laboratory a large number of samples of methylated spirit and other articles were sent to the Chemical Analyser for analysis, and with most advantageous results as regards safeguarding the revenue from loss. The total number of cases adjudicated under the Sea Customs Act rose from 1,316 to 1,970, in 818 of which penalties were inflicted under the Customs Act as amended by the Merchandise Marks Act. Four appeals were made, the original orders being upheld in two cases, and in two modified. The working expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 5,06,846 to Rs. 5,61,028, the increase being due to the additional cost of establishment entertained since the passing of the Cotton Duties Act and the amendment

of the Tariff Act. At the same time the percentage proportion of establishment charges on gross collections fell from 3·20 to 3·05 and on net collections from 3·30 to 3·18.

*Karáchi.*

The net Imperial receipts at the port of Karáchi rose from 16¼ lákhs to 22½ lákhs. The revenue from Import duties improved by 6⅖ lákhs, principally owing to the levy of cotton duties throughout the year, while reduced shipments of rice, of which the supply available for exportation was small owing to the unfavourable season, occasioned a decline in the receipts from export duty.

Land Customs.

The Land Customs arrangements on the Goa and Daman frontiers were finally placed on a satisfactory footing by the opening of four new stations at Kirupani, Chorla, Tinai, and Kundal, and the closing of the Bánda Náka to the importation of foreign salt. The total collections, including the fixed *chauth* paid by the Dharampor and Bánsda States, rose from Rs. 70,655 in 1894-95 to Rs. 78,367 during the year under review. Import duties showed an improvement of Rs. 4,089, partly due to the levy of cotton duties throughout the year, partly to large importations *vid* Marmagão of pipes for water-works in Mysore, and partly to the opening of the new stations. Export duties advanced by Rs. 3,320, mainly owing to the withdrawal of the concession which permitted rice produced in an isolated Portuguese pargana to be imported into Daman free of duty.

Opium.

The duty on opium intended for export from the port of Bombay to China was during the year reduced by Rs. 50 per chest, namely from Rs. 675 to Rs. 625 for opium passed at the Ajmir scales and from Rs. 650 to Rs. 600 for opium passed elsewhere. The number of chests imported into Bombay showed a considerable decrease, falling from 31,368½ to 23,619, while the number exported to China also fell from 29,288 to 21,693 chests. At the same time the total licit sales of opium in British districts, including Aden and Baroda Cantonment, rose from 129,819 lbs. to 135,419 lbs., or an increase of 5,600 lbs. The increase was marked in Khándesh, Hyderábád, Bombay, Ahmedábád, Poona, Karáchi and Násik, while the sales fell off considerably in Sholápur, Kaira and Broach. No change in the systems of farming was introduced during the year. The licit sales in the Native States of the Presidency rose from 153,404 lbs. to 159,581 lbs., the increase being common to all the groups of States. The total Imperial revenue from opium, after deducting refunds, amounted to Rs. 1,42,85,939, against Rs. 1,78,23,098 in the preceding year, showing a decrease of Rs. 35,37,159, while the net excise revenue from opium for the Presidency rose from Rs. 10,01,223 to Rs. 10,39,582. There was practically no variation in the expenditure of the department.

Salt.
*Presidency proper.*

The subordinate establishment of the Salt Department received during the year several accessions to its strength, these being necessitated by the opening of new fish-curing yards, the additional work entailed by the imposition of the import duties, and the opening of a new dispensary at Khárághoda. The establishment of the Chief Account Office, consisting of 45 superior and 20 inferior servants not hitherto shown in the strength of the department, were included in the returns for the year under report. The total amount of salt manufactured in the Presidency fell from 115$\frac{9}{10}$ lákhs of maunds in 1894-95 to 113$\frac{3}{5}$ lákhs of maunds in the year under review. Of this amount, 23$\frac{7}{10}$ lákhs were Barágra salt, 4 lákhs were produced at Bulsár in the Surat district, and 85$\frac{7}{10}$ lákhs at other places in the Presidency. The outturn of the Barágra works increased by about two-thirds of a lákh, while that of the Bulsár works slightly and of

the other works markedly decreased. The stock in hand at the beginning of the year was 34⅓ lákhs, so that the total quantity available for consumption was nearly 148 lákhs of maunds. The total removals during the year were 90$\frac{7}{10}$ lákhs as compared with 95½ lákhs in 1894-95, and 10⅓ lákhs were lost by wastage, giving a balance in hand at the end of the year of 46$\frac{6}{7}$ lákhs of maunds, or the equivalent of half a year's issues. The issues of Barágra salt declined by 70,000 maunds, the reduction being due to the renewal of the supply from the Sámbhar lake. The removals from the main stores at Khárághoda for local consumption and for export to Central India, Rájputana, and Málwa increased, but those destined for the North-West Provinces and the Central Provinces considerably decreased; the issues from the Ahmedábád depôt and the agencies were slightly larger than in the preceding year. Passing to sea-salt, the issues of that manufactured at the works near Bombay, more than two-thirds of which are ordinarily exported to other provinces, showed a considerable decrease owing to a great reduction in the demand from the Nizám's territory, Calcutta, Cochin, and Travancore. The removals from the Sánikatta works were practically the same as in the previous year, and those from Bulsár and the remaining works slightly increased. The total amount of imported salt rose from less than 3 lákhs to 3$\frac{1}{5}$ lákhs of maunds, the quantity consumed in the Presidency decreasing, while larger shipments were re-exported to Malabár. Taking all classes of salt together, removals of duty-free salt aggregated 6 lákhs of maunds as compared with 7¾ lákhs of maunds in the preceding year. The total quantity of salt issued for consumption in the Presidency was 33¼ lákhs of maunds, which, taking the population according to the census of 1891, gives a consumption per head of 11·45 pounds against 11·25 pounds in 1894-95. For Gujarát the amount removed for consumption was nearly 8¾ lákhs of maunds, or an average per head of 8·3 pounds against 7·89 pounds in 1894-95, and for other parts of the Presidency 24½ lákhs of maunds or an average of 13·14 against 13·21 pounds. Taking the entire Presidency the wholesale price of salt was practically the same in the months of April and August of the year under report as in the corresponding months of the preceding year, but in December of the latter year the price was slightly higher than in December 1895. In each of these months the Bombay rate was Rs. 4-1-10 per maund in both years, this being the highest price quoted in any collectorate. The gross collections of salt revenue amounted to 224¾ lákhs against 233$\frac{5}{11}$ lákhs in 1894-95, the average of the four years ending with that year being 223⅓ lákhs. The expenditure was practically the same as in the previous year, approximately 17$\frac{2}{5}$ lákhs, additional establishment and clothing charges counterbalancing reductions in refunds and drawbacks. The number of smuggling cases detected fell from 627 to 530 and the percentage of convictions from 95·64 to 93·86, about forty per cent of the cases occurring on the Goa and Daman frontiers.

*Sind.*

The sources of supply in Sind were, as in former years, the Maurypur-Moach salt-works, and the Dilyar and Sáran salt deposits. The total production rose from 2,70,746 to 2,94,761 maunds, and the sales from 2,51,294 to 2,60,686 maunds. The total consumption of salt in the province, including that imported from Europe and the Punjab, amounted to 2,69,880 maunds, the average rate of consumption per head being 7·73 lbs. against 7·42 lbs. in 1894-95. The average wholesale price of salt declined from Rs. 3-6-6 to Rs. 3-6-4 per maund. The gross receipts from excise duty and other charges amounted to Rs. 7,06,984 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,21,298 against Rs. 6,80,638 and Rs. 1,25,981 respectively in the previous year. One hundred and forty-one offences against the salt law were detected as compared with 105 in 1894-95, the salt preventive establishment also detecting 77 offences against the opium and ábkári laws.

Excise. *Presidency proper.*

The systems of managing country spirit farms remained unchanged throughout the greater part of the Presidency, but certain modifications were introduced in the Kánara and Ratnágiri districts. In the latter, where experience had shown that the practice of dividing the district into several small farms held by separate individuals was entirely unsatisfactory, a farm was given for the whole district to a single contractor for a period of 3 years from the 1st January 1896. The farms of the coast tálukas of Kánara were also given out for the same period, but to two contractors, and in both districts the sale of mhowra spirit was restricted to such shops as the Collector of the district might specify. The Jawhár State, previously included in the same farm as the five inland tálukas of Thána, was joined to the Dáhánu-Umbargaon farm during the year under report, and the sale of toddy in the Máhím táluka was stopped. The rates of duty on mhowra spirit were raised in the Kánara, Thána and Kolába districts, the Jawhár State, and part of the Bhor State, and the rates of still-head duty on toddy spirit were also raised in the Sálsette and Bassein tálukas of the Thána district. In Khándesh, where there were previously two divisions with different rates of still-head duty, a third division was established with intermediate rates. The total excise realizations in the Presidency proper rose from Rs. 88$\frac{1}{5}$ lákhs in 1894-95 to Rs. 93$\frac{1}{5}$ lákhs in the year under report. The revenue from all the main sources improved, that derived from the sale of intoxicating drugs increasing mainly in four districts owing to keener competition at auction-sales of retail-sale licenses. The total number of licenses granted for the sale of imported foreign liquor and Indian manufactured liquors rose from 375 to 389. Realizations from country liquor rose from Rs. 83$\frac{9}{10}$ lákhs to Rs. 88$\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs, three-fourths of the receipts under this head being still-head duty on mhowra, jagri, and toddy spirit, and one-sixth license fees for sale of toddy and tree-tax on trees tapped for the extraction of toddy for consumption. Still-head duty receipts improved in some districts owing to the increase in the number of Hindu marriages during the year under report in view of the fact that the following year was the Sinhasta year, in which marriages are considered unlucky; in Thána and Kolába the improvement resulted from the enhancement of the rates of duty, and that in Kaira from the larger quantity of duty-paid issues, of which a considerable quantity remained unsold at the end of the year. All the other principal sources of revenue in connection with the sale of country liquor showed an advance, the result of increased consumption or of keener competition at sales of licenses. Taking the Presidency as a whole, the sales of country spirit rose by 90,521 gallons or 3·4 per cent., while the number of shops licensed for its sale was reduced from 2,546 to 2,522. The quantity of toddy spirit manufactured during the year in Bombay decreased, while that made in the Ratnágiri and Kánara districts was greater than in the preceding year. The average incidence of ábkári taxation rose from 8 annas and 7 pies to 9 annas and 1 pie per head of population. The total expenditure of the Excise Department for the year under report was Rs. 3,30,144 against Rs. 3,26,279 in 1894-95, and the sum paid as annual compensation to the Bombay Municipality for the loss of revenue formerly accruing from the sale of shop licenses, to the chiefs in the Konkan, Dakkhan, and Southern Marátha Country, in the Rewa Kántha, Mahi Kántha, and Khándesh Agencies, and to the Nawáb of Cambay was Rs. 4,07,896.

*Sind.*

The general arrangements existing at the close of the year 1894-95 for the supply and sale of country liquor remained in operation during the year under review. The gross ábkári revenue rose from 10 lákhs to 10$\frac{4}{5}$ lákhs, the increase being mainly due to larger receipts under still-head duty and intoxicating drugs, which amounted respectively to 75·16 per cent. and 20·24 per cent. of the total revenue as compared with 74·55 and 20·72 per cent. respectively in the

preceding year. The number of licenses issued for the sale of country liquor rose from 299 to 301, while the number issued for the sale of foreign liquor remained unchanged at 108, the total fee realizations rising from Rs. 43,189 to Rs. 44,661. The number of licensed stills declined from 38 to 22, and the revenue from licenses for the manufacture of country liquor from Rs. 3,265 to Rs. 2,973. Nine toddy shops were open during the year, being the same number as in 1894-95. The incidence of taxation per head of population, taken according to the census of 1891, was 6 annas as compared with 5 annas 7 pies in the previous year. The expenditure of the Ábkári Department in the Province fell from Rs. 15,322 in the latter year to Rs. 15,116 in the year under review.

Cotton Duties.

During the greater part of the period, from the 27th December 1894 until the 31st March 1896, regarding which information as to the levy of cotton excise duties is given in the body of this report, a five per cent. duty was levied under Act XVII of 1894 upon yarn only. Of the 96 cotton mills in the Presidency, the produce of 31 was free of duty either as under 20's count or as exported to foreign ports in Asia and Africa, and 65 paid duty to the total amount of Rs. 6,61,422, of which Rs. 96,309 were realized in the financial year 1894-95 and Rs. 5,65,113 in 1895-96. The total production returned under Act XVII of 1894 was 393,695,389 lbs. of yarn, of which 43,044,422 lbs., or 11 per cent., consisted of yarn over 20's count and therefore dutiable. Of this dutiable quantity 9,534,858 lbs. were allowed free export under Section 17 of the Act, and drawbacks, aggregating Rs. 31,001, were allowed under Section 19 on 1,289,651 lbs. of yarn and on the yarn in 414,183 yards of cloth. From the 3rd February 1896 an excise duty at the rate of $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. was levied under Act II of 1896 on cotton goods, yarn being exempt. Forty-eight weaving mills and three hosiery factories replaced the 95 mills formerly liable to taxation. Revenue to the extent of Rs. 196 was collected during the year under the new Act. The systems of taxation under both Acts were introduced by the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay, assisted by a Covenanted Assistant Collector specially appointed for the purpose, and by two special Inspectors of factories. The revenue was collected on the whole punctually and without difficulty, and the mill-owners and managers rendered considerable assistance in the solution of intricate technical questions which arose in connection with the administration of the Acts.

Stamps.

The total receipts from the Stamp Department amounted to Rs. $61\frac{1}{4}$ lákhs against Rs. $58\frac{1}{5}$ lákhs in the previous year, the increase being more than Rs. 3 lákhs or 5·2 per cent. The improvement under the Court-fees Act exceeded Rs. $1\frac{1}{2}$ lákhs, while that under the Indian Stamp Act was slightly less than that amount. The receipts advanced under all classes of general stamps, and the revenue derived from the sale of Court-fee stamps was swollen by the issue of stamps to the value of Rs. 87,000 for the probate of a single will. The charges under the Indian Stamp Act were practically stationary at a little less than Rs. $1\frac{1}{4}$ lákhs, while those under the Court-fees Act decreased by nearly Rs. $\frac{1}{4}$ lákh to Rs. $1\frac{1}{5}$ lákhs owing to a reduction in the amount of refunds paid during the year under review.

Income Tax.

There was a net increase during the year of Rs. 1,02,649 in the final demand on account of Income-tax, which rose from Rs. 39,59,546 in 1894-95 to Rs. 40,62,195 in the year under review. The advance was general throughout the Presidency except as regards the separate item of collections on account of official salaries and of interest on securities. In Bombay City alone the increase amounted to Rs. 95,636, due to an improvement in the profits of joint stock companies, especially of cotton mills, and to greater care in assessing commercial

incomes; elsewhere the actual increase was small, though proportionately large in Aden, in which a favourable season caused an expansion of trade during the year of assessment. The actual collections rose by Rs. 1,13,375; the Northern Division alone showed a decrease, due to smaller recoveries in the Panch Maháls district. The incidence of the tax rose much in Bombay, and, owing to the larger number of assessees, declined at Aden. The total expenditure of the department was slightly reduced.

Local Funds.

The aggregate receipts of the Incorporated Local Funds rose from Rs. 51,73,623 to Rs. 57,28,959, and the expenditure from Rs. 54,30,718 to Rs. 56,06,447. The increase in receipts was noticeable in all the funds except the Steam Boiler Inspection Fund, which showed a very slight decline. The receipts under the Local Funds Act I of 1884 improved in all districts except Kánara and Ahmednagar, but the greater portion of the total increase of nearly 5 lákhs was nominal, the instalments of revenue due in March 1895 as well as part of the revenue due in 1896-97 having been collected in some districts during the year under review; larger outlay on primary education and public works caused an increase of nearly $1\frac{3}{4}$ lákhs in the expenditure. The receipts under the Sind Village Officers' Cess Fund rose by over $\frac{1}{2}$ lákh owing to the realization of arrears, while a slightly smaller increase in expenditure was due to the reorganization of the village cess establishments, outlay on tapádárs' quarters, and other charges. The receipts of the Government Central Book Depôt Fund improved owing to larger sales of books, the expenditure being reduced by savings in the cost of publication. Receipts from the six excluded local funds declined by approximately $\frac{9}{10}$ lákh, and the outlay fell by $2\frac{4}{5}$ lákhs; both decreases were mainly due to a decline in the revenue and expenditure of the group of miscellaneous funds.

Vital Statistics.

The total number of births and deaths registered during the year 1895 was 674,304, as compared with 660,268 in 1894, the ratio per 1,000 of the population being thus 35·83 as against 35·08. The number recorded was higher than in 1894 in the fourteen collectorates of Khándesh, Násik, Ahmednagar, Poona, Sholápur, Sátára, Ratnágiri, Belgaum, Dhárwár, Bijápur, Kánara, Broach, Kaira, and Ahmedábád, and in Bombay City, the remaining nine collectorates showing a decrease. The proportion of male to female births was 100 to 92·59, showing a very slight variation from the ratio of 100 to 92·55 in the preceding year. The total number of deaths recorded fell from 604,179 in 1894 to 538,540 during the year under report, showing a decrease of 68,639. The ratios per mille of deaths among males and females were respectively 28·84 and 28·37 against 32·53 and 31·97. The death-rate for the whole Presidency fell from 32·26 to 28·61 per mille, ranging from 14·62 in Hyderábád to 39·68 in Sholápur. The mortality among infants under one year of age was, as in the preceding year, by far the highest, the ratio per mille being 176·47, while the age period of greatest immunity continued to be that between ten and fifteen years, the death-rate being 7·39, or $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. of the total deaths. The age periods in which the percentage on total deaths showed an increase as compared with that of the preceding year were those of under one year, of between 1 and 5 years, and of over 60 years, while in the three quinquennial periods between 5 and 20 years and in the four decennial periods between 20 and 60 years the percentages declined. Taking the population by castes, the death-rate among Muhammadans fell from 23·02 in 1894 to 20·55 in 1895, that among Hindus from 34·93 to 30·87, and that among Christians from 23·62 to 20·55, while that among all other classes rose from 11·25 to 13·88. Classified by causes, deaths from dysentery and diarrhœa were more numerous, but those due to cholera, small-pox, fevers, injuries, and other miscellaneous causes decreased. The mortality from cholera

fell from 33,588 to 8,890, the intensity of the epidemic increasing steadily from January until August, from which month it began to decline, though in October all but two districts were affected, and 14 districts were still affected at the close of the year. The number of deaths from small-pox fell from 3,155 to 2,299, the average of the preceding ten years being 3,186. The mortality from fever during the year though much higher than the decennial mean, showed a considerable decrease as compared with that of the previous year, the deaths numbering 388,348 against 429,094. The deaths from dysentery and diarrhœa rose from 34,667 to 35,348, the rate increasing in twelve districts, while deaths from injuries numbered 6,051, or 66 less than in the preceding year.

Medical Relief.

There were, as in 1894, eleven civil medical institutions open in the City of Bombay during the year under report. The numbers of both in-door and out-door patients diminished. Cholera cases fell from 88 to 2, and small-pox and malarial fever were much less prevalent, but under dysentery and diseases of the digestive system there was a noticeable increase. The total income of the medical institutions in the Presidency town, including a grant of Rs. 57,274 from the Bombay Municipality and another of Rs. 11,016 from the Bombay Port Trust, was Rs. 4,02,468, and the expenditure Rs. 3,95,071. The net cost to Government was Rs. 2,49,225 or 71·7 per cent. of the net outlay, as compared with Rs. 2,65,312 or 73·1 per cent. in the preceding year.

During the year under report ten new dispensaries were added to the number of institutions in the Mofussil, and the Aden Quarantine Hospital was included in the returns, while the two travelling dispensaries were amalgamated, the result being a nominal increase of 10 and an actual increase of 9 institutions. The total number at the end of the year was 306. The number of patients treated showed a large increase. Although malarial fevers constituted by far the largest class, almost 19 per cent. of the total number of patients treated being sufferers from some form or other of this ailment, the number of cases showed a gratifying decrease ; next to fever, eye and skin diseases and worms were the most common ailments. Small-pox and cholera were less prevalent, but dysentery and diarrhœa cases were more numerous. The numbers of both major and minor operations performed during the year were much larger than in 1894. The total net income was Rs. 6,78,959, of which Rs. 3,26,516 were received from Government, Rs. 1,64,887 from Municipal Funds, and Rs. 1,05,517 from Local Funds, the income from each of these sources being slightly larger than in the previous year. The net expenditure rose from Rs. 6,00,048 to Rs. 6,15,190, and the percentage borne by Government from 46·1 to 46·4.

Lunatic Asylums.

The total population of the six lunatic asylums of the Presidency fell from 1,000 to 978, of whom 126 were criminal lunatics. In the course of the year there were 251 admissions and 20 re-admissions. One hundred and ninety-six patients were discharged, eighty of them having been cured. The cause of insanity was ascertained in the cases of slightly less than half the total number of patients, physical causes being responsible for 86 per cent. and moral causes for 14 per cent. of this number. Among the latter grief, and among the former the abuse of intoxicants, were, as usual, the most common. Mortality among the patients was considerably reduced, the number of deaths falling from 101 in the previous year to 63 in the year under review. The net cost of the asylums to Government fell from Rs. 1,04,114 to Rs. 1,03,582, while the average annual cost of each patient rose from Rs. 143-1-9 to Rs. 144-5-6.

Sanitation.

The most important military works in connection with sanitation were the extension of the municipal water-supply to the cantonment at Ahmedábád and the Sátára camp water-supply scheme. The aggregate expenditure of the

Mofussil municipalities on conservancy was Rs. 8¾ lákhs, on water-supply Rs. 7 1/10 lákhs, and on drainage Rs. 5⅕ lákhs. The outlay on conservancy in Sind was incurred chiefly on maintenance charges, Hyderábád being the only municipal town in which any important new works were undertaken. The same municipality and those of Karáchi and Sukkur were responsible for the bulk of the expenditure under the other two heads, the Sukkur water-works and the Karáchi drainage works being completed during the year. In the Northern Division the expenditure on water-supply rose by Rs. 2⅓ lákhs or nearly 250 per cent., owing to the heavy outlay on water-works at Ahmedábád, Surat, and Bándra. The experimental portion of the Ahmedábád drainage scheme was almost completed. In several other municipalities water-supply and drainage schemes were under consideration, and in almost all conservancy continued to receive adequate attention. At Dhulia in the Khándesh district of the Central Division the water-works were completed and water-supply projects were in contemplation in a number of other municipalities, notably Ahmednagar, Málegaon, and Násik. A scheme for the improvement of the water-supply of Yeola was sanctioned by Government during the year. Both in the Central and Southern Divisions the expenditure on conservancy during the year under report exceeded that of the previous year.

Seventy-two village sanitary committees in Sind spent in the aggregate Rs. 14,574, nearly half of the total outlay being incurred in the Hyderábád district, while in Thar and Parkar the expenditure was insignificant. In the Northern Division sanitary committees were in existence in 42 villages, and a sanitary board in one village, their total expenditure being Rs. 13,637; in addition to these working committees several committees were established in the Broach district too late in the year to admit of their entering actively upon their duties. Committees were at work in thirteen villages in the Central Division and in 42 villages in the Southern Division, the outlay on sanitary works amounting to Rs. 1,206 in the former and Rs. 11,188 in the latter.

The expenditure of the Health Department of the Bombay Municipality was Rs. 13,75,234. The more important measures of sanitation carried out during the year have been noticed elsewhere.

Vaccination.

The number of operations performed by the Vaccination Department during the year showed an advance of 37,278, the total being 810,804 against 773,526 in the previous year. The increase was common to both primary and re-vaccinations, the former rising by 20,292 or 2·85 per cent. and the latter by 16,986 or 27·77 per cent. The percentages of known successes in both primary and re-vaccinations declined from 93·48 and 58·24 respectively in 1894-95 to 93·23 and 57·88 during the year under report. The percentage of infants protected by vaccination rose from 79·88 to 81·79, assuming the village birth statistics to be accurate. The substitution of animal for human lymph in vaccination continued to increase in the larger towns in the Presidency. Animal lymph was used in the City of Bombay, Igatpuri, Kurla, Bándra, Alibág, Nágaon, Panvel, Poona, Sholápur, Ahmednagar, Belgaum, Dhárwár, Hubli, Gadag, and Karáchi, as well as in several towns in Native States, and in a number of tálukas in the Ahmednagar, Sholápur, Sátára and Ratnágiri districts, and the States of Kolhápur, Phaltan, and Akalkot. Fourteen minor municipalities voted the sums necessary to provide a calf during the whole or part of the year. The recorded results of the work of the supervising staff compare favourably with those of the preceding year, and the number of villages not visited by Vaccination Inspectors showed a decrease of 26 per cent. The total expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 2,76,130 to Rs. 2,81,408, the outlay on Local Fund establishment alone showing a decrease.

Veterinary Dispensaries.

The number of stationary dispensaries controlled by the Veterinary Department rose from 10 to 12, a new dispensary being opened at Dhárwár and that attached to the Poona College of Science being handed over to the department. The travelling dispensary at Belgaum was closed, leaving four dispensaries of this class at work at the end of the year. The number of animals treated increased from 14,315 to 17,554, but the percentage cured and relieved fell from 86 to 82·93. As in former years, some difficulty was experienced in securing suitable Veterinary Assistants, the Belgaum Dispensary being closed on this account. Almost all the dispensaries were inspected during the year with satisfactory results, but the incorporation of the Dhulia Dispensary with the Pinjrapol continued to detract from its efficiency. The Veterinary Assistants discharged their duties satisfactorily and rendered valuable assistance in dealing with outbreaks of cattle disease in many districts.

Education : General.

During the year under report there were in the Presidency 12,938 public and private educational institutions with 704,217 pupils as compared with 12,765 institutions with 681,941 pupils in 1894-95. Omitting the private institutions, that is to say, those which were not under Government inspection—the total number of which was 2,856 attended by 76,676 pupils—there were 551,876 boys and 75,665 girls under instruction in public institutions as compared with 533,850 boys and 73,956 girls in the preceding year; while taking boys and girls together, the average monthly number on the rolls rose from 585,539 to 603,635, and the average daily attendance from 438,046 to 453,376. Of the 211 new public institutions opened during the year, 189 were primary and 18 were secondary schools, one was an arts college, and 3 were special schools. The number of professional colleges and training schools remained unchanged. Considering schools and colleges as classified according to sources of maintenance, it appears that while there was a falling-off in the number maintained by Government and by Local Boards, there was an increase in those maintained by Native States and Municipalities, and in those classed as aided. The attendance at all classes of schools increased, all castes contributing to the advance. The gross expenditure from all sources amounted to Rs. 72$\frac{4}{5}$ lákhs, or more than Rs. 3 lákhs in excess of the outlay in 1894-95. The percentage of the total cost borne by Government was 29·8, by Local Funds 13·4, and by Municipal rates 5·5, while fees, Native State revenues and income from other sources made up the remainder. In the British districts of the Presidency, Government and Local Funds contributed respectively 36·6 and 16·4 per cent., or taken together more than half the total cost of education. Compared with the previous year, there was an increase in the expenditure from Provincial Funds, Municipal rates, fees, and miscellaneous sources, while the contribution from Local Funds declined. The net expenditure from Provincial Funds rose from Rs. 20$\frac{6}{7}$ lákhs to Rs. 21$\frac{7}{10}$ lákhs, the increase being mainly due to the larger number of secondary schools and to the revision of quinquennial grants, enhanced grants to the Bombay Municipal schools, the reduction in the number of European officers on leave and the extension of the subordinate staff, and larger building grants to Board schools. Ordinary grants to colleges and schools rose from Rs. 3,97,043 to Rs. 4,16,786, and special grants from Rs. 834 to Rs. 2,021. Building grants to Government and Board schools rose from Rs. 53,196 to Rs. 1,14,275, while those to aided schools fell from Rs. 63,362 to Rs. 28,629.

Primary Education.

The total number of primary schools for boys in the Presidency rose from 8,636 to 8,810, and the attendance thereat from 507,566 to 523,862. The increase occurred mainly under aided schools in the Southern Division and in schools maintained by Native States, the Khairpur State alone showing an

increase of 79 schools. The Local Board schools continued to prosper, the efficiency of the Sind schools being improved by the substitution of masters supplied by the Training College for those formerly trained in the Normal Schools. In all three divisions of the Presidency proper, the municipal schools were generally well managed, though difficulties arose occasionally in the case of schools controlled by small municipalities with slender means. In Sind the management was described as prudent and successful, and the municipalities willingly accepted suggestions made by educational officers. Primary education continued to make satisfactory progress in Native States, 21 new schools being opened in the States in the Northern and Southern Divisions and in Káthiáwár, in addition to the 79 schools newly registered in the Khairpur State. The great majority of the schools were efficient, the only exceptions being those in the petty States of Kurundvád and Daphlápur. There was an increase of 15 in the number of primary schools for girls and of 1,379 in the attendance, the improvement being general throughout the Presidency. At Aden, however, the attendance at the single girls' school slightly declined. Female education received special encouragement during the year by the foundation of a number of girls' scholarships.

Higher Education.

The number of students on the rolls of the Arts Colleges rose from 1,653 to 1,669, and the fee-receipts improved from Rs. 1,10,258 to Rs. 1,14,313. The attendance at the Deccan and Wilson Colleges underwent a marked increase, the fee-receipts showing a corresponding advance, while the Fergusson College showed a considerable falling-off in both respects. The number of candidates who succeeded in passing the Previous and Intermediate Examinations of the Bombay University was larger than in the preceding year, but a much smaller number were successful in the B.A. and 1st B.Sc. Examinations. There was an improvement in the attendance and the fee-receipts at the Law Schools of Bombay and Poona, and at the Grant Medical College, but at the Poona College of Science both attendance and fee-receipts decreased.

The total number of High Schools rose from 101 to 107 and the attendance from 28,459 to 30,314, the attendance at girls' schools being 2,524 or 17 more than in the preceding year. The number of boys under instruction decreased in the Southern Division alone, while that of girls declined slightly in the Central Division, including the City of Bombay. The number of candidates for the University Matriculation Examination showed a considerable increase, the proportion of passes remaining unchanged. The superiority of school tuition over that imparted by private individuals was again manifest, as 45·7 per cent. of the candidates sent up by the schools passed, while of those without school certificates over 93 per cent. failed. The condition of the High schools was, on the whole, satisfactory, but in some schools in Native States the fees were too low to permit of the entertainment of a suitable staff. Middle schools rose in number from 359 to 351, but the attendance fell from 20,659 to 20,614. The number of girls' schools decreased from 42 to 41, while that of boys' schools increased, partly by transfers from the list of girls' schools from 297 to 310. The falling-off in attendance was confined to the girls' schools.

Special Education.

The number of pupils at the Rájkumár College, Rájkot, fell from 41 to 39, but the results of the annual examination were satisfactory. The Garásia school at Wadhwán, the Vajiria school, and the Scott College at Sádra continued to be efficient, and six young chiefs attended the Rájárám College at Kolhápur. The number of Muhammadan pupils in the various schools throughout the Presidency and Sind was much larger than in the preceding year. Children belonging to aboriginal or hill tribes attended the schools in larger numbers, and, special attention having been attracted during the year under

review to the backwardness of the Káliparaj in the Surat district, provision was made in the budget of the current year for special expenditure on the establishment of schools for these classes. The training schools generally worked well throughout the year, although the efficiency of the Hyderábád Normal School for mistresses left something to be desired, and there was a large increase in the number of trained masters and mistresses. The number of pupils on the rolls of the Sir Jamsetji Jijibhoy School of Art remained practically stationary, but the average attendance and the fee-receipts alike shewed an improvement; at the same time the number of students learning drawing in schools for general education declined. The Medical School at Poona maintained its efficiency, and the Ahmedábád and Hyderábád schools obtained very much better results in the professional examinations. The working of the Bombay Veterinary College also showed a considerable improvement, and it is satisfactory to note that the nine graduates of the year immediately obtained employment. The Agricultural Class at Hyderábád and the classes attached to certain High schools in the Presidency continued to be satisfactory, but the Sind Engineering Class showed a slight falling off both in attendance and in results. The number of Industrial schools remained unchanged, the Mission school at Málegaon being closed and a new school being opened during the year at Khairpur; all the schools were in a flourishing condition, but the six industrial classes attached to the Hyderábád Municipal schools were so inefficient that it was proposed to replace them by one thoroughly organised school.

Literature.

Notwithstanding the general progress in vernacular and other education the literary output of the year showed a further heavy decline. The total number of registered publications fell from 1,821 to 1,421, of which 886 were books and 535 periodicals. While not inferior in point of quality to the productions of the preceding year, the great majority of the publications were merely transient contributions. English books and periodicals numbered 148, Maráthi 489, Gujaráti 365, and polyglot publications 253. As in previous years, a large proportion of the original vernacular works were poetical, embodying popular religious legends and beliefs, the Maráthi compositions of the year being largely devoted to singing the praises of the god Ganpati. There were 71 publications in Sanskrit, of which 45 were republications, including a new edition of the Atharvaveda published at Government expense.

The Native Press.

The number of newspapers and periodicals published in the Presidency rose from 200 in the previous year to 204 in the year under report, 35 new publications being started while 31 ceased to exist; but there was no appreciable improvement in the circulation. Generally speaking, the Native Press manifested the same characteristics as those which marked its utterances in previous years, extreme liberality in politics being conjoined with rigid, if not reactionary, conservatism in social matters. The majority of both the Bombay and mofussil papers continued to be fairly moderate and loyal in tone, but a minority remain most uncompromising in their hostility to Government measures. With the latter class, denunciations of British misrule and oppression gave place, shortly before the meeting of the National Congress at Poona, to no less scathing diatribes against the partisans of social reform. The announcement by the Secretary of State that the cost of the visit of Prince Nasrulla Khan to England would be a charge on Indian revenues met with universal reprobation, and the appointment of a Royal Commission to inquire into the apportionment of the home charges between India and England was viewed with considerable satisfaction, although disappointment was expressed at the methods and scope of the inquiry. The despatch of troops to Chitral was condemned from the outset, the Viceroy's explanation in the Supreme Council that the troops would be withdrawn when the

garrison was relieved being received with incredulity, and when it was finally resolved to hold Chitral, His Excellency was accused of having committed a breach of faith. The whole frontier policy of Government was discussed, and condemned as forward and reckless. As in previous years complaints of heavy taxation were constantly recurring, special reference being made to the excessive military expenditure, the diversion of the famine fund to other purposes, the grant of exchange compensation allowance, failure to reduce the salt-tax, and the general tendency to increase the land-tax on the occasion of revision settlements. Most of the papers were loud in their praises of the speeches made, and resolutions passed at the Indian National Congress, though there were one or two conspicuous exceptions to the general tone. Not only was His Excellency Lord Elgin's policy with respect to Chitral criticised, but his attitude towards the Secretary of State was pronounced to be lacking in firmness, especially as regards the passing of the Cotton Duties Act, and the requests made to the Sarvajanik Sabha and the Madras Mahájan Sabha to expunge certain portions of their addresses gave rise to severe strictures on the practice of officially editing public addresses. Towards the close of his tenure of office, Lord Harris became exceedingly unpopular with some sections of the Native press, while the announcement of the appointment of His Excellency Lord Sandhurst as Governor of Bombay was hailed with satisfaction. Approval was expressed of the orders giving the Central Division power to elect a member of the Legislative Council. Considerable interest was taken in the interpellations of non-official members at the meetings of the Council, and dissatisfaction was expressed at the vagueness of the replies as well at the season at which the budget was discussed. The new Provincial Service Rules were subjected to much hostile criticism, but a few of the papers dissented from the general opinion as to the lightness of the test examination. The administration of the Forest, Abkári, and Police Departments was, as usual, the subject of complaints, the police being accused of fomenting religious animosities to serve their own selfish ends. The riots between Hindus and Musalmans at Dhulia and Porbandar were much discussed, the organs of the conflicting parties being at variance regarding most matters except the culpability of the authorities, and numerous and conflicting suggestions were tendered for the settlement of the street music questions. These were the main topics discussed during the year under report, the treatment they received showing that the great majority of the papers were unskilfully compiled rather than edited, though a few were ably conducted and fitly represented various phases of intelligent native opinion.

Literary Societies.

The Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society received during the year many additions of books and coins to their library and museum. The papers read before the Society, as usual, covered a wide field of literary research. The Gujaráti Dnyán Prasárak Mandali continued to prosper, and six lectures delivered under its auspices were well attended by the public. The Sassoon Mechanics' Institute maintained its sound financial condition.

Museums.

There was a considerable increase in the number of visitors during the year to the Victoria and Albert Museum at Bombay, students from Mofussil as well as from local colleges forming no small proportion of the total attendance. Several additions were made to the Natural History and Anthropology divisions, and the library was enriched by the addition of a number of books of reference. The attendance at the Karáchi Municipal Library and Museum again declined.

Archæology.

The Archæological Survey Party of Western India, which had been deputed to the Hyderábád State in November 1894, returned to duty in the Bombay Presidency on the 1st of September 1895. From September until the

middle of February the party remained at Poona, being occupied with the compilation of lists of remains found in the previous field season and with preparations for the tour in Sind, regarding which orders were communicated early in January. Commencing field operations late in the season, the duration of the tour in Sind was necessarily short and was still further circumscribed by the necessity of visiting Chámpánir in the Panch Maháls before the close of the season. From Karáchi, where there were practically no interesting remains, they moved to Hyderábád, where the massive and artistically decorated tombs of the Kalhora and Tálpur dynasties were examined. At Brahmináb́ád, no single object of interest could be distinguished amidst the extensive ruins. At and near Hálá, tombs similar to but less elaborately finished than the Hyderábád tombs, were found. From Sehwan the deserted Jama Masjid and the tomb of Yár Muhammad at Khudábád were visited. At Tattá, the ancient tombs and mosques received special attention owing to the beauty of the glazed tile work. Here, as at Khudábád and Hálá, tracings illustrative of the designs of this work, generally found in the dados and panels of the old buildings, were taken with a view to the subsequent preparation of coloured drawings. The field operations in Sind here closed, and after a brief inspection of buildings to be repaired at Chámpánir, the party returned to Poona. In the course of their two and a half months' tour 41 photographs were taken, tracings and plottings for 37 drawings were made, and impressions of 45 carved inscriptions were obtained. Due attention was paid during the year to the preservation of remains of archæological interest and a sum of Rs. 21,878 was spent on repairs to buildings chiefly at Ahmedábád, Elephanta, and Bijápur.

Ecclesiastical.

The effective strength of the establishment of chaplains of the Church of England was well maintained throughout the year, no important station having ever been vacant. Under the Established Church of Scotland a new church was completed at Poona, and a site for a church was obtained at Aden. There was no change in the establishment of the Church of Scotland.

Stationery.

The value of stock received from all sources by the Stationery Department was Rs. 3,92,866, the value of the issues amounting to Rs. 4,31,886. Owing to a reduction in the quantity of paper required for Government presses, the total value of articles of Indian manufacture purchased declined from Rs. 3,44,456 in the preceding year to Rs. 2,67,224 in the year under review, and the saving effected by the purchase of country stores of all kinds fell from Rs. 70,677 to Rs. 29,301.

Government Printing Presses.

The gross earnings of the Government Central Press rose from Rs. 4,03,478 in 1894-95 to Rs. 4,14,764 in the year under report, and the expenditure from Rs. 2,92,912 to Rs. 2,94,302, the increase in each case being due to the larger amount of work done for Government officers. The net profit to Government amounted to Rs. 1,20,463 against Rs. 1,10,566 in the preceding year. The earnings of the Government Press at Karáchi also showed an improvement, the value of the work done rising from Rs. 36,466 to Rs. 37,293; but as the expenditure also rose from Rs. 28,463 to Rs. 34,053, the net surplus fell from Rs. 8,003 to Rs. 3,240. The additional expenditure was incurred on the reorganization of the Press during the year. The profits of the Photozincographic Office, Poona, amounted to Rs. 23,256, or Rs. 286 in excess of those of the preceding year, a result mainly due to an increase in the sales of maps and forms supplied to Government officials. The total realizations amounted to Rs. 1,11,551 and the expenditure to Rs. 88,295 against Rs. 1,01,000 and Rs. 78,030 respectively in the preceding year.

# PART II.

# CHAPTER I.—POLITICAL.

## Tributary States.

In the following review of the administration of the Native States under the Political supervision of the Government of Bombay, the States are arranged in groups according to their geographical position. The North Gujarát States forming the most important group lie mostly to the north of the Narbada, and comprise an area more than twice as large as that of all the remaining States. The South Gujarát States, which lie to the south of the Tápti, are comparatively unimportant.. The Marátha States fall into four groups. The North and South Konkan groups lie below the ghâts to the north and south of Bombay respectively. The Dakkhan and Southern Marátha States are situated to the southern and eastern portion of the Dakkhan plateau. The Province of Sind contains one State. The Settlement at Aden together with the subordinate Somáli Coast and Perim, directly administered by the Government of Bombay, is also included in this review.

The following statement shows the area, the population according to the Census of 1891, and the revenue of the States referred to :—

| Names. | Area in square miles. | Population according to the Census of 1891. | Gross Revenue. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. |
| GROUP 1 : NORTH GUJARA'T— | | | |
| Cutch ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 6,500 | 558,415 | 27,06,474 |
| Pálanpur-Rádhanpur Group. ... ... ... ... | 8,000 | 645,526 | 15,09,651 |
| Mahi Kántha ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,528 | 581,568 | 12,45,320 |
| Káthiáwár ... ... ... ... ... ... | 20,496 | 2,752,404 | 1,70,50,313 |
| Cambay ... ... ... ... ... ... | 350 | 89,722 | 6,53,800 |
| Rewa Kántha ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4,837 | 726,056 | 28,41,606 |
| Nárukot ... .. ... ... ... ... | 143 | 7,450 | 15,616 |
| GROUP 2 : SOUTH GUJARA'T— | | | |
| Dharampor ... ... ... ... ... ... | 794 | 120,498 | 4,27,996 |
| Bánsda ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 215 | 41,373 | 3,52,728 |
| Sachin ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 42 | 19,337 | 2,55,118 |
| GROUP 3 : NORTH KONKAN AND KHA'NDESH— | | | |
| Khándesh Political Agency ... ... ... ... | 1,623 | 59,055 | 1,37,327 |
| Surgána ... ... ... ... ... ... | 360 | 12,398 | 18,176 |
| Jawhár ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 534 | 52,831 | 1,53,057 |
| GROUP 4 : SOUTH KONKAN— | | | |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 324 | 81,780 | 4,93,776 |
| Sávantvádi ... ... ... ... ... ... | 926 | 192,948 | 4,36,940 |
| GROUP 5 : DAKKHAN— | | | |
| Akalkot... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 498 | 75,774 | 3,88,075 |
| Bhor ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,491 | 155,669 | 4,54,193 |
| Other Sátára Jághirs ... ... ... ... ... | 844 | 131,529 | 4,37,128 |
| Kolhápur ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,855 | 913,131 | 33,00,920 |
| GROUP 6 : SOUTHERN MARA'THA STATES— | | | |
| Sángli ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,083 | 238,945 | 11,41,397 |
| Other Southern Marátha Jághirs ... ... ... | 2,936 | 480,111 | 22,18,753 |
| Savánur ... ... ... ... ... ... | 70 | 16,976 | 76,500 |
| GROUP 7 : SIND— | | | |
| Khairpur ... ... ... ... ... ... | 6,109 | 131,937 | 9,98,748 |
| GROUP 8 : ADEN ... ... ... ... ... ... | 75 | 44,079 | 30,33,407 |
| Somáli Coast ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 3,30,747 |
| Grand Total ... | 64,683 | 8,129,512 | 3,76,77,766 |

### NORTH GUJARA'T.

#### CUTCH.

Area, 6,500 square miles ; Population, 558,415; Gross Revenue, Rs. 27,06,474.

General. The relations of this State with the adjoining States under the Pálanpur Superintendency and with the British districts of Thar and Párkar were satisfactory. The work of appraising the Cutch and Morvi interests in Káthiáwár and Cutch respectively was continued during the year.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Cutch.*

The rainfall was scanty, being 25 inches less than in the previous year. Both early and late crops suffered in consequence. The season was otherwise uneventful.

Police.

The Police force consisted of 254 mounted and 572 foot. The cost was Rs. 1,39,343 or 3 annas and 10 pies per head, as in the previous year. The offences reported numbered 793 against 805 in the previous year, the proportion of offences to population being 1·4 per 1,000. The police sent for trial 723 cases, in 626 or 86·5 per cent. of which the accused were convicted. In the previous year 742 cases were sent, convictions being obtained in 641 or 86·3 per cent. The percentage of convictions to arrests was 77 against 75·3 last year. No dacoities were reported, and robberies decreased from 25 to 21. Property reported to have been stolen was valued at Rs. 39,470 against Rs. 41,985 in the previous year, the percentage value of property recovered being 43·8 as against 83·8. Cases of suicide numbered 29 against 36 in the preceding year, 6 of the victims being males and 23 females.

Criminal Justice.

The number of Criminal Courts, including those of Jághirdárs, decreased from 48 to 47. They disposed of 2,584 cases involving 3,774 persons, of whom 1,618 or 42·8 per cent. were convicted. The corresponding figures for the previous year were respectively 2,510, 3,818 and 1,800 or 47·1 per cent. The number of appeals increased from 164 to 229, sentences being reversed in the cases of 21 appellants. The State surrendered 14 persons, and obtained the surrender of 9 persons for trial.

Prisons.

There were 12 prisons in the Khálsa territory, besides 15 in the Jághirdárs' estates. The number of prisoners was 1,645, and the total cost Rs. 15,818 against 1,857 and Rs. 15,935 in the previous year. The average cost of each prisoner in the Bhúj Central Jail was Rs. 58·14. There were also 12 lock-ups in addition to the abovementioned prisons.

Civil Justice.

Civil Courts, including those of the Jághirdárs, numbered 53. They disposed of 5,575 cases out of 5,869 on their files, against 6,054 out of 6,329 cases last year. The number of appeals disposed of was 643 against 570 last year, and the balance for disposal at the end of the year increased from 383 to 437. The average value of the suits filed in the ordinary original Khálsa Courts was Rs. 202; in the Varisht Jádeja Adálat and Courts subordinate thereto Rs. 157; in the Small Causes Courts Rs. 19; in the Courts of the Jághirdárs holding powers under the settlement of 1875 and of the Jághirdárs holding honorary powers from the Darbár Rs. 51 and 49 respectively. In 303 of the 643 appeals heard, the decisions of the lower Courts were confirmed.

Registration.

The number of documents registered was 2,099 against 1,997, and the fees levied thereon amounted to Rs. 8,625 against Rs. 8,781 in the previous year. Over 59 per cent. of the documents registered were mortgage-deeds.

Municipalities.

There were 6 Municipalities, that at Nália having been abolished. Their aggregate income amounted to Rs. 31,320 and expenditure to Rs. 27,739.

Trade and Customs.

Imports and exports amounted respectively to Rs. 68,11,620 and Rs. 32,90,305 against Rs. 66,63,286 and Rs. 35,06,376. There was an increase in both the quantity and price of imports. The decrease in exports merely indicates a return to the normal after an exceptional year. The customs revenue fell from Rs. 8,76,862 to Rs. 8,65,135. The ginning factory at Mundra continued to work. Cotton presses increased from 7 to 8, the number of bales pressed being 22,451 against 18,559 in the previous year. The shipping arrivals and departures were respectively 4,108 and 4,468 against 3,978 and 4,568 in the previous year.

Public Works.

The expenditure on public works during the year amounted to Rs. 1,23,490 against Rs. 1,61,389 last year. Of this Rs. 3,568 were expended on improvements to bandars; Rs. 22,547 on construction of new roads; Rs, 15,991 on repairs to existing roads; Rs. 20,023 on construction of new buildings; Rs. 13,220 on repairs to existing buildings; Rs. 6,156 on tanks, wells and irrigation; Rs. 20,014 on miscellaneous works; and Rs. 21,971 on establishment. Establishment charges formed 17 per cent. of the total expenditure.

Revenue and Finance.

The opening balance for Samvat 1951 was Rs. 3,84,920 and the closing balance Rs. 10,83,157. The net revenue for the year was Rs. 23,48,511 against Rs. 19,97,897 in the previous year. The total ordinary expenditure decreased by Rs. 66,177, while the extraordinary expenditure increased by Rs. 6,159.

Agricultural improvements.

Owing to the scanty rainfall, no cultivable waste land was brought under tillage during the year. New wells sunk and old wells repaired numbered 88 and 134 respectively. Rs. 1,243-11-11 were distributed as Takávi.

Survey.

The State survey establishment surveyed 22,430 acres by cross staff and 31 miles by theodolite. The cost of survey operations was Rs. 5,653 against Rs. 5,743 last year.

Registration of births and deaths.

In the Khálsa portion of the State, 7,942 births and 5,709 deaths were registered, as against 8,027 and 5,737 in the previous year. In the 8 Jághirs, for which returns are forthcoming, 438 births and 427 deaths were recorded.

Medical relief.

At the 11 hospitals and dispensaries 93,543 in-door and out-door patients were treated at a total cost of Rs. 36,953. The Lunatic Asylum at Bhúj contained 11 inmates against 9 in the previous year, and the Foundling Hospital 17 orphans as before. The vaccine operations performed during the year amounted to 20,400 against 19,793 in the previous year. The total cost of the Vaccination Department amounted Rs. 8,967 against Rs. 8,168 in the preceding year.

Education.

The number of boys attending the 126 State schools increased from 7,407 to 7,581. Indigenous schools increased from 114 to 131. The total expenditure on education amounted to

Rs. 66,321 against Rs. 65,141 in the previous year. There were 7 libraries with 7,288 books. State donations to Gujaráti authors amounted to Rs. 5,339. The Bhúj School of Art passed 3 boys in the 1st grade examination and 3 in the 2nd grade. The average daily attendance at the school increased from 60 to 74. TRIBUTARY STATES. *Cutch and Pálanpur.*

The three stallions maintained at Government expense covered 152 mares against 146 in the previous year. The Cutch branch telegraph line was extended from Mandvi to Nália and Kothára, offices being opened at the latter places. At the annual horse and cattle show 494 animals were exhibited, and prizes amounting to Rs. 1,086 were awarded. Horse races were also held at an expense to the State of Rs. 416. During the year 196 Jádeja girls were married; 2,468 remaining unmarried. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 159 and 2,506 respectively. Punishments for breaches of infanticide rules increased from 89 to 117. The State gave Rs. 2,895 as grants to defray marriage expenses of poor Jádeja girls. The number of Girassia boys and girls receiving instruction was 143 and 32 respectively, against 115 and 38 in the previous year. Twelve wards' estates were under the management of the Darbár against 14 in the previous year. The financial condition of these estates was satisfactory. Miscellaneous.

## PA'LANPUR.

Area, 8,000 square miles; Population (1891), 645,526; Gross Revenue (approximately), Rs. 15,09,651.

The Political Superintendency of Pálanpur comprises the two first class States of Pálanpur and Rádhanpur. The rest of the Superintendency is divided into 6 Thána Circles as noted in the margin. The estate of the minor Várábi Malek is under attachment. Both Pálanpur and Kánkrej pay tribute to His Highness the Gáekwár of Baroda. The peace of the frontier remained undisturbed. States in the Superintendency.

1. Tharád and Morváda.
2. Váv and Suigam.
3. Várábi.
4. Sántalpur and Chadchat.
5. Deodar, Bhábhar and Tarváda.
6. Kánkrej.

The total rainfall was much less than in the previous year throughout the Superintendency. The rabi crops suffered especially in Pálanpur and Rádhanpur Tálukas. The public health was not good owing to outbreaks of cholera and small-pox. Season and Crops.

During the year a camp of exercise was held at Pálanpur by Brigadier-General Hogg, Commanding at Deesa, and short visits were paid by His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief in India and by Lieutenant-General Nairne, Commanding the Bombay Forces. Longstanding disputes between Rádhanpur and Dánta as to co-shared villages were settled. His Highness the Naváb of Rádhanpur died on 19th December 1895, and a British administration was formed. Important events.

*Pálanpur State.*

Owing to a family bereavement His Highness the Diván was unable to undertake his projected tour in Northern India.

During the Samvat year 1951, the income from all sources amounted to Rs. 6,30,915 and the expenditure to Rs. 5,83,139. The excess, Rs. 47,776, was utilized in reducing the State debt from Rs. 78,970 to Rs. 31,194. Revenue and expenditure.

The number of villages surveyed during the year was 18 against 20 in the previous year, and the total number surveyed up to the end of the year was 198. The bighoti system was introduced into 16 villages against 21 in the previous year, making a total of 116 villages in which the system has been introduced. Revenue Survey and Assessment.

The efficiency of the Police was maintained during the year. Education progressed fairly. The State hospital did good work and attracted patients even from villages outside the State. Miscellaneous.

*Rádhanpur.*

His Highness Bismilla Khan, Naváb of Rádhanpur, died on the 19th December 1895, leaving two sons, the elder of whom, Mahomed Sher Khan, aged 10 years, was placed on the masnad on the 30th January 1896. In view of the backwardness of the State, a British Administrator was appointed.

The total receipts from all sources during the year were Rs. 6,17,506 and the total expenditure was Rs. 6,15,740, the corresponding figures of the previous year being Rs. 8,26,318 and Rs. 7,13,420. Revenue and expenditure.

During the year 15 villages were surveyed, the number being the same as in the preceding year. The total number surveyed up to the end of the year was 94. The bighoti system was introduced into 7 villages against one in the previous year, making a total of 91 villages now under this system. Revenue Survey.

Three new villages were populated during the year. Steps have been taken to reorganize the Police. One new school was opened. The customs revenue showed a further increase. Miscellaneous.

*Tharád.*

During the year under report Waghella Abheysingji, the Thakor of Tharád, married two ladies of Káthiáwár. A dispute between the Thákor and the Tharád Mahájans was amicably settled.

No revenue survey has as yet been introduced and the assessment is based on a crop estimate. Revenue Survey.

The revenue amounted to Rs. 54,678, and the expenditure to Rs. 52,288 during the year under report. Revenue and expenditure.

*Váv.*

Some improvements in the general condition of the State were effected, and financial reforms were introduced.

TRIBUTARY STATES.

*Pálanpur and Mahi Kántha.*

Miscellaneous.

The total revenue rose from Rs. 26,477 to Rs. 29,232 and the expenditure from Rs. 27,859 to Rs. 30,695.

There was no revenue survey. The school was well attended. The hospital would have done better under a competent medical officer. Town sanitation received some attention, though funds for expenditure on public works were very inadequate.

Attachments.

The total number of attachments at the close of the previous year was 13, of which 6 were removed during the year under report. The survey was completed in six villages of the most important estate under attachment, namely, that of Malek Joravarkhanji of Várádhi, and sanction to the introduction of the bighoti system was obtained.

Police.

The strength of the Pálanpur Imperial Police during the year was 92 mounted and 225 foot as compared with 98 mounted and 216 foot in the previous year. In the Superintendency jurisdiction proper 619 offences were reported to the Police against 654 last year, and the number of persons arrested was 755 against 699. Of these, 754 were sent for trial against 651 last year and 436 were convicted against 353. In the jurisdictional States 999 offences were reported against 965 last year; the number of persons arrested was 1,369 against 1,296; of these, 1,163 were sent for trial against 1,028 and 726 were convicted against 657. The percentage of property recovered to property stolen rose from 41 to 75·3 in the Thánas, from 28·9 to 46 in Pálanpur, from 47 to 79 in Rádhanpur, from 18 to 29 in Tharád, and from 19 to 35 in Váv.

Criminal Justice.

The total number of offences reported to the Agency Courts was 975 against 742 in the previous year. The number of persons dealt with was 1,538 against 1,116. Of these, 780 were convicted against 526. The number of persons tried in the Courts of the jurisdictional States was 2,972 against 2,732. Of these, 1,283 were convicted against 1,192. The Political Superintendent heard 34 appeals, confirmed the sentences in 18 cases, reversed them in 10, and altered them in 6, the previous year's figures being 30, 19, 7 and 4 respectively.

Prisons.

The number of jails remained unchanged during the year. The average daily cost of the diet charges per prisoner per diem was Re. 0-1-3 against Re. 0-1-6 last year.

Civil Justice.

In the Superintendency Courts there were 311 suits in balance at the close of the previous year and 1,183 suits were filed during the year, making a total of 1,494 for disposal. Of these, 1,378 were decided against 1,042 last year. In the Courts of the Jurisdictional States, the total number of suits for disposal including the previous year's balance was 5,535, and of these 4,390 were decided against 4,715 last year. Out of 79 appeals on the file of the Political Superintendent 26 were decided against 7 last year, leaving 53 appeals in arrears against 41 last year.

Public Works.

In the Sántalpur Táluka, Rs. 2,410 were spent on public works; Rs. 3,013 in the Tharád Táluka; Rs. 1,200 in the Várádhi Thánadárate; Rs. 216 in the Kánkrej Táluka; Rs. 2,000 in the Váv Táluka; Rs. 17,748 in the Pálanpur State, and Rs. 79,484 in the Rádhanpur State.

Medical Relief.

The arrangements for erecting the Colonel Scott Memorial Hospital were completed during the year. In the Superintendency 44,440 persons received medical treatment against 39,270 in the previous year. The travelling dispensaries treated 3,412 patients against 2,299. The number of persons vaccinated rose from 19,919 to 22,885.

Education.

Two new schools were opened during the year, one each in the Pálanpur and Rádhanpur States. The total number of pupils was 4,136 against 3,879 last year, the daily average attendance being 2,768 against 2,745.

Miscellaneous.

Twenty-seven chests of opium were issued for retail sale. Importation by the larger States rose from 55 to 70 chests. The two Government stallions kept at Deesa covered 55 mares against 76 in the previous year.

## MAHI KA'NTHA.

Area 3,528 square miles; Population (1891), 581,568; Gross Revenue, Rs. 12,45,320.

Important events.

Among the more important events of a comparatively uneventful year were the settlement of the Pálanpur-Danta disputes in connection with the co-shared villages of Nagel, Bhankri, Kabirpur, and Andharia, the handing over of the petty táluka of Gabat to its Thákor Wazeesinghji on the 1st May 1895, and the commencement of the construction of the Ahmedabad-Prantij Railway. Jaghirdár Parbatsinghji Hiraji, Tálukdár of Mota Kotharna, died on the 23rd of July 1895, and was succeeded by his eldest son Umedsinghji. Thákor Gambirsinghji, Chief of Pethápur, died on the 29th of September 1895, and was succeeded by a posthumous son. The settlement of the long-standing Sirohi-Dánta boundary dispute was practically concluded. Although the agents of both sides met on the 5th of March on the Sirohi-I'dar frontier, unforeseen obstacles prevented any settlement being effected, and they arranged to meet again on December 1st next. On the I'dar-Dungarpur frontier meetings were frequently arranged but never held. It is now proposed to take up the work after the Diváli, His Highness the Mahárája of Idar having been advised to appoint a special officer for this work alone. The appeal of the Rawatji of Juda in the Khara-kutramaria boundary case could not be disposed of as officers of the respective Agencies could not meet during the year. On the Baroda frontier the Political Agent's Personal Assistant was prevented by other work from meeting the Baroda boundary settlement officer and only one dispute was settled. No Border Court was held during the year, a court between Mahi Kántha and Shirohi-Meywár having been held just after its close.

Relations with Tributary States: I'dar.

There is little to record of this first class State. His Highness founded a High School to commemorate the visit to I'dar of the late Mr. Chester Macnaghten. Survey operations were

commenced in seven more villages during the year. The gross revenue of the State was Rs. 6,46,535 and the gross expenditure Rs. 6,30,252. A sum of Rs. 68,551 was spent on public works, more than half being spent on palace buildings. TRIBUTARY STATES. *Mahi Kántha.*

The Ráo of this second class State managed his own affairs throughout the year and there were no complaints to the Agency. The revenue amounted to Rs. 23,501 and the expenditure to Rs. 21,784. Pol.

The administration of this State was generally satisfactory. The disputes with the State of Pálanpur in four co-shared villages were amicably settled during the year as mentioned above. The revenue was estimated to be Rs. 55,501, and the expenditure Rs. 67,501, but the accuracy of the figures is doubtful. The expenditure on public works, in the execution of which the Maháraná evinced personal interest, was approximately Rs. 12,550. Dánta.

The five third class tálukas are Málpur, Mohanpur, Katosan, and Ilol, and Mánsa, the latter being included in managed estates as the chief is a minor. The administration of Malpur was satisfactory. The Rawalji commenced the construction of a new dispensary, and a long-standing boundary dispute with Magodi was settled. The revenue of the year was Rs. 27,709 and the expenditure Rs. 28,336, of which Rs. 4,000 were spent on public works. Third Class Tálukas: Málpur.

The young Thákor took great personal interest in the affairs of his estate and the administration on the whole was satisfactory. The only event of importance was the Chief's marriage, which necessitated the borrowing of a sum of Rs. 10,300. The total receipts of the year were Rs. 28,791 and the expenditure Rs. 38,749. Mohanpur.

The total income was returned at Rs. 40,499 and the expenditure at Rs. 40,410. Katosan.

The Political Agent examined the judicial records for three years and the result was fairly satisfactory. The revenue was Rs. 22,022 and the expenditure Rs. 23,101. No public works other than ordinary repairs were executed. Ilol.

Of these there are seven, Varsoda, Ranason, Punádra, Khádal, Ghodasar, Ambliára, and Pethápur. The latter came under management during the year and will be mentioned among managed estates. Of the first five there is nothing special to record. Their collective revenue amounted to Rs. 86,738 and expenditure to Rs. 79,804, of which Rs. 4,481 were spent on public works. In Varsoda the Thákor's relations with his Bháyát improved. The administration of Ranason, Khádal, and Ghodasar was satisfactory, while in Punádra there was room for improvement. Ambliára, the most important of the fourth class tálukas, was well administered during the year. The revenue amounted to Rs. 32,056 and the expenditure to Rs. 33,471, of which Rs. 800 were spent on public works. Fourth Class Tálukas.

These are Vásna, Sudásna, Dádhália, Magodi, Varagam, and Sathumba. Their collective revenue is returned at Rs. 53,829 and expenditure at Rs. 52,781. Magodi spent a sum of Rs. 1,035 on public works, the expenditure elsewhere being nominal. The judicial records were examined with unsatisfactory results in Vásna, Sudásna, and Magodi. In Sathumba the police were reorganized and a new Kámdár appointed. Of Dádhália and Varagam there is nothing to record. Fifth Class Tálukas.

Of the two remaining sixth class tálukas, Ramas and Bolundra, there is nothing noteworthy to record. Sixth Class Tálukas.

The five Thána Circles administered directly by the Agency include 57 non-jurisdictional and Matádári Tálukas with an area of 452 square miles and a population of 111,628. In Gadhawáda during the year negotiations were carried on for the separation of the I'dar interest and were subsequently successfully concluded, thereby relieving the Tálukdárs of protracted and costly litigation. Of the other circles there is nothing special to record. The aggregate opening balances amounted to Rs. 61,729, the receipts during the year to Rs. 43,456, and the expenditure to Rs. 47,125. On public works Rs. 13,251 were spent as against Rs. 4,732 in the previous year. One new school was opened. The rainfall was scanty and the season unfavourable. The public health was fairly good, but cattle disease was prevalent. The Thána Circles.

One estate, Gabat, was released from management and handed over to its Thákor on the 1st of May, while the táluka of Pethápur was brought under management on the death of the Thákor on the 29th September, the number of estates under Agency management being 14 as before. Of these Mánsa is third class and jurisdictional, Pethápur fourth class and jurisdictional, and the rest are non-jurisdictional. Seven are under management on account of minority, two on account of disputes among shareholders, four are under semi-permanent attachments, and one only is under attachment for debt. The gross revenue of these fourteen estates was Rs. 1,25,870, the expenditure Rs. 1,11,632, and the balance at the end of the revenue year was Rs. 44,836. Attached Estates.

The most important of the attached estates is Mánsa, which was managed throughout the year by the young Thákor, now 19 years of age, and by the Agency manager as Joint Administrators. The Thákor has acquired a fair knowledge of administrative details. The revenue of the year was Rs. 50,730, and the expenditure Rs. 48,859, of which Rs. 4,354 were spent on public works. A cash assessment was introduced into seven villages. Mánsa.

As already noted, the Pethápur estate came under management in September on the death of the Thákor. The latter left his affairs in extreme disorder. By the decision of the Government of India communicated during the year the tribute payable to Baroda was increased. The revenue returned by the Darbár amounted to Rs. 19,261 and the expenditure to Rs. 15,130, but no reliance can be placed on the accounts. Pethápur.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Mahi Kántha.*

Of the remaining twelve petty estates under management there is nothing of importance to record.

Police.

The total strength of the stipendiary police in the province was 1,713 as compared with 1,693 in the previous year, the Darbár forces being increased by 20. The cost of the Agency Police was Rs. 81,542 and of the Darbár forces Rs. 1,05,837, as compared with Rs. 81,838 and Rs. 1,01,546 in the previous year. The number of offences reported to the police fell from 1,041 to 890. Of those reported to the Darbár Police 28 per cent. and of those reported to the Agency Police 32 per cent. remained undetected, as compared with 26 per cent. and 28 per cent. respectively in the previous year. The percentage of convictions on arrests was 62 as compared with 60 in the previous year. The number of murders and culpable homicides reported was 22 as compared with 21 in the previous year, and the number of dacoities and robberies fell from 71 to 65.

Stolen Property.

The value of the property stolen was Rs. 35,434 as compared with Rs. 45,415 in the previous year, and of that recovered Rs. 13,762 as against Rs. 16,955, showing a percentage of 38·8 as compared with 37·3 in the previous year. The percentage of recoveries by the Agency Police was 45·2 as compared with 64·9 in the previous year, and by the Darbári Police 37·8 as compared with 33·8.

Prisons.

The number of prisons was 26 as before. The total number of prisoners was 928 as against 907, and the daily average 194·9 as against 189·3 in the previous year. The total cost was Rs. 16,333 as compared with Rs. 14,467, and the average cost per prisoner Rs. 84 as against Rs. 76.

Criminal Justice.

In the original criminal Courts there was a decrease in the number of offences dealt with, the figures being 1,313 as compared with 1,389 in the previous year. The total number of persons tried by the Magistrates was 2,514 as compared with 2,744, 43·9 per cent. being convicted as against 45·8 per cent. in the previous year. Sessions cases fell from 22 to 21, 34 persons being tried and 18 convicted. There was one death sentence and four persons were sentenced to transportation for life. Fines amounting to Rs. 16,280 were imposed and Rs. 9,762 were recovered, as against Rs. 15,671 and Rs. 10,488 respectively in the previous year. The number of criminal appeals fell from 45 to 43. Sentences were confirmed in 25, in 6 modified, and in 12 reversed. There were two criminal appeals and one application for the exercise of extraordinary jurisdiction to Government, in all of which the orders of the Political Agent were upheld. There were no criminal appeals to the Commissioner, but there were five applications for revision, in four of which the orders of the Political Agent were upheld and in one the order of the Assistant Political Agent was reversed.

Civil Justice.

The total number of original civil tribunals in the whole Province was 39 as in the previous year, twelve being Agency Courts and 27 Darbári. The year opened with a total of 391 original suits on the files and 2,175 fresh suits were filed making a total of 2,566 for disposal. Of these, 2,401 were disposed of as compared with 2,619 in the previous year, and arrears at the close of the year were reduced to 165 as compared with 391 at the close of the previous year. The arrears in the I'dar Courts were reduced from 249 to 17. The value of the new suits instituted during the year was Rs. 1,61,137 against Rs. 1,61,725 in the previous year, and the value of the suits decided was Rs. 1,96,099 against Rs. 1,73,240. The total number of civil appeals on the files of all the Appellate Courts at the commencement of the year was 58, and 48 fresh appeals were filed, making a total of 106 appeals for disposal. Of these, 77 were disposed of, against 86 in the previous year. The total amount of the institution fees realized was Rs. 10,570 as compared with Rs. 12,816 in the previous year. The total number of applications for the execution of decrees was 3,399, of which 2,639 were executed as compared with 2,381 in the previous year.

Registration.

The number of documents registered in the Courts of the Agency during the year was 93 of the aggregate value of Rs. 47,811, as compared with 103 of the aggregate value of Rs. 30,213 in the previous year. The amount of fees realized was Rs. 462 against Rs. 619 in the previous year.

Season and Crops.

The rainfall was neither timely nor sufficient. The outturn of the rain crops was consequently poor everywhere, averaging from 4 to 6 annas. The cold weather crops were better, averaging from 8 to 10 annas. On the whole the public health was good throughout the year, fever being less prevalent. Cholera of a mild type made its appearance in nine tálukas, and there was a short-lived but severe outbreak of small-pox in Pethápur.

Trade.

The road-borne traffic with Rájputána was registered at Samera for the eight months of the fair season, the returns showing 18,597 maunds of goods and 3,143 head of cattle imported, and 42,955 maunds of goods and 8,542 head of cattle exported. The trade in dyed cloth at Vásna continued to prosper, but that at Pethápur showed a marked decline. The ginning factory at Ahmednagar was practically idle.

Public Works.

The total expenditure on public works in the whole Province during the year was Rs. 1,21,738 as compared with Rs 54,805 in the previous year. Of this, Rs. 68,551 was spent in the I'dar State, Rs. 28,176 in the second class States and third class Tálukas, Rs. 8,742 in the smaller Tálukas, Rs. 13,251 in the Thána Circles, and Rs. 3,018 in the head-quarters station at Sádra.

Revenue and expenditure.

The statement of revenue and expenditure compiled from returns furnished by the States and Tálukas shows a gross revenue for the whole Province of Rs. 12,45,320, as compared with Rs. 12,19,068 in the previous year, or an increase of Rs. 26,252. The expenditure was shown

as Rs. 12,40,441, as compared with Rs. 11,59,063 in the previous year, or an increase of Rs. 81,378. The total amount of the tribute outstanding at the commencement of the year was Rs. 23,550, the amount due for the year Rs. 1,29,483, and the amount recovered during the year was Rs. 1,16,168, leaving a balance of Rs. 36,865 outstanding at the close of the year. TRIBUTARY STATES. *Mahi Kántha and Káthiáwár.*

The opening balance at the credit of the Agency Local Funds was Rs. 1,46,902, the total revenue of the year Rs. 75,285, and the total expenditure Rs. 76,448, leaving a closing balance at the end of the year of Rs. 1,45,739, of which Rs. 94,400 were invested in Government securities. Local Funds.

The number of dispensaries was as before, viz. 17; the attendance was 49,824 as against 48,906 in the previous year. The total cost of the dispensaries was Rs. 19,390 as against Rs. 15,965. The number of persons vaccinated was 13,969 as compared with 11,874 in the previous year. The number of births recorded was 11,618 as against 11,452, and of deaths 12,419 as against 12,436. Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

The number of schools increased from 103 to 105. Besides these there were eight Bhil schools, two having been opened by the Mahárána of Dánta during the year, while the Church Missionary Society closed two of those under their care. The number of pupils on the registers was 6,803 as against 6,469 in the previous year, and the daily average attendance 5,010 as against 4,681. The attendance at the 3 English schools fell from 72 to 67, and at the 10 girls' schools from 425 to 397. The attendance at the Bhil schools fell from 208 to 192. The total cost of education was Rs. 34,538 as against Rs. 34,963. Three new school-houses were built during the year at a cost of Rs. 5,126. The number of Kumárs attending the Scott College rose from 27 to 32, of whom 10 were minor Tálukdárs and the rest Bháyats. The average daily attendance was 24 as compared with 18·13 in the previous year. The health of the boys was good, but the result of the annual examination was not altogether satisfactory. Instruction.

The cost of the infanticide establishment was Rs. 657; no case of infanticide was reported during the year. The usual fairs were held at Samlaji in November and at Khed Brahma in February. Both were well attended and the periods of both fairs were extended at the request of the merchants. The I'dar Darbár obtained the loan of the services of the Dharampur State Forest Officer to make a survey of the I'dar forests. The quantity of opium issued to Native Chiefs was 8,841 lbs., or 1,333 lbs. less than in the previous year; the quantity sold was 8,335 lbs. as against 10,060 lbs. The number of opium-smuggling cases tried rose from 20 to 27, 29 out of 31 accused tried being convicted. Owing to the operation of the new stamp rules, the revenue derived from the sale of stamps rose from Rs. 1,463 to Rs. 3,767. Miscellaneous.

## KA'THIA'WA'R.

Area, 20,496 square miles; Population (1891), 2,752,404; Gross Revenue, Rs. 1,70,50,313.

The Province of Káthiáwár contains 188 States of varying size and importance, the principal being the first class States of Junágadh, Navánagar, Bhávnagar, Porbandar, Dhrángadhra, Morvi and Gondal, and the second class States of Vánkáner, Pálitána, Dhrol, Limbdi, Rájkot, Wadhwán and Jáfarábád. Thirteen States pay no tribute, 97 pay tribute to the British Government, and 78 to the Gáikwár of Baroda. The States.

During the year the province lost two of its most worthy Chiefs, His Highness Sir Vibhaji, K.C.S.I., Jám Sáheb of Navánagar, who died on the 28th April 1895, and His Highness Sir Takhatsinghji, G.C.S.I., LL.D., Mahárája of Bhávnagar, who died on the 29th January 1896. During the minority of the heir of the former, who was formally installed on the 10th May 1895, the State has been taken under British management. The latter was succeeded by his elder son Kumár Bhavsingji, who was installed on the 10th February 1896. Junágadh was for a short time disturbed by a small band of Makráni outlaws, but when the co-operation of the Baroda officials on the border was secured the ringleader and a few of the gang were killed and the outbreak suppressed. During the Moharam, a riot occurred in the town of Porbandar between Hindu fishermen and Musalmán processionists, three of the latter being killed and several members of both parties being seriously injured. Troops were sent from Rájkot and order was speedily restored. Out of 42 fishermen committed for trial as rioters, 31 were sentenced to varying terms of imprisonment: one Musalmán was convicted and sentenced to imprisonment. Party feeling has considerably subsided and a formal reconciliation is hopefully awaited. During the year the rules regulating interstatal extradition in Káthiáwár were revised. Abkári rules and police regulations on the model of British enactments were framed and promulgated with the approval of Government. Important events.

The season was below the average. The rainfall was insufficient and untimely, the early crops being consequently poor. The scanty rainfall seems also to have unfavourably affected the public health. A large area was visited by severe outbreaks of cholera and small-pox. Season and Crops.

There was no noteworthy variation in the results of the working of the State Police as compared with those of the preceding year. The subjoined returns show the results for the Agency Police and the Jurisdictional State Police separately— Police.

| | Agency. | Jurisdictional States. |
|---|---|---|
| Number of offences reported ... ... ... | 1,119 | 6,387 |
| ,, accused arrested ... ... ... | 626 | 7,148 |
| ,, ,, convicted .. ... ... | 427 | 4,099 |
| Percentage of convictions to arrests ... ... | 68·21 | 57·34 |
| Value of property stolen ... .... | Rs. 39,080 | Rs. 1,71,050 |
| ,, recovered ... ... | ,, 25,593 | ,, 73,104 |
| Percentage of recovery ... ... | 65·48 | 42·73 |

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Káthiáwár and Cambay.*

There were 15 dacoities and 49 robberies as against 7 and 41 in the previous year. The Agency Police received reports of three cases of murder, 17 of grievous hurt, 3 of kidnapping, 2 of dacoities, and 10 of robberies. Cases of cognizable crime decreased from 561 to 547.

Criminal Justice.

The Agency Courts disposed of 1,134 original criminal cases and 73 appeals against 1,047 and 62 in the previous year. Sessions cases rose from 19 to 26. The States' Courts tried 13,765 cases involving 23,085 persons of whom 8,499 were convicted.

Prisons.

The number of jails and lock-ups fell from 149 to 144. The daily average number of prisoners was 1,339, the average annual cost per head Rs. 89·9, and the total cost Rs. 1,20,385.

Civil Justice.

Original civil cases increased from 3,469 to 4,038, while political cases fell from 695 to 76. The previous year's political cases consisted mainly of claims against encumbered estates. The Courts disposed of 88 civil and 34 political appeals as against 156 and 75 in the previous year, the decrease being due in part to the absence of a Judicial Assistant and partly to the Courts being occupied with a large number of criminal cases. The aggregate value of civil and political cases was Rs. 27,23,037 as against Rs. 25,39,061 in the previous year. The Court of the Political Agent exercised its powers of revision in 30 criminal and 41 civil cases, the orders of the lower Courts being reversed or modified in 16 cases. The number of applications for execution of decrees was 4,051, of which 3,905 were disposed of as against 3,758 and 3,419 respectively in the previous year. The number awaiting disposal at the end of the year was 1,555 as against 1,429. The jurisdictional States decided 34,153 civil cases of the aggregate value of Rs. 42,62,869 as against 30,410 of the value of Rs. 35,15,309. The number of outstanding cases at the end of the year was 5,308 as against 5,644 in the previous year. One hundred and twenty-five cases came before the Agency Courts in the exercise of their residuary jurisdiction as against 141 in the previous year. The Rájasthánik Court decided 149 regular cases and passed 6,166 miscellaneous orders as against 310 regular cases and 6,061 miscellaneous orders in the previous year.

Registration.

The number of documents registered by the Agency Courts during the year was 409 of the total value of Rs. 7,62,053, as against 382 of the total value of Rs. 6,06,912 in the previous year. The total fees realized Rs. 1,266 as against Rs. 5,298.

Trade.

The total exports by sea were valued at Rs. 2,66,30,982 and imports at Rs. 2,43,55,128 against Rs. 2,41,13,071 and Rs. 2,05,65,371 respectively in the previous year.

Public Works.

The total expenditure on public works in native States is reported to be Rs. 22,52,899 as against Rs. 22,34,966 in the previous year, the expenditure of the 1st class States being as under—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Junágadh ... ... ... ... | 2,77,365 |
| Navánagar ... ... ... ... | 1,16,386 |
| Bhávnagar ... ... ... ... | 5,77,592 |
| Porbandar ... ... ... ... | 1,78,653 |
| Dhrángadhra ... ... ... ... | 82,848 |
| Morvi ... ... ... ... | 2,75,115 |
| Gondal ... ... ... ... | 1,82,611 |

The total amount spent by the Agency Engineer on public works was Rs. 1,12,936 as against Rs. 1,55,042 in the previous year. The Lálpuri irrigation and water-supply work near the town of Rájkot State is progressing satisfactorily.

Local Funds.

The income of the Consolidated Fund amounted to Rs. 1,41,870 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,33,998 as against Rs. 1,15,623 and Rs. 1,62,023 in the previous year. The increase in the receipts is due to recoveries on account of new audit establishment and to improvement in stamp revenue. The Chiefs' General Contribution Fund receipts amounted to Rs. 3,44,372 and charges to Rs. 3,12,328.

Medical Relief.

The number of hospitals and dispensaries increased to 105 from 99. The total attendance was 709,949 as against 681,531, and the total cost Rs. 2,74,624 as against Rs. 2,41,208. Twenty-five dispensaries are under the supervision of the Agency Surgeon. The three principal States of Junágadh, Navánagar and Bhávnagar control their own vaccination arrangements, the rest of the province being served by vaccinators under the supervision of the Agency Surgeon. There were 25 vaccinators in the three States above named and 28 under the Agency Surgeon. During the year, 93,477 primary vaccinations and 1,251 re-vaccinations were performed as against 91,782 and 1,324 in the previous year. The total cost of vaccine operations was Rs. 31,850.

Education.

The total number of educational institutions, including indigenous schools, at the end of the year was 1,311 with 79,535 scholars as against 1,296 with 77,079 scholars in the previous year. The total expenditure on education was Rs. 7,70,406 against Rs. 6,00,755. The number of Kumárs at the Rájkumár College fell from 39 to 37, while the attendance at the Tálukdári School rose from 56 to 65.

Tribute.

The tribute demands for the year amounted to Rs. 11,40,441, of which Rs. 10,82,401 were recovered, leaving an uncollected balance of Rs. 58,040.

## CAMBAY.

Area, 350 square miles; Population (1891), 89,722; Gross Revenue, Rs. 6,53,800.

Important events.

The year was not marked by any events of more importance than a few changes in the executive personnel.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Cambay.*

The rainfall was unusually light as that of the previous year was abnormally heavy. Both early and late crops were poor and the yield much below the average.

Military.

The strength of the military force remained unchanged. The cost of maintenance amounted to Rs. 26,156 as against Rs. 23,970 in 1894-95, the latter year's figures representing the expenditure during 11 months only.

Police and Criminal Justice.

The regular police force numbered 170 as in the previous year. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 37,034 in the year under report as against Rs. 32,185 in the preceding year, the latter figures representing only 11 months' expenditure. The total number of offences reported was 239 as against 236 in the previous year. Eleven were excluded as false under the orders of the Magistrates, 145 were sent for trial, and 83 remained undetected. Of the 145 cases sent for trial, 100 resulted in convictions, in 24 the accused were discharged, 16 were compounded, and 5 were pending at the close of the year. The total number of persons arrested during the year was 253, of whom 232 were sent for trial and 140 convicted. The percentage of convictions on arrests was 55·33 as against 51·63, of convictions on persons sent for trial 60·34 as against 59·16, and of convictions on persons actually tried 74·46 as compared with 72·08 in the previous year. The value of property reported as stolen was Rs. 11,642 as against Rs. 11,039 in 1894-95, recoveries amounting to Rs. 3,704 or 31·81 per cent. as against Rs. 2,312 or 20·44 per cent. in the previous year. The most common offences were house-breaking with theft and simple theft, the number of the former increasing from 47 to 51, while that of the latter fell from 100 to 88. There were 6 Courts at work as in the previous year. Including 6 cases pending at the beginning of the year, the total number of cases for disposal was 320, of which 308 were disposed of as against 355 and 349 respectively in the previous year. The total number of persons involved was 618, of whom 602 were dealt with as against 663 and 656 in the previous year. Out of the 602 accused, 298 or 49·5 per cent. were discharged without trial, 180 or 29·9 per cent. were convicted, 108 or 17·9 per cent. were acquitted or discharged after trial, and 16 or 2·7 per cent. were committed to the Court of Sessions. The total number of appeals, all of which were disposed of, was 12 as against 15 in the previous year. In 8 the original sentences were confirmed, in 1 modified, and in 3 reversed. Two appeals were also made to His Highness the Nawáb Sáheb in his extraordinary jurisdiction, the orders of the lower Court being reversed in both.

Prisons.

The daily average of the convicts was 34 as against 37·94 in 1894-95. The maintenance of the jail cost Rs. 2,554. The health of the prisoners was good.

Civil Justice.

There were 4 Civil Courts, one of which exercised appellate powers only, and another disposed of cases to which Sardárs were parties. Of the remaining two, one heard ordinary original suits not exceeding Rs. 5,000 in value, and the other, that of the Sar Nyáyádhish, heard suits of higher value as well as appeals from the Nyáyádhish. The total number of original suits instituted in the Courts, excluding the Sardárs' Court, amounted to 4,618, including 174 in arrears from the previous year, as against 3,422 in 1894-95. During the year 4,403 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 215. The aggregate value of the suits instituted was Rs. 1,64,350 as against Rs. 1,58,958 in the previous year. The Sardárs' Court disposed of 3 out of the 5 suits instituted during the year. Out of 87 appeals for disposal, as against 122 in the previous year, 85 were decided. There were 3,112 applications for execution of decrees, including 490 pending from the previous year as compared with 3,015 in 1894-95. Of these 2,663 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 449 at the close of the year under report. Under the Mámlatdárs Courts' Act, 98 cases were filed and all were disposed of.

Registration.

There were 1,013 documents presented for registration as against 1,092 in the preceding year, the value of property affected being Rs. 3,64,861 as against Rs. 3,20,558. The receipts of the department amounted to Rs. 7,586 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,062 as against Rs. 8,330 and Rs. 745 respectively in the previous year.

Municipality.

The income of the Cambay Municipality amounted to Rs. 11,193 and the expenditure to Rs. 15,012 as against Rs. 10,210 and Rs. 15,333 in the previous year. The State contribution fell from Rs. 5,123 to Rs. 3,819.

Public Works.

The total outlay on public works was Rs. 37,721 as against Rs. 71,287 in the previous year. Five new school-houses were built and 7 new wells sunk. A new road was also under construction.

Revenue and Finance.

The current income amounted to Rs. 6,53,800, the expenditure to Rs. 5,65,631, and the closing balance to Rs. 3,10,706 as against Rs. 6,80,278, Rs. 6,34,970, and Rs. 1,73,394 respectively in the previous year.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

The total number of in-door patients treated at the hospital was 246 as against 190 in the preceding year and of out-patients 23,483 as against 25,331. The average daily attendance was 326·5 as against 339·3. The cost of maintenance was Rs. 7,468. The number of patients treated at the travelling dispensary was 2,205 as against 2,648. Quinine was distributed through police patels. The number of vaccinations was 2,687 including 10 cases of re-vaccination, as against 2,029 in the preceding year. There were 3,087 births and 2,636 deaths registered as compared with 2,702 births and 3,338 deaths registered during 1894-95, the figures giving a birth-rate of 34·4 and a death-rate of 29·3 per mille.

Education.

During the year the number of schools rose from 32 to 34 and the expenditure from Rs. 12,363 to Rs. 14,012. The average attendance increased from 1,424 boys and 110 girls in the previous year to 1,489 boys and 135 girls in the year under report. The Anglo-Vernacular School was raised to the status of a High School during the year.

TRIBUTARY STATES.
*Rewa Kántha and Nárukot.*

## REWA KÁNTHA AND NA'RUKOT.

Area, 4,980 square miles; Population (1891), 733,506; Gross Revenue, Rs. 28,57,222.

General. The Rewa Kántha Agency comprises the 1st class State of Rájpipla, the 5 second class States of Chhota-Udepur, Devgad-Báriya, Lunávada, Bálásinor, and Sunth, besides 5 States of minor importance and 51 petty Mewási estates. Rájpipla and Chhota-Udepur were administered by officers of the British Government appointed as Administrators. On the death of the Rája, without male issue, in January, the Sunth State was taken under provisional management pending the settlement of the question of succession. Of the 5 minor estates, Kadána, Umetha and Nárukot were managed directly by the Agency, on account of the minority, of the indebtedness, and of the incompetency of their respective Thakors. Fourteen out of the 51 Mewási estates were under attachment for similar reasons.

Chief events. The chief events of the year were the introduction of the British instead of the Shiasai currency in the States under Agency management from 1st November 1895, and the death of Maháraná Shri Pratapsingji, Rája of Sunth, at Godhra on the 10th January 1896.

Season and Crops. The rainfall during the year was below the average. The outturn of the early crops was fair, but that of the later crops generally poor. The cotton crop in Rajpipla was exceptionally good. The general health of the public was fairly good, though cholera in an epidemic form was prevalent in Báriya, Lunávada and Bálásinor during the months of September, October and November. Small-pox broke out during the latter part of the year.

Rájpipla. The revenue of the Rajpipla State during the year amounted to Rs. 10,36,369 as against Rs. 8,18,918 in the previous year. The expenditure was returned at Rs. 12,17,298 as against Rs. 7,50,740. Six lákhs of rupees were spent during the year on public works, 4½ lákhs being expended on the Ankleswar-Sarsa Railway.

Chhota-Udepur. The income of Chhota-Udepur amounted to Rs. 3,11,256 and the expenditure to Rs. 3,20,215 as against Rs. 2,89,074 and Rs. 2,01,245 respectively in the previous year. The increased expenditure was due to extraordinary ceremonial charges incurred on account of the late Rája's death, and to the reorganization of the Police, Sibandi and other establishments. Public works outlay also increased from Rs. 30,049 to Rs. 53,892.

Báriya. The Báriya State revenue amounted to Rs. 3,88,942 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,82,633 as against Rs. 41,11,175 and Rs. 2,30,415 respectively in the preceding year. There was a decrease in ábkári and in forest receipts. The bulk of the Rs. 73,037 spent on public works was expended on the construction of a new bungalow for the Rája and of a central distillery.

Lunávada. The income of the Lunávada State during the year was Rs. 2,57,112 as against Rs. 2,50,905 in the previous year. The expenditure was returned at Rs. 2,44,854 or Rs. 12,429 less than in 1894-95. The sum of Rs. 13,108 was spent on public woks.

Bálásinor. The receipts of the Bálásinor State amounted to Rs. 1,79,822 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,58,549 as compared with Rs. 1,80,848 and Rs. 1,83,410 respectively in the year preceding. The outlay on public works was Rs. 8,449.

Sunth. As already mentioned, the State of Sunth was placed under attachment in January 1896, on the death of the Rája. The revenue of the State amounted to Rs. 1,71,015 as against Rs. 1,86,329 in the previous year, and the expenditure to Rs. 1,73,925 as against Rs. 1,56,620. Rs. 3,456 were spent on works of public utility.

Kadána. The minor Thakor of the Kadána State continued to attend the Tálukdári Girassia School at Wadhwan. The revenue during the year amounted to Rs. 30,528 and the expenditure to Rs. 19,681. A sum of Rs. 1,683 was spent on public works.

Bhádarva. The income of the Bhádarva State during the year amounted to Rs. 45,680 and the expenditure to Rs. 43,435, the latter including the annual tribute of Rs. 18,676 payable to Baroda. No works of public utility were carried out during the year.

Sanjeli. The revenue of Sanjeli during the year was Rs. 21,518 as against Rs. 21,423 and the expenditure Rs. 18,520 or Rs. 5,841 less than in the preceding year. No works of public utility were carried out during the year.

Umetha. The total income of the Umetha State was returned at Rs. 44,235 as against Rs. 44,503 in 894-95. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 48,164 or Rs. 12,669 more than in the previous year A sum of Rs. 1,354 was spent on works of public utility. A comparatively large amount of debt was paid off during the year.

Nárukot. Nárukot was directly managed by the Agency as in former years. The income was Rs. 15,616 and the expenditure Rs. 12,328, the outlay on public works being Rs. 732.

Attached petty estates. The total income of the 14 petty Mewási estates under attachment amounted to Rs. 1,40,125 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,70,015 or Rs. 29,890 more than the receipts. The unusually large expenditure was mainly due to the re-marriage of the young Rána of Mandwa and the construction of a new palace at Vajiria.

Police. The total strength of the police in the jurisdictional States and tálukas was 1,155 as against 1,120 in the previous year. The number of offences reported was 1,530 as against 1,411. Of the 1,881 accused sent up for trial, 1,360 were convicted, 474 were acquitted and discharged and 47 remained under trial at the end of the year. The value of the property stolen during the year amounted to Rs. 34,694, of which Rs. 12 959 or 30·34 per cent. were recovered.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Rewa Kántha and Nárukot, Dharampor and Bánsda.*

During the year 3,625 persons were dealt with by magistrates as against 3,488 in the previous year. Of those dealt with 1,848 were convicted, 1,584 discharged or acquitted, 36 committed and referred and 5 died, escaped, or were transferred. At the close of the year 152 remained for trial. The number of serious offences committed was 56 as against 54 in the previous year. Six appeals were preferred unsuccessfully to the Political Agent against the decisions of the lower courts. Criminal Justice.

The number of prisoners confined during the year was 1,864 or 134 less than in the previous year. Prisons.

The total number of civil suits on the file was 4,668 as against 4,738 in 1894-95. Of the former 3,487 were disposed of as against 3,597 in the previous year. The value of suits filed amounted to Rs. 2,17,080 as against Rs. 2,36,730. Civil Justice.

The number of dispensaries, including travelling dispensaries, was 16, with a total attendance of 73,912 or 7,399 more than in the previous year. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 28,704 as against Rs. 25,983. During the year 24,150 primary vaccinations and 383 re-vaccinations were performed as against 23,426 and 356 respectively in the preceding year. Medical Relief.

There were 179 schools in the Agency. The number of pupils was 9,313 and the average attendance 6,157 as against 9,221 and 5,946 respectively in the year preceding. Education.

## SOUTH GUJARA'T.

### DHARAMPOR.

Area, 794 square miles; Population (1891), 120,498; Gross Revenue, Rs. 4,27,996.

The State was governed during the year by Mahárána Shri Mohandevji under the political control of the Agent to His Excellency the Governor at Surat. General.

The public health was fairly good. The rainfall was slightly below the average. The crops were fair. Season and Crops.

One hundred and twenty-four villages, with an area of 221,399 acres, have been surveyed. Survey.

The total strength of the police force was 123, including ábkári police, or one more than in the previous year. The cost was Rs. 16,002 as against Rs. 14,136 in the preceding year. Three hundred and eighty-nine persons were tried, of whom 243 were convicted. The value of property stolen amounted to Rs. 234, of which 59·7 per cent. was recovered. Police and Criminal Justice.

During the year 115 convicts were admitted to the Dharampor jail. The cost of maintenance was Rs. 711 as against Rs. 1,043 in the previous year. Prisons.

Three suits were pending from the previous year and 86 new suits were filed, altogether 89. Of these, 88 were decided. Out of 14 appeals, including 3 pending from the previous year, 12 were decided. Civil Justice.

Twenty-one deeds representing property worth Rs. 7,244 were registered. Registration.

The gross revenue amounted to Rs. 4,27,996 as against Rs. 4,60,486 in the preceding year, and the expenditure to Rs. 7,90,943 as against Rs. 4,84,162. The marriage of the Rája's sister entailed an outlay of Rs. 2,24,981. Rs. 57,434 were paid on account of interest on loans. At the close of the year the State debt exceeded 5½ lákhs of rupees. Revenue and Finance.

The expenditure on public works was Rs. 77,063 as against Rs. 70,019 in 1894-95. Public Works.

The patients treated in the dispensary numbered 17,422 as against 12,470 in the previous year. The expenditure was Rs. 7,503 against Rs. 6,603. The travelling dispensary gave relief to 1,069 patients. The number of children vaccinated was 4,787 against 4,340. Deaths were 1,536 against 1,709 and births 1,866 against 1,848 in 1894-95. Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

Eighteen schools were maintained at a cost of Rs. 6,770 against 16 schools costing Rs. 4,817 in 1894-95. The number of pupils was 937 as against 714 in the previous year. Education.

### BA'NSDA.

Area, 215 square miles; Population (1891), 41,373; Gross Revenue, Rs. 3,52,728.

The State is a tributary one and is governed by Mahárával Shri Pratápsingji Gulábsingji, a Solanki Rajput, under the political supervision of the Agent to His Excellency the Governor at Surat. The administration and accounts are modelled on those of British India. General.

The rainfall was below the average. Crops were fair, being generally up to the average. Season and Crops.

The police force consisted of 103 foot and 27 mounted men. Offences reported during the year numbered 178 as against 243 in the previous year. Out of 253 persons tried, 194 were convicted, 28 discharged, and 31 acquitted. Four appeals were preferred, and in all the convictions were upheld. Police and Criminal Justice.

Sixty-eight persons were admitted into the jail during the year, and fifteen prisoners remained over from last year. The daily average number of inmates was 15. Prisons.

Seven civil suits were pending from last year and 318 were filed during the year. All were disposed of except 33. No appeal was filed during the year. Civil Justice.

Ten deeds of the value of Rs. 3,833 were registered. Registration.

TRIBUTARY STATES.

*Bánda, Sachin and Khándesh Political Agency.*

The gross revenue amounted to Rs. 3,52,728 as against Rs. 3,64,408 in the previous year, and the gross expenditure to Rs. 3,24,835 as against Rs. 3,14,598, leaving a surplus of Rs. 38,130. The receipts from land revenue were Rs. 1,31,521 and from ábkári Rs. 1,72,319.

Public Works.

The expenditure on public works was Rs. 45,916 as against Rs. 41,531 in the year before.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

The total attendance at the Bánsda dispensary was 10,274 as against 10,047 in the previous year. The travelling dispensary gave relief to 1,339 patients. Vaccinations numbered 1,424. The number of births and deaths registered was 738 and 616 against 796 and 544 respectively in 1894-95.

Education.

There were 15 schools attended by 616 pupils. The State continued to maintain a free library.

## SACHIN.

Area, 42 square miles; Population (1891), 19,337; Gross Revenue, Rs. 2,55,118.

General.

The State remained under British management, the Assistant Collector in charge of the Chorási Division of the Surat district being Administrator.

Season and Crops.

The season was fairly good, especially for dry crops.

Police and Criminal Justice.

The police force consisted of 5 mounted and 55 foot police. During the year 18 offences, or 10 less than in the preceding year, were reported. The number of persons convicted was 29, being 16 less than in the previous year.

Prisons.

There was one jail at Sachin in which 9 convicts were confined during the year. The cost of the jail was Rs. 466 as against Rs. 495 in 1894-95.

Civil Justice.

Six suits were pending from the preceding year and 151 new suits were filed during 1895-96. Of these, all were disposed of except one. There were eight fresh appeals and one pending from the previous year, all of which were decided during the year.

Registration.

One hundred and seventy-eight deeds, representing property worth Rs. 90,729, were registered.

Revenue and Finance.

The opening balance was Rs. 2,85,856, the total receipts Rs. 2,55,118, and the total expenditure Rs. 1,85,404, leaving a closing balance of Rs. 3,55,570.

Public Works.

The outlay on public works was Rs. 31,304, being Rs. 4,654 less than in the preceding year.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

The expenditure under this head, including sanitation and conservancy charges, amounted to Rs. 3,797, or an increase of Rs. 93. There were two dispensaries open during the year, one at Sachin and the other at Dumás. The registered births and deaths numbered 702 and 634 respectively, as against 688 and 634 in 1894-95.

Education.

The outlay on education amounted to Rs. 6,030 or Rs. 118 less than last year. There were 19 schools open as in 1894-95. The number of pupils was 1,365 as against 1,292 in the previous year.

# NORTH KONKAN.

## THE KHÁNDESH POLITICAL AGENCY.

Area, 1,623 square miles; Population (1891), 59,055; Gross Revenue, Rs. 1,37,327.

General.

The season was favourable both in the Dángs and in the Mevás estates; but cattle-disease appeared in the Káthi estate. The Mevás estates were free from serious crime, and only three serious cases were reported from the Dángs, namely, a case of criminal misappropriation, one of theft, and a third of extortion, wrongful confinement and voluntarily causing hurt. The accused in all these cases were convicted and underwent imprisonment. Abkári offences were prevalent as in former years. Vaccination made steady and unopposed progress.

Mevás Estates.

The biennial Darbár was held at Taloda on the 31st March 1896, the only absentee being the Chief of Káthi.

Chikhli.

The gross revenue of Chikhli rose from Rs. 28,681 to Rs. 30,440, owing chiefly to the increase under land revenue and forest. The expenditure rose from Rs. 33,527 to Rs. 52,078, of which the outlay on account of the marriage of the Chief's sister to the Chief of Raisingpur formed the chief item. The Chief was invested with third class magisterial powers, but tried no cases during the year.

Káthi.

Káthi, the largest of all the estates, was well managed by the Chief Chandrasing. The revenue fell from Rs. 37,258 to Rs. 33,874, the decrease being in the forest and in the land revenue receipts. The expenditure rose from Rs. 44,613 to Rs. 51,935, a considerable amount of debt having been paid off. An outbreak of disease carried off several of the Chief's horses. Rs. 2,000 were advanced as tagái during the year. The Chief was invested with third class magisterial powers, and during the year tried four cases.

Raisingpur.

The young Chief Surupsing having come of age, this was the last year of the Political Agent's management of his estate. The gross revenue fell from Rs. 31,086 to Rs. 23,393, the decrease being in the forest receipts. The expenditure rose from Rs. 16,134 to Rs. 34,288, the increase being chiefly due to expenses on account of the Chief's marriage and of the

festivities on his coming of age. The school at Raisingpur, despite the enhancement of the scholarships in the previous year, made no progress. TRIBUTARY STATES. *Khándesh Political Agency, Surgána, and Jawhár.*

The income of the Singpur estate fell from Rs. 8,120 to Rs. 6,014, and the expenditure from Rs. 7,843 to Rs. 5,829. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 12,514. The Chief, Bapu Gumba, was invested with third class magistrate's powers, and tried one case during the year. Singpur.

The revenue fell from Rs. 6,526 to Rs. 5,386, and the expenditure to Rs. 5,144 from Rs. 6,553. The Chief was not invested with magisterial powers. Nála.

The revenue of the Naválpur estate rose from Rs. 3,289 to Rs. 3,928, and the expenditure from Rs. 3,321 to Rs. 3,676. Naválpur.

The Dáng Darbár was held at Dáng Shirváda at the end of May, and everything passed off well. Objections raised by the Rájás and Naiks to the forest demarcation remain under consideration. The Dángs.

## SURGA'NA.

Area, 360 square miles; Population (1891), 12,398; Gross Revenue, Rs. 18,176.

Surgána is a petty State consisting of 61 villages, 46 khálsa and 15 alienated. It continued to be ruled during the year by the Deshmukh, Shankarráo Raviráo, under the supervision of the Collector and Political Agent, Násik. General.

The rainfall during the year was seasonable and the crops good. Season and Crops.

There were 14 cases involving 29 persons, of whom 2 were convicted and 27 discharged. Criminal Justice.

The gross receipts of the State amounted to Rs. 18,177 as against Rs. 16,394 in the previous year, and the gross expenditure Rs. 17,029 as against Rs. 14,590. Revenue and expenditure.

There was one school attended by 33 boys, and no dispensary in the State. The only trade was the export of forest produce. Revenue survey operations were begun under European supervision. Miscellaneous.

## JAWHA'R.

Area, 534 square miles; Population (1891), 52,831; Gross Revenue, Rs. 1,53,057.

The State of Jawhár continues to be administered by the Rája himself, with the assistance of a Kárbhári, under the supervision of the Collector of Thána. General.

The rainfall was seasonable and generally up to the average. Crops were consequently good. Malarial fever was prevalent. Cattle-disease was widespread. Season and Crops.

There has been an increase of 6 in the number of Police during the year, making a total of 37 against 31 in 1894-95. Additional men were required to patrol the Dahánu-Jawhár road. Fifty-seven offences were reported to the Police as against 68 in 1894-95, and 114 persons were arrested as against 110. Of the 114 persons arrested, 93 were tried and 27 convicted. The value of property stolen was Rs. 148 as against Rs. 292 in the preceding year. The percentage of recoveries fell from 58·21 in 1894-95 to 24·86. Police.

The total number of offences reported was 271 or 62 more than in 1894-95. The total number of persons involved, including 6 pending trial at the close of the previous year, was 419. Out of these 129 were convicted, 274 acquitted or discharged, 2 died before trial and 14 had not been tried at the close of the year. Criminal Justice.

The daily average of prisoners was 18·9 as compared with 16·05 in 1894-95. The total cost of maintaining the jail was about Rs. 627. One prisoner escaped, but was soon recaptured. The health of the convicts was on the whole good. Prisons.

There were 118 suits for disposal, including 22 pending from the previous year. Of these 104 were disposed of. Six appeals were filed during the year and 2 were pending from last year. Only 3 were disposed of and 5 are pending. Civil Justice.

The number of documents registered during the year was 125 against 151 in 1894-95. The value of the property affected was Rs. 29,163 and the fees amounted to Rs. 154. Registration.

There has been a decrease of Rs. 35,283 in receipts, Rs. 15,000 only having been realized by the sale of blocks according to the recently adopted rotation system. Forests.

The total expenditure on public works was Rs. 14,000, of which Rs. 9,959 were spent on the repairs of the Surya tank at Jawhár. Public Works.

The total revenue of the State amounted to Rs. 1,53,057 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,45,780. At the close of the year the State had a balance of Rs. 1,57,301. Revenue and Finance.

The births and deaths registered in 1895-96 give a birth-rate of 28·97 and a death-rate of 22·37. The dispensary at Jawhár was maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,495. The number of patients treated at the dispensary fell from 2,895 in 1894-95 to 2,644 in 1895-96. The daily average attendance was 9·23 against 7·93. The dispensary was closed for two months during the absence on leave of the medical officer. The total number of persons vaccinated was 2,167 against 2,333 in 1894-95. Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

The number of primary schools remained unchanged, but the attendance increased from 306 to 347. Education.

TRIBUTARY STATES.
*Janjira.*

# SOUTH KONKAN.

## JANJIRA.

Area, 324 square miles; Population (1891), 81,780; Gross Revenue, Rs. 4,93,776.

**General.** The State of Janjira was administered by its Chief, the Nawáb Sáheb, under the supervision of the Collector of Kolába. The Nawáb Sáheb was invested on the 18th September 1895 with the insignia of a Knight Commander of the Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire.

**Season and Crops.** The season was on the whole good, the rainfall being timely.

**Survey and Settlement.** Survey rates were not introduced during the year, though they were introduced in two Tappás just after its close. As in the previous year a special survey establishment was maintained, the cost being Rs. 1,620. Survey operations were in progress in the dependency of Jáfarábád. The inám, kavli and khoti settlements were completed.

**Legislation.** The Indian Tariff Act XVI of 1894 and the Indian Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878 were brought into force during the year.

**Police.** The total strength of the police remained the same as in the previous year, viz. 135. The cost amounted to Rs. 16,386 against Rs. 17,040. Out of 129 persons arrested by the police 119 were convicted. The estimated value of stolen property was Rs. 1,013 as against Rs. 1,113 in the previous year, the percentage of recoveries being 74·6 as against 87.

**Criminal Justice.** There were three cases pending before the Criminal Courts at the commencement of the year, and 356 new cases against 339 in the previous year. Only two cases remained undisposed of at the close of the year. The number of persons involved was 730 against 713. Ten appeals were preferred during the year as against 15 in the preceding year. One was summarily rejected, in two cases the sentences were confirmed, and in 5 they were reversed. Two appeals remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

**Prisons.** The daily average number of prisoners was 18 as against 22 in the previous year. One prisoner escaped. The health of the prisoners was generally good.

**Civil Justice.** Out of the 590 suits before the 2 Civil Courts of original jurisdiction 569 suits valued at Rs. 47,989 were disposed of. There were, including arrears, 49 appeals, of which 47 were decided. Of the 1,086 applications for execution of decrees 1,025 were disposed of.

**Registration.** The total number of documents presented was 575 as against 538 in the previous year. All were registered. The aggregate value of property affected was Rs. 2,03,417 as against Rs. 1,74,655 in the previous year. The net receipts amounted to Rs. 1,284 against Rs. 1,063.

**Forest.** There was no change in the forest establishment. The revenue amounted to Rs. 44,316 as against Rs. 43,658 of the previous year. The expenditure increased from Rs. 8,056 to Rs. 8,245. No progress was made in forest demarcation. The value of free grants of timber to people whose houses were destroyed by fire amounted to Rs. 1,031 as against Rs. 1,457. The number of forest offences decreased from 469 to 412 and the number of persons dealt with increased from 3,294 to 3,432. Twenty forest fires were reported, the area burnt being 322 acres.

**Trade.** The value of imports increased from Rs. 3,60,074 in the previous year to Rs. 3,76,570 during the year under report. Exports declined in value from Rs. 4,09,706 to Rs. 3,37,108.

**Public Works.** The total outlay on public works amounted to Rs. 64,390 against Rs. 62,937. A sum of Rs. 8,857 was spent on the construction and improvement of 4 roads. Two school-houses and a dharmshála were completed. The construction of the Lord Harris Charitable Dispensary at Mhasla was commenced.

**Revenue and expenditure.** The total revenue amounted to Rs. 4,93,776 against Rs. 5,07,438 in the previous year. The total expenditure was Rs. 4,35,425 against Rs. 4,48,464, and the closing balance Rs. 7,12,343 against Rs. 6,42,018. Land revenue collections amounted to Rs. 1,54,828 against Rs. 1,80,152 in the preceding year.

**A'bkári.** The ábkári administration is similar to that of the Alibág Táluka of the Kolába District. The total realizations amounted to Rs. 62,083 against Rs. 62,601, and the expenditure to Rs. 15,012 against Rs. 18,101 in the preceding year. The consumption of country spirit was 8,349 gallons against 7,745 gallons in the previous year.

**Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.** The number of births registered during the year was 3,103 against 2,455 in the previous year and the number of deaths 2,162 against 2,124. The number of dispensaries remained unchanged. The number of persons vaccinated during the year was 3,271 against 3,022 in the previous year. The expenditure on sanitary works was Rs. 6,316 or Rs. 80 less than in the previous year. About one-fourth of this outlay was spent on improvement to village water-supply.

**Education.** The number of State schools has increased from 58 to 60 and the attendance from 3,527 to 3,957. The number of private schools remained unchanged. Trained masters in the State schools increased from 8 to 9. The cost of education amounted to Rs. 16,785 against Rs. 15,386.

## SA'VANTVA'DI.



Area, 926 square miles; Population (1891), 192,948; Gross Revenue, Rs. 4,36,940.

General. The relations of the Sávantvádi State with the British Government and with the neighbouring State of Kolhápur continued to be entirely satisfactory throughout the year. The administration of the State continued to be in the hands of the Political Superintendent as before.

Season and Crops. The rainfall was timely and sufficient for the rice and varkas crops, but the garden crops suffered a good deal in consequence of the rains having set in rather late. On the whole the season was a fair one.

Wards' Estates. At the opening of the year there were 30 estates under management, and one was added during the year. Two were handed over on the wards attaining their majority.

Military. The Sávantvádi Local Corps maintained its efficiency. The total cost was Rs. 57,262 as against Rs. 63,201 in the preceding year.

Police. As in the past, the police force was composed of men detached from the Local Corps, the number employed being 126 as against 125 in the previous year. The cost amounted to Rs. 4,040 as against Rs. 3,856 in 1894-95. The number of offences reported to the police or referred to them by the Magistrates was 193, or 104 less than in the year previous. The number of persons arrested amounted to 217, or 103 less than last year. The percentages of convictions to arrests and to trials were 52·5 and 56·1 respectively, as against 52·1 and 55·6 in the preceding year. The percentage of recoveries to property stolen fell from 81·8 in 1894-95 to 38·2 in the year under report.

Criminal Justice. The number of Criminal Courts remained unchanged. The number of offences tried during the year amounted to 511 as against 617, and that of persons dealt with to 974 against 1,151 in 1894-95. Of the 974 persons brought to trial, 443 were convicted, 301 were discharged without trial, 229 were acquitted, and 1 died. The number of appeals amounted to 56 as against 80. Of these, 29 were rejected, in 21 the decisions were reversed, in 5 the proceedings of the lower Courts were quashed and re-trials ordered, and 1 awaited disposal at the end of the year. The Political Superintendent received 4 applications for revision, of which 3 were rejected and 1 remained undisposed of at the close of the year. The Commissioner received in all 3 appeals against the decisions of the Political Superintendent, in 2 of which the latter's orders were confirmed and in 1 reversed. One application to the Commissioner for revision was rejected. There were 3 appeals to Government against the Political Superintendent's decisions. Of these, one was transferred for disposal to the Commissioner, one was rejected, and the third was decided in favour of the appellant. Government rejected 2 applications for revision of the Political Superintendent's decisions. The Political Superintendent reviewed 182 cases, in 5 of which the decisions of the lower Courts were either reversed or modified.

Prisons. The aggregate number of prisoners confined in the Sávantvádi Jail during the year of report was 139 as against 158 in the preceding year. The daily average was 30 against 37. The general health of the prisoners was good. Two prisoners escaped. The income of the jail amounted to Rs. 181 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,284 against Rs. 257 and Rs. 2,569 respectively in the preceding year. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 76 as against Rs. 69.

Civil Justice. A new Court, that of the Joint Nyáyádhish, was opened at Vádi. The total number of suits filed during the year was 2,093 as compared with 2,274 in 1894-95, those disposed of amounting to 1,953 as against 2,052. The balance at the close of the year was 699 as against 559. The total value of suits instituted was Rs. 1,11,818 as against Rs. 1,15,399 in 1894-95. The total number of applications for the execution of decrees amounted to 3,383, of which 2,742 were disposed of as against 2,821 out of 3,378 in the year preceding. The number of appeals filed during the year was 125 as against 188, the total for disposal being 173. Of these, 140 were disposed of as against 182 in the preceding year. In 66 the decrees of the lower Courts were confirmed, in 22 reversed, in 46 amended and in 2 the suits were remanded for re-trial. Four appeals were compromised or otherwise disposed of. Out of 63 second appeals for disposal, 15 were decided and 48 remained pending. In 9 cases the decisions of the lower Appellate Courts were confirmed, in 2 reversed, and in 1 the decision was amended. In the remaining 3 cases the appeals were rejected. The total income of the Judicial Department amounted to Rs. 18,378 as against Rs. 18,463 in 1894-95 and the total cost to Rs. 18,112 as against Rs. 18,049. There were 126 possessory suits, of which 117 were decided.

Registration. Of the 2,094 documents presented for registration, 2,091 were registered as against 2,251 and 2,210 respectively in the year preceding. The aggregate value of the property affected was Rs. 2,57,828 as against Rs. 2,56,961. The total realizations amounted to Rs. 7,783 as against Rs. 7,644.

Municipality. The gross receipts of the Sávantvádi Municipality amounted to Rs. 5,650 against Rs. 5,616 and the expenditure to Rs. 5,369 against Rs. 5,140 in 1894-95. The tax levied from barbers was abolished.

Forest. The revenue of the department amounted to Rs. 28,930 against Rs. 32,641 and the expenditure to Rs. 14,225 against Rs. 16,027. The number of forest fires amounted to 13 only, none of which were serious.

Trade and Manufacture. There was no appreciable rise or fall in the import or export trade.

Public Works. The total expenditure upon public works during the year amounted to Rs. 65,842 against Rs. 47,711, half the outlay being spent on original works.

TRIBUTARY STATES.

*Sárantvádi and Sátára Jághirs.*

Revenue and Finance. The receipts amounted to Rs. 4,36,940 against Rs. 4,29,214, and the expenditure to Rs. 4,12,220 against Rs. 3,98,891. The funded capital of the State amounted to Rs. 1,68,419, Rs. 1,25,000 being invested in Government securities and Rs. 43,419 lent to a State Sardár on the security of landed property.

Local Funds. The Local Fund receipts amounted to Rs. 43,845 as against Rs. 45,574 and the expenditure to Rs. 43,920 against Rs. 44,228. The closing balance was Rs. 12,718 as against Rs. 12,792 in 1894-95.

A'bkári. The Abkári system is exactly similar to that in force in British territories. The total realizations amounted to Rs. 33,528 against Rs. 39,276 and the expenditure to Rs. 6,147 as against Rs. 6,027. The net revenue being Rs. 33,381.

Stamps. The total revenue from stamps fell slightly during the year, being Rs. 28,464 as against Rs. 28,589. The total expenditure was Rs. 3,363 as against Rs. 857, the heavy increase being due to the purchase of water-marked paper.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics. There were 2 hospitals, 2 dispensaries, and 2 asylums in the State, besides a temporary dispensary also opened annually at Amboli. The total number of patients treated at the several institutions amounted to 16,359. The births and deaths recorded during the year amounted to 7,417 and 4,877 respectively, as compared with 6,568 and 4,052 in the year previous. The total number of vaccinations amounted to 6,306 as against 6,286. The total cost of the Medical and Vaccination Departments amounted to Rs. 19,972 as against Rs. 18,433 in the year previous.

Instruction. The number of educational institutions increased from 172 to 197 and the attendance from 5,977 to 6,452. The total cost of the Educational Department was Rs. 26,193 as against Rs. 26,520.

## THE DAKKHAN.

### SA'TA'RA JA'GHIRS.

#### BHOR.

Area, 1,491 square miles; Population (1891), 155,669; Gross Revenue, Rs. 4,54,193.

General. The administration of the jághir of Bhor was conducted by the Chief, Shankarrao Pandit, Pant Sachiv, as in previous years. The Chief, accompanied by his Kárbhári, made his annual tour of inspection through the State.

Survey and Settlement. During the year under report survey rates were declared in 94 villages, leaving a balance of 87 villages into which the survey settlement has not been introduced. The settlement of the latter villages will probably be completed next year.

Police. The total strength of the police force was practically unchanged. During the year a partial reorganization scheme was introduced affecting the ranks from Haváldár downwards. The rearrangement is calculated to effect a saving of Rs. 2,521, but the result as regards efficiency has yet to be ascertained. The police had to deal with 307 offences as against a total of 303 in the previous year. In connection with these 307 cases, 163 persons were arrested, 151 were sent for trial and 105 convicted. The percentages of convictions to arrests and to persons sent for trial were 64·4 and 62·2 against 63·5 and 66·3. The value of property stolen was Rs. 3,962 against Rs. 2,950, while that of property recovered was Rs. 3,272. The percentage of recoveries was 82 as against 75·7.

Criminal Justice. Out of a total number of 635 persons dealt with, 310 were discharged without trial, 54 were acquitted, 242 convicted, 12 committed for trial, 8 transferred, and 2 escaped. Cases against 7 accused were pending at the end of the year. There were 18 appeals involving 27 persons. In 6 cases the decisions of the Magistrates were confirmed, in 7 reversed, in 2 modified, and in 3 the appeals were rejected.

Prison. The Political Agent visited the jail at Bhor and found everything in excellent order.

Civil Justice. Out of a total number of 1,343 original suits, 1,254 were disposed of as compared with 1,157 out of 1,250 in the preceding year. The number of appeals rose from 35 to 75, and the number disposed of from 35 to 72.

Registration. The work of the registry and sub-registry offices of the State decreased during the year. The net realizations amounted to Rs. 660.

Municipalities. There were two municipalities in the State, one at Bhor and the other at Shirval. The outlay of the latter on constructing and repairing roads was comparatively large.

Forests. The forest receipts were larger than in the previous year. Some progress was made in the work of forest settlement.

Revenue and Finance. The net income of the State for the year under report amounted to Rs. 3,91,886 and the expenditure to Rs. 3,85,032. The outlay on public works, more especially on new roads, showed a considerable increase.

Medical Relief. The dispensary was efficiently maintained during the year. The number of out-patients fell from 22,530 to 20,836 and the average daily attendance from 74·35 to 70·2. Accommodation for in-patients is being provided.

Education. There was a decrease both in the number of schools and in the attendance. At the same time receipts from fees rose to Rs. 989 from Rs. 974; the total expenditure fell from Rs. 8,902 to Rs. 8,763.

## PHALTAN.

Area, 397 square miles; Population (1891), 66,383; Gross Revenue, Rs. 2,24,771.

The State is in alliance with the British Government under the treaty of 1820. The administration of the State is carried on under the supervision of the Political Agent, Sátára, by the Chief, Mudhojirao Naik Nimbalkar, assisted by a Kárbhári. General.

The rainfall was 28·19, and the yield of both kharif and rabi crops was slightly better than in the previous year. Season and Crops.

All the lands in the State have been brought under the revision survey settlement. All the cultivable land was occupied. Survey and Settlement.

The strength of the police rose from 92 to 93 and the cost fell from Rs. 11,531 to Rs. 10,899. The number of offences reported rose from 45 to 98. Twenty-eight persons were arrested, 26 sent for trial, and 22 convicted. The percentage of convictions on arrests was 78·57 against 60·7 in the year preceding. The value of property stolen was Rs. 924, and that of property recovered Rs. 652. The percentage recovered increased from 38 to 70. Police.

The five Criminal Courts at work in the State decided 270 cases as against 173 in the previous year. The number of persons dealt with was 374 as against 253, the percentage of convictions remaining the same. There were 2 appeals and 6 applications for revision, the original orders being confirmed in all cases. Criminal Courts.

The number of prisoners confined in the State jail was 24 as against 25, and the cost of maintenance was Rs. 525 as against Rs. 522 in the preceding year. The health of the prisoners was on the whole good. Prisons.

The total number of civil suits for disposal was 212, including 23 in arrears from the previous year. The number disposed of was 189, leaving a balance of 23 undecided. The value of property involved was Rs. 17,760. Out of 273 applications for execution of decrees 268 were disposed of. Of 41 appeals, 34 were decided, in 20 of which the original decisions were confirmed. Civil Justice.

The number of documents registered was 4,346 affecting property valued at Rs. 3,32,975. The realizations amounted to Rs. 2,832 and the expenditure to Rs. 635. Registration.

The income of the Phaltan Municipality was Rs. 13,396 and the expenditure Rs. 11,649. Municipality.

The expenditure on public works rose from Rs. 11,735 to Rs. 18,600, of which the State contributed Rs. 10,097 and Local Funds Rs. 8,503. Public Works.

The opening balance of the State was Rs. 44,233. Receipts amounted to Rs. 1,69,373 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,62,388, leaving a closing balance of Rs. 51,218. There was a slight increase both in the income and in the expenditure. Revenue and Finance.

There was one stationary dispensary at Phaltan, and a travelling dispensary was added during the year. There were 4 in-door and 17,122 out-door patients as against 10 and 11,504 respectively in the previous year. The outlay increased from Rs. 1,275 to Rs. 1,798. The numbers of births and deaths registered were 2,469 and 2,274 as against 2,481 and 1,974 of the last year. The number of vaccinations fell from 2,254 to 1,957, while the cost increased from Rs. 305 to Rs. 375. Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

The number of schools rose from 28 to 31, two new schools being opened and the Vedic school re-opened. The attendance increased from 1,167 to 1,301 and the cost from Rs. 5,137 to Rs. 7,137. Education.

## AUNDH.

Area, 447 square miles; Population (1891), 65,146; Gross Revenue, Rs. 2,12,357.

The Aundh State was administered by the Chief, Shrinivas Ráo Parashrám Pundit, Pant Pratinidhi. General.

The rainfall was seasonable and the crops good. The price of fodder was notwithstanding high. Season and Crops.

The survey settlement of the whole State had already been completed. During the year the revision settlement of one village was effected. The settlement of remuneration to village officers according to Wingate's scale was undertaken. Survey and Settlement.

The total strength of the police force was 67. The cost of maintenance rose from Rs. 8,172 to Rs. 9,002. The number of offences reported fell from 153 to 141. Sixty-eight accused were arrested and 67 sent for trial as against 101 and 98 respectively. Convictions fell from 69 to 38. The value of property stolen was Rs. 3,235 as against Rs. 3,719, and the percentage recovered was 64 as against 69. The regular police were assisted by 121 Shetsandis and Sibandis, remunerated either in cash or in land or in both. Police.

The 13 Criminal Courts of the State disposed of all the 163 cases instituted. The number of persons dealt with was 285, of whom 129 were convicted, as against 281 and 190 respectively in the previous year. The number of appeals rose from 3 to 11, the original sentences being confirmed in 7 cases, modified in 2, and reversed in 2. Criminal Justice.

The number of prisoners confined in the jail and in lock-ups fell from 89 to 55, while the cost increased from Rs. 2,309 to Rs. 2,658. The expenditure includes an item of Rs. 365 on account of the maintenance of murderers transported to the Andaman Islands. Prisons.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Sátára Jághirs, Akalkot and Kolhápur.*

The 3 Civil Courts of original jurisdiction disposed of 314 out of 334 suits as against 291 out of 305 in the previous year. The value of the suits was Rs. 30,923 as against Rs. 29,678. Out of 27 appeals 25 were decided. The decisions of the lower Courts were amended in 2 cases and in one reversed. Of the 306 applications for execution of decrees 277 were disposed of as against 224 out of 267. Out of 38 suits under the Mámlatdárs' Courts Act, 37 were decided.

Registration. During the year 442 documents affecting property valued at Rs. 1,34,248 were registered, as against 416 documents and Rs. 1,03,426 in the previous year. The realizations from fees rose from Rs. 937 to Rs. 1,058.

Public Works. The expenditure on public works rose from Rs. 13,276 to Rs. 14,884, the State contributing Rs. 12,012 as against Rs. 10,230.

Revenue and Finance. The opening balance of the State was Rs. 39,430. The revenue was Rs. 2,12,357 and the expenditure Rs. 2,08,201. Of the latter, Rs. 10,000 were spent in liquidation of the State debt, which now amounts to Rs. 25,608. The revenue was Rs. 1,97,203 and the expenditure Rs. 2,28,262 in the year preceding.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics. There were two dispensaries in the State maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,944 as against Rs. 1,581 in the previous year. They were attended by 9,440 out-door patients as against 8,571. During the year 2,752 births and 2,559 deaths were registered as against 2,846 births and 2,160 deaths. Vaccination fell from 2,826 to 2,439, the cost being Rs. 541.

Education. The number of schools was 28 against 27 last year. The attendance rose from 1,097 to 1,112, while the cost fell from Rs. 4,858 to Rs. 4,656.

## AKALKOT.

Area, 498 square miles; Population (1891), 75,774; Gross Revenue, Rs. 3,88,075.

General. The State was during the year under the management of the Chief.

Season and Crops. The rainfall was up to the average, but untimely for both early and late crops. Owing to heavy rain in September, some damage was caused by floods.

Police. The total strength of the police force was 59. The cost was Rs. 9,757 as against Rs. 10,476 in the previous year. A semi-military force of 46 men was maintained at a cost of Rs. 4,347 as against Rs. 4,771. The number of offences reported during the year was 81 as against 75 in the previous year. Arrests increased from 63 to 86. Of those arrested, 68 were tried and 51 convicted, as against 56 and 29 respectively in the previous year. The percentage of convictions to arrests was 59·3 as against 46. The value of property stolen was Rs. 2,581 and of that recovered Rs. 993 as against Rs. 557 and 440 respectively. The percentage recovered fell from 79·1 to 38·4.

Criminal Justice. There were 5 Criminal Courts excluding the Sessions Court of the Political Agent, Sholápur. The number of persons sent for trial was 398 as against 411 in the year preceding. Of the 396 tried, 194 were convicted. Two accused were awaiting trial at the close of the year. Fifteen appeals were presented, all of which were decided as against 5 in the previous year. Sentences were confirmed in 10, modified in 3, and reversed in 2 cases.

Prisons. The number of prisoners confined in the jail was 67 as against 35 in the previous year. The cost was Rs. 2,031 as against Rs. 1,846. The general health of the prisoners was good.

Civil Justice. Including the opening balance of 39, the number of suits for disposal was 600 as against 574 in the last year. During the year 568 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 32 in arrears. The number of appeals for disposal was 10, and all were decided. In 8 cases the original orders were confirmed, in one reversed, and in one amended. Out of 582 applications for execution of decrees for disposal, orders were passed as regards 534.

Registration. The number of documents registered was 921 of the aggregate value of Rs. 1,57,164 as against 891 and Rs. 1,45,848 respectively in the previous year. The total receipts rose from Rs. 1,320 to Rs. 1,369.

Forests. The forest receipts and expenditure were respectively Rs. 6,217 and Rs. 1,899 as against Rs. 5,759 and Rs. 2,114 in the year preceding.

Public Works. The outlay on public works, including Local Fund expenditure, was Rs. 32,322 as against Rs. 30,009.

Revenue and Finance. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1,80,378. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 3,88,075 and the expenditure to Rs. 3,37,012 as against Rs. 3,28,251 and Rs. 3,02,892 respectively in the previous year. The closing balance was Rs. 2,31,441.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief. There were 3,196 births and 1,421 deaths as against 2,997 and 1,482 respectively in the year before. The number of patients treated at the Akalkot Dispensary fell from 13,053 to 11,200, and the daily average from 113 to 101. The total cost was Rs. 3,253 as against Rs. 3,823. The number of persons vaccinated was 2,164 as against 1,731 in the previous year.

Education. There were 36 schools as in the previous year, at which the attendance was 2,012 as against 2,055. The outlay on education increased from Rs. 9,605 to Rs. 9,698.

## KOLHA'PUR.

Area, 2,855 square miles; Population (1891), 913,131; Gross Revenue, Rs. 33,00,920.

The State was under the personal administration of His Highness Sir Shahu Chhatrapati Maháráj, G.C.S.I. During the year His Highness had the honour of receiving His Excellency

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Kolhápur.*

the Governor of Bombay at Kolhápur and at Chinchli. He also visited Poona to wait upon His Excellency the Viceroy. Subordinate to Kolhápur the principal feudatory States are Vishálgad, Bávda, Kágal Senior, Kápshi and Ichalkaranji.

*Visha'lgad.*

The State continued to be managed by the Chief, Abajirao Krishna Pratinidhi. The revenue amounted to Rs. 1,00,692 as against Rs. 1,30,070 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,08,073 as against Rs. 1,21,320. The expenditure on education was Rs. 1,989 and on public works Rs. 9,644.

*Ba'vda.*

The Chief, Madhavrao Moreshwar, Pant Amatya, continued to administer the State. The revenue rose from Rs. 92,976 to Rs. 1,01,263. The expenditure aggregated Rs. 1,05,212 as against Rs. 97,234. The expenditure on public works amounted to Rs. 10,797 as against Rs. 4,986. Two bridges on the Kolhápur-Gagan-Bávda road were built during the year.

*Ka'gal Senior.*

The Chief, Pirajirao Ghatge Sarjarao Vazarat Ma-ab, administered the affairs of the estate. The revenue amounted to Rs. 1,54,280 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,48,706, of which Rs. 28,689 were spent on public works.

*Ka'pshi Saranja'm.*

The Saranjám was under the direct management of the Darbár subject to the supervision of the Political Agent, the Senápati, Jayasingrao Ghorpade, being a minor under tuition at the Rájárám College. The net receipts increased from Rs. 29,395 to Rs. 33,312 and the expenditure to Rs. 35,374 from Rs. 25,034. The expenditure on public works was Rs. 2,669 as against Rs. 104 in the previous year.

*Ichalkaranji.*

The Chief, Narayanrao Govind Ghorpade, continued to direct the administration. The revenue amounted to Rs. 1,99,885 as against Rs. 1,95,894, and the expenditure to Rs. 1,90,943 as against Rs. 1,95,349. The outlay on public works fell to Rs. 6,674 from Rs. 24,241.

Season and Crops.

The harvest was on the whole satisfactory, the rainfall being timely and adequate almost everywhere. The season was a bad one for stock, cattle-disease being prevalent.

Survey and Settlement.

Revision revenue survey operations were in progress in the Vishálgad, Kágal and Ichalkaranji States and in the Shirol Táluka of the State proper. The cost of the City Survey establishment was Rs. 180. The chief revenue officer disposed of 6 appeals against the orders of the special inquiry officer, the latter's decisions being confirmed in one case and modified in five. At the close of the year the number of appeals pending was 12.

Alienation Settlement.

At the close of the previous year, 14 settlement cases valued at Rs. 587 were pending. No new cases arose during the year under report. One case was decided. Final orders were passed in 381 original succession inquiries.

Vatan Registers.

During the year 17 Pátilki and 10 Kulkarniki Vatan Registers were framed, the total up to the end of the year being 1,335 and the balance 247.

Wards' Estates.

The number of estates under Darbár management decreased from 7 to 6. In one case the expenditure exceeded the income.

Military.

The composition of the military force underwent no change; the total strength was but slightly altered from 692 to 699. The cost rose from Rs. 1,22,028 to Rs. 1,32,415.

Police.

The total strength of the police was 688 and their cost Rs. 72,284, 508 being maintained in Kolhápur proper at a cost of Rs. 55,446. The number of offences reported was 1,002 as against 637, the sudden increase being mainly due to the institution of nearly 300 prosecutions under the District Police Act in Kolhápur City. The number of accused arrested was 812 as against 545. Including 64 persons awaiting trial from the previous year, 872 accused were sent for trial and 646 convicted as against 529 and 339 respectively in the previous year. The value of property reported to be stolen was Rs. 89,760 as against Rs. 41,826, the percentage recovered being 51·91 as against 54·41.

Criminal Justice.

The number of offences reported was 4,091 as against 3,412. The number of persons involved was 8,316 against 7,087. Of the former, 4,066 were discharged without trial, 1,513 acquitted, 1,772 convicted, 161 committed or referred, and 211 died, escaped or were transferred. At the close of the year 593 accused were awaiting trial. The Appellate Courts decided 148 appeals, leaving a balance of 13 undisposed of at the end of the year. The 6 Sessions Courts disposed of 42 cases convicting 63 out of 162 persons committed. His Highness the Mahárája disposed of 7 appeals and 15 applications for revision.

Prisons.

The number of jails and lock-ups was 17 as before. The total number of persons confined, including under-trial prisoners, was 1,446 as against 1,291. The maintenance charges amounted to Rs. 17,823 against Rs. 14,695.

Civil Justice.

There were 22 Courts of original jurisdiction. The number of suits filed during the year was 4,635 or 355 more than in the preceding year. The number of suits disposed of by all the Courts was 4,653 as against 4,196. The aggregate value of suits decided was Rs. 7,10,330 as against Rs. 5,29,353. During the year 4,086 applications for the execution of decrees were disposed of, the total number for disposal including the previous year's arrears being 5,397. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 4,050 and 5,364. The five Appellate Courts decided 265 appeals as against 225, leaving 114 to be disposed of. There were also 220 special appeals for disposal, of which 59 were decided, as against 47 out of 220 in the previous year. The Mámlatdárs decided 760 out of 832 possessory suits. Out of 61 applications for revision, 16 were rejected and 39 referred for orders.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Kolhápur and Southern Marátha States.*

The number of documents registered was 7,532 as against 7,399. The aggregate value of property affected was Rs. 26,56,835 as against Rs. 24,41,687. The net receipts amounted to Rs. 25,774 as against Rs. 24,549 in the previous year.

Municipalities.

There were as in the preceding year 9 municipalities. The revenue of the Kolhápur City Municipality amounted to Rs. 62,716 as against Rs. 56,496, and the expenditure to Rs. 51,035 as against Rs. 50,739. The opening balances of the remaining boards aggregated to Rs. 36,630 and their revenue and expenditure respectively to Rs. 22,199 and Rs. 20,475. In the previous year their aggregate income was Rs. 20,313 and their expenditure Rs. 13,620.

Forests.

The area under forests was 393 square miles as in the previous year. No forest settlement work was done. The yield of myrobolan was 13,714 khandis or 7,098 more than in the previous year. The receipts amounted to Rs. 1,60,707 against Rs. 73,719, and the expenditure to Rs. 1,08,788 against Rs. 41,016. The net surplus was Rs. 51,918 against Rs. 32,702.

Public Works.

The expenditure on public works amounted to Rs. 3,25,378 against Rs. 4,11,656, the outlay incurred on original works being Rs. 1,43,093.

Revenue and Finance.

The total gross receipts of the Kolhápur State proper amounted to Rs. 33,00,920 as compared with Rs. 33,13,508 in 1894-95, and the expenditure to Rs. 33,19,200 as against Rs. 31,52,953. Excluding debts, deposits and other items under double heads, the net receipts were Rs. 18,37,965 as against Rs. 19,41,496, and the net expenditure Rs. 18,94,072 as against Rs. 18,49,436. The net decrease of Rs. 1,03,531 in income is only apparent, the hirda nut sale receipts being credited after the expiry of the year under report. The net increase of Rs. 44,636 in expenditure arose under the head "Forests."

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

The number of births registered during the year was 30,734 as compared with 31,809 in 1894-95, the rate per mille being 33·6. The number of deaths recorded rose from 25,231 to 26,803, the rate being 29·3 per mille. Excluding the Albert Edward Hospital, there were 15 medical institutions, a new dispensary having been opened in the Bávda State. The number of patients treated was 171,714 as against 173,752. The number of in-patients rose from 1,711 to 1,933. The number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the Albert Edward Hospital was 44,002 and 1,773 respectively, as against 42,993 and 1,525 in the previous year. The aggregate cost of all the institutions rose from Rs. 49,801 to Rs. 50,255. During the year 26 lunatics were admitted into the asylum, in which altogether 32 were treated and from which 26 were discharged. The number of persons vaccinated was 31,898 as against 30,599.

Education.

The total number of educational institutions in the State rose from 221 to 222, while the attendance fell from 14,779 to 14,027. In the figures of attendance for the year under report, the pupils of the American Mission High School and of the Kolhápur English School are not included, these institutions no longer receiving State aid. The expenditure was Rs. 1,26,650 as against Rs. 1,43,287. There was a falling off in the results obtained by the Rájárám High School at the matriculation examination. The attendance at the Technical School, Kolhápur, fell from 70 to 56. The number of special schools for low caste children increased from 4 to 5 and the attendance from 140 to 163.

Miscellaneous.

The sheep-breeding and stud farms were worked satisfactorily. The outlay in connection with the Veterinary Dispensary increased from Rs. 1,940 to Rs. 2,500, a more than proportionate increase being noticeable in the number of cases treated.

## SOUTHERN MARATHA COUNTRY STATES.

The following States comprise the charge of the Assistant Political Agent, Southern Marátha Country. Their area, population and gross revenue are shown in the following table:—

| Name of State. | Area in square miles. | Population. | Average per square mile. | Gross Revenue. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Rs. |
| Sángli ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,083 | 238,945 | 220 | 11,41,397 |
| Miraj (Senior) ... ... ... ... ... | 339 | 88,343 | 260 | 3,19,422 |
| Miraj (Junior) ... ... ... ... ... | 225 | 35,487 | 157 | 3,51,513 |
| Kurundvád (Senior) ... ... ... ... | 174 | 43,809 | 251 | 1,37,049 |
| Kurundvád (Junior) ... ... ... ... | 134 | 32,528 | 242 | 1,38,500 |
| Jamkhandi ... ... ... ... ... | 555 | 102,162 | 184 | 4,81,570 |
| Mudhol ... ... ... ... ... | 361 | 61,815 | 171 | 3,16,598 |
| Rámdurg ... ... ... ... ... | 169 | 36,181 | 214 | 2,06,357 |
| Jath ... ... ... ... ... ... | 979 | 71,443 | 81 | 2,45,062 |
| Daphlápur ... ... ... ... ... | | 8,343 | | 16,865 |
| Total ... | 4,019 | 719,056 | 178 | 33,54,333 |

### SA'NGLI.

General.

This State continued to be administered by its Chief, Dhundiráo Chintáman *alias* Tátya Sáheb, assisted by a Kárbhári.

Season and Crops.

The rainfall was somewhat above the average. Both rabi and kharif crops yielded fair harvests. The public health suffered owing to outbreaks of cholera and small-pox.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Southern Maratha States.*

The settlement papers of 12 inám villages, the Inámdárs of which accepted the survey rates, were received from the Survey Department, and the work of pôt páhani was commenced.

Wards' Estates.

There were 20 wards' estates under management at the beginning of the year. One estate was handed over to the owner on his attaining majority and 7 were newly taken under the State management, raising the total number of estates under management at the close of the year to 26. Their aggregate receipts and disbursements amounted to Rs. 51,545 and Rs. 46,596 respectively.

Police.

The total strength of the ordinary police force was 490, and that of the force specially entertained for the suppression of the Berad outlaws, 74. The services rendered by the latter during the year earned the commendation of the Inspector General of Police, Bombay. The total cost was Rs. 73,697 as against Rs. 69,112. The number of offences reported during the year was 158 against 145, and that of persons arrested 393 as against 311. The number of accused sent for trial was 370 as against 280, and of those convicted 134 as against 177. The value of property reported to be stolen amounted to Rs. 21,293 as against Rs. 12,511, and that of property recovered was Rs. 10,542 as against Rs. 3,752 in the previous year. The percentage recovered rose from 30 to 49.

Criminal Justice.

The number of accused persons to be dealt with was 1,549 against 1,375. Of these, 434 were discharged without trial, 857 were acquitted, 246 were convicted, and 12 were awaiting trial at the close of the year. All the appeals, 58 in number, preferred against the decisions of the Criminal Courts were disposed of during the year.

Prisons.

There was one Central Jail at Sángli and seven lock-ups at táluka stations. The number of prisoners confined was 341 as against 360. The maintenance charges amounted to Rs. 6,737 as against Rs. 7,584 in the preceding year.

Civil Justice.

There was a total of 2,485 suits for disposal as against 2,569 in the previous year. Of these, 2,003 as against 2,071 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 482 as against 498 at the close of the year. The total number of applications for execution of decrees was 2,323 as against 2,828 in the preceding year. Of these, 2,070 as against 2,538 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 253 as against 290. There were 419 appeals for disposal, of which 351 were disposed of as against 312 out of 381 in the previous year.

Registration.

The number of documents registered was 3,730 as against 3,420. The cost of the department was Rs. 2,016 as against Rs. 2,106.

Municipalities.

There were six municipalities as in the previous year. The receipts of the two principal municipalities at Sángli and Sháhápur were Rs. 12,407 and Rs. 12,061 and the expenditure was Rs. 8,249 and Rs. 11,122 respectively. The aggregate receipts and disbursements of the remaining four municipalities were respectively Rs. 11,241 and Rs. 15,167.

Forests.

The area under forests was 58,129 acres as against 58,155 acres in the previous year. The receipts and expenditure under this head were Rs. 26,842 and Rs. 9,595 respectively, as against Rs. 27,040 and Rs. 9,064.

Public Works.

The expenditure on public works amounted to Rs. 1,09,718 as compared with Rs. 1,13,715 in 1894-95. Of this sum Rs. 20,504 were spent on communications, Rs. 29,602 on buildings, and Rs. 48,131 on water-supply and irrigation.

Revenue and Finance.

The year opened with a balance of Rs. 13,42,439 as against Rs. 12,34,422 in 1894-95. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 11,41,397 as against Rs. 11,42,781 and the expenditure to Rs. 10,80,887 as against Rs. 10,34,763. The closing balance at the end of the year was Rs. 14,02,949.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

There were 8,385 births and 6,392 deaths registered during the year as against 8,043 and 5,509 in the year before. The attendance at the six dispensaries was 54,742 as against 51,924 in the previous year. The total cost of these institutions was Rs. 13,649 as against Rs. 12,843. Vaccinations numbered 9,916 against 9,655, and the cost of the Vaccination Department amounted to Rs. 3,426 as against Rs. 3,443.

Education.

The State schools were 96 in number with an attendance of 6,526 as against 91 schools with 6,331 scholars in 1894-95. There were 52 indigenous schools with 1,434 scholars as against 49 schools with 1,199 scholars. The Sángli High School sent up 14 candidates for the matriculation examination, of whom 8 were successful. The State expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 36,484 as against Rs. 34,682 in the previous year.

### MIRAJ (SENIOR).

General.

The administration of this State was conducted by its Chief, Gangadharráo Bála Sáheb, assisted by a Kárbhári.

Season and Crops.

The rainfall was sufficient and seasonable. The kharif crop was good and the rabi crop fair. Cholera was entirely absent, and the cases of small-pox were few.

Wards' Estates.

There were 9 estates under management as against 8 last year. Their aggregate receipts and disbursements were respectively Rs. 28,011 and Rs. 30,617.

Legislation.

The Factory Act No. XV of 1881, as amended by Act No. XI of 1891, was made applicable to the State during the year.

Police.

The police force consisted of 242 men as against 230, the cost of maintenance being Rs. 23,067 as against Rs. 21,791 in the previous year. The number of offences reported during the year was 142 as against 126. The number of arrests was 163 as against 181. Of these,

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Southern Marátha States.*

159 as against 168 were sent for trial and 103 were convicted as against 92 in the preceding year. The percentage of convictions to arrests rose from 50 to 63. The value of property stolen was Rs. 2,444 and of property recovered Rs. 886 as against Rs. 9,836 and Rs. 2,786 respectively in 1894-95. The percentage recovered rose from 28 to 36.

Criminal Justice.

The number of persons dealt with by the Criminal Courts was 459 as against 411. Of these, 163 as against 115 were convicted. The number of appeals rose from 12 to 34, the original sentences being confirmed in 14, modified in 1, and reversed in 3 cases. In 16 cases the applications were rejected.

Prisons.

There were 98 prisoners confined in the three State jails as against 87 in the previous year. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 2,373 as against Rs. 2,235.

Civil Justice.

There were 717 suits for disposal as against 906 in the preceding year. Of these, 640 suits were disposed of as against 839. There were 841 applications for execution of decrees, of which 697 were disposed of and 144 remained pending. There were 60 appeals as against 58 in 1894-95. Of these, 58 as against 56 were decided.

Registration.

The number of documents registered was 1,176. The realizations amounted to Rs. 4,978. The cost of the department was Rs. 782 as against Rs. 836 in the previous year.

Municipalities.

There were, as before, 5 municipalities. Their aggregate income and expenditure amounted to Rs. 30,758 and Rs. 29,698, respectively.

Public Works.

The outlay on public works was Rs. 64,142 as against Rs. 58,817 in 1894-95.

Revenue and Finance.

The receipts, including opening balance, were Rs. 10,14,149 as against Rs. 10,10,983 in 1894-95. The disbursements amounted to Rs. 3,22,380 as against Rs. 3,16,256 in the previous year, leaving a closing balance of Rs. 6,91,769 as against Rs. 6,94,727.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

There were 3 dispensaries in the State in which 32,891 patients were treated as against 31,227 last year. The maintenance charges amounted to Rs. 6,073 as against Rs. 6,235 in the previous year. There were 2,988 births and 2,676 deaths registered during the year as against 2,988 births and 2,083 deaths in the year 1894-95. Vaccinations numbered 2,949 as against 2,843. The expenditure on account of vaccination was Rs. 960 as against Rs. 980.

Education.

There were 43 schools with 3,039 scholars as against 45 schools with 3,079 scholars in the previous year. The educational expenditure was Rs. 21,766 as against Rs. 25,749. Out of 14 students sent up for the matriculation examination from the Miraj High School, 8 were successful.

### MIRAJ (JUNIOR).

General.

The State continued to be managed by the Joint Administrators owing to the minority of the Chief. The latter attended the Rájárám College throughout the year.

Season and Crops.

The season was not unfavourable. The rainfall was considerably more than in the previous year. Kharif crops were generally good, but rabi crops less satisfactory. The public health suffered from an outbreak of cholera.

Survey and Settlement.

Survey rates were introduced into 3 saranjám villages, 1 inám village, and 6 dumála villages.

Wards' Estates.

There were six wards' estates under State management, or one less than in the previous year. Their aggregate receipts and disbursements were respectively Rs. 7,803 and Rs. 8,018.

Police.

The strength of the police was 137 as in the previous year, the cost of maintenance being Rs. 16,980 as against Rs. 16,956. The number of offences reported was 64 as against 72 and that of persons arrested was 69 as against 113. All the persons arrested were sent for trial, the number convicted being 51 as against 90. The value of property stolen was Rs. 1,546 and of property recovered Rs. 880 as against Rs. 2,459 and Rs. 1,125 in the year 1894-95. The percentage recovered rose from 45 to 56.

Criminal Justice.

The Criminal Courts dealt with 180 accused as against 228 in 1894-95. Of these, 71 as against 130 were convicted. There were 13 appeals, all of which were decided.

Prisons.

There were three jails in which 69 as against 112 prisoners were confined. The cost of maintenance amounted to Rs. 1,813 against Rs. 1,893. The health of the prisoners was good.

Civil Justice.

There were, including arrears, 167 suits for disposal as against 198 in the previous year. Of these, 155 were disposed of as against 180, leaving a balance of 12 at the end of the year. There were 120 applications for execution of decrees as against 116. Of these, 113 as against 106 were disposed of. Three out of 6 appeals were decided.

Registration.

Five hundred and seventy-eight documents were registered as against 435 in the previous year. The fees realised amounted to Rs. 1,972 as against Rs. 1,596 and the expenditure to Rs. 114 as against Rs. 117.

Municipalities.

The receipts and expenditure of the 7 municipalities in the State were respectively Rs. 6,503 and Rs. 4,317.

Public Works.

The expenditure on public works was Rs. 27,687 as against Rs. 40,222.

Revenue and Finance.

The opening balance of the year was Rs. 7,03,532 as compared with Rs. 6,63,925. The receipts amounted to Rs. 3,51,513 as against Rs. 4,14,018 and the expenditure to Rs. 3,05,689 as against Rs. 3,74,411 last year.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Southern Maratha States.*

The attendance at the two dispensaries was 12,481 as against 9,868 treated in the preceding year, while the cost fell from Rs. 2,566 to Rs. 1,844. The number of births registered was 1,319 as against 1,574 and the number of deaths 1,238 as against 914. The number of persons vaccinated was 941 as against 1,135 in 1894-95. The outlay on vaccination was Rs. 703.

Education. There were 32 schools in the State as in the previous year, the attendance being 1,309 as against 1,363. The expenditure on education was Rs. 8,212 as against Rs. 7,524.

### KURUNDVA'D (SENIOR).

General. This State was administered by the Chief, Chintamanrao Bala Sáheb, with the assistance of a Karbhari. During the year the Chief was elected to be an additional Member of the Council of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay.

Season and Crops. The rainfall during the year was timely and sufficient. The outturn of both kharif and rabi crops was above the average. The people suffered from sporadic outbreaks of cholera and small-pox.

Wards' Estates. During the year the number of estates under management decreased from 2 to 1. The receipts and disbursements of the remaining estate were respectively Rs. 441 and Rs. 353.

Police. The police force consisted of 73 men as in the previous year. The total cost was Rs. 5,475 as against Rs. 5,423. The number of offences reported was 60 as against 57. The number of persons arrested was 118 as against 92, and that of persons sent for trial was 108 as against 82; of these, 52 against 54 were convicted. The percentages of convictions to accused arrested and to those sent for trial were respectively 44 and 48·1 as against 58·6 and 65·8 in the previous year. The value of property stolen was Rs. 4,697 as against Rs. 3,185 and of property recovered Rs. 3,383 as against Rs. 497. The percentage recovered rose from 15·6 to 72·2 or nearly 500 per cent.

Criminal Justice. The number of persons dealt with by the Criminal Courts was 458 as against 552; of these 120 were convicted as against 132. Six accused were awaiting trial at the close of the year as against one in the previous year.

Prisons. There was one jail at Kurundvád and 2 lock-ups at the táluka stations. The number of prisoners confined was 79 as against 93 in the year preceding. The cost of maintenance rose from Rs. 1,021 to Rs. 1,496.

Civil Justice. Of the 366 suits for disposal, 365 were decided as against 544 out of 544 in the previous year. The number of applications for the execution of decrees was 329 as against 363, and of these 321 as against 361 were disposed of. The number of appeals for disposal was 50 as against 47. Only one remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

Registration. The number of documents registered was 1,094 as against 1,207. The receipts fell from Rs. 2,054 to Rs. 1,702, and the expenditure from Rs. 95 to Rs. 84.

Municipality. The income and expenditure of the Kurundvád Municipality were respectively Rs. 2,649 and Rs. 2,333 as against Rs. 3,003 and Rs. 3,419 in the previous year.

Public Works. The expenditure on public works amounted to Rs. 8,121 as against Rs. 8,045 in the previous year.

Revenue and Finance. The revenue of the State amounted to Rs. 1,37,049 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,37,640 as against Rs. 1,42,755 and Rs. 1,41,806 respectively in the previous year. The closing balance was Rs. 838 as against Rs. 1,429 in 1894-95.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics. The attendance at the two dispensaries was 6,323 as against 6,030, the maintenance charges amounting to Rs. 2,503 against Rs. 2,745. There were 1,261 births and 1,114 deaths registered as against 1,254 births and 1,062 deaths in the previous year. The number of persons vaccinated was 1,331 as against 1,216.

Education. The number of schools rose from 12 to 13, a school for Mahomedan boys having been opened at Kurundvád during the year. The attendance increased from 564 to 627. The total outlay was Rs. 3,343 as against Rs. 3,519.

### KURUNDVA'D (JUNIOR).

General. The State was administered by the Chief, Ganpatrao *alias* Bapu Sáheb Patwardhan.

Season and Crops. The rainfall was insufficient for the kharif crops. Fair rabi crops were obtained.

Survey and Settlement. All the villages in the State had been surveyed but were not yet assessed.

Wards' Estate. There was only one wards' estate under management, of which the gross receipts were Rs. 1,344 and the expenditure Rs. 51.

Police. The total strength of the police and their cost remained the same as in the previous year, namely 67 and Rs. 7,317 respectively. Forty-five offences were reported as against 28 in 1894-95. The number of persons arrested was 76 as against 53, the number sent for trial 49 as against 43, and the number convicted 22 as against 26. The value of property stolen was Rs. 2,911 as against Rs. 556, and that of property recovered Rs. 301 as against Rs. 213. The percentage recovered fell from 38 to 10.

Criminal Justice. The number of persons dealt with by the Criminal Courts was 182 as against 170 in the year before. Of these, 84 were convicted as against 72. Of 3 appeals preferred, 2 were decided.

Prisons. There was 1 jail and 2 lock-ups in which 34 prisoners were confined. The total expenditure fell from Rs. 2,387 to Rs. 2,058.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Southern Maratha States.*

Including arrears there were 171 suits for disposal as against 308, and the number disposed of was 142 against 280. Out of 108 applications for execution of decrees 92 were decided. There were 42 appeals for disposal, of which 33 were decided, as against 28 out of 36 in 1894-95.

Registration.

The number of documents registered was 980 as against 988 in the previous year. The net surplus was the same as in 1894-95, namely Rs. 1,272.

Municipalities.

There were two municipalities, of which the aggregate receipts and expenditure amounted respectively to Rs. 1,035 and Rs. 1,365.

Public Works.

The expenditure on account of public works was Rs. 7,454 as against Rs. 11,243 in 1894-95.

Revenue and Finance.

The total receipts amounted to Rs. 1,51,207 as against Rs. 1,51,560 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,46,256 as against Rs. 1,38,853 in the previous year.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

The attendance at the Maindargi Dispensary rose from 6,687 in 1894-95 to 7,481 during the year under report. The total cost was Rs. 705 as against Rs. 637. The number of births was 1,109 as against 1,077 in the previous year, and the number of deaths 979 as against 751. Vaccinations numbered 1,038 as against 1,092 in the year 1894-95.

Education.

There were 11 schools with an attendance of 385 as against 10 schools with 393 scholars in the previous year. The cost of education was Rs. 1,773.

### JAMKHANDI.

General.

The State was administered by the Chief, Ramchandrarao Appa Sáheb, with the aid of a Kárbhári.

Season and Crops.

The rainfall was sufficient. The outturn of kharif and rabi crops was generally good, but the cotton crop was slightly injured by unseasonable rain.

Wards' Estates.

Five wards' estates as against 4 in the previous year were under State management. Their aggregate receipts amounted to Rs. 3,840 and expenditure to Rs. 1,666.

Police.

The police force consisted of 345 men as against 341, the cost of maintenance being Rs. 44,479 as against Rs. 45,130 in the year before. The number of offences reported was 352 against 383. Two hundred and twenty-three as against 189 accused were arrested, and 204 against 170 sent for trial. Of these, 92 against 75 were convicted. The value of property stolen was Rs. 10,076 against Rs. 7,494 and that of property recovered Rs. 3,828 against Rs. 2,501. The percentage recovered rose from 33 to 38.

Criminal Justice.

The number of persons dealt with by the Criminal Courts was 578 against 446 in the year before. Of these, 127 as against 105 were convicted. There were 25 as against 23 appeals, of which 24 were decided.

Prisons.

There was one jail and 4 lock-ups, in which 99 as against 113 prisoners were confined. The cost fell from Rs. 3,016 to Rs. 2,637.

Civil Justice.

There were 1,070 suits for disposal against 1,253 in the previous year. Of these, 1,005 against 1,165 were disposed of. There were 1,405 against 1,243 applications for execution of decrees, 1,332 against 1,185 being disposed of. There were 128 appeals as against 109, and of these 103 against 103 were disposed of.

Registration.

During the year 1,329 documents were registered. The expenditure was Rs. 663 as against Rs. 678 in the previous year.

Municipalities.

The number of municipalities was unaltered, namely 6. Their aggregate income amounted to Rs. 23,316 against Rs. 20,193 and the expenditure to Rs. 19,150 against Rs. 20,228 in the year before.

Public Works.

The total outlay on public works fell from Rs. 98,232 to Rs. 78,978.

Revenue and Finance.

The total receipts of the State amounted to Rs. 4,81,570 against Rs. 4,71,636 and the expenditure to Rs. 4,57,663 against Rs. 4,61,241 in the previous year.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

There were three dispensaries and one hospital as in the previous year. There were 34,887 as against 34,807 patients treated. The total cost was Rs. 9,801 or Rs. 2,747 more than in 1894-95. There were 3,522 births and 2,583 deaths registered during the year as against 3,821 births and 2,914 deaths. Vaccinations numbered 3,882 as against 3,625.

Education.

There were 41 schools with 2,289 pupils, the figures of the previous year being exactly the same. The outlay on education amounted to Rs. 18,919 as against Rs. 21,770 in 1894-95.

### MUDHOL.

General.

This State was administered by its Chief, Venkatráo Raje Sáheb Ghorpade, assisted by a Kárbhári.

Season and Crops.

The rainfall was slightly heavier than in 1894-95, but still inadequate. The outturn of both kharif and rabi crops was moderate.

Wards' Estates.

The aggregate receipts and expenditure of the two estates under management were respectively Rs. 31,914 and Rs. 31,124 as against Rs. 33,029 and Rs. 29,528 in the year preceding.

Police.

The police force consisted of 102 men as in 1894-95. The cost amounted to Rs. 9,291 as against Rs. 10,208 in 1894-95. The number of offences reported fell from 89 to 52. The number of persons arrested was 83, of whom 53 were sent for trial, and 35 convicted. The value of property stolen amounted to Rs. 1,696 as against Rs. 2,413, and that of property

recovered Rs. 810 as against Rs. 1,416 in the preceding year. The percentage recovered fell from 58 to 47. TRIBUTARY STATES. *Southern Marátha States.*

The number of persons dealt with by the Criminal Courts was 330 as against 545 in the previous year. Of these, 69 were convicted as against 137. Of the 6 appeals preferred, 5 were disposed of. Criminal Justice.

There was one jail at Mudhol in which 55 as against 47 prisoners were confined. The cost was Rs. 2,016 as against Rs 2,875. Prisons.

There were 462 suits for disposal as against 556 in the previous year. Of these, 341 as against 429 were disposed of. The total number of applications for execution of decrees was 405 as against 455, of which 293 as against 328 were disposed of. Out of 27 as against 34 appeals for disposal, 10 as against 26 were decided. Civil Justice.

There were 743 documents registered during the year as against 732 in 1894-95. The fees realized amounted to Rs. 2,353 and the expenditure to Rs. 600. Registration.

The aggregate income of the three municipalities in the State amounted to Rs. 6,376 and their expenditure to Rs. 5,288 as against Rs. 6,845 and Rs. 5,810 respectively in 1894-95. Municipalities.

The outlay on public works was Rs. 16,685 as against Rs. 19,388. Public Works.

The opening balance to the credit of the State was Rs. 9,72,815 as against Rs. 9,29,921 in the previous year. The receipts amounted to Rs. 3,16,508 as against Rs. 2,98,947, and the expenditure to Rs. 3,07,072 as against Rs. 2,56,052. The closing balance was Rs. 9,82,341. Revenue and Finance.

There were two dispensaries in the State in which 22,708 as against 22,561 patients were treated. The cost fell to Rs. 4,960 from Rs. 5,403. Births and deaths recorded during the year numbered respectively 2,174 and 1,103 as against 1,887 and 1,181 in the previous year. Vaccinations numbered 2,057 as against 1,973. Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

There were 24 schools or one less than in the year before, attended by 1,272 as against 1,297 pupils. One night school was closed for want of attendance. The educational outlay was Rs. 8,311 as against Rs. 9,115. Education.

### RA'MDURG.

The State continued to be managed by the Joint Administrators during the Chief's minority. General.

The season was on the whole unfavourable. The rainfall was insufficient. Kharif crops were slightly better than in 1894-95, but rabi crops were very poor. Season and Crops.

There were three wards' estates under management. Their receipts and disbursements were respectively Rs. 1,307 and Rs. 524 as against Rs. 1,033 and Rs. 499 in the previous year. Wards' Estates.

A police force of 64 men was maintained at a cost of Rs. 6,128 as against Rs. 6,400 in 1894-95. Sixty-five as against 128 offences were reported. The number of accused arrested was 45 as against 103, and of these, 43 as against 102 were sent for trial. Thirty against 63 were convicted. The value of property stolen was Rs. 3,316 and of property recovered Rs. 2,923 as against Rs. 1,304 and Rs. 516 respectively in the preceding year. The percentage recovered rose from 38 to 87. Police.

The Criminal Courts dealt with 141 as against 188 persons last year. Of these, 44 as against 83 were convicted. Of the four appeals preferred 2 were decided. Criminal Justice.

The number of prisoners confined in the jail at Rámdurg was 33 as against 60 in the previous year. The cost amounted to Rs. 1,671 as against Rs. 1,903. Prisons.

There were 204 suits for disposal as against 208 in the previous year. Of these, 173 were disposed of as compared with 182. There were in all 161 applications for execution of decrees, of which 140 were disposed of, as against 85 out of 119 in 1894-95. Of the 27 appeals preferred all except one were decided. Civil Justice.

Three hundred and thirty-three documents were registered as against 262 in 1894-95. The receipts were Rs. 1,020 as against Rs. 794, and the expenditure was Rs. 552 as in the previous year. Registration.

The aggregate receipts and disbursements of the two municipalities amounted to Rs. 10,219 and Rs. 7,058 as against Rs. 8,212 and Rs. 7,267 respectively in the preceding year. Municipalities.

The amount spent on public works was Rs. 11,811 against Rs. 12,983 last year. Public Works.

The year opened with a balance of Rs. 2,75,820 as against Rs. 2,57,185. The receipts amounted to Rs. 2,06,357 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,96,399 as against Rs. 2,09,254 and Rs. 1,90,619 respectively in the previous year. The closing balance was Rs. 2,85,778. Revenue and Finance.

There were two dispensaries in the State maintained at a cost of Rs. 2,980 as against Rs. 3,210 in the previous year. The number of patients treated was 12,081 as against 12,077. Births and deaths registered during the year numbered respectively 1,636 and 911 as against 1,510 and 964. Vaccinations numbered 1,613 as against 1,837. Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

There were as before 18 schools in the State, attended by 1,409 pupils as against 1,316. The educational outlay was Rs. 7,313 as against Rs. 9,989. Education.

### JATH.

The State continued to be managed by an Administrator under the direct supervision of the Agency. General.

The season was generally favourable. The rainfall was adequate but untimely. The rabi crops suffered in consequence. Cholera made its appearance in a few villages. Season and Crops.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Southern Maratha States and Savanúr.*

There was only one wards' estate under management, the receipts and disbursements being respectively Rs. 1,166 and Rs. 2,417.

Police. The strength of the police rose from 70 to 72 and the cost from Rs. 6,594 to Rs. 7,983. The number of offences reported was 174 as against 180 in 1894-95. The number of persons arrested was 123 as against 158 last year. All the persons arrested were sent for trial, and 39 as against 48 were convicted. The value of property stolen was Rs. 3,091 and of property recovered Rs. 1,063 as against Rs. 3,844 and Rs. 2,948 in the previous year. The percentage recovered fell from 76 to 34.

Criminal Justice. The Criminal Courts dealt with 574 persons as against 509 in 1894-95. Of these, 89 as against 74 were convicted. Seven appeals were preferred and all were decided.

Prisons. The number of prisoners confined in the jail was 46 as against 50 in the previous year. The total cost amounted to Rs. 1,867 as against Rs. 1,884.

Civil Justice. There were in all 457 suits for disposal as against 433 in 1894-95. Of these, 388 were disposed of as against 372. There were 276 applications for execution of decrees as against 284. Of these, 223 as against 249 were disposed of. There were 39 appeals, of which 14 were decided.

Registration. Three hundred and eighty-five against 407 documents were registered during the year. The fees realized amounted to Rs. 874 against Rs. 853.

Municipality. The total receipts and expenditure of the Jath Municipality respectively amounted to Rs. 2,433 and Rs. 1,801.

Public Works. The outlay on public works was Rs. 23,080, or Rs. 2,838 less than in 1894-95.

Revenue and Finance. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1,72,088 as against Rs. 1,74,029 in the previous year. The receipts amounted to Rs. 2,45,062 as against Rs. 2,31,165 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,39,153 as against Rs. 2,33,105.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief. The number of patients treated at the two dispensaries was 21,371 as against 11,149. The total cost of the dispensaries was Rs. 3,042. The number of births registered was 2,953 as against 2,632 and of deaths 2,478 as against 2,347. Vaccinations numbered 3,384 as against 3,454.

Education. There were 27 schools as in 1894-95, at which the attendance fell from 1,004 to 992. The educational outlay was Rs. 6,040.

## DAPHLÁPUR.

General. This small State was administered by Ránibái Sáheb assisted by a kárbhári.

Season and Crops. The rainfall was heavier than in 1894-95. Kharif crops were fair and rabi crops good.

Police. The number of police was 16 as against 23 in the previous year, in which, however, village police were included in the force. Nine offences were reported as against 10 in 1894-95. The number of persons arrested was 23 against 8, and that of persons sent for trial 20 against 8. Of these, 2 were convicted as against 1. The value of property stolen was Rs. 225 and of property recovered Rs. 2. The percentage of recovered property fell from 13 to ·77.

Criminal Justice. There was only one Criminal Court, which dealt with 75 persons as against 47 in the previous year. Of these, 16 against 7 were convicted. There were no appeals.

Prisons. Two prisoners were confined in the Daphlápur Jail.

Civil Justice. There were 18 suits for disposal as against 16 in 1894-95, and of these 11 against 13 were decided. There were 7 applications for execution of decrees, of which 5 were disposed of.

Registration. Twenty-three documents were registered as against 28 in 1894-95.

Public Works. The outlay on public works was Rs. 682 as against Rs. 524.

Revenue and Finance. The total revenue was Rs. 25,579 as against Rs. 25,423 and the expenditure Rs. 16,667 as against Rs. 16,709.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief. The births and deaths registered during the year numbered respectively 258 and 232 as against 268 and 229 in 1894-95. The number of persons vaccinated was 331 as against 210.

Education. There were 3 schools with 80 pupils as against 2 schools with 82 pupils in the previous year. The expenditure on education was Rs. 635 as against Rs. 672.

## SA'VANU'R.

Area, 70 square miles; Population (1891), 16,976; Gross Revenue, Rs. 76,500.

General. The State was under the management of the Collector of Dhárwár as Political Agent, the Nawáb being a minor.

Season and Crops. The rainfall was sufficient but untimely. The outturn of rice and jowári crops was below the average. Cotton suffered slightly from blight.

Survey and Settlement. The revision survey was completed in 1894-95. Settlement proposals laid before Government during the year under report were sanctioned in June 1896.

Police, Criminal Justice, and Prisons. The strength of the police force was reduced from 52 to 51. The number of offences reported was 54 as against 91 in 1894-95. Nine persons were sent for trial as against 23 and 6 convicted as against 14. The value of property stolen was Rs. 22 and of property recovered Rs. 16 respectively, as against Rs. 2,707 and Rs. 2,245. Twenty-three persons were confined in the Sávanur Jail as against 22 in 1894-95.

There was one Civil Court of original jurisdiction. Including arrears, there were 101 suits for disposal, of which 84 were decided as against 102 out of 125 in 1894-95. Eleven appeals were decided by the Political Agent and one by the Assistant Political Agent. Out of 83 applications for execution of decrees, 72 were disposed of. TRIBUTARY STATES. *Savanúr, Sind and Aden.* Civil Justice.

There were 127 documents registered affecting property valued at Rs. 27,950 against 122 documents and Rs. 27,029 in 1894-95. Registration.

There was one municipality at Sávanúr with an income, inclusive of the opening balance, of Rs. 10,480 and an expenditure of Rs. 4,299. Municipality.

The opening balance was Rs. 2,28,445, the revenue Rs. 76,500, and the expenditure Rs. 79,366. The outlay on public works rose from Rs. 9,352 to Rs. 16,857. Revenue and Finance.

At the Sávanúr Dispensary, 35 in-door and 11,930 out-door patients were treated during the year as against 11 in-door and 9,498 out-door patients in 1894-95. There were 696 births and 552 deaths registered as against 701 and 395 in 1894-95. Vaccinations fell from 651 to 546. Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

The number of schools increased from 8 to 9 and the attendance from 535 to 589. Education.

## SIND.

### KHAIRPUR STATE.

Area, 6,109 square miles; Population (1891), 131,937; Gross Revenue, Rs. 9,98,748.

The administration of the State was carried on by His Highness Mir Faiz Mahomed Khán Tálpur with the assistance of his Vazir Khán Bahádur Kádirdádkhán Gulkhán Kakar, C.I.E. During the year the system of cash payments of revenue was partially introduced. The Arms and Abkári Acts were made applicable, and a Game Preservation Act introduced. The Kotri-Rohri Railway and the Jamrao Canal were under construction. No revenue survey operations have yet been undertaken. General.

The value of the exports was estimated at Rs. 7,97,424 and that of the imports at Rs. 8,77,666. Duty was levied on all articles of import and export. Trade.

The police force consisted of 210 men as against 201 in the previous year. The number of offences reported was 350 as against 236 in the preceding year. The number of persons arrested and also of those sent for trial was 361, of whom 246 were convicted. The value of property stolen was Rs. 11,228 as against Rs. 8,386. The percentage recovered rose from 42·37 to 50·45. There were 110 appeals as against 86 in the previous year. Police and Criminal Justice.

There were two jails in which 559 prisoners were confined. The total cost was Rs. 14,085. Prisons.

The number of Civil Courts increased from 9 to 10. The total number of suits for disposal was 603, of which 512 were disposed of. No appeal was filed in the High Court. Seventeen appeals were filed in the District Court, of which 15 were disposed of. Civil Justice.

The military force consisted of 106 regulars and 268 irregulars, maintained at a cost of Rs. 69,231. Military.

The total revenue was Rs. 9,98,748 as against Rs. 8,52,790 in the previous year. The expenditure was Rs. 7,27,575 as against Rs. 6,85,078. Revenue and Finance.

A new dispensary was opened during the year, raising the number of medical institutions from 4 to 5. The total number of patients treated was 48,455 as against 18,712 in the previous year. The outlay amounted to Rs. 19,617. The number of births registered was 1,253 and of deaths 1,233. The number of persons vaccinated was 5,628 as against 4,564, four vaccinators being employed. Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

There were 86 primary schools and one Technical School attended by 2,432 boys and 147 girls. The educational outlay was Rs. 14,672. Education.

## ADEN.

Area, 75 square miles (exclusive of Perim, 5 square miles); Population (1891), 44,079;
Gross Revenue, Rs. 30,33,407.

Friendly relations with the neighbouring Arab tribes were maintained throughout the year. As the result of some troublesome negotiations the Hanshabi Sultan entered into a treaty, countersigned by the Abdali Sultan, placing the Hanshabi Sultanate under British protection. The two Sultans also entered into a separate agreement by which the Abdali Sultan was yielded certain suzerain powers. General.

The Aden Police are dealt with in Chapter III. Police.

During the year the Criminal Courts, excluding those of the Perim Assistant Resident and the Cantonment Magistrate, tried 370 cases involving 586 offenders, as against 400 cases involving 762 offenders in 1894. The percentage of convictions was 69·96 as against 68·89. There were 31 appeals, 24 of which were rejected; in 3 the sentences were reversed and in 4 modified. The Assistant Resident, Perim, tried 26 cases involving 35 offenders, of whom 21 were convicted. The corresponding figures for 1894 were 10, 14 and 12. No appeals were preferred against this Magistrate's orders. The Cantonment Magistrate tried 99 cases involving 231 accused, of whom 177 were convicted. Against this Magistrate's findings 6 appeals were made, the sentence being reversed in one case. Criminal Justice.

TRIBUTARY STATES. *Aden and the Somáli Coast.*

Prisons. The number of prisoners confined was 239 as against 226 in the previous year, and the daily average 44 as against 55. The total cost was Rs. 9,618 as against Rs. 10,879, and the average cost per head Rs. 218 as against Rs. 197. The receipts from jail manufactures amounted to Rs. 3,060 as against Rs. 3,271. There were no escapes. One prisoner died. Admissions into hospital fell from 63 to 39.

Civil Justice. The number of suits adjudicated in the Resident's Court was 1,545 as against 1,707 in 1894, the value of the property involved being Rs. 73,295 as against Rs. 96,634. There were 604 applications for execution of decrees, of which 595 were disposed of. There were 8 appeals for disposal and all were decided. The Resident revised 2 cases disposed of by the Court of Small Causes, reversing the decrees in both. The Court receipts were Rs. 14,288 as against Rs. 15,767, and the expenditure Rs. 12,099 as against Rs. 11,984 in the previous year. The Perim Court disposed of 29 suits of the value of Rs. 707, the Court receipts being Rs. 336.

Registration. The number of documents registered was 180 affecting property valued at Rs. 2,93,143, as against 256 documents relating to property worth Rs. 4,22,938 in the previous year. The departmental receipts fell from Rs. 1,896 to Rs. 1,231 and the outlay from Rs. 1,529 to Rs. 1,488.

Municipality. The opening balance of the municipality amounted to Rs. 1,20,291, the receipts to Rs. 1,81,690, and the expenditure to Rs. 1,72,508. The income and expenditure in 1894-95 were respectively Rs. 1,70,637 and Rs. 1,58,167. The increase in income was due to the sale of landed property during the year under report, and the additional expenditure was owing to increases in cost of establishment and in outlay on public works.

Marine. Information under this head will be found in Chapter III.

Quarantine. Quarantine was imposed at different times and for varying periods on arrivals from Hedjaz ports and from all Arabian Red Sea ports.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief. There were 577 births and 1,550 deaths registered, as against 522 and 1,514 in the previous year. The number of patients treated in the various hospitals and dispensaries was 46,635 as against 36,970. The number of persons vaccinated was 2,729 as against 1,929.

Shipping and Trade. Details under shipping and trade are given in Chapters III and IV respectively.

Education. The average attendance at the two English schools was 88·7 as against 85·8 in the preceding year, and that at the 3 Arabic schools was 252·4 as against 256·3. The total number of private and indigenous schools fell from 35 to 30, the attendance falling from 1,555 to 1,480. The expenditure on education from Government funds was Rs. 4,368 and from municipal funds Rs. 1,996, making a total of Rs. 6,364.

## THE SOMÁLI COAST.

Gross Revenue, Rs. 3,30,747.

General. The distress caused by the drought in previous years had practically ceased at the close of the year under report. The persistent contumacy of the Rer Hared sub-tribe, who had habitually plundered caravans and ignored all demands for restitution, necessitated the despatch of a punitive expedition. The result was most satisfactory, as all the loot was recovered and even the Rer Hared themselves recognized the justice of the measures taken. The moral effect on other outlying tribes was also considerable, as was shown by their ready acceptance of settlements effected by Political Officers in cases of tribal disputes. The Dolabhanta as usual gave some trouble. The ports were closed against the Dolabhanta Ba Idris and the Habr Yunus Saad Yunus, with the result that they satisfied all demands on account of past loots.

Police and Criminal Justice. *Berbera-Bulhár.*—The strength of the police force remained unchanged, namely, 74 land police, 8 water police, and 26 camel savárs. The cost of maintenance was Rs. 28,064 as against Rs. 28,214 in the preceding year. There were 488 cases as against 552, the number of persons involved being 898 as against 943. There were 2 appeals, the original sentence being modified in one and reversed in the other.

*Zaila.*—The police force consisted of 17 foot and 20 baladiyas or camel savárs. The number of cases fell from 74 to 35 and the number of persons involved from 141 to 74, of whom 59 were convicted. No appeals were lodged.

Prisons. The number of prisoners confined in the jails fell from 539 to 439, and the cost of maintenance from Rs. 4,901 to Rs. 3,580. Three prisoners attempted to escape; two were recaptured and one shot.

Civil Justice. At Berbera, 412 suits were disposed of as against 324 in the previous year. At Zaila, 164 suits were decided as against 220. Two appeals were preferred and both rejected.

Military. There were 117 native infantry of all ranks stationed at Berbera, Bulhár, and Zaila.

Trade. The aggregate value of the imports into Berbera and Bulhár was Rs. 25,71,037 as against Rs. 21,51,336, and that of the exports Rs. 20,84,807 as against Rs. 20,93,737. Cotton piece-goods and rice were more largely imported as the result of a prosperous year. At Zaila, the value of imports rose from Rs. 28,06,308 to Rs. 36,56,441 and that of exports from Rs. 23,43,871 to Rs. 41,29,045, the total increase in the value of trade being Rs. 21,35,307. The increase in

the value of imports is mainly due to larger importation of piece-goods, while a bumper cotton crop contributed mainly to the increase in the export trade. The shipping returns show that 201 merchantmen and 1,005 country craft arrived at Berbera and Bulhár as against 182 and 1,015 in 1894-95. At Zaila, 90 as against 92 merchantmen and 470 as against 386 country craft arrived during the year.

Revenue and Finance.

The income of the Protectorate amounted to Rs. 3,30,747 as against Rs. 2,80,095 in 1894-95, and the expenditure to Rs. 1,46,595 as against Rs. 1,40,171. These figures do not include receipts or expenditure in connection with the Public Works or Military Departments. The outlay of the former department was Rs. 37,200 and of the latter Rs. 36,478, the receipts of each being nominal.

Medical Relief.

The number of in-patients treated at the Berbera Civil Dispensary fell from 335 to 122, while that of out-patients increased from 2,892 to 2,914. At Zaila, 846 as against 1,275 out-patients were treated. A new charitable dispensary at Berbera was under construction, the cost being met by funds raised by voluntary subscription.

Education.

The average daily attendance at the Government Arabic school at Berbera rose from 110 to 114·9.

# CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

## Surveys.

### Great Trigonometrical Survey of India.

Two survey parties were at work during the field season, one in Sind and the other in the Southern Marátha Country. The latter completed the survey of the Bijápur District on the 2″ scale and executed a large scale survey (8″ = 1 mile) of the city and environs of Hubli. On the 8″ scale 17·84, and on the 2″ scale 1,757·5 square miles were surveyed, while triangulation in advance of survey was carried on over 17·84 square miles. Forty-six linear miles were traversed in connection with the survey of Hubli. The party employed in Sind, with which the Indus riverain detachment was amalgamated in October, commenced operations along the coast south of the 25th parallel of latitude. Subsequently a party of 10 surveyors was deputed to begin the traverse survey of the country watered by the Jamráo Canal, the survey of half this area being completed at the end of the year. The following statement gives details of the work done during the season:—

| Districts. | Completed. | | | | In advance of Detail Survey. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Triangulated, square miles. | Traversed, square miles. | 2″ Detail Survey, square miles. | 1″ Detail Survey, square miles. | Triangulated, square miles. | Traversed, square miles. |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... ... | 718 | 802 | 1,243 | 697 | ... | 962 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 | 814 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 216 |

### Indus Riverain Detachment.

During the year under review the survey party was employed on the completion of the maps of the survey of the river Indus, of which the field work was completed in former seasons. In addition to the departmental standard maps on the 1″ scale, special maps on the same scale but with much of the detail omitted were supplied to the Irrigation Department. The work of the detachment having been completed on the 31st of October 1895, it was amalgamated with Party No. 12 transferred from Burma to carry out a topographical survey of the whole of Sind.

### Tidal and Levelling Operations.

Observatories.

No new tidal observatories were established; observations were continued at Aden, Karáchi, Apollo Bandar (Bombay), and Prince's Dock (Bombay). Preliminary inquiries were made and detailed proposals submitted in connection with the establishment of observatories at Perim and Porbandar. An observatory at Port Albert Victor was under construction by the State Engineer of Bhávnagar. The self-registering tide-gauge at Aden worked well throughout the year. There were four insignificant interruptions of a few hours each, owing to slight derangements of parts of the recording mechanism. The observatory was inspected in March, and test comparisons of the meteorological instruments were carried out. All the instruments were working well, but required cleaning. At Karáchi the self-registering tide-gauge worked well, the stoppage of the driving clock causing a few hours' break in the record. Of the auxiliary instruments the aneroid worked fairly well, but, subsequent to the inspection, was frequently reported to be insensitive. The observatory was inspected in March, and the piles were found to be in need of repairs and of copper sheathing in parts. The velocity record of the anemometer was tested and found to be utterly inaccurate, a fault in the gearing being subsequently detected and remedied. Tidal observations at Bhávnagar had previously been completed and tidal readings to the graduated staff were taken, the comparison with the predictions being satisfactory. The observatory at the Apollo Bandar, Bombay, was inspected in December and found to be in perfect order. The tide-gauge worked well during the year, the only serious interruption being from 28th May to 1st June, when observations were stopped pending the substitution of a new float cylinder. The tide-gauge at the Prince's Dock, Bombay, worked fairly well, but there were a few interruptions and irregularities in the record. The high-water spring tides in August were not recorded, owing to the improper adjustment of the pencil. At the inspection in December the observatory was found to be in good order. As usual no auxiliary instruments were used in either of the Bombay observatories.

Tide Tables.

The tide tables for the Indian ports arrived from London on the 1st January 1896 and were at once distributed. They contained predictions for the nine tidal stations, Aden, Karáchi, Okha Point, Bhávnagar, Port Albert Victor, Marmugão, Kárwár, and Apollo Bandar and Prince's Dock, Bombay.

## REVENUE SURVEYS.

### PRESIDENCY PROPER.

The three Revenue Surveys of Gujarát, the Deccan and the Konkan remained in existence throughout the year, though considerable reductions were effected in the Konkan Survey. The party of the Survey of India lent to the Bombay Government for Forest Survey continued its operations under the general control of the Survey Commissioner and Director of Land Records and Agriculture.

The following table shows the effective strength and outturn of work of the Revenue Surveys above referred to :— Work done.

| Surveys. | Number of Parties. | Field Outturn (Square Miles). | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Measured. | Classed. |
| Gujarát ... ... ... ... ... ... | 6 | 58 | 124 |
| Deccan ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | 274 | 37 |
| Konkan ... ... ... ... ... ... | 11 | 227 | 713 |
| Total ... | 19 | 559 | 874 |
| Total for 1894-95 ... | 22 | 671 | 649 |

The number of parties in the Gujarát Survey was the same as in the previous year. One party was employed on revision classification of the Olpád, Chorási and Jalalpur tálukas of the Surat district. Of the remaining five, three were engaged throughout the year on revision measurement in the Chikhli, Bulsár, Párdi, Jalálpur and Mándvi tálukas of the same district. In this work they were joined later by the two remaining parties, which were at the commencement of the year employed in the Panch Mahál on classification work in Talukdári villages in the Jhálod, Kálol and Hálol tálukas and on other miscellaneous measurement work in Government villages in the last two tálukas. The total cost of this survey amounted to Rs. 98,374 against Rs. 98,428 in the previous year. Gujarát Survey.

There were two field parties in the Deccan Survey as in the previous year. They were employed on revision measurement in Peint, Báglán and Kalvan in Násik, on revision classification in the first two tálukas, and on original measurement and classification of isolated villages of the Poona, Násik and Ahmednagar districts. The total cost of this survey amounted to Rs. 68,504 as against Rs. 62,303 in the previous year. Deccan Survey.

The number of field parties employed during the year under report in the Konkan Survey averaged 11, as compared with 14 in the year preceding. One of these parties was placed on special phálni work apart from the ordinary duties of the survey as laid down by the programme of 1891 and carried on its operations in the Murbád táluka of the Thána district. All the remaining 10 establishments were employed on revision measurement and classification in the Máhim, Dáhánu, Sháhápur and Váda tálukas of the Thána district and in the Roha, Mahád and Mángaon tálukas of the Kolába district. During the latter part of the year, a part of one of these establishments was employed on original classification work in the Páwan-Mával táluka of the Bhor State. The total cost of this survey amounted to Rs. 1,78,470, inclusive of Rs. 5,427 on account of the cost of Bhor and Janjira Surveys recovered from those States, as against Rs. 2,10,986 in the preceding year. Konkan Survey.

The Bombay Forest Survey of the Survey of India carried on its work in the three forest circles as in the previous year. The following table shows the distribution and outturn of work :— Bombay Forest Survey.

| Circle. | District. | Táluka. | Inches. | Area. | Triangulation. | Traverse. | Cost per square mile. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Sq. M. | | | Rs. a. p. |
| Northern ... ... | Thána ... ... ... | Máhim ... ... | 8 | ... | 205 | ... | 4 11 3 |
| | | Do. ... ... | „ | ... | ... | 200 | 4 13 7 |
| | | Váda ... ... | „ | 55·51 | ... | ... | 170 7 4 |
| Central ... ... | Poona ... ... ... | Haveli ... ... | 16 | ·41 | ... | ... | 14 10 5 |
| | | Do. ... ... | 8 | 6·89 | ... | ... | 116 6 5 |
| | | Do. ... ... | 4 | 159·35 | ... | ... | 81 1 4 |
| | Ahmednagar ... ... | Kopargaon ... | 16 | 23·83 | ... | ... | 116 7 2 |
| | | Akola ... Sangamner | 8 | 106·14 | ... | ... | 105 3 4 |
| Southern ... ... | Kolába ... ... ... | Pen ... ... | 8 | ... | 150 | ... | 28 14 6 |
| | | Do. ... ... | „ | 116·69 | ... | ... | 157 4 11 |
| | North Kánara ... ... | Yellápur Sirsi ... | 4 | ... | 725 | ... | 8 12 6 |
| | | Ankola ... Kárwár ... | 4 | ... | 75 | ... | 29 9 5 |

Expenditure

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Northern Circle ... ... ... | 11,403 |
| Central do. ... ... ... | 27,712 |
| Southern do. ... ... ... | 31,258 |
| | 70,373 |

The total cost of the party which amounted to Rs. 70,373 was distributed among the three circles as shown in the margin.

A further table shows the amount of fair mapping done :—

| Circle. | District. | Scale. | Number of Sections. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Inches. | |
| Northern... ... ... ... ... ... | North Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 8″ = 1 mile. | 11 |
| Central ... ... ... ... ... ... | Poona ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4″ „ | 18 |
| | Do. ... ... ... ... ... ... | 8″ „ | 6 |
| | Do. ... ... ... ... ... ... | 16″ „ | 1 |
| | Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... ... | 8″ „ | 31 |
| | Do. ... ... ... ... ... | 16″ „ | 44 |
| Southern ... ... ... ... ... | Kolába ... ... ... ... ... | 8″ „ | 19 |
| | North Kánara ... ... ... ... ... | 2″ „ | 8 |

## SIND.

As in the two previous years three survey classes for training Tapadárs and supervising Tapadárs were held at Hyderábád, Kotri and Sukkur. Out of 153 students who attended the schools, 114 passed as competent to do survey work. An additional class for training junior Civilians and Mukhtyárkars in survey work was again formed at Hyderábád. All the officers, ten in number, who attended the course passed a qualifying examination.

The following table shows the work done by revenue surveyors during the field season and the test taken by the Superintendent :—

| District. | Number of Blocks measured. | Total Area measured. | Total test taken by the Superintendent. | | Percentage difference within | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Blocks. | Acres. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 85 | 12,130 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 5 | 877 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 101 | 16,160 | 4 | 640 | 4 | ... | ... |
| | 9 | 3,842 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hyderábád... ... ... ... | 100 | 16,000 | 6 | 960 | 6 | ... | ... |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 80 | 12,800 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... ... | 41 | 6,280 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 11 | 2,237 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total blocks ... | 407 | 63,370 | 10 | 1,600 | 10 | ... | ... |
| Portions surveyed outside blocks ... | 25 | 6,956 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

The total cost of the Land Record Office from 1st November 1895 to 31st October 1896 amounted to Rs. 44,348, including the charges incurred in connection with the demarcation and breaking up of culturable waste land into blocks.

# Settlements.

## PRESIDENCY PROPER.

Financial results.

The following statement shows the settlements introduced in the financial year 1895-96 :—

| District. | Name of Táluka. | Number of Villages. | District. | Name of Táluka. | Number of Villages. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kaira ... ... | Nadiád ... ... ... | 92 | Kolába ... ... | Karjat ... ... ... | 5 |
| | A'nand ... ... ... | 66 | | *Inám Villages.* | |
| | Borsad ... ... ... | 72 | | | |
| | Thásra ... ... ... | 85 | | | |
| | Kapadvanj... ... ... | 79 | Násik ... ... | Peint ... ... .. | 1 |
| | | | Sátára ... ... | Koregaon ... ... ... | 1 |
| Sátára ... ... | Pátan ... ... ... | 117 | | Háveli ... ... ... | 3 |
| | Karád ... ... ... | 71 | Poona ... ... | Khed ... ... ... | 1 |
| | Khatáv ... ... ... | 1 | | Purandhar... ... ... | 1 |
| | | | | Indápur ... ... ... | 1 |
| Násik ... ... | Peint ... ... ... | 75 | Thána ... ... | Murbád ... ... ... | 1 |
| | Yeola ... ... ... | 8 | Bijápur ... ... | Muddebihal ... ... | 4 |
| | | | Khándesh ... ... | Bhusával ... ... ... | 6 |
| Belgaum ... ... | Gokák ... ... ... | 2 | | *Native States.* | |
| Thána ... ... | Murbád ... ... ... | 169 | | | |
| | Kalyán ... ... ... | 224 | Bhor State ... | Rajgad ... ... .. | 54 |
| | Bhiwndi ... ... ... | 197 | | Vichitragad ... ... | 40 |

Gokák ... 1
Bhiwndi ...197
Karjat ... 5
*Inám Villages—*
Muddebihál. 4
Bhusával ... 6
*Native States—*
Rajgad ... 54
Vichitrágad. 40

These settlements, with the exception of those shown in the margin, having been introduced before the close of July 1895, their financial results were stated in last year's report.

In the subjoined statement are shown the results of the settlements introduced between 1st April and 31st July 1896, as also of those mentioned in the margin of the above paragraph:—

| District. | Name of Táluka. | No. of Villages. | Past collections. | Full Assessment according to Revision. | Percentage. Increase. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | *Deccan Revenue Survey.* | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Khándesh ... | Chálisgaon... ... ... ... ... | 125 | 1,42,437 | 1,84,291 | 29·4 |
| | Nandurbár... ... ... ... ... | 110 | 1,49,650 | 2,00,837 | 34·2 |
| Násik ... ... | Peint ... ... ... ... ... | 89 | 6,432 | 7,356 | 14·4 |
| | Nándgaon... ... ... ... ... | 45 | 48,607 | 55,651 | 15·9 |
| Sátára ... ... | Válva ... ... ... ... ... | 98 | 2,44,222 | 3,20,974 | 31·4 |
| | Sátára* ... ... ... ... | 45 | 2,255 | 3,123 | 38·5 |
| | Jávli* ... ... ... ... ... | 160 | 13,979 | 15,837 | 13·3 |
| Belgaum ... ... | Gokák ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 319 | 366 | 14·7 |
| | Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 201 | 259 | 28·9 |
| | *Konkan Revenue Survey.* | | | | |
| Thána ... ... | Bhiwndi ... ... ... ... ... | 197 | 1,36,970 | 1,95,251 | 42·5 |
| Kolába ... ... | Karjat ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | 1,528 | 2,803 | 83·4 |
| | Total ... | 876 | 7,46,000 | 9,86,748 | 32·3 |
| | *Add*—Alienated Villages and Native States. | | | | |
| | *Alienated Villages.* | | | | |
| Khándesh ... ... | Bhusával .. ... ... ... ... | 6 | 3,867 | 5,422 | 40·2 |
| Násik ... ... | Peint ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 294 | 486 | 65·3 |
| Sátára ... ... | Wái ... ... ... ... .. | 4 | 5,426 | 7,301 | 34·6 |
| Do. ... ... | Sátára ... ... ... ... ... | 6 | 14,978 | 17,631 | 17·7 |
| Belgaum ... ... | Belgaum ... ... .. ... ... | 2 | 808 | 1,069 | 32·3 |
| Ahmednagar ... | Sangamner ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1,433 | 1,308 | —8·7 |
| Bijápur ... ... | Muddebihál ... ... ... ... | 4 | 9,058 | 10,786 | 19·1 |
| Thána ... ... | Bhiwndi ... ... ... ... ... | 3 | 725 | 1,518 | 109·3 |
| | Total ... | 27 | 36,589 | 45,521 | 24·4 |
| | *Native States.* | | | | |
| Kurundvád Vádi ... | Kurandvád Vádi ... ... ... ... | 2 | 1,901 | 2,640 | 38·9 |
| Kurundvád ... | Kurundvád ... .. ... ... | 8 | 26,934 | 29,538 | 9·7 |
| Do. Senior... | Angol ... ... ... ... ... | 20 | 25,719 | 27,808 | 8·1 |
| Miraj State... ... | Kuroli ... ... ... ... ... | 3 | 11,410 | 11,362 | —0·4 |
| Do. Junior... | Kavta .. ... ... ... ... | 6 | 13,502 | 11,719 | —13·2 |
| Bhor State ... ... | Rájgad ... ... ... ... ... | 54 | 17,049 | 18,273 | 7·2 |
| | Vichitragad ... ... ... ... | 40 | 11,543 | 12,573 | 8·9 |
| | Total ... | 133 | 1,08,058 | 1,13,913 | 5·4 |
| | Grand Total ... | 1,036 | 8,90,638 | 11,46,182 | 28·7 |

* In the tálukas marked with an asterisk, the settlements affected kumri lands only.

The settlement work of the Deccan Revenue Survey comprised the introduction of revision settlements into 671 villages of the districts of Khándesh, Násik and Sátára and original settlements into 3 villages, two of Belgaum and one of the Násik district. Deccan Settlements.

The Chálisgaon táluka, as at present constituted, contains 141 villages, of which 127 are Government and 14 alienated, with an area of 443 square miles and a population of 69,570 or 157 to the square mile. The position occupied by the táluka in the collectorate is about the centre of the southern boundary from which it juts out. Thirteen villages form an isolated group in the Nizám's territory, the remainder lying in a compact quadrangle. The Girna river flows through the northern portion of the táluka from west to east, the Titur river through the southern portion in a course very nearly parallel to that of the Girna, while the Manyád river skirts part of the western border. The Girna and Titur are available for irrigation. The táluka is well wooded, fine lofty trees of mango, tamarind, nimb and mhowra being met with in clumps or singly all over the plain, throughout which the bábul is also common. The rainfall averages 35·91 inches, which is good and sufficient for the crops grown. Of the total area cropped the kharif crops cover a percentage area of 90·1, 6·3 per cent. being under rabi crops. Bájri is the principal crop covering nearly double the area under jowári. Cotton covers nearly the same area as bájri, and is grown for export as also are oil-seeds. With a fertile soil, good climate, and numerous markets within its borders the táluka possesses great natural advantages, and Khándesh District. Chálisgaon Táluka.

its progress during the currency of the original settlement was very marked. Population had more than doubled, the figures for live-stock, wells and carts also showing a satisfactory increase. The revenue history of the táluka also indicated that the assessment imposed at the time of the original settlement was light. Cultivation, owing mainly to the encouragement afforded by the low rates, increased by nearly 112 per cent., and the revenue for collection advanced by nearly 73 per cent. Communications are excellent and a railway passes through the middle of the táluka from west to east. The sale and letting value of land is high. The revision survey operations were conducted on the usual partial system. For purposes of revised assessment, the táluka was divided into four groups with maximum rates varying from Rs. 2 to Rs. 3, giving a moderate enhancement of 29·4 per cent.

Nandurbár Táluka.

The Nandurbár táluka, including the Navápur petha, contains 307 villages as detailed in the margin. The number of villages into which a revised settlement was introduced this year was 110. The Nandurbár táluka, including the Navápur petha, is one of the western sub-divisions of Khándesh. Lying in the Tápti Valley, it is bounded on the north by that river and the Nesu, on the south by the Pimpalner táluka, on the east by the Sindkhed táluka, and on the west and south-west by Baroda territory. More than 8 per cent. of the cultivable area is fallow. Cereals, of which bájri and wheat are the most important, occupy more than half the total area. Bájri is grown all over the táluka, but especially in the more or less hilly tract to the south, where wheat cannot be grown. Wheat is grown throughout the black soil plain and is the principal export crop of the táluka. Owing to its distance from the railway and the scantiness and poverty of its population, the western portion of the táluka had not made the same advance in point of trade and general prosperity as the more central parts. Statistics, however, show that the material condition of the táluka has undergone a very considerable improvement. The revenue history of the period of original settlement was satisfactory, the cultivated area having considerably increased, while the revenue collections were more than double what they had been at the commencement of the settlement. The revision survey operations were of the usual partial character. Considerable difficulty attended the grouping of these villages for purposes of revised assessment, owing, firstly, to the great diversity of rates imposed at the time of the original settlement, and secondly to the fact that the original assessment of many of the villages was fixed less, with regard to their position and facilities of communication than to the caste and reputed skilfulness of the cultivators. The revised grouping was, however, made in accord with the modern principles of the survey, and the original ten groups were reduced to four. The rates sanctioned ranged from Rs. 1-4 to Rs. 2-12, yielding an increase of 34·2 per cent., subject to the operation of the gradual levy rules and of special concessions granted in view of the backward condition of some of the villages.

| | |
|---|---|
| Settled Khalsa Villages | 127 |
| Authandi Deserted Villages | 88 |
| Makta Khalsa Villages | 74 |
| Alienated Villages | 18 |
| | 307 |

Peint Táluka.

Revised rates were introduced into 88 villages of the Peint Táluka during the year. These together with 128 villages previously settled and one village reserved for separate treatment make up the whole of the táluka. They lie in a compact block in the extreme north of the táluka, and as regards physical features are very similar to the 75 villages settled in the previous year. They have an area of 97·9 square miles and a population of 11,722 or 119·7 to the square mile. Revision operations were conducted on the same lines as those followed in the earlier settled villages, except that the classification was modified in some rather important particulars. The classification of rice land was adjusted with reference to the heavy rainfall of the táluka, and that of dry-crop land improved by the application of the Konkan rules for differentiating between inferior and superior soils and by the imposition of a position class for facility of conversion into rice lands. The villages were divided into groups, the rates sanctioned being respectively Re. 0-12-0 for dry-crop and Rs. 4-8-0 and Rs. 4-0-0 for rice. The revision settlement resulted in a very moderate percentage increase of 14·2 over the existing assessments.

Nándgaon Táluka.

The Nándgaon Táluka contains 92 villages, of which 87½ are Government and 4½ alienated. Of the Government villages 27 were revised in 1876-77, and the period of guarantee then given will not expire till 1905-06, two have been absorbed on forest, in four others original survey operations are not yet completed, and half of a fifth is not yet ready for revision settlement. Thus revised rates were introduced during the year into only 54 villages, with an area of 283 square miles and a population of 24,747 or 87·4 to the square mile. The táluka occupies a central eastern position in the collectorate, and is of an oblong compact shape with a small struggling portion in the south which projects into the Nizám's territory. The Manyád and Pánjra rivers, both tributaries of the Girna, run nearly parallel to each other through the middle of the southern portion of the táluka and also along its northern boundaries. Both these rivers have a good flow of water throughout the year, but are useless for irrigation, as are most of the smaller streams, running as they do through high clayey banks and below the general level of the country. Near Nándgaon there are two streams, of which the water is utilized for irrigation. The area under pátasthal irrigation is small, amounting to only 139 acres in the whole táluka. The soil is generally of poor quality, being poorest in the western part and slightly improving towards the east. On the plateau at the foot of the hills running along the southern boundary some fairly good black soil capable of growing rabi crops is met with, but the area is not large. The climate is dry and generally healthy. Statistics show that the progress of the táluka during the currency of the former settlement was considerable. Notwithstanding that the rainfall is somewhat uncertain and the soil less fertile than in the country further east, the area of cultivation increased by 1·17 per cent., and the revenue collected by 102 per cent. The general level

of prices as compared with the rates prevailing at the period of the original settlement is higher, and material wealth in the form of agricultural stock and implements has increased considerably. For purposes of revision assessment the 54 villages were divided into five groups with maximum rates ranging from Rs. 1-4 to Rs. 2-12, giving an enhancement of 15·9 per cent.

Válva Táluka. The Válva Táluka, with an area of 416 square miles and a population of 153,527, contains 140 villages, of which 98 are Government and 42 alienated. It is situated in the south-west corner of the collectorate, the eastern portion being a flat plain mostly of black soil of good quality with rolling uplands of mál separating the rich bottoms, while towards the west it is elevated and broken into small separate valleys by mountain spurs. The táluka cannot be said to be well watered, for although there are many streams, the supply of water is scanty and is rarely maintained after the end of January. Most of the rivulets flow between high banks, and the water, therefore, cannot be utilized for irrigation without lifts; subsoil water, however, can be obtained generally within 15 or 20 feet of the surface and is plentiful in all parts of the plain country. In some of the villages on the banks of the Krishna it becomes brackish and is not used for irrigation, but in most of the other villages of this part a large area is continually under garden crops of all descriptions. The climate is temperate and fair. The rainfall varies greatly and is heaviest along the ghâts, decreasing sensibly towards the east. The area under kharif crops is three and a-half times as great as that occupied by rabi crops. The latter are not confined to the eastern portion of the táluka, but are also cultivated successfully in the central villages and towards the west. Jowári is a favourite rabi crop and is grown as a second crop after náchni or early rice to a great extent in the western villages. Gram is the chief pulse crop. Tobacco is largely grown in the villages situated on the banks of the Krishna. Statistics show that the progress made during the currency of the original settlement was very satisfactory. The population increased simultaneously with a marked increase in every form of material wealth. Communications though still somewhat defective in the extreme western part of the táluka were greatly improved in the east and centre. With the railway on the east, the high road from Kolhápur to the Konkan on the south, and the main road to Karád and Poona in the centre of the táluka, the cultivators of all but the hill villages in the west have every facility for transporting their produce to favourable markets. The revenue history of the táluka indicated a general advance in prosperity. For purposes of revision assessment the táluka was divided into six groups with maximum rates ranging from Rs. 1-4 to Rs. 3-4, giving an increase of 31·4 per cent. over the former revenue.

Sátára District. Jávli and Sátára Tálukas. The assessments for the kumri and tilasi lands in the Jávli and Sátára tálukas of the Sátára district according to the revised rating sanctioned by Government were made out and introduced during the year, resulting in an increase of 13·3 per cent. in the former táluka and 38·5 per cent. in the latter, as compared with the former assessments.

In the Belgaum Collectorate two villages, Gunjnál in Gokák táluka and Guti in Belgaum táluka, which lately lapsed to Government, were also settled. The maximum rates adopted were those applied to adjoining villages and gave a percentage increase of 14·7 in the former village and 28·9 in the latter.

Násik. In the Peint táluka of the Násik district one village Pangurna was settled. The maximum rates sanctioned were those applied to the adjoining villages and resulted in raising the revenue of the village by 33·3 per cent.

Native States and Alienated Villages. Survey rates were also introduced into 24 alienated villages, 30 villages of the Kurundvád State, and 9 of the Miraj Junior State, the rates applied being those in force in adjoining British villages.

Konkan Survey. The settlement work of the Konkan Revenue Survey comprised the introduction of revised survey rates into 202 villages, namely, 197 villages in the Bhiwndi táluka of Thána district and 5 Isáfat villages in the Karjat táluka of Kolába district, and of original survey rates in 94 villages of two tálukas of the Bhor State.

Thána District. Bhiwndi Táluka. The Bhiwndi táluka contains 202 villages, of which 191 are Government, 2 Isafat, 4 Sharakati and 5 Inám, the total area being 243·66 square miles, and the population 79,236 or 325 to the square mile. It consists of a compact block of villages lying between the Bhatsa, Ulhás and Tánsa rivers. The southern and central parts of the táluka are fairly level, well-peopled, well-tilled, comparatively bare of trees and intersected by cart tracks in every direction. The same may also be said of the northern central part lying in the Tánsa water-shed. Towards the south-east there is a broad extent of black soil country intermixed with flat uplands upon which the soil is reddish, but abundant. The rainfall, 107·70 inches, is ample for all rice crops and excessive for much dry-crop cultivation. The staple food grain grown is rice. As regards communications the táluka partakes of the character of both a maritime and an inland district. The communications on land are fairly numerous, a railway passing close to the southern boundary of the táluka and conveying the surplus produce to large markets. For water communication the main outlets are the port of Bhiwndi and minor ports on the Bhiwndi creek, besides numerous smaller outlets on the Thána-Bassein and Thána-Kalyán creeks and on the Ulhás and Bhatsa rivers. The most important local industry is the pounding of rice for export, which is carried on almost everywhere. As regards the condition of the people, the agricultural classes, Kunbis and Agris, appear to be well off. The revision measurement and classification operations were conducted on rules and principles adopted for other previously settled tálukas, the old work being for the most part accepted as correct and fresh examination being confined

to cases in which it was necessary to bring the record up to date. The táluka is divided into five groups, graduated according to advantages of position and facilities of communication, with rates ranging from Re. 1 to Rs. 2-4 for rabi and warkas combined and from Rs. 4 to Rs. 6-8 for rice lands, yielding an enhancement of 42·5 per cent.

Karjat Táluka. In five Isáfati villages originally settled in 1857-58, two years later than the remainder of the táluka, the ordinary form of settlement applied to such villages, under which the Isáfatdárs were responsible for the full assessment of all the cultivable land in the villages, but were allowed a deduction of 10 per cent., had not been introduced. The Isáfatdárs of these 5 villages accepted a lease according to the terms of the survey-settlement. They, however, during the currency of the settlement brought warkas land under cultivation without paying additional assessment. Authority for this concession could not be traced, and as the settlement lease expired with the period for which the rates were guaranteed, it was open to Government to offer other conditions or to renew the conditions before accepted. Accordingly in sanctioning the revised settlement of these villages, Government ruled that they should be treated in the same way as those in other tálukas. The revision measurement and classification were conducted on the same lines as those followed in the case of the other villages of the táluka. The revised rates sanctioned for rice land were in three villages Rs. 4, in one Rs. 5, and in one Rs. 5-8, as applied to the adjoining villages, giving a percentage increase of 83·4.

Bhor State. Survey rates were introduced into two tálukas of the Bhor State, Rájgad (54 villages) and Vichitrágad (40 villages). The proposed rates, which were similar to those applied to other villages of the Rájgad táluka previously settled, entailed a small decrease on the past ten years' average revenue shown by the Chief as obtainable, but as a matter of fact an increase of 7·2 in Rájgad and 8·9 in Vichitrágad over the yearly collections.

Bhiwndi Táluka. Survey rates were also introduced into three Inám villages of the Bhiwndi táluka of the Thána district.

General results. The settlements introduced during the financial year resulted in a yearly enhancement of Rs. 3,62,271 or 22·3 per cent. in British villages, and of Rs. 3,72,110 or 22·1 per cent. in alienated villages and Native States. The total approximate cost of the revision settlement up to 31st March 1895 was Rs. 66,43,221. This expenditure has resulted in an increase in the revenue demand of Rs. 39,80,728 or 31·5 per cent. on the former revenue, being equal to a return of 59·9 per cent. on the total expenditure.

### Sind.

During the year under report proposals for the irrigational settlement of the Hyderábád, Kandiaro and Nausháhro Feroz tálukas of the Hyderábád district were prepared. The proposals for the Hyderábád táluka, as well as those for the Mánjhand, Ghotki and Jacobábad tálukas prepared in 1894-95, were submitted during the year under report, and the sanction of Government was obtained to the introduction of the revised rates with effect from 1896-97. Proposals for the revision settlement of the Shikárpur táluka, prepared in 1894-95, were also submitted to Government during the year, but sanction was withheld pending further enquiries.

### Alienation Settlements.

In the districts of the Northern Division the work was practically completed, only 24 sanads in Thána and 11 in the Panch Maháls remaining to be issued. In the Central Division steady progress was made, 1,287 sanads remaining to be issued against 2,081 at the close of 1894-95. In Sátára 694 sanads were issued during the year and 882 remained to be issued, the balances in the other districts being small. In the Southern Division the work was delayed in Kolába pending the result of a reference to the records of the Ratnágiri district. In the latter 222, in Belgaum 13, and in Dhárwár 10 sanads remained to be issued, while in Kánara and Bijápur the work had already been completed.

## Collection of Land Revenue.

Information respecting the amount of land revenue collected in the Presidency during the year 1895-96 will be found in Chapter V of this report. The following table, compiled from the Collectors' administration reports, exhibits the number of occupancies in each district and the number of distraints used for the collection of the year's revenue :—

| Division. | District. | Number of Occupancies. | | Number of Distraints. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95.* | 1895-96. | 1894-95.* | 1895-96. |
| Sind | Thar and Párkar | 33,956 | 30,472 | 1 | ..... |
| | Shikárpur | 60 130 | 59,008 | 7 | 3 |
| | Hyderábád | 31,123 | 31,624 | 10 | ..... |
| | Upper Sind Frontier | 3,477 | 3,580 | 65 | 3 |
| | Karáchi | 21,571 | 20,708 | 23 | 5 |
| | Total | 150,257 | 145,392 | 106 | 11 |

* The figures differ in places from those in the report for 1894-95, owing to subsequent corrections having been made.

| Division—*continued.* | District. | Number of Occupancies. | | Number of Distraints. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95.* | 1895-96. | 1894-95.* | 1895-96. |
| Northern Division ... | Broach ... ... ... ... | 49,246 | 49,009 | 41 | 54 |
| | Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 63,448 | 62,406 | 40 | 160 |
| | Panch Mahálś ... ... ... | 28,035 | 28,078 | 7 | 12 |
| | Kaira ... ... ... ... | 112,492 | 112,001 | 27 | 20 |
| | Surat ... ... ... ... | 76,314 | 76 320 | 4 | 14 |
| | Thána ... ... ... ... | 66,709 | 66,933 | 132 | 107 |
| | Total ... | 396,244 | 394,747 | 251 | 367 |
| Central Division ... | Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 137,499 | 138,551 | 111 | 12 |
| | Násik ... ... ... ... | 75,154 | 76,406 | 7 | 2 |
| | Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 47,323 | 47,500 | 2 | ..... |
| | Poona ... ... ... ... | 70,881 | 71,575 | ..... | 1 |
| | Sátára ... ... ... ... | 80,714 | 80,653 | 5 | 2 |
| | Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 71,970 | 72,155 | 9 | ..... |
| | Total ... | 483,541 | 486,840 | 134 | 17 |
| Southern Division ... | Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 51,619 | 51,574 | 5 | 2 |
| | Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 81,034 | 81,341 | 3 | 3 |
| | Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 142,694 | 140 067 | 170 | 104 |
| | Kánara ... ... ... ... | 34,767 | 34,996 | 7 | 15 |
| | Kolába ... ... ... ... | 56,391 | 56 614 | 1 | 4 |
| | Bijápur ... ... ... .. | 80,536 | 80,800 | 5 | 14 |
| | Total ... | 447,041 | 445,392 | 191 | 142 |
| | Grand Total ... | 1,477,083 | 1,472,371 | 682 | 537 |

* The figures differ in places from those in the report for 1894-95, owing to subsequent corrections having been made.

From the above table it will be seen that there was a decrease in the total number of occupancies extending to nine out of the twenty-three districts. The falling-off was most marked in the districts of Thar and Párkar, Shikárpur, Karáchi, Ahmedábád, and Ratnágiri. In the three Sind districts the low and variable inundation was responsible for the decline; in Ratnágiri the decrease was confined to khoti occupancies, and was mainly due to one remote village having lapsed to Government during the year; in Ahmedábád the falling-off was due to relinquishments of land in consequence of bad seasons and damage caused by floods. Notwithstanding the unfavourable season there was a substantial reduction in the total number of distraints, the decrease being most noticeable in the Sind districts and in Khándesh and Ratnágiri. The influence of the unfavourable season on the number of distraints was, however, manifest in the Ahmedábád district.

## Waste Lands.

Northern Division.

The following statistics respecting the waste lands of the Presidency, taken from the Collectors' administration reports, cannot in all cases, especially where the survey is still incomplete, be relied on as perfectly accurate. This remark applies particularly in the case of Sind.

The following table shows the state and extension of cultivation during 1893-94 in the various districts of the Northern Division:—

| Districts. | Total culturable area. | Actually cultivated. | Thrown out of cultivation. | Balance culturable waste. | Area newly taken up during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 1,522,130 | 1,431,415 | 25,164 | 90,715 | 6,625 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 484,224 | 406,976 | 9,578 | 77,248 | 3,909 |
| Panch Mahálś ... ... ... | 351,439 | 279,735 | 365 | 71,704 | 2,185 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | 493,426 | 473,248 | 550 | 20,178 | 556 |
| Surat ... ... ... .. | 685,728 | 653,705 | 805 | 32,023 | 814 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... | 890,470 | 849,857 | 110 | 40,613 | 3,305 |
| Total ... | 4,427,417 | 4,094,936 | 36,572 | 332,481 | 17,394 |

The total area of culturable land shows a considerable decrease, mainly due to the transfer of a considerable area to forest in the Dahánu and Máhim tálukas of the Thána district, and to changes consequent on the revision survey of the Murbád and Kalyán tálukas of the same

district. The total area cultivated also decreased owing to the large area relinquished in the Ahmedábád district, principally on account of a succession of bad seasons, but partly owing to the damage done by floods in previous years. In Kaira also the area of the land relinquished was much larger than that of land newly taken up, the causes assigned being the poverty of the soil in some tálukas and its impregnation with salt in another. In the districts of Thána and the Panch Maháls there was an increase in the cultivated area.

Central Division.

The corresponding figures for the Central Division are given below :—

| Districts. | Total culturable area. | Actually cultivated. | Thrown out of cultivation. | Balance culturable waste. | Area newly taken up during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 2,119,935 | 2,074,869 | 2,960 | 45,066 | 5,172 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 3,609,245 | 3,287,993 | 3,444 | 321,252 | 18,754 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 2,588,428 | 2,558,539 | 57 | 29,889 | 3,416 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 2,553,547 | 2,545,850 | 648 | 7,697 | 1,216 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 2,165,620 | 2,153,484 | 11 | 12,136 | 580 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | 1,570,998 | 1,550,549 | 190 | 20,450 | 2,599 |
| Total ... | 14,607,773 | 14,171,284 | 7,310 | 436,490 | 31,137 |

The cultivated area in each of the districts again showed an increase, which was most marked in Khándesh. The area of culturable land varied slightly owing to the transfer of land to and from forests, and to the correction of former measurements during revision survey operations.

Southern Division.

The figures for the Southern Division are as follows :—

| Districts. | Total culturable area. | Actually cultivated. | Thrown out of cultivation. | Balance culturable waste. | Area newly taken up during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 1,196,279 | 1,167,225 | 84 | 29,054 | 3,165 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 1,636,258 | 1,570,941 | 50 | 65,317 | 2,829 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 2,184,789 | 2,134,406 | 81 | 50,383 | 4,835 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 385,941 | 330,221 | 800 | 55,720 | 2,669 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 1,691,651 | 1,685,823 | 973 | 5,828 | 263 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 720,032 | 716,655 | 21 | 3,377 | 171 |
| Total .. | 7,814,950 | 7,605,271 | 2,009 | 209,679 | 13,932 |

Both the culturable and cultivated area show an increase, due in the case of the former to transfer of lands from forest and to corrections in measurements. The only district in which the area of the land relinquished exceeded that of the land taken up was Ratnágiri, where a small and remote village, with few or no attractions for cultivators, lapsed to Government.

Sind.

Similar details cannot be given as regards Sind, of which the survey has not yet been completed ; but the cultivated area showed a continued increase except in the Shikárpur district, where the absence of any flood during the season occasioned the relinquishment of a considerable area.

## Government Estates.

There is nothing to record under this head.

## Wards' and other Estates under the management of Government.

In the Ahmedábád district all, and in the Broach and Kaira districts most, of the estates of the above description were under the management of the Tálukdári Settlement Officer. In the other districts such estates were under the management of the Collectors. Exclusive of the encumbered estates in Sind, which are separately dealt with below, there were 83 estates of minors and others under management during the year, with an approximate area of 157,021 acres.

## ESTATES IN CHARGE OF THE TA'LUKDA'RI SETTLEMENT OFFICER.

Estates in charge.

The following table shows the total number and revenue of estates of all descriptions under management and of the Tálukdári villages in Ahmedábád under revenue charge in the year under report and in the preceding year:—

| | Number. | | Aggregate Revenue for collection. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Ahmedábád Tálukdárs under Act VI of 1862 ... ... ... | 54 | 50 | 71,019 | 65,551 |
| Ahmedábád Tálukdárs removed from Act VI of 1862, but continued under management ... ... .. ... ... ... | 4 | 4 | | |
| Kaira Thákors under Act XXI of 1881 ... ... ... ... | 34 | 28 | 61,994 | 49,915 |
| Broach Thákors under Act XXI of 1881 ... ... ... ... | 4 | 4 | 19,666 | 19,292 |
| Minors' estates under Guardians' and Wards' Act VIII of 1890. | 34 | 31 | 1,23,347 | 1,10,705 |
| Miscellaneous estates managed by agreement of owners and under Act VI of 1888 ... ... ... ... ... ... | 25 | 36 | 84,196 | 1,44,500 |
| Estates managed under attachment for default, &c., Section 144, Land Revenue Code ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 12 | 20 | 79,478 | 1,01,765 |
| Estates: | | | | |
| (a) Managed under Section 320, Civil Procedure Code ... | 312 | 299 | 97,299 | 87,963 |
| (b) Under process of sale .. ... ... ... ... | 66 | 68 | ..... | ..... |
| Estates managed under Section 504, Civil Procedure Code ... | 7 | 7 | 5,952 | 5,870 |
| Total ... | 552 | 547 | 5,42,942 | 5,85,561 |
| Amount realized by sale under decrees ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 5,756 | 1,658 |
| Tálukdári villages under Revenue charge ... ... ... ... | 357 | 357 | 3,83,069 | 3,76,333 |

Ahmedábád Talukdárs' Estates.

The number of estates under management under Act VI of 1862 was 50 at the beginning of the year 1895-96. The debts of the estates of Latafkhán Sardár Mahomed of Navda and Umáji Jodháji of Rudatál having been paid off, these estates were released from management. The number of estates removed from the operation of Act VI of 1862, but remaining under management on account of indebtedness to Government, was 4 at the beginning of the year. Of these, three paid off their debts and were released during the year, leaving one estate under attachment. Of the 49 estates under management at the end of the year, 23 were managed directly by the Tálukdári Settlement Officer, 22 by the Tálukdárs, and 4 by creditors under special arrangement. An advance of Rs. 14,700 sanctioned by Government was drawn during the year and paid to the creditors of the Dábhsar estate. Regarding the financial position of the encumbered estates as a whole, Rs. 18,510 were paid in 1895-96 to private creditors and Rs. 17,667 to Government, leaving Rs. 2,12,593 to be liquidated, of which Rs. 54,759 are due to private creditors and Rs. 1,57,834 to Government. The average payment on account of debt settlement was 9·5 per cent. of the sum due, and the reduction of debt 6 per cent. of the same, the corresponding percentages in the previous year being 13·4 and 10·9. This decline is partly the result of double payments in that year, and partly of the unfavourable nature of the season. At the end of 1894-95, thirty-eight estates were indebted to Government. Five of these liquidated their debts during the year, and the estate of Dábhsar became newly indebted for the advance abovementioned, so that at the close of the year 34 estates were indebted to Government.

Kaira Thákors' Estates.

At the beginning of the year under report, 28 estates were under management, of which 4 paid off their debts during the year and were released. The amount paid to private creditors of the 28 estates was Rs. 361 and Rs. 15,102 were paid to Government, leaving Rs. 1,15,735 unpaid, of which Rs. 4,944 are due to private creditors and Rs. 1,10,791 to Government. The average payment for the year under report was 12·32 per cent. of the amount due at the commencement of the year, and the percentage of reduction of debt was 7·7. The percentages compare favourably with those of the preceding year, namely 12·16 and 7·5, notwithstanding that special expenditure was incurred during the year under report on the marriages of Thákors.

Broach Thákors' Estates.

The number of estates under management under Act XXI of 1881 was 4 at the commencement of the year under report. The estate of Jitbhái Bháimia was released during the year, leaving 3 estates under management. Rs. 4,203 were paid to private creditors and Rs. 4,373 to Government, leaving 17,467 unpaid, of which Rs. 15,874 are due to private creditors and Rs. 1,593 to Government. The average percentage of payment was 33·2, and that of reduction of debt 32·3, the corresponding percentages in 1894-95 being 20 and 19. All the estates made good progress towards freedom from debt, although the season was generally unfavourable.

Minors' Estates under Act VIII of 1890.

At the close of the previous year there were 46 minors' estates under management. Four estates were released during the year on the owners attaining their majority, and two estates came newly under management, with the result that 44 estates remained under control at the end of the year. The total realizations during the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,13,263 as against Rs. 1,24,080 in 1894-95, the gross income including balances being Rs. 2,25,330 as against Rs. 3,63,890. Expenditure on Government jamá, maintenance, and other charges, amounted to Rs. 1,11,022, and Rs. 9,818 were paid to creditors. At the close of the year Rs. 43,400 were invested in Government securities and Rs. 1,56,000 in land, the cash balance being Rs. 61,090.

Miscellaneous Estates.

At the beginning of the year 25 estates were under management, 12 estates came newly under management, and one was released. Of the 36 estates under management at the close of the year, 20 were in Ahmedábád, 11 in Kaira, and 5 in Broach.

Education of Minors.

Thákor Sursingji of Utelia left the Rájkumár College during the year and entered upon a course of private study. The number of boys attending the Vadhván Girassia school was 9 as in the previous year. All the boys attending the school were reported on favourably. The number of minors residing in the Jubilee Institute at Ahmedábád and attending schools in that city increased from 2 to 3. The other minors, excepting a few who were unfavourably circumstanced both as regards want of means and distance from schools, attended schools in the neighbourhood in which they resided.

Revision Survey and Settlement.

The completion of the survey work was reported in the previous year. The "Phaisal Patraks" for the tálukas of Viramgám, Sánand and Dhandhuka, and for two villages of the Utelia estate, were in course of preparation by the Survey Department. The papers dealing with the settlement of the Viramgám estates were received during the year, and the proposals of the Tálukdári Settlement Officer were submitted for the sanction of Government.

Suits.

Twenty-four original suits and appeals were pending at the beginning of the year. Only 2 new suits were filed during the year, making a total of 26. Of these, 12 were decided, 7 in favour of the Settlement Department and 5 in favour of the plaintiffs: The net cost to the estates of the year's litigation was Rs. 330 as against Rs. 638 in the previous year.

Financial Review.

The following abstract gives the financial result of the management of the estates during the year under report:—

| | Number of Estates. | Gross Income, including previous year's outstanding balances. | Total Revenue realized, including past years' balance in hand. | Charges of all kinds. | | | | | | Paid to Creditors. | Balance in hand at the close of the year. | Outstanding balance written off. | Outstanding balances at the close of the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Government dues. | Collection, &c., charges in the Tálukas. | Tálukdári Settlement Officer and establishment charges. | Maintenance, education and other expenses of Tálukdárs. | Miscellaneous. | Total. | | | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Estates under Encumbered Estates Acts ... | 82 | 1,49,412 | 1,83,074 | 35,721 | 7,928 | 4,015 | 33,431 | 3,857 | 84,952 | 45,510 | 52,606 | 932 | 21,079 |
| All other Estates under management ... ... | 397 | 5,08,916 | 7,27,421 | 1,39,950 | 32,255 | 11,930 | 1,12,635 | 21,206 | 3,17,976 | 76,018 | 3,33,427 | 4,719 | 83,100 |
| Total ... | 479 | 6,58,328 | 9,10,495 | 1,75,671 | 40,183 | 15,945 | 1,46,066 | 25,063 | 4,02,928 | 1,21,534 | 3,86,033 | 5,651 | 1,04,179 |

The collection charges included Rs. 7,000 on account of arrears of pay, varshásan, &c., due to persons in the Dákor Sawsthán. The establishment charges were increased by the recovery, which subsequently proved to have been unnecessary, of Rs. 3,083 found on adjustment to be due on account of a previous year. The percentage of collections to gross realizable revenue in the Ahmedábád and Kaira districts was slightly higher, and in Broach considerably lower than in 1894-95. The percentage of remissions fell slightly in Kaira and markedly in Ahmedábád, but rose perceptibly in Broach. The percentage of outstanding balances increased slightly in Kaira, considerably in Broach, and declined slightly in Ahmedábád.

Working of the Gujarát Talukdárs' Act VI of 1888.

The Gujarát Tálukdárs' Act VI of 1888 continued to work smoothly throughout the year. At the close of the previous year, 33 applications for permission to borrow money were pending, the amount involved being Rs. 1,36,023. Ninety-one new applications were received during the year. In 41 cases the applications were granted, and the borrowing of Rs. 2,76,768 was sanctioned as against Rs. 3,82,322 in the previous year. The loans ranged in amount from Rs. 550 to Rs. 47,000, the object in view being generally the repayment of old debts and reduction of the rate of interest. Five sales of tálukdári land occurred during the year, the area being small and the sale-proceeds amounting to only Rs. 1,658.

## Encumbered Estates, Sind.

Karáchi District.

There were two estates under management throughout the year in the Karáchi district. The aggregate receipts amounted to Rs. 5,811, and the balance from the previous year was Rs. 345. Out of the total of Rs. 6,156, a sum of Rs. 4,537 was spent as detailed below, and a balance of Rs. 1,619 was in hand at the close of the year:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Paid in satisfaction of Government debt ... ... ... ... | 686 |
| Maintenance ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 480 |
| Government assessment ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,067 |
| Balances of estates relinquished last year returned to estate-owners ... ... | 226 |
| Interest ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 56 |
| Other expenses ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 22 |
| | 4,537 |

The amount due to Government at the close of the year was Rs. 630. Nothing was due on account of private debts.

There were three estates under management at the beginning of the year, of which one was relinquished. The receipts of the year, Rs. 18,729, plus the opening balance of Rs. 592, amounted to Rs. 19,321. Out of this sum, Rs. 18,687 were expended as follows :— Hyderábád District.

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| (1) Cost of management ... ... ... ... ... ... | 230 |
| (2) Amount paid in liquidation of Government debt ... ... ... | 995 |
| (3) Do. do. private debt ... ... ... ... | 3,000 |
| (4) Government assessment ... ... ... ... ... | 10,791 |
| (5) Other items ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,671 |
| | 18,687 |

leaving Rs. 634 at the close of the year to the credit of the estates. The Government debt at the close of the year was in all Rs. 1,000. Nothing was due on account of private debts at the close of the year, as all the arrears, amounting to Rs. 3,410, were settled by compromise for Rs. 3,000 and were paid off during the year under report.

There were two estates in the Shikárpur district under management at the commencement of the year, of which one was relinquished during the year. The total receipts were Rs. 754, which, together with the balance of Rs. 2,838, amounted to Rs. 3,592. The disbursements made during the year were as shown below :— Shikárpur District.

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| (1) Maintenance charges ... ... ... ... ... ... | 164 |
| (2) Law charges ... ... ... ... ... ... | 174 |
| (3) Amount paid under a compromise in liquidation of private debt ... ... | 3,101 |
| (4) Balance paid to estate-holders ... ... ... ... ... | 16 |
| (5) Other items ... ... ... ... ... ... | 30 |
| | 3,485 |

The closing balance in favour of the estates was Rs. 107. The private debts at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 345. Nothing was due to Government.

There was only one estate under management at the beginning of the year, and this was relinquished during the year. The total amount credited during the year was Rs. 618, including the opening balance of Rs. 139. Out of this, Rs. 361 were paid on account of private debt, leaving a balance of Rs. 257 at the close of the year. The private debts were all paid during the year. No sums were due on account of Government loans. Upper Sind Frontier District.

# CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

## Course of Legislation.

Acts passed.

THE Acts passed by the Council of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay for making Laws and Regulations and assented to by His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor General during the year 1895-96 are set forth with short statements of their objects and reasons in Appendix III-A.

Acts.

Three Acts were passed by the Council of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay for making Laws and Regulations and assented to by His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor General during the year under report. These were :—

(1) Act No. I of 1895 (An Act to amend the Aden Port Trust Act, 1888).

(2) Act No. II of 1895 (An Act to amend the Bombay Tramways Act, 1874).

(3) Act No. III of 1895 (An Act to amend the Bombay Civil Courts Act, 1869).

Objects and Reasons.

The reasons for introducing and passing Acts Nos. I and II of 1895 were set forth at pages 57 and 58 of the Bombay General Administration Report for 1894-95.

The reasons for introducing and passing Act No. III of 1895 were described as follows:—

Under section 22 of the Bombay Civil Courts Act, 1869, no person can be appointed a Subordinate Judge in the Bombay Presidency unless he is a subject of the Queen. It is considered desirable, however, by the Government of India that this section, so far as it would have the effect of placing a restriction on the employment of the subjects of Native States in the judicial branch of the Provincial Service to be shortly constituted in this Presidency, should be modified. Section 2 of the Bill will remove any such possible restriction.

2. Under section 32 of the same Act, as amended by later enactments, no suit can be instituted in any Court other than the District Court, if the Collector or any other officer of Government is a party thereto, even though he may be suing or be sued only as the guardian of a minor. There is no advantage in a minor's case being brought into the District Court. On the contrary, the expense to the estate is greater, as witnesses have to be brought from a distance, the fees of pleaders are higher in the District Court than in the Subordinate Courts, and an appeal from the District Court, which lies to the High Court only, entails further inconvenience and expense on the parties.

The District Courts are moreover overburdened, as the law stands, with comparatively unimportant cases.

Bills.

It is therefore proposed by section 3 of the Bill to enable cases in which such officers are parties merely as guardians, to be instituted and disposed of in the Subordinate Courts.

The following Bill which was introduced during the year was subsequently withdrawn:—

(1) Bill No. III of 1895 (A Bill to amend the Karáchi Port Trust Act, 1886).

Bill No. III of 1895.

The reasons for introducing this Bill were described as follows :—

The object of this Bill is to effect the following amendments, which it is desirable to make, for the reasons hereinafter stated, in the Karáchi Port Trust Act, 1886 :—

(1) By sections 2 and 3 of the Bill it is proposed to effect a change in the composition of the Board by withdrawing from the Karáchi Municipality the right of electing two members as Port Trustees, and by giving the Chamber of Commerce the right to elect three members instead of two as heretofore. The Municipality has no necessary connection with commerce, and it is deemed undesirable that it should retain a connection with a Port Trust which is not conceded to the members of the Corporation of Bombay. By section 1 of the Bill this change is however postponed to the expiry of the term for which the present nominees of the Municipality were elected.

(2) Sections 4 to 7 and 11 of the Bill are intended to remove from the Act provisions which have now become obsolete.

(3) It is expedient to place beyond doubt the right of Government to reclaim on the foreshore in front of lands belonging to it without prejudice to any rights to levy landing-fees, &c., which the Act vests in the Trustees. This it is proposed to do by section 8 of the Bill.

(4) The Board is at present empowered to construct and maintain light-houses within a distance of three miles of the port limits only. It is now deemed important that the Board should be empowered to undertake works which would render the more distant coast-approaches safe for navigation. An addition to section 29 (3) of the Act has been introduced by section 9 of the Bill for this purpose.

(5) Section 10 of the Bill is intended, by amendments of section 35 of the Act, to provide more prompt and effectual control in the case of vessels unnecessarily lying alongside the piers and wharves to the prejudice of other traffic. To secure promptitude, it is proposed that a duly appointed officer should be empowered to give orders for the removal of such vessels instead of requiring the Board to act in each instance. The charge of Rs. 100 per diem, which the Board is at present authorised to recover on non-compliance with such orders, is an insufficient deterrent, masters of vessels being able to recover as much as £40 per diem as demurrage. It is therefore proposed to raise the maximum charge leviable on non-compliance with an order under section 35 to Rs. 500, and to make the liability commence on the expiry of twelve hours from the service of a notice under that section.

(6) It is proposed by section 12 of the Bill to give the Commissioner in Sind the power to sanction remission of tolls and charges which has hitherto been exercisable by Government alone. The object is to save time.

(7) Government are advised that section 45 of the Karáchi Port Trust Act is inconsistent with section 143 of the Army Act, which exempts all troops from tolls. The object of section 13 of the Bill is to remove this inconsistency, but to enable Government at the same time to call for and remunerate, on terms to be agreed upon with the Board, certain services and accommodation which the Board is in a position to afford at the time of the landing and embarking of troops.

(8) The purpose of section 14 of the Bill is to authorize Government to require the Trustees to pay such contribution towards the actual cost of harbour-police and police employed in guarding the property of the Board, and towards the actual cost of medical services in the port as may from time to time appear reasonable.

(9) The object of section 15 of the Bill is to make the provisions of section 74 of the Act applicable to intentional misstatements in the description of goods on which tolls or other charges are leviable.

(10) Section 16 provides for a slight amendment of the Act, which is necessary to enbale the Board to recover compensation for any damage or mischief done to its property by any vessel with a pilot on board, when such damage or mischief is not attributable to any fault of the pilot.

Only one Bill was left pending at the close of the year, namely, Bill No. 1 of 1896 (A Bill to amend the Bombay Boiler Inspection Act, 1891). The reasons for introducing it were described as follows:— Bill No. 1 of 1896.

The Bombay Boiler Inspection Act, 1891, contained no saving clause for the continued operation of the rules, appointments, notifications and powers in force when the Bombay Boiler Inspection Act, 1887, was repealed. To avoid inconvenience from this omission, section 1 of the Bill has been drafted with retrospective effect.

2. It is found absolutely necessary that in Aden the time should be extended within which appeals forwarded to a commission must under sub-section (1) of section 12 be enquired into and determined. The only officer there available for the purpose of hearing such appeals is the Executive Engineer, Military Works Department, and not only is his time occupied by many other duties, but it would be impossible for him, immediately on receipt of an appeal from Perim or any other out-station, to absent himself from head-quarters, without making arrangements, in order to visit and inspect the boiler referred to in the appeal.

It is therefore proposed by section 2 of the Bill to extend to one month the time for hearing such appeals in Aden.

3. Section 18 of the present Act confers no power on the Collector of Bombay to demand, or to authorize any person to demand, from the owner of a boiler the production of a certificate therefor. Section 3 of this Bill is proposed in order to remedy this defect.

4. Experience has shown that the powers conferred by section 24 as it stands are insufficient to enable Government to deal adequately with cases of contumacy or absconding. Fuller powers of the kind referred to in section 4 of the Bill are required.

5. It has been found impracticable under section 26 as it stands to check the carelessness of Engineers who mislay their certificates. In cases of fraud the stringent provisions of the section, if read strictly, may still be defeated, as has been pointed out by the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, and it is thought desirable to impose the additional check provided for by section 5.

# Police.

## Mofussil Police.

Strength and cost.

The total strength of the police force stationed in the Presidency of Bombay, excluding Sind, was 14,763 during 1895. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 26,54,997, exclusive of that of the appointment of the Inspector-General, or Rs. 1,36,382 more than in 1894. The increased cost was largely due to the completion during the year of the introduction of the re-organization scheme. The force was distributed as follows :—

| | |
|---|---|
| General police duties ... ... ... ... | 7,412 |
| Jail guards ... ... ... ... ... | 195 |
| Treasury and miscellaneous guards ... ... ... | 4,751 |
| Town duties ... ... ... ... ... | 2,145 |
| Cantonment duties ... ... ... ... | 233 |
| Inspector-General, Superintendents and Assistant Superintendents ... ... ... ... ... | 27 |
| | 14,763 |

The subjoined table shows the distribution of the force and its proportion to area and population :—

| Districts. | Sanctioned strength. | Area in square miles. | Population. | Proportion of Force to | | Districts. | Sanctioned strength. | Area in square miles. | Population. | Proportion of Force to | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Area 1 to | Population 1 to | | | | | Area 1 to | Population 1 to |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | *Southern Division.* | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 1,155 | 3,949 | 921,712 | 3·41 | 795·95 | | | | | | |
| Broach ... ... ... | 465 | 1,453 | 341,490 | 3·12 | 734·38 | Belgaum ... ... | 683 | 4,657 | 1,013,261 | 6·63 | 1,443·39 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 712 | 1,609 | 871,589 | 2·25 | 1,224·14 | Bijápur ... ... | 661 | 5,695 | 796,339 | 8·61 | 1,204·74 |
| Panch Mahálś ... ... | 682 | 1,588 | 313,417 | 2·33 | 459·54 | | | | | | |
| Surat ... ... ... | 813 | 1,662 | 649,989 | 2·04 | 799·49 | Dhárwár ... ... | 841 | 4,535 | 1,051,314 | 5·39 | 1,250·07 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 752 | 3,935 | 819,580 | 5·23 | 1,089·86 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Kánara ... ... | 649 | 3,910 | 446,351 | 6·02 | 687·75 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Kolába ... ... | 474 | 2,137 | 594,872 | 4·50 | 1,255·00 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 774 | 6,645 | 888,755 | 8·41 | 1,125·00 | | | | | | |
| Khándesh ... ... | 1,719 | 10,907 | 1,460,851 | 6·34 | 849·82 | Ratnágiri... .. | 690 | 3,922 | 1,105,926 | 5·68 | 1,602·79 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 815 | 5,940 | 843,582 | 7·28 | 1,035·06 | | | | | | |
| Poona ... ... ... | 1,266 | 5,369 | 1,067,800 | 4·24 | 843·44 | | | | | | |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 981 | 4,988 | 1,225,989 | 5·08 | 1,251·00 | | | | | | |
| Sholápur ... ... | 591 | 4,521 | 750,689 | 7·64 | 1,270·18 | Total ... | 14,723 | 77,422 | 15,163,506 | 5·24 | 1,027·83 |

The predominance of the Mahomedans and Maráthas in the force still continued, their numbers being 4,884 and 4,225 respectively, as against 4,892 and 4,225 in 1894.

Education.

The improvement noted in the standard of education in 1894 was continued. The number of subordinate police officers and men who were able to read and write an ordinary report was 2,342 and 4,937 respectively, out of the total number of 3,202 officers and 11,495 men. The percentage was 73 for officers and 42 for men. Taking officers and men together, the percentage of education increased from 47 in the year 1894 to 49 in the year under report. Taking the percentages by districts, the highest was 89 among officers and 64 among men in the Ratnágiri District, and the lowest 47 among officers and 7 among men in the Panch Mahál District.

Drill and ball practice.

The results of the shooting competition showed a still further improvement over last year, the number of marksmen increased from 839 to 909, although the Belgaum police were debarred from competing by their employment on special duty in connection with the Berad dacoities. For the third year in succession, Thána headed the list, Kánara coming last. Of the 17 districts represented at the competition, 10 won the 25 Presidency prizes. Nasik carried off 6 prizes and nearly one-third of the total prize money, Ahmednagar and Khándesh secured 3½ prizes each, the remaining 12 prizes falling to Poona, Satára, Sholápur, Bijápur, Ahmedábád and Kaira. For the mounted police two competitions were held, one with breach-loading carbines and the other with revolvers. In the former, Bijápur secured the first and Sátara the second prize; in the latter, the first and second prizes were won by Khándesh.

Punishments.

The total number of punishments inflicted was 2,136 as against 2,227 in 1894, the average number of punishments for the three years 1892, 1893, and 1894 being 2,366 as compared with 2,297, the average of the triennium ending with 1893. The percentage of punishments to the total strength was 14·53 as against 14·96. The number of judicial punishments increased from 98 to 118; dismissals and other departmental punishments were 154 and 1,864 respectively, as against 188 and 1,941 in the previous year.

Rewards.

The total number of rewards was 615, of which 217 were by promotion and 398 by money, showing a decrease of 21 in the former and 136 in the latter as compared with the figures for 1894. The money rewards were granted chiefly for services in connection with cases under the Opium, Salt, Abkári and Excise Laws.

Cognizable crime.

The following table gives the comparative amount of real cognizable crime in the years 1893, 1894 and 1895 for each Division and for the Presidency as a whole. Class VI comprises chiefly cognizable offences under the Gambling, Salt, Opium, Arms, Stamp and Forest Laws :—

| Offences. | Northern Division. | | | Central Division. | | | Southern Division. | | | Total. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. |
| Indian Penal Code Cases. | 3,414 | 3,236 | 3,182 | 4,046 | 4,059 | 4,277 | 2,910 | 3,009 | 3,008 | 10,370 | 10,304 | 10,467 |
| Class VI ... ... ... | 2,627 | 1,449 | 1,686 | 956 | 999 | 837 | 703 | 743 | 655 | 4,286 | 3,191 | 3,178 |
| Total ... | 6,041 | 4,685 | 4,868 | 5,002 | 5,058 | 5,114 | 3,613 | 3,752 | 3,663 | 14,656 | 13,495 | 13,645 |

The figures of actual crime rose slightly during the year from 13,495 to 13,645. Cases of murder, including attempts to commit murder, and culpable homicides numbered 233 as compared with 253 in 1894 and 240 in 1893. Dacoities rose from 121 to 132, the increase in the Southern Division more than counterbalancing the slight decrease in each of the other divisions. Robberies decreased from 211 to 199. House-breaking and theft cases increased from 2,022 and 4,827 to 2,032 and 4,902 respectively, and cases of receiving stolen property from 286 to 320. An increase in the number of offences under the Abkári and Opium Acts, chiefly in the Surat and Kaira Districts, is responsible for the increase in offences under Class VI in the Northern Division.

The success of the Police in dealing with offences.

The total number of cases for disposal by the police was 23,038, of which 20,138 were under the Indian Penal Code. Of the 23,038 cases, 9,696 were classed as excluded and 2,960 as undetected, 7,896 were decided by trial, 2,467 were pending at the close of the year, and 19 were ended by the death, lunacy or escape of the accused. The corresponding details of the 20,138 cases for disposal under the Indian Penal Code are 9,287, 2,926, 5,572, 2,335 and 18. Convictions were obtained in 7,048 cases, of which 4,818 were under the Indian Penal Code. The percentages of cases ending in conviction to real cases disposed of and to cases decided by trial were 56 and 86 under the Indian Penal Code, 94 and 95 under class VI, and 64 and 89 under all classes. During the year, 15,290 persons were arrested by the Police *suo motu*, as against 15,281. Including 1,156 persons under arrest or on bail at the beginning of the year, the total number for disposal was 16,446 as against 16,228 in 1894. Of these 16,446 persons, of whom 13,417 as against 13,599 were charged with offences under the Indian Penal Code, 305 were released and never brought to trial, and 14,817 were disposed of by trial. Of these, 9,774 were convicted, giving a percentage of 65 as against 63 in 1894, the percentage in Penal Code cases being 61 as against 59. The percentage of convictions to arrests was 64 as against 61 under all classes and 59 as against 57 in Indian Penal Code cases. The percentages of convictions to trials and to arrests in cases under Class VI were 84 and 83 as compared with 83 and 82. Of the cases excluded, 7,369 were adjudged as false owing to mistake of fact or law and 752 as maliciously false.

Stolen property.

The value of property reported as stolen during the year amounted to Rs. 7,94,792, as against Rs. 5,97,478 in 1894. Including property stolen in cases pending from the previous year, the total value of the property to be accounted for by the Police amounted to Rs. 9,35,990, of which they recovered property worth Rs. 3,83,937. The percentage recovered was 41 as against 44 in the year 1894. The percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which it was stolen was 68 as against 69 in the previous year.

Non-cognizable crime.

The following table shows the details of non-cognizable crime in each Division of the Presidency in comparison with those for the year 1894 :—

| Division. | Total number of cases. | | Number of cases in which the Police were employed. | | Percentage of cases in column 3 to those in column 2. | | Persons. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | Number of persons appearing before the Courts. | | Discharged. | | Convicted. | | Acquitted. | | Percentage of persons convicted to those appearing before Courts. | |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | |
| | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. |
| Northern Division ... ... | 51,688 | 50,296 | 264 | 270 | ·51 | ·53 | 72,732 | 78,071 | 14,474 | 12,433 | 13,799 | 10,471 | 24,733 | 27,934 | 18·97 | 13·41 |
| Central Division ... ... | 52,195 | 49,646 | 502 | 692 | ·96 | 1·39 | 70,479 | 71,206 | 10,606 | 10,816 | 21,094 | 19,106 | 37,264 | 39,760 | 29·92 | 26·83 |
| Southern Division ... ... | 14,922 | 17,618 | 529 | 539 | 3·54 | 3·05 | 19,880 | 21,686 | 3,423 | 3,739 | 3,911 | 3,932 | 12,228 | 13,794 | 19·67 | 18·1 |
| Total ... | 118,295 | 117,560 | 1,295 | 1,501 | 1·09 | 1·27 | 163,091 | 170,963 | 28,506 | 26,988 | 38,804 | 33,509 | 74,225 | 81,488 | 23·79 | 19· |

The table shows a further decrease of 645 in the number of cases as compared with the year 1894. The decrease is general in the Central Division, except in Násik, which shows an increase of 2,017 cases. In Poona the number fell from 15,749 to 12,851. In the Northern Division all the districts except Kaira and Surat show an increase. The Southern Division shows a rise of 2,696, of which Dhárwár alone accounts for 2,569, the remaining districts showing very slight fluctuations. In 1,501 cases the police were employed to make enquiries as against 1,295 in 1894. No less than 170,963 persons appeared before Courts, as against 163,091. Of these, 33,509 were convicted, 26,988 discharged and 81,488 acquitted as against 38,804, 28,506, and 74,225 respectively in the preceding year. The percentage of convictions to persons appearing before Courts fell from 23·79 to 19·60, the proportion being highest in the Central Division and lowest in the Northern Division.

## Sind Police.

Strength and cost.

The total strength of the police force of the five districts of Sind was 4,210 during the year 1895. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 9,60,055, or Rs. 1,48,124 more than in 1894. The increased cost was due to the introduction of the re-organization scheme which came into effect late in the previous year.

Distribution.

The force was distributed as follows :—

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 General police duties ... ... ... ... | 2,265 |
| 2 Jail guards ... ... ... ... ... | 92 |
| 3 Treasury and miscellaneous guards ... ... ... | 1,032 |
| 4 Town, municipal and harbour duties ... ... ... | 771 |
| 5 Cantonments ... ... ... ... ... | 45 |
| 6 Superintendents and Assistant Superintendents ... ... | 5 |
| Total ... | 4,210 |

The subjoined table shows the distribution of the force and its proportion to area and population :—

| District. | Sanctioned strength. | Area in square miles. | Population. | Proportion of force to | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Area, 1 to | Population, 1 to |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 1,310 | 14,272 | 571,951 | 10·89 | 436·6 |
| Hyderabád ... ... ... ... | 1,101 | 8,280 | 876,535 | 7·52 | 796·13 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 1,002 | 8,075 | 903,426 | 8·05 | 906·61 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... | 279 | 2,573 | 174,548 | 9·22 | 625·62 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 518 | 13,439 | 340,324 | 25·94 | 657· |
| Total ... | 4,210 | 46,639 | 2,871,784 | 11·08 | 682·1 |

As in previous years, there was a predominance of Mahomedans in the force.

Education.

Of the 798 subordinate officers and 3,407 men, 462 officers or 57·89 per cent., and 502 men or 14·73 per cent., were able to read and write a report intelligently. Taking subordinate officers and men together, the percentage educated was 25·30. The highest district percentage was that of Upper Sind Frontier, 38·49.

Drill and ball practice.

The results of the annual shooting competition showed a further improvement. The number of marksmen was 77 as against 66. Of the 8 prizes, the Hyderábád and Karáchi Districts won 3 each, and the Shikárpur District 2.

Punishments.

Of the 4,205 subordinate officers and men, 569 or 13·53 per cent. were punished, 45 judicially and 524 departmentally. The total number of punishments increased by 8 as compared with 1894.

Rewards.

Of the above force, 26 or ·61 per cent. were rewarded by promotion and 52 or 1·2 per cent. by donations of money. The figures were 39 and 48 respectively in 1894.

Cognizable crime.

The following table shows the comparative amount of real cognizable crime in 1893, 1894 and 1895 for the Province. Class VI comprises chiefly cognizable offences against the Gambling, Salt, Opium, Arms, Stamp, Forest and other Minor Acts :—

| | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Indian Penal Code cases ... ... | 4,324 | 4,387 | 4,740 |
| Class VI cases ... ... ... | 1,708 | *1,733 | 1,895 |
| Total ... | 6,032 | *6,120 | 6,635 |

* The figures shown in the report for 1894 included 79 cases under Chapter VIII of the Criminal Procedure Code. These are now excluded for the sake of comparison.

The number of murders fell from 73 to 66, while that of attempts to murder and culpable homicides was unchanged, namely, 25. Dacoities fell from 11 to 8 and robberies from 45 to 35.

Thefts, including house-breaking with intent to commit theft, increased from 3,062 to 3,283. Cases of receiving stolen property rose from 126 to 142.

The success of the Police in dealing with offences.

At the commencement of the year 742 cases were pending, either in the courts or under investigation by the police. During the year 9,081 cases were reported to the police or sent to them for investigation. There were thus 9,823 cases in all for disposal. Of these, 3,495 cases were excluded. Of the remainder, 1,407 cases were disposed of without being brought to trial, 4,046 were decided by trial, in two cases further proceedings were stopped owing to the death or lunacy of the accused, and 873 cases were pending at the close of the year. Of the cases decided by trial 3,790 or 93·67 per cent. ended in convictions. At the beginning of the year, 307 persons were under arrest or on bail in cases taken up *suo motu* by the police, and the police arrested 6,573 persons during the year. There were thus 6,880 persons to be accounted for. Of these, 256 were released without being brought to trial, 6,142 were tried, 25 died, escaped, turned approvers, or were dealt with as insane, and 467 were under arrest or on bail at the close of the year. Of the persons tried, 4,496 or 73·20 per cent. were convicted. In the preceding year there were in all 9,134 cases for disposal, of which 3,256 were excluded, 1,334 were disposed of without being brought to trial, 3,858 were decided by trial, convictions being obtained in 3,573 cases. In 4 cases the accused died or were dealt with as insane and 682 cases were pending at the close of the year. Contrasting the figures for 1895 with those of 1894, the number of persons convicted of murder fell from 71 to 43. There was an increase under attempts to murder and culpable homicides from 12 to 28, under dacoities from 6 to 13, and under robberies from 25 to 39.

Stolen property.

The value of property reported as stolen during the year was Rs. 2,34,779 as compared with Rs. 2,09,481 in 1894 and of that outstanding in cases pending from previous years Rs. 23,678. The total amount to be accounted for was thus Rs. 2,58,457 as against Rs. 2,27,594 in 1894. The amounts recovered in 1895 and in 1894 were Rs. 96,307 and Rs. 98,453 respectively. The percentage recovered fell from 43·25 in 1894 to 37·26 in 1895. The percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which it was stolen was 62·88 as against 63·77 in 1894.

Non-cognizable crime.

The following table shows the details of non-cognizable offences in Sind in comparison with those for the year 1894 :—

| Division. | Total number of Cases. | | Total number of cases in which the Police were employed. | | Percentage of cases in Column 3 to those in Column 2. | | Persons. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | Number of persons appearing before Courts. | | Discharged. | | Convicted. | | Acquitted. | | Percentage of persons convicted to those appearing before Courts. | |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | |
| | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. |
| Sind ... ... | 15,724 | 15,150 | 124 | 91 | ·8 | ·6 | 23,524 | 24,253 | 5,539 | 4,496 | 5,131 | 5,635 | 12,105 | 13,179 | 21·8 | 23·23 |

The table shows that the number of cases decreased by 574, while that of persons involved increased by 729 as compared with the figures for 1894.

## Bombay City Police.

Strength and cost.

The strength of the force, including dockyard and harbour police, was 2,225 as against 2,210 in 1894, the proportion to population being 1 to 364. The cost of maintenance rose from Rs. 7,10,528 to Rs. 7,77,688, the strength throughout the year as a whole having been increased.

Conduct.

The general conduct of the force is reported to have been satisfactory. There were 19 dismissals, 731 departmental punishments, and 7 judicial punishments, the corresponding figures for 1894 being 22, 513, and 7. The increase in departmental punishments was due to a proportionate increase in the strength Eighty men received money rewards and 42 were rewarded by promotion, as against 84 and 47 in 1894.

Cognizable crime.

The total number of cognizable offences reported to the Police and to the Magistrates was 37,290 or 16 more than in 1894. The increase arose in offences against property and in miscellaneous offences, the latter consisting mainly of cruelty to animals. Of the 37,260 real cognizable cases dealt with by the Magistrates, the police took up 29,470 *suo motu* and obtained convictions in 27,444 or 93·12 per cent. Out of 34,243 persons arrested and placed before Magistrates, 33,091 or 96·63 per cent. were convicted. As regards real Penal Code cases, convictions were obtained in 2,266 out of 2,490 sent for trial. Out of 2,999 persons involved in these cases, 2,584 or 86 per cent. were convicted. There were 8 cases of murder and 2 of attempted murder. Eight cases were sent for trial during the year and convictions obtained in 5. The value of property reported as stolen was Rs. 2,42,308. The percentage recovered was 50·16 as against 67·52 in 1894.

Non cognizable crime.

There were in all 8,952 non-cognizable cases during the year, of which 3,731 were under the Indian Penal Code as against 8,623 and 3,513 respectively in 1894. Of the 7,771 accused who appeared, 2,824 or 36·3 per cent. were convicted.

Trade under the Arms Act.

There was an increase of 30 and 97 in the number of guns and rifles imported, and a decrease of 8 and 84 in that of carbines and pistols. Cartridges, gunpowder, blasting powder and dynamite show considerable decreases, while the imports of sulphur rose more than 100 per cent. The number of licenses and permits issued was 6,044 as against 4,778 in 1894.

Inquests.

The Coroner held 470 inquests during the year as against 421 in 1894. The following verdicts were recorded :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Homicides ... ... ... ... ... | 10 |
| Deaths caused by rash and negligent acts ... ... | 2 |
| Suicides ... ... ... ... ... | 101 |
| Accidental deaths ... ... ... ... ... | 285 |
| Deaths from natural causes ... ... ... .. ... | 46 |
| Deaths from unknown causes ... ... ... ... ... | 25 |
| | 469 |

The remaining inquest was held on a child found to have been still-born.

Pilgrims.

Passes were granted to 13,211 pilgrims, of whom 8,789 were British subjects, 1,025 subjects of Native States, and 3,119 foreigners. Besides the above, 278 pilgrims passed through Bombay bearing passports from Civil and Political Officers outside Bombay.

## Railway Police.

Strength and cost.

The strength and cost of the three Railway forces during the year 1895 were as follows:—

| Names of the Railway Lines. | Officers. | Men. | Total number of Officers and Men. | Cost. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Rs. |
| G.I.P. Railway ... ... ... | 102 | 504 | 606 | 1,34,117 |
| Southern Marátha Railway ... | 49 | 258 | 307 | 64,563 |
| B. B. & C. I. and R. M. Railway ... ... ... ... | 182 | 969 | 1,151 | 2,22,245 |
| Total ... | 333 | 1,731 | 2,064 | 4,20,927 |

The sanctioned strength of the Southern Marátha Railway Police was permanently augmented during the year by 3 men for duty at Castle Rock Station. During the year the B. B. & C. I. Railway Police force was amalgamated with that of the Rájputána-Málwa Railway. The aggregate strength of these forces consisting of 182 officers and 969 men, as compared with that of the previous year, shows an increase of 7 men owing to the abolition of 7 officers and 43 men of the Godhra-Rutlam construction works and to the addition of 6 officers and 34 men to the sanctioned strength of the Rájputána-Malwa Railway force, and 1 officer and 16 men to that of the B. B. & C. I Railway force.

Conduct and education.

An improvement in the standard of education in the G. I. P. Railway Police was accompanied by a considerable increase in the number of punishments. The Southern Marátha Railway Police showed some improvement as regards education and general conduct, but this was accompanied by an increase in crime and a falling-off in detection. The number of punishments inflicted on the B. B. & C. I. and Rájputána-Málwa Railway Police decreased by over 35 per cent., owing to the introduction during the year of a system of dealing with minor irregularities by recording them against the offender without inflicting actual punishment. In point of education this force showed slight improvement but is still comparatively backward.

Crime.

The number of offences reported on the G. I. P. Railway was 494 as against 379, on the B. B. & C. I. and Rájputána-Málwa Railway 1,552 as against 1,515, and on the Southern Marátha Railway 199 as against 209. The general results of the years 1894 and 1895 as regards cognizable and non-cognizable crime are summarised in the following table :—

| Names of the Railway Lines. | Number of cases reported. | | Number in which convictions were obtained. | | Number of persons arrested or appeared on other process. | | Number convicted. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. |
| *G. I. P. Railway.* | | | | | | | | |
| Cognizable ... ... ... ... ... | 322 | 437 | 187 | 193 | 365 | 366 | 215 | 232 |
| Non-cognizable ... ... ... ... | 57 | 57 | ... | ... | 74 | 70 | 55 | 52 |
| *Southern Mara'tha Railway.* | | | | | | | | |
| Cognizable ... ... ... ... ... | 145 | 176 | 116 | 122 | 167 | 190 | 134 | 152 |
| Non-cognizable ... ... ... ... | 64 | 23 | ... | ... | 70 | 33 | 60 | 20 |
| *B. B. & C. I. and R. M. Railway.* | | | | | | | | |
| Cognizable ... ... ... ... ... | 1,324 | 1,326 | 700 | 616 | 1,018 | 994 | 790 | 736 |
| Non-cognizable ... ... ... ... | 191 | 226 | ... | ... | 279 | 301 | 202 | 257 |

The results of the police work in detecting and prosecuting crime may be gathered from the following percentages:— The success of the Police in dealing with offences.

| Names of the Railway Lines. | Percentages. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Of Police cases ending in conviction to Police cases investigated. | | Of Police cases ending in conviction to Police cases decided. | | Of persons released in Police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by Police. | | Of persons convicted in Police cases to persons arrested by Police. | | Of persons convicted in Police cases to persons sent up for trial. | |
| | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. |
| G. I. P. Railway ... ... ... ... | 55 | 48 | 93 | 93 | 11 | 4 | 61 | 66 | 71 | 71 |
| Southern Marátha Railway ... ... ... | 79 | 70 | 99 | 98 | ... | 1 | 89 | 84 | 84 | 83 |
| B. B. & C. I. and Rájputána-Málwa Railway. | 52 | 46 | 89 | 87 | 1 | 3 | 81 | 77 | 79 | 77 |

The marked increase in the amount of cognizable crime on the G. I. P. Railway is attributed to the more accurate registration of thefts. On the Southern Marátha Railway there was an increase in real crime ascribed to an increase in traffic. The slight increase in the number of offences on the B. B. & C. I. and Rájputána-Málwa Railway was the net result of a very great increase from 277 to 460 on the B. B. & C. I. Railway and of a considerable decrease on the Rájputana-Málwa Railway. The increase on the former railway is attributed to more accurate registration. The value of property stolen on the B. B. & C. I. and Rájputána-Málwa Railway was Rs. 49,118, on the Southern Marátha Railway Rs. 4,375, and on the G. I. P. Railway Rs. 19,245, the percentages recovered being respectively 43, 61, and 19 as against 39, 86 and 39 in the previous year. Cognizable crime.

The number of non-cognizable cases in which the police were employed to make enquiries on the B. B. & C. I. and Rájputána-Malwa Railway was 150 out of 214, on the G. I. P. Railway 13 out of 57, and on the Southern Marátha Railway 2 out of 23. Non-cognizable crime.

## Aden Police.

The strength and constitution of the Land Police remained unchanged, the force being distributed as follows:—At Aden 145, at Shaikh Othman 56, and at Perim 10. The cost of maintenance was Rs. 56,026 or Rs. 275 less than in the previous year, and was borne by Government and the Municipality roughly in the proportions of 5 to 2. The Harbour Police consisted of 4 Europeans and 30 natives, maintained at a cost of Rs. 10,766. Strength and Cost.

The conduct of the Harbour Police was good, but that of the Land Police continued to be unsatisfactory. The number of persons placed before Magistrates fell from 460 to 306, the percentage of convictions being 75·8 as against 71·7. The value of property reported as stolen was Rs. 6,006 as against Rs. 6,442 in 1894-95, and that of property recovered Rs. 2,072 as against Rs. 1,551. The percentage recovered rose from 24·07 to 34·49. Conduct.

## Vagrants.

The number of male vagrants dealt with during the year was 105 as compared with 106 in 1894; 86 vagrants having been admitted into the Workhouse during the year, while 19 remained over from 1894. Of the 86 newly admitted, 71 were arrested in Bombay, 11 were received from other parts of the Presidency, 2 from Allahabad, and 1 from the Madras Workhouse. One appears to have been re-admitted on a former warrant.

Of the 105 vagrants dealt with during the year under review, 27 were discharged to employment, 11 were sent to other stations where they had prospects of employment, 7 were discharged to the care of friends and 5 were sent to the St. George's Hospital. Four were sentenced to imprisonment under Section 20 of Act IX of 1874, 3 were deported to England, 5 were sent to England as *ex*-military convicts, 1 was enlisted as a soldier, 3 deserted but were afterwards re-admitted, and 23 deserted and are still at large. There were thus 16 vagrants left in the Workhouse at the close of the year 1895 as compared with 19 at the close of the previous year.

The total expenditure of the Workhouse during the year was Rs. 6,998 as compared with Rs. 6,791 in the year 1894. The increase is mainly due to the grant of exchange compensation. The total cost to Government of carrying out the Vagrancy Act in the Presidency of Bombay during the year under review was Rs. 7,645, being Rs. 255 in excess of the cost in 1894.

The only woman admitted to the Female Workhouse during the year under review was, after 4 days' residence in the Institution, found to be of unsound mind, and was transferred to the Lunatic Asylum at Colába. The total cost of maintaining the Female Work-house during 1895 was Rs. 7 against Rs. 138 in 1894.

### Destruction of Wild Animals and Venomous Snakes.

Total destruction of life.

The number of persons killed by wild animals and venomous snakes was 1,332 or 59 more than in the previous year. The number of persons killed by wild animals alone rose from 40 to 46. Of these, 3 were killed by tigers, 23 by panthers, 1 by a wolf, and 19 by other animals. Deaths from snake-bite rose from 1,233 to 1,286, a decrease in Sind being accompanied by an increase in the Presidency proper.

Mortality among cattle.

The number of cattle killed by wild animals and venomous snakes was 1,555 against 2,307 in 1894. The decrease was general, but was enhanced in Sind by the exclusion of horses and asses from the returns. The losses were greatest in Kánara (726).

Destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes.

The total number of wild animals destroyed was 1,243 against 528, the increase being mainly due to the inclusion in the returns of animals for the destruction of which rewards were either paid by municipalities or not paid at all. The amount paid in rewards fell from Rs. 3,726 to Rs. 3,569. Rewards amounting to Rs. 161-6-0 were paid by municipalities for the destruction of 921 snakes, and 11,500 snakes are reported to have been destroyed without reward. The returns of animals and snakes killed without reward are for obvious reasons defective.

Gun Licenses.

During the year under review, 930 licenses to carry arms for the destruction of wild animals were granted as against 897 in the year 1894, the total number of licenses in force being 9,391 as against 9,136.

## Chemical Analysis.

General.

The total number of articles examined during the year was 3,050 or 23 more than in 1894. Of the articles examined, 1,486 were connected with medico-legal cases as against 1,502 in 1894. Four hundred and eleven as against 427 samples of potable water were analysed. Samples of Government stores, miscellaneous samples, and samples received from the Customs and A'bkári Departments numbered respectively 177, 99, and 877 as against 157, 83, and 858 in the previous year. Samples of methylated spirit forwarded by the Customs Department increased from 20 to 128, of which no less than 110 were found not to have been rendered unfit for human consumption. The number of articles examined under the Merchandise Marks' Act at the request of the Customs authorities continued to increase, and amounted during the year to 188 as compared with 165 in 1894 and in 1893, 60 in 1892, and 19 in 1891. The analyses of these samples (classified as food, medicines and medical appliances, paints and colours, oils, and miscellaneous) constituted a very large portion of the laboratory work.

Medico-legal cases.

Of the 327 medico-legal cases, 170 were cases of suspected poisoning of human beings as against 175 in 1894, poison being detected in 94 cases or 55·3 per cent. as against 84 cases or 48 per cent. in the previous year. In 42 cases the poison employed was arsenic, in 4 copper, mercury, dhatura and pounded glass in 3 each, opium in 27, lead in 2, strychnia, aconite, cerbera, santonine, and capsicum in 1 each, and other vegetable alkaloids in 5 cases. Out of 62 persons poisoned by arsenic and 33 by opium, 21 and 16 respectively died, the corresponding figures for 1894 being 17 out of 36 and 7 out of 16. One hundred cases of alleged animal poisoning were examined, poison being detected in 60 (55 horned cattle, 4 horses, and 1 dog), which resulted in the deaths of 59 animals as against 66 cases with 50 deaths in 1894. The poisons detected were cerbera thevetia in 15 cases, arsenic in 42, and strychnia, copper, and cobra poison in 1 each.

Potable waters.

Of the 411 samples of potable water, 172 were classed as bad, 176 out of 427 samples in 1894 having been rejected.

## Criminal Justice.

Area. Population, Courts and Judges.

This section relates to the administration of justice by the Criminal Courts in the Regulation Provinces of the Presidency and in the Province of Sind, as well as the Courts of the Presidency Magistrates, and represents the work done by those Courts. The following table shows the area and population of the above-mentioned provinces according to the last census (1891) :—

| | Area in square miles. | Population. |
|---|---|---|
| Regulation Provinces ... ... ... ... | 77,275 | 15,985,270 |
| Sind ... ... ... ... ... ... | 47,789 | 2,871,774 |
| Total ... | 125,064 | 18,857,044 |

The Courts of which the work forms the subject of this report were—

*Regulation Provinces.*

| | |
|---|---|
| The High Court. | 4 Presidency Magistrates. |
| 16 Sessions Judges and Joint Sessions Judges. | 112 First Class Magistrates. |
| 6 Assistant Sessions Judges. | 202 Magistrates of the Second Class. |
| 18 District Magistrates. | 217 Do. Third Class. |

15,150 Police Pátils with criminal jurisdiction under Bombay Act VIII of 1867.

*Sind.*

| | |
|---|---|
| The Sadar Court. | 30 Magistrates of the First Class. |
| 4 Sessions Judges and Joint Sessions Judges. | 59 Do. Second Class. |
| 1 Assistant Sessions Judge. | 52 Do. Third Class. |
| 5 District Magistrates. | |

The Judges mentioned in the above paragraph were all stipendiary. During the year under report there were 72 Honorary Magistrates in the Presidency proper, of whom 50 form 10 Benches of Magistrates. Of the Judges of the High Court five were Europeans and two Natives. Of the Sessions, Joint Sessions, and Assistant Sessions Judges, including those in Sind, twenty-two were Europeans and five were Natives, two of the latter being Statutory Civilians. Seventy-four of the First Class Magistrates were Europeans and ninety-five were Natives. Of the Second and Third Class Magistrates, all were Natives, except seven and six respectively, who were Europeans. These include 29 Special Magistrates in the Presidency proper and 10 in Sind.

Offences reported.

The total number of offences reported during the year 1895 amounted to 244,041, of which 184,314 were returned as true. The corresponding numbers for the preceding year were 231,534 and 189,803 respectively. The number of offences against public tranquillity and against public justice rose from 1,006 and 773 to 1,055 and 850 respectively; the number of cases against public health and decency, which had steadily increased for some years past, fell from 1,680 to 1,592. The number of cases of hurt, and those of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement, criminal misappropriation of property, receiving of stolen property, cheating and mischief fell from 28,545 to 28,007, from 517 to 501, from 576 to 515, from 736 to 719, from 561 to 483 and from 4,423 to 4,378 respectively. Cases of criminal force and assault, theft, robbery and dacoity, criminal breach of trust, criminal trespass, and defamation rose from 5,730 to 6,154, from 9,009 to 9,188, from 302 to 341, from 782 to 798, from 3,031 to 3,133 and from 265 to 316, respectively. Cases of criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance showed an increase of 32. Offences under special and local laws, which had risen from 103,520 in 1893 to 123,157 during the year 1894, showed a decrease of 5,639 during the year under report. Of the 545 cases affecting human life brought to trial during the year, 258 were murders as compared with 222 out of 495 in the preceding year. The following table shows the number of offences returned as true in each district, including those in Sind, with the ratio of the number of offences to the population for the year 1895 as compared with the year 1894 :—

| Names of Districts. | Population. | Offences. | | Ratio of number of offences to population. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 921,712 | 20,450 | 20,745 | 1 to 45 | 1 to 44 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 871,589 | 6,083 | 5,527 | 1 to 143 | 1 to 158 |
| Panch Mahál ... ... ... | 313,417 | 1,827 | 1,914 | 1 to 171 | 1 to 164 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | 341,490 | 3,137 | 3,385 | 1 to 108 | 1 to 101 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 649,989 | 7,211 | 8,680 | 1 to 90 | 1 to 75 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... | 904,868 | 7,883 | 8,280 | 1 to 114 | 1 to 109 |
| Kolába ... .. ... ... | 509,584 | 4,013 | 3,628 | 1 to 126 | 1 to 140 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 843,582 | 8,689 | 9,704 | 1 to 97 | 1 to 87 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 1,460,851 | 8,965 | 8,214 | 1 to 162 | 1 to 178 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 888,755 | 4,492 | 4,397 | 1 to 197 | 1 to 202 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 1,067,800 | 19,783 | 16,615 | 1 to 53 | 1 to 64 |
| Sholápur... ... ... .. | 760,689 | 8,416 | 3,819 | 1 to 89 | 1 to 196 |
| Sátára .. ... ... ... | 1,225,989 | 9,063 | 8,389 | 1 to 135 | 1 to 146 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 1,013,261 | 3,643 | 3,431 | 1 to 278 | 1 to 295 |
| Dhárwár... ... ... ... | 1,051,314 | 2,856 | 3,007 | 1 to 363 | 1 to 349 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 796,339 | 1,202 | 1,276 | 1 to 662 | 1 to 624 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 446,351 | 2,032 | 2,118 | 1 to 229 | 1 to 211 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 1,105,926 | 2,238 | 2,529 | 1 to 494 | 1 to 437 |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 564,880 | 6,650 | 5,692 | 1 to 84 | 1 to 99 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 918,646 | 5,301 | 5,933 | 1 to 173 | 1 to 155 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 915,497 | 5,885 | 6,266 | 1 to 155 | 1 to 146 |
| Upper Sind Frontier... ... .. | 174,548 | 747 | 760 | 1 to 233 | 1 to 230 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 298,203 | 930 | 962 | 1 to 320 | 1 to 310 |
| Bombay (City) ... ... ... | 821,764 | 48,307 | 49,033 | 1 to 17 | 1 to 16 |
| Total ... | 18,857,044 | 189,803 | 184,314 | 1 to 99 | 1 to 102 |

The decrease was most marked in the district of Sholápur. There was also a considerable decrease in the districts of Kaira, Kolába, Khándesh, Belgaum and Karáchi. Next to these were the districts of Ahmednagar, Poona and Sátára. The districts of Surat, Násik, Dhárwár, Bijápur, Kánara, Ratnágiri, Hyderábád, and Thar and Párkar show a considerable increase, which was most marked in the district of Ratnágiri. There was also an increase in the districts of Ahmedábád, Panch Mahál, Broach, Thána, Shikárpur and Upper Sind Frontier. The City of Bombay continued to be the most criminal of all the districts, while the district of Sholápur appeared to be the least criminal; in the districts of Ahmedábád and Poona the number of offences in proportion to population was high.

Cases brought to trial and disposed of.

In connection with the 184,314 offences returned as true during the year 1895, 200,403 cases, including cases not disposed of during the previous year, were brought to trial before the courts. The total number of persons under trial during the year, including those involved in cases pending at the end of the previous year, was 295,590, being 9,481 more than in 1894. Of these, 153,752 were acquitted or discharged, 108,262 were convicted, 221 died during trial, 558 escaped, 5 were transferred to other provinces, and a re-trial was ordered in the cases of 3 persons referred to the Sadar Court in Sind under Section 307, Criminal Procedure Code, while 32,789 remained pending at the end of the year. During the previous year the number of

persons under trial was 286,109, of whom 144,766 were acquitted or discharged, 113,025 were convicted, 402 died during trial, 1,841 escaped, and 9 were transferred to other provinces, 26,066 remaining under trial at the close of the year. The following table exhibits the percentage for the year 1895 as compared with the two previous years :—

| | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Died, escaped or transferred ... | ·94 | ·79 | ·26 |
| Acquitted or discharged ... ... | 53·50 | 50·59 | 52·01 |
| Convicted ... ... ... ... | 39·19 | 39·50 | 36·62 |
| Remaining under trial ... ... | 6·37 | 9·11 | 11·09 |

The proportion of acquittals and discharges to convictions rose from 56·15 in 1894 to 58·68 during the year under report. The proportion was highest in cases of criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance, offences relating to marriage, hurt, mischief, wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement, defamation and criminal force and assault, and attempts at criminal trespass, and offences against the public tranquillity. The number of convictions ranged highest in cases of offences affecting the public health, theft, receiving of stolen property and in the cases of offences under special and local laws.

European British subjects.

During the year under report 380 cases involving 455 European British subjects were brought to trial. The offences were principally hurt, criminal force and assault, theft, mischief, criminal trespass and offences under special and local laws, the number of cases under the last named heading being 322 or 70·77 per cent. of the whole number. Of the 453 persons tried, 346 were convicted, and 107 were acquitted or discharged. Two remained under trial at the close of the year. The ratio of the number acquitted or discharged to the number convicted was 24:76, as compared with 16 : 84 in the year 1894.

Miscellaneous cases.

There were 3,181 miscellaneous cases involving 3,494 persons before the Criminal Courts during the year 1895. Of the 3,494 persons, 1,015 were discharged, 2,456 were convicted and 23 persons were under trial at the close of the year. These cases include proceedings under Chapter VIII of the Code of Criminal Procedure for taking security for good behaviour and for keeping the peace, as also proceedings for forfeiture of bail or recognizance, maintenance and local nuisance cases, and orders with regard to frivolous or vexatious complaints under Section 560 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.

Work done by the Courts.

Of the 295,590 persons who were brought to trial during the year, 4,407 were placed before village officers, 16,263 before Special Magistrates, 42,789 before Honorary Magistrates sitting singly, 171,416 before Stipendiary Magistrates, and 14,666 before Benches of Magistrates. The cases of 170 persons were referred to District and Divisional Magistrates under Sections 347 and 349 of the Criminal Procedure Code, and 45,718 came before them directly. There were 2,240 persons brought to trial before the Courts of Session, and 160 before the High Court and the Sadar Court in Sind against 2,037 and 130 respectively in the previous year. As persons committed or referred are reckoned twice over, *i.e.*, once for each Court before which they appear, it follows that the total of the several items shown above, *viz.*, 297,832, does not agree with the total number of persons actually brought to trial before the various Courts.

The High Court.

The High Court on its Original Side disposed of 50 cases involving 59 persons during the year 1895. Of these 1 person escaped, 23 persons were discharged or acquitted, and 35 were convicted. No case remained pending at the end of the year. In the year 1894 there were 39 cases involving 51 persons, of whom 1 escaped, 8 were discharged or acquitted, and 42 were convicted. On the Appellate Side of the High Court there were 30 cases involving 44 persons for confirmation of sentences of death, and 14 cases involving 29 persons were referred to the High Court by Sessions Judges under Section 307 of the Code of Criminal Procedure. Of these 73 persons, 21 were acquitted and 50 convicted, the sentence of death being confirmed on 26 persons, and the cases against 2 persons remained pending at the close of the year.

The Sadar Court in Sind.

The Sadar Court in Sind as a Court of reference disposed of 26 cases involving 30 persons referred to it. Of these 30, 2 were acquitted, 25 convicted and 3 were ordered to be re-tried, the sentence of death being confirmed on 14 persons. The case against one person remained pending at the end of the year.

Courts of Session.

In the Courts of Session 2,240 persons were under trial during the year 1895 as against 2,037 in 1894. Of these, 1,021 were acquitted, 931 were convicted, 7 died, 12 escaped and 192 remained under trial at the end of the year. The ratio of acquittals to convictions fell from 60:40 in 1894 to 52:48 during the year 1895.

Magistrates.

Exclusive of 2,165 persons who were committed or referred to superior Courts, the Magistrates of the various classes had before them during the year 1895, as compared with the two previous years, the numbers given in the table below :—

| | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Persons under trial ... ... ... | 270,544 | 279,489 | 288,857 |
| Died, escaped or transferred ... | 2,616 | 2,240 | 764 |
| Acquitted or discharged ... ... | 145,519 | 141,827 | 150,668 |
| Convicted ... ... ... ... | 104,820 | 109,598 | 104,833 |
| Remaining under trial ... ... | 17,589 | 25,824 | 32,592 |

The percentage of acquittals in the cases finally disposed of rose from 49·36 in 1894 to 58·79 during the year under report.

Police Pátils. The Police Pátils had before them 4,407 persons as compared with 4,518 in the year 1894. Of these, 2,017 were discharged or acquitted, and 2,388 were convicted, 2 persons remaining under trial at the close of the year.

Duration of trials. The following table gives the duration in days of trials before Special, Stipendiary and District and Divisional Magistrates, as well as before the Courts of Session and the High Court and the Sadar Court in Sind, as compared with the duration in the previous year :—

| | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|
| | Days. | Days. |
| Special Magistrates ... ... ... ... | 5·72 | 3·4 |
| Stipendiary Magistrates ... ... ... ... | 9·24 | 7·7 |
| District and Divisional Magistrates ... ... | 4·84 | 5·5 |
| Chief Magistrates of Districts ... ... ... | 7·07 | ·703 |
| Courts of Session ... ... ... ... ... | 25·62 | 37·7 |
| High Court, Original Side ... ... ... | ·188 | ·237 |
| Sadar Court in Sind ... ... ... .. | 43· | 23·4 |

In the High Court, Original Side, the figures represent only the time actually occupied by the trial in the Court, while in the case of the Sessions Courts the time from the date of commitment is included.

Witnesses. The number of witnesses examined by all the Criminal Courts during the year 1895 amounted to 276,442 against 276,711 in 1894. Of these, 4,689 were examined by Police Pátils, 263,411 by all classes of Magistrates, 7,989 by the Courts of Session, and 353 by the High Court. The number of witnesses so examined by the Magistrates and the Courts of Session in the previous year amounted to 264,373 and 7,074 respectively.

Punishments. The High Court on its Original Side passed two sentences of death. The High Court on its Appellate Side and the Sadar Court in Sind confirmed sentences of death on 26 and 14 persons respectively, as compared with 21 and 12 respectively in the previous year. Five persons were sentenced to be hanged by the High Court on its Original Side in the year 1894. There were 114 persons sentenced to transportation during the year under report against 125 in the preceding year. No sentence of penal servitude was passed. There were 14,886 persons sentenced to imprisonment against 15,318 so sentenced in 1894. In 8·82 per cent. of these cases simple imprisonment was awarded. No sentence of forfeiture of property was passed during the year under report. There were 87,609 persons sentenced to fines as compared with 90,640 persons so sentenced during the previous year. There was an increase in the amounts of fines realized and of fines imposed, but a decrease in the amount of compensation paid. The percentage of fines realized fell from 82·2 in 1894 to 79·93 in 1895. During the year under report 697 persons were sentenced to whipping against 654 in 1894. Of the sentences of whipping, 456 were passed under Sections 2 and 3 of Act VI of 1864 in lieu of other punishments, 88 under Sections 3 and 4 of the Act in addition to other punishments, and 153 on juveniles under Section 5 of the Act for offences not punishable with whipping under Sections 2, 3 and 4. The total number of persons sentenced to whipping increased by 43, the increase being most marked in the last of these classes, while the first of these classes showed a decrease by 11. The percentage of sentences of whipping to all other sentences was 6·2 as compared with 5·147 in the previous year.

Appeals and applications for revision. The number of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts during the year (exclusive of 279 persons whose cases were referred to the High Court for revision) amounted to 8,940; in addition to these, applications involving 487 accused persons were made by complainants for revision, and in the interest of 205 persons the Courts took steps to obtain revision on their own motion. Of these, 2 died, 3,155 had their appeals or applications rejected, 3,363 had their sentences or orders in their cases confirmed, on 39 the sentences were enhanced, of 712 the sentences were reduced or otherwise modified, and of 1,411 the sentences or orders were reversed. In the case of 30 persons the proceedings were quashed, and in the case of 226 a new trial or further inquiry was ordered, and the cases of 462 persons remained pending at the close of the year.

The High Court. As a Court of appeal the High Court had to deal with appeals of 582 persons from convictions by the Courts of Session. Of these, 323 had their appeals rejected, in the cases of 109 persons the sentences were confirmed, of 39 reduced or otherwise altered and of 66 reversed. In the cases of 7 persons a new trial or further inquiry was ordered, and the appeals of 38 persons remained undisposed of at the close of the year. In the preceding year there were appeals of 566 persons before the High Court. The High Court had before it for revision the proceedings in the cases of 797 persons, the cases of 247 persons referred to it by Sessions Judges and District Magistrates under Section 438 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, and of 43 persons being sent for upon examination of the monthly criminal calendars, and the remainder being taken up on applications made to Court. The High Court enhanced the sentences on 17 persons, modified those of 51 and reversed those of 115. In the cases of 23 persons a new trial or further inquiry was ordered. The Court did not interfere in the cases of 544 persons and the cases of 47 persons remained pending at the

end of the year. Besides these cases the High Court disposed of three references made by the Presidency Magistrates of Bombay under Section 432, and two references made under Section 341 of the Code of Criminal Procedure,—one by the Presidency Magistrate of Bombay and the other by the District Magistrate of Kaira In the year 1894, the number of persons whose cases the Court had before it for revision amounted to 835. The districts from which the largest number of criminal cases of all kinds were received were Sátára and Násik. During the year 25 appeals were made to the High Court by Government against acquittals, involving 50 persons, as compared with 14 appeals involving 19 persons in 1894, and the appeals against 14 persons were pending at the commencement of the year 1895. Of the 64 persons, one died, the appeals against 25 persons were rejected, in the cases of 13 persons the orders of acquittal were confirmed, in the cases of 10 persons such orders were set aside, and in the cases of 6 persons a new trial or further inquiry was ordered. The appeals against 9 persons remained pending at the close of the year.

The Sadar Court in Sind.

The Sadar Court in Sind had before it the appeals of 127 persons against 158 during the year 1894. In the case of 39 persons the appeals were rejected, in those of 49 the sentences were confirmed, of 10 modified, of 14 reversed, and the appeals of 15 persons remained pending at the end of the year. The Court had before it for revision the proceedings in the cases of 437 persons against 562 persons in the preceding year, while applications in which 53 accused persons were involved were made by complainants for revision. It did not interfere in the cases of 277 persons, but enhanced the sentences of 22 persons, modified those of 56, and reversed those of 58. It quashed the proceedings in the case of 5 persons, ordered new trials or further inquiry in the case of 57, and the cases of 15 persons remained pending at the close of the year.

Courts of Session.

The Courts of Session had before them the appeals of 1,973 persons against convictions by Assistant Sessions Judges and First Class Magistrates as compared with 1,835 in the year 1894. The appeals of 77 persons remained pending at the close of the year. Of the remainder, the appeals of 797 persons were rejected; in those of 563 the original order was confirmed; in those of 175 the sentence was modified; and in those of 346 it was reversed. In the cases of 15 persons new trials or further inquiries were ordered. No proceedings were quashed, and no cases were referred to the High Court for revision. The Courts had before them for revision the proceedings in cases involving 894 persons as compared with cases involving 786 persons in the previous year, and cases involving 735 in the year 1893. The decisions were not interfered with as regards 544 persons; as regards 2 the sentences were modified, and as regards 15 they were reversed. The proceedings were quashed as regards 4; new trials or further inquiries were ordered as regards 46; and as regards 141, references were made to the High Court. At the close of the year 142 were pending.

Magistrates.

The District Magistrates and First Class Magistrates with appellate powers had before them appeals of 3,721 persons against 3,788 in 1894, and 3,950 in 1893, with the following results:—

| | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Died, escaped or were transferred... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Appeals rejected ... ... ... .. | 730 | 752 | 860 |
| Sentences confirmed ... ... ... ... | 1,858 | 1,790 | 1,581 |
| Sentences modified ... ... ... ... | 416 | 332 | 364 |
| Sentences reversed ... ... ... ... | 863 | 794 | 789 |
| Proceedings quashed... ... ... ... | 2 | 9 | 8 |
| New trials or further inquiry ordered ... | 19 | 36 | 10 |
| Referred to High Court ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pending at the close of the year ... ... | 61 | 74 | 108 |

The District Magistrates reviewed the proceedings in cases involving 1,020 persons as compared with cases involving 868 persons in the previous year. They declined to interfere as regards 794 persons, and as regards 138 referred the cases to the High Court.

Trials by jury or with assessors.

Trials by jury are held only in the High Court, the Courts of Session and in the Courts of Magistrates under Chapter X of the Code of Criminal Procedure. In the High Court a jury consists of nine persons. In districts other than those mentioned below, trials in the Courts of Session are held with the aid of assessors. In the districts of Belgaum, Poona, Thána, Surat and Ahmedábád, and in Karáchi City, certain offences are tried by a jury of five persons.

There were 52 persons tried by jury in the High Court, and the Judge approved of the verdict of the jury in the case of all these persons. Besides these, six accused persons having pleaded guilty, no jurors were appointed in their case. In the Courts of Session mentioned above, there were 431 accused persons tried by jury during the year under report. Of these, in the case of 396 accused persons the Sessions Judge accepted the verdict. In the case of 2 accused persons, although the Judge did not approve of the verdict, he did not think it necessary to refer their case under Section 307, Criminal Procedure Code. As regards the remaining 33 persons the Judge not having approved of the verdict, their cases were referred to the High Court and the Sadar Court in Sind. The High Court refused to interfere with the verdict in the case of 6 persons and set aside the verdict in

the case of 20 persons, the case of 1 person remaining under trial at the close of the year. In the case of the remaining 6 persons, the Sadar Court in Sind set aside the verdict of the jury in the case of 5 persons, and the case of 1 person remained pending at the end of the year. Besides these, the Sadar Court in Sind ordered re-trial in the case of 3 accused persons referred to it under Section 307 of the Code of Criminal Procedure. In the cases of 24 persons either no jurors were appointed or the opinion of the jurors was not asked. In the Magistrates' Courts, under Chapter X of the Code of Criminal Procedure 9 persons were tried by jury, and the Magistrate accepted the verdict in their cases. In the Courts of Session 1,343 accused persons were tried with the aid of assessors. Of these, in the cases of 907 the Judge agreed with all the assessors, in the case of 172 the Judge differed from one or more but not from all the assessors, and in the case of 264 the Judge differed from all the assessors. There were 149 accused persons in whose cases the opinion of the assessors was not taken.

## Prisons.

General summary.

During the year under report the number of district jails was reduced by four and the number of central prisons increased from two to three, while the number of subordinate jails remained unchanged. At the close of the year there were 3 central prisons, 13 prisons (district jails), and 28 subordinate jails. The total number of prisoners confined in prisons, jails, and lock-ups was 85,433 as against 75,437 in 1894, and the daily average strength was 8,382 as against 8,139. The number of admissions increased from 67,329 to 77,395, owing almost entirely to a much larger number of under-trial prisoners having been admitted into lock-ups. The number of convicts admitted slightly increased from 15,011 to 15,156, females numbering 704 as against 661. The corresponding averages for the preceding five years were 15,644 and 756. There was little variation in the percentage of any class of sentences to total admissions. The number of sentences of transportation for life fell from 163 to 128, while sentences of transportation for a term numbered 22 as against 14 in 1894. Sixty as against 59 death sentences were passed.

The following table shows the number and disposal of convicted prisoners in 1894 and 1895 :—

| | 1894. | | | 1895. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| Transferred to other Prisons— | | | | | | |
| To undergo sentence ... ... ... | 3,126 | 95 | 3,221 | 3,310 | 77 | 3,387 |
| For transportation beyond seas, &c. ... | 127 | 7 | 134 | 106 | 4 | 110 |
| Released on appeal ... ... ... ... | 876 | 28 | 904 | 877 | 28 | 905 |
| Do. on expiry of sentence... ... ... | 11,604 | 591 | 12,195 | 11,322 | 595 | 11,917 |
| Do. under remission rules... ... ... | 1,599 | 52 | 1,651 | 1,830 | 54 | 1,884 |
| Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | ... | 8 |
| Do. on other grounds ... ... ... | 24 | ... | 24 | 8 | 1 | 9 |
| Transported beyond seas... ... ... ... | 106 | 6 | 112 | 122 | 6 | 128 |
| Transferred to Lunatic Asylums ... ... | 8 | ... | 8 | 4 | ... | 4 |
| Escaped ... ... ... ... ... ... | 15 | ... | 15 | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| Executed ... ... ... ... ... ... | 31 | ... | 31 | 28 | ... | 28 |
| Died ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 238 | 2 | 240 | 220 | 3 | 223 |
| Number remaining on 31st December ... ... | 6,832 | 196 | 7,028 | 6,979 | 217 | 7,196 |
| Total ... | 24,587 | 978 | 25,565 | 24,823 | 986 | 25,809 |

The variations are unimportant and do not require special comment.

Escapes.

Sixteen convicts, 13 from extra-mural gangs and 3 from jails, escaped during the year as against 24 in 1894. Of these 6 were re-captured. Ten prisoners who escaped in previous years were also re-captured, and one gave himself up.

Reconvicted prisoners.

Of 2,002 previously convicted prisoners admitted into the prisons, 1,547 were identified before trial as against 1,691 out of 2,280 in the previous year. The number of prisoners classified by Courts as habitual offenders was 1,204 as against 1,324.

Juvenile offenders.

Seventy-seven male and 31 female juvenile offenders were admitted to the jails during 1895 as against 72 males and 20 females in 1894. Four were transferred to the Yerrowda Reformatory School.

Jail offences and punishments.

The number of jail offences committed by prisoners was 5,487 as against 4,214 in 1894. Judicial punishments increased from 29 to 50, of which 28 were in connection with an outbreak at Bijápur in November 1894. The increase in other punishments was almost entirely due to the enforcement of disciplinary measures in the Hyderabad Jail, in which the offences increased from 234 in 1894 to 1,353 in 1895. Punishments in the forms of corporal chastisement and of penal diet with solitary confinement showed a marked increase. The number of convict officers rose from 856 to 1,263, while there was a small percentage decrease in the number of punishments.

Under-trial prisoners.

The number of under-trial prisoners admitted into jails increased from 5,218 in 1894 to 5,758 in 1895, and into lock-ups from 42,171 to 51,059. Bombay alone was responsible for nearly 80 per cent. of the increased admissions into lock-ups. Thirty-three prisoners escaped as

against 5 in the previous year, and only one was re-captured. There were 21 as against 18 deaths amongst under-trial prisoners. At the close of the year 919 prisoners were awaiting trial as against 773 in the previous year.

Civil Jails.

The number of civil prisoners confined during the year increased from 1,858 to 2,034, and the average daily strength from 117 to 122. The total cost was practically the same, but the cost per head of average strength fell from Rs. 74-7-7 to Rs. 71-8-3.

Employment of convicts.

The following comparative table shows the manner in which the convicts were employed in the years 1894 and 1895 :—

| Central and District Prisons. | | Average number under sentence to labour. | Sick and convalescent. | Average number not employed for other reasons. | On unremunerative labour. | Prison officers. | Prison servants. | Gardening. | Grinding grain and preparing articles for prison use. | On additions, alterations and repairs to prison buildings. | Manufactures. | Extra-mural labour. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Prisons.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1894... | Number ... | 6,932 | 436 | 110 | 363 | 461 | 648 | 403 | 951 | 695 | 2,202 | 663 |
| | Percentage. | 100 | 6·3 | 1·6 | 5·2 | 6·7 | 9·3 | 5·9 | 13·7 | 10·0 | 31·8 | 9·5 |
| 1895... | Number ... | 6,855 | 474 | 131 | 373 | 684 | 687 | 330 | 1,280 | 398 | 1,784 | 714 |
| | Percentage. | 100 | 6·9 | 1·9 | 5·5 | 10·0 | 10·0 | 4·8 | 18·7 | 5·8 | 26·0 | 10·4 |
| *Subordinate Jails.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1894... | Number ... | 211 | 10 | 1 | 26 | ... | 37 | 67 | 18 | 3 | 35 | 14 |
| | Percentage. | 100 | 4·8 | 0·5 | 12·3 | ... | 17·5 | 31·8 | 8·5 | 1·4 | 16·6 | 6·6 |
| 1895... | Number ... | 307 | 14 | 2 | 22 | 8 | 47 | 75 | 42 | 5 | 88 | 4 |
| | Percentage. | 100 | 4·6 | 0·6 | 7·2 | 2·6 | 15·3 | 24·4 | 13·7 | 1·6 | 28·7 | 1·3 |

The variations are mainly the result of the changes in the number and classification of prisons and jails and of the completion of alterations made in two Central Prisons. The gross earnings amounted to Rs. 88,354 or Rs. 201 less than in 1894. Factory receipts showed a substantial increase, although one factory was in course of re-construction. The falling-off was due to a decrease in the earnings of extra-mural labour, including construction and repairs of prisons. The operations of one of the two extra-mural gangs show a net loss, partly due to the heavy expenditure consequent on its removal from Dharwár to Khándesh, and partly to the fact that a considerable part of the earnings in 1895 had not been adjusted.

Financial results.

The gross cost rose from Rs. 5,41,847 in 1894 to Rs. 5,65,066 in 1895, but the average number of prisoners also increased from 8,022 to 8,260. The net cost amounted to Rs. 4,50,079 as against Rs. 4,27,963. The net cost per head rose from Rs. 53 to Rs. 55. The increase was general and not confined to any particular head, though most marked in dieting charges and charges for moving prisoners.

Mortality.

The following table compares the sickness and mortality amongst convicts and under-trial prisoners during the years 1894 and 1895 :—

| | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|
| Average daily strength ... ... ... ... ... | 8,022 | 8,260 |
| Number of admissions to hospital ... ... ... | 6,578 | 7,996 |
| Daily average sick ... ... ... ... ... | 234·9 | 250·2 |
| Deaths ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 258 | 244 |
| Ratio per mille of deaths to average daily strength... | 32·2 | 29·5 |

While the number of deaths decreased, the number of admissions into hospital and the daily average of sick increased disproportionately to the increase in the daily average strength. The health statistics of prisons were unsatisfactory, as compared with those of the previous year, while those of subordinate jails and lock-ups show an improvement.

## Reformatory Schools.

Yerrowda Juvenile Reformatory School.

During the year there were 33 fresh admissions against 27 in 1894. The total number confined during 1895 was 134, of whom 29 were released, leaving 105 boys on the rolls at the close of the year as against 101 at the end of 1894. The daily average strength was 101·8 as against 100·6 in 1894. Of the 29 boys released, 4 are following the trades taught them at the Reformatory, 9 entered on other honest employments, 4 reside with their parents or guardians, 1 has gone up-country, 1 has been sent to jail, 1 has been re-committed to the Reformatory, 1 died, of 4 nothing is known, and about the remaining 4 enquiry has not yet been made. The general conduct of the boys was less satisfactory than in 1894, the percentage of punishments having risen from 33·7 to 44·2. The number of admissions to hospital rose from 134 in 1894 to 242 in 1895, and the daily average of patients from 3·6 to 5·5. There are, however, good grounds for believing that the increase was due to malingering and not to sickness. The construction of a new quadrangle was commenced during the year.

Financial results.

There was a further increase in the factory profits, which amounted to Rs. 1,718 as against Rs. 1,300 in 1894, the average earnings per boy employed rising from Rs. 35-2-3 to Rs. 41-14-5. Garden operations again showed a net loss though a trifling one. The total cost of maintenance

rose from Rs. 11,689 to Rs. 12,275, the increase mainly arising in hospital charges and water-rates. The net cost to Government per boy rose slightly from Rs. 92-12-4 to Rs. 93-1-8.

## Civil Justice.

The subject of this section is the administration of Civil Justice by all the Civil Courts in the Bombay Presidency including the Province of Sind, but excluding the Courts of Aden. The territories to which this report relates are the Regulation Provinces within the Original or Appellate jurisdiction of the High Court and the Province of Sind. The area and population of these territories according to the census of 1891 are given in the preceding section relating to Criminal Justice. The constitution and functions of the several classes of Courts continue as explained in the report for the year 1880. The following statement shows the numbers and designations of the regular Civil Courts which come within the scope of this report. The Courts of Cantonment Magistrates and Mámlatdárs are not included, because though they both at times perform the functions of Civil Courts, these are not their principal duties and occupy but a very small proportion of their time.

*Regulation Provinces.*

The High Court.
The Court of Small Causes in Bombay.
13 District Judges.
2 Agents for Sardárs in the Deccan and Southern Marátha Country under Regulations XXIX of 1827 and VII of 1830.
1 Joint Judge.
2 Assistant Judges with full powers.
6 Assistant Judges.
5 Small Cause Courts (presided over by three Small Cause Court Judges.)
13 First Class Subordinate Judges.
90 Second Class Subordinate Judges.
5 Inámdárs and Jághirdárs with powers under Regulation XIII of 1830.
90 Village Munsifs under the Dekkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act.

*Sind.*

The Sadar Court.
4 District Judges (including the Deputy Commissioner of Thar and Párkar).
1 Joint Judge.
1 Assistant Judge.
1 Judge of the Court of Small Causes.
12 Subordinate Judges.
2 Deputy Collectors, 7 Mukhtyárkars and 7 Head Munshis in Thar and Párkar, with powers to try civil suits.

Receipts and expenditure.

The total receipts of all Courts in the Presidency (including the Province of Sind) amounted to Rs. 38,25,896 as compared with Rs. 35,79,266 in the year 1894, the expenditure being shown at Rs. 48,24,345 as compared with Rs. 47,45,846 in the preceding year. The following table shows the receipts and expenditure of the High Court as compared with the preceding two years :—

| | 1893. | | 1894. | | 1895. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Receipts. | Expenditure. | Receipts. | Expenditure | Receipts. | Expenditure. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| High Court (Original Side) ... ... ... | 4,27,518 | 3,47,833 | 4,35,331 | 3,70,352 | 5,66,024 | 3,81,841 |
| High Court (Appellate Side) ... ... ... | 68,183 | 2,75,199 | 69,395 | 2,87,094 | 76,795 | 2,88,667 |

Original Jurisdiction : Number of suits instituted.

The total number of suits instituted in all the Courts during the year under report amounted to 216,594 as against 213,318 in the preceding year, showing an increase of 3,276 suits. The increase was most marked in the Courts of Subordinate Judges, while the Presidency Small Cause Courts, Revenue Courts and the Mofussil Small Cause Courts showed a marked decrease. The number of suits instituted in the High Court amounted to 1,321 as compared with 1,326 in the year 1894. In the Original Jurisdiction the number of suits instituted shows a decrease of 28. The number of insolvency suits in the High Court was 650, being 26 more than in the year 1894. There were 5 matrimonial suits in the High Court as compared with 4 in the year 1894, but none in the Sadar Court in Sind. The number of original suits carried on in the District Courts rose from 703 in 1894 to 796 during the year under report. The increase was most marked in the districts of Ahmedábád and Dhárwár and the Province of Sind. Part of the increase was doubtless due to the transfer of suits from Subordinate Judges' Courts to District Court for trial by Assistant Judges with appellate powers. As compared with the year 1894, there was an increase of 6,937, viz., from 137,079 to 144,016 in the number of suits instituted in the Courts of the Subordinate Judges and of the Jághirdárs and Inámdárs exercising civil jurisdiction. This increase was distributed among thirteen districts, the largest being in that of Surat, where the increase was due to an unusually large number of municipal cases. There was a decrease in six districts, it being most marked in the district of Dhárwár. The number of suits instituted in the Small Cause Courts was 50,970 as against 53,511 in 1894, showing a decrease of 2,541. This decrease was distributed among Ahmedábád, Poona and the Presidency Small Cause Courts, the falling-off being most marked in the case of the last-named Court. The number of suits filed before Village Munsifs fell from 6,687 in the year 1894 to 5,813 during the year 1895.

Classification of suits.

The following table exhibits the classification according to the subject-matter of the suits instituted during the year under report (*a*) in the High Court (*b*) in all other Courts :—

| No. | Class of Suits. | Suits in the High Court. | Suits in Mofussil Courts. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Suits for money or moveable property ... ... ... ... | 303 | 171,255 |
| | *Title and other Suits.* | | |
| 2 | Suits for immoveable property ... ... ... ... ... | 42 | 18,659 |
| 3 | Suits for specific relief ... ... ... ... .. | 48 | 1,166 |
| 4 | Suits to establish a right of pre-emption ... ... ... ... | ..... | 282 |
| 5 | Mortgage suits ... ... ... ... ... ... | 34 | 9,026 |
| 6 | Suits relating to religious and other endowments ... ... ... | ..... | 13 |
| 7 | Matrimonial suits ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3 | 188 |
| 8 | Testamentary suits ... ... ... ... ... ... | 23 | 154 |
| 9 | Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads ... ... ... | 212 | 9,373 |
| | Total ... | 665 | 210,116 |

As regards the Mofussil Courts, there was an increase of 4,183 as compared with the year 1894. This increase was distributed among the 1st, 5th, 7th, 8th and 9th classes, it being most marked in the 1st class. The remaining classes showed a decrease. Suits in the High Court showed a decrease of 32 as compared with the year 1894. The decrease was most marked in the first and last classes, while the 2nd, 3rd, 5th and 8th classes showed an increase.

Value of suits.

The aggregate value of the subject-matter of suits instituted during the year under report on the Original Side of the High Court amounted to Rs. 93,19,546 against Rs. 53,89,520 in the preceding year, showing an increase of Rs. 39,30,026, being mostly due to 1 testamentary suit, the value of which alone was Rs. 40,52,000. The total value of claims in the Mofussil Courts was Rs. 2,29,40,630 against Rs. 2,08,67,835 in 1894, showing an increase of Rs. 20,72,795. The total value of claims in the Presidency Small Cause Courts was Rs. 35,31,653 against Rs. 35,69,400 in the year 1894, showing a decrease of Rs. 37,747. The total value of claims in the Mofussil Small Cause Courts was Rs. 12,87,051 against Rs. 12,48,969 in the year 1894, showing an increase of Rs. 38,082. In the 216,594 suits instituted during the year 1895, the value of the claims did not exceed—

Rs. 10 in 31,248.
„ 50 in 90,238.
„ 100 in 40,388.
Rs. 500 in 36,355.
„ 1,000 in 3,836.
„ 5,000 in 2,463.
Rs. 10,000 in 297.

In 244 suits the value of the claims exceeded Rs. 10,000. There were also 11,525 suits, the value of which cannot be estimated in money. There was an increase in those classes of suits in which the value of the claims did not exceed Rs. 10, 50, 100, 500, 1,000, and 5,000, and also in that class of suits in which the value of claims exceeded Rs. 10,000. The last class showed a decrease.

Disposal of suits.

The total number of suits disposed of by the several classes of Civil Courts during the year under report was 214,579 as compared with 212,604 in the year 1894, showing an increase of 1,975. The arrears at the commencement of the year were 35,717 and at the end of the year 39,833. The number of suits decided by the several classes of Civil Courts during the year under report as compared with the two preceding years is shown in the table below :—

| | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|
| High Court ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,489 | 1,390 | 1,502 |
| Sadar Court in Sind ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | 1 | ..... |
| Courts of District and Assistant Judges ... ... .. | 608 | 695 | 960 |
| Do. Subordinate Judges ... ... ... ... ... | 131,518 | 135,256 | 140,779 |
| Do. Cantonment Magistrates ... ... ... ... | 763 | 402 | 369 |
| Do. Jághirdárs and Inámdárs ... ... ... ... | 48 | 28 | 48 |
| Small Cause Courts ... ... ... ... ... | 50,945 | 53,899 | 51,140 |
| Village Munsifs ... ... ... ... ... ... | 7,621 | 6,705 | 5,838 |
| Courts of Mámlatdárs under Bombay Act III of 1876 ... ... | 15,274 | 14,228 | 13,943 |
| Total ... | 208,266 | 212,604 | 214,579 |

These figures show an increase in four of the classes and a decrease in the rest.

The following table exhibits the details of suits disposed of by the High Court on its Original Side during the year 1895 as compared with the year 1894 :— Details of suits disposed of : High Court.

| | | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Disposed of without trial | | 318 | 301 |
| Compromised | | 126 | 133 |
| Decreed on confession | | 5 | 18 |
| Decreed *ex-parte* | | 446 | 442 |
| Dismissed *ex-parte* | | 281 | 393 |
| On reference to arbitration | For plaintiff | 6 | 5 |
| | ,, defendant | 2 | 3 |
| With contest | For plaintiff | 148 | 152 |
| | ,, defendant | 66 | 58 |
| | Total | 1,390 | 1,502 |

There were 1,160 suits pending at the end of the year 1895 against 1,248 pending at the close of the year 1894.

The following table exhibits the manner in which suits were disposed of by all the Civil Courts in the Mofussil and the Presidency Small Cause Courts during the year 1895 as compared with the preceding year :— Mofussil Courts.

| | | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Disposed of without trial | | 19,416 | 21,216 |
| Compromised | | 39,843 | 41,112 |
| Decreed on confession | | 24,066 | 23,841 |
| Decreed *ex-parte* | | 66,935 | 66,246 |
| Dismissed *ex-parte* | | 1,927 | 1,834 |
| On reference to arbitration | For plaintiff | 1,363 | 1,451 |
| | ,, defendant | 59 | 54 |
| With contest | For plaintiff | 40,754 | 41,193 |
| | ,, defendant | 10,140 | 10,287 |
| | Total | 204,508 | 207,239 |

There were 38,673 suits pending at the close of the year 1895 as compared with 34,469 pending at the end of the preceding year.

The following table exhibits the average duration of suits in the various classes of Courts as compared with the preceding year : — Duration of suits.

| Class of Courts. | Average number of days during which Suits lasted. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894. | | 1895. | |
| | Contested. | Uncontested. | Contested. | Uncontested. |
| Unpaid Tribunals— | | | | |
| Jághirdárs and Inámdárs | 132· | 68· | 88· | 47· |
| Paid Sub-Divisional Courts— | | | | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts | 132·346 | 57·33 | 136·21 | 52·5 |
| Cantonment Magistrates' Courts | 17·54 | 17·45 | 52·09 | 20· |
| Mámlatdárs' Courts | 45·918 | 102·56 | 20·2 | 32·7 |
| Small Cause Courts | 76·37 | 45·33 | 73·98 | 51·02 |
| District Courts | 276·616 | 128·336 | 264·05 | 166·06 |
| High Court | 335·546 | 301·744 | 295· | 323·6 |
| Presidency Small Cause Court | 42·9 | 31·7 | 40·7 | 30·4 |

The average duration of suits increased in the Courts of Cantonment Magistrates, while it decreased in the Courts of Jághirdárs and Inámdárs and Mámlatdárs and in the Presidency Small Cause Courts. In the Courts of Subordinate Judges it increased in the case of contested suits, but decreased in the case of uncontested ones. In the Mofussil Small Cause Courts,

District Courts and in the High Court it decreased in the case of contested suits, but increased in the case of uncontested ones. Of the 1,160 suits pending in the High Court at the end of the year, 817 had been filed for more than three months. Of the 38,673 suits pending in the Subordinate and Small Cause Courts at the close of the year, 14,302 had been instituted for more than three months.

Miscellaneous suits. Besides the regular suits disposed of by the Civil Courts, they also decided 19,564 miscellaneous cases out of 23,622 which came before them, leaving 4,058 pending at the close of the year.

Appeals. The total number of appeals before all the Appellate Courts during the year under report amounted to 12,712, of which 6,021 were disposed of and 6,691 remained pending at the end of the year. The following table gives the number of appeals filed (including those that were re-admitted), disposed of, and left pending before the several Appellate Courts of the Presidency during the last two years :—

| | 1894. | | | 1895. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Instituted. | Disposed of. | Pending. | Instituted. | Disposed of. | Pending. |
| *High Court.* | | | | | | |
| Original Side ... ... ... ... | 56 | 49 | 57 | 52 | 71 | 38 |
| Appellate Side ... ... First Appeals ... | 215 | 260 | 215 | 242 | 278 | 179 |
| Appellate Side ... ... Second do. ... | 836 | 800 | 1,072 | 982 | 1,308 | 746 |
| Sadar Court in Sind ... First Appeals ... | 32 | 31 | 31 | 28 | 35 | 24 |
| Sadar Court in Sind ... Second do. ... | 27 | 22 | 18 | 12 | 19 | 11 |
| *District Courts.* | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád (including Kaira and Panch Maháls)... | 513 | 364 | 692 | 551 | 394 | 852 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 109 | 109 | 129 | 132 | 133 | 128 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | 82 | 99 | 225 | 79 | 94 | 210 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 287 | 283 | 131 | 315 | 345 | 101 |
| Thána (including Kolába) ... ... ... | 384 | 321 | 365 | 361 | 594 | 132 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 173 | 173 | 162 | 274 | 141 | 295 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 266 | 358 | 171 | 288 | 224 | 235 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 239 | 128 | 231 | 288 | 175 | 344 |
| Sholápur-Bijápur ... ... ... | 428 | 245 | 622 | 362 | 494 | 490 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | 434 | 275 | 457 | 526 | 392 | 591 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 348 | 250 | 396 | 274 | 227 | 443 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 342 | 243 | 404 | 305 | 148 | 561 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 605 | 548 | 600 | 597 | 573 | 624 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 210 | 141 | 232 | 248 | 269 | 211 |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 36 | 28 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 19 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 94 | 64 | 88 | 81 | 47 | 122 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 160 | 153 | 153 | 208 | 30 | 331 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 4 |
| Court of the Political Agent, Kolhápur and Southern Marátha Country ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

The number of appeals filed during the year 1895 on the Original Side of the High Court was 52 as compared with 56 in the preceding year. On the Appellate Side of the High Court the number of first appeals rose from 215 in the year 1894 to 242, and the number of second appeals from 836 in the year 1894 to 982 during the year under report. The Sadar Court in Sind showed a decrease of 4 and 15 in the number of first and second appeals. The number of appeals filed in the District Courts (including those in Sind) rose from 4,712 in 1894 to 4,869 during the year 1895. The districts of Ahmedábád (including Kaira and Panch Maháls), Surat, Khándesh, Násik, Ahmednagar, Poona, Sátára, Kánara, Shikárpur and Thar and Párkar showed an increase in the number of appeals filed during the year 1895, it being most marked in the districts of Sátára, Násik and Poona; those of Thána (including Kolába), Sholápur-Bijápur, Belgaum, Dhárwár, Ratnágiri, Karáchi and Hyderábád showed a decrease. The arrears in all the District Courts increased from 5,080 at the end of 1894 to 5,693 at the end of the year under report. There was an increase in the districts of Shikárpur (178), Ahmedábád (including Kaira and Panch Maháls) (160), Dhárwár (157), Sátára (134), Násik (133), Poona (113), Ahmednagar (64), Belgaum (47), Hyderábád (34), Ratnágiri (24), and Thar and Párkar (3), and a decrease in those of Thána (including Kolába) (233), Sholápur-Bijápur (132), Khándesh (30), Kánara (21), Broach (15), Karáchi (2), and Surat (1). The average duration of appeals in the District Courts increased from 368·175 days

in 1894 to 375·2 in 1895. In the High Court there were 109 appeals from decrees of Judges sitting on the Original Side, including 16 references from the Bombay Court of Small Causes. Of these, 16 were dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted, while in 32 cases the decrees were confirmed, in 14 modified, in 5 reversed and in 4 cases they were remanded. There were 38 such appeals and references pending at the end of the year 1895. From the Mofussil Courts there were 457 appeals from original decrees, of which 278 were disposed of. The number of second appeals before the High Court rose from 1,872 in 1894 to 2,054 in 1895, of which 1,308 were disposed of. The number of appeals before the Sadar Court in Sind was 89, of which 54 were disposed of. The total number of appeals from decrees before the District Courts was 10,003, including 1,142 decided by Subordinate Judges with appellate powers, as compared with 8,884 in the year 1894. Of these, 4,310 were disposed of and 5,693 were left pending. There were 279 miscellaneous appeals before the Appellate Courts, of which 180 were decided as against 154 in the preceding year. The High Court on its Appellate Side disposed of 307 applications under its extraordinary jurisdiction, 12 references under the Civil Procedure Code, 4 references under the Indian Divorce Act IV of 1869, 1 under the Bombay Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874, 1 under the Bombay Revenue Jurisdiction Act X of 1876, 2 under the Indian Stamp Act I of 1879, 4 under the Dakkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act XVII of 1879, 1 under the Transfer of Property Act IV of 1882, and 1 under the Bombay Vatan Act V of 1886. There were left pending at the close of the year 49 such applications and references.

Execution of decrees.

The total number of applications for execution of decrees before all the Civil Courts during the year under report amounted to 295,237 as compared with 283,704 in the year 1894. In 39,244 of these satisfaction was obtained in full, and in 51,265 in part; 143,955 applications were wholly infructuous; 413 applications were transferred to other provinces for disposal; and 57,304 remained pending at the close of the year. Judgment-debtors were arrested without being imprisoned in 4,063 cases, and were actually imprisoned in 1,780 cases. The corresponding numbers during the year 1894 were 3,867 and 1,738 respectively. The total amount recovered by all the Courts in execution proceedings amounted to Rs. 48,85,230 as compared with Rs. 49,01,812 in the preceding year.

Insolvency, &c.

The number of applications under Chapter XX of the Civil Procedure Code in the Mofussil amounted to 492 as compared with 432 in 1894, 377 in 1893, 326 in 1892, and 354 in 1891. The number of such applications in the four districts subject to the operation of the Dakkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act was 50 as against 59 in 1894. In the Insolvency Court in Bombay constituted under 11 and 12 Victoria, Chapter XXI, there were 650 applications presented as against 624 in 1894 and 695 in 1893.

Inspections.

During the year under report seven of the District Judges, one Joint Judge and two Assistant Judges inspected 22 of the Courts subordinate to them. The general results of these inspections, as reported to the High Court, were on the whole satisfactory. In most districts the pressure of civil appeals left the District Judges but little time for administrative duties. The work in many Subordinate Courts was exceedingly heavy and could not be adequately performed by a single Judge.

### Execution of Decrees of Civil Courts by the Revenue Department.

The following statement shows the number of decrees of Civil Courts for execution and executed by the Collectors of Districts during the year 1895 :—

| Divisions | Number of Decrees for disposal. | | | Number of decrees disposed of. | Number returned to Civil Courts (included in column 5). | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Balance on 1st January 1895. | Received during 1895. | Total. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Northern Division ... ... | *1,906 | 1,665 | 3,571 | 1,932 | 318 | †2,122 | *Includes 414 cases under Section 323 2 (d). †Including 483 cases under Section 323 (2) (d). |
| Central ,, ... ... | 3,632 | 3,557 | 7,189 | 3,053 | 718 | 4,136 | |
| Southern ,, ... ... | 7 | 14 | 21 | 15 | 1 | 6 | |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | 304 | 547 | 851 | 473 | 29 | 378 | |
| Total ... | 5,849 | 5,783 | 11,632 | 5,473 | 1,066 | 6,642 | |

In the preceding year there were 10,848 decrees for disposal, of which 5,441 were disposed of.

Of the 1,932 decrees disposed of in the Northern Division, 707 or 36·6 per cent. were settled by mutual agreement as against 876 or 41·5 per cent. in 1894. The number disposed of by sale of property was 393 or 20·3 per cent. as against 396 or 18·8 per cent. in the previous year. The percentage settled by mutual agreement was, as in 1894, highest in the Panch Mahâls (64·1) and lowest in Ahmedábád (16). The percentage settled by sale was highest in Thána (35·8) and lowest in the Panch Mahâls (5·1). In the Central Division, 1,610 or 52·7 per cent. were settled by mutual agreement as against 54·4 per cent. in 1894. The highest district percentage was that of Poona (64). The number settled by sale was 707 or 23·1 per cent., the highest percentage being that of Khándesh (35). In the Southern Division, Bijápur continued to be the only Collectorate in which Civil Court decrees against agriculturists were transferred to the Collector

for execution. Of the 21 decrees for disposal, 6 were settled amicably, 8 by sale, 1 was returned to the Civil Court, and 6 were pending. Out of 28 decrees for disposal in 1894, 19 were disposed of, only one being settled by mutual agreement. In Sind, 307 out of the 473 decrees disposed of were settled by mutual agreement, as against 202 out of 297 in 1894.

## The Dakkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act XVII of 1879.

The Act was amended by Act VI of 1895, which came into force on the 1st May 1895. During the year the Courts applied with advantage the amended Sections 7 and 36 and the new Sections 15A, 44, and 71A.

Judges and Courts. In the 37 tálukas within the four districts to which the Act applies there were altogether 27 ordinary and additional Subordinate Judges as against 28 in the previous year.

Suits generally. The number of fresh proceedings of all kinds, including suits before Munsifs and applications to Conciliators, instituted during the year, as compared with the numbers for 1893 and 1894, will be seen from the following table :—

| | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Suits in the Courts ... ... ... ... | 15,932 | 17,144 | 16,927 |
| Suits before Village Munsifs... ... ... | 7,665 | 6,687 | 5,813 |
| Applications to Conciliators ... ... ... | 24,795 | 23,967 | 24,634 |
| Total ... | 48,392 | 47,798 | 47,374 |

There was a slight decrease in the total amount of litigation, the falling off in the number of suits instituted before Village Munsifs being partly due to the temporary stoppage of work consequent on the deaths of two Munsifs. Of the 16,927 suits filed in the Courts, 10,757 or 63·6 per cent. fell under Chapter II of the Act, the percentages for the two previous years being 64 and 63·1. Under this chapter, the total number of purely agriculturist cases was 4,170 or 38·8 per cent. and of non-agriculturist cases 6,587 or 61·2 per cent. The corresponding percentages in the previous year were 36·7 and 63·3. Adding the number of conciliation agreements filed in Courts (3,883) to the total number of institutions (10,757) and to the number of agriculturist suits (4,170), it appears that 8,053 out of 14,640 cases or nearly 55 per cent. were purely agriculturist.

Suits by mortgagees. Suits under Section 3, clause (*y*), rose from 881 to 923, of which 43·4 per cent. came from the Sátára District.

Summary procedure. Owing to the repeal of Section 9 by Act VI of 1895, no remarks on summary procedure are called for.

Consent suits. The consent of parties to extend the provisions of Chapter II to suits above Rs. 100 and below Rs. 500 was obtained in 450 suits out of 1,166 such suits disposed of. This gives a proportion of 38·6 against 38·3 in 1894. Out of the remaining 716 suits there was no occasion to ask consent in 270, and consent though asked was refused in 443 or 38·2 per cent. against 39·5 per cent. in the previous year.

Disposal of suits under Chapter II. At the beginning of the year there were in all 6,663 suits in arrears, added to which 16,927 suits instituted during the year gave a total for disposal of 23,590. Of these, 16,707 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 6,883 at the close of 1895. The arrears of suits under Chapter II were 2,766, the institutions during the year 10,757, and the total for disposal 13,523. Of these, 10,750 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 2,773 at the end of the year, or only 7 more than at the close of 1894. The following table summarises the results of the years 1894 and 1895:—

| Classification of disposals. | 1894. | | 1895. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Suits. | Percentage. | Suits. | Percentage. |
| Total disposals ... ... ... ... ... | 10,762 | 100 | 10,750 | 100 |
| Plaint returned ... ... ... ... | 14 | ·3 | 8 | ·07 |
| Dismissed for default ... ... ... | 758 | 7·04 | 877 | 8·1 |
| Decided *ex-parte* ... ... ... ... | 503 | 4·67 | 507 | 4·7 |
| Admitted ... ... ... ... ... | 2,200 | 20·44 | 2,036 | 18·9 |
| Contested ... .. ... ... ... | 3,693 | 34·32 | 3,585 | 33·3 |
| Awarded in whole ... ... ... ... | 2,227 | 20·75 | 2,104 | 19·6 |
| Awarded in part ... .. ... ... | 1,006 | 9·37 | 949 | 8·7 |
| Rejected ... ... ... ... ... | 460 | 4·20 | 532 | 5· |
| Abated or dismissed ... ... ... ... | 15 | ·14 | 12 | ·1 |
| Compromised ... ... ... ... ... | 3,391 | 31·51 | 3,525 | 32·7 |
| Withdrawn ... ... ... ... ... | 177 | 1·64 | 194 | 1·8 |
| Disposed of by arbitration ... ... ... | 4 | ·04 | 3 | ·3 |
| By transfer ... ... ... ... ... | 7 | ·07 | 3 | ·2 |
| Total ... | 10,762 | 100 | 10,750 | 100 |

The total disposals were 7 less than the institutions and 12 less than the disposals of 1894. The percentage of agriculturist cases contested was 40·3 and of non-agriculturist cases 29.

Suits of which past history was examined.

Under Sections 12—13A the past history of 377 suits was inquired into as against 347 in 1894. This gives a proportion of 10·8 per cent. on the total number of suits of the class referred to in Section 12 and of 27·7 per cent. on those contested as against 10·6 and 26·7 respectively in the previous year. The proportion of the total claim abated as a result of the inquiry was 28·7 as against 29·9.

Disposal of redemption suits.

There were 447 redemption suits in arrears from 1894 and 728 as against 616 new suits were filed, making the total for disposal 1,175 as against 1,032 in the previous year. Of these 622, of which 333 fell under Chapter II, were disposed of as against 563. In 93 cases the claims were rejected, and dismissed, withdrawn, or otherwise disposed of in 191 cases. The percentages of rejections and dismissals were 14·9 and 30·7 as against 16·3 and 25·8 respectively in 1894. In 175 suits under Chapter II and in 163 not under the chapter redemption was decreed after taking accounts. Mortgage-claims amounting to Rs. 84,571 were settled for Rs. 58,052, showing an abatement of 31·4 per cent. as against 26·3 per cent. in 1894. The Conciliators in the four districts settled 58 claims involving Rs. 22,851 for Rs. 21,381. In all, Rs. 1,07,422 of mortgage debt were settled for Rs. 79,433 as against Rs. 1,22,883 for Rs. 94,421 in the preceding year. In the 16 years during which the Act has been in force the Courts and Conciliators have settled claims valued at Rs. 41¼ lákhs for Rs. 29¼ lákhs.

Instalment of decrees and execution of decrees.

The following table shows the measure of success obtained in the recovery of instalments on applications for execution made in the past two years under decrees granting instalments :—

| Years. | Amount claimed in old applications in arrears. | Amount claimed in applications filed during the year. | Total claimed. | Amount claimed in applications in which satisfaction was obtained in full or in part. | Amount claimed in applications wholly infructuous. | Amount actually realised. | Amount claimed in applications which remained pending at the close of the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1894 ... ... | 1,19,580 | 4,93,782 | 6,83,362 | 1,70,599 | 2,82,521 | 1,29,049 | 2,30,242 |
| 1895 ... ... | 2,30,242 | 4,31,544 | 6,61,786 | 1,48,483 | 2,76,883 | 75,308 | 2,36,420 |

Including applications in which execution was obtained in full or in part and decrees in which payments were voluntarily made, the proportion of cases in which instalment decrees were satisfied rose from 74·6 per cent. in 1894 to 77·1 per cent. in 1895. The total amount recovered through the Courts and paid voluntarily was Rs. 1,64,313 as against Rs. 2,04,445, the voluntary payments amounting to nearly 60 per cent. of the total sum claimed in applications wholly or partly satisfied as against 44·2 per cent. in 1894.

Duration of suits.

The average duration of suits falling under Chapter II in all the Courts was 3 months and 25 days as against 3 months and 20 days in 1894.

Costs.

The total value of suits falling under Chapter II was Rs. 6,56,091 as against Rs. 6,31,931 and the costs amounted to Rs. 78,944 as against Rs. 77,055 in 1894. The proportion of costs to value fell from 12·2 per cent. to 12 per cent.

Village Munsifs.

At the beginning of the year there were 87 and at the end 90 Village Munsifs, before whom 5,813 suits were instituted as against 6,687 in 1894. Including arrears there were 6,088 suits for disposal, of which 5,838 were decided.

Conciliators.

The number of Conciliators decreased from 223 to 221. The applications made to them numbered 24,634, being an increase of 667 over the previous year's figures. The number of cases disposed of was 24,724 as against 23,968 in the previous year, of which 1,625 as against 1,537 were withdrawn or compromised, 6,604 as against 6,342 were struck off in default, 4,103 as against 4,333 were disposed of by agreement. In 12,007 as against 11,632 cases conciliation failed, owing chiefly to the failure of the parties to attend. In 68 per cent. of the cases in which both parties appeared agreements were effected, as against 67·6 per cent. in 1894. Of the 56 Conciliators specially empowered under the amended Section 40 of the Act, 25 used the powers and with satisfactory results. Of claims valued at Rs. 4,39,403 connected with simple bonds, mortgage-bonds, and redemption, a settlement was effected at Rs. 3,62,282, showing an abatement of 17·5 per cent. as against 18·5 per cent. in 1894.

Refund system.

The system of refunding half the court-fees in cases against agriculturists, when settled amicably at the first hearing, remained in force in 11 tálukas where the conciliation system did not obtain. Certificates were issued in 506 cases against 523 in 1894, the amount refunded falling from Rs. 959 to Rs. 878.

Revision.

The Special Judge and his assistants examined 73 per cent. of the cases disposed of by the Subordinate Judges under Chapter II, the percentage in 1894 being 80·6. Including arrears the number of applications for revision was 678, of which 585 were decided, the decrees being confirmed in 262.

Deeds executed by agriculturists.

The following table shows the number and value of sale-deeds, mortgage-bonds, and money-bonds executed by agriculturists during the past two years :—

| Years. | Number of Sale-deeds. | Value of Sale-deeds. | Number of Mortgages. | Value of Mortgages. | Number of Simple Bonds. | Value of Simple Bonds. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 1894 ... ... ... | 20,847 | 28,60,892 | 54,059 | 56,87,269 | 25,432 | 16,38,169 |
| 1895 ... ... ... | 22,204 | 31,50,602 | 59,376 | 61,84,587 | 22,891 | 13,48,125 |

# Registration.

## Registration under Act III of 1877.

Deeds registered.

During the year 1895-96 there were 203,513 registrations recorded against 198,437 in 1894-95, the increase of 5,106 transactions being equivalent to 2·57 per cent. Compulsory registrations rose from 174,220 in the earlier period to 180,041 in the past year, while optional registrations declined from 24,217 to 23,502. The first-named class therefore shows an increase of 5,821 transactions or 3·34 per cent., and the last-named a decline of 715 or about 3 per cent.

Wills and authorities to adopt.

There were 1,459 wills registered in 1895-96 against 1,536 in 1894-95, a decrease of 77 or 5·01 per cent. Fifty-five wills were deposited, 13 withdrawn from deposit, 9 opened, and 5 removed for record in Court, against 37 deposited, 14 withdrawn from deposit, 2 opened, and 4 removed for record in Court during the year preceding. Two authorities to adopt were registered in 1895-96, there having been no such registration in the year preceding.

Values and fees.

The aggregate stated value of property affected by instruments registered in 1895-96 amounted to Rs. 10,25,01,798 against Rs. 10,28,00,115 in 1894-95, showing a decrease of Rs. 2,98,317. Exclusive of wills and authorities to adopt and also of 956 instruments in which no value or consideration was shown, the average value per transaction during 1895-96 was Rs. 510 against Rs. 524 in the year preceding. Taking all classes of instruments together the average registration fee was Rs. 1-12-4 as in 1894-95.

District increases and decreases.

There was an increase in the number of registrations in each of the 16 districts of Bombay, the Panch Maháls, Ratnágiri, Thána, Ahmednagar, Khándesh, Poona, Sátára, Sholápur, Bijápur, Dhárwár, Karáchi, Hyderábád, Shikárpur, Upper Sind Frontier, and Thár and Párkár, and a decrease in each of the 10 districts of Ahmedábád, Broach, Kaira, Surat, Kolába, Násik, Belgaum, Kánara, Aden, and Deesa.

Refusals to register.

There were 600 refusals to register during the year against 465 in 1894-95.

Impounded deeds.

The number of deeds impounded by registering officers during the year under report on the ground of insufficiency of stamp was 328 against 315 in 1894-95. In 88 of such cases the deeds impounded were held to be sufficiently stamped, in 194 the action of the impounding officer was upheld by the Collector, and 46 cases awaited disposal at the close of the year.

Offices.

There were 26 Registry offices as in the previous year. The number of Sub-Registry offices increased from 220 to 223, new offices having been opened at Ráver and at Edalábád in the Khándesh District and at Chandgad in the Belgaum District.

Inspections.

During the year under review the Inspector-General examined the records of 17 Registry and 23 Sub-Registry offices. The Inspector, 1st Division, examined 24 Sub-Registry offices and the general indexes of one district; the Inspector, 2nd Division, 14 Sub-Registry offices and the general indexes of one district; the Inspector, 3rd Division, 19 Sub-Registry offices; and the Inspector, 4th or Sind Division, 22 Sub-Registry offices and the general indexes of two districts. The Registrars in all carried out 178 examinations of Sub-Registry offices, and 137 Sub-Registry offices were examined by Assistant and Deputy Collectors.

Prosecutions.

During 1895-96 one Sub-Registrar in the Dhárwár District was prosecuted for abetment of forgery and was acquitted. Out of 14 other persons prosecuted, 10 were convicted and 4 acquitted.

Receipts.

The gross receipts of the department rose from Rs. 5,67,690 in 1894-95 to Rs. 5,84,912 in 1895-96, owing to the increase in the number of registrations.

Expenditure.

The expenditure exceeded that of the previous year by Rs. 7,293. The increase is due to the larger outlay under the head of commission on fees, and to increases in cost of establishment and in printing and stationery charges.

Financial results.

The income of the department exceeded the expenditure by Rs. 2,98,865, and if the surplus (Rs. 15,759), derived from operations under the Joint Stock Companies' Act be added, the total surplus for 1895-96 was Rs. 3,14,624 as against Rs. 2,98,673 in 1894-95.

## Registration under Act XVII of 1879.

This Act was in operation in the four Deccan districts of Ahmednagar, Poona, Sátára and Sholápur.

Number of registrations.

There were 144,956 registrations in the year 1895-96 against 142,575 in the preceding year, the increase of 2,381 being equivalent to 1·66 per cent. There was an increase in Sátara and Sholápur, and a decrease in the Ahmednagar and Poona Districts. The subjoined table shows

the total number of all kinds of documents registered in each of the four districts during the year 1895-96, as compared with the figures for the preceding year, and also the increase and decrease in numbers and the ratio of increase or decrease in each district:—

| Districts. | Number of documents in 1894-95. | Number of documents in 1895-96. | Increase. | Decrease. | Ratio. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 38,061 | 36,250 | ... | 1,811 | 4·75 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 52,760 | 52,501 | ... | 259 | ·49 |
| Satára ... ... ... ... | 36,197 | 39,850 | 3,653 | ... | 10·09 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 15,557 | 16,355 | 798 | ... | 5·12 |
| Total ... | 142,575 | 144,956 | 4,451 | 2,070 | ... |
| Deduct Decrease ... | | | 2,070 | ... | .. |
| Net Increase ... | | | 2,381 | ... | 1·66 |

Taking the four districts together, in transactions relating to immoveable property there was an increase of 5,269, the number having risen from 109,913 in 1894-95 to 115,182 in 1895-96. Registrations under the head of moveables show a falling off of 2,888 transactions, the number having decreased from 32,662 in 1894-95 to 29,774 in 1895-96. Results in the two main classes of deeds.

Out of the total number of instruments registered in 1895-96, 5,548 deeds were executed to supplant old transactions against 5,840 deeds of the same nature executed during the preceding year, showing a decrease of 292. Deeds executed to supplant old ones.

In the immoveable class in the case of sales, mortgages, leases, and other deeds relating to land alone, 49,687 transactions were registered between agriculturists and agriculturists, and 55,235 between agriculturists and moneylenders, against 47,169 and 52,403 respectively during the preceding year. Transactions between agriculturists and agriculturists, and agriculturists and moneylenders.

The aggregate value of property affected by the documents registered amounted to Rs. 77,07,377 in the year under report, against Rs. 75,33,121 in the previous year. The average value per transaction amounted to Rs. 53-2-8 against Rs. 52-13-4 in 1894-95. Aggregate value of property affected by instruments.

The total amount of fee collections on account of the drawing up and registration of deeds and of copies granted, &c., was Rs. 54,769 against Rs. 53,732 in 1894-95, showing an increase of Rs. 1,037. Fee receipts.

The expenditure during the year under the several heads of charge amounted to Rs. 59,116 against Rs. 58,219 during the year 1894-95, showing an increase of Rs. 897. Expenditure.

During the year under report the Inspector-General of Registration and Stamps visited and examined the offices of 5 táluka village Registrars. The Registrars of Ahmednagar, Poona, Satára and Sholápur carried out the examinations of 43, 39, 15, and 12 offices respectively. The Inspector of Registration and Stamps, 2nd Division, examined 5 offices. The Inspectors of village registry offices of Ahmednagar, Poona, Sátára and Sholápur examined 50, 30, 57 and 27 offices respectively, some of these offices being visited by the Inspectors more than once during the year. Revenue officers collectively carried out the examinations of 70 village registry offices. Inspections.

Taking the two systems of registration together, the following are some of the results for 1895-96. In all, including 1,459 wills and 2 authorities to adopt, 348,499 documents were registered. Of these, excluding wills and authorities to adopt, 311,946 related to immoveable property of a stated value of Rs. 10,54,07,380, and 35,092 to moveable property of a stated value of Rs. 48,01,794, the total stated value being Rs. 11,02,09,174. The gross expenditure under both systems, including a hypothetical charge of Rs. 24,377 for books and forms, amounted to Rs. 3,49,661 and the gross receipts to Rs. 6,39,681. The surplus for the year under both Acts, therefore, amounted to Rs. 2,90,020. Adding the year's surplus under the Joint Stock Companies' Act, Rs. 15,759, the total surplus of the Registration Department from all sources was Rs. 3,05,779 during 1895-96. Summary of the results under both systems of registration during the year.

## Joint Stock Companies.

The number of documents registered during the year was 679 against 622 in the preceding year. The number 679 includes the memoranda and articles of association of 45 companies and 3 societies newly registered, as also 18 returns received under Section 4 of Act XXI of 1860. Registration.

The subjoined table compares the financial results of the years 1894-95 and 1895-96:— Financial results.

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Receipts ... ... ... ... | 10,782 | 16,801 |
| Expenditure ... ... ... .. | 1,046 | 1,042 |
| Surplus ... | 9,736 | 15,759 |

The surplus of the year under report exceeds that of the previous year by Rs. 6,023.

New Companies.

Of the 44 new companies registered, 6 were banking, loan and insurance companies, 10 trading companies, 21 mills and presses, and 7 others. At the close of the year 312 companies were carrying on business as against 277 in 1894-95. Nine companies went into liquidation and 4 companies, which were in liquidation, were dissolved.

Capital.

Five companies increased their nominal capital during the year.

Natur of Companies.

The following table shows the nature of the business of the several companies with their nominal and paid-up capitals. Paid-up capitals of some of the newly-registered companies have not been shown, as the summaries of capitals and lists of shareholders were not received up to the close of the year 1895-96 :—

| No. | Nature of business of Companies. | No. of Companies. | Nominal Capital. | Paid-up Capital. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1 | Banking, Loan and Insurance ... ... | 21 | 34,95,000 | 3,97,974 |
| 2 | Do. do. new ... ... | 6 | 5,99,990 | ..... |
| 3 | Trading Companies ... ... ... | 45 | 1,88,46,100 | 1,43,04,118 |
| 4 | Do. new ... ... ... | 10 | 27,50,000 | ..... |
| 5 | Mills and Presses ... ... ... ... | 179 | 10,82,53,180 | 8,77,87,086 |
| 6 | Do. new ... ... ... | 21 | 96,10,000 | 6,98,500 |
| 7 | Planting ... ... .. ... | 2 | 30,000 | 5,000 |
| 8 | Mining and Quarrying ... ... ... | 1 | 8,82,000 | 8,69,379 |
| 9 | Ice Manufacture ... ... ... ... | 5 | 12,57,500 | 9,08,385 |
| 10 | Others... ... ... ... .. | 15 | 82,55,000 | 76,84,515 |
| 11 | Do. new ... ... ... ... | 7 | 81,88,000 | 40,19,300 |
| | Total ... | 312 | 16,21,66,770 | 11,66,74,257 |

## Local Boards' Administration.

Northern Division.

There were 6 District and 40 Táluka Local Boards in the Northern Division. The total number of members constituting the several Boards was 730 against 728 in the previous year. Of these 11 were *ex-officio*, 391 nominated, and 328 elected. The number of official and non-official members was 191 and 539 respectively against 186 and 542 respectively in the preceding year. Thirty-nine members were Europeans and Eurasians and 691 natives. No triennial elections were held during the year. The elective franchise has not been conferred on the Panch Mahâls in consequence of the backward condition of the people. The total number of meetings held was 229 as against 233 in the previous year, the average attendance at each meeting being 8·3 against 8·08. The opening balance was Rs. 7,07,452. The aggregate receipts amounted to Rs. 14,36,815 against Rs. 11,34,766 in the previous year. The sum available for expenditure during the year was Rs. 21,44,268 against Rs. 20,28,507 in 1894-95. The principal sources of income were Local Fund Cess Rs. 8,98,721, Contributions Rs. 2,31,986, and Civil Works Rs. 1,95,312. The incidence of taxation per head of population was Re. 0-3-8 and that of income (excluding balance) Re. 0-5-10, against Re. 0-2-7 and Re. 0-4-7 respectively in the preceding year. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 13,80,589 against Rs. 13,21,055 in the previous year, the chief items being. civil works Rs. 7,84,337 and education Rs. 4,12,539. Of the total amount under "Civil Works" Rs. 3,37,786 were spent on works executed by civil agency and Rs. 4,46,551 on works executed by the Public Works Department as against Rs. 3,03,960 and Rs. 4,68,249 respectively in the preceding year. Rs. 4,53,576 as against Rs. 4,45,634 were spent on the construction and maintenance of roads. The expenditure on water-supply was Rs. 1,79,493 as against Rs. 1,75,727 in 1894-95, 39 new tanks and 271 new wells having been constructed during the year. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 7,63,679 against Rs. 7,07,452 in the previous year.

Central Division.

There were 6 District and 65 Táluka Local Boards in the Central Division. The total number of members constituting the several Boards was 1,212 against 1,209 in the preceding year. Of the 1,212 members 6 were *ex-officio*, 639 nominated and 567 elected. The number of official and non-official members was 280 and 932 against 249 and 960 respectively in the preceding year. Sixty-nine were Europeans and 1,143 natives. The total number of meetings held by the several Boards was 397 against 387 in 1894-95, the average attendance at each meeting being 9·2 against 8·5. The total income, exclusive of the opening balance of Rs. 8,80,142, amounted to Rs. 14,87,516 against Rs. 14,55,778 in the previous year. The principal items of revenue were "Provincial Rates," "Police," "Civil Works," and "Contributions," as in former years. The incidence of taxation per head of population was Re. 0-2-2 and that of income (including balance) Re. 0-3-10, against Re. 0-2-1 and Re. 0-3-9 respectively in 1894-95. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 16,53,320 as compared with Rs. 15,24,815 in the previous year, the greater part of the outlay being spent on education and civil works. The amount spent on water-works rose from Rs. 1,02,431 in 1894-95 to Rs. 1,07,039 in 1895-96, three-fourths of this sum being expended on the construction of 564 new wells. The closing balance was Rs. 7,14,338.

Southern Division.

There were 6 District and 50 Táluka Local Boards in the Southern Division. The number of members constituting the several Boards was the same as in the preceding year, viz. 898. Of these 48 were Europeans and 850 natives. The number of meetings held by the Boards

during the year was 332 as against 360 in 1894-95, the average attendance at each meeting being 7·8 as compared with 7·71. The total income of the Boards amounted to Rs. 12,35,214 against Rs. 11,54,929 in the preceding year; of this total more than 50 per cent. was derived from Local Fund Cess and nearly 25 per cent. from "Contributions" in 1894-95. The incidence of the one-anna cess per head of population was 2 annas 1 pie and that of income excluding balance was 4 annas 2 pies, as against 2 annas 2 pies and 3 annas 10 pies respectively in 1894-95. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 11,43,121 as against Rs. 11,77,816, the outlay on education being Rs. 4,39,765 and on civil works Rs. 5,46,761. The amount expended on water-supply was Rs. 92,939 as against Rs. 1,38,767 in 1894-95. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 6,97,821.

Sind.

The number of Local Boards in Sind remained unchanged during the year, namely, 5 District and 46 Táluka Boards. The total number of members decreased from 659 to 657, of whom 8 were *ex officio*, 367 nominated and 282 elected. There was an increase of 2 in the number of non-officials, *viz.* from 526 to 528. Fifty-one members were Europeans and 606 natives. There were 390 meetings with an average attendance of 6·18 at each, as against 405 meetings with an average attendance of 6·65 in 1894-95. The aggregate income amounted to Rs. 9,34,958 against Rs. 8,38,612 in the preceding year, the receipts from Local Fund Cess and from "Contributions" forming 56·5 per cent. and 29·2 per cent. of the total. The incidence of taxation per head of population was Re. 0-3-4 and that of income was Re. 0-5-11 against Re. 0-2-11 and Re. 0-5-4 respectively in 1894-95. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 9,08,701 against Rs. 8,82,785 in the previous year. The bulk of the expenditure was incurred on civil works and education as in former years. The expenditure on water-supply amounted to Rs. 45,366 against Rs. 34,587 in the preceding year. Rs. 4,498 were spent on sanitary improvements. The closing balance was Rs. 3,71,783 against Rs. 3,45,526 in 1894-95.

# Municipal Administration.

## BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY.

General.

The works in connection with the sewerage of Colába on the Shone system were practically completed towards the end of the year at a cost of more than 7½ lákhs of rupees. The Committee appointed to consider and report as to the adoption of this system of drainage throughout Bombay submitted their report to the Corporation, which decided to wait until the system was adequately tested at Colába. The sewerage works at Parel were practically finished during the year, while on the Umarkhádi portion of the general drainage scheme the total outlay barely exceeded half the sanctioned cost. The contract with the Gas Company was renewed for another term of ten years from the 1st July 1895, and three-fourths of the ordinary gas lamps were replaced by incandescent lights. No definite conclusion was arrived at regarding the amount of police charges payable by the Municipality to Government.

Financial.

The opening balance (including recoverable advances, reserve stock, &c., and excluding deposits and minor adjustment items) was Rs. 37,13,124 or Rs. 18,88,124 in excess of the budget estimate. Deducting from this excess Rs. 4,84,218, representing unexpended balances of grants for previous years renewed in 1895-96, and Rs. 9,14,284, the value of reserve stock, the net surplus was Rs. 4,89,622, which was appropriated in the budget for 1896-97. The revenue amounted to Rs. 67,61,710 or Rs. 5,27,410 more than the estimate and Rs. 2,22,337 more than the revenue of the preceding year. The yield under every head was in excess of the estimate, the principal increases being under the heads, water-tax, town duties, and returns from property and miscellaneous. As compared with the actuals of 1894-95 there was a decrease under halálkhor tax only. The following tables show the main heads of revenue and expenditure as compared with the budget estimates for 1895-96 and the actuals for 1894-95:—

*Revenue.*

| Items. | Actuals for 1894-95. | Estimate for 1895-96. | Actuals for 1895-96. | Actuals for 1895-96 as compared with actuals for 1894-95. | | Actuals for 1895-96 as compared with estimates for 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | More. | Less. | More. | Less. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Property Taxes— | | | | | | | |
| General Tax ... ... ... | 18,58,711 | 18,66,000 | 18,77,438 | 18,727 | ... | 11,438 | ... |
| Water-Tax and other Miscellaneous Water Works Revenue ... | 13,88,265 | 13,35,000 | 14,42,895 | 54,630 | ... | 1,07,895 | ... |
| Halálkhor Tax, including receipts for special service ... | 6,81,557 | 6,32,100 | 6,57,812 | ... | 23,745 | 25,712 | ... |
| Wheel Tax and Toll Fees ... | 3,56,082 | 3,50,000 | 3,65,525 | 9,443 | ... | 15,525 | ... |
| Town Duties ... ... ... | 8,88,542 | 7,87,000 | 9,10,851 | 22,309 | ... | 1,23,851 | ... |
| Receipts from Government for Liquor Licenses and Tobacco Duty ... ... ... ... | 3,49,098 | 3,30,750 | 3,61,225 | 12,127 | ... | 30,475 | ... |
| Market receipts ... ... ... | 3,76,406 | 3,70,000 | 3,83,543 | 7,137 | ... | 13,543 | ... |
| Returns from other Property and Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 6,40,712 | 5,63,450 | 7,62,421 | 1,21,709 | ... | 1,98,971 | ... |
| Total ... | 65,39,373 | 62,34,300 | 67,61,710 | 2,46,082 | 23,745 | 5,27,410 | ... |
| | | | Deduct *less* | 23,745 | | | |
| | | | | 2,22,337 | | | |

*Expenditure.*

| Charges debitable to current revenue exclusive of advances and other adjustment items. | Actuals for 1894-95. | Estimate for 1895-96. | Actuals for 1895-96. | Actuals for 1895-96 as compared with the actuals for 1894-95. | | Actuals for 1895-96 as compared with the estimates for 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | More. | Less. | More. | Less. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| General Superintendence ... ... | 2,11,621 | 2,05,478 | 1,99,317 | ... | 12,304 | ... | 6,160 |
| Assessment and Collection Department ... ... ... ... | 2,47,771 | 2,51,857 | 2,40,990 | ... | 6,781 | ... | 10,867 |
| Fire Brigade... ... ... ... | 1,24,44 | 1,24,309 | 1,15,991 | 1,847 | ... | ... | 8,318 |
| Public Gardens ... ... ... | 93,969 | 94,418 | 64,028 | ... | 29,941 | ... | 30,390 |
| Public Works, Ordinary ... ... | 15,10,047 | 15,93,191 | 14,92,735 | ... | 17,312 | ... | 1,00,456 |
| Do. New... .. .. | 1,57,287 | 4,66,746 | 2,38,582 | 81,294 | ... | ... | 2,28,164 |
| Public Health Department ... | 13,70,163 | 14,06,869 | 13,75,234 | 5,066 | ... | .. | 31,636 |
| Municipal Debt ... ... ... | 20,96,571 | 23,37,161 | 21,19,651 | 93 081 | ... | ... | 2,17,513 |
| Police... ... ... ... ... | 3,74,022 | 5,27,33,) | 5,01,096 | 1,27,074 | ... | ... | 26,234 |
| Education ... ... ... ... | 87,290 | 89,436 | 88,481 | 1,191 | ... | ... | 955 |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries ... | 61,456 | 57,000 | 56,260 | ... | 5,196 | ... | 740 |
| Pensions, Gratuities, and Compassionate Allowances ... ... | 46,568 | 49,730 | 48,452 | 1,884 | ... | .. | 1,278 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 72,572 | 1,67,002 | 1,61,699 | 89,127 | ... | ... | 5,304 |
| Total ... | 63,73,486 | 73,70,530 | 67,02 516 *Deduct less* | 4,00.564 71,534 | 71,534 | ... | 6,68,015 |
| Loan Works ... ... ... ... | 12,12,168 | | 10,84,879 | | | | |
| | 75,85,654 | | 77,87,395 | 3,29,030 | | | |

Revenue.

As compared with the previous year's actuals the increase in general tax receipts was due to the erection of new and the enlargement of old buildings, larger consumption of water through meter accounting for the improvement in water-tax. The falling off in halálkhor cess was only apparent, the outstandings for collection being less than in 1894-95. The slight increase in wheel-tax would have been larger had it been practicable to recover all the tax due on bicycles. The enhanced receipts from tobacco duty are attributed to better arrangements at railway stations for the prevention of smuggling. The increases under town duties and market receipts do not call for detailed comment. The substantial increase under returns from other property and miscellaneous is accounted for by the net premia realized on the second instalment of Rs. 10¼ lákhs of the 23¼ lákhs loan raised in July 1895, sale-proceeds of land, rent of tramway extensions and arrears of pension contributions recovered from employés specially admitted to the fund.

Expenditure.

The actual expenditure was less than the estimate under each individual head, the total savings being Rs. 6,68,015. As compared with the previous year's actuals there were decreases under five heads amounting to Rs. 71,534 and increases under eight heads amounting to Rs. 4,00,564, resulting in a net increase of Rs. 3,29,030. The principal variations are explained as follows :—(*a*) General Superintendence.—The decrease is due to the late Commissioner having drawn in 1894-95 the maximum pay allowable under the Municipal Act. (*b*) Public gardens—In 1894-95 compensation was paid for land taken up for the extension of the Victoria Gardens, the absence of such expenditure in 1895-96 causing the decrease. (*c*) Public Works (ordinary).—The decrease is due to the fact that no steam or hand rollers were purchased as in the previous year. (*d*) Public Works (new).—The increase represents the cost of converting 2,326 ordinary gas lamps into incandescent lights. (*e*) Municipal Debt—The increase is due to the payment of interest on the second instalment of Rs. 10¼ lákhs of the Rs. 23¼ lákh loan raised in July 1895, to increased payments of interest on debentures, and to the redemption of Drainage Loan debentures. (*f*) Police—The increase is due to the payment of a monthly contribution of Rs. 41,667 instead of Rs. 30,000. (*g*) Miscellaneous—The increase is due to the investment of premia realized on the loan instalment referred to above. Other variations are trivial and do not require detailed explanation.

Municipal loans.

The following statement exhibits the expenditure incurred during the last five years on the principal loan works in progress :—

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Tánsa ... ... ... ... ... ... | 20,99,193 | 1,85,353 | 47,408 | 44,259 | 6,101 | 23,82,314 |
| Other Water Works ... ... ... ... | 92,471 | 46 633 | 5,036 | 69,668 | 2,34,524 | 4,48,332 |
| Sewerage Works ... ... ... ... ... | 4,39,224 | 5,65,445 | 3,26,926 | 6,50,034 | 5,76 514 | 25,58,142 |
| Markets ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,74,475 | 68,005 | 48,496 | *Cr. 16,494* | 51,287 | 3,25,769 |
| Roads ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4,58,742 | 10,55,026 | 4 95,066 | 2,37,211 | *Cr. 21,060* | 22,24,965 |
| Minor and other Sanitary, &c., works... ... | 1,56,434 | 7,45,219 | 3,25,428 | 2,27,490 | 2,37,514 | 16,92,088 |
| Total ... | 34,20,539 | 26,65,681 | 12,48,360 | 12,12,168 | 10,84,879 | 96,31,628 |

The following statement shows the financial position of the Municipality at the beginning and at the end of the year with regard to the various loans raised from the public and borrowed from Government:—

| | | | Balance due on 1st April 1895. | Amount raised in 1895-96. | Total. | Amount repaid in 1895-96. | Balance due on 31st March 1896. | Interest paid in 1895-96. | Total of columns 4 and 6. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| | *Loans raised from Government.* | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Vehar Water Works Debt ... ... ... | 4 per cent | 25,65,140 | ... | 25,65,140 | 11,549 | 25,53,591 | 1,02,427 | 1,13,976 |
| | *Loans raised from the Public.* | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Drainage Loan of 1878 (Rs. 26,94,000) ... | 5 ,, | 21,80,000 | ... | 21,80,000 | *60,500 | 21,19,500 | 1,06,113 | 1,66,612 |
| 3 | The Sanitary Works Loan of 1885-86 (44 lakhs) ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5 ,, | 38,99,000 | ... | 38,99,000 | †1,60,000 | 37,39,000 | 1,92,600 | 3,52,601 |
| 4 | The Sanitary Works Loan of 1888 (7 lákhs) . | 5 ,, | 7,00,000 | ... | 7,00,000 | †... | 7,00,000 | 34,713 | 34,712 |
| 5 | The Tánsa Water Works Loan (147 lákhs) . | 5 ,, | 1,47,00,000 | ... | 1,47,00,000 | †... | 1,47,00,000 | 7,18,641 | 7,18,641 |
| 6 | The Drainage and Water Works Loan of 1888 (12 lákhs) ... ... ... ... | 5 ,, | 12,00,000 | ... | 12,00,000 | †... | 12,00,000 | 72,487 | 71,488 |
| 7 | The Miscellaneous Works Loan of 1888-89 (Drainage and Water Works, Markets and Roads) of Rs. 10,08,500 ... ... | 5 ,, | 10,08,500 | ... | 10,08,500 | †... | 10,08,500 | 51,050 | 51,050 |
| 8 | Agripáda House Sullage Water Connections Loan of Rs. 2,48,000 of 1889 and 1890 ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5 ,, | 2,48,000 | ... | 2,48,000 | †... | 2,48,000 | 12,400 | 12,460 |
| 9 | 35 Lákhs Various Sanitary Works Loan of 1890 and 1891 ... ... ... ... | 5 ,, | 35,00,000 | ... | 35,00,000 | †... | 35,00,000 | 1,70,739 | 1,70,739 |
| 10 | Municipal Building Loan of 1891 (8 lákhs) . | 5 ,, | 8,00,000 | ... | 8,00,000 | †... | 8,00,000 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| 11 | Loan of 4½ lákhs for Fire Brigade Quarters and Stations ... ... ... ... | 4 ,, | 4,50,000 | ... | 4,50,000 | †... | 4,50,000 | 18,080 | 18,080 |
| 12 | Loan of 42 lákhs for repayment of the balance of the 4½ per cent. Government Consolidated Loan ... ... ... ... | 4 ,, | 42,00,000 | ... | 42,00,000 | †... | 42,00,000 | 1,70,040 | 1,70,040 |
| 13 | Loan of Rs. 23¼ lákhs for Drainage and other Works ... ... ... ... ... | 4 ,, | 13,00,000 | 10,25,000 | 23,25,000 | †... | 23,25,000 | 70,971 | 70,971 |
| | Total of Loans raised from the Public. Rs. | ... | 3,41,85,500 | 10,25,000 | 3,52,10,500 | 2,20,500 | 3,49,90,000 | 16,57,834 | 18,78,834 |
| | Grand Total ...Rs. | ... | 3,67,50,640 | 10,25,000 | 3,77,75,640 | §2,32,049 | 3,75,43,591 | 17,60,261 | §19,92,310 |

*The amount of bonds stipulated to be paid off on 1st January 1896 was Rs. 48,500, which, together with 27 unpaid bonds for Rs. 500 each for the preceding year, aggregated Rs. 62,000, out of which Rs. 60,500 were paid off during 1895-96, leaving an unpaid balance of Rs. 1,500, which will be repaid when the holders apply for payment.

† As, under the terms of these loans, the bonds could not be repaid to the holders before the dates stipulated in the debentures, the Sinking Fund has been invested as under:—

| | Amount of Sinking Fund invested up to 1894-95. | Balance of Debt Instalments for 1895-96. | Interest accumulations for 1895-96. | Total. | Less amount withdrawn to pay off Debentures repayable on 1st July 1895. | Balance on 31st March 1896. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Five per cent. Loans.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 44 Lákhs Sanitary Works Loan ... ... ... | 5,31,859 | 52,550 | 26,633 | 6,11,048 | 1,60,000 | 4,51,048 |
| 7 do. Sanitary Works Loan ... ... ... | 48,661 | 6,000 | 2,460 | 57,121 | ..... | 57,121 |
| 12 do. Drainage and Water Works Loan ... | 88,082 | 11,000 | 4,453 | 1,03,534 | ..... | 1,03,534 |
| Tánsa Water Works Loan of 147 lákhs ... ... | 1,32,476 | 42,000 | 6,696 | 1,81,172 | ..... | 1,81,172 |
| Loan of Rs. 10,08,500 for Miscellaneous Works... | 59,000 | 8,600 | 2,982 | 70,582 | ..... | 70,582 |
| Agripáda House Sullage Water Connections Loan of Rs. 2,48,000 ... ... ... ... | 13,260 | 2,400 | 670 | 16,330 | ..... | 16,330 |
| 35 Lákhs Various Sanitary Works Loan ... ... | 1,27,723 | 29,000 | 7,180 | 1,63,903 | ..... | 1,63,903 |
| Municipal Building Loan of 8 lákhs ... ... | 22,522 | 7,000 | 1,313 | 30,835 | ..... | 30,835 |
| 1.—Total ...Rs. | 10,23,583 | 1,58 550 | 52,392 | 12,34,525 | 1,60,000 | 10,74,525 |
| | | 2,10,942 | | | | |
| In 5 per cent. Municipal Debentures for Rs. 10,74,500 at par lodged with the Bank of Bombay ... ... ... ... ... ... | 10,23,500 | +2,11,000 | | 12,34,500 | —1,60,000 | =10,74,500 |
| Cash deposited with the Bank of Bombay ... | 83 | — 58 | | 25 | ..... | = 25 |
| *Four per cent. Loans.* | | | | | | |
| Fire Brigade Quarters and Stations Loan of 4½ lákhs ... ... ... ... ... ... | 16,519 | 8,100 | 664 | 25,284 | ..... | 25,284 |
| 42 Lákhs Loan for repayment of balance of Government Consolidated Loan ... ... ... | 77,008 | 75,500 | 4,608 | 1,57,115 | ..... | 1,57,115 |
| 2.—Total ...Rs. | 93,527 | 83,600 | 5,272 | 1,82,399 | ..... | 1,82,399 |
| | | 88,872 | | | | |
| In 4 per cent. Municipal Debenture for Rs. 1,82,000 at par lodged with the Bank of Bombay ... ... | 93,500 | +88,500 | | 1,82,000 | ..... | 1,82,000 |
| Cash deposited with the Bank of Bombay ... | 27 | + 372 | | 399 | ..... | 399 |
| Grand Total 1 and 2 ...Rs. | ‡1,17,110 | 2,42,150 | 57,664 | 14,16,924 | 1,60,000 | =12,56,924 |
| | | 2,99,814 | | | | |

‡The Sinking Fund Instalment on account of this loan, which became due on 1st July 1896, has been invested in 1896-97.

§Deducting from this sum Rs. 1,60 000 paid out of the Invested Sinking Fund and adding Rs. 2,99,813-12-8 set apart as Sinking Fund during 1895-96, the total disbursement for that year on account of repayment of debt amounted to Rs. 3,71,863.

If from this amount the sum of Rs. 1,60,000 paid out of the Invested Sinking Fund were deducted, and if the sums of Rs. 2,99,813-12-8 set apart on account of Sinking Fund and Rs. 13,708-3-3 on account of Bank's commission, &c., charges on different loans were added, the total payments on account of debt would aggregate Rs. 21,45,831-14-5, of which Rs. 26,180-7-1 are chargeable to Fire Brigade.

Registration and valuation of properties.

The number of properties on the assessment book at the close of 1895-96 was 52,499 against 52,148 in 1894-95, or an increase of 351. The details are contrasted below :—

| Years. | Classification of properties according to description. | | | | Classification of properties according to liability to pay General Tax. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Buildings. | Salt-pans. | Vacant lands, including tanks, &c. | Total. | Number assessed to General Tax. | Number exempted or compounded for on special terms. | Small plots of unproductive land for which no Bills are issued. | Total. |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... | 34,265 | 175 | 17,708 | 52,148 | 40,032 | 4,446 | 7,670 | 52,148 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... ... | 35,083 | 175 | 17,241 | 52,499 | 40,318 | 4,493 | 7,688 | 52,499 |

In the year under report 320 buildings were demolished, while 815 new buildings were erected and 323 existing properties enlarged. The recorded gross value of these properties for the year under report was Rs. 2,82,56,881 as against Rs. 2,76,13,741 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 6,43,140, which was confined to private properties.

Property taxes.

The demands on account of property taxes for the year under report and the previous year were as under :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| General-tax ... ... ... ... | 19,20,589 | 19,57,704 |
| Water tax ... ... ... ... | 13,68,942 | 13,97,086 |
| Halálkhor Cess ... ... ... ... | 6,42,593 | 6,63,572 |

The total demand on account of property taxes for 1895-96 amounted to Rs. 40,18,362, to which must be added Rs. 10,392 demands on account of previous years, making a total demand of Rs. 40,28,754.

Collections.

The following table gives details of the demands and collections during the year 1895-96 :—

| Taxes. | To be collected. | | | | Collected. | | | Uncollected. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Opening balance outstanding. | Total of Bills issued during 1895-96. | Amount payable by Government and Port Trust without Bills. | Total. | On account of former years. | On account of 1895-96. | Total. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| General Tax ... ... ... | 21,961 | 16,55,016 | 2,50,856 | 19,27,833 | 18,252 | 18,81,604 | 18,99,857 | 27,976 |
| Water Tax ... ... ... | 32,168 | 14,05,461 | ..... | 14,37,629 | 33,628 | 13,77,556 | 14,11,184 | 26,445 |
| Halálkhor Tax ... ... | 26,537 | 6,64,329 | ..... | 6,90,866 | 19,669 | 6,42,135 | 6,61,804 | 29,062 |
| Total ... | 80,666 | 37,24,806 | 2,50,856 | 40,56,328 | 71,549 | 39,01,295 | 39,72,845 | 83,483 |

Tax on Vehicles and Animals.

The opening outstanding balance on account of this tax was Rs. 3,607. The demand for the year ending 31st December 1895 was Rs. 1,80,590 as against Rs. 1,72,675 for the previous year. Bills for Rs. 272 were issued on account of taxes due in former years, making the total demand Rs. 1,84,469. The actual collections amounted to Rs. 1,78,057 as against Rs. 1,71,889 in 1894-95.

Miscellaneous Revenue and Refunds.

The receipts from miscellaneous revenue in the year under report amounted to Rs. 18,613 as against Rs. 14,793 in 1894-95, while the total amount of refunds for which certificates were granted on account of vacancies and over-collections under all heads amounted to Rs. 30,352 as against Rs. 18,246 in 1894-95.

Revenue audit.

The books and balances of the ward clerks in the seven ward offices of the city were examined at the end of each quarter, and the bills checked in detail after comparison with the head office accounts. The assessment books in the head office were also examined with a view to ascertaining that no property had escaped taxation. The books relating to the collection of taxes on vehicles and animals were also examined. Twelve thousand one hundred and ninety-two claims for one-fifth drawback under Section 158 (2) were received and scrutinized; 6,602 entries in Forms 11, 11A, and 11B on account of increase or decrease in valuations were checked and traced through all the assessment and collection accounts; 778 complaints against valuations were heard, and decisions in 405 cases of complaints against amendments under Section 167 were scrutinized. The following receipts were also checked :—

| | No. of receipts. | Amount. |
|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. |
| Markets and Slaughter-houses ... ... ... | 15,650 | 4,03,357 |
| Health Department ... ... ... ... | 19,613 | 76,834 |
| Engineer's Department ... ... ... ... | 9,612 | 43,990 |
| Victoria Gardens ... ... ... ... | 3,647 | 7,260 |

In the Licensing Department each of the 5,884 licenses granted was scrutinized with respect to the amount of the fee leviable. The number of claims for refund sanctioned after examination on account of vacancy or over-collection was 652, amounting to Rs. 30,212.

The total collections for the year amounted to Rs. 16,81,667 against Rs. 16,13,164 in the previous year, the increase of Rs. 68,503 being distributed over all heads. Sanctioned refunds increased by Rs. 44,031. The net revenue derived from the duties was Rs. 8,81,379 as against Rs. 8,56,907 in the previous year. Town Duties.

Of the drainage works sanctioned, commenced, or in progress during the year, the most important were the Colába Sewerage Works, Umarkhádi Sewerage Works, Connaught Road and Sussex Road Drainage and Sewerage Works, Parel Sewerage Works, Mázagaon Sewerage Works, Fergusson Road and Chinchpokli Sewerage Works (gravitation portion), and the old Race Course Sewerage Works (gravitation portion). The first, third and fourth of these works were practically completed within the year, the total expenditure incurred up to the 31st March 1896 being Rs. 8,47,249 as against the sanctioned amount of Rs. 8,82,498. The second work was well advanced, Rs. 2,14,682 having been expended against an estimate of Rs. 3,84,498. The estimated cost of the fifth and sixth works was Rs. 4,79,687, the expenditure passed up to the end of the year being Rs. 80,698. The commencement of the two remaining sanctioned works, estimated to cost Rs. 1,38,387, was postponed until after the monsoon. The Worthington triple expansion engines used in the Love Grove Pumping Station continued to work satisfactorily, the average efficiency being 94 per cent. The daily average number of gallons of sewage pumped from the 1st March 1895 to 29th February 1896 was 29,465,127 with a coal consumption of 5 cwts. 1 qr. ·08 lbs. The cost of working these engines, 60 pies per million gallons raised through one foot, compared favourably with that incurred at similar stations in England. The Colába Central Compressor Station (Shone system) was worked regularly from the 12th December with satisfactory results. The Corporation decided in January to construct and repair house-connections throughout all the districts of the city and sanctioned an advance of one lákh of rupees, against which no expenditure was debited during the year. A large number of minor drainage works were executed, and additional urinals and latrines were provided. The value of drainage stores in hand at the beginning of the year was Rs. 4,07,878, the receipts and issues respectively amounted to Rs. 94,347 and Rs. 1,43,455, and the value of stock in hand at the close of the year was Rs. 3,58,770. Public Works Drainage.

The rainfall was 92·37 inches as compared with 114·64 in the previous year. The lake overflowed on 18th July after 31·59 inches had been registered and continued to overflow until 3rd October. The storage above lowest inlet on 31st October 1894 was 18,434,000,000 gallons, on 31st May 1895 10,392,000,000, and on 31st October 1895 18,348,000,000. Approximately 8,800,000,000 gallons were drawn off into the duct, of which 88 millions were passed into Vehár lake. The whole supply from Tánsa was cut off on three occasions for periods aggregating to 16 days 15 hours to permit of repairs to the duct and to mains. Minor works of construction and repair were in progress during the year. Water-supply: Tánsa.

The rainfall was 82·81 inches, 2·75 inches less than in the previous year and 1·09 less than the average. The lake overflowed on 12th August and continued to overflow until 26th September. The storage in millions of gallons was 11,335 on October 31st, 1894, 8,305 on May 31st, 1895, and 11,010 on October 31st, 1895. Vehár.

The rainfall was heavier than at Tánsa and Vehár, 100·4 inches having been registered. The lake overflowed from 8th August until 17th September. The lowest water level was 439·5 registered on 14th June. On October 31st, 1894, the storage in millions of gallons was 2,243, 1,079 on 31st May 1895, and 2,136 on the 31st of October last. Tulsi.

No water was drawn from this lake. After protracted litigation the purchase-money of the land acquired for the lake, Rs. 1,67,905, was paid into Court. Pawai.

During the year structural alterations to the Malabár Hill reservoir filter were undertaken, but the question of enlarging the filter-beds awaited the decision of the Corporation. The Bhandárváda reservoir worked satisfactorily, improvements in the direction of protecting the water in the filters and channel from pollution having been effected. The work of covering in the storage basin progressed less rapidly than was anticipated, but it seemed probable that there would be considerable savings in the grant. Filter-beds and Reservoirs.

Progress with the work of connecting the Tánsa and Vehár mains at Chinchpokli was stopped as the dispute with the G. I. P. Railway Company remained unsettled. A 6-inch water main with new pattern hydrants was laid down in Ballard Road at a cost of Rs. 1,745, a 24-inch main was relaid in Gibb's Road at a cost of Rs. 5,409. The laying of a 12-inch main in Parbhádevi Road at a cost of Rs. 25,780 was sanctioned by the Corporation. There were 255 bursts of water mains as against 313 in the previous year. During the year 522 new connections were made and 243 services disconnected, resulting in a net increase of 279 or 1·4 per cent. in the number of connections. The number of meters in use increased by 180 to 1,854, the registered consumption rising from 1,278 to 1,290 millions of gallons. The work of the Waste Prevention Establishment increased considerably owing to the breaking up of roads for new drainage works. Distribution and Maintenance.

Applications for permission to build or rebuild numbered 1,222, or 182 more than in the previous year. Of these, 1,172 were passed wholly or partially, and 50 were unconditionally disapproved for sanitary or other reasons. Notices served on house-owners increased by 665 to 4,278, and 328 summonses issued. In 133 cases compliance with the notices preceded the service of summonses, in 39 the persons were warned and discharged and in 24 convicted and fined by the Magistrate, and 48 cases were postponed. During the year 31 buildings or parts thereof fell Buildings.

down, 6 persons being injured and 10 killed in 6 of these cases. Notices for the removal of objectionable structures numbered 2,847. The principal municipal buildings completed during the year were the Dádar Fire Brigade Station, Bellasis Bridge Oil Godown, Bigaris' Chawl at Crawford Market, Null Bázár Ward Office and Colába New Market, at an approximate total cost of Rs. 1,24,000. Municipal buildings under construction were Fire Brigade Stations at Sankli Tank and Bábula Tank, and Bhuleshvar Market and Schools, the expenditure up to the close of the year being about two-thirds of the total sanctioned cost, Rs. 7,16,500. Street improvements or set-backs to the extent of 4,371 square yards were effected at a cost of Rs. 69,340.

Roads. The total area of road repaired was 88,20,997 square feet, the cost being Rs. 2,47,595 or an average of 5½ pies per square foot. Twenty-two steam rollers weighing from six to twenty tons proved to be insufficient for the work, and additional stock and appliances of various kinds involving a heavy outlay were required. Defects in the tramway lines were remedied by the substitution of narrow-grooved for wide-grooved rails. During the year Rs. 1,27,303 were paid as compensation for 6,060 square yards of lands taken up for street improvements, and unpaid claims amounting to Rs. 1,096 in respect of 44 square yards taken up were pending at the close of the year. Negotiations for the purchase of land for other roads were in progress. One new road, from Dádar to Mátunga, was completed during the year.

Lighting. The contract for lighting the streets was renewed with the Gas Company for ten years from the 1st of July 1895. The total number of gas lamps increased by 7 to 3,629, of which 2,735 had been converted into incandescent lamps at the close of the year. The light emitted from these lamps was more brilliant than that of ordinary gas lamps, but additional care was required to keep the mains, service-pipes, and burner holes free from obstructions. The total number of kerosine oil lamps was 1,724 at the end of the year, the mean for the whole year being 1,644 and the average cost per lamp Rs. 20-15-0. The lighting of the Arthur Crawford Markets by electricity was on the whole a success, though breakages occurred in the wires of the armature of the dynamo.

Fire Brigade. The total strength of the fire brigade was 149, and the equipment consisted of 8 steam fire engines, 9 manual fire engines, 15 hose reels, 7 tender carts, 6 fire escapes, 1 brake, 15 horses, about 23,580 feet of hose, and other appliances. A new manual fire engine station at Dádar was opened on June 1st. The cost of the brigade, exclusive of interest and sinking fund payments, was Rs. 97,910. There were 130 fires during the year, the total estimated loss being Rs. 20,41,571. Several firemen received injuries while on duty, and a pension was granted to one who was permanently incapacitated for further service.

Public Health and Vital Statistics Detailed information regarding the numbers of births, deaths, and vaccinations is given in Chapter VI and in the Appendices. The returns indicate a great improvement in the public health, the mortality being 2,249 less than in the previous year. Deaths from all causes numbered 25,081, equal to a death-rate of 30·52 per 1,000 on a population of 821,764 (census of 1891), the average death-rate of the preceding five years being 30·64. The decrease was apparent in all the usual causes of death except phthisis and street accidents. Of the 25,081 deaths, 11,584 were of persons born in Bombay, and 13,497 of persons born elsewhere or of birth-place unknown. The very unequal distribution of the death-rate appears from the fact that the Water Division with a population of 22,142 had a death-rate of 3·02, the Fort Southern Division with a population of 3,951 had a death-rate of 8·6, the Esplanade and Chavpáti Divisions with populations of 10,064 and 11,512 had death-rates of 12·51 and 14·76 respectively, while 2nd Nágpáda and Kámáthipura Divisions with populations of 18,768 and 29,203 respectively had death-rates of 50·61 and 44·85. The high death-rates in the two latter divisions are attributed to defects in their drainage systems. The death-rate was highest amongst Negro-Africans, Lingayets, low-caste Hindus, Jains, Musalmáns, Bhátiás, and Eurasians, being 541·09, 65·05, 47·22, 45·15, 39·30, 38·27, and 35·56 respectively per mille, and lowest amongst Europeans, Pársis, Jews, Native Christians, and Bráhmins, being 20·81, 22·94, 23·7, 25·51, and 25·72 per mille. There were 42 deaths from leprosy, 9 less than in the previous year and 17 less than the average. The number of births registered (exclusive of still-born) was 15,684 or 626 more than in the previous year. Of these, 8,150 were males and 7,534 were females. Excluding Negro-Africans, the birth-rate was highest amongst low-caste Hindus, Jews and Pársis, and lowest amongst Bráhmins and Jains. On an average 4,419 men and women, 1,092 scavengering and drain carts, and 205 night-soil carts were at work daily. The quantity of garbage collected and removed was 3,222,657 tons or 884 tons daily, and 149,671 tons of night-soil or 410 tons daily were removed. The mileage of drains opened and cleaned was 179·6. The net cost of the Health Department was Rs. 4,31,468.

Licenses. The work of the Licensing Department continued to show satisfactory results. The realizations from fees amounted to Rs. 65,048 as against Rs. 63,914 in the previous year. The following table shows the amount of fees collected during each of the past five years :—

| Year. | Amounts collected. Rs. a. p. |
|---|---|
| 1891-92 ... ... ... ... ... ... | 46,383 0 0 |
| 1892-93 ... ... ... ... ... ... | 54,996 8 0 |
| 1893-94 ... ... ... ... ... ... | 60,507 8 0 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... ... | 63,914 8 0 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... ... ... | 65,058 8 0 |

The number of prosecutions instituted was 3,931 as against 3,162 in 1894-95, while the fines aggregated to Rs. 1,929 as against Rs. 1,168.

Education.

The subject of education is dealt with in Chapter VII of this report. The municipal contribution to primary education was Rs. 59,135 as in 1894-95, while the Government contribution rose from Rs. 28,000 to Rs. 42,666. The Corporation also granted Rs. 30,300 for other educational objects as follows :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| School for Deaf Mutes ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,800 |
| Veterinary College ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,500 |
| Victoria and Albert Museum ... ... ... ... ... | 11,200 |
| Victoria Jubilee Technical Institute ... ... ... ... ... | 10,000 |
| Joint Schools Committee's Establishment ... ... ... ... | 4,800 |
| Total ... | 30,300 |

## District Municipalities.

The work of the District Municipalities during 1895-96 under the heads Vital Statistics, Medical Services, and Instruction is described in Chapters VI and VII. Municipal water-works are dealt with in Chapter VI (Sanitation).

Sind.

The number of municipalities in Sind during the year was 25 as in the preceding year. The total number of municipal commissioners was 351, of whom 71 were elected and 280 nominated. The aggregate income of the municipalities amounted to Rs. 22,91,176 as against Rs. 25,15,609 in the previous year, showing a net decrease of Rs. 2,24,433. This decrease was, however, nominal, being due to large adjustments under the head "Extraordinary and Debt" in the previous year. Omitting the debt account there was a net increase of Rs. 37,552, due to larger receipts from (1) "Octroi," (2) "Tax on Houses and Lands," (3) "Tolls on Roads and Ferries," (4) "Conservancy Cess," (5) "Pounds," (6) "Rents of Lands, Houses, Serais, Dâk Bungalows, &c.," (7) "Fees and Revenue from Markets and Slaughter-houses," (8) "Fees and Revenue from Tramways," (9) "Other Fees," (10) "Premium on Loans," (11) "Grants from Local Funds," (12) "Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals" and (13) Miscellaneous." The reasons assigned for the increase under the first head are the storage of a large quantity of grain within the municipal limits of Bubak, the longer period during which the enhanced rates were in force in Hyderábád, the increased importation into the municipalities of Tando Adam, Shikárpur and Rohri, and the introduction of octroi duty on grains in the Sukkur Municipality. The increase under the second head was due to the recovery in Karáchi of dues for 1896-97 during the year under review, and to changes in the house-tax rates in the Sukkur Municipality. The increase under "Tolls" resulted from the greater influx of carts into Shikárpur during the horse-show. The increase under head (4) was due to the extension of the halálkhor service in Karáchi and to the levy of cess in Rohri and Jacobábád for the whole year as against part only of the previous year. Small increases in the municipalities of Kotri, Sehwán, Tatta, Tando-Mahomed Khán, Tando Allahyár, Tando Adam, Shikárpur, Sukkur, Garhi Yasin and Lárkhána caused the increase under "Pounds." Larger receipts from fees and rents in Sukkur caused the increase in item (6). The increase under head (7) was due to the collection of the income from markets and slaughter-houses departmentally instead of by contract in Karáchi, and also to larger receipts from the meat market in Hyderábád. The receipts under head (8) are confined to the Karáchi Municipality alone and showed a large increase owing to the recovery of arrears. The increase in "Other Fees" was owing to the levy of the enhanced rates of bandar fees in Sukkur for the whole year, whereas during the previous year they were in force for seven months only. The realization of a premium on the new loan raised by the Sukkur Municipality produced the increase under head (10), and the Local Fund grants were swelled by contributions from the District Boards of Karáchi and Hyderábád towards the cost of constructing a protective bund round the town of Kotri and a dispensary building at Matiári. Under (12) the increase was due to recoveries in Karáchi on account of drainage house-connections and to larger receipts in Sukkur as hire of the steam roller. The realizations under the head (13) "Miscellaneous—other items" are necessarily fluctuating. There were on the other hand considerable decreases under the heads (1) "Sale-proceeds of Land," (2) "Conservancy Receipts other than Taxes and Rates," (3) "Interest on Investments," (4) "Grants and Contributions from Government," and (5) "Grants and Contributions from other sources." Under the first head the decrease was due chiefly to delay in the confirmation of sales of land in Karáchi, but partly to a falling off in the receipts in Hyderábád and Sukkur. The decrease under the second head was due to the introduction of the drainage system in Karáchi and the consequent diminution in the receipts other than cess. Smaller investments by the Karáchi Municipality explain the decrease under the third head. The large decrease under head (4) was due partly to a reduction in the Government grants for educational purposes to the municipalities of Karáchi, Kotri, Bubak, Sehwán and Sukkur, partly to the receipt in 1894-95 of grants for 1893-94, and partly to grants for 1895-96 not having been credited within the year. No grants were received from "Other sources" by the Karáchi Municipality, such as were obtained in the previous year from the North-Western Railway and the Port Trust towards the maintenance of the Bachubai Edalji Dinshaw Hospital at Keámari.

The total expenditure of the year amounted to Rs. 23,36,514 against Rs. 25,38,394 in the preceding year, showing a net decrease of Rs. 2,01,880. Excluding the debt account the net

decrease was Rs. 1,37,485, due to larger outlay having been incurred during the previous year in Karáchi and Sukkur on drainage and water-supply schemes. The remaining items which contributed to the decrease were (1) "Survey of Land," (2) "Conservancy," (3) "Markets and Slaughter-houses," (4) "Libraries, Museums, &c., and (5) "Miscellaneous." In the previous year large amounts were spent by the Sukkur Municipality on the entertainment of a temporary survey establishment and by the Karáchi Municipality on the preparation of a revised map of Karáchi, the absence of such expenditure during the year of report accounting for the decrease under the first head. The decrease under "Conservancy" was chiefly due to reduced expenditure in Karáchi, refuse destructors having been supplied in the previous year. The decrease under "Markets and Slaughter-houses" is due to no original works or extensive repairs having been undertaken by the municipalities of Karáchi, Tando Mahomed Khán and Shikárpur. Economy in expenditure on the Zoological garden at Karáchi accounts for the decrease under item (4). The charges included under the fluctuating head "Miscellaneous" decreased, owing to a variety of causes. There were on the other hand noticeable increases under the heads (1) "General Administration," (2) "Collection of Taxes," (3) "Refunds," (4) "Pensions and Gratuities," (5) Lighting," (6) "Water-supply," (7) "Drainage," (8) "Vaccination," (9) "Arboriculture," (10) "Public Works Establishment," (11) "Buildings" (12) "Roads," (13) "Public Instruction, Contributions," (14) "Contributions for general purposes," (15) "Interest on Loans," and (16) "Actual cost of works done for private individuals." These increases are explained as follows:—(1) There was a larger expenditure in Hyderábád owing to the purchase of dead-stock articles and small increases in the municipalities of the Shikárpur district. (2) An extra establishment was entertained by the Karáchi Municipality during the year for the general revision of house assessment, and a chowky, an office at the customs station, and a weigh-bridge were built. In Hyderábád the water-tax establishment was maintained throughout the year, whereas in the previous year it was entertained for nine months only. In Sukkur a new cash-safe was purchased, and arrears of salary were paid to municipal servants formerly suspended. In the Sukkur Municipality there was a very large increase under head (3) owing to grain having been added to the octroi paying articles, to larger exports of ghee, and to the debit in the year under review of refunds granted for March 1895. The increase under head (4) is also confined to the Sukkur Municipality and is due partly to more gratuities having been paid, and partly to a pension contribution of Rs. 1,400 having been credited to Government on account of a Police Inspector formerly serving under the municipality. Larger expenditure by the municipalities of Hyderábád and Shikárpur on the purchase of street lamps and oil occasioned the increase under head (5). The employment of a water-works establishment by the Sukkur Municipality caused the greater portion of the increase under head (6). The increase under "Drainage" (7) was due to the payment of establishment charges for a longer period in Karáchi and to the extension of house connections. The outlay on Vaccination (8) was increased by the establishment of two new vaccine stations in Karáchi, the payment of four years' contributions to the vaccinator's pay in Kotri, and the expenditure for the first time of small sums under this head in certain municipalities of the Hyderábád district. The increase under (9) was due to the inclusion of a new item on account of the sewage farm at Karáchi. A part of the salary of the mechanical foreman at Karáchi (a new appointment) was debited to head (10) causing an increase. (11) This increase partly resulted from the construction of new buildings at Hyderábád and at Tando Adam, and partly from the transfer to this head of outlay on bathing ghâts at Matiari, Tando Adam and Lárkhána. The expenditure under "Roads" increased in several of the municipalities. The "Hyderábád Municipality" increased its outlay under head (13). "Contributions for general purposes" were augmented by the payment of a large sum to the Public Works Department by the Kotri Municipality towards the cost of constructing a protective bund, and by an increase in the sum paid by the municipality to the Cantonment Committee at Jacobábád as two-fifths share of the octroi and wheel taxes. The increase under (15) was due to the repayment of an instalment of the loan raised in 1894-95 by the Karáchi Municipality, and to the interest on the loan in Sukkur having been paid for the whole year instead of for a part only. (16) This increase occurred principally in Karáchi, where a large number of private drainage connections were made. The aggregate opening balance of the municipalities was Rs. 3,49,537, and the closing balance amounted to Rs. 3,04,199.

Northern Division.

The total number of municipalities in the Northern Division was 41 as in the previous year; the number of municipal commissioners also remained unchanged, *viz.* 554. All the municipalities held the requisite number of quarterly general meetings. The Ahmedábád Municipality again held the largest number of meetings, namely 78, the average attendance showing a slight improvement. In Broach and Surat only 12 and 30 meetings respectively were held, while of the smaller municipalities, Thána held 56 meetings, Ankleshvar 41, and Bassein 31. In the majority of the municipalities the attendance showed some improvement, but in Gogo, Mandal, Ankleshvar, Thána and Bassein, more than half the members failed to attend two-thirds of the total number of meetings. The aggregate income of the municipalities amounted to Rs. 16,90,691, as against Rs. 15,67,990 in 1894-95, but a great part of the increase was nominal. The actual increase of Rs. 70,142 was due to larger receipts from (1) Taxes on Houses and Lands, (2) Tax on Animals and Vehicles, (3) Tolls, (4) Water-rate, (5) Pilgrim Tax, (6) Sale-proceeds of Lands, (7) Fees and Revenues from Educational Institutions, (8) Interest on Investments, (9) Premium on Loans, (10) Conservancy Receipts, and (11) Grants and Contributions. The increase under taxes on houses and lands was due to the recovery of arrears. An increase in the number of conveyances resulted in larger receipts under vehicle tax. The toll receipts were increased by the introduc-

tion of tolls during the year in the Ankleshvar Municipality and by enhanced collections in Broach. The extension of house-connections in Ahmedábád accounted for the increase under water rate. The increase in pilgrim-tax receipts was due to the holding of an additional fair at Dákor. The increase under the sixth head was the result of larger sales of municipal lands. Conservancy receipts increased owing to the collection of larger miscellaneous receipts in Ahmedábád. The transfer of the Viramgám relief fund receipts to the school fund and an increase in the amount of fees levied occasioned the increase in fees and revenue from educational institutions. The increase under interest on investments was due to the receipt in Broach of additional interest on larger investments in Government paper, while the sale of Government paper in Surat accounted for the increase under premium on loans. The increase under grants and contributions was partly due to delay in crediting grants for 1895, and partly to the large contributions made by private individuals in Surat towards the cost of water-works. On the other hand, the receipts decreased under octroi, conservancy and latrine rates, fees and revenue from medical institutions, Government grants for medical purposes, and grants and contributions for educational purposes. The octroi receipts fell owing to the abolition of the tax on certain articles in Ankleshvar and Broach. The conservancy rates showed a falling off in Viramgám alone, while fees and revenue from medical institutions decreased throughout the municipalities generally. The other decreases are due to the reduction of the Provincial grants for medical purposes and to a decrease in the amounts received as donations for educational purposes. Of the total income, Rs. 10,36,874 were derived from taxation against Rs. 10,10,802 in the previous year, the percentage drawn from direct taxation being 42·4 as against 44. Of the 41 municipalities 25 derived their entire income from direct taxation. During the year the incidence of taxation per head of population was Rs. 1-7-2 and of income Rs. 2-5-10 as against Rs. 1-5-6 and Rs. 2-6-7 respectively in the preceding year. The amount of octroi refunds granted showed a slight increase. The standard averages of consumption were exceeded in some cases in the Ahmedábád, Dholka, Viramgám, Ránder, Broach, and Nadiád municipalities.

The total expenditure rose from Rs. 15,80,266 in 1894-95 to Rs. 17,65,181 in 1895-96, the actual increase, omitting the items under "Extraordinary and Debt," being Rs. 1,76,883. The increase was principally due to larger outlay under the heads Water-supply, Roads, General Administration, Collection of Taxes, Lighting, and Markets and Slaughter-houses. The Surat and Bándra municipalities were responsible for the increase under water-supply. The increased expenditure on roads was due to the construction of new roads in Kaira and to additional outlay on roads in Ahmedábád, Broach, and Surat. The payment of arrears of salaries to municipal servants and the appointment of a surveyor in Godhra caused the increase in the cost of general administration, while the entertainment of a special establishment for collecting house-tax in Surat occasioned the increase under the head "Collection of Taxes." The municipalities generally increased their expenditure on "Lighting." The improvements effected to markets in Broach caused an increase under the head "Markets and Slaughter-houses." The work of registering births and deaths was generally performed by the ordinary municipal establishment, only a few municipalities entertaining a special establishment for this duty. The opening balance amounted to Rs. 5,11,562 and the closing balance to Rs. 4,36,779.

Central Division.

The total number of municipalities in the Central Division was 65 as in the year preceding, but the Bhilavdi Municipality in the Sátára district had practically ceased to exist. The total number of municipal commissioners fell from 948 to 940. The total income of the municipalities, exclusive of balances, was Rs. 15,06,259 or Rs. 75,188 more than in 1894-95. The general increase was due to larger receipts under octroi in Násik, Dhulia, and Poona; under tolls in Násik and Dhulia; under water rates in Poona, owing to larger payments in advance; in Sátára owing to the extension of house-connections, and in Sholápur owing to the recovery of arrears; under trade registration fees in Poona; under pilgrim-tax in Jejuri and Pandharpur, two Chaitri fairs having been held during the year; under rents of lands in Sholápur owing to the recovery of arrears; under sale-proceeds of lands in Jalgaon, Dhulia and Sátára owing to larger sales of building sites; under conservancy receipts in Sholápur owing to the sale of poudrette and street refuse; under interest on investments in Yeola owing to two years' interest having been credited during the year under review; under grants and contributions in Málegaon, Igatpuri, Poona City, and A'shta, owing to the payment of arrears of Local Fund grants in the last-named municipality, and to the larger Government grants to a dispensary in the first-named and to schools in the two remaining municipalities; and under sale-proceeds of Government securities in Málegaon and Násik owing to the sale of Government securities, and in Yeola owing to the withdrawal of Rs. 10,000 from the Bank of Bombay. On the other hand, receipts under house-tax decreased in Yeola, Násik, A'shta and Karmála owing to reduced collections on account of the current and previous years; under conservancy rates in Násik and Poona City owing to the collection of large arrears in 1894-95; under punitive police rates in Yeola owing to the reduction in the strength of the punitive post; under realizations under Special Acts in several municipalities, this source of income being necessarily fluctuating; under miscellaneous in Násik owing to a falling off in contributions towards the cost of the Godáveri bridge; under loans from Government owing to the absence of any loan such as that borrowed by the Dhulia Municipality in the previous year; under other advances in Ahmednagar, Sátára, Násik, Sholápur and Pandharpur; and under deposits in Jalgaon and Málegaon. Of the total income of Rs. 13,81,661, exclusive of items under extraordinary and debt, Rs. 4,36,171 were derived from indirect taxation, Rs. 5,09,296 from direct taxation, and Rs. 4,36,194 from miscellaneous sources, as against Rs. 4,33,408, Rs. 5,02,632, and Rs. 4,11,227, respectively in 1894-95. In 18 out of the 34

municipalities which levy octroi, the income from this source increased. Under "Direct Taxation" and "Miscellaneous" the receipts rose in 29 and 31 municipalities respectively. The incidence of taxation per head of population rose from Rs. 1-12-1 to Rs. 1-13-1 during the year. Owing to more liberal refunds in Dhulia and Poona City, the total amount of refunds increased from Rs. 43,445 to Rs. 48,441.

The aggregate expenditure amounted to Rs. 15,94,741 as against Rs. 15,44,420. The total increase of Rs. 50,321 was due to additional outlay under "General Administration" in Ahmednagar and Yeola, the former municipality having increased its establishment, while in the latter charges formerly shown under "Conservancy" were debited to "General Administration" in the year under review; under "Collection of Taxes" in Poona City owing to the construction and repair of octroi nákas; under "Refunds" and "Lighting" in Dhulia and Poona; under "Drainage" in Násik; under "Conservancy" in Ahmednagar, Poona City, Poona Suburban, Sátára, and Pandharpur owing to the purchase of carts and dust-bins and to the entertainment of additional sweepers; under "Hospitals and Dispensaries" in Sangamner and Málegaon, the management of the local dispensaries having been assumed by these municipalities during the year under review, and in Jalgaon owing to the discontinuance of the Government grant and the increase in the medical officers' pay; under "Arboriculture" in Sátára Suburban and Sholápur; under "Public Works" in Násik, Sirur, A'landi and Sholápur; under "Public Instruction" throughout the municipalities, but most markedly in Poona City, owing to the construction of a Technical School, to increases to salaries, and to larger grants to private institutions; under "Investments," &c., in Yeola, owing to the deposit of Rs. 12,702 in the Bank of Bombay; under "Repayment of Loans" in Dhulia, the first instalment in repayment of the water-works loan having been repaid; and under "Deposit" in Poona City. Decreases occurred under "Fire" owing to the absence of special outlay under this head corresponding to that incurred by the Poona City and Suburban Municipalities in the previous year; under "Police" owing to the reduction in the strength of the Yeola punitive post; under "Water-works" owing to reduced expenditure in Dhulia, Sátára City and Sholápur; under "Markets and Slaughter-houses" in Sholápur and Pandharpur; under "Roads" in Poona City, Násik, Dhulia, Sholápur and Bársi; and under the fluctuating sources "Miscellaneous" and "Advances" in several municipalities. The amount of municipal dues outstanding at the close of the year slightly exceeded the amount at the end of 1894-95, but the work of recovery has since been progressing satisfactorily. The opening balance amounted to Rs. 5,83,737 as against Rs. 4,95,255.

Southern Division.

The total number of municipalities in the Southern Division remained unchanged, namely, 35 permanent and 4 temporary. The total number of municipal commissioners was 535 against 538 in 1894-95, the decrease of 3 being due to three vacancies of nominated commissioners remaining unfilled at the close of the year. The total income of the several municipalities amounted to Rs. 6,29,638 during the year under report against Rs. 5,85,716 in the preceding year, showing a net increase of Rs. 43,922. The increase occurs chiefly under (1) Octroi, (2) Tax on Houses and Lands, (3) Water-rate, (4) Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions, (5) Markets and Slaughter-houses, (6) Other fees, (7) Interest on Investments, (8) Grants from Government, and (9) Recoveries for Services rendered to private individuals. The increase of Rs. 14,299 under octroi was due to larger receipts at Belgaum, Dhárwár, Hubli, Gadag-Bettigeri, Kumta and Sirsi. Of this sum, Hubli alone realized Rs. 11,925, revised rates having been in force for the whole year as against only three months in 1894-95. The increase of Rs. 3,624 under the second head was due to the recovery of arrears of house-tax in the municipalities of Belgaum, Nipáni, Gokák, Yamkanmardi, Bágalkot, Ratnágiri, Chiplún and Alibág, and to the imposition for the first time of that tax by the Sirsi Municipality. Part of the increase was also the result of the extension of the tax to additional houses in Bijápur, Bágalkot and Roha-Ashtami, and to revision of the tax at Guledgudd. The increase of Rs. 12,343 under "Water-rate" was due partly to the introduction of the tax in Panvel, but mainly to the recovery at Hubli of most of the arrears of the tax due for 1894-95. To the increase under the fourth head almost all the municipalities contributed, the receipts being augmented by an increase in the number of paying students or enhancement in the rates of fees. To the increased receipts under "Markets and Slaughter-houses" Hubli was the chief contributor, enhanced rents having been derived from market stalls. Increased revenue (Rs. 2,793-12-0) under the sixth head was obtained chiefly by Belgaum, Athni, Hubli and Yamnur. The payment of accumulated interest on promissory notes, in which part of the Panvel water-works loan was invested, caused the increase under the seventh head. The increase under "Government Grants" is partly due to the improper inclusion under this head of receipts "from other sources" in Panvel and partly to increased grants for medical or educational purposes to the Mahád, Kárwár, Honávar and Bhatkal Municipalities. The increase under the last head was mainly due to the recovery in Hubli of the cost of effecting house-connections with the water main. The heads under which there was an appreciable decrease were (1) Sale-proceeds of Land and Produce of Land, &c., (2) Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions, and (3) Other Grants and Contributions. The decrease under the first head was due to a falling-off in sales of building sites in Bijápur and Hubli, and also to the payment by Government to the latter municipality in 1894-95 of seven years' arrears of enhanced assessments on municipal lands. The decrease under the second head was nominal, being due to the accumulated dispensary balances having been incorporated with the municipal funds in Saundatti-Yellámma and Ránebennúr in 1894-95. The decrease under the third head was due to the transfer therefrom in Uran of Rs. 1,500 to the head "Grants from Government." Of the total income, Rs. 4,16,053 were realized from taxation against Rs. 3,83,079 in the preceding year,

Rs. 2,28,554 being derived from indirect and Rs. 1,87,499 from direct taxation against Rs. 2,14,255 and Rs. 1,68,824 respectively in 1894-95. Of the 39 municipalities in the Division, 8 levied no indirect taxes, and a ninth (Uran) ceased to do so during the last quarter of the year under review. The incidence of taxation per head of population was Re. 0-15-3 against Re. 0-14-1 in 1894-95; the incidence of total income was Rs. 1-7-1 as against Rs. 1-5-4. The amount of refunds granted during the year was Rs. 23,691 against Rs. 25,082, showing a decrease of Rs. 1,391, due to less refunds granted at Belgaum, Nipáni, Dhárwár, Bágalkot, Kumta, and Vengurla. The decrease at Bágalkot was large (Rs. 2,866), and due to neglect on the part of the small merchants to take advantage of the refund rules.

The expenditure amounted to Rs. 6,12,731 against Rs. 5,99,202 in 1894-95, showing an increase of Rs. 13,529, due to larger expenditure on the following items:—(1) Survey of Land, (2) Lighting, (3) Water-supply, (4) Conservancy, (5) Buildings, (6) Roads, (7) Schools and Colleges, and (8) Interest on Loans. The increase under the head "Survey of Land" was wholly due to the payment by the Saundatti-Yellámma Municipality of the cost of survey operations in connection with a new water-supply project. The increased outlay on lighting was incurred by the municipalities of Saundatti-Yellámma, Dhárwár, Hubli, Gadag-Bettigeri, Yamnur, Bijápur, Kárwár, Kumta, Sirsi, Bhatkal, Chiplún, Panvel and Uran. The increased expenditure on water-supply was due to larger outlay by the Nipáni, Byádgi and Saundatti-Yellámma Municipalities on the construction of new wells and on the repair of old sources of water-supply and also to the fact of pumping expenses in connection with the water-works at Hubli were incurred for twelve months against six in 1894-95. The larger outlay under conservancy was incurred by the Belgaum, Hubli, Navalgund, Guledgudd, Haliyál and Panvel municipalities owing to the purchase of additional carts and bullocks, the employment of additional bhangis, street-sweepers, and gutter-cleaners, and the construction of new dust-bins and latrines. The construction of a cattle-shed at Athni, the extension of a dharmashála at Yamnur, and the payment by the Hubli Municipality of compensation for land acquired for a municipal hall, together account for the increase under the head "Buildings." The increase under "Roads" was due to the larger outlay incurred under this head at Hubli, Gokák, Saundatti-Yellámma and Guledgudd, and partly by extensive repairs executed at Nipáni, Athni and Gokarn. A considerable part of the increase under "Schools and Colleges" was nominal, being due to the transfer to this head during the year under review of items shown wrongly in Kumta under "Contributions" in previous years. The remainder of the increase was accounted for by the assumption by the Honávar Municipality of the management of the local schools, and by the enhanced outlay on buildings and by increases in masters' salaries in several municipalities during the year. The increase (Rs. 13,265) under "Interest" was due to the payment during the year under report of the interest on loans due for previous years by the municipalities of Hubli, Rájápur and Panvel. On the other hand, there was a decrease under (1) Refunds, (2) Drainage Capital Outlay, (3) Hospitals and Dispensaries, (4) Markets and Slaughter-houses, (5) Public Instruction—Contribution, and (6) Repayment of Loans. The decrease under refunds has already been explained. The decrease under drainage capital outlay was due to the reduction in expenditure incurred at Bágalkot and Haliyál. The decrease under "Hospitals and Dispensaries" was due to the fact that the previous year's expenditure included part of the cost of the new dispensary at Hubli, and also to the purchase of smaller quantities of medicines by several municipalities. The outlay under "Markets, &c.," decreased owing to the absence of such special expenditure as that incurred in Bijápur in 1894-95 on the construction of a new market. The decrease under the fifth head was due to the transfer to the proper head of items wrongly shown in Kumta under this head in 1894-95, and also to the absence of contributions to school buildings, such as were made in Bijápur and Byádgi in the previous year. The item "Repayment of Loans" decreased owing to the smaller repayment made by the Hubli and Pen Municipalities, and to the total absence of such payments in Rájápur and Chiplún in the year under review. There was a decrease of Rs. 4,175 in the total outstanding balances. The opening balances of the several municipalities aggregated to Rs. 1,81,506 and the closing balances to Rs. 1,98,412. The excess difference of Rs. 200 between the closing balance for 1894-95 and the opening balance of the year under report was due to errors in the amounts of the closing balances shown by the Kumta and Roha-Ashtami municipalities in the former year.

## Military.

As the separate existence of the Bombay Army terminated at the close of the year 1894-95, information about the regular army is excluded from this report.

Military Cantonments.

With the approval of His Excellency the Lieutenant-General Commanding the Forces, Bombay, compulsory vaccination under Bombay Act I of 1892 was introduced into the cantonments of Poona and Kirkee during the year. Surat, as a military cantonment, was abandoned at the close of the year, and the balance of the cantonment fund was credited to Government.

Volunteers.

The grants made to Volunteer Corps during the year on account of Camps of Exercise and Field Days were as follows:—

| Camp of Exercise Grants— | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Bombay Light Horse ... ... ... ... | 300 |
| Bombay Volunteer Artillery ... ... .. ... | 900 |
| G. I. P. Railway Volunteer Rifle Corps ... ... ... | 2,700 |
| 1st Battalion B. B. and C. I. Railway Volunteer Corps ... | 1,740 |
| 2nd ,, ,, ,, ,, ... | 3,300 |
| Poona Volunteer Rifles ... ... ... ... | 900 |
| | 9,840 |

| Field Day Grants— | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Bombay Volunteer Rifles ... ... ... ... | 498 |
| Karáchi Artillery Volunteers ... ... ... ... | 445 |
| Sind Volunteer Rifles ... ... ... ... | 969 |
| Poona do. do. ... ... ... ... | 290 |
| | 2,202 |

Four officers of the G. I. P. Railway Volunteer Rifle Corps and one officer of the Bombay Volunteer Rifle Corps were awarded the Volunteer officers' decoration during the year.

## Marine.

### Bombay Shipping Office.

Operations of the Shipping Office.

The following statement contrasts the operations of the Shipping Office during 1895-96 with those of the previous year :—

| Item. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| *Europeans.* | | |
| Number of seamen shipped and discharged ... ... | 3,986 | 4,694 |
| ,, ,, left in Hospital ... ... ... | 73 | 24 |
| ,, distressed seamen sent to the United Kingdom ... | 38 | 29 |
| ,, ,, ,, subsisted at Sailors' Home ... | 38 | 41 |
| ,, seamen left in Jail ... ... ... | 10 | 15 |
| Amount of wages of seamen left in Hospital and Jail ... | Rs. 8,753 | Rs. 5,926 |
| ,, received on account of estates of deceased seamen.. | ,, 1,115 | ,, 26 |
| ,, of wages deposited by seamen discharged ... | ,, 1,893 | ,, 11,444 |
| ,, ,, remitted to the United Kingdom through the Seamen's Money Order Office .. | ,, 1,652 | ,, 7,178 |
| *Natives.* | | |
| Number of seamen shipped and discharged ... ... | 53,068 | 52,436 |
| Amount of deposits of seamen left in Hospital and Jail .. | Rs. 4,254 | Rs. 4,530 |
| ,, received on account of estates of deceased seamen... | ,, 11,908 | ,, 6,657 |
| Total receipts ... ... ... ... ... | ,, 56,089 | ,, 55,779 |
| ,, expenditure ... ... ... ... | ,, 17,595 | ,, 20,414 |

Seamen.

While the number of European seamen shipped and discharged increased by 708, that of native seamen decreased by 632. The number of Europeans discharged to and shipped from the shore was 227 and 264 respectively, or 9 and 102 more than in the previous year. During the year 657 seamen, as against 681 in 1894-95, were engaged and sent by rail to Madras to join steamers at that port. Forty-one distressed European seamen were maintained at the Sailors' Home as against 38 in 1894-95, while the number sent home fell from 38 to 29. Of the total, 21 as against 25 were from Mauritius. The amount of wages deposited by discharged seamen was Rs. 11,444 or Rs. 9,551 more than in the previous year. Of this sum Rs. 7,178 were remitted to the United Kingdom through the Seamen's Money Order Office as against Rs. 1,652 in 1894-95. At the same time collections on account of fines for offences against discipline at sea fell from Rs. 1,524 to Rs. 1,267. The number of registered discharge certificates issued was 2,660, and 184 lost certificates were renewed. Fraudulently altered certificates decreased from 61 to 56.

Financial results.

The gross income of the Shipping Office during the year was Rs. 55,779, as against Rs. 56,089 in 1894-95, the expenditure amounting to Rs. 20,415 as against Rs. 17,595. The net surplus showed a falling off of Rs. 3,129, as compared with that of the preceding year.

### Aden.

Arrival of vessels at Aden and Perim.

During the year 1,412 square-rigged vessels entered the port of Aden as against 1,425 in the previous year. Out of 1,306 merchant steamers 845 were British, as against 837 out of 1,309 in 1894-95. The net registered tonnage of merchant vessels increased from 2,280,479 to 2,432,737 tons. At Perim the arrivals rose from 642 to 658, of which 635 were merchant vessels. The number of pilgrims was the same as in the previous year, *viz.* 58.

Shipping Office.

During the year 26 European seamen were engaged and 45 discharged; 1,559 native seamen were engaged and 1,121 discharged. The estates of 2 European and 10 native seamen were adjusted.

Fees.

The fees realized increased from Rs. 2,602 to Rs. 2,839.

### Bombay Port Trust.

The revenue and expenditure of the Trust for 1895-96 were as follows :—

| | Estimated. | Actuals. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Revenue ... ... ... | 50,07,479 | 49,15,588 |
| Expenditure including interest on debt ... | 49,83,591 | 48,52,744 |
| Surplus ... | 23,888 | 62,844 |

The expenditure included charges aggregating Rs. 2,04,249 for sinking funds, Rs. 84,278 for depreciation of plant of all kinds, and Rs. 21,49,627 on account of interest charges.

Capital Debt.

The capital debt of the Trust stood at the sum of Rs. 5,07,55,900 at the beginning of 1895-96, of which Rs. 3,01,32,224 were due to Government and Rs. 2,06,23,676 to security and debenture-holders. Of the sum due to Government Rs. 2,03,34,403 bears interest at 4½ per cent., Rs. 90,86,226 at 4 per cent., Rs. 3,37,835 at 3½ per cent., and Rs. 3,73,760 bears no interest. During the year the debt to Government was reduced by the payment of Rs. 1,99,870, made up of the sale-proceeds of land at Tank Bandar and of old buildings, and of the unappropriated balance of the fixed annual revenue surplus. One-half of these payments was applied to the reduction of the 4½ per cent. interest-bearing debt and the other that of the non-interest-bearing debt. On the other hand the Trustees have received from Government during the year on account of the Victoria Dock Loan Rs. 1,29,936, bearing interest at 3½ per cent. The Trustees' capital debt at the end of the year stood at Rs. 5,06,85,966.

Financial condition.

The income and expenditure of the Trust for the past five years compare thus:—

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Income ... ... | 48,10,314 | 44,97,504 | 47,00,349 | 48,79,086 | 49,15,588 |
| Expenditure ... | 46,23,962 | 46,53,110 | 47,13,215 | 48,71,153 | 48,52,744 |
| Surplus ... | 1,86,352 | Deficit 1,55,606 | Deficit 12,863 | Surplus 7,933 | Surplus 62,844 |

Taking the five years together the receipts exceeded the expenditure by the sum of Rs. 88,657, The revenue of the year was the largest realised since the constitution of the Trust in 1873, the increase being due to a general improvement in the principal sources of income and not to any extraordinary cause.

Vessels entering the Port.

The number of vessels that entered the port during the past five years was as follows:—

| | | 1891-92. | | 1892-93. | | 1893-94. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. |
| Square-rigged Vessels. | Foreign Trade Steamers. | 757 | 13,25,039 | 663 | 11,89,070 | 635 | 11,70,102 | 664 | 13,01,304 | 656 | 12,84,488 |
| | Coasting Steamers .. | 1,131 | 6,28,909 | 1,106 | 6,42,190 | 1,182 | 7,22,362 | 1,279 | 7,66,874 | 1,320 | 8,72,355 |
| | Sailing .. .. .. | 31 | 13,231 | 46 | 26,859 | 42 | 30,814 | 24 | 16,709 | 17 | 6,687 |
| Country Craft .. .. .. .. .. | | 47,850 | 8,06,521 | 46,873 | 8,09,427 | 45,627 | 7,65,375 | 43,880 | 7,20,301 | 47,755 | 8,05,253 |
| | | | 27,73,700 | | 26,67,546 | | 26,88,653 | | 28,05,188 | | 29,63,783 |

Import and export.

A comparison of the quantities of the more important articles imported and exported during the year shews, as regards imports, increases in bricks, tiles, cotton, iron, steel, machinery, and sugar, and decreases in coal, kerosine oil, piece-goods and grains; and as regards export, increases in cotton, grain, hides, piece-goods and sugar, and decreases in bones, groundnuts, opium and seeds.

Ground, Warehouse and Shed rents.

Ground, warehouse and shed rents taken together realised Rs. 11,15,010 or Rs. 18,341 more than in 1894-95. The increase is due to the larger receipts from leasehold land and from the higher rate of rent charged for the Ryan grain market from November 1895.

Dock Accounts.

Eight hundred and twenty-three vessels entered the docks and 414 were accommodated at the harbour wall, making a total of 1,237 or 62 per cent. of the number that entered the port. Taking the wet docks by themselves, the gross revenue for the year amounted to Rs. 24,14,056 against Rs. 23,50,203 in 1894-95, and their net revenue increased from Rs. 10,56,802 to Rs. 11,25,051. Exclusive of the value of the land Rs. 89,77,530 were spent up to the end of the year on the construction of the Prince's Dock and Rs. 90,91,242 on the Victoria Dock. The number of vessels docked in the Merewether Dry Dock was 127, the same as in 1894-95, the revenue increasing from Rs. 1,03,074 to Rs. 1,12,443. The revenue under the head of Port Department amounted last year to Rs. 1,68,815 against an estimate of Rs. 1,58,300, and was more than the revenue of the previous year by Rs. 4,796. Four accidents occurred to shipping in the harbour while in charge of pilots. In all cases the pilots were held to be more or less at fault, but three were slight accidents. Inside the docks there were 7 minor accidents.

Pilotage and transporting fees.

Pilotage and transporting fees realised Rs. 1,66,501 against an estimate of Rs. 1,60,000. The result of the year's work was a surplus of Rs. 14,297, which was added to the Pilot Schooner's Replacement Fund.

Expenditure.

The expenditure upon revenue account was estimated at Rs. 49,83,591 and the actuals were Rs. 48,52,744. The estimated expenditure under general charges was Rs. 1,87,000 and the actual expenditure Rs. 1,94,017. On the bandar properties, including the land estates, the expenditure was only Rs. 683 less than estimated. The expenditure at the wet-docks was estimated at Rs. 12,03,529, and the sum actually expended amounted to Rs. 11,90,383, showing a saving of Rs. 13,146. A large saving was effected in the expenditure incurred on dredging the dock channels, which were maintained throughout the year in a thoroughly efficient condition. The expenditure on the Merewether Dry Dock was Rs. 77,088 against an estimate of Rs. 73,375, showing an increase of Rs. 3,713. The payments under the head of interest were Rs. 21,49,627 or Rs. 48,613 more than in the previous year. Rs. 94,390 were withdrawn from depreciation

funds for execution of repairs and cost of plant. The expenditure chargeable to capital amounted in the aggregate to Rs. 9,91,988, of which Rs. 7,179 was on the Prince's Dock, Rs. 1,35,857 on the Victoria Dock, and Rs. 8,48,952 on New Works ordinary, including Rs. 1,56,500 paid to the Municipal Commissioner as contribution towards the cost of the Reay Road from Wári Bandar to Kála Chowky. The more important works were the construction of the Ballard Pier, the completion of a new coal wharf, the construction of bulk oil tanks, and the extension of the Victoria Road.

## KARA'CHI PORT TRUST.

Finance.

The estimated and actual income, expenditure, and surplus of the Karáchi Port Trust for the year 1895-96, including Port Fund receipts and expenditure, but excluding expenditure on works, were as under:—

| | Estimated. Rs. | Actuals. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Receipts ... ... ... | ... 9,38,696 | 9,90,999 |
| Expenditure ... ... | ... 7,38,847 | 7,17,875 |
| Surplus | ... 1,99,849 | Surplus ... 2,73,124 |

The increase was noticeable under all heads except storage fees, the decrease under this head being due to the opening of three new export warehouses, the rent from which more than covered the falling off in storage fees. The decrease in expenditure is due to reductions in general charges, in Bandar Properties establishment, and in pilotage charges. The total receipts and disbursements of the Trust for the year 1895-96 are tabulated below:—

| Receipts. | Government Securities and Debenture Bonds. | Cash. | Disbursements. | Government Securities and Debenture Bonds. | Cash. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. |
| Opening Balance ... ... ... ... | 8,05,300 | 2,76,870 12 7 | Expenditure under General Revenue Account ... ... ... | ... | 6,70,792 8 6 |
| Gross Receipts, General Revenue Account. | ... | 3,79,920 6 5 | Do. under Port Fund Account... | ... | 47,081 15 9 |
| Do. Port Fund Account .. | ... | 1,11,078 1 2 | Do. on Works ... .. ... | ... | 3,11,842 13 3 |
| Provident Fund ... ... ... ... | ... | 13,134 5 6 | Paid to Government in liquidation of capital debt ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 44,549 3 2 |
| Income Tax ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 4,122 5 5 | Paid to Debenture holders in do. do. ... | ... | 9,000 0 0 |
| Deposits from Merchants, &c. ... ... | 8,100 | 3,19,490 7 10 | Provident Fund ... ... ... ... | ... | 1,820 12 6 |
| Do. for construction of new Customs' Quarters ... ... | ... | 35,658 6 0 | Income Tax ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 4,122 5 5 |
| Interest on Investments of deposits, McHinch Memorial Fund (Sailors' Home at Keámari)... ... ... ... | ... | 195 12 11 | Deposits returned to Contractors ... ... | 6,300 | 3,41,961 14 6 |
| Depreciation and replacement Funds—Interest and proceeds on sale of securities realized by the Board... ... | ... | 3,575 4 2 | Do. Amount expended on repairs to Humby Vernacular School ... | ... | 21 8 9 |
| Unclaimed wages, interest, &c. ... ... | ... | 2,745 3 5 | Do. Extension of Queen's Road .. | ... | 8,983 13 0 |
| Advance Account ... ... ... ... | ... | 62,364 11 10 | Do. for construction of new Customs' Quarters ... ... ... ... | ... | 35,592 15 8 |
| Stock Account (Port Engineer) ... ... | ... | 1,71,026 4 4 | Unclaimed wages ... ... ... ... | ... | 2,973 15 1 |
| Stores Account (Port Officers) ... ... | ... | 14,869 11 2 | Advance Account ... ... ... ... | ... | 68,572 1 4 |
| Sale-proceeds of Rs. 1 lákh Government Paper appropriated from Reserve. | ... | 1,07,656 4 0 | Stock Account (Port Engineer) ... ... | ... | 1,99,419 8 7 |
| | | | Stores Account (Port Officers) ... ... | ... | 18,749 4 1 |
| | | | Depreciation and Replacement Funds—Appropriation to revenue to meet expenditure ... ... ... .. | ... | 3,758 7 5 |
| *Security Investments.* | | | Transferred to Depreciation and Replacement Fund Rs. 22,700 | | |
| | | | Do. to Sinking Fund „ 40,100 | 4,52,500 | ..... |
| | | | Do. to Provident Fund „ 9,700 | | |
| | | | Government Securities sold „ 3,80,000 | | |
| Investment of Provident Fund ... ... | 15,800 | ..... | Cost of Trustees' Investment of Provident Fund ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 17,004 4 0 |
| Do. Depreciation and Replacement Funds... ... ... | 23,600 | ..... | Cost of Depreciation and Replacement Fund from Interest ... ... ... | ... | 2,150 0 0 |
| Do. Sinking Fund Account ... | 40,100 | ..... | | | |
| Amount realized by sale and transfer of securities as per contra ... ... | ... | 3,78,871 13 0 | Balance on 31st March 1896 ... | 4,34,100 | 93,182 6 11 |
| Total ... | 8,92,900 | 23,81,579 13 9 | Total ... | 8,92,900 | 23,81,579 13 9 |

The following statement shows the number and tonnage of vessels, excluding Government vessels, vessels put back and fishing boats, that entered the port during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96:—

| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. |
| Steamships ... ... | 507 | 600,542 | 537 | 654,929 |
| | | | 7 | 1,073 |
| Sailing vessels ... ... | 6 | 2,377 | 2 | 1,034 |
| Native craft ... ... | 3,688 | 136,119 | 4,487 | 132,997 |

showing an increase both in the number and tonnage under steamships and a decrease under sailing vessels. There was an increase in the number, but a decrease in the tonnage of native craft.

Dredging and works.

The figures below give the quantity of dredging done in 1895-96, as compared with that of 1894-95:—

| | Tons. |
|---|---|
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... | 581,980 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... | 386,396 |

The decrease was due to the depth and hardness of the material dealt with. The most important works carried out during the year were the completion of the import yard of the "James" wharf, and of the Keámári export sheds, and the enlargement of a bridge at Keámári.

## Aden Port Trust.

The receipts and expenditure of the Aden Port Trust during the year, as compared with those of the preceding year, were as under:— Finance.

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Receipts ... ... ... ... | 2,63,240 | 2,61,303 |
| Expenditure ... ... ... ... | 2,33,309 | 2,67,112 |

The income showed a slight increase of Rs. 1,937 and the expenditure a substantial increase of Rs. 33,803. Shipping.

The number of steamers, sailing vessels, and country craft that entered the Port of Aden during 1895-96, as compared with the previous year, was :—

| | | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. | No. |
| Square-rigged vessels. | British and Foreign Men-of-War, Troop-ships, &c. ... | 113 | 104 |
| | Merchant Vessels ... ... | 1,309 | 1,306 |
| | Yachts ... ... | 3 | 2 |
| | Sailing Vessels ... ... | ..... | ..... |
| Country Craft ... ... | | 1,548 | 1,536 |
| Total ... | | 2,973 | 2,948 |

showing a decrease of 25 in the year under report.

Dredging operations were delayed at the beginning of the year owing to the absence of the dredger in Bombay, but, despite the loss of time, 4,44,000 tons of soil were dredged as compared with 3,56,000 in the previous year. The working expenses rose from Rs. 82,872 to Rs. 1,01,614. Dredging.

## Indus Conservancy and Sea Pilot Department.

The constitution of the Indus Conservancy Department remained unchanged during the year. Proposals for the reorganization of the department are still under the consideration of Government.

The tug "D" was again hired from the Local Fund Department during the working season. Conservancy operations were limited to the river between Kotri and Sukkur, the channels north of Sukkur and south of Kotri having been found to be good. Conservancy.

The number and cargo capacity of boats registered were respectively 3,575 and 8,47,313 maunds as against 3,464 and 8,81,853 maunds in 1894-95. The fact that while the number of boats is greater the maundage is less is due to the registration of some steamers of large burthen in 1894-95. The river traffic between Sind and the Punjáb amounted to 19,00,310 maunds as against 23,11,842 in the preceding year, showing a decrease of 4,11,532 maunds. The receipts from registration fees amounted to Rs. 25,568 as against Rs. 26,681, showing a decrease of Rs. 1,113, due to the falling-off in river traffic. Registration of boats.

The total receipts amounted to Rs. 26,493 as against Rs. 27,636, and the expenditure to Rs. 21,972 as compared with Rs. 22,244 in the preceding year. Stagnation in trade caused the decrease in receipts, the reduction in expenditure being due to the employment of the steamer for a shorter period than in 1894-95. The closing balance amounted to Rs. 4,521. Receipts and expenditure.

The receipts from sea pilotage (which are credited to Government) amounted to Rs. 4,156 as against Rs. 3,912 in the previous year, and the expenditure to Rs. 2,722 as against 2,748. The increase of Rs. 244 in receipts was due to an improvement in the coasting trade with Cutch-Mándvi. The net surplus amounted to Rs. 1,434. Sea Pilotage.

# CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

## Agriculture.

Organization.

THE Circle Inspector staff worked, as in 1894-95, in all the districts of the Central and Southern Divisions, except Kolába, and in the Ahmedábád district of the Northern Division. Arrangements were made to introduce the staff in the Kolába and Kaira Districts from the ensuing field season. The survey record building at Alibág was completed. The salt godowns at Broach were selected as a suitable building for the Central Record office for the Gujarát survey records. Alterations necessary to adapt the building to this purpose were in progress. In other districts the survey records were lodged in new buildings.

Crop, waste and boundary-mark inspection (November to February).

The following table exhibits the average inspection work performed during the year :—

| District. | Average by each Inspector. | | | | | | Average area of occupied numbers in acres. | | Average area of inspected numbers in acres. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of days of actual inspection. | | Number of villages inspected. | | Number of Survey numbers (occupied and waste) inspected per diem. | | | | | |
| | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 60 | 59 | 36 | 37 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... .. | 61 | 60 | 38 | 35 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Belgaum ... ... .. ... | 60 | 64 | 37 | 36 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Kánara ... ... ... .. | 63 | 70 | 50 | 50 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Ratnágiri* ... ... ... | 52 | 55 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 6 |
| Khándesh... ... ... ... | 75 | 74 | 53 | 55 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
| Násik ... ... ... .. | 62 | 65 | 33 | 38 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 72 | 75 | 36 | 36 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 10 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 67 | 62 | 40 | 38 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 8 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 63 | 58 | 38 | 32 | 5 | 6 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | 60 | 67 | 29 | 28 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 5 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 71 | 80 | 34 | 33 | 15 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 |

* Circle Inspectors employed on regular duties in two tálukas only.

While in Poona and Sholápur there was a considerable increase in the number of days devoted to field work, there was a marked falling off in Sátára, Kánara and Ahmedábád. In the first of these three districts it was attributed to sickness and disposal of urgent measurement cases, and in the two latter the concurrent census test was mainly responsible for the decrease. The daily average number of fields inspected was generally satisfactory except in Sholápur, the minute sub-divisions in Ratnágiri accounting for the low average in that district.

The following table shows the extent of the inspection work :—

| District. | Villages inspected per cent. | | Crop Inspection. | | Waste Inspection. | | Boundary-mark Inspection. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Occupied Lands. | | Unoccupied Lands. | | Percentage of survey numbers of which marks examined on total number of survey numbers. |
| | | | Percentage inspected on survey numbers. | | Percentage inspected on survey numbers. | | |
| | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. 1894-95. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 9 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 79 | 83 | 8· | 8·3 | 29· | 28·6 | 8·8 9·3 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 91 | 83 | 6· | 6·4 | 31·3 | 33·1 | 6·7 7·2 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 97 | 95 | 7·3 | 7·8 | 27·2 | 24·9 | 7·9 8·5 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 81 | 80 | 8· | 9·7 | 15· | 15·5 | 9·1 10·3 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... .. | 97 | 93 | 9· | 11·2 | 28· | 49·1 | 9·5 11·7 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 95 | 97 | 7· | 9·0 | 23· | 23·0 | 8·8 10·3 |
| Násik... ... ... ... | 79 | 88 | 8· | 7·2 | 27· | 28·7 | 8·8 8·2 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 97 | 97 | 7· | 9·8 | 31· | 34·2 | 7·8 10·4 |
| Poona... ... ... ... | 91 | 86 | 6· | 5·6 | 40· | 34·7 | 5·9 5·9 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 93 | 91 | 5· | 5·8 | 42· | 36·9 | 6·0 6·4 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 95 | 95 | 7·0 | 8·9 | 38· | 40·8 | 7·1 9·2 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 98 | 96 | 6·0 | 6·6 | 15· | 19·4 | 7·1 7·9 |

In nine, against seven districts in 1894-95, more than 90 per cent. of the villages were inspected. In Dhárwár transfers of Circle Inspectors interfered with the inspection work, and in Násik the employment of Inspectors on special measurement work accounted for the decrease. The extent of crop inspection, though less than in the preceding year in some districts, was generally fair. On the whole the extent of waste inspection was adequate except in Khándesh and Ahmedábád. In Ratnágiri the high percentage of the previous year was reduced to the standard. The number of encroachments detected in the Central and Southern Divisions varied but slightly, while in Ahmedábád there was a decrease of 36 per cent. The majority of the cases were contributed by Dhárwár and Kánara in the Southern Division and Khándesh, Násik and Poona in the Central Division. In Kánara, Ratnágiri and Ahmedábád 37 to 49 per cent. of the cases were detected by village officers. In other districts the percentages were still small, but improvements were noticeable in Dhárwár, Belgaum, Khándesh and Ahmedábád. The quality of village officers' crop inspection continued to improve, except in Bijápur and Ratnágiri, while in their boundary-mark inspection improvement was observed in only 6 districts. The results of the District Inspectors' test are tabulated below :—

| District. | Number of Circles visited per cent. | Percentage on villages inspected by Circle Inspectors. | Crop Inspection. | | Waste Inspection. | | Boundary-mark Inspection. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Percentage on Circle Inspector's work. | Quality of work found. | Percentage on Circle Inspector's work. | Quality of work found. | Percentage on Circle Inspector's work. | Quality of work found. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 75 | 3· | 1·3 | 87 | 1·4 | 97 | 1·5 | 96 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 100 | 5·5 | 3·1 | 83 | 2·4 | 94 | 3·0 | 96 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 100 | 4·9 | 2·7 | 72 | 2·1 | 100 | 2·7 | 91 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 100 | 5·6 | 1·0 | 76 | 1·4 | 92 | 1·4 | 97 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 100 | 38·1 | 7·1 | 90 | 6·2 | 100 | 6·7 | 99 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 93 | 5·1 | 2· | 94 | 2· | 93 | 2· | 85 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 83 | 3·1 | 1· | 92 | 2· | 97 | 1· | 98 |
| Ahmednagar .. ... ... | 58 | 4·5 | 2· | 80 | 1· | 100 | 2· | 92 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 96 | 6·4 | 3· | 90 | 7· | 85 | 3· | 91 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 100 | 8·5 | 5· | 83 | 4· | 100 | 4· | 97 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | 87 | 6·4 | 4· | 86 | 5· | 92 | 4· | 96 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 100 | 16· | 7·4 | 93 | 4·3 | 90 | 6·3 | 89 |

All the circles were visited in six districts against five in 1894-95. In Poona and Khándesh one circle only was left out. In other districts leave, vacancies, and employment on other urgent duties accounted for the decrease. The extent of test was fair and compared favourably with the previous year's work except in Ahmednagar. The figures show that the Circle Inspectors' work was done carefully. A General Duty Inspector was newly appointed in Khándesh early in the year.

Check of the village census.

The census check is confined to agricultural stock and is taken annually in July, except in districts of heavy rainfall where the registers are tested concurrently with crop inspection. In more than 60 per cent. of the villages for inspection the registers were checked, and the outturn of work was larger than in 1894-95 in all but three districts. The percentage of correct entries varied from 71 in Ratnágiri to 90 in Ahmedábád. Except in one district the village officers' work deteriorated. The District Inspectors adequately tested the Circle Inspectors' work and found it generally satisfactory.

Complete boundary-mark inspection.

As usual the Circle Inspectors carried on during the months of March to May the systematic examination, including repair, village by village, of boundary marks for the maintenance of which Government is wholly or partly responsible. The marginal table shows a decrease in the completed villages as compared with the previous year except in three districts, the falling off being attributed to the employment of Circle Inspectors on special measurement work. The days actually devoted to the inspection varied from 23 in Sholápur to 48 in Khándesh, the daily tale of work being generally below the standard. Of the marks examined 24 to 66 per cent. were found in disrepair ; of these, 54 to 93 per cent. were repaired by the rayats and 5 to 35 per cent. by the Inspectors with hired labour. During this inspection a large number of encroachments were detected and fixed by measurement.

| District. | Number of villages completed in 1894-95. | Number of villages completed in 1895-96. | Number of villages completed since the commencement of inspection. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Dhárwár ... | 60 | 43 | 628 |
| Bijápur ... ... | 48 | 45 | 684 |
| Belgaum ... | 30 | 52 | 233 |
| Kánara ... ... | 94 | 73 | 242 |
| Ratnágiri ... | 38 | 21 | 59 |
| Khándesh ... | 364 | 340 | 1,650 |
| Násik ... ... | 95 | 71 | 475 |
| Ahmednagar ... | 106 | 80 | 385 |
| Poona ... ... | 63 | 66 | 256 |
| Sholápur ... | 29 | 38 | 183 |
| Sátara ... ... | 145 | 122 | 613 |
| Ahmedábád ... | 33 | 27 | 138 |

Measuring and classing.

The quantity of measuring and classing work to be performed by the Inspectors during 1895-96, as compared with 1894-95, showed an increase of 5 and 16 per cent. in the Southern Division and in Ahmedábád respectively, while it decreased by 16 per cent. in the Central Division. The rate of progress was unsatisfactory except in Ahmedábád. The non-measurement cases were fewer except in the Central Division, and there was a marked decrease in the number

of cases not prescribed by the rules. Receipts from private individuals on account of work done for them rose from Rs. 3,000 to Rs. 4,300. The Circle Inspectors' measurement work was found to be generally fair.

District Survey offices.

The head-quarters staff in each district performed a satisfactory amount of work, including the correction of records, and the supply of maps and extracts from survey papers. The fee-receipts showed little variation in the Southern Division, but decreased in the Central Division. The duplication of classers' field books in the Southern Division was finished during the year.

Agricultural experiments: Poona Farm.

The objects aimed at in the management of the Poona Farm were, as in previous year, to test fodder crops with a view to the improvement of the Dakkhan fodder supply, to study and improve the breeds of Indian milch cattle, to test native implements and methods of cultivation, to experiment with crops not hitherto grown in the Dakkhan, to compare leguminous crops as to their suitability for green fodder and for rotation with cereals, to distribute seed improved by selection, and to experiment with various manures. During the year under review feeding experiments were commenced but sufficient data for generalising were not obtained. The cost of the farm proper rose from Rs. 612 to Rs. 1,853, while the profits on the working of the dairy rose from Rs. 267 to Rs. 1,940, so that the result was a net profit of Rs. 87 against a loss of Rs. 346.

Fodder experiments.

Experiments were conducted with 59 indigenous and 2 exotic varieties of sorghum, the Farfar and Amaria varieties of Gujarát Sundhia giving the best yield of fodder. Bájri was also experimented on, but was less valuable as a fodder crop than as a grain crop. *Rheana luxurians* was finally rejected as unsuitable. *Sorghum halpense,* of which the seed was procured in Allahábád, proved to be a valuable fodder crop, but was more fitted for grass land than arable land. Guinea grass and Mauritius water grass gave best results when grown in damp and shady situations. It was found difficult to maintain lucerne in a healthy condition in the Poona district, but from an experiment in progress it appeared that it was more satisfactory as a mixed crop with guinea grass. Further trials confirmed the favourable opinion formed of Chola and Val (*Dolichos catiang* and *lablab*) as rotation fodder crops.

Experiments with cereals.

Comparative trials of varieties of bájri proved almost valueless owing to damage done by rain during the flowering season. Experiments with white and red tur resulted very much in favour of the latter. The previous year's conclusions as to the desirability of nipping off the leading shoots of gram were confirmed by further experiment. Continued comparative trials of varieties of jowári showed that the kinds grown in Kaira and Baroda were unsuited to the Dakkhan soil and climate.

Experiments with other crops.

It was found that English varieties of the potato, though proof against ring disease when first imported, degenerated in course of time. Experiments were made with Suran (*Amorphophallus campanulatus*), onions and turmeric, the results in the case of the last named being unsatisfactory. The conclusion drawn from the cultivation of cotton grown from seeds obtained by a continued process of selection, was that the finest fibres were not obtainable in the Dakkhan. Lint was again tried with poor results.

Manures.

Further experiments were made with a great variety of manures, and it was found that certain edible cakes supplied most economically the requisite plant food. The following manures in the order named were most successfully employed:—Safflower cake, fish manure, poudrette, cotton-seed cake, castor cake, and karanj cake. The year's results indicated that a quick acting manure with a high percentage of nitrogen was best suited for sugarcane.

Diary and herd.

There was no outbreak of infectious disease amongst the milch cattle, but a large number of calves died from diarrhœa, apparently the result of overcrowding. Expenditure on providing additional accommodation was sanctioned during the year. The services of the Gir bulls kept on the farm were frequently requisitioned by local owners of milch cattle. It was decided to transfer the Gir cattle to Surat, retaining the Sind and Aden breeds at Poona. The Kirkee dairy was attended by natives desirous of becoming acquainted with improved methods of dairy management. Instruction was also imparted to the senior students of the Veterinary College, Poona, in dairy and farm stock management, in the growing of fodder crops, and in identifying the indigenous breeds of cattle.

Surat Farm.

The Surat farm buildings were completed and grass lands secured during the year, but the establishment was not entertained nor operations commenced till after its close.

Nadiád Farm.

The Nadiád farm was without a Superintendent till February 1896, when a graduate from the Madras Agricultural College was appointed. The work was, as usual, supervised by the members of the committee in turn. The result of the year's working was on the whole unsatisfactory.

Hyderábád Farm.

The Hyderábád farm remained in the possession of the District Local Board, and was again let out for cultivation.

Miscellaneous experiments.

Muzaffanagar wheat was sown in 242 acres in three tálukas of the Thar and Párkar district and in 157 acres in four tálukas of the Upper Sind Frontier district, the results being unsatisfactory in both cases. Sonmiani rape-seed was sown in 61 acres in three tálukas of Thar and Párkar district, the outturn being inferior in quantity but superior in quality to that of the indigenous variety. Egyptian cotton-seed was received and arrangements were made to give it a trial at the Poona and Nadiád farms and in the Surat district. Strawberry cultivation

was successfully practised at Mahábleshvar. In Kánara 100 acres of land were leased for experimental coffee cultivation. A few other agricultural experiments were made but with inconclusive results.

The loss of manure by export continued to increase, the exports from Bombay rising from 32,387 to 33,018 tons. About 450 tons of bone meal and mixture, manufactured at Hubli in the Dhárwár district, were sent to Mysore for use on coffee estates or exported to Ceylon for use on tea estates. Utilization of bones.

Details of cultivated and uncultivated area are given in Appendix IV of this report. The following table gives the percentages represented by the figures therein shown :— Cultivated and uncultivated area.

| No. | District. | Percentage on gross area, of areas for which statistics are not available. | Percentage on net area for which statistics are available, of areas | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Cultivated, *i. e.* occupied. | | Uncultivated, *i. e.* unoccupied. | | Forest. |
| | | | Net cropped. | Current fallows. | Available for cultivation. | Net available for cultivation. | |
| | **A.—Presidency Proper.** | | | | | | |
| | **I.—*Gujarát.*** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 11·7 | 53·3 | 20·6 | 4·6 | 20·5 | 1 |
| 2 | Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 8·4 | 72 | 7·3 | 8·2 | 12·5 | ... |
| 3 | Panch Maháls ... ... ... ... | 12·7 | 38·4 | 17·8 | 12·5 | 8·7 | 22·6 |
| 4 | Broach ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | 61 | 10 | 2·5 | 26·5 | ... |
| 5 | Surat ... ... ... ... ... | 2·4 | 46·4 | 26·4 | 5 | 17·6 | 4·6 |
| | Average ... {1895-96 ... | 8·2 | 54 | 17·4 | 6·1 | 17·9 | 4·6 |
| | {1894-95 ... | 4·4 | 56 | 17 | 6 | 17 | 4 |
| | **II.—*Dakkhan.*** | | | | | | |
| 6 | Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 10·6 | 60 | 4 | 13 | 12 | 11 |
| 7 | Násik ... ... ... ... ... | 4·2 | 54 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 22 |
| 8 | Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 2·4 | 66 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 13 |
| 9 | Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 2·1 | 59 | 15 | 0·6 | 12 | 13·4 |
| 10 | Sholápur ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 71 | 13·7 | 0·5 | 8·6 | 6·2 |
| 11 | Sátára ... ... .. ... ... | 7·4 | 55·5 | 18·7 | 0·8 | 9·5 | 15·5 |
| | Average ... {1895-96 ... | 5 | 61 | 11·1 | 4·1 | 10·3 | 13·5 |
| | {1894-95 ... | 5·1 | 61 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 14 |
| | **III.—*Karnátak.*** | | | | | | |
| 12 | Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... | 5·5 | 61 | 14·2 | 2·7 | 6·4 | 15·3 |
| 13 | Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... | 0·7 | 77·5 | 9·7 | 2·2 | 5·4 | 5·2 |
| 14 | Dhárwár ... ... ... ... ... | 2·5 | 72·4 | 8·5 | 3·4 | 7·6 | 8·1 |
| | Average ... {1895-96 ... | 2·8 | 71 | 10·7 | 2·8 | 6·4 | 9·1 |
| | {1894-95 ... | 2·8 | 71 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| | **IV.—*Konkan.*** | | | | | | |
| 15 | Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 3·1 | 20·8 | 20·7 | 5·2 | 21·7 | 31·6 |
| 16 | Kolába ... ... ... ... ... | 3·5 | 30·1 | 24·5 | 2·2 | 21·7 | 21·5 |
| 17 | Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... ... | 82·8 | 28 | 35 | 2·3 | 33 | 1·7 |
| 18 | Kánara ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 9 | 4 | 2·3 | 6·7 | 78 |
| | Average ... {1895-96 ... | 25·7 | 18·7 | 15·9 | 3·2 | 16·7 | 45·5 |
| | {1894-95 ... | 25·7 | 19 | 16 | 3 | 20 | 42 |
| | Average A ... {1895-96 ... | 8·8 | 55·8 | 12·7 | 3·9 | 11·5 | 16·1 |
| | {1894-95 ... | 8·3 | 56 | 12 | 4 | 12 | 16 |
| | **B.—Sind.** | | | | | | |
| 19 | Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... | 29 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 66 | 2 |
| 20 | Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | ... | 14·6 | 25·5 | 37·4 | 20 | 2·5 |
| 21 | Shikárpur... ... ... ... | 2·4 | 11 | 24 | 28· | 31 | 6 |
| 22 | Upper Sind Frontier ... ... ... | 9·1 | 19·7 | 32·6 | 28·4 | 16·1 | 3·2 |
| 23 | Thar and Parkár ... ... ... ... | ... | 7 | 14 | 14· | 63 | 2 |
| | Average B ... {1895-96 ... | 9·9 | 10 | 18 | 23 | 46 | 3 |
| | {1894-95 ... | 9·8 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 49 | 3 |
| | Average for the Presidency. {1895-96 ... | 9·2 | 38 | 15 | 11 | 25 | 11 |
| | {1894-95 ... | 8·9 | 40 | 13 | 10 | 26 | 11 |

In Gujarát the area for which statistics were not available increased from 4·4 to 8·2 per cent. in consequence of 77 villages having been classified thereunder to render registration more accurate. The variations in other percentages in the Presidency proper were slight. In Sind the net cropped area decreased 3 per cent. to the advantage of current fallows, and 3 per cent. of the area "not available for cultivation" was made "available" for cultivation.

Crops: Area under cultivation.

The main features of the season and harvest of the year are described elsewhere in this report. The following table shows the effect of the season on the area sown. In the Presidency proper the shrinkage in area under food crops was somewhat counterbalanced by an increase under non-food crops, mainly oil-seeds. All cereals, gram amongst pulses, and sugarcane show a decrease, while tur and oil-seeds show an increase. The acreage under cotton was almost stationary. The large decrease under wheat and gram was due to want of moisture consequent upon early cessation of rain. In Sind both food and non-food crops decreased considerably, the area under all crops, except tobacco under which the area was very insignificant having declined. Low inundation and deficiency of rain explain this large diminution under wheat, gram and oil-seeds, mostly rapeseed.

*Area in thousands of Acres.*

| Crops. | Presidency proper. | | | Sind. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase (+) or decrease (—) per cent. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase (+) or decrease (—) per cent. |
| Jowári ... ... ... ... ... ... | 7,193 | 7,139 | —0·7 | 533 | 457 | —14·3 |
| Bájri ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4,465 | 4,297 | —3·8 | 750 | 730 | —2·6 |
| Paddy ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,758 | 1,714 | —2·5 | 680 | 655 | —3·7 |
| Wheat ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,041 | 1,796 | —12·0 | 650 | 302 | —53·5 |
| Others ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,712 | 1,652 | —3·5 | 40 | 14 | —65 |
| Total Cereals ... | 17,169 | 16,598 | —3·3 | 2,653 | 2,158 | —18·6 |
| Tur ... ... ... ... ... ... | 606 | 664 | +9·5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gram ... ... ... ... ... ... | 834 | 738 | —11·5 | 43 | 28 | —34·9 |
| Others ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,532 | 1,567 | +2·0 | 203 | 110 | —45·8 |
| Total Pulses ... | 2,972 | 2,969 | ... | 246 | 138 | —43·9 |
| Tobacco ... ... ... ... ... ... | 92 | 92 | ... | 6 | 8 | +33·3 |
| Sugarcane ... ... ... ... ... | 85 | 71 | —16·4 | 3 | 3 | ... |
| Oil-seeds ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,844 | 2,049 | +11· | 614 | 272 | —55·7 |
| Cotton ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,700 | 2,723 | +0·8 | 111 | 110 | —0·9 |
| Total Food crops ... | 20,384 | 19,794 | —2·9 | 2,941 | 2,340 | —20·4 |
| Total Non-food crops ... | 4,992 | 5,206 | +4·3 | 793 | 447 | —43·6 |
| Total Crops ... | 25,376 | 25,000 | —1·4 | 3,734 | 2,787 | —25·3 |

The details given in the appended table show variations under kharíf and rabi cereals and pulses in the Presidency proper :—

| Year. | Area in acres (000, omitted). | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Kharíf. | | Rabi. | |
| | Cereals. | Pulses. | Cereals. | Pulses. |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | 10,446 | 1,921 | 6,723 | 1,051 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 10,432 | 2,027 | 6,165 | 942 |
| | —14 | +106 | —558 | —109 |

The following table shows the percentages of food and other crops on the gross area cropped in each district:—

| No. | District. | Food Crops. | | | | | | | | | Non-food Crops. | | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Cereals. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Jowári. | Bájri. | Paddy. | Wheat. | Coarse grains. | Others. | Total. | Pulses. | Others. | Cotton. | Oil-seeds. | Others. | Food crops. | Non-food crops. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | A.—PRESIDENCY PROPER. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | I.—*Gujarát.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ahmedábád ... ... | 24 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 4 | 2 | 62 | 9 | 1 | 24 | 3 | 1 | 72 | 28 |
| 2 | Kaira ... ... ... | 9 | 24 | 21 | 2 | 26 | ... | 82 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 92 | 8 |
| 3 | Panch Maháls ... ... | 1 | 10 | 16 | 4 | 13 | 28 | 72 | 19 | ... | ... | 8 | 1 | 91 | 9 |
| 4 | Broach ... ... ... | 22 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 1 | ... | 38 | 10 | 1 | 48 | 2 | 1 | 49 | 51 |
| 5 | Surat ... ... ... | 25 | 1 | 20 | 3 | 8 | ... | 57 | 18 | 2 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 77 | 23 |
| | Average ... 1895-96 ... | 18 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 62 | 12 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 2 | 75 | 25 |
| | Average ... 1894-95 ... | 16 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 63 | 14 | 1 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 78 | 22 |
| | II.—*Dakkhan.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Khándesh ... ... ... | 16 | 21 | 1 | 8 | 1 | ... | 47 | 10 | ... | 30 | 11 | 2 | 57 | 43 |
| 7 | Násik ... ... ... | 6 | 34 | 3 | 15 | 9 | ... | 67 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 81 | 19 |
| 8 | Ahmednagar ... ... | 30 | 30 | 1 | 8 | 2 | ... | 71 | 15 | ... | 3 | 10 | 1 | 86 | 14 |
| 9 | Poona ... ... ... | 36 | 30 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 79 | 11 | 1 | ... | 8 | 1 | 91 | 9 |
| 10 | Sholápur ... ... ... | 58 | 12 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 74 | 11 | ... | ... | 13 | 2 | 85 | 15 |
| 11 | Sátára ... ... ... | 29 | 27 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 70 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 90 | 10 |
| | Average ... 1895-96 ... | 29 | 25 | 2 | 7 | 3 | ... | 66 | 13 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 80 | 20 |
| | Average ... 1894-95 ... | 28 | 26 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 68 | 13 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 82 | 18 |
| | III.—*Karnátak.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Belgaum ... ... ... | 36 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 9 | ... | 67 | 13 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 81 | 19 |
| 13 | Bijápur ... ... ... | 49 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 1 | ... | 69 | 9 | ... | 12 | 10 | ... | 78 | 22 |
| 14 | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 30 | ... | 7 | 12 | 8 | ... | 57 | 11 | 1 | 23 | 5 | | 69 | 31 |
| | Average ... 1895-96 ... | 40 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 6 | ... | 65 | 10 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 2 | 76 | 24 |
| | Average ... 1894-95 ... | 39 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 6 | ... | 65 | 10 | 1 | 16 | 6 | 2 | 76 | 24 |
| | IV.—*Konkan.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Thána ... ... ... | ... | ... | 65 | ... | 21 | ... | 86 | 7 | 2 | ... | 3 | 2 | 95 | 5 |
| 16 | Kolába ... ... ... | ... | ... | 59 | ... | 32 | ... | 91 | 6 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 98 | 2 |
| 17 | Ratnágiri ... ... ... | ... | ... | 39 | ... | 38 | ... | 77 | 11 | 5 | ... | 5 | 2 | 93 | 7 |
| 18 | Kánara ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 77 | ... | 3 | ... | 81 | 3 | 9 | ... | ... | 7 | 93 | 7 |
| | Average ... 1895-96 ... | ... | ... | 63 | ... | 23 | ... | 86 | 7 | 3 | ... | 2 | 2 | 96 | 4 |
| | Average ... 1894-95 ... | ... | ... | 62 | ... | 23 | ... | 85 | 7 | 3 | ... | 3 | 2 | 95 | 5 |
| | Average A. 1895-96 ... | 28 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 66 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 79 | 21 |
| | Average A. 1894-95 ... | 28 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 67 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 80 | 20 |
| | B.—SIND. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Karáchi ... ... ... | 21 | 6 | 45 | 10 | ... | 1 | 83 | 6 | 2 | ... | 7 | 2 | 91 | 9 |
| 20 | Hyderábád ... ... | 10 | 33 | 24 | 6 | ... | ... | 73 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 77 | 23 |
| 21 | Shikárpur... ... ... | 25 | 3 | 25 | 24 | .. | ... | 77 | 9 | 2 | ... | 10 | 2 | 88 | 12 |
| 22 | Upper Sind Frontier ... | 39 | 9 | 4 | 13 | ... | .. | 65 | 8 | 0·6 | 0·4 | 26 | ... | 73·6 | 26·4 |
| 23 | Thar and Párkar... ... | 1 | 66 | 17 | 3 | ... | ... | 87 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 90 | 10 |
| | Average B. 1895-96 ... | 16 | 26 | 24 | 10 | ... | 1 | 77 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 84 | 16 |
| | Average B. 1894-95 ... | 14 | 21 | 18 | 17 | ... | 1 | 71 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 79 | 21 |
| | Average for the Presidency. 1895-96 ... | 27 | 18 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 68 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 80 | 20 |
| | Average for the Presidency. 1894-95 ... | 27 | 18 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 68 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 80 | 20 |

Outturn of crops.

The following table gives the anna valuation of the outturn of the principal crops in each district. The valuation (by Mámlatdárs) purports to conform to the prescribed standard by which 16 annas represent an average crop. The table must however be taken as representing a merely approximate estimate. In the Presidency proper the outturn was reduced by the deficiency of monsoon kharif rains in some parts and by an untimely fall in October and early cessation of rain in others. This latter cause reduced the outturn of kharíf crops and left little moisture for rabi in Gujarát.

| No. | District. | Average Anna Valuation. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Jowári. | Bájri. | Paddy. | Wheat. | Kodra. | Rági. | Vari. | Tur. | Gram. | Cotton. |
| | *Gujarát.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 11 |
| 2 | Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 9 |
| 3 | Panch Mahals ... ... ... | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 9 |
| 4 | Broach ... ... ... ... | 15 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 13 |
| 5 | Surat ... ... ... ... ... | 12 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | ... | 10 | ... | 10 |
| | *Dakkhan.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 13 | 13 |
| 7 | Násik ... ... ... ... ... | 14 | 13 | 15 | 12 | ... | 14 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| 8 | Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 9 |
| 9 | Poona ... ... .. ... ... | 11 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 10 | Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 8 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 5 |
| 11 | Sátára ... ... ... ... ... | 11 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 7 |
| | *Karnátak.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 14 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| 13 | Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 9 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 7 |
| 14 | Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 11 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 7 |
| | *Konkan.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 12 | ... | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 11 | ... |
| 16 | Kolába ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 11 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 13 | ... |
| 17 | Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... |
| 18 | Kánara ... ... ... ... | 14 | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 12 | 12 | 8 | 12 | ... |
| | *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 10 | 11 | 12 | 11 | ... | 9 | 8 | ... | 9 | 11 |
| 20 | Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 10 | 11 | 13 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 11 |
| 21 | Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 9 | 8 | 7 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 12 |
| 22 | Upper Sind Frontier... ... ... | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 13 |
| 23 | Thar and Párkar ... .. ... | 10 | 5 | 16 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 |

Fruit trees.

An increase was reported in all kinds of fruit trees, except toddy palm, that in mango, date palm, and cocoanut trees being noticeably large. The returns, however, merely purport to be an approximation, and trees in forests and in village sites were not enumerated.

Irrigation.

The net area irrigated in the year under report was 3·3 per cent. of the net cropped area in the Presidency proper, and 80·4 per cent. in Sind, against 3·3 and 88·2 per cent. respectively in the last year. The total area irrigated in the Presidency proper decreased by 8,000 acres or 1 per cent. and that under irrigated crops by 12,000 acres or 1·3 per cent., chiefly due to a reduction in the area of irrigated wheat and sugarcane. Irrigation from canals exhibited a general decrease except in Gujarát and Dhárwár. In Gujarát the increase was due to greater demand for canal water on account of the extension in rice cultivation and of the early cessation of rain. The first cause also accounts for the increase in Dhárwár. The decrease in the Dakkhan and elsewhere was due to good and sufficient rainfall rendering canal water unnecessary. The variations in area irrigated from tanks and wells were irregular. The Kaira district with limited resources of canal irrigation exhibited a marked increase in tank or well irrigation consequent upon scanty late rains. A still more marked increase in the Dhárwár district was attributed partly to ample water-supply in tanks and partly to encouragement given by takávi advances. The Ratnágiri district also showed an increase, corresponding to an increase in the area of available statistics. The Násik, Sholápur and Sátára districts, on the other hand, showed noticeable decreases, attributed in the first named district to the scanty supply of water in the tanks, and in the other two districts to restricted cultivation of ground-nuts and sugarcane. In Sind there was a general decrease in the area irrigated, accounted for by the low inundation and improvement in registration.

Crop experiments.

The number of crop experiments made during the year was 132 as against 152 in 1894-95. Of these, 34 were from the Northern, 53 from the Central, and 45 from the Southern Division. The experiments were distributed among the several crops as under:—Jowári 20, bájri 21, rice 19, wheat 21, kodra 2, ragi 5, tur 5, gram 15, sugarcane 1, sesame 6, linseed 5, rapeseed 1, nigerseed 4, ground-nut 3, and cotton 4.

## Advances to Cultivators.

The following table (the figures in which are taken from the Collectors' administration reports) shows the amounts advanced by Government, under Acts XII of 1884 and XIX of 1883, to cultivators in the various parts of the Presidency during the past two years :—

| Districts. | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | For purchase of seed and cattle. | For permanent improvement. | For purchase of seed and cattle. | For permanent improvement. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 10,580 | 3,475 | 6,725 | 10,905 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 5,799 | 2,385 | 5,870 | 1,080 |
| Panch Maháls ... ... | 3,337 | 400 | 6,556 | 450 |
| Broach ... ... ... | 12,800 | ..... | 27,700 | ..... |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 1,530 | 21,959 | 11,943 | 25,025 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... | 2,035 | 6,150 | 640 | 5,250 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 6,824 | 31,950 | 4,469 | 33,652 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 5,779 | 13,050 | 14,150 | 16,950 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 775 | 17,660 | 2,295 | 24,560 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 335 | 29,010 | 170 | 36,735 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 2,885 | 22,840 | 1,150 | 27,335 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | 780 | 22,935 | 700 | 28,600 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 100 | 1,52,550 | 602 | 1,66,525 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 2,375 | 2,00,725 | 2,480 | 1,60,325 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 155 | 1,21,395 | 4,626 | 1,02,300 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 3,575 | 6,595 | 2,395 | 8,850 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | ..... | 18,900 | 425 | 13,075 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 3,421 | 9,805 | 14,880 | 16,210 |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 39,020 | 5,290 | 51,250 | 19,250 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 21,150 | 13,700 | 18,110 | 32,850 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 2,455 | 33,825 | 10,252 | 43,139 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | 8,230 | 7,300 | 5,500 | 9,640 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 1,450 | 6,540 | 750 | 11,250 |
| Total ... | 1,35,390 | 7,48,439 | 1,93,638 | 7,93,956 |

The amount advanced under the Land Improvement Loans Act shows a substantial increase, to which all the districts of the Central Division and of Sind contributed. In the Southern Division the allotments made to the Bijápur and Dhárwár districts were considerably reduced, while in Belgaum, Kolába, and Ratnágiri the amount advanced was larger than in the previous year. More than half of the total amount advanced for land improvement was distributed in these three districts, approximately Rs. 50,000 having been granted in one táluka alone in Belgaum. In the Dhárwár district the additional work necessitated the appointment of special kárkúns, and in Belgaum the want of such assistance was much felt. In Kánara a smaller sum was advanced but the amount given out in the district is always comparatively small. In the Northern Division the total amount distributed was small as compared with the other two Divisions and Sind, but was larger than in the previous year. The works on which the loans were ordinarily spent were the weeding out of rank grass, the construction or improvement of irrigational works and of protective embankments, and the conversion of dry-crop land into rice land. The unfavourable season was in great measure responsible for the marked increase in all the districts in Sind. With very few exceptions, the advances were found to be utilized for the purposes for which they were borrowed, and the instalments of past loans were punctually repaid. The amount granted for the purchase of seed and cattle also increased, the sums distributed in the Karáchi, Shikárpur, Kolába, Khándesh, Surat, and Broach districts being considerably larger than in the previous year. The growing popularity of tagái is not adequately represented by the increase in the amount distributed, as in the districts in which the total advances during the year were less than in the previous year the allotments were fully expended.

## Agricultural Stock.

The figures in the following paragraphs are taken from Appendix IV.—A. (4) in Part III of this report supplied by the Survey Commissioner and Director of Land Records and Agriculture.

No trustworthy information as to agricultural stock in Sind has been supplied. Sind.

The number of head of cattle in the Northern Division fell from 1,967,204 in 1894-95 to 1,941,485 in the year under review. The falling off was noticeable in the Ahmedábád, Broach, Surat and the Panch Maháls Districts, and was most marked in the two first named, in which stock suffered from a succession of bad seasons and from cattle disease. In the Thána District cattle disease visited 55 villages and carried off 1,390 head of cattle. The number of horses and ponies and also that of ploughs showed a decrease, practically confined to the Ahmedábád District, while the number of sheep and goats and of carts remained stationary. Northern Division.

Central Division.

The total number of cattle in the Central Division increased from 3,998,359 to 4,026,910, the improvement extending to all districts except Sholápur and Sátára, which showed slight decreases. The increase is attributed to the increase of cultivation, the good pasturage, and to larger purchases with the aid of tagái advances. The number of sheep and goats slightly decreased, but horses, ponies, mules and donkeys increased. The number of ploughs and carts of all kinds was larger than in 1894-95. No serious outbreak of cattle disease was reported during the year.

Southern Division.

The number of cattle in the Southern Division fell from 2,566,618 to 2,521,396, owing to decreases in the Belgaum, Dhárwár, Bijápur and Kánara Districts. These decreases were mainly the result of severe outbreaks of cattle disease, to prevent the spread of which special measures were adopted with but slight success. The number of horses and ponies, sheep and goats showed a small increase, while that of mules and donkeys was stationary. The number of small ploughs declined, the falling off being most marked in Kánara, notwithstanding that the occupied area in that district steadily increased during each of the last four years. The number of large ploughs was almost exactly the same as in the previous year, and that of carts both for riding and for carrying loads slightly increased.

## Horse and Mule Breeding.

Number and location of stallions.

At the commencement of the year 67 stallions, 45 horses and 22 ponies were serving in the Presidency. Four stallions were imported from England during the year, and five Arab horses were purchased. One stallion died, two were destroyed, one was cast and sold, one was sold for stud purposes, and two were transferred. At the close of the year 69 were serving in the Presidency, of which 39 were stationed in the Dakkhan, 9 in Gujarát, and 21 in Sind and Cutch.

Horse-breeding.

The number of mares covered by horse and pony stallions rose from 1,869 to 1,894. Of these 1,143 belonged to the Dakkhan, 236 to Gujarát, and 515 to Sind and Cutch. As compared with the previous year there was an increase of 62 in the number covered in the Dakkhan, while in Gujarát and in Sind and Cutch there were decreases of 20 and 17 respectively. The average coverings per stallion increased in Sind and Cutch alone, the figures being 39·64 and 34·83. In the Dakkhan and Gujarát the averages fell from 33·25 and 32·12 respectively to 32·65 and 28·16. In Gujarát the falling-off was confined to the work of the pony stallions, which covered only 54 mares as against 106. The average cost of maintenance per stallion was Rs. 369, or Rs. 7 more than in the previous year. The number of mares branded during the year was 1,465 against 433 in 1894-95, and the total number branded at the close of the year was 12,838, being 1,212 more than in the previous year.

Castrations.

The number of castrations fell from 171 to 151, of which 32 only were performed by veterinary assistants.

Mule-breeding.

The number of donkey stallions was 26 as in the previous year, but the number of mares covered rose from 763 to 872. The average cost of each donkey stallion was Rs. 292 as compared with Rs. 287 in 1894-95.

Expenditure.

The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 69,075, showing an increase of Rs. 2,218 over the preceding year. Of this sum Rs. 11,527 were contributed by Local Funds, Rs. 16,748 were charged to Imperial revenues, and the rest to Provincial revenues.

## Horse, Cattle and Agricultural Shows.

The principal shows held during the year were:—

| Province. | Place. | Kind of Show. | Dates on which held. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Dakkhan... ... ... ... | Ahmednagar ... ... | Horse, Cattle and Agricultural Show. | 25th—27th November 1895. |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | Shikárpur ... ... | Horse Show ... ... ... | 13th—15th January 1896. |
| | Moro ... ... ... | Horse and Cattle Show .. | 3rd—5th February 1896. |
| | Talhár ... ... | Do. ... | 12th—14th February 1896. |
| Gujarát ... ... ... ... | Bhúj ... ... ... | Do. ... | 17th and 18th February 1896. |

Ahmednagar Horse, Cattle and Agricultural Show.

The Ahmednagar Horse, Cattle and Agricultural Show was a decided success, the number of entries being 926 against 878 in the previous year. The exhibits of broodmares, yearlings, and 2-year old fillies were exceptionally good. The remount class was small and generally poor, but 10 head of young stock purchased for the rearing depôt were the best batch yet obtained in the Dakkhan. Thirty-eight head of young stock changed hands during the show.

Shikárpur Horse Show.

The total number of exhibits at Shikárpur was 875, or 513 less than the number exhibited at Jacobábád in 1894-95. The broodmare class was small but on the whole good. The young stock exhibits, especially fillies, were exceptionally good. The remount class was neither as good nor as numerous as at the Jacobábád Show, but the three-year-olds got by Government sires were much above the average. Eight head of young stock were purchased for the Ahmednagar rearing depôt, and 150 remounts were purchased by Government. Mules and mares for mule-breeding were good, and 312 animals of this class changed hands. Twenty-seven mules were purchased for the Commissariat Department and thirteen for regimental transport.

The Moro Horse and Cattle Show was a success as regards the quality of the exhibits, but the total number of entries was only 782 or 373 less than in the previous year. The decline in the number of exhibits was due to the clashing of the date of the show with that of the religious festival at Sehwan. The remount class was good, but only 18 animals were purchased as compared with 72 in the previous year. The mule class was also good, 13 animals being purchased for the Commissariat Department. Moro Horse and Cattle Show.

The total number of exhibits at Talhár was 791 against 907 in the previous year, a large number of animals being excluded from the show as unfit for exhibition. The broodmare class was good, and mares were branded at the show for the first time. Government stallions including one donkey stallion for mule-breeding were placed in the district. Six remounts were purchased for the Hyderábád Police. Talhár Horse and Cattle Show.

The Bhúj Horse and Cattle Show compared unfavourably as regards both the number and quality of exhibits with that of the previous year. The number of animals exhibited fell from 518 to 488, and the exhibits were in poor condition. The young stock were good, but badly done. Five animals were purchased for the rearing depôt. Bhúj Horse and Cattle Show.

# Weather and Crops.

## Meteorological Department of Western India.

The number of observatories was the same as in the previous year, namely, 12 of the second and 11 of the third class, as under:— Observatories.

| Province. | Second Class. | Third Class. | Province. | Second Class. | Third Class. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bombay Presidency ... | Karáchi ... | Hyderábád. | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Do. ... | Deesa ... ... | Bhúj. | Rájputána... ... ... | Mount Abu ... | Bikánir. |
| Do. ... | Poona... ... | Rájkot. | Central India ... ... | ..... | Neemuch. |
| Do. ... | Belgaum ... | Verával. | Do. ... ... | ..... | Indore. |
| Do. ... | Jacobábád ... | Surat. | Berár ... ... .. | Akola... ... | ..... |
| Do. ... | Sholápur ... | Málegaon. | Do. ... ... ... | Chikalda ... | Amráoti. |
| Do. ... | Ratnágiri ... | ..... | Do. ... ... ... | Buldána .. | ..... |
| Do. ... | Kárwár ... | ..... | Malabár Coast ... ... | ..... | Calicut. |

The second class observatories continued to send the results of their 10-hour and 16-hour observations to the Bombay Office for reduction, tabulation and correction.

A thermometer shed and a tower for an anemometer and wind vane were erected at Karáchi. The Ratnágiri anemometer tower was raised by 4 feet. A new observatory was constructed near the Telegraph Office at Karáchi, and observations were taken thereat from the 1st of November. Meteorological buildings.

The observations supplied by observers were for the most part satisfactory, but were not all continuous, and a few of them were of doubtful character as shown below:— Character of the work of observers.

| Station. | When. | What observation. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Buldána ... ... ... | 16th to 20th December ... | Barometric observations rejected. | New observer. |
| Akola ... ... | 1st to 8th November, 27th to 28th May. | No anemometer observation. | Out of order. |
| Jacobábád ... | 1st to 24th April, May—June. | Wet bulb and wet minimum readings untrustworthy. | ..... |
| Deesa ... ... | 1st to 19th March, 16th to 31st May. | Wet minimum readings rejected. | Out of order. |
| | 22nd and 24th February. | Wet minimum readings doubtful. | ..... |

The anemograms from Belgaum and Deesa were sent direct to the Calcutta office for tabulation and reduction.

The work of preparing and publishing the report was continued in the same manner as in previous years up to the 31st of December 1895. From the 1st of January 1896 the telegrams were classed as urgent and received earlier, so that the reports were printed and published one hour sooner. The number of reporting stations was 49. Daily weather report and chart.

As usual, extracts from the logs of vessels touching at Bombay were regularly taken and the instruments on board compared. The number of logs thus examined was 1,073 as against 1,018 in the preceding year. Office work.

## Brief Sketch of the Meteorology of the Bombay Presidency in 1895-96.

The meteorology of the year 1895-96 resembled in some respects that of 1885 and 1894, the barometer rising or falling alternately during the greater part of the year. In 1894 the barometer was below the normal, while in 1895 it was in excess of the normal in all months, except in August and October, when it was slightly below. Hence, compared with the year 1894, the year under report showed rather a scanty rainfall, and was remarkable for the paucity General character.

of atmospheric disturbances. It also presented some other features of importance, such as a late commencement of the monsoon rains, and a heavy inland storm in September, causing heavy floods in the rivers Krishna and Godávari.

Diagrams.

The accompanying diagrams exhibit graphically for each of the five stations, Karáchi, Deesa, Bombay, Poona and Belgaum, the mean monthly values of barometric pressure, temperature of the air, pressure of vapour, wind frequency, dryness, and the total monthly rainfall. They also exhibit the monthly deviations of barometric pressure, temperature, &c., from their average values for the year, and show the extent to which these deviations were of an unusual character. Figures I to XXXV exhibit all the deviations from the normal conditions of the season in a graphical form. The excessive or defective rainfall in each of the seven districts is represented by figures XXXI to XLIII.

Abnormal Barometric pressure.

The variations of the monthly mean barometric pressure at the five representative stations in the Bombay Presidency are represented by figures I to V. When compared with each other the figures show that the variations at all the stations were generally small except in September at Karáchi, when the barometer appears to have been in large excess of the normal. The general character of all the curves, except in two or three cases, is the same, and all appear to rise and fall simultaneously. The abnormal pressure curve shows that the barometer at Karáchi was nearly normal in December, slightly in excess or defect in May, June, October, November, January, February and March, largely in defect in April and August, and largely in excess of the normal in September. At Deesa the pressure was nearly at its normal height in June, July, August, October, November, December 1895, January and February 1896, in moderate excess in September, and in large defect in August and March.

At Bombay the deviations from the normal were small in April, June, August, October, December and January, while in June, August, September, November and February they were moderate, and the barometer appears to have been from ·025″ to ·040″ in excess of the normal. In March and April the pressure was moderately in defect of the normal. The diagram shows that at Poona the barometer was moderately in excess of the average in May, July, September, November and February and nearly normal in April, August, October, December, January and March. At Belgaum in May, July, September, November and February 1896 the barometer remained more or less above its normal height, and was about normal in April, June, August, October, December 1895 and March 1896.

Winds.

The extent to which the winds blew more frequently from the north or the south than in a normal year is shown by figures VI to X. In figures XI to XV is given similar information with respect to the abnormal frequency of the east and west winds. At Karáchi north-westerly winds were frequent in April, May, July, August and September, easterly in June, and south-westerly in January, February and March. At Deesa north-westerly winds were most frequent in May, June, July, August and September, while they were south-easterly in October, December and January. In April, February and March the usual north-westerly winds were blowing, but the variations were small and unimportant. At Bombay south-easterly winds were frequent in April, October, November, December and January, and north-easterly in June, September, February and March. In all the remaining months the variations were of normal character. At Poona south-westerly winds were more frequent than is usually the case in April, May and June, while in October, an abnormal easterly wind was blowing. In November and January the departures from the normal were large, and show that westerly winds were unusually frequent at that station. At Belgaum the direction of the wind was normal throughout except in April, May and November, when westerly winds were slightly more frequent and in October when easterly winds prevailed often.

Temperature.

The mean monthly values of the temperature of the air are shown by figures XVI and XX. At Karáchi the temperature was about normal in May, August, September and October, 1° cooler than usual in April, about from 2° to 2½° in excess in July, October, December, February and March, and as much as 4½° higher than usual in January. At Deesa September, November, January and March were the hottest months, June was unusually cool, and April, May, July, August, October, December and February were from ½° to 2½° in excess of the normal. At Bombay the temperature was fairly normal in April, May, June, July, August and December, about a degree and half in excess in September, February and March, and about 2½° in excess in November and January. At Poona the coolest months were August, October and December, while February and March were the hottest. At Belgaum the temperature was normal in May, June and November, 1° to 2½° in defect in April, July, October, December and January, and 1½° to 2° in excess in February and March.

Dryness of vapour pressure.

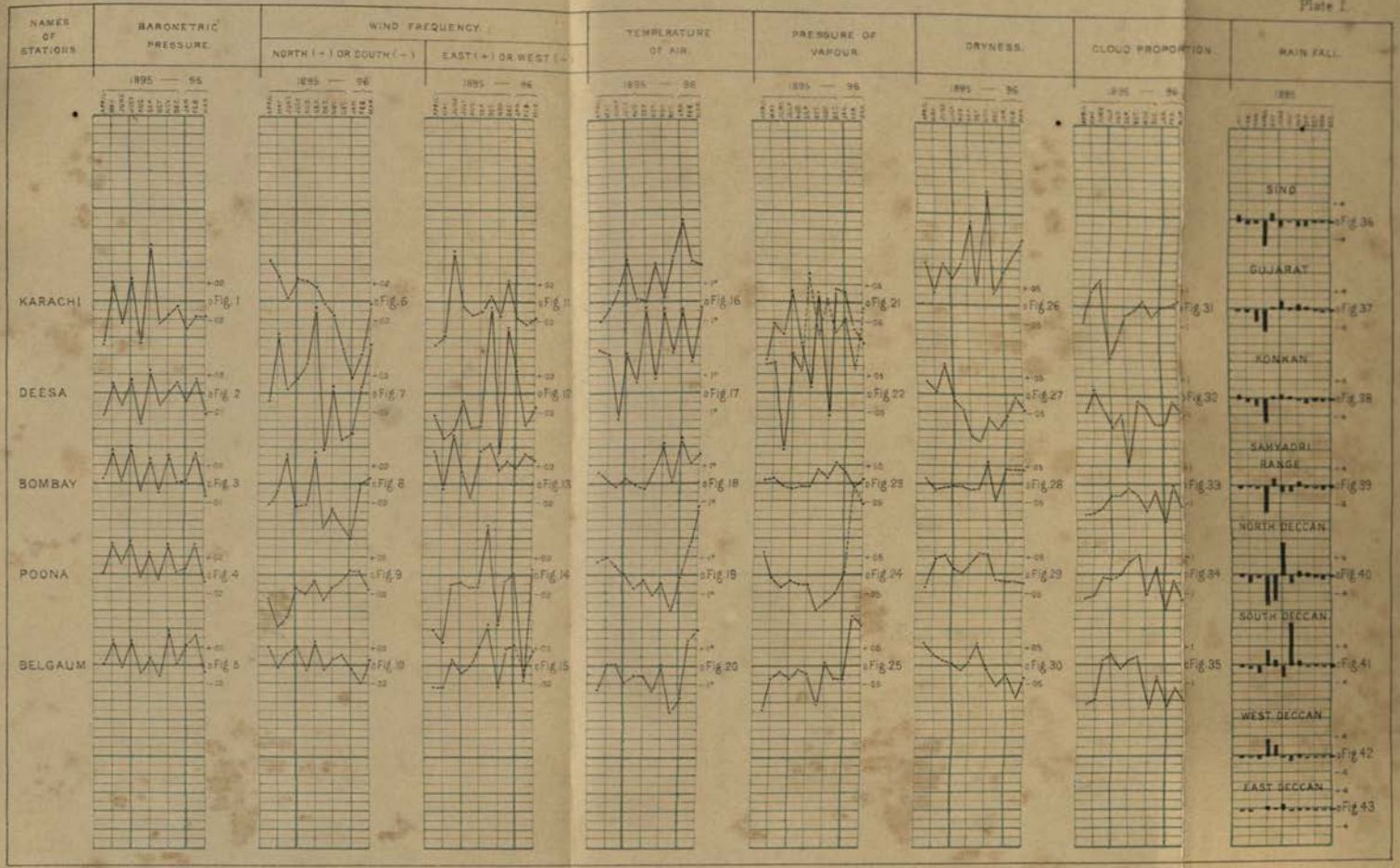
The abnormal variations of the dryness of the atmosphere are shown by figures XXVI to XXX. These show that the variations at Karáchi and Deesa were moderately large, while at Bombay, Poona and Belgaum the dryness was fairly normal, except in February, when the humidity was abnormally high. In figures XXI to XXV are shown the abnormal variations of vapour pressure. These show that the vapour pressure was abnormally high at Karáchi throughout the whole year, and was in large defect in August, September, October, November and December at Deesa. In all other months, and at the three remaining stations, the deviations from the normal were small and unimportant.

Cloud proportion.

The abnormal amount of clouded sky is represented by figures XXXI to XXXV. At Karáchi there appears to have been less than the normal amount of cloud in April, July, August, September, October and December, about normal in November, January, February and

# MONTHLY ABNORMAL VARIATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL ELEMENTS IN 1895-96.

Plate I.




B. 977

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[illegible], and in slight excess in May and June 1895. At Deesa it was slightly in excess of its [illegible] in May and was more or less below it in all the remaining months of the year. At [illegible] the extent of cloud was fairly normal in September and February, considerably in defect [illegible], June, July, November, January and March, and moderately so in July, August, [illegible] and December. At Poona an excess of cloud was observable in September and October, [illegible] at Belgaum the sky was slightly more cloudy than usual in July and October. In all [illegible] months of the year there appears to have been less cloud than is usually the case.

Local variations of the rainfall are so great that the registration of this element at only Rain.
[illegible] meteorological stations cannot be taken as fairly representing the distribution of the [illegible] over the whole Presidency. The Presidency has, therefore, been divided into districts in [illegible] the rainfall is less variable, and from which more reliable and satisfactory results can be [illegible]ned, and the average monthly rainfall of a group of stations in each of these districts has been [illegible]ulated. The results of the actual and normal rainfall are given in tables A and B, and the [illegible]ations from the normal are given in table C.

TABLE A.

*Showing the Monthly and Annual Rainfall in each Division during the year 1895.*

| Division. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| [illegible] ... ... ... | 0·17 | 0·09 | 0·28 | ... | 0·02 | 0·73 | 1·11 | 2·60 | 0·03 | 0·12 | 0·01 | 0·09 | 5·24 |
| [illegible]jarat ... ... | ... | 0·06 | 0·09 | 0·03 | ... | 5·41 | 11·11 | 7·76 | 2·03 | 1·12 | ... | ... | 27·61 |
| [illegible]khan ... ... | ... | 0·04 | ... | 0·24 | 0·24 | 2·26 | 37·78 | 19·02 | 8·23 | 4·67 | 0 80 | ... | 93·28 |
| [illegible]yadri Range ... | ... | 0·26 | ... | 0·03 | 0 05 | 32 68 | 63·94 | 59 48 | 22·59 | 4·56 | 2·02 | ... | 185·62 |
| [illegible]t [illegible] Deccan ... | 0·05 | 0·26 | 0·09 | 0·03 | 0 01 | 5 90 | 5·07 | 2·55 | 0·55 | 2·84 | 0·70 | 0·09 | 28·08 |
| [illegible]th do. ... | 0·06 | 0·12 | 0 07 | 1·46 | 1·73 | 5 00 | 5·88 | 4·46 | 8·62 | 5·70 | 1·12 | 0 07 | 34·28 |
| [illegible]st do. ... | 0·01 | 0·12 | 0·03 | 1·26 | 2 02 | 4·06 | 3·67 | 1·87 | 9·76 | 4·73 | 0·78 | 0·02 | 27·73 |
| [illegible]st do. ... | 0·08 | 0·25 | 0·10 | 0·74 | 0·32 | 6·78 | 7·77 | 6·10 | 8·35 | 5·75 | 1·36 | 0·02 | 37·62 |

TABLE B.

*Showing the Average Monthly and Annual Rainfall in each Division.*

| Division. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| [illegible] .. ... ... | 0·37 | 0·23 | 0·27 | 0·10 | 0·14 | 0·60 | 2·78 | 2·82 | 0·72 | 0·12 | 0·12 | 0·15 | 8·42 |
| [illegible]jarat ... ... | 0 02 | 0·21 | 0·03 | 0·02 | 0·38 | 4·55 | 11·32 | 10·14 | 5·16 | 0·56 | 0·15 | 0·05 | 32·88 |
| [illegible]khan ... ... | 0 56 | ... | 0·08 | 0·21 | 1·23 | 31·77 | 35·72 | 20·64 | 11·77 | 2 90 | 0·62 | 0·09 | 105·59 |
| [illegible]yadri Range ... | 0·25 | 0·02 | 0·22 | 0·44 | 1·09 | 30·98 | 71 01 | 54·74 | 16·29 | 4·43 | 0·70 | 0·14 | 183·31 |
| [illegible]t [illegible] Deccan ... | 0·45 | 0·05 | 0·03 | 0·28 | 0·51 | 4·97 | 4·15 | 4·26 | 4·46 | 2·67 | 0·65 | 0·14 | 22·80 |
| [illegible]th do. ... | 0 16 | 0·02 | 0 25 | 1·00 | 1·76 | 5·29 | 6·64 | 4·99 | 3·12 | 4·15 | 0·60 | 0·77 | 29·25 |
| [illegible]st do. ... | 0·24 | 0·03 | 0·14 | 0·98 | 1·32 | 7·12 | 9·91 | 6·51 | 3·82 | 3·70 | 0 87 | 0·32 | 24·96 |
| [illegible]st do. ... | 0·21 | 0·04 | 0 27 | 0·71 | 1·60 | 4·03 | 2·78 | 3·50 | 3·57 | 3·97 | 0·44 | 0·90 | 22·82 |

TABLE C.

*Comparison of the Monthly and Annual Rainfall of 1895 with the average Rainfall.*

| Division. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| [illegible] ... ... | −0·20 | −0·14 | +0·01 | −0·10 | −0·12 | +0·13 | −1·67 | −0·22 | −0·69 | 0·00 | −0·11 | −0·06 | −3·18 |
| [illegible] ... ... | −0·02 | −0·15 | +0·06 | +0·01 | −0·38 | +0·86 | −0·21 | −2·38 | −3·43 | +0·56 | −0·15 | −0·05 | −5·27 |
| [illegible] ... ... | −0·56 | +0·04 | −0·08 | +0·03 | −0·99 | −9·51 | +2·05 | −1·62 | −3·54 | +1·77 | +0·18 | −0·09 | −12·31 |
| [illegible] Large ... .. | −0·25 | +0·24 | −0·22 | −0·41 | −1·04 | +1·70 | −7·07 | +4·74 | +6·30 | +0·13 | +1·32 | −0·14 | +2·31 |
| [illegible] n ... ... | −0·40 | +0 21 | +0·01 | −0·25 | −0·53 | +0·93 | +0·92 | −1·71 | +6·09 | +0·17 | +0·05 | −0·22 | +6 28 |
| [illegible] d ... ... | −0·10 | +0 10 | −0·18 | +0·46 | +0·02 | −0·49 | −0·76 | −0·53 | +5 20 | +1·55 | +0·52 | −0·75 | +5·03 |
| [illegible] ... ... | −0·20 | +0·08 | −0·24 | +0·55 | +0 42 | +0·03 | +0·89 | −1·03 | +5·89 | +0·16 | +0·34 | −0·88 | +5·41 |
| [illegible] do. ... | −0·16 | +0·22 | −0·04 | −0·24 | −1·00 | −0·34 | −2·14 | −0·41 | +4·53 | +2·05 | +0·49 | −0·30 | +2·66 |

The numbers in the above tables are represented by figures XXXVI to XLIII, which show at a glance, by the direction and length of the black vertical lines, whether and to what extent the monthly rainfall of each district was in excess or defect, the lines being drawn upwards to represent an excess, and downwards to show a defect.

The rainfall of the monsoon months from June to October, and also for the whole year, is given in the following table in the form of percentages of the average fall for each month :—

| | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | Year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sind ... ... ... ... ... | 121 | 40 | 92 | 5 | 100 | 63 |
| Gujarát ... ... ... ... ... | 119 | 99 | 78 | 37 | 201 | 84 |
| Konkan ... ... ... ... ... | 71 | 106 | 93 | 70 | 163 | 88 |
| Sahyádri Range... ... ... .. | 109 | 91 | 109 | 139 | 103 | 102 |
| North Deccan ... ... ... ... | 119 | 122 | 61 | 234 | 107 | 124 |
| South do. ... ... ... ... | 91 | 89 | 90 | 253 | 138 | 118 |
| West do. ... ... ... ... | 95 | 79 | 94 | 219 | 156 | 111 |
| East do. ... ... ... ... | 101 | 133 | 57 | 252 | 104 | 125 |

Storms.

The abnormal charts prepared from the 6th to the 12th of June showed suspicious, squally and unsettled weather conditions to the westwards of Colombo, and to the west-south-west or south-westwards of the Malabár Coast out at sea. On the 10th, 11th and 12th the pressure was remarkably uniform, and on the 9th and 10th the skies had become cloudy at the West Coast stations. On the 11th they were generally overcast, and thunderstorms occurred during the day, which gave light to moderate general rain at the coast stations to the south of Bombay. The observations recorded at 8 A.M. on the 13th showed the existence of a small depression off the West Coast between Cochin and Kárwár. On this day the barometer had increased slightly on the Malabár Coast, and had fallen briskly in the Konkan, and gradients were increasing. Between 8 A.M. of the 12th and 8 A.M. of the 13th, heavy rain fell on the Malabár Coast, and by the morning of the 14th the depression had moved northwards and its centre was in about latitude 18° N., longitude 70° E. On this day the monsoon gradient on the Malabár Coast was twice its average strength, and further heavy rain was likely on that coast. The weather now became more disturbed, and fresh to strong squally winds with rain were blowing on and off the West Coast, and the sea was very rough. At 8 A.M. of the 15th, the rainfall on the Malabár Coast was again very heavy, and the depression appeared to have grown slightly deeper, and its centre probably lay in about latitude 19° N., longitude 69° E. In the disturbed area, strong squally winds with a moderate to fresh gale with much rain and a heavy to very high sea were blowing, and a series of thunderstorms occurred in the Central Provinces, Central India and Rájputána, giving light showers there. The winds from Kárwár northwards as far as Bhúj were cyclonic, and very strong winds with heavy rain were blowing on and off the West Coast. By the morning of the 16th the storm intensified considerably, and its centre was probably in about latitude 21° N., longitude 69° E., where strong squally winds with moderate to strong gale were blowing. The chart prepared on the morning of the 17th showed that the storm had moved very little or was nearly stationary, and strong winds with gales and high to very high sea and heavy rain prevailed on and off the West Coast between Bombay and Karáchi. The observations recorded on the 18th showed that the cyclonic storm had disappeared. The following is an account of the weather experienced by vessels in the Arabian Sea during the period of the storm :—The S.S. *Stolzenfels* left Aden on the 28th and reports having experienced up to latitude 13° 21′ N., longitude 51° 12′ E. at noon on the 29th May light easterly to south-easterly winds and fine weather; to latitude 16° 31′ N., longitude 65° 44′ E. at noon on the 2nd June, moderate to gentle monsoon occasionally becoming fresh to strong, cloudy weather and strong south-west sea and swell from longitude 53° to 63° E.; thence to arrival light easterly, westerly and northerly winds, moderate south-west swell and fine clear weather. The S. S. *Oriental* left Aden on the 3rd, and reports having experienced up to latitude 15°04′ N., longitude 56° 02′ E. at 8 A.M. of the 5th, light to moderate easterly and south-easterly winds, passing clouds and south-easterly swell from longitude 52°; to latitude 17° N., longitude 64° E. at 4 P.M. on the 6th, moderate to gentle monsoon, passing clouds and considerable south-westerly swell; to arrival at 7 A.M. on the 8th, light variable winds, light rain, squall and fine clear weather. The S. S. *R. Rubbattino* left Aden on the 3rd, and experienced up to latitude 14° N., longitude 52½° E. at noon on the 5th, light to gentle south-easterly, southerly and south-westerly winds, cloudy to overcast sky, with rain on the 4th and 5th; to latitude 16° 12′ N., longitude 61° E. at noon on the 7th, moderate to light monsoon, cloudy weather and a moderate to high south-west sea; to arrival in port on the 9th June, light south-westerly and variable winds, cloudy weather and a smooth sea with vivid lightning at midnight on the 7th, and little rain on the 8th. The S. S. *Amazon*, which left Mauritius, reports having experienced up to latitude 5° S., longitude 59° E. at noon on the 5th, moderate to strong south-east winds, high sea and cloudy to overcast sky, with more or less heavy rain every day; to latitude 2° N., longitude 66° E. at noon on the 7th, moderate to strong north-westerly winds and heavy rain; to arrival in port on the 11th, light variable winds with passing showers of light to heavy rain on the 8th and 9th. The S. S. *Fort Salisbury* left Zanzibar on the 7th and experienced up to latitude 2° 17′ N., longitude 47° 50′ E., at noon on the 9th, fresh to light south-easterly and south-westerly winds and fine weather with passing clouds; to latitude 10° 14′ N., longitude 60° 31′ E. at noon on the 12th, strong monsoon blowing with a moderate to fresh gale on the 11th, and high sea; to arrival on the 15th, moderate to fresh monsoon and heavy rain. The mail steamer *Thames*, which left Aden on the 11th, experienced up to latitude 15° N., longitude 52° E. at noon on the 12th, light to moderate south-easterly, south-westerly and variable winds, cloudy to overcast sky and southerly swell; to latitude 17° 46′ N., longitude 63° 07′ E. at noon

on the 14th, light to moderate south-westerly, north-easterly and south-easterly winds, cloudy to overcast sky, high southerly and south-westerly swell and passing showers; to latitude 18° 30′ N., longitude 68° 41′ E. at noon on the 15th, light north-easterly and variable winds, overcast sky, heavy rain and high south-westerly swell; to arrival on the 16th June, fresh to strong monsoon, frequent heavy rain and high south-west sea. The S. S. *Goa* left Zanzibar on the 9th, and reports having experienced up to latitude 0° 01′ N., longitude 44·33′ E. at noon on the 11th, moderate to fresh south-easterly and south-westerly winds, heavy south-west swell, a moderate to smooth sea and fine weather with passing clouds with a heavy rain squall on the 10th; to latitude 8° 04′ N., longitude 62° 05′ E., at noon on the 16th, fresh to strong monsoon, cloudy to overcast sky from longitude 51° E., and heavy swell and high sea; to arrival on the 20th June, strong monsoon blowing with a moderate to fresh gale, an overcast sky, a high sea and a few light passing showers on the 17th and 18th, and frequent rain squalls from longitude 69° E. to port. The following is the narrative given by the Captain of the S. S. *Ajmere* which was wrecked near Bassein :—"The S. S. *Ajmere* left Zanzibar on the 3rd June with all on board in perfect order (there were about fifty passengers, seven of whom had berths in the saloon) and reached Mombassa the following day and continued the voyage steering the usual course. After leaving Mombassa some very rough weather was experienced, and a strong wind blew continuously from the south, and the sea at times ran mountains high. The sky was overcast nearly the whole way, and especially so was this the case as the ship neared Bombay. There were no visible marks that could be depended upon to guide us in our course, and though several attempts were made to take points, the sky was so hazy that none of these observations could be depended upon. As far as can be gathered, it would appear that the vessel must have encountered a strong southerly current with a set to northward, and though her head was held to the usual course she must have been forced broadside on in the direction where she ultimately struck the shore. The drifting or washing of the current, it is expected, must have commenced about midday on Friday the 14th, and about nine that night we felt the first bumps. As soon as the lascars and crew of the native firemen discovered that the ship was ashore, they struck work and filled the boats, and it was with the very greatest difficulty that they could be persuaded to quit them. Day broke at last but not the weather, which still continued as rough and unsettled as the previous night."

At 8 A.M. on the 7th August the weather chart indicated the existence of a depression very near to the east of Jubulpore, and strong cyclonic winds with heavy rain were blowing in districts affected by the depression. On the 8th August the barometer had fallen slightly in the Central Provinces, where the depression now existed. The storm centre was somewhere in the neighbourhood of Jubulpore, and the winds on the West Coast had strengthened, and heavy rain had fallen in the coast districts and moderately heavy rain in the Central Provinces. By the morning of the 9th the storm moved further westwards and its centre was near Deesa. The baric gradients were steep, and heavy rain fell at the West Coast stations, and also in Gujarát and Káthiáwár. The observations of the 10th August showed that the depression had filled up considerably, but a shallow area of low pressure still lay over Sind and Western Rájputána, which altogether disappeared on the 11th August.

On the morning of the 3rd of September the weather chart indicated squally and unsettled weather conditions in the Bay. At 8 A.M. on the 4th the abnormal chart showed the existence of a depression to the east-north-eastwards of Madras in the Bay, and the weather became more unsettled off the Coromandel Coast in the Bay. On the 5th September the pressure changes at the East Coast stations were large, and showed a brisk to rapid fall. The isobars as well as isabnormals now showed that the depression in the Bay had increased considerably, and its centre was now somewhere very near to the east-north-eastwards of Masulipatam, where the barometer was as much as ·150″ below its normal. The wind was blowing very strong, and squalls of wind and rain of hurricane force were experienced at and in the neighbourhood of the depression. By 8 A.M. on the 6th the storm moved westwards, and its centre was in the neighbourhood of Secunderabad in about latitude 18° N., longitude 80° E., where the abnormal deficiency was very large, and amounted to about one-fourth of an inch. The winds were moving in a cyclonic manner round about the depression, and strong squally winds with gales and heavy rain were blowing there. The storm in its passage through the Kistna and Godávari districts had given excessively heavy rain, and 10 to 20 inches were registered in a day at several stations. On the 7th the depression began to fill up, and became of moderate intensity. On this day, at 8 A.M., the centre of the storm was in the neighbourhood of Ahmednagar and lay in about latitude 20° N., longitude 76° E. The cyclonic circulation of the wind was now less regular, but it gave excessively heavy rain at several stations in the Hyderabad, Deccan, Sholápur, Bijápur, Poona, Ahmednagar and Khándesh districts. With the westerly advance of the depression the monsoon gradient on the West Coast became unusually steep, and excessively heavy rain also fell in the Kolába and Thána districts. On the morning of the 8th the storm disappeared.

On the 23rd of October the abnormals showed the existence of a large area of low pressure to the south-westwards of Verával, and the winds from Goa northwards as far as Verával were cyclonic, and the weather presented a squally aspect, and became very unsettled. At 8 A.M. on the 24th, the observations showed a small depression on and off the West Coast between Kárwár and Porbandar. At Cochin the sea was very rough, and heavy rain had fallen on the Malabár Coast. This small disturbance had disappeared on the 25th. The following is an account of the weather experienced by vessels in the Arabian Sea :—

The mail steamer *Caledonia* left Aden at 11 A.M. on the 20th, and reports having experienced up to latitude 15° 51′ N., longitude 59° 03′ E. at noon on the 22nd, light to moderate north-easterly to south-easterly, northerly and variable winds and fine weather; to arrival at about 11 A.M. on the 24th, moderate to fresh north-easterly to south-easterly winds, cloudy to overcast sky and passing heavy squalls of wind and light to heavy rain. The S.S. *Amra* left Karáchi at 4-20 P.M. on the 22nd, and experienced up to Cutch-Mándvi light southerly and easterly winds, passing clouds, a moderate sea and lightning to south-west on the night of the 22nd; she left Mándvi at 11-22 A.M. on the 23rd and had light easterly winds, cloudy to overcast sky, and moderate sea up to 8 P.M.; from 8 P.M. to midnight a fresh to strong easterly to north-easterly wind, cloudy sky and rain; to noon on the 24th, in latitude 21° 10′ N., longitude 71° 16′ E., strong gale from east-north-east and north-north-east, an overcast sky, heavy continuous rain and a heavy sea; 2 P.M. a heavy gale from north-east with a tremendous sea (engines going dead slow and ship kept away to south); 10 P.M. weather moderating, sky clearing with rain. The vessel arrived in port at 9-25 A.M. on the 25th. The S. S. *Singapore* left Aden on the 21st and experienced up to latitude 15° 46′ N., longitude 60° 02′ E. at noon on the 24th, light to moderate north-easterly to south-easterly wind and fine weather; thence to latitude 18° 10′ N., longitude 66° 46′ E. at noon on the 26th, moderate to fresh north-easterly winds, cloudy weather with heavy squalls from north-east and south-east with heavy rain; up to arrival on the 27th, light north-easterly winds and fine. The S.S. *Aries* arrived in harbour on the 28th and reports having experienced from latitude 16° 21′ N., longitude 62° E. at midnight on the 24th, to latitude 17° 22′ N., longitude 66° 22′ E. at noon on the 25th, strong north-easterly winds blowing at times with a moderate gale, cloudy weather, hard squalls with rain and strong swell.

## Cola'ba Observatory.

Grounds and buildings.

The grounds and buildings continued to be in a satisfactory condition. All necessary repairs were effected, and the lightning conductors tested by the Public Works Department. The construction of a fire-proof record-room was begun and completed during the year.

Instruments.

The autographic instruments, which were maintained in continuous action, were the Declination Magnetograph, Horizontal Force Magnetograph, Vertical Force Magnetograph No. 1, Vertical Force Magnetograph No. 2, Barograph, Thermograph, dry-bulb and wet-bulb, Pluviograph, Anemograph, direction and velocity. Of these the first seven register photographically and the last mechanically; they were all in good order and worked well during the year. Throughout the monsoon of 1895 the receiving vessel of the pluviograph was properly discharged by its syphon on every occasion of its filling. Deflection experiments of the usual kind for the determination of the scale coefficient were made upon the horizontal force magnetograph on the 21st August 1895, upon the vertical force magnetograph No. 1 on the 18th March 1896, and upon the vertical force magnetograph No. 2 on the 19th April 1895. The last series was found to be incomplete and another series was undertaken and completed on the 24th April 1895. Corresponding deflection experiments were made by the same deflector magnet upon a magnet appropriately suspended over the spot where the regular absolute magnetical observations are taken. Similar experiments on a smaller scale were also made monthly upon the two vertical force magnetographs as in former years. Comparisons of the scale coefficients of the two vertical force magnetographs showed a generally satisfactory agreement between the two sets of diurnal variations of vertical force for each month of a full year; the new instrument appeared to be the better of the two in respect of its sensitiveness being less influenced either by temperature or by lapse of time. The large declination and horizontal force magnetometers were in good order and under regular observation. Weekly readings of the collimator by the declination transit afford, in combination with occasional observations of the transit of Polaris, evidence of the stability of the collimator and of a very near approach to stability of the transit instrument. The Kew unifilar magnetometer was in good order and in regular use for the determination of absolute declination and horizontal force. The large transit instrument, its collimator and the standard sidereal clock remained in good order throughout the year. The electrical clock was in good order and went well. The harbour clock was also in good order and fairly regular, no stoppage being recorded during the year. The chronometer used as the local standard time-keeper, subject to control by an electrical current from the Observatory, was in good order. The number of chronometers belonging to ship captains and others deposited at the Observatory for the purpose of being rated, was 30. Of chronometers belonging to the Admiralty, nineteen were received from, and five issued to, ships of the Royal Navy, and four were received from, and nine sent to, the Astronomer Royal at Greenwich; at the end of the year the number in store was twelve. Eight deck watches were received from, and four issued to, ships of the Royal Navy, and one was sent to the Astronomer Royal; at the end of the year the number in store was three.

Work.

The usual routine operations were carried on during the year, and the weather and other reports were sent to the same officials and newspapers as in previous years. Magnetical and meteorological observations were reduced and the reductions checked, and the results of observations were tabulated for publication.

## WEATHER AT BOMBAY.

Rainfall.

The monsoon rains of 1895 began on the 10th June and, with the exception of a few short breaks of two or three days, lasted almost without intermission till the 28th September, when the fall yielded 63·76 inches. The parting fall commencing from 19th October lasted for a week and registering 3·62 inches, including ·04 of 8th October, made up a total of 67·38 inches, which was more than the average of that interval by 1·52. Light casual showers yielded ·14 inch on the 18th and 28th May and 1st and 2nd November. The aggregate fall of the year was 67·52 inches, being 2·78 below the average. The heaviest fall was registered on 7th September, when the gauge showed 6·82 inches, 7th August and 20th June following next with 5·92 and 5·34 inches respectively. The greatest fall in one week was in June, when 14·47 inches were registered. The rains of the monsoon were almost of a normal character as will be seen from the following table, although the periods of alternate heavy and light fall were somewhat less frequent than in a normal year :—

| Period. | Number of days. | Rainfall in period. | | Excess above average. | Defect below average. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total. | Average per day. | | |
| 1895, June 10th to 12th ... ... ... | 3 | 0·46 | 0·15 | ..... | 2·30 |
| ,, June 13th to 21st ... ... ... | 9 | 16·55 | 1·84 | 8·20 | ..... |
| ,, June 22nd to July 9th ... ... | 18 | 1·98 | 0·11 | ..... | 9·90 |
| ,, July 10th to 19th ... ... ... | 10 | 13·21 | 1·32 | 3·29 | ..... |
| ,, July 20th to 28th ... ... ... | 9 | 1·97 | 0·22 | ..... | 4·45 |
| ,, July 29th ... ... ... | 1 | 1·42 | 1·42 | 0·54 | ..... |
| ,, July 30th to August 3rd ... ... | 5 | 0·71 | 0·14 | ..... | 2·40 |
| ,, August 4th to 8th ... ... ... | 5 | 11·22 | 2·24 | 9·70 | ..... |
| ,, August 9th to September 6th... ... | 29 | 4·54 | 0·16 | ..... | 6·88 |
| ,, September 7th and 8th ... ... | 2 | 7·92 | 3·96 | 7·12 | ..... |
| ,, September 9th to 13th ... ... | 5 | 0·72 | 0·14 | ..... | 1·26 |
| ,, September 14th to 16th ... ... | 3 | 1·78 | 0·59 | 0·80 | ..... |
| ,, September 17th to October 18th ... | 32 | 1·32 | 0·04 | ..... | 4·18 |
| ,, October 19th to 25th ... ... | 7 | 3·58 | 0·51 | 3·24 | ..... |

The number of rainy days in the year was 108, being 6 more than the average. Of these 78 registered a fall of not more than half an inch, 10 of from half to one inch, 13 of from one to two inches, 1 of from two to three inches, 3 of from three to four inches, 2 of from five to six inches, and one—the 7th September—registered close upon seven inches.

Temperature.

The mean temperature of the year was 79·9—0·7° above the normal. The periods during which the temperature rose above or fell below the normal by 2°, as also the duration and range of these excursions above and below the normal will be found in the following table :—

| Period. | Excess (+) or Defect (—). | Period. | Excess (+) or Defect (—). |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1895 April 18th to 20th ... ... | +3° | 1895 November 1st... ... ... | +2° |
| ,, June 7th to 10th ... ... | +2° | ,, November 4th ... ... ... | +3° |
| ,, June 12th to 14th ... ... | —2° | ,, November 10th to 12th ... ... | +2½° |
| ,, June 15th ... ... ... | —4½° | ,, November 18th to 26th ... ... | +2½° |
| ,, June 16th to 18th ... ... | —3° | ,, December 10th to 12th ... ... | —2½° |
| ,, June 19th and 20th ... ... | —5° | ,, December 15th ... ... | —2° |
| ,, June 21st ... ... ... | —2° | ,, December 29th ... ... | +2° |
| ,, July 2nd to 5th ... ... | +2° | ,, December 30th and 31st ... ... | +5° |
| ,, July 9th and 10th ... .. | —2° | 1896 January 1st to 3rd ... ... | +4° |
| ,, July 15th ... ... ... | +2° | ,, January 6th to 16th ... ... | +2½° |
| ,, July 18th ... ... ... | —2° | ,, January 23rd and 24th ... ... | +2½° |
| ,, July 21st to 24th ... ... | +2° | ,, January 25th ... ... ... | +4° |
| ,, August 6th to 8th ... ... | —2½° | ,, January 26th to 28th ... ... | +2½° |
| ,, August 29th ... ... ... | +2° | ,, February 2nd to 5th ... ... | +2° |
| ,, September 4th ... ... ... | —2° | ,, February 10th and 11th ... ... | +2° |
| ,, September 7th and 8th ... ... | —5½° | ,, February 21st ... ... ... | —2° |
| ,, September 15th and 16th ... ... | —3½° | ,, March 2nd ... ... ... | +2½° |
| ,, September 28th to 30th ... ... | +3° | ,, March 21st ... ... ... | +3° |
| ,, October 3rd ... ... ... | +2° | ,, March 23rd and 24th ... ... | +5° |
| ,, October 8th to 11th ... . | +2½° | ,, March 25th ... ... ... | +4° |
| ,, October 12th to 18th ... .. | +2° | ,, March 26th to 31st ... ... | +3½° |
| ,, October 20th .. ... ... | —7° | | |
| ,, October 21st ... ... .. | —2° | | |

It also appears that the year under report shows an average excess of warmth well pronounced especially towards the latter end of the year. The period of long continued high temperature—the excess of warmth reaching 5°—commenced with 29th December and continued to the end of the official year, with the exception of a few days in the interval when the temperature fell slightly below the normal and of one single day, viz. 21st February, when the temperature was defective by 2°. The usual coincidence of warm periods with the dry months, and of periods of low temperature with periods of heavy rainfall, was well marked during the

year. The average temperature of 252 days in the year, as against 273 in the previous year, was within 2° of the normal of the season, 86 days registering above and 28 days registering below the range.

Winds.

There was only one violent storm during the year, viz. from June 14th to 17th, and in general the wind varied but little from the normal strength. The storm began about 5 A.M. on the 14th and reached its maximum on the 16th June, after which it began to subside. The force of the wind, however, continued, and it was not till after the heavy fall of rain on the 20th that the winds fell to their normal strength. The maximum velocity recorded was 44 miles per hour between 4 and 5 P.M. on 14th June—the mean velocity during the storm being 27. The direction of wind during the storm was south. In the year under report there were 18 days on which the velocity of resultant abnormal wind lay between 10 and 15 miles per hour, 7 days between 15 and 20 miles, 2 days between 20 and 25 miles and 1 day between 25 and 30 miles, leaving 338 days on which the mean velocity was within 10 miles an hour of the normal. Hence it appears that the year was a little less disturbed generally than the preceding year.

## Season, Crops and Prices.

The following table shows the distribution of the rainfall at the various head-quarter stations in the Presidency proper :—

| District Head-quarters. | Annual Rainfall ending 31st December. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Average of eleven years ending 1892. | 1894. | | 1895. | |
| | | Fall | Rainy Days. | Fall. | Rainy Days. |
| | Inches. | Inches. | Nos. | Inches. | Nos. |
| *I.—Gujarát.* | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád | 27·95 | 51·61 | 48 | 31·85 | 33 |
| Kaira | 38·02 | 49·55 | 47 | 33·71 | 30 |
| Godhra (Panch Mahális) | 40·71 | 59·92 | 58 | 36·43 | 45 |
| Broach | 39·71 | 65·49 | 54 | 28·84 | 48 |
| Surat | 46·64 | 65·08 | 61 | 29·07 | 48 |
| *II.—Dakkhan.* | | | | | |
| Dhulia (Khándesh) | 27·61 | 23·08 | 37 | 29·05 | 32 |
| Násik | 33·74 | 30·08 | 54 | 29·51 | 51 |
| Ahmednagar | 26·87 | 25·35 | 45 | 25·97 | 34 |
| Poona | 36·60 | 33·59 | 54 | 32·48 | 40 |
| Sholápur | 32·75 | 20·97 | 37 | 31·60 | 37 |
| Sátára | 45·30 | 50·28 | 67 | 37·12 | 73 |
| *III.—Karnátak.* | | | | | |
| Belgaum | 51·49 | 48·19 | 86 | 47·09 | 83 |
| Bijápur | 26·68 | 25·11 | 38 | 30·38 | 40 |
| Dhárwár | 33·19 | 25·81 | 61 | 29·88 | 59 |
| *IV.—Konkan.* | | | | | |
| Alibág (Kolába) | 91·77 | 93·30 | 97 | 81·17 | 82 |
| Ratnágiri | 106·99 | 96·89 | 98 | 85·40 | 93 |
| Kárwár (Kánara) | 129·20 | 90·66 | 105 | 102·99 | 92 |
| Thána | 102·50 | 107·86 | 117 | 92·62 | 94 |

The following information concerning the season, crops, and prices is taken from the annual reports for 1895-96 of the Collectors of districts :—

Sind.

The season in Sind was on the whole very unfavourable. In the Karáchi district the level of the Indus was low, the fluctuations were considerable, and the duration of flood much shorter than in the previous year, while the rainfall was abnormally light. The crops in the southern parts of the district were, however, good, but the area under cultivation was reduced. Elsewhere the irrigated area was smaller and the outturn much below the average, and the rapid fall in the river deprived the cultivators of a late supply of water for rabi crops. In consequence there was a rise in the prices of cotton and grains, including barley and wheat, the prices of which are usually influenced by the European demand rather than the supply. In the Thar and Párkar district the season was fairly satisfactory, as regards the Nára Valley division, but the reverse as regards the Desert tálukas. Fortunately the previous season in the latter had been unusually good and though the rainfall was confined to the tract adjoining Pálanpur and Jodhpur, the distress was not very severe. The area under cultivation, however, declined considerably, and it was found necessary to suspend the collection of part of the revenue. The only part of the Nára Valley which was seriously affected by the low inundation was that irrigated by the Hyderábád Canal system, under which the cultivated area showed a marked shrinkage. The rice crop, however, was good in this part of the district, and notwithstanding the

failure of the crop in the Desert, the price fell slightly. The prices of other produce rose, the increase being greatest in the case of dál and bájri. The harvests in Hyderábád also suffered from the scanty rainfall and low inundation, but in this district also the yield of the rice crop in several tálukas was above the average. A sudden fall in the river towards the end of June, and consequent scarcity of canal water in July, did much damage to early crops. The absence of early rain occasioned a great reduction in the area under til and sesamum. The prices of all grains, except rice which remained stationary, and of cotton exhibited a marked advance. In Shikárpur, although the rainfall was above the average, the season was even worse than in the three districts already mentioned. The inundation was totally insufficient for both early and late crops, the flood being for only 12 days, in broken periods, between June and September sufficiently high to irrigate rice crops. The harvests generally failed, and prices of all produce rose considerably, but the labouring population had little difficulty in procuring employment on railway construction and irrigation works. The landholding class, however, suffered heavily. In the Upper Sind Frontier district the same results were experienced, the unexpected fall in the river during July, and the general failure of the supply of water from the canals causing a general failure in the harvest and later a marked rise in prices.

Northern Division.

The rainfall throughout the Northern Division was considerably below the average of the preceding five years, but probably not much less than the average of a lengthy series of years as the monsoons of the years 1893-94 and 1894-95 were unusually heavy. The fall was adequate and timely during June, July, and August, but insufficient rain in September and October in all districts except Thána, damaged both early and late crops. In the Ahmedábád district, the rice was generally very poor, and of the early dry crops bájri alone gave a fair yield. Of the rabi crops, cotton was fair and wheat moderate, the early cessation of the rains occasioning an increase in the area under the former and a decrease in that of the latter crop. All food-grains were slightly dearer than in 1894-95, though only slightly above the average, and the price of cotton also rose. In the Kaira district the absence of rain in September and October was prejudicial to all kharif crops, but particularly so to rice. The outturn of all early crops was poor. Cotton and other rabi crops were fair. Despite the unfavourable season the fluctuations in prices were small. Both rice and varkas crops in the Thána district were better than the early crops in other districts, owing to the better distribution of the rainfall. The garden crops were little, if at all below the average, but rabi crops are reported to have suffered from cloudy weather in January and February. The prices of locally-produced grain fell, and though grain imported from above-ghâts was slightly dearer, only the richer section of the town populations were affected. Náchni and vári, the staple food of the poorer classes, were cheaper than in the previous year. In the Surat district the early crops were generally poor, rice especially suffering from the drought in September and October. The jowári and cotton crops were, however, good. The abundant yield of the former crop led to a fall in the price of the grain, but wheat and rice were much dearer than in the previous year. The price of cotton fell slightly. In Kaira the absence of late showers had the same general results as in the other districts, the early crops being poor and the late crops moderate. All food grains were dearer, though the advance in the price of bájri was small. Cotton also rose in price. In the Panch Maháls district the poor rice crop was to some extent atoned for by the generally good maize crop. Gram was the only grain which underwent a marked rise in price, while maize and dál were cheaper than in the previous year.

Central Division.

In the Central Division the season was marred by the untimely nature of the rainfall, which, though in most districts lighter than in the previous year, would have been generally sufficient if more evenly distributed over the rainy months. In Násik the season at first promised well for early crops, but a long spell of dry weather in August and September rendered the outlook less favourable. Copious showers in the latter half of September and the beginning of October, however, improved the prospect, but some heavy downpours when the grain was in the ear reduced the yield to somewhat below the average. The rabi crops varied from fair to good. Bájri, the food of the poorer class, was cheaper, and wheat, the other staple crop of the district, slightly dearer than in the previous year. The price of rice also rose, but that of other food-grains fell. In the Sholápur district the drought in August slightly damaged the kharif crops, but the outturn of the rabi crops was good. The prices of wheat, dál, rice, jowári, and cotton fell, and the supply of fodder was abundant. In Ahmednagar the kharif crops also suffered from the unseasonable rainfall, the outturn in all the tálukas being below the average. The cotton crop varied from poor to moderate, and the rabi crops were fair. Contrary to expectation, however, the prices of all food grains, except wheat, were lower than in the previous year. The yield of both early and late crops in Poona was slightly diminished by the untimely nature of the rainfall, the drought in August affecting the former and the absence of late showers the latter crops. As compared with the prices ruling in the previous year, dál and jowári were cheaper, and wheat and gram dearer, while rice and bájri remained at the same level. In Sátára the kharif crops in the eastern portion of the district suffered from insufficient rain, while in the western tálukas heavy rains in October damaged the rice and ground-nut crops, the yield being generally up to the average. The rabi crops derived benefit from the October rain, and though the want of rain in December was felt, the outturn was good All food grains except wheat fell in price. In the eastern portion of Khándesh, the rainfall was

timely and sufficient for the early crops, but inadequate further west. Throughout the district, the late crops were slightly below the average. The prices of wheat, dál and rice remained stationary, those of jowari and bájri fell, while that of cotton underwent a marked rise.

Southern Division. In all the districts of the Southern Division, except Bijápur, the rainfall was below the average, and in all, except Kolába, the crop yield was fair, being lessened by the drought which generally prevailed in August-September. In Kolába the rainfall in the early months of the monsoon was sufficient, but owing to the scanty rainfall in the last two months the kharif crops suffered slightly and the rabi crops to a greater degree. The rice crop was good, the nágli and vári crops fair, and the rabi crops moderate. The prices of rice, the staple food, and wheat fell, while that of tur, like wheat an imported grain, slightly rose. The lateness of the monsoon in Ratnágiri somewhat delayed transplanting operations, but on the whole rice and other kharif crops were fair, but the short rainfall late in the season reduced the outturn of the hot weather crops. Grain was generally cheaper than in the previous year, but as the food supply of the people consists largely of imported grain, the prices convey no accurate indication of the nature of the season locally. In Kánara the rainfall was untimely, and in September and October insufficient. The monsoon rice crop generally was good, but owing to the absence of late showers the vaingan rice harvest was poor. The garden crops above ghâts generally were fair, but the cocoanut gardens gave only a moderate yield. The prices of wheat and dál, imported grains, were stationary; rice and ragi, both locally grown but the latter also imported, were cheaper; of the spice garden products, betel fell in price while pepper and cardamums rose. In Bijápur the rainfall was above the average, a scanty fall in August being followed by a downpour in September which resulted in destructive floods. The crops were generally satisfactory, and the prices of jowári and bájri, the staple crops, declined. Other grains showed little fluctuation in price, but the price of cotton, which is governed by other factors than the local supply, rose. In Belgaum the fluctuations in the rainfall were similar to those noticed in the case of Bijápur, and the general results were similar though less favourable, the deficient rain in August reducing the yield of the kharif crops. The rabi crops, chiefly wheat, cotton, and late jowári, were on the whole fair. The prices of food grains do not, however, in this district solely depend on the local harvests, as part of the yield is annually drawn off by the railway. Wheat and bájri were dearer, and dál, rice, and jowári cheaper than in the previous year. The rainfall in Dhárwár was up to the average, but unseasonable, a long break in the middle of the monsoon proving injurious to early crops. Rabi crops, wheat and late jowári, were somewhat better, but the cotton crop was much damaged by blight. On the whole the harvests were fairly good, and the prices of jowári, rice and dál fell, while those of wheat and cotton, which are more affected by the external demand, slightly advanced.

## WAGES.

A statement of wages during the year 1895-96 will be found in Part III, Appendix IV—B (3).

Sind. In the Hyderábád district the wages of skilled labour were stationary, while those of unskilled labour tended upward owing to the demand for labour on the railway and on the Jamráo Canal. In Shikárpur the same causes occasioned an advance in the wages of both skilled and unskilled labour despite the small demand for agricultural labour. In Thar and Párkar unskilled labour was slightly cheaper owing to the failure of crops in the desert tálukas. In Karáchi there was no change, and in Upper Sind Frontier the wages of unskilled labour rose owing to the demand for workmen on the Kashmor Bund.

Northern Division. In the Northern Division the only fluctuations were in the wages of unskilled labour in the Panch Mahâls and Surat, and in those of skilled labour in the Panch Mahâls and Broach. The fall in the price of unskilled labour in the Panch Mahâls was barely perceptible, while the rise in Surat was attributed to emigration. In the Panch Mahâls the rise in the wages of skilled labour was due to temporary activity in the building trade in Godhra, where railway buildings were also under construction. In Broach the price of skilled labour seems to have been forced up by combination among the artisans to shorten their daily hours of work.

Central Division. In all the districts of the Central Division the wages of unskilled labour were stationary, and in only two, Násik and Sholápur, were there fluctuations in those of skilled labour. In the former of these two districts the demand was somewhat slacker and wages fell, while in Sholápur they rose owing to the greater demand for skilled workmen for the reconstruction and repair of bridges damaged by floods.

Southern Division. In the Belgaum, Dhárwár, Kánara and Kolába districts wages practically ruled at the same level as in the previous year. In Ratnágiri the general fall in wages is more apparent than real, the returns for the year under report being more accurate as representing the average cost of labour at a larger number of local centres of employment. In Bijápur skilled labour seems to have been in greater demand and to have been better remunerated owing to activity in the building trade.

# Horticulture.

## Public Gardens, Bombay.

Nine gardens were maintained by the Municipality in the town and island of Bombay as in previous years. The following statement shows for each of these gardens the sanctioned expenditure and the actual cost incurred during the year :—

| Names of Gardens. | Total amount sanctioned. | Expenditure. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Victoria Gardens ... ... ... ... | 52,373 | 48,702 |
| Elphinstone Circle Garden ... ... | 2,160 | 2,145 |
| Falkland Road Garden ... ... ... | 550 | 432 |
| Northbrook Garden ... ... ... | 1,806 | 1,779 |
| Sir Kavasji Jehangir Garden ... ... | 679 | 644 |
| Bazár Gate Garden ... ... ... | 804 | 720 |
| Garden on the Flats ... ... ... | 1,140 | 991 |
| Dick's Tank Garden ... ... ... | 454 | 422 |
| Malabár Hill Garden ... ... ... | 1,268 | 1,202 |
| Total ... | 61,234 | 57,037 |

The gardens were maintained in fairly good condition. Considerable attention was devoted to the general improvement of the Victoria Gardens. Attempts were made to arrange the trees and shrubs according to their natural orders and the stock of indigenous plants was increased. Several additions were made to the zoological collection, defects in the housing of which were remedied. The botanical collection also received numerous accessions. The improvement of the Dick's Tank Garden was undertaken during the year.

## Empress Botanical Gardens, Poona.

The gardens continued to be under the management of the Agri-Horticultural Society of Western India during 1895-96. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 7,958 as against Rs. 8,684 during the preceding year. The decrease was due to smaller outlay on special improvements and on purchase of seeds and plants. The receipts fell off from Rs. 7,623 in the year preceding to Rs. 6,527 in the year under report. The decrease is mainly due to smaller sales of seeds, fruits, vegetables and other garden produce, except flowers. The failure of the mango crop and destruction of a number of plantain trees in bearing also enhanced the fall in income. Various fruit plantations established in the gardens, such as graft mangoes, custard apples, and oranges throve well.

# Forests.

*Northern Circle: Area.*

The areas of reserved and protected forests of the Northern Circle at the commencement and at the end of the year, together with additions and exclusions during the year, are shown in the following statement :—

| Name of Division. | Area on the 1st of July 1895. | | | | Added during the year. | | | | Excluded or disforested by Notifications. | | | | Area on the 30th June 1896. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | |
| | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres | Sq. miles. | Acres. |
| East Thána ... ... ... | 368 | 3 | 321 | 631 | 2 | 138 | ... | 4 | ... | 459 | 2 | 508 | 369 | 322 | 319 | 127 |
| West Thána ... ... ... | 377 | 106 | 128 | 116 | ... | 528 | ... | ... | ... | 53 | 12 | 435 | 377 | 581 | 115 | 321 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 69 | 462 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 69 | 463 | ... | ... |
| Panch Mahás ... ... ... | 333 | 410 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 333 | 410 | ... | ... |
| Ahmedábád (Modása) ... ... | 33 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 82 | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 1,181 | 423 | 449 | 107 | 3 | 38 | ... | 4 | ... | 523 | 15 | 303 | 1,183 | 578 | 434 | 448 |

The total area of both reserved and protected forests at the commencement of the year was 1,632 square miles and at the end 1,619 square miles. The decrease is due to the disforestment of parts of the protected forest in the West Thána division.

*Boundaries.*

During the year 1,033 cairns were erected as special boundary marks at a cost of Rs. 984 in the two Thána divisions, the length of the boundary thus marked being 131 miles. In the Panch Mahás division 40 miles of boundary line were cleared at a cost of Rs. 665. In addition Rs. 238 were expended on repairs to old cairns in the circle.



133116

Forest demarcation.

The demarcation and settlement of forests were completed in all the divisions of the circle, but the proposals for 2 ranges in West Thána and 3 in East Thána await the formal sanction of Government.

Working Plans.

During the year 275 coupes containing 15,315 acres, to be worked in the coming season in the Thána forests under the working plan, were marked out on the ground by 713 cairns and 24,648 subsidiary stones at a cost of Rs. 1,363, equivalent to Rs. 5 per coupe or Re. 0-1-5 per acre. In addition to the above, 541 compartments of the 18 blocks of the Godhra Range of the Panch Mahál division, containing an area of 88,146 acres, were laid out on the ground and defined by 2,806 cairns and 7,492 subsidiary stones at a cost of Rs. 1,742, equal to Rs. 3-3-6 per compartment or 3¾ pies per acre. The Divisional Forest Officer, Working Plans, also submitted an outline proposal for a working plan of the Kálol Range, which was sent to the district officers for their approval. The working plan of the Godhra Range was formally sanctioned by Government towards the close of the year. The combined working plan of the Bassein, Váda and Máhim Ranges, prepared during the previous year, was under consideration at the close of the year.

Forest Survey.

The Bombay Forest Survey Party carried on their operations in the West Thána division on the 8″ scale at a total cost of Rs. 6,945.

Staff and Office Establishment.

The reorganization of the protective establishment of the Surat division, exclusive of the Dángs, was sanctioned during the year. The strength was raised by 15 men at a cost of Rs. 1,932 per annum.

Forest offences.

The number of forest offences for which prosecutions were instituted during the year, including cases pending from the previous year, was 338, or 35 less than in the previous year. Of these, 265 were disposed of during the year and 73 remained pending at its close. Convictions were obtained in 214 cases or 80·18 per cent. as compared with 70·9 per cent. in the previous year. In addition 404 cases were compounded under section 67 of the Indian Forest Act against 710 in 1894-95. The total amount realized by the composition was Rs. 2,450 as against Rs. 1,957. The number of cattle impounded during the year was 7,856 against 10,529 in the previous year.

Forest fires.

The total area in which fire protection measures were adopted was 10,36,265 acres, of which 82,204 acres or 8 per cent. were burnt. In addition to this, however, the Dáng leased forests, in which owing to local circumstances thorough measures of fire protection could not be undertaken, were as usual practically all burnt over, the area being 432,240 acres.

Plantations.

Reproduction, both artificial and natural, was fairly satisfactory. The former was attempted on a small scale only in the Panch Mahál and Surat divisions, the outlay being altogether Rs. 2,789. The latter, as far as coppice reproduction is concerned was most satisfactory, and a full crop for the next revolution, under the Thána system of working, was practically assured. In the Thána reserves, reproduction by seed was assisted as much as possible by broadcasting of seed in newly-felled coupes, but seedling reproduction left much to be desired owing to the destruction of young plants by fire. Fire was also responsible for much damage to seedlings in the other forests of the circle.

Communications and buildings.

No roads were constructed during the year by the Public Works Department, but small roads were constructed and repairs executed departmentally in the Surat division at a cost of Rs. 747. The three rest-houses partially built in the previous year in the Dángs were completed during the year, and annual repairs to rest-houses, forest guards' huts, and the forest bungalow at Godhra, as well as additions and alterations to several Rangers' offices, were carried out. The total cost of these works amounted to Rs. 6,551.

Free grants of timber.

Free grants of timber of the value of Rs. 4,555 were made during the year as against Rs. 3,390 in the preceding year.

Financial results.

The following statement gives the financial results of the year 1894-95 and 1895-96:—

| Year. | Receipts. | Expenditure. | | | Surplus. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A. Conservancy. | B. Establishment. | Total. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | 7,38,680 | 96,961 | 1,78,971 | 2,75,932 | 4,62,748 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 7,83,283 | 1,11,566 | 1,89,215 | 3,00,781 | 4,82,502 |
| Increase ... | 44,603 | 14,605 | 10,244 | 24,849 | 19,754 |

The increase under revenue is mainly due to better prices obtained for coupes in the Thána divisions and for standing teak in the occupied and waste lands in the Panch Mahál division. The increase under conservancy is due to enhanced expenditure on working plans, planting operations, protection from fire, &c. The increase under establishments is mainly due to the appointment of a Conservator to this circle instead of a Deputy Conservator, and to the appointment of an additional Assistant Conservator of Forests.

The changes which affected the forest area of the Central Circle during the year are exhibited in the following statement :— *Central Circle: Area.*

| Division. | Area on 1st July 1895. | | | | Added during the year. | | | | Excluded during the year. | | | | Area on 30th June 1896. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | |
| | Sq. miles. | Acres | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. |
| East Khándesh ... ... | 807 | 211 | ... | ... | 3 | 512 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 811 | 83 | ... | ... |
| West Khándesh ... ... | 1,722 | 22 | ... | ... | 12 | 506 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,734 | 528 | ... | ... |
| Násik ... ... ... | 1,279 | 380 | ... | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... | ... | 167 | ... | ... | 1,279 | 261 | ... | ... |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 836 | 195 | 11 | 100 | ... | 384 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 836 | 579 | 11 | 100 |
| Poona... ... ... | 711 | 244 | ... | ... | 1 | 419 | ... | ... | 2 | 133 | ... | ... | 710 | 530 | ... | ... |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 670 | 467 | 1 | 30 | 21 | 336 | ... | ... | 4 | 499 | ... | 54 | 687 | 304 | ... | 616 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 277 | 613 | ... | ... | ... | 55 | ... | ... | ... | 257 | ... | ... | 277 | 411 | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 6,305 | 212 | 12 | 130 | 40 | 340 | ... | ... | 7 | 416 | ... | 54 | 6,338 | 136 | 12 | 76 |

The total area of both reserved and protected forests at the end of the year was 6,350 square miles and 212 acres against 6,317 square miles and 342 acres at the close of the preceding year, showing a net increase of 32 square miles and 510 acres. In the divisions of Sátára and Sholápur some additions and exclusions were made on account of rectification of area. Settlement inquiries were in progress regarding an additional area of 12 square miles and 604 acres of forest and waste lands provisionally notified under Section 4 of the Forest Act with a view to their final notification under Section 19.

Forest boundaries to the extent of 698¾ linear miles were defined by the erection of 13,091 special forest boundary marks at a cost of Rs. 6,337. In the previous year 18,971 boundary marks were erected at a cost of Rs. 8,472. Boundaries.

During the year no changes were made in the privileges conceded by Government in former years. The North and South Tápti privilege Codes of the Khándesh Collectorate also remained unchanged. Privileges conceded to villagers.

The Divisional Forest Officer, Working Plans, Central Circle, laid out on the ground 177 compartments comprising 14,787·71 acres, giving an average area of 83·5 acres per compartment in the divisions of East Khándesh, Násik, Ahmednagar, Poona and Sholápur. The limits of these compartments were defined by the erection of 847 cairns and 785 maunds at a cost of Rs. 773. Working plans for 8 ranges were completed, and plans for 11 ranges were under preparation. Working Plans.

The operations of the Forest Survey party of the Government or India were confined to the divisions of Ahmednagar and Poona. The work performed amounted to 225 square miles of triangulation for 8″ work in the Ahmednagar division, and 218·7, 66·2 and 14·7 square miles of topography on the scale of 4″, 8″ and 16″ respectively in the Poona division. The total cost amounted to Rs. 22,380 against Rs. 27,136 in the year preceding. Forest Surveys.

There were no changes in the numerical strength and constitution of the subordinate protective and office establishments during the year, and no orders were passed by Government on the reorganization scheme of the subordinate establishment referred to in the reports for previous years. The total expenditure upon establishments amounted to Rs. 3,46,596 against Rs. 3,57,743 in the year preceding. Staff and Office Establishment.

Forest offences for which prosecutions were instituted during the year, including cases pending from the previous year, numbered 1,989 against 1,972 in 1894-95. Out of these 1,989 cases, 1,799 involving 4,775 persons were disposed of by Magistrates, leaving 190 cases pending at the close of the year. Convictions were obtained in 1,466 cases or 81·4 per cent. against 80·1 per cent. in the preceding year. In addition to this 2,056 cases were compounded under Section 67 of the Forest Act against 1,519 during 1894-95; and the sums accepted by way of compensation amounted to Rs. 6,602 against Rs. 5,036 in 1894-95. The number of animals of all kinds impounded for trespassing in closed forests and for grazing in open forests without passes was 322,000 against 337,918 in the preceding year. Of the animals impounded 79,309 were sheep and 75,695 goats. Forest offences.

The area traversed by fire during the year amounted to 302,434 acres or 7·4 per cent. of the total forest area of 40,71,084 acres against 205,376 acres burnt or 5·0 per cent. of the total area in the previous year. The West Khándesh forest division is responsible for more than half of the area burnt. The area successfully protected against fire was 37,68,650 acres against 38,46,544 acres in the year preceding. Forest fires.

The results of both natural and artificial reproduction were on the whole satisfactory. The usual systems of ploughing, broadcasting, and dibbling in of seeds were followed with regard to planting operations. During the year 32,673 acres were added to, and 2,835 acres excluded from, the total area under plantations, both regular and cultural, at the beginning of the year. The total expenditure upon these operations amounted to Rs. 11,597 against Rs. 12,090 in the year preceding. Plantations.

No new roads were undertaken by the Public Works Department, but the two roads in the Ahmednagar division, referred to in previous reports, viz., from Jámgaon to Kotul and from Randha to Samrad, were completed during the year at a cost of Rs. 28,763 and Communications and buildings.

Rs. 31,398 respectively. Improvements to existing roads were undertaken in the Peint táluka of the Násik district. The construction of a new road from Nandurbár to Taloda in the Khándesh district was sanctioned, but the work was not begun, and surveys of the Warsa-Pimpalner and Pimpalner-Selbari Ghat roads are in progress. In the East Khándesh division three new Range Forest Offices were built, viz. at Edlábád, Erandol and Chopda, at a cost of Rs. 5,485, and Rs. 2,081 were spent in making additions and alterations to existing buildings. Grants to the extent of Rs. 1,007 were made from the Conservator's discretionary allowance towards additions and alterations to existing buildings. Other minor works were executed departmentally at a cost of Rs. 2,483 against Rs. 3,246 in the year before.

Free grants of timber.

Free grants of timber to the extent of Rs. 1,888 were made during the year against Rs. 2,026 in the year preceding.

Financial results. Yield of forests.

The following statement contrasts the financial results of the years 1894-95 and 1895-96:—

| Year. | Receipts. | Expenditure. | | | Surplus. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A. Conservancy and Works. | B. Establishments. | Total. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | 7,84,401 | 1,67,296 | 3,75,175 | 5,42,471 | 2,41,930 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 7,59,605 | 1,62,383 | 3,63,758 | 5,26,141 | 2,33,464 |
| Decrease ... | 24,796 | 4,913 | 11,417 | 16,330 | 8,466 |

The decrease in revenue is chiefly due to the fall in the market price of hirdas, in consequence of which large quantities of hirdas collected in the Sátára division remained unsold. In the Násik division there was a default of Rs. 12,000 owing to the failure of one of the largest contractors to pay his instalments in time. The revenue from the sales of timber and firewood amounted respectively to Rs. 2,09,129 and Rs. 63,470 against Rs. 2,13,615 and Rs. 70,657 in the previous year. The receipts from grass and grazing amounted to Rs. 4,07,400 against Rs. 4,02,198, and the revenue from all other minor sources amounted to Rs. 79,606 against Rs. 97,931. The decreases were comparatively small in both heads of expenditure and in the net surplus.

*Southern Circle*: Area.

The changes affecting the forest area in the Southern Circle during 1895-96 are shown below:—

| Names of Districts. | Area on 1st July 1895. | | | | Added during the year. | | | | Excluded or transferred to other heads. | | | | Area on 30th June 1896. | | | | Total Forest Area. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | | | |
| | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. mile. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | |
| Kánara ... ... | 1,183 | 305 | 2,307(a) | 240 | 81 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 81 | 43 | 1,264 | 346 | 2,226 | 197 | 3,490 | 543 |
| Belgaum ... ... | 664 | 322 | 1 | 135 | ... | 536 | ... | ... | ... | 39 | ... | 78 | 663 | 179 | 11 | 57 | 676 | 236 |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 359 | 13 | 22 | 570 | 6 | 298 | ... | ... | ... | 407 | (b)22 | 570 | 364 | 544 | ... | ... | 364 | 544 |
| Bijápur ... ... | 155 | 56 | 89 | 409 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 155 | 56 | 89 | 409 | 244 | 465 |
| Kolába ... ... | 437 | 341 | 7 | 45 | 7 | 148 | .. | 1 | ... | 21 | 1 | 104 | 444 | 468 | 5 | 582 | 450 | 410 |
| Ratnágirl ... | 20 | 80 | ... | ... | 1 | 616 | ... | ... | 3 | 167 | ... | ... | 18 | 529 | ... | ... | 18 | 529 |
| Total .. | 2,819 | 477 | 438 | 119 | 97 | 360 | ... | 1 | 3 | 635 | 105 | 155 | 2,913 | 202 | 2,332 | 605 | 5,246 | 167 |

(a) Errors in the original lists now rectified.
(b) Of the 22 square miles 570 acres, 359 acres were disforested and the rest left out in the final settlement.

In Kánara 81 square miles 42 acres of protected forest were converted into reserved forests. Government sanctioned during the year the re-settlement of 213 square miles and 474 acres of reserved forest in the same district. The change in Belgaum is due to errors in the notifications gazetted in previous years. In Dhárwár 339 acres of protected forest were converted into, and 5 square miles 586 acres were newly added to, reserved forest, and 407 acres of reserved forest were disforested. In Kolába, 739 acres were converted from protected to reserved forest, and 236 acres were brought under reservation. Three square miles 167 acres of reserved forest were transferred from Ratnágiri to Kolába. The area of Ratnágiri underwent other changes owing to corrections made in survey papers, 1,256 acres being found in excess of the original acreage.

Forest offences.

The number of cases taken into Court during the year amounted to 560 against 364 in the year before, and the number pending at the close of 1894-95 was 39. The number disposed of during 1895-96 was 504 against 407 in 1894-95, 400 convictions being obtained against 335. The increase in the number of cases taken into Court occurred chiefly in the Central and Southern divisions of Kánara and in Kolába, and was due to illicit cutting of green twigs for manure in Kánara and to illegal cultivation in Kolába. The percentage of failures was 20 in 1895-96 and 17 in 1894-95. The number of cases compounded fell from 416 in 1894-95 to 360 in 1895-96. In Kolába the number decreased from 122 to 76, apparently owing to a comparatively large

number of cases having been taken into Court. The amount of compensation recovered was Rs. 1,406 against Rs. 1,571 in 1894-95.

The following table shows the details of work done by the Forest Survey Party during the year under report:— Forest Surveys.

| District. | Triangulation 4". | | Traversing 4". | | Detail Survey 4". | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Area. Square miles. | Cost. | Area. Square miles. | Cost. | Area. Square miles. | Cost. | |
| | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. |
| North Kánara ... ... ... | 280 | 1,984 | 344 | 4,205 | 609 | 41,779 | 47,968 |

The work accomplished by the Working Plans' parties during the year is given in the following table:— Working Plans.

| | Jungle cut and cleared. | Linear miles surveyed. | Posts fixed. | Test trees felled. | Number of compartments formed. | Test Area enumerated. | Area for which full data for the preparation of plans have been collected. | Total Cost. | Cost per Acre. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Miles. | | | | | Acres. | Acres. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. |
| Party I ... ... | 55 | 56 | 490 | 23 | 22 | 825 | 12,842 | 12,646 | 0 15 9 |
| Party II ... ... | 78 | 66 | 1,522 | 54 | 40 | 1,636 | 25,007 | 25,684 | 1 0 5·1 |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37,849 | 38,330 | 1 0 2·4 |

In the Northern Division of Kanára, 2,500 seedlings were raised in the Haliyál forests at a cost of Rs. 25; 12,105 teak seeds were sown round girdled trees and 1,600 teak-seedlings were put out in plantations. In the Central Division of Kánara, 17,929 teak, 1,030 blackwood and 1,480 other plants were planted out in plantations, and 18,265 plants of various species in forests. Eight bags of seeds were sown broadcast by guards in the forests. In the Southern Division of Kánara, 800 seedlings are reported to have come up in nurseries, and about 1,200 plants were transplanted. In Belgaum, large quantities of locally obtained seed were dibbled in, but the results were not satisfactory, few, if any, of the seedlings having survived the hot weather. In Dhárwár, sandálwood-seed was dibbled in under bushes. In Bijápur, 100 maunds of seeds of various species were sown broadcast in the forests. In Ratnágiri, 10,000 casuarina-seedlings were grown; 5 khandis of seed sown were broadcast by guards; and 15,420 plants of various kinds were transplanted, though not with satisfactory results. The expenditure on plantations in the circle amounted to Rs. 993 against Rs. 1,271 in 1894-95. Natural reproduction is reported to have been better than in the previous year. Reproduction.

In the Northern Division of Kanara, Rs. 1,250 were spent on the construction of the forest road from Nágargáli to Barchi, and Rs. 692 on other roads in forests. Repairs to forest cart tracks cost Rs. 274 and to existing buildings Rs. 427. In the Central division of this district 2 wells were newly sunk at a cost of Rs. 457. Repairs to forest roads and buildings (rest-houses, watch-houses, &c.) were executed at a cost of Rs. 517 and Rs. 1,033 respectively. In the Southern Division of Kánara, a new well was completed at a cost of Rs. 199, and Rs. 437 were spent on repairs to buildings. In Belgaum, Rs. 1,441 were expended on the new road from Nágargáli to the Barchi forests and Rs. 1,391 on repairs to the Halshi-Nágargáli and Halshi-Nandgad roads. Repairs to buildings cost Rs. 186. In Dhárwár and Kolába, Rs. 430 in all were spent. Communications and buildings.

Special measures for the protection of selected areas of forests from fire were adopted in all the divisions excepting Southern Kánara; and a larger area was fire-traced in Dhárwár, Bijápur and Kolába, than in 1894-95. The area attempted to be protected was 1,442 square miles, of which 29 were burnt. The cost incurred was Rs. 24,453 against Rs. 22,794 in 1894-95. Forest fires.

Free grants of timber worth Rs. 13,031 were made during the year; the value of the grants made during 1894-95 was Rs. 18,881. Free grants of timber.

A new Assistant Conservator of Forests was posted to this circle. An establishment of 4 rangers, 6 foresters and 25 guards was sanctioned at a cost of Rs. 715 for duty connected with the plan of the Supa Working Circle and a passed student, received from the Poona College of Science, was appointed as probationer. The cost of the superior and subordinate staffs amounted to Rs. 1,21,614 and Rs. 1,17,163 respectively, against Rs. 1,24,916 and Rs. 1,17,977 in 1894-95. Staff.

The large teak exploited in the circle fell from 410,012 cubic feet in 1894-95 to 3,60,826 cubic feet in 1895-96; but small teak rose from 6,07,597 to 6,55,876 cubic feet. The large jungle-wood removed also increased from 3,22,406 to 3,62,580 cubic feet, and the jungle-wood poles, jauthies, pieces, &c., from 47,177 to 1,51,828 cubic feet. The number of jamba sleepers Yield of forests.

prepared for the Southern Marátha and the West of India Portuguese Railways was 52,940. The yield of large blackwood was 17,111 cubic feet during the year under report against 18,986 cubic feet in 1894-95, and of blackwood poles, &c, 5,623 against 4,816 cubic feet. The bamboo stems extracted numbered 46,52,496 against 51,49,323. The outturn of sandalwood amounted to 115 khandis against 88, and 13,316 sandalwood trees were also exploited from Belgaum and Dhárwár against 20,608. The collection of myrobolans rose from 5,409 to 6,391 khandis, and the quantity of firewood removed from 76,55,504 to 85,39,635 cubic feet. The fuel supplied to the Southern Marátha Railway Company amounted to 4,166,806 cubic feet against 34,23,230 cubic feet in the previous year.

Financial results.

In the following statement the financial results for the forest year 1895-96 are contrasted with those for 1894-95 :—

| Year. | Receipts. | Expenditure. | | | Surplus. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A. Conservancy and Works. | B. Establishments. | Total. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | 15,25,028 | 4,96,240 | 3,19,441 | 8,15,681 | 7,09,347 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 14,98,084 | 5,38,306 | 3,16,047 | 8,54,353 | 6,43,731 |

The gross revenue of the year under report was smaller than that of 1894-95 by Rs. 26,944 and the surplus by Rs. 65,616. The falling off is chiefly due to the absence of a good demand for wood at the Kodibág depôt in the Northern Division of Kánara, where wood worth about Rs. 60,000 remained unsold at the end of the year. The surplus was further reduced by the fact that Rs. 66,330, being the value of the fuel supplied to the Southern Marátha Railway Company from Belgaum in April and May were not credited in the year under report, although the charges on that account were debited.

*Sind Circle*: Area.

Changes affecting the forest area of the Sind Circle during the year under report are shown below :—

| Division. | Area as it stood on 30th June 1895. | | | | Area added during the year. | | | | Area excluded during the year. | | | | Area as it stood on 30th June 1896. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Reserved. | | Protected. | |
| | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. | Sq. miles. | Acres. |
| Sukkur ... ... ... ... | 404 | 318 | ... | 585 | 45 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 449 | 358 | ... | 585 |
| Naushahro ... ... ... | 239 | 382 | 3 | 427 | 1 | 465 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 241 | 207 | 3 | 427 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 196 | 599 | ... | ... | ... | 163 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 197 | 121 | ... | ... |
| Jerruck ... ... ... ... | 155 | 516 | ... | ... | 16 | 184 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 172 | 60 | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 996 | 534 | 4 | 372 | 63 | 212 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,060 | 106 | 4 | 372 |

No land was disforested, and of the area shown as added during the year 163 acres in Hyderábád are due to a discrepancy in the previous year's figures.

The following table shows the extent of loss and gain of the forest area due to the action of the river :—

| Division. | Area lost. | Area gained. |
|---|---|---|
| | Acres. | Acres. |
| Sukkur ... ... ... ... ... ... | 540 | 3,277 |
| Naushahro ... ... ... ... ... ... | 46 | 3,200 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,471 | 750 |
| Jerruck ... ... ... ... ... ... | 513 | 561 |
| Total ... | 2,570 | 7,788 |

Boundaries.

The area gained though greatly in excess of that lost, is of no value until the soil assumes a permanent character by successive alluvial deposits and the growth is well established.

During the year 139 linear miles of compartment and boundary lines were cut :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Sukkur ... ... ... ... | 88 miles. |
| Naushahro ... ... ... ... | 19 „ |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 19 „ |
| Jerruck ... ... ... ... | 13 „ |
| Total ... | 139 miles. |

The following statement exhibits the amount of work done by the Forest Demarcation Officer during 1895-96 :— Demarcation.

| Division. | Number of boundary-marks erected. | Length of boundary lines cut. | | Cost. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Miles. | Yards. | |
| | | | | Rs. |
| Sukkur ... ... ... | 1,549 | 156 | 1,555 | 736 |
| Naushâhro ... ... ... | 370 | 13 | 1,095 | 129 |
| Jerruck ... ... ... | 63 | 5 | 1,685 | 65 |
| Total ... | 1,982 | 176 | 815 | 930 |

The number of forest fires rose to 145 from 60 in the year preceding, and the area burnt over to 10,884 from 3,544 acres. The increase was due to the dryness of the season caused by low inundation. Forest fires.

The number of prosecutions instituted during the year, including those pending from 1894-95, was 92 against 53 in the year previous. Out of these, 70 cases involving 128 persons were disposed of, leaving 22 cases pending at the close of the year. Convictions were obtained in 42 cases as against 25 of the year before, the percentage of successful prosecutions being 60 as against 54·3. The number of cases compounded under Section 67 of the Indian Forest Act was 1,706 as against 1,225 in the preceding year, and the amount of compensation accepted was Rs. 2,193 against Rs. 1,627. The number of cattle impounded during the year for trespassing rose from 22,988 to 28,439, the increase being due to the scarcity of fodder outside forest limits. Forest offences.

The year under report was very unfavourable as regards natural reproduction. The inundation was abnormally low, and consequently many of the forests were not irrigated. During the year 201 acres of bâbul were planted, and the young plants survived the hot weather. Reproduction.

Free grants of timber worth Rs. 1,411 were made as against Rs. 1,162 in the previous year. Free grants of timber

The following statement compares the financial results of the year under report with those of the preceding year :— Financial results.

| Year. | Receipts. | Expenditure. | | | Surplus. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A. Conservancy. | B. Establishment. | Total. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | 6,79,823 | 3,15,444 | 1,02,313 | 4,17,757 | 2,62,066 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 4,65,775 | 1,28,550 | 1,06,258 | 2,34,808 | 2,30,967 |
| Increase ... | ..... | ..... | 3,945 | ... .. | ... .. |
| Decrease ... | 2,14,048 | 1,86,894 | ..... | 1,82,949 | 31,099 |

The considerable decrease both in receipts and expenditure was mainly due to the adoption of the coupe system by which the contractors incur all expenses connected with the cutting and removal of the timber sold. The decrease in the surplus revenue was partly due to the payment of unadjusted bills of previous years, and partly to the inaccessibility of wood cut departmentally owing to the low inundation.

## Mines and Quarries.

There is nothing to record under this head.

## Manufactures and Industries.

The chief industries besides agriculture in the Bombay Presidency, namely, the cotton mill industry, the manufacture of salt and the distillation of liquor, are dealt with elsewhere. In Ahmedábád city the usual industries of kinkháb, sári, and carpet manufacture continued; and country glass-ware and soap were manufactured in small towns in Gujarát. In the Kaira district the iron and brass foundry at Nadiád was at work throughout the year. A show of articles of woodwork, held by the Industrial Museum Committee at Surat in the month of January 1896, was well attended. In this town also a paper mill continued to work throughout the year, and an attempt was made to introduce Sabai grass for use in manufacturing paper. Several factories for the manufacture of glass bangles were at work in the Thána district, but the industry is gradually declining. In the Poona District the Deccan Brewery at Dápuri continued to work, the Reay Paper Mills increased their output considerably, the quality of the paper being at the same time improved, and the opening of a new mill to extract the fibre of *Agave Americana* was projected. The bone-crushing trade at Hubli in the Dhárwár district flourished throughout the year, and at several places in the Kánara district wood-carving was carried on. In Sind the only manufacture deserving special notice was that of silk fabrics at Tátta. Throughout the Presidency generally a number of oil-presses, flour-mills, and rice-cleaning factories were employed mainly in supplying the local demand for the articles produced. Along

the coast fishing and fish-curing occupied large numbers of the coast population, and in all districts such minor industries as hand-weaving, chiefly of articles of apparel, coarse pottery work, and the manufacture of brass and copper utensils were carried on in many of the small towns.

## THE FACTORIES ACT.

General. The Factory Act of 1881, as amended by Act XI of 1891, and the rules made thereunder were in force throughout the year, the only change being the framing of an additional rule, prescribing the form in which certificates of age should be granted to factory children. Two subordinate Inspectors were appointed to assist the Chief Inspector, Bombay, in controlling the factories, this increase being rendered necessary by the additional duties imposed on Factory Inspectors by the passing of the Cotton Duties Act of 1894.

Factories. In all 292 factories were liable to inspection. Of these, 124 were situated within the Town and Island of Bombay. The chief centres of power industries outside Bombay were Khándesh (76), Ahmedábád (14) and Hyderábád (19). There were 139,479 operatives employed, 94,048 being employed in Bombay Town and Island. Of the total number, 110,535 were engaged in the cotton industry.

Inspections. In Bombay Town and Island 739 inspections were made in 124 factories. Factories outside the Presidency town received 838 visits from Government Inspectors.

Sanitation. Experiments were undertaken during the year with two schemes for improving the ventilation of cotton mills in Bombay. The results were under observation at the close of the year.

Accidents. There were 1,090 accidents, or a percentage of ·78 on the operatives employed. Seventeen ended fatally. The percentage and number of deaths are the same as in the previous year.

Prosecutions. There were eight prosecutions during the year. Six convictions were obtained for infringing the provisions of Section 15, clauses (*a*), (*d*), (*e*), (*g*).

## STEAM BOILER INSPECTION ACT.

General. During the year the provisions of the Bombay Steam Boiler Act were extended to the districts of Thar and Párkar and Shikárpur. Rules for the conduct of examinations were finally approved and published in February 1896. The steady increase in the number of boilers for inspection necessitated the appointment of an additional Inspector under provisional sanction. Additions to the clerical staff of the office were also made with a view to accelerating the issue of certificates after inspections.

Operations of the Department. The total number of boilers on the register at the close of the year was 1,830, many of which were newly added to replace boilers temporarily put out of work. Of the total number 561 were reported by their owners either as not in use, discarded, or sent beyond the range of the Act. In the Town and Island of Bombay 619, and in the Mofussil 650 boilers were inspected. In all 342 candidtes presenated themselves for the Engineer's examination, of whom 314 were examined for competency certificates under Section 21, and 28 for service certificates under Section 23 of the Act. Twenty-two certificates were granted under Section 22.

Financial results. The total receipts were Rs. 47,913 and the expenditure Rs. 33,251, leaving a surplus of Rs. 14,663. The closing balance to the credit of the fund amounted to Rs. 90,140 exclusive of Rs. 30,014 invested in Government securities.

Prosecutions. Two prosecutions were instituted in Karáchi, and the accused were convicted and fined in each case.

## BOMBAY MILL-OWNERS' ASSOCIATION.

The following information has been extracted partly from the report of the Committee dealing with the year ending 31st December 1895, and partly from a statistical table furnished by them of the cotton spinning and weaving mills working in India on the 30th June 1896 :—

The Cotton Mill Industry. Although the year, unlike its predecessor, was not marked by the introduction of any legislation directly affecting the cotton industry, it was agitated by the discussion of proposals for the amendment of previous legislation. In the preceding year, an import duty of five per cent. *ad valorem* had been imposed on cotton goods and yarn imported into India, and a corresponding excise duty was levied on Indian spun yarns over 20's count. The Lancashire cotton manufacturers urged that the taxation was protective in its results, and towards the close of the year the Association was occupied with the task of submitting to the Government of India replies to the arguments of the English manufacturers. Early in the next year, the discussion resulted in the passing of Acts Nos. II and III of 1896, the effect of which was to exempt all yarns from duty and to impose an import duty of 3½ per cent. *ad valorem* on all imported cotton piece-goods, and a similar excise duty on Indian-made piece-goods. Turning to the industry itself, the depression of previous years had given place to unusual activity. Exports of yarn to China and Japan increased nearly 8 per cent. and shipments of cotton goods to these countries showed an improvement of almost four million yards or 66 per cent. On 30th June 1896 there were in the island of Bombay 69 mills at work and 2 in course of erection, and in the rest of the Presidency there were 30 working and 8 in the course of erection. The corre-

sponding numbers at the close of the previous year were 68, 1, 28, and 5, so that altogether there were 3 more mills at work and four more in course of erection in the year under review. The number of spindles and looms rose from 38,09,929 and 35,338 respectively to 39,32,946 and 37,270. The quantity of cotton consumed increased by 2¼ lákhs of cwts. or 5·1 per cent.

Factory legislation.

The Factories Act continued to be worked smoothly, two additions to the rules thereunder meeting with no opposition. In connection with the inspection of factories under the Act, the question of ventilation was brought prominently before the Association during the year.

Affairs of the Association.

The total number of members of the Association on the 31st December 1895 was 82 against 80 on the same date in 1894. The balance at the credit of the Association on 1st January 1895 was Rs. 25,787, and the receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 12,736. The expenditure was Rs. 11,315 as against Rs. 9,448 in the previous year.

## Trade.

General remarks: Bombay.

The total value of the trade of the Port of Bombay, exclusive of Government transactions, slightly exceeded Rs. 105⅓ crores, or Rs. 5⅗ crores more than in 1894-95. The value of the foreign trade, which represented 76·76 per cent. of the total, amounted to approximately Rs. 80⅞ crores, or 3·3 per cent. higher than in 1894-95. Imports rose from Rs. 36·76 crores to Rs. 39·38 crores, merchandise declining by almost Rs. 1 crore or nearly 3 per cent., while treasure showed an advance of more than Rs. 3½ crores. Apart from the effect of the rise in exchange, the decrease in the total value of merchandise imported was largely due to less active trade in cotton, owing to the large stocks imported in the previous year in anticipation of the imposition of cotton duties. Amongst the other leading commodities coal alone showed a decrease, owing to high outward freights and the competition of Indian coal. The value of exports fell from Rs. 41·50 crores to Rs. 41·48 crores, merchandise amounting to Rs. 37·93 crores. The fluctuations which combined to produce this small proportionate decrease were a decline of over 50 per cent. in the value of treasure transactions and of nearly 9 per cent. in that of trade in foreign merchandise, and an advance of 13 per cent. in trade in Indian produce, which formed 82·3 per cent. of the total export trade. The inflation of the trade in foreign cotton manufactures in 1894-95 was naturally followed by a reaction, but the Japanese demand for Indian cotton twist and yarn again increased, and a rise in European prices stimulated the export of food grains. Passing to the distribution of the trade in merchandise amongst the various countries, imports from the United Kingdom showed a decline of Rs. 2·17 crores, and exports an improvement of Rs. 76¼ lákhs. The decline in imports was due to a falling off under cotton fabrics and coal for reasons already stated, while raw cotton and wheat were mainly responsible for the expansion of the export trade. Austria showed an increase of Rs. 14$\frac{9}{10}$ lákhs in imports, mainly apparel, cotton, silk, and woollen piece-goods, glassware, hardware and stationery, and of Rs. 92⅖ lákhs or more than 86 per cent in exports, chiefly owing to larger shipments of raw cotton. The trade with Belgium improved to the extent of nearly Rs. 41 lákhs or 42 per cent. under imports chiefly from copper, iron and steel, and dyes, and of nearly Rs. 27 lákhs under exports, mainly raw cotton, myrobolans, wheat and hemp. Imports from France rose by Rs. 7⅜ lákhs and exports by Rs. 40 lákhs, the export trade with this country being almost equal to that with England and forming more than one-fourth of the total European export trade. The improvement during the year was mainly under raw cotton and wheat. In the trade with Germany there was an advance of Rs. 25⅗ lákhs in imports and of Rs. 12½ lákhs under exports. Imports from Holland, mainly apparel and German dyes, nearly doubled, while exports, principally oil-seeds, declined by nearly Rs. 75 lákhs or over 70 per cent. owing to the short crops. Considerably larger receipts of silk yarns and dyes from Italy raised the value of imports from that country from Rs. 18·9 lákhs to Rs. 27 lákhs, the export trade also showing an advance of Rs. 12½ lákhs. The imports from Spain continued to be insignificant, but there was an increase of over 200 per cent. in the export trade, almost solely under raw cotton. The imports from African countries, chiefly ivory and shells from Abyssinia and Mozambique, ivory and cloves from Zanzibár, sugar from Mauritius, and raw cotton from Egypt, slightly declined, while the exports, mainly cotton piece-goods and rice, showed an increase, except in the case of Zanzibar and Mauritius. The trade with the United States, almost entirely an import trade, fell off by Rs. 15 lákhs, accounted for by the smaller receipts of kerosine oil. Both imports from and exports to Aden declined, the former consisting largely of ivory, pearls, and olibanum and the latter of cotton piece-goods, tobacco, and flour. On the other hand, trade with Arabia in the same commodities improved. Exports to Ceylon showed no marked fluctuation, but imports improved by Rs. 2⅗ lákhs or nearly 50 per cent. in tea and cardamoms. The total import trade with China increased by Rs. 9$\frac{5}{7}$ lákhs, but was still Rs. 43½ lákhs less than in 1893-94, the most important items being raw silk and tea; exports rose by more than Rs. 1 crore, mainly due to larger shipments of cotton twist and yarn, raw cotton, and cotton fabrics, while opium showed a decline of Rs. 36 lákhs or 10 per cent. Imports from Japan again exhibited a marked increase, being 100 per cent. more than in 1894. The chief item was matches, forming 58 per cent. of the total imports, but the improvement was almost general. Exports rose from Rs. 1·15 crores to Rs. 2·20 crores, the demand for raw cotton growing with the same rapidity as the Japanese cotton

mill industry, while that for cotton yarn is steadily declining. Imports from Persia, principally pearls, raw wool, dates and cotton, increased by Rs. 4½ lákhs, while exports, mainly English cotton piece-goods, decreased by Rs 5·7/10 lákhs, the export of cotton in 1894-95 being exceptionally stimulated in that year. Trade with Russia in Asia continued to improve, the imports, mainly kerosine oil, rising by Rs. 11½ lákhs, and the exports, principally China tea for Central Asia, by over Rs. 16 lákhs. Imports from the Straits Settlements, consisting for the most part of coffee and spices, declined by Rs. 11⅓ lákhs and exports by Rs. 6¾ lákhs. The import trade with Turkey in Asia showed an improvement of Rs. 6⅓ lákhs, chiefly owing to an increase in the number and price of horses, while exports declined to the extent of Rs. 18 lákhs or 30 per cent. under cotton goods and yarn, sugar, Indian tea, and gunny bags. A decline in the value of horses and also in the demand for foreign coal reduced the small import trade with Australia from almost Rs. 9¼ lákhs to Rs. 5⅜ lákhs, the export trade improving from Rs. ¼ lákh to over Rs. 2 lákh, owing to larger shipments of myrabolams. As regards transactions in treasure, imports mainly from Australia and the United Kingdom, rose by Rs. 3·54 crores, almost Rs. 3 crores of the increase being in gold, and exports declined by Rs. 3·58 crores. The value of the coasting trade showed an improvement of Rs. 3 crores or 14 per cent., being higher than in any of the four previous years, the advance in imports of merchandise being Rs. 2·29 crores. The total amount of shipping, foreign and coasting, increased by 5,555 vessels and the tonnage by 202,429 tons.

Sind.

The total value of the sea-borne trade of the port of Karáchi, excluding Government stores and treasure, amounted to Rs. 1,55$9\frac{1}{6}$ lákhs against Rs. 1,56$1\frac{2}{3}$ lákhs in 1894-95, the small decrease representing the excess of the decline of Rs. 60⅓ lákhs in foreign trade over the improvement of Rs. 57¾ lákhs in coasting trade. Imports from foreign countries fell off by Rs. 84⅘ lákhs, foreign exports rising by Rs. 24⅗ lákhs. The falling off in imports of merchandise from foreign countries was marked under coal, coke, grains, cotton piece-goods, dyes, iron, woollen goods and glass, while the improvement in exports was noticeable in the items animals, gram, wheat, fishmaws, raw cotton, hemp, hides and skins, linseed, wool and woollen goods. The transactions in treasure showed a decline of Rs. 14⅔ lákhs in imports, and an increase of nearly Rs. 1¾ lákhs in exports. Trade in merchandise with the United Kingdom showed a falling off of Rs. 11 ⅓ lákhs in imports and an advance of Rs 8⅗ lákhs in exports. In the trade with France there was a decrease of Rs. 48⅘ lákhs, reduced exports of wool and oil seeds accounting for most of the decline. Imports from Germany, mainly beer, sugar, hardware, steel, apparel, and paints and colours, rose by Rs. 17½ lákhs, and exports to that country by nearly Rs. 44¼ lákhs, principally under wheat, oil-seeds, raw cotton, hides and skins, and vegetable oil. The trade with Belgium showed an advance of nearly Rs. 16 lákhs under imports, chiefly in iron and steel, dyes, and apparel, and a decrease of Rs. 8½ lákhs in exports, for which smaller shipments of grains, bones, and wool were responsible. In the trade with African countries, except Mauritius, imports generally improved, while exports receded except in the case of Egypt, the trade with which advanced by over 200 per cent., mainly owing to larger shipments of wheat and cleaned rice The total value of the coasting trade improved by Rs. 27½ lákhs under imports and Rs. 30⅕ lákhs under exports.

Aden.

The total value of the trade of Aden rose from Rs. 868 lákhs in 1894-95 to Rs. 946¾ lákhs in 1895-96, showing an increase of 8·14 per cent. The improvement was practically confined to foreign trade, which rose by more than Rs. 1 crore, Indian trade declining by Rs. ¼ crore, and inland trade rising by Rs. 2⅖ lákhs. Imports accounted for Rs. 35 lákhs and exports for Rs. 67 lákhs of the increase in foreign trade, the principal item of advance in both being coffee. The imports from the United Kingdom, Austria, the Somali Coast, and Arabia, rose considerably, while those from the United States, Egypt, Massowah, and Suakin receded. Exports, consisting chiefly of coffee, gums, perfumery, shells, skins, and treasure, to almost all countries increased, the marked exceptions being Zanzibar and Persia. In the trade with India, exports of merchandise fell by 11·79 per cent., while exports of treasure rose by 65·32 per cent.; imports of merchandise decreased by 32·52 per cent. and of treasure by 78·08 per cent. The total imports of treasure into Aden rose by Rs. 17 lákhs and the exports by Rs. 8 lákhs, owing to speculation in the Maria Theresa dollar. The inland trade rose by Rs. 3 lákhs or 7·48 per cent. in imports, and declined by Rs. ⅔ lákh in exports, the decrease in the latter being practically under treasure alone.

## (1) PRESIDENCY PROPER.

### PORT OF BOMBAY.

Total Trade.

The total value of the sea-borne trade of the Port of Bombay for the year 1895-96 exceeded that of 1894-95 by 5·61 per cent., and was nearly equal to that of the year 1892-93. Compared with the year 1886-87 the value was larger by more than 20 crores or 24 per cent. The figures for the last ten years are stated below :—

| Year. | 1886-87. | 1887-88. | 1888-89. | 1889-90. | 1890-91. | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Value Rs. | 84,55,31,702 | 91,04,17,831 | 97,67,87,666 | 1,01,40,27,049 | 1,04,82,36,280 | 98,68,12,016 | 1,05,12,72,485 | 1,10,50,98,288 | 99,75,10,022 | 1,05,35,54,410 |

The trade is divided into four branches, the value under each of them and its percentage to the aggregate trade for the two years 1894-95 and 1895-96 being as follows:—

| Divisions. | 1894-95. | Percentage of Total Trade. | 1895-96. | Percentage of Total Trade. | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Foreign External Ports ... ... | 78,27,20,196 | 78·47 | 80,87,17,741 | 76·76 | +2,59,97,545 |
| Foreign Indian Ports ... ... ... | 6,40,66,751 | 6·42 | 8 6 ,68 557 | 8·17 | +2,20,02,406 |
| British Ports in other Presidencies ... | 11,85,21,838 | 11· 8 | 12 77,53 272 | 12·13 | +92,31,434 |
| British Ports within the Presidency ... | 3,22 01,837 | 3·23 | 3,10,1 ,840 | 2·94 | —11, 6,997 |

The trade with Foreign External Ports, *i.e.*, with countries beyond the Continent of India, is classed as Foreign Trade, and that with Foreign Indian Ports and with British Ports in other Presidencies, as well as within the Presidency, as Coasting Trade.

The following table shows the value of the trade for each year during the past ten years. Government transactions are entered in this statement, but they will not be referred to in the subsequent remarks or tables :— Foreign Trade.

| | 1886-87. | 1887-88. | 1888-89. | 1889-90. | 1890-91. | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| IMPORTS— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchandise... | 28,43,25,186 | 25,26,02,607 | 26,38,38,591 | 26 34, 1,17 | 27,51,21,600 | 25,71,63,800 | 25,22,43,42 | 29,26,24,135 | 28,78,67,34 | 27,86,67,112 |
| Treasure ... | 9,47,41,187 | 12,16,67,774 | 12,10,87,779 | 15,87,18,363 | 17,58,17,2 | 1,0 ,59,503 | 14,47,37,39 | 5,70,85,980 | 7,97,64,503 | 11,52,25,639 |
| Total ... | 32,90,66,373 | 37,42, 0,381 | 38,49,26,370 | 42,21,29,53 | 45,09,38 84 | 5,73,23,30 | 39,69,80,81 | 4,97,10,115 | 36,76,31,748 | 39,38,92,751 |
| Government Stores ... | 47,07,393 | 39,35,236 | 72,44,523 | 59,12,477 | 65,87,16 | 75,19,354 | 92,37,446 | 68,43,386 | 85,09,659 | 67,69,133 |
| Do. Treasure. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,60,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Total Imports, including Government transactions ... | 33,37,73,766 | 37,82,05,617 | 39,21,70,893 | 42,80,42,016 | 45,75,26,016 | 37,48,42,657 | 40,62,18,265 | 45,69,13,501 | 37,61,40,407 | 40,06,61,935 |
| EXPORTS— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchandise... | 34,2 ,03,057 | 34,39,43,254 | 38,90,84,729 | 39,40,68,988 | 37,95,94,09 | 40,63,56,766 | 40,45, 3,321 | 38,73,66,80 | 34,37,19,847 | 37,93,30,149 |
| Treasure ... | 1,34,86,36 | 1,13,09,162 | 1,45,48,420 | 1,56,67, 0 | 1,68,28,78 | 2,67,11,697 | 6,12,93,358 | 3,52,59,13 | 7,13,68,611 | 3,54,94,841 |
| Total ... | 35,4 ,89,425 | 35,52,52,416 | 40,36,33,149 | 40,97,35,89 | 39,54,22,87 | 43,30,68,463 | 46,57,96,679 | 42,26,25,93 | 41,50,88,448 | 41,48,24,990 |
| Government Stores ... | 2,57,869 | 2,80,843 | 2,72,248 | 2,70,087 | 2,95,524 | 8,85,23 | 2,82,653 | 3,26,386 | 4,78,392 | 3,00,551 |
| Do. Treasure. | 3,00,000 | 8,99,700 | 7,73,000 | 6,00,00 | 4,70,00 | 14,00,000 | 2, 5, 00 | 7,25,000 | 6,00,000 | 2,00,000 |
| Total Exports, including Government transactions ... | 35,52,47,292 | 35,64,32,959 | 40,46,78,397 | 41,06,06,986 | 39,61,88,403 | 43,53,53,693 | 46,62,84,332 | 42,36,77,317 | 41,61,66,840 | 41,53,25,541 |
| TOTAL OF PRIVATE (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchandise.. | 57,65,28,243 | 59,65,45,861 | 65,29,23,320 | 65,74,80,15 | 65,37,15,69 | 66,35,20,566 | 65,67,46,743 | 67,99,90,935 | 63,15,87,082 | 65,79,97,261 |
| Treasure ... | 10,72,27,553 | 13,29,76,936 | 13,56,36,199 | 17,43,86,26 | 19,26,46,027 | 3,68,71,200 | 20,60,30,755 | 19,23,45, 1 | 15,11, 5,1 4 | 15,07,20,480 |
| Total ... | 68,37,55,796 | 72,95,22,797 | 78,85,59,519 | 83,18,66,42 | 84,63,63,720 | 90,03,91,766 | 86,27,77,498 | 87,23,36,04 | 78,27,20,196 | 80,87,17,741 |
| Total Government Stores and Treasure (Imports and Exports) ... | 52,65,262 | 51,15,779 | 82,89,771 | 67,82,564 | 73,52 93 | 98,04,584 | 97,25,099 | 82,54,772 | 95,87,051 | 72,69,684 |
| GRAND TOTAL .. | 8,90,21,05 | 73,46,38,576 | 79,68,49,290 | 83,86,48,96 | 85,37,14, 13 | 91,01,96,350 | 87,25,02,597 | 88,05,90,818 | 79,23,07,247 | 81,59,87,425 |

The aggregate value of the private trade of the Port of Bombay (imports and exports) was Rs. 80,87,17,741 against Rs. 78,27 20,196 in 1894-95, showing an improvement of Rs. 2,59,97,545. Compared with the average of the preceding five years, the trade had shown a falling-off of 7 per cent. in 1894-95, but in the year under review the total was only about 3 per cent. below the average of the preceding five years.

The total imports were valued this year at Rs. 39,38,92,751, of which merchandise represents a value of Rs. 27,86,67,112 against Rs. 28,78,67,245 in 1894-95. The value of merchandise was larger by more than 4 per cent than the average of the past decade, and larger by nearly 2 per cent. than the average of the last five years. Compared with the value of the trade in 1894-95, there was a falling-off of 3 per cent., fully accounted for by the average rise of 4 per cent. in exchange during the year under review. The Tariff Act passed on the 27th December 1894 was in force till the 3rd February 1896, when it was amended by the Act now in force. By the new enactment, the duty on cotton piece-goods was reduced from 5 to 3½ per cent. and that on cotton twist and yarn was altogether remitted. Apart from the rise in exchange, decrease in the value of the imports was almost entirely attributable to a restricted trade in cotton manufactures, due to the large stocks in hand. Under almost all of the other leading imports there was a larger trade, except in coal, which would appear to have suffered from the high outward freights and the competition of Indian coal. Imports.

Exports are divided into two classes :—(1) Exports of Foreign Merchandise and (2) Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures. Exports.

Foreign Merchandise.

The value of the exports of foreign merchandise amounted to Rs. 3,77,29,520 against Rs. 4,13,81,511 in 1894-95. The trade for 1894-95 was the largest on record, and though there was a decline in 1895-96, the trade was still larger than in any of the ten years preceding 1894-95. The decline was chiefly due to a smaller trade in cotton manufactures—a necessary consequence of the inflation of exports under that head in the preceding year. Among other articles, wool (raw) showed an improvement, while sugar and tea declined.

Indian Produce.

The value of Indian produce exported amounted to Rs. 34,16,00,629 against Rs. 30,23,38,326 in 1894-95, showing an improvement of 13 per cent., chiefly attributable to larger exports of cotton (raw), cotton twist and yarn, and grain and pulse (chiefly wheat). Seeds, however, showed a large falling off.

Treasure.

The imports of treasure were valued at Rs. 11,52,25,639 against Rs. 7,97,64,503 and exports at Rs. 3,54,94,841 against Rs. 7,13,68,611 in 1894-95. The fluctuations in the value of gold and silver imported and exported during the two years 1894-95 and 1895-96 are shown below :—

| | Imports. | | Exports. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Gold. | Silver. | Gold. | Silver. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1894-95 ... ... | 1,53,10,276 | 6,44,54,227 | 6,26,43,314 | 87,25,297 |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 4,52,83,009 | 6,99,42,630 | 2,02,10,347 | 1,52,84,494 |

The causes of increase and decrease in the case of treasure are, like those of merchandise, separately dealt with further on.

Exchange.

Exchange averaged 13·63*d.* for the year against 13·06*d.* in 1894-95.

Imports.

For each of the classes under which the heads are grouped in the trade returns, the values of the trade in the two years 1894-95 and 1895-96 are stated below:—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| I.—Animals, Living ... ... ... ... | 16,79,896 | 20,95,745 | 4,15,849 | ..... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink ... ... | 3,76,56,306 | 3,94,67,842 | 18,11,536 | ..... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of— | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery ... ... ... | 58,84,973 | 59,52,951 | 67,978 | ..... |
| B.—Metals ... ... ... ... ... | 2,15,03,379 | 2,80,48,837 | 65,45,458 | ..... |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork... ... ... | 1,12,21,117 | 1,16,82,952 | 4,61,835 | ..... |
| D.—Railway Plant and Rolling Stock ... | 66,88,210 | 77,60,350 | 10,72,140 | ..... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | |
| Chemicals ... ... ... ... ... | 16,82,360 | 18,26,761 | 1,44,401 | ..... |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics ... | 29,04,455 | 31,86,671 | 2,82,216 | ..... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials ... ... | 59,86,273 | 71,30,749 | 11,44,476 | ..... |
| V.—Oils ... ... ... ... ... ... | 82,70,737 | 78,03,140 | ..... | 4,67,597 |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,62,78,515 | 3,76,45,755 | 13,67,240 | ..... |
| VII.—Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics ... ... | 11,51,13,923 | 8,81,45,007 | ..... | 2,69,68,916 |
| B.—Apparel ... ... ... ... ... | 59,84,613 | 69,20,848 | 9,36,235 | ..... |
| C.—Other Articles ... ... ... ... | 2,67,12,488 | 3,06,99,504 | 39,87,016 | ..... |
| Total ... | 28,78,67,245 | 27,86,67,112 | ..... | 92,00,133 |

The chief features of the trade in the year under review under the principal heads are noticed below :—

*Animals, Living.*—Horses from the Persian Gulf showed a substantial increase in number and a very large rise in value, while those imported from Australia showed no decline in number but a very heavy fall in value.

*Apparel.*—Imports under this head from all the chief European countries except Germany show a substantial increase in the year under review, especially in the case of Holland, which sent large quantities of cotton blankets. The trade routes through Afghánistán being virtually closed, the silk goods from Khorásan that formerly reached India by land were shipped from Batoum and Odessa, which also sent Russian gold thread. But the most remarkable increase under this head was shown by Japan, as will be seen from the following figures of imports from that country :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| 1891-92 ... ... ... ... ... | 56,297 |
| 1892-93 ... ... ... ... ... | 79,260 |
| 1893-94 ... ... ... ... ... | 1,80 231 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... | 2,85,941 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... ... | 4,96,819 |

The goods are mostly silk shirts, pyjámas and handkerchiefs, and the growth of the trade is the result of the astonishing progress made by the Japanese silk-weaving industry during the last few years. The United Kingdom still had over 40 per cent. of the trade in apparel.

*Clocks and Watches.*—The bulk of the goods under this head were of Swiss make and were shipped from France, which had nearly two-thirds of the total trade, or from Trieste. The figures throughout show a return to the level of 1893-94, though the recovery of the imports from the United States was rather in value than in quantity. The United Kingdom showed a fair increase, but English makers are not able to compete with German clocks laid down in Bombay at Rs. 13 annas 8 a dozen. The imports of Japanese imitations of American clocks showed a large increase.

*Coal.*—The imports of coal during the last five years were as follows:—

| Countries. | 1891-92. | | 1892-93. | | 1893-94. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | Rs. | Tons. | Rs. | Tons. | Rs. | Tons. | Rs. | Tons. | Rs. |
| United Kingdom ... ... | 5,50,974 | 88,58,970 | 4,85,633 | 82,82,157 | 3,95,960 | 67 37,184 | 6,07,064 | 1,05,88,608 | 5,32,075 | 97,25,479 |
| Japan ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,331 | 1,51,710 | 8,481 | 1,21,39[illegible] | 10,206 | 1,55,694 |
| Australia ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 4,827 | 82,461 | 6,839 | 1,11,441 | 15,652 | 2,49,81[illegible] | 4,152 | 74,001 |
| Calcutta (Indian Produce) ... | 205 | 2,237 | 50,325 | 6,80,256 | 72,977 | 9,43,681 | 58,368 | 8,13,611 | 1,21,596 | 18,17,874 |

Although 1895 was a year of low prices in England, the price of English coal in Bombay was kept up by the relatively high outward freights, and imports fell off, the low rates of freight between Calcutta and Bombay favouring the use of Bengal coal. Indian coal was burnt by the G. I. P. Railway as well as by the great steamship companies. Australian coal failed to give satisfaction, and imports fell off in consequence.

*Coffee.*—The receipts amounted to 8,039 cwts. valued at Rs. 4,90,557 as compared with 18,212 cwts. valued at Rs. 10,93,209 in 1894-95. The falling-off was entirely due to diminished receipts from the Straits Settlements. More than two-thirds of the imports are re-exported to Muskat, Persia, Turkey in Asia and Mauritius. These countries (and Egypt) are the chief markets for Malabár coffee also, and the possibility of drawback being claimed on mixed lots of Straits and Malabár coffee made it necessary either to refuse drawback on the former or to keep the mixing process under supervision. The consequent restrictions as regards the storage of Straits coffee tended to favour its Indian competitor.

*Cotton, Raw.*—Receipts of this staple form the chief sources of supply during the last five years were as follows:—

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. |
| United Kingdom ... | 10,651 | 19,550 | 15,613 | 12,607 | 19,931 |
| Egypt ... ... ... | 6,479 | 28,548 | 14,767 | 42,674 | 40,391 |
| Persia ... ... ... | 47,882 | 44,760 | 41,893 | 10,776 | 8,350 |
| Zanzibár ... ... | ... | 72 | 4,691 | 2,936 | 4,084 |
| Mekran ... ... | 12,130 | 4,068 | 7,836 | 6,540 | 40,356 |

The cotton imported from the United Kingdom during 1895-96 consisted chiefly of cheap cotton waste, only a little being high class American. The imports from Egypt also consisted largely of gin-droppings, the better kinds of Egyptians being too dear, the total showed a slight reaction from the high figure of 1894-95, due partly to the overstocking of the market in that year and partly to the comparatively low price of Surats. The imports of Persian cotton are declining, the demand for this staple in Russia having diverted the trade. Its place is being taken by Mekran cotton. The Zanzibár cotton trade is still in its infancy.

*Cotton Twist and Yarn.*—There was an increase of over sixty thousand lbs. due to larger imports of dyed yarns from Austria and Belgium. The imports from the United Kingdom, which are still over 99 per cent. of the trade, showed a small decrease of 16,430 lbs. in quantity, but a rise of Rs. 2,98,866 in value. This was due to the fact that the higher counts of yarn are now imported more than formerly for dyeing and to some extent also for mill weaving.

*Cotton Manufactures.*—There was a decrease under this head of Rs. 3,01,53,240, owing to the excessive imports in 1894-95 in anticipation of the imposition of cotton duties. The decline in imports of coloured piece-goods was also caused to some extent by the overstocking of the Persian and East African markets in 1894-95.

*Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics.*—The increase of Rs. 2,82,216 was mainly due to larger imports of tobacco and miscellaneous drugs, and to a rise in the price of camphor. The imports of cassia lignea declined in quantity and in value.

*Dyeing and Tanning Materials.*—Of the total value (Rs. 71,30,749) of this trade in 1895-96, aniline and alizarine dyes accounted for over 85 per cent. or Rs. 60,75,770, and for the whole of the increase (Rs. 11,44,476) as compared with 1894-95. Of the total quantity imported in 1895-96, 45,69,983 lbs. were alizarine and 22,47,162 lbs. aniline.

*Glass and Glassware.*—The figures of value showed an increase of Rs. 5,78,350, chiefly due to larger imports from Austria.

*Grain and Pulse.*—This head showed a total decrease of 1,95,010 cwt., due chiefly to the decline in wheat from Persia and Turkey in Asia, and in rice from Siám.

*Hardware and Cutlery.*—Under this head there was a slight increase, the trade with Austria and Germany improving, while that with Belgium and the United Kingdom declined.

*Ivory—Unmanufactured.*—There was an increase in this head of Rs. 4,89,717, consequent on the greater demand for bangle ivory.

*Jewellery.—Precious Stones and Pearls (unset.)* Imports under this head, consisting almost entirely of the produce of the Gulf pearl-fisheries shipped from Persia and Muskat, showed a rise in value from Rs. 56,25,229 to Rs. 60,18,969. This was due to the good prices ruling in Europe.

*Liquors.*—Imports under this head showed a substantial increase all round of 2,23,086 gallons or over 20 per cent., the value increasing by Rs. 7,30,240 or 16 per cent. An increase of nearly 3 lákhs in beer (chiefly English) is ascribed to the withdrawal of an order formerly in force in the Bombay Command that no beer should be supplied at the canteens at more than 4 annas a quart.

*Machinery and Mill-work.*—The increase of Rs. 4,61,835 was chiefly due to renewals and extensions of existing mills. Eleven new cotton mill companies were formed in Bombay and Ahmedábád.

*Matches.*—There was a decrease on the whole of Rs. 1,75,618, which was probably due to Karáchi having taken the place of Bombay as the port of supply for the Punjáb.

*Metals.*—The following table gives the values and quantities of the chief items under this head :—

| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. |
| Metals— | | | | | | |
| Brass ... ... ... Cwt. | 4,271 | 2,45,220 | 4,951 | 2,79,887 | +680 | +34,667 |
| Copper ... ... „ | 227,454 | 97,72,661 | 301,171 | 1,31 93,710 | +73,717 | +34,21,049 |
| Iron ... ... ... „ | 1,125,230 | 71,65,068 | 1,253,820 | 85,20,828 | +128,590 | +13,64,760 |
| Lead ... ... ... „ | 15,332 | 1,73,409 | 20,504 | 2,51,750 | +5,172 | +78,341 |
| Quicksilver ... ... Lbs. | 61,997 | 96,371 | 187,426 | 3,21,556 | +125,429 | +2,25,185 |
| Steel ... ... ... Cwt. | 363,316 | 23,06,313 | 597,459 | 35,60,368 | +2,29,143 | +12,54,055 |
| Tin ... ... ... „ | 14,456 | 9,78,932 | 15,573 | 9,57,825 | +1,117 | —21,107 |
| Zinc or Spelter ... „ | 33,358 | 4,76,769 | 30,276 | 4,27,882 | —3,082 | —48,287 |
| Metals, unenumerated „ | 2,130 | 2,89,236 | 4,212 | 5,26,031 | +2,082 | +2,36,795 |
| Total, Metals ... | ..... | 2,15,03,379 | ... | 2,80,48,837 | ..... | +65,45,458 |

*Copper.*—In 1894-95 the trade in this metal had been below the average and some increase in 1895-96 was only to be expected. The total imports of 1895-96 were nearly the same as those of 1893-94.

*Iron and Steel.*—The trade under these two heads showed on the whole a satisfactory revival. The most remarkable advance was in bar steel from Belgium, the imports of which increased by 150 per cent. The United Kingdom, which in 1886-87 had practically the whole of the iron and steel trade, now has less than one-half, and is almost equalled by Belgium.

*Oils.*—The quantity of oil imported decreased by 53,31,948 gallons and the value by Rs. 4,67,597, for which the falling-off in imports of kerosine was almost solely responsible. The trade in this oil was due to a fall in freight to America, and consequent unwillingness of shipowners to carry oil to India. The imports of animal, essential, and vegetable oils increased.

*Paints and Colours.*—The imports under this head were larger than in any year since 1888-89, and exceeded those of 1894-95 by Rs. 3,41,139. The increase is ascribed to the Hindu marriage season and to the great increase of house-building in Bombay.

*Paper and Pasteboard.*—This head shows an increase of Rs. 4,05,708 or 20 per cent. after low imports in 1894-95. The increase was also due to the price of the local product being kept up by a combination in Calcutta, which subsequently collapsed.

*Provisions.*—This head shows a total increase of Rs. 9,78,784, which was due to larger shipments of dates from Muskat, which fell off in 1894-95, and of *ghee* from the Persian Gulf. Fishmaws from Arabia and the Gulf were attracted to Bombay for re-export by good prices in Europe. There was a fall in butter due to the growth of the local dairy industry.

*Railway Materials.*—The total increase amounted to Rs. 10,72,140. There was a considerable rise (Rs. 19,65,374) in the value of imports of locomotive engines and tenders owing to the arrival of those required for the new mail service of the B. B. and C. I. Railway to Ahmedábád, and also an increase (Rs. 16,51,697) in miscellaneous materials mainly indented for by the same line. At the same time the value of carriages and trucks imported decreased by more than 22½ lákhs, the previous year's figures being swollen by large indents of the G. I. P. and Godhra-Rutlam Railways, and there was a fall of more than 2 lákhs in imports of rails and fish-plates.

*Silk (Raw).*—There was an increase of 2,94,984 lbs. (Rs. 5,46,457) under this head, chiefly due to larger imports from China, which had over 90 per cent. of the trade.

*Silk Manufactures.*—There was an increase of Rs. 20,70,140 under this head, chiefly due to larger imports from Shanghái and Japan. China still has nearly 80 per cent. of the trade in pure silk piece-goods, but during the last two years Shanghái goods, owing to their cheapness, have been taking the place of the Hongkong kinds. The most remarkable advance in proportion to the dimensions of its trade was made by Japan, which showed an increase of over 300 per cent.

*Silk Goods, other sorts.*—These showed an increase of over Rs. 9½ lákhs, due to the competition between England and Italy in yarns made from silk waste.

*Spices.*—The imports increased in quantity by 5,91,328 pounds and in value by Rs. 2,13,690, entirely due to larger receipts of cloves, cardamoms and ginger. There was a heavy fall in betel-

nuts, imported chiefly from the Straits Settlements, owing to the Indian crop being plentiful and cheap, and a minor decrease occurred under all other items.

*Sugar (Refined).*—There was an increase under this head of 64,213 cwts. (Rs. 6,28,418), owing to low prices caused by the abundance of the German beet crop. The value of the imports from Germany increased by 19 lákhs, while that of Hongkong and Mauritius imports decreased by 8 and 5 lákhs respectively.

*Tea.*—The imports amounted to 70,08,793 lbs. valued at Rs. 47,66,544 as against 58,51,517 valued at Rs. 40,81,057 in 1894-95, giving an increase of 11,57,276 lbs. (Rs. 6,85,487), due to the return of the Chinese green tea trade to the normal.

*Wood.*—Imports under this head showed an increase of over 4½ lákhs of rupees, which was chiefly due to the continued expansion of the trade in teak with Siam.

*Wool Raw.*—The imports under this head which come almost entirely from Persia exceeded those of any of the previous ten years, and those of 1894-95 by about 19 per cent. The trade is to a great extent dependent on the state of the wool-market in Europe, as a proportion of the imports varying from one-third to two-thirds is regularly re-exported. The duty on imports of raw wool into the United States was taken off in 1894, and the demand from that country not only exhausted the heavy stock in Europe during the first half of 1895, but led later on to a substantial rise of prices. Hence re-exports of Persian wool rose nearly 200 per cent.

*Woollen Piece-goods.*—There was an increase under this head of Rs. 6,30,804, or 10 per cent.

English goods showed an increase of over 31 per cent., though they were still below the level of the record year 1893-94. German goods, and to some extent also Austrian (which are partly of German make) showed a decrease, but the trade in French goods continued to expand.

The following statement shows the principal articles exported in the year 1895-96 as compared with 1894-95 :— Exports.

| Articles. | Quantities. | | Increase or decrease in 1895-96. | Value. | | Increase or decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | |
| *Exports of Foreign Merchandise.* | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Apparel (including Boots and Shoes and Military and other Uniforms and Accoutrements) | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9,37,951 | 10,87,908 | + 1,49,957 |
| Coffee Cwt. | 13,437 | 7,307 | — 6,130 | 8,60,640 | 4,48,569 | — 4,12,071 |
| Cotton—Twist and Yarn Lbs. | 16,56,291 | 9,32,891 | — 7,23,400 | 10,46,930 | 5,96,288 | — 4,50,642 |
| Do. Manufactures | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,02,12,303 | 1,71,90,246 | — 30,22,057 |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,26,577 | 3,84,948 | — 41,629 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,26,495 | 2,17,601 | — 8,894 |
| Earthenware and Porcelain | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,38,594 | 3,04,257 | + 65,663 |
| Glass and Glassware | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,58,956 | 3,49,830 | — 9,126 |
| Gums and Resins Cwt. | 47,485 | 45,611 | — 1,874 | 8,23,619 | 7,53,121 | — 70,498 |
| Hardware and Cutlery | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,63,144 | 6,61,594 | + 98,450 |
| Ivory—Unmanufactured Lbs. | 1,92,965 | 1,73,499 | — 19,466 | 10,17,895 | 9,63,448 | — 54,447 |
| Jewellery | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,00,634 | 3,61,504 | + 60,870 |
| Metals Cwt. | 1,57,846 | 2,23,258 | + 65,412 | 11,84,054 | 15,98,718 | + 4,13,764 |
| Oils Gals. | 7,39,592 | 4,34,854 | — 3,04,738 | 3,07,219 | 2,39,741 | — 67,478 |
| Provisions | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12,41,037 | 11,78,380 | — 62,657 |
| Shells and Cowries | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,62,824 | 3,03,457 | — 59,367 |
| Silk—Raw Lbs. | 88,996 | 52,143 | — 36,853 | 2,41,189 | 1,80,663 | — 60,526 |
| Do. Manufactures | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8,92,425 | 8,80,265 | — 12,160 |
| Spices Lbs. | 12,51,195 | 23,86,205 | + 11,35,010 | 2,83,254 | 4,68,437 | + 1,85,183 |
| Stationery | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,21,078 | 1,42,932 | + 21,854 |
| Sugar—Refined Cwt. | 2,07,032 | 1,69,921 | — 37,111 | 26,22,808 | 20,83,902 | — 5,38,906 |
| Tea Lbs. | 43,36,748 | 43,66,963 | + 30,215 | 43,27,181 | 36,08,666 | — 7,18,565 |
| Wool—Raw ,, | 10,68,602 | 29,78,824 | + 19,10,222 | 4,64,482 | 13,23,210 | + 8,58,728 |
| Do. Manufactures | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,19,272 | 5,31,789 | + 12,517 |
| Articles not enumerated | ..... | ..... | ..... | 18,00,050 | 18,70,096 | + 70,046 |
| Total Exports of Foreign Merchandise | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,13,81,511 | 6,77,29,520 | — 36,51,991 |
| *Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures.* | | | | | | |
| Apparel (including Boots and Shoes, &c.) | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8,21,895 | 12,02,146 | + 3,80,251 |
| Articles exported by post | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16,30,261 | 17,14,654 | + 84,393 |
| Cabinet ware and Furniture | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,42,421 | 4,05,626 | + 63,205 |
| Coffee Cwt. | 12,150 | 10,412 | — 1,738 | 8,35,692 | 7,50,812 | — 84,790 |
| Coir—Manufactures ,, | 38,383 | 44,524 | + 6,141 | 3,19,213 | 3,73,487 | + 54,274 |
| Cotton—Raw ,, | 23,21,207 | 38,29,786 | + 15,08,579 | 5,91,37,148 | 10,47,82,132 | + 4,56,44,984 |
| Do. Twist and Yarn Lbs | 14,70,32,962 | 17,23,71,759 | + 2,53,38,797 | 5,25,79,006 | 6,29,60,602 | + 1,03,81,596 |
| Do. Manufactures | ..... | ..... | ..... | 91,99,560 | 98,97,675 | + 6,98,115 |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics— | | | | | | |
| Opium Cwt. | 36,319¾ | 30,578 | — 5,741¼ | 3,76,77,850 | 3,41,29,348 | — 35,48,502 |
| Tobacco—Unmanufactured Lbs. | 62,52,243 | 74,53,685 | + 12,01,442 | 7,70,049 | 8,92,051 | + 1,22,002 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials Cwt. | 10,15,400 | 9,17,313 | — 98,087 | 65,65,262 | 56,43,352 | — 9,21,910 |
| Feathers Lbs. | 1,28,060 | 3,67,485 | + 239,425 | 1,19,663 | 3,37,692 | + 2,18,029 |
| Fodder, Bran and cattle food of all kinds Cwt. | ..... | 1,63,190 | + 163,190 | ..... | 3,68,691 | + 3,68,691 |
| Fruits and Vegetables— | | | | | | |
| Vegetables—Fresh | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,81,918 | 3,38,819 | + 56,901 |
| Grain and Pulse Cwt. | 32,82,917 | 48,39,742 | + 15,56,825 | 1,38,76,853 | 2,01,19,163 | + 62,42,310 |
| Gums and Resins ,, | 24,445 | 31,685 | + 7,240 | 5,24,894 | 7,38,964 | + 2,14,070 |
| Hemp—Raw ,, | 1,15,840 | 1,50,989 | + 35,149 | 13,30,812 | 17,53,179 | + 4,22,367 |
| Hides and Skins ,, | 50,160 | 64,407 | + 14,247 | 61,90,200 | 69,48,180 | + 7,57,980 |
| Horns ,, | 32,312 | 36,257 | + 3,945 | 10,35,793 | 10,64,670 | + 28,877 |
| Jute—Manufactures | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7,06,517 | 7,83,438 | + 76,921 |
| Manures Tons. | 32,466 | 33,143 | + 677 | 20,83,486 | 20,43,925 | — 39,561 |
| Metals Cwt. | 10,944 | 13,547 | + 2,603 | 4,51,929 | 6,39,940 | + 1,88,011 |
| Oils Gals. | 3,53,000 | 2,79,550 | — 73,450 | 8,29,830 | 7,77,932 | — 51,898 |
| Provisions | ..... | ..... | ..... | 52,62,515 | 53,87,264 | + 1,24,719 |
| Seeds Cwt. | 1,22,09,543 | 85,92,034 | — 36,17,509 | 8,29,80,869 | 6,09,19,391 | — 2,29,61,478 |
| Silk—Manufactures | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,77,106 | 5,08,667 | + 31,561 |
| Spices Lbs. | 74,30,627 | 76,29,539 | + 1,98,912 | 17,34,319 | 17,01,848 | — 32,471 |
| Tea | 28,28,746 | 39,40,295 | + 11,11,549 | 21,38,805 | 27,25,276 | + 5,86,471 |
| Wood—Ornamental—Sandal | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,92,631 | 4,65,856 | + 1,73,225 |
| Wool—Raw Lbs. | 174,31,400 | 1,69,68,012 | — 4,63,388 | 83,01,291 | 79,93,608 | — 3,07,683 |
| Do. Manufactures | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6,73,483 | 6,64,994 | — 8,489 |
| Articles not enumerated | ..... | ..... | ..... | 31,67,115 | 34,67,247 | + 3,00,132 |
| Total Rs. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 30,23,38,326 | 34,16,00,629 | + 3,92,62,303 |

Exports of Foreign Merchandise.

It will be seen from the following figures that although the re-exports of 1895-96 were less in value by Rs. 36,51,991 than those of 1894-95, which were the largest on record, they were nevertheless larger than those of any other of the previous ten years :—

| | Rs. | | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1885-86 ... ... | 2,63,88,013 | 1891-92 .. ... | ... 3,53,30,183 |
| 1886-87 ... ... | 2,94,75,068 | 1892-93 ... ... | ... 3,61,69,505 |
| 1887-88 ... ... | 3,25,35,216 | 1893-94 ... ... | ... 3,47,95,276 |
| 1888-89 ... .. | 3,60,88,614 | 1894-95 ... ... | ... 4,13,81,511 |
| 1889-90 ... ... | 3,54,40,239 | 1895-96 ... ... | ... 3,77,29,520 |
| 1890-91 ... ... | 3,47,59,701 | | |

Over 45 per cent. of the trade consisted of cotton yarn and fabrics, the exports of which had been abnormally large in the previous year. The only other large items which showed a decrease in value were tea, sugar and coffee, though in the case of tea there was a slight increase in quantity. These decreases were partly balanced by considerable increases in metals, Persian wool, and cloves.

Exports of Indian merchandise.

The fluctuations under the principal heads of Indian merchandise are noticed below :—

*Apparel.*—The increase of Rs. 2,38,350 under this head was due to larger shipments of Madras and Bombay embroideries to the United Kingdom and Egypt, and of country wearing apparel to Arabia and to the Indian settlements in East Africa.

*Coffee.*—There was a decline of 1,738 cwt. (Rs. 84,790), due to smaller shipments to Egypt.

*Cotton, Raw.*—The crop of the season ending June 30th, 1895, was much below the average. That of the following season, on the other hand, was unusually early, and, as measured by the quantity of cotton received in Bombay, was second only to the crop of 1889-90, which was the largest on record. The exports, however, were not on so large a scale as might have been expected, and stocks on June 30th, 1896, were unusually large. The rise in exchange during 1895-96 tended to counteract, so far as dealings with gold-standard countries were concerned, the fall in rupee prices due to large supplies. The most remarkable feature of the year's trade in raw cotton was the increased exports to Japan, which have risen from 87 cwt. in 1886-87 to 7,04,133 cwt. in the year under report. The following statement shows the increases and decreases in shipments to different countries during the last two years :—

| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. |
| United Kingdom ... ... | 1,10,69 9 | 18,76,146 | 3,55,682 | 83,59,180 | + 2,44,983 | + 64,83,034 |
| Austria ... ... ... | 3,51,822 | 91,42,623 | 6,73,115 | 1,84,22,020 | + 3,21,293 | + 92,79,397 |
| Belgium .. ... ... | 3,08,000 | 78,28,474 | 5,53,904 | 1,50,09,174 | + 2,45,904 | + 71,80,700 |
| France ... ... ... | 2,01,660 | 53,77,744 | 3,92,351 | 1,11,15,613 | + 1,90,691 | + 57,37,869 |
| Germany ... ... ... | 4,12,210 | 1,06,42,627 | 5,33,205 | 1,51,22,748 | + 1,20,995 | + 44,80,121 |
| Greece ... ... ... | 1,574 | 48,000 | 2,100 | 66,000 | + 526 | + 18,000 |
| Italy ... ... ... | 4,49,869 | 1,08,40,486 | 5,08,683 | 1,35,20,391 | + 58,814 | + 26,79,905 |
| Russia ... ... ... | 73,197 | 22,44,475 | ..... | ..... | — 73,197 | — 22,44,475 |
| Spain—Other Ports ... | 19,942 | 5,61,550 | 64,224 | 17,55,658 | + 44,282 | + 11,94,108 |
| Sweden ... ... ... | 4,585 | 1,40,800 | 700 | 19,000 | — 3,885 | — 1,21,800 |
| Ceylon ... ... ... | 3,005 | 74,071 | 2,029 | 53,975 | — 976 | — 20,096 |
| China—Hongkong ... | 23,968 | 5,61,377 | 35,649 | 8,88,522 | + 11,681 | + 3,27,145 |
| Japan ... ... ... | 3,53,214 | 97,60,432 | 7,04,133 | 2,04,08,631 | + 3,50,919 | + 1,06,48,199 |
| Other places ... ... | 7,462 | 38,343 | 4,011 | 41,220 | — 3,451 | + 2,877 |
| Total ... | 23,21,207 | 5,91,37,148 | 38,29,786 | 10,47,82,132 | + 15,08,579 | + 4,56,44,984 |

*Cotton Twist and Yarn.*—The quantity of the total shipments rose by 2½ crores of pounds and the value by over a crore of rupees, the increase being due to larger exports to China which took nearly 94 per cent. of the total.

*Cotton Manufactures.*—There was an increase of Rs. 6,98,115 under this item, the value of *cotton piece-goods*—grey—rising by over 4½ lákhs. The exports of these goods to China rose by 10½ lákhs, but there was an almost general decrease in the trade with other countries, particularly Aden and Arabia.

*Opium.*—There was a further decline of Rs. 35,48,502 in the opium exports, the number of 24,435 chests shipped in 1895-96 being the smallest since 1850-51. The chief cause of the decline is the great increase in the cultivation of opium in China, while among subsidiary causes are the competition of Persian opium, the growing practice of morphine injection as a substitute for opium, and the extensive adulteration of the Indian drug in China.

*Tobacco.*—The shipments of unmanufactured tobacco to Aden for re-export to Arabia again increased.

*Dyeing and Tanning Materials.*—There was a decrease in each of the three principal items, indigo, myrobolans, and turmeric, amounting altogether to Rs. 9,21,910. More than half the falling off was due to a decline in the price of myrobolans.

*Grain and Pulse.*—The following statement gives the fluctuations under this head during the past two years :—

| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. |
| Grain and Pulse— | | | | | | |
| Barley ... ... ... | 13,926 | 38,669 | 31,522 | 83,373 | + 17,596 | + 44,704 |
| Gram ... ... ... | 1,63,498 | 5,91,508 | 3,22,769 | 10,74,447 | + 1,59,361 | + 4,82,939 |
| Jowári and Bájri ... | 3,93,040 | 13,65,950 | 5,21,358 | 17,28,144 | + 1,28,318 | + 3,62,194 |
| Pulse ... ... .. | 82,873 | 2,95,508 | 43,505 | 1,88,821 | — 39,368 | — 1,06,687 |
| Rice in the husk (Paddy). | ..... | 2 | 1,020 | 2,967 | + 1,020 | + 2,965 |
| Rice not in the husk ... | 12,32,675 | 61,70,997 | 8,87,114 | 46,27,704 | — 3,45,561 | — 15,43,293 |
| Rice Flour ... ... | 152 | 709 | 434 | 2,311 | + 282 | + 1,602 |
| Wheat ... ... ... | 10,45,735 | 42,79,697 | 27,97,842 | 1,15,59,492 | + 17,52,107 | + 72,79,795 |
| Other sorts ... ... | 3,51,108 | 11,33,813 | 2,34,178 | 8,51,904 | — 1,16,930 | — 2,81,909 |
| Total ... | 32,82,917 | 1,38,76,853 | 48,39,742 | 2,01,19,163 | + 15,56,825 | + 62,42,310 |

*Rice not in the husk.*—The decrease was due chiefly to the cessation of the abnormal demand from the United Kingdom and Belgium, which stimulated exports in 1894-95.

*Wheat.*—As usual, more than half of the exports were taken by the United Kingdom, though other European countries, especially France, also imported larger quantities than in 1894-95. The trade was stimulated by favourable prices in England.

*Hemp (Raw).*—This head showed an increase of 35,149 cwt. (Rs. 4,22,367), due to larger exports to Belgium and the United Kingdom.

*Hides and Skins.*—The substantial increase of Rs. 7,57,980 under this head was due to the action of American speculators ; which forced up prices in the United Kingdom.

*Jute—Manufactures.*—The exports of power-loom gunny bags, the chief item under this head, again show an increase even as compared with the very high figures of 1894-95. The increase is due to larger shipments to Persia. The total export of gunny bags in 1895-96 was 3,136,028 (Rs. 7,29,703).

*Manures.*—There is a small increase in quantity, but a decrease in price under this head.

*Provisions.*—The exports of flour showed the substantial increase of 7,770,278 lbs. (Rs. 4,73,407) owing chiefly to larger shipments to Mauritius. The exports to Arabia and Ceylon also increased.

*Seeds.*—The following statement shows the increases and decreases of the various items under this heading :—

| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. |
| Assalia ... ... ... | 720 | 4,844 | 227 | 1,700 | —493 | —3,144 |
| Azma ... ... ... | 7,576 | 41,055 | 11,237 | 62,575 | +3,661 | +21,520 |
| Coriander ... ... ... | 17,205 | 1,01,012 | 9,983 | 54,669 | —7,222 | —46,343 |
| Cummin ... ... ... | 10,311 | 1,88,091 | 9,850 | 1,91,764 | —461 | +3,673 |
| ,, black ... ... | 31 | 323 | 84 | 1,394 | +53 | +1,071 |
| Fennel ... ... ... | 3,399 | 33,778 | 6,320 | 62,616 | +2,921 | +28,838 |
| Sowa ... ... ... | 364 | 2,294 | 587 | 3,460 | +223 | +1,166 |
| Castor ... ... ... | 770,174 | 37,18,309 | 923,391 | 45,66,351 | +1,53,217 | +8,48,042 |
| Cotton-seed ... ... | 70,976 | 1,43,397 | 20,671 | 42,691 | —50,305 | —1,00,706 |
| Groundnut ... .. | 1,598,387 | 95,63,639 | 796,968 | 55,47,148 | —801,419 | —40,16,491 |
| Linseed ... ... ... | 4,541,346 | 3,46,31,037 | 2,704,573 | 1,98,65,076 | —1,836,773 | —1,47,65,961 |
| Mowa or Mowra ... ... | 289,325 | 13,49,800 | 144,389 | 6,82,105 | —144,936 | —6,67,695 |
| Mustard ... ... ... | 151,130 | 10,98,554 | 92,639 | 6,12,397 | —58,491 | —4,86,157 |
| Poppy ... ... ... | 371,322 | 31,15,273 | 513,385 | 44,89,146 | +142,063 | +13,73,873 |
| Rape ... ... ... | 3,071,637 | 1,86,45,795 | 1,732,572 | 1,10,13,395 | —1,339,065 | —76,32,400 |
| Til or Jingeli ... ... | 1,259,088 | 1,01,06,551 | 1,599,973 | 1,26,82,598 | +340,885 | +25,76,047 |
| Other sorts... ... ... | 46,552 | 2,37,117 | 25,185 | 1,40,306 | —21,367 | —96,811 |
| Total ... | 12,209,543 | 8,29,80,869 | 8,592,034 | 6,00,19,391 | —3,617,509 | —2,29,61,478 |

The shipments of castor-seeds were unusually large, especially to the United Kingdom, France and Italy. Groundnuts are taken chiefly by France, the exports to which decreased by over 50 per cent. The exports of the previous year were the largest on record, whereas in 1895-96 the crops were hardly up to the average and prices were very high in Bombay. The very heavy decrease in linseed is shared by all the importing countries, Holland showing the largest decline. France, which is the largest importer, took very nearly the same quantity as in 1894-95. The crops of the season 1894-95 were much below the average, while the European markets were flooded with supplies from La Plata and Russia. Poppy-seed exports increased owing to good crops in 1895 and 1896. The export of rape-seed declined owing to bad crops in 1894-95, the prices locally remaining high in 1895-96. The increase in til exports was due to the good crops in 1894-95.

*Tea.*—The increase of Rs. 5,86,471 under this head was due to larger shipments to Persia, the United Kingdom and Russia in Asia.

*Wool.*—Owing to the abolition of the American duty on raw wool the exports in 1894-95 were unusually large. Though there is a decline of about 3 lákhs, the shipments were above the average.

Trade with other countries.

The following statement shows the figures of the total trade in merchandise only of the Port of Bombay—combined imports and exports—with the several divisions of the world during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| With Europe ... ... ... | 38,22,14,398 | 38,98,53,379 |
| With Africa and adjacent Islands ... | 3,74,40,068 | 3,87,36,440 |
| With America ... ... ... | 44,66,615 | 30,43,048 |
| With Asia ... ... ... | 20,63,50,713 | 22,55,89,016 |
| With Australia ... ... ... | 11,15,288 | 7,75,378 |
| Total ... | 63,15,87,082 | 65,79,97,261 |

In the trade with Europe there was an improvement of Rs. 76,38,981, chiefly attributable to activity in the export trade with most of the principal countries, and the same may be said of the trade with Africa and the adjacent Islands, where also the value of the trade increased by Rs. 12,96,372 ; in the trade with America, there was a decline, due to the restricted imports of kerosine-oil from the United States ; in the trade with Asia, there was a very large improvement due to an augmentation of the trade with China and Japan, Arabia, Ceylon, Mekran and Sonmiani, and Russia, also contributing to the increase to a smaller extent ; horses and coal imported from Australia underwent a fall in value.

The following table shows the value of merchandise interchanged in the last two years with other countries :—

| Names of Countries. | Imports. | | Exports. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | | 1895-96. | | |
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Foreign. | Indian. | Total. | Foreign. | Indian. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Europe— | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom ... ... | 17,90,65,637 | 15,73,01,350 | 36,00,089 | 3,54,39,868 | 3,90,39,957 | 40,94,367 | 4,25,78,629 | 4,66,72,996 |
| Austria ... ... ... ... | 68,24,828 | 83,13,446 | 41,591 | 1,06,63,035 | 1,07,04,626 | 55,857 | 1,99,11,439 | 1,99,67,296 |
| Belgium... ... ... ... | 95,93,881 | 1,36,87,200 | 80,118 | 2,39,16,039 | 2,39,96,157 | 1,11,243 | 2,65,84,413 | 2,66,95,656 |
| Denmark ... ... ... | ..... | 87 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| France ... ... ... .. | 50,31,583 | 57,98,155 | 1,96,508 | 4,20,74,086 | 4,22,70,594 | 1,18,681 | 4,61,60,980 | 4,62,79,661 |
| Germany ... ... ... | 78,21,158 | 1,03,85,636 | 27,107 | 2,25,51,373 | 2,25,78,480 | 40,563 | 2,37,82,520 | 2,38,23,083 |
| Greece ... ... ... ... | 869 | 2,911 | 799 | 49,685 | 50,484 | 1,000 | 66,065 | 67,065 |
| Holland ... ... ... ... | 5,82,989 | 11,09,649 | ..... | 1,08,69,424 | 1,08,69,424 | 14 | 33,75,555 | 33,75,569 |
| Italy ... ... ... ... | 18,90,813 | 27,04,248 | 92,005 | 1,73,79,790 | 1,74,71,795 | 1,65,543 | 1,95,59,089 | 1,97,24,632 |
| Malta ... ... ... ... | 19,135 | 32,195 | 91,111 | 49,276 | 1,40,387 | 63,533 | 50,448 | 1,13,981 |
| Norway ... ... ... ... | 2,33,863 | 7,13,779 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Portugal ... ... ... | 11,279 | 28,288 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Russia ... ... ... ... | 2,649 | 59,360 | ..... | 26,77,166 | 26,77,166 | ..... | 2,10,112 | 2,10,112 |
| Spain—Gibraltar ... ... | 77,248 | 57,016 | 1,66,771 | 86,672 | 2,53,443 | 1,59,256 | 3,60,445 | 5,19,701 |
| Do. excluding Gibraltar ... | ..... | 613 | ..... | 5,64,550 | 5,64,550 | ..... | 17,70,658 | 17,70,658 |
| Sweden ... ... .. ... | 2,19,462 | 3,60,137 | ..... | 1,42,274 | 1,42,274 | ..... | 20,600 | 20,600 |
| Turkey ... ... ... ... | 7,029 | 14,445 | 25,882 | 46,706 | 72,588 | 14,663 | 29,191 | 43,854 |
| Total ... | 21,13,82,473 | 20,05,68,515 | 43,21,981 | 16,65,09,944 | 17,08,31,925 | 48,24,720 | 18,44,60,144 | 18,92,84,864 |
| Africa and adjacent Islands— | | | | | | | | |
| Abyssinia ... ... ... | 97,419 | 75,170 | 2,21,523 | 13,32,657 | 15,54,180 | 2,81,413 | 15,94,464 | 18,75,877 |
| Eastern Coast of Africa— | | | | | | | | |
| Mozambique... ... ... | 3,10,928 | 3,21,330 | 11,39,767 | 12,34,907 | 23,74,674 | 11,39,929 | 16,12,551 | 27,52,480 |
| Zanzibar ... ... ... | 25,77,580 | 24,66,355 | 20,51,075 | 50,32,535 | 70,83,610 | 20,88,293 | 49,90,003 | 70,78,296 |
| Other Ports ... ... ... | 97,396 | 25,985 | 1,13,354 | 2,66,451 | 3,78,805 | 1,09,844 | 3,80,977 | 4,90,821 |
| Egypt ... ... ... ... | 22,03,469 | 19,25,587 | 3,79,807 | 18,92,768 | 22,72,575 | 3,06,930 | 26,51,376 | 29,58,306 |
| Madagascar ... ... ... | 44,778 | 26,325 | 2,55,959 | 1,67,056 | 4,23,015 | 4,18,162 | 3,57,727 | 7,75,889 |
| Mauritius ... ... ... | 1,38,31,358 | 1,34,00,082 | 12,06,113 | 25,13,068 | 37,19,181 | 10,85,029 | 25,72,532 | 36,57,561 |
| Natal ... ... ... ... | 17,886 | 27,934 | 1,65,359 | 1,41,551 | 3,06,910 | 3,47,044 | 3,77,348 | 7,24,392 |
| Réunion... ... ... ... | ..... | 350 | 24,304 | 97,100 | 1,21,404 | 21,015 | 1,30,545 | 1,51,560 |
| Other Countries ... ... | ..... | ..... | 13,720 | 11,185 | 24,905 | 750 | 1,390 | 2,140 |
| Total ... | 1,91,80,809 | 1,82,69,118 | 55,69,981 | 1,26,89,278 | 1,82,59,259 | 57,98,409 | 1,46,68,913 | 2,04,67,322 |
| America— | | | | | | | | |
| United States ... ... ... | 42,57,517 | 27,19,080 | 10,956 | 1,87,017 | 1,97,973 | 30,825 | 2,89,121 | 3,19,946 |
| Other Countries ... ... | 11,125 | 4,022 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 42,68,642 | 27,23,102 | 10,956 | 1,87,017 | 1,97,973 | 30,825 | 2,89,121 | 3,19,946 |
| Asia— | | | | | | | | |
| Aden ... ... ... ... | 10,18,296 | 8,93,868 | 19,99,159 | 65,35,693 | 85,34,852 | 18,32,945 | 61,45,921 | 79,78,866 |
| Arabia—Muskat ... ... | 43,63,397 | 48,86,257 | 20,65,595 | 24,95,655 | 45,61,250 | 28,41,979 | 27,49,578 | 55,91,557 |
| Do. Other States... ... | 1,40,609 | 1,63,155 | 10,86,107 | 25,83,600 | 36,69,707 | 11,30,409 | 24,85,637 | 36,16,046 |
| Ceylon ... ... ... ... | 5,49,292 | 8,11,124 | 14,20,400 | 16,03,716 | 30,24,116 | 13,94,029 | 16,73,455 | 30,67,484 |
| China—Hongkong ... ... | 1,44,74,175 | 1,35,11,456 | 13,22,227 | 4,71,83,047 | 4,85,05,274 | 14,83,188 | 4,51,08,163 | 4,65,91,351 |
| Do. Treaty Ports ... | 89,20,994 | 1,38,67,990 | 1,17,761 | 3,98,80,227 | 3,99,97,988 | 1,84,310 | 5,21,20,483 | 5,23,04,793 |
| Japan ... ... ... ... | 20,42,206 | 32,17,995 | 1,72,207 | 1,13,87,816 | 1,15,60,023 | 2,97,069 | 2,17,73,695 | 2,20,70,764 |
| Java ... ... ... ... | 3,46,417 | 1,80,582 | 20,118 | 62,580 | 82,698 | 25,554 | 1,25,425 | 1,50,979 |
| Mekran and Sonmiani ... | 2,15,558 | 5,69,690 | 55,272 | 91,395 | 1,46,667 | 42,743 | 60,643 | 1,03,386 |
| Persia ... ... ... ... | 71,98,549 | 76,49,025 | 1,62,46,451 | 48,19,904 | 2,10,66,355 | 1,07,48,057 | 47,48,007 | 1,54,96,064 |
| Russia ... ... ... ... | 43,05,864 | 54,70,750 | 1,34,464 | 25,958 | 1,60,422 | 15,40,561 | 2,31,805 | 17,72,366 |
| Siam ... ... ... ... | 11,43,266 | 15,45,514 | 4,911 | 100 | 5,011 | 1,960 | 3,683 | 5,643 |
| Straits Settlements ... ... | 41,78,741 | 29,25,696 | 33,52,047 | 31,77,589 | 65,29,636 | 32,33,744 | 26,25,421 | 58,59,165 |
| Turkey ... ... ... ... | 31,94,469 | 38,29,290 | 34,42,742 | 27,34,596 | 61,77,338 | 22,84,783 | 20,67,969 | 43,52,752 |
| Other Countries ... ... | 20,204 | 15,706 | 16,708 | 2,00,701 | 2,17,409 | 9,027 | 80,675 | 89,702 |
| Total ... | 5,21,11,967 | 5,65,38,098 | 3,14,56,169 | 12,27,82,577 | 15,42,38,746 | 2,70,50,358 | 14,20,00,560 | 16,70,50,918 |
| Australia ... ... ... ... | 9,23,354 | 5,68,279 | 22,424 | 1,69,510 | 1,91,934 | 25,208 | 1,81,891 | 2,07,099 |
| Grand Total ... | 28,78,67,245 | 27,86,67,112 | 4,13,81,511 | 30,23,38,326 | 34,37,19,837 | 3,77,29,520 | 34,16,00,629 | 37,93,30,149 |

European Trade: United Kingdom.

The total rupee value of merchandise imported from the United Kingdom fell from Rs. 17,90,65,637 to Rs. 15,73,01,350, showing a decrease of 13 per cent. Against this must be set a rise of 4 per cent. in exchange during the year. The decline in the imports of cotton fabrics, which has already been explained, more than counterbalanced increases under the other leading heads, except coal and hardware. These latter items showed a decline of 8½ and 3½ lákhs respectively. The export trade showed an improvement of Rs. 76,33,039, but the total was 15 lákhs less than in 1893-94, 1 crore less than in 1892-93, and over 120 lákhs less than in 1891-92. Five lákhs of the improvement in 1895-96 are due to increased re-exports of Persian wool. The exports of the chief items of Indian produce were as follows :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Cotton (raw) ... ... ... | 18,76,146 | 83,59,180 |
| Myrobolans ... ... ... | 24,90,020 | 21,33,395 |
| Wheat... ... ... ... | 29,51,866 | 61,43,498 |
| Hides and Skins ... ... ... | 60,62,403 | 64,33,454 |
| Animal Bones ... ... ... | 13,23,364 | 12,09,453 |
| Linseed ... ... ... ... | 45,05,028 | 17,99,193 |
| Wool (raw) ... ... ... | 81,65,941 | 77,86,617 |

The increase, it will be seen, was chiefly due to increased shipments of raw cotton and wheat. The trade, however, was still much below the average of the previous five years, owing chiefly to the diversion of the wheat trade to Karáchi.

Austria.

The total value of the exports and imports during the five years ending with 1895-96 is shown below :—

| | Imports. | Exports. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1891-92 ... ... ... | 54,52,593 | 1,35,13,585 |
| 1892-93 ... ... ... | 67,21,757 | 1,68,36,666 |
| 1893-94 ... ... ... | 86,74,066 | 1,82,05,745 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | 68,24,828 | 1,07,04,626 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 83,13,446 | 1,99,67,296 |

The increase in both exports and imports followed a year of slack trade, and under imports was spread pretty evenly over the chief items, namely,—apparel, cotton piece-goods, mineral dyes, glassware, hardware (chiefly lamps), paper and stationery, and silk and woollen piece-goods. Under exports, shipments of raw cotton more than doubled, while myrobolans and linseed declined.

Belgium.

The imports from this country continued to increase, the total value in 1895-96 being Rs. 1,36,87,200 as compared with Rs. 95,93,881 in 1894-95, showing an advance of nearly 41 lákhs or 42 per cent. Imports of copper rose from Rs. 2,11,284 to Rs. 17,69,564, and those of iron and steel from Rs. 33,97,571 to Rs. 45,44,400. Aniline and alizarine dyes showed an increase of over 5 lákhs, and the other chief items, except hardware, showed minor increases. Exports of raw cotton, myrobolans, wheat and raw hemp increased, but oil-seeds fell off owing to short crops of rapeseed and linseed.

France.

There was an improvement of over 7½ lákhs in the value of the imports from this country, which consist mainly of apparel, clocks and watches (mainly Swiss), saffron, false pearls (glass), brandy, wines, and piece-goods of silk and wool. Silk piece-goods declined, but there was an increase in all the other items, especially brandy and wines. The increase of 40 lákhs in the value of exports was chiefly due to larger shipments of raw cotton and wheat. Under oil-seeds there was a serious falling off owing to short crops of linseed, rapeseed and ground-nuts.

Germany.

The value of imports rose about 33 per cent., from Rs. 78,21,158 to Rs. 1,03,85,636, mainly due to larger receipts of beet sugar in the first four months of the year when prices were low. The other prominent heads of trade were cotton, aniline and alizarine, glass, hardware, ivory, paper, silk goods, all of which showed increases, and iron, steel, zinc, and woollen goods which showed decreases. The increase of 2½ lákhs in hardware was chiefly due to the shipment of goods from Hamburg instead of Antwerp. The decrease under woollens amounted to over 5 lákhs. Exports increased by 12½ lákhs owing to larger shipments of raw cotton and wheat, Myrobolans, linseed and rapeseed declined.

Greece.

The trade consisted almost wholly in the export of raw cotton, which rose from Rs. 48,000 in 1894-95 to Rs. 66,000 in 1895-96. Imports were almost *nil*.

Holland.

The import trade was nearly doubled, the total value being Rs. 11,09,649 as against Rs. 5,82,989 in 1894-95. This expansion was due to much larger imports of apparel (mostly cotton blankets) and of aniline and alizarine dyes manufactured in Germany. The decline in exports from Rs. 1,08,69,424 to Rs. 33,75,569 was due to diminished shipments of the only important items—linseed and rapeseed—owing to short crops.

Italy.

The increase in imports from Rs. 18,90,813 to Rs. 27,04,248 was due to larger receipts of silk yarns (200 per cent.) and aniline dyes (74 per cent.). There was also some increase in apparel and glass beads, but a falling off in stone and marble. The increase of 12½ lákhs under exports was due to larger shipments of raw cotton and, to a small extent, of wheat and indigo, but oil-seeds fell off.

Malta.

The trade is insignificant, the imports consisting of cigars and, sometimes as in this year, of pellitory, and the exports chiefly of China silk piece-goods, which declined in the year under report.

Norway. The import trade (there were no exports) increased 200 per cent. from Rs. 2,33,863 to Rs. 7,13,779 in 1895-96. Matches constituted nearly 50 per cent., and iron, which arrived direct in 1895-96 for the first time in any quantity, 30 per cent. of the trade.

Portugal. Port and other wines were the only imports and there were no exports.

Russia. The remarkable features of the year's trade with Russia were the new import trade in apparel (Rs. 43,103) and raw silk (Rs. 13,951), and the complete cessation of the cotton export trade (Rs. 22,44,475 in 1894-95). Myrobolans and castor-seed also fell off considerably.

Spain. The imports were small consisting chiefly of Spanish wines from Gibraltar, and fell from Rs. 77,248 in 1894-95 to Rs. 57,629 in 1895-96. The only important export items in 1895-96 were wheat for Gibraltar and raw cotton for Barcelona, the shipments of the former increasing from Rs. 28,000 to Rs. 2,98,204 and of the latter from Rs. 5,61,550 to Rs. 17,55,658.

Sweden. The imports, chiefly matches, iron, and timber, increased by nearly 1½ lákhs or 63 per cent., owing to larger receipts of iron and timber. The imports of matches again declined owing to Japanese competition. The export trade in raw cotton, the only important item of export, declined from Rs. 1,40,800 to Rs. 19,000.

Turkey in Europe. The trade, which is very small, was confined to imports of unmanufactured tobacco, which showed an increase, and exports of China silk piece-goods and essential oils, both of which showed a considerable decrease.

Africa. The conditions of the export trade with Mauritius and other countries on the East Coast of Africa are similar, all having more or less large Indian settlements, whose multifarious needs are supplied from Bombay. In all cases cotton piece-goods, both English (chiefly coloured) and Indian (chiefly grey), and rice are the leading heads of export. Only Zanzibar imports gunny bags for her grain and cotton, and Mauritius for her sugar. The export figures for the last five years are as follows :—

| | Abyssinia. | Mozambique. | Zanzibar. | Other East Africa Ports. | Mauritius. | Natal. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1891-92 ... ... ... | 25,98,974 | 26,06,076 | 59,39,034 | 1,11,957 | 23,90,443 | 5,20,465 |
| 1892-93 .. ... ... | 25,50,067 | 30,59,906 | 60,89,588 | 1,96,882 | 29,24,466 | 3,69,486 |
| 1893-94 ... ... ... | 16,00,061 | 22,23,576 | 57,45,385 | 2,67,685 | 37,04,834 | 2,48,594 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | 15,54,180 | 23,74,674 | 70,83,610 | 3,78,805 | 37,19,181 | 3,06,970 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 18,75,877 | 27,52,480 | 70,78,296 | 4,90,821 | 36,57,561 | 7,24,392 |

Abyssinia. The only important items of import are ivory and shells. The former showed a slight increase and the latter a considerable decrease during the year.

Mozambique. The import of ivory slightly increased.

Zanzibar. The two items, cloves and ivory, make up five-sixths of the import trade. An increase of 3 lákhs under the former was balanced by a decrease under the latter of the same amount. In other items taken together there was a falling off of over a lákh.

Other East Coast Ports. The imports are very small, consisting only of small quantities of gum and shells.

Mauritius. Sugar constituted 97 per cent. of the import trade. The decline in the value of sugar imports from Rs. 1,38,31,358 to Rs. 1,34,00,082 was due to the competition of German sugar at the beginning of the year.

Natal. A small quantity of ivory was received during the last two years, the imports rising from Rs. 17,886 in 1894-95 to Rs. 27,934 in the year under review.

Egypt. Imports declined in value from Rs. 22,03,469 to Rs. 19,25,587, mainly owing to a falling off in raw cotton which constitutes more than half of the total trade. The exports were of a miscellaneous character, the largest items being cotton piece-goods, jowári and bájri, and pepper. The total export trade increased by nearly 7 lákhs, to which cotton piece-goods and pepper contributed over Rs. 2½ lákhs.

Madagascar. Neither imports nor exports were of importance. The former consisted of shells and the latter of cotton piece-goods (English and Indian) and rice.

Réunion. Trade with this island began in 1894-95 with shipments of kerosine, rice and flour, which were repeated in 1895-96. There are no regular imports. Exports rose from Rs. 1,21,404 to Rs 1,51,560.

Other Countries in Africa. The trade with Cape Colony and Tripoli was as usual insignificant.

America—United States. The total value of imports fell from Rs. 42,57,517 to Rs. 27,19,080. More than half the import trade consists in kerosine oil, the receipts of which declined from 71,57,180 gallons to 24,28,915 gallons owing to Russian competition and to the unwillingness of shipowners to carry goods to a port whence favourable rates of freights for a return cargo could not be expected. There was also a decrease in imports of American drill. Exports, mainly Indian curios, showed an increase of nearly Rs. 1¼ lákhs.

Other countries. The imports from other countries (chiefly Canada) in America were insignificant, and the exports *nil*.

Asia—Aden. The imports from Aden are partly of Asiatic and partly of African origin. The chief items are ivory, olibanum, pearls and fishmaws. The decline in 1895-96 was due to a falling off in ivory and pearls. The exports are of much the same general character as those sent to East African ports, and consist to the extent of about one-half of cotton yarn (chiefly Indian) and

piece-goods, of which about 30 per cent. are English (mostly coloured) and the rest Indian (nearly all grey). In all these there was a reaction from the heavy trade of the preceding year. Of the other large items tobacco showed a large increase and flour a slight falling off.

Arabia—Muskat.

The value of the imports increased by over Rs. 5 lákhs and that of the exports by more than Rs. 10 lákhs. Sixty per cent. of the trade consists of pearls from the Persian Gulf, the price of which rose during the year. Cotton piece-goods, mostly English, formed one-third of the exports. Coffee was exported in larger quantities.

Arabia—Other States.

The imports were insignificant. The value of merchandise exported declined by about half a lákh of rupees or 1½ per cent. The principal item of export was Indian flour, 27 per cent. of the total trade, the next item in importance being cotton piece-goods.

Ceylon.

Imports from this country rose in value from Rs. 5,49,292 to Rs. 8,11,124, mainly owing to larger receipts of tea and cardamoms. The value of exports slightly increased, the chief items being Indian flour and cotton piece-goods (mostly English).

China—Hongkong and Treaty Ports.

The total value of imports, which had fallen from Rs. 2,87,33,745 in 1893-94 to Rs. 2,33,95,099 in 1894-95, rose to Rs. 2,43,79,446. Larger quantities of raw silk were received, while silk piece-goods, probably owing to the enormous growth of the competing industry of Japan, were stationary at about the same level as before the war. Shanghai silk goods continue to gain in favour as compared with the varieties shipped from Hongkong. The trade in green tea for re-export to Central Asia recovered from the disturbance caused by the Russian Tariff of January 1895. Sugar showed a falling off, due to the competition of German beet sugar. The imports of glassware (bangles) are slowly declining owing to Austrian competition. The increase of more than a crore in the value of exports is chiefly due to cotton twist and yarn (Indian), which showed an improvement of Rs. 1,19,44,056. There was an increase under raw cotton of nearly Rs. 3½ lákhs, and under cotton piece-goods of Rs. 10½ lákhs, while under opium there was a falling off of nearly Rs. 36 lákhs or 10 per cent. This decrease in the opium trade has already been explained, and is likely to continue.

Japan.

The import trade, which had risen in value from Rs. 15,27,369 in 1893-94 to Rs. 20,42,206 in 1894-95, again showed a considerable improvement, the total value being Rs. 32,17,995 or 100 per cent. more than in 1893-94. The chief item was matches, 58 per cent. of the total imports of which were received from this country. The increase under the head apparel was considerable, and most of the main heads of trade shared in the improvement. Exports rose in value from Rs. 1,15,60,023 to Rs. 2,20,70,761. Formerly cotton twist and yarn was by far the largest item of export to Japan. But the growth of the Japanese cotton mill industry since 1892 has caused a great fall in exports of cotton yarn and created a very large demand for raw cotton. The shipments of yarn declined from 425,060 lbs. in 1894 to 112,600 in 1895, while cotton exports rose from 376,351 to 485,597 cwt. The value of raw cotton shipped to this country showed an increase of over a crore in 1895-96.

Java.

The only regular import is tea for re-export to Persia, which showed a decline owing to the competition of Indian and China teas. The exports, which are small, consist chiefly of cotton twist and yarn (Indian).

Mekran and Sonmiani.

The chief import was raw cotton, the value of which rose from Rs. 52,306 in 1894-95 to Rs. 3,39,572 in 1895-96, owing to the diversion of Persian cotton to Russia in Asia. There was also an increase in fishmaws for re-export to China, and in salt fish for local consumption and for re-export to the Indian settlements in Africa. The exports were insignificant.

Persia.

The increase in the value of imports was mainly due to a rise in the price of pearls. Other items which showed an increase were raw wool and dates, while fruits, raw skins and assafœtida showed a decline. Cotton also showed a considerable falling off, the value of the trade in this item (Rs. 2,08,160) being one-eighth of what it was five years previously. About 40 per cent. of the exports consisted of English cotton piece-goods, which showed a reaction from the heavy shipments of 1894-95. China tea and sugar also showed a falling off, while larger quantities of tea and indigo were exported to this country.

Russia in Asia.

The total value of the imports from this country was Rs. 54,70,750 or over Rs. 11½ lákhs more than in 1894-95. The chief item was kerosine oil from Batoum. The value of the export trade rose from Rs. 1,60,422 to Rs. 17,72,366, of which Rs. 15¼ lákhs represented China tea for Central Asia sent *vid* Batoum instead of through Persia.

Siam.

The imports, almost entirely teak, showed an improvement of Rs. 4 lákhs, while the exports were, as in previous years, insignificant.

Straits Settlements.

There was a decline of Rs. 11½ lákhs in the import trade and of Rs. 6¾ lákhs in the export trade with this country, or a total decrease of nearly 18 per cent. The falling off in imports was in the items coffee, rice, and betelnuts. Cotton twist and yarn, amongst export, showed a decline of Rs. 5 lákhs, and most other exports, except cotton piece-goods, contributed to the total decrease.

Turkey in Asia.

The value of imports from this country rose from Rs. 31,94,469 to Rs. 38,29,200, mainly owing to an increase in the number and price of horses. The imports of wheat showed a marked decline. Exports decreased in value by over Rs. 18 lákhs or 30 per cent. owing to smaller shipments of cotton goods and yarn, sugar, Indian tea, and gunny bags. The increase in imports was chiefly due to a very large rise in the value of horses, which also showed a substantial increase in number. Wheat showed a considerable fall, though still higher than in 1893-94. Dates are practically stationary at last year's level. The decline in exports is chiefly due to a falling off

in the shipments of cotton piece-goods (English coloured and Indian grey), following on unusually large shipments in the previous year. The heavy fall in Indian cotton twist and yarn may be accounted for in the same way. The shipments of foreign sugar and Indian tea also showed a substantial decrease.

Other Countries in Asia.

The imports (cigars and Manila hemp from the Philippines) and exports (chiefly cotton yarn and piece-goods to the Maldives and Macassar) were both small, and both declined. The total value of the trade slightly exceeded Rs. 1 lákh.

Australia.

The imports from this country fell in value from Rs. 9,23,354 to Rs. 5,68,279, owing to a heavy fall in the price of horses, the chief item, and to a decline in the coal trade. The total exports (Rs. 2,07,090) showed a slight improvement owing to larger shipments of myrobolans.

Customs Duties.

The following tables contrast the collections of customs duties in the years 1894-95 and 1895-96:—

| Articles. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores | 88,858 | 92,764 | + 3,906 |
| Liquors— | | | |
| Ale, Beer and Porter | 39,033 | 51,893 | + 12,860 |
| Cider and other Fermented Liquors | 41 | 57 | + 16 |
| Liqueurs | 13,041 | 23,113 | + 10,072 |
| Spirits | 16,40,638 | 17,61,560 | + 1,20,922 |
| Wines | 1,30,884 | 1,53,507 | + 22,623 |
| Opium | 134 | 133 | — 1 |
| Salt | 25,264 | 19,424 | — 5,840 |
| Salted Fish, wet or dry | 13,662 | 20,148 | + 6,486 |
| Articles of Food and Drink | 16,84,870 | 16,55,173 | — 29,697 |
| Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | |
| Chemical Products and Preparations | 92,502 | 92,688 | + 186 |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics | 1,42,871 | 1,48,064 | + 5,193 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials | 2,68,828 | 3,50,577 | + 81,749 |
| Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | |
| Hardware and Cutlery | 3,18,033 | 3,10,669 | — 7,364 |
| Metals | 36,05,015 | 39,44,982 | + 3,39,967 |
| Oils | 11,63,206 | 8,41,651 | — 3,21,555 |
| Other Articles— | | | |
| Unmanufactured and Manufactured | 44,48,961 | 67,94,741 | + 23,45,780 |
| Total | 1,36,75,841 | 1,62,61,144 | + 25,85,303 |

*Exports.*

| Articles. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Rice, whether husked or unhusked, including Rice-flour | 3,77,473 | 2,90,154 | —87,319 |

Gold and Silver Coin and Bullion.

Transactions in treasure with foreign countries in the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 were as under:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Total Imports 1895-96 | Rs. | 11,52,25,639 |
| „ 1894-95 | „ | 7,97,64,503 |
| Increase in 1895-96 | Rs. | 3,54,61,136 |
| Total Exports 1894-95 | Rs. | 7,13,68,611 |
| „ 1895-96 | „ | 3,54,94,841 |
| Decrease in 1895-96 | Rs. | 3,58,73,770 |

The increase under imports is made up of—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Gold | Rs. | 2,99,72,733 |
| Silver | „ | 54,88,403 |
| Total | Rs. | 3,54,61,136 |

and the decrease in the exports is made up of—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Gold in 1894-95 | Rs. | 6,26,43,314 |
| Do. in 1895-96 | „ | 2,02,10,347 |
| Decrease | Rs. | 4,24,32,967 |

and

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Silver in 1895-96 | Rs. | 1,52,84,494 |
| Do. in 1894-95 | „ | 87,25,297 |
| Increase | Rs. | 65,59,197 |

thus showing a net decrease of ... Rs. 3,58,73,770

The most noticeable feature of the trade was the increase of nearly Rs. 3 crores in the imports of gold, 78 per cent. of which came from the United Kingdom and Australia, direct shipments from the latter country having been resumed after two years' interval. The imports were helped by the improvement in exchange. The imports of silver showed an increase of nearly Rs. 55 lákhs due to larger shipments from Australia, which more than counterbalanced smaller receipts from the United Kingdom. But nearly Rs.49 lákhs of the imports were sent to the Bombay Mint for coinage into dollars for Hongkong and the Straits and were immediately re-exported. The enormous exports of gold in 1894-95 were followed by a fall to less than the normal figure in 1895-96. The United Kingdom as usual took nearly the whole of the exports. The exports of silver, making allowance for shipments of British dollars, remained at their usual level.

Balance of Trade.

The following statement shows excess of exports or imports, including treasure, as well as merchandise and Government transactions for each of the last five years 1891-92 to 1895-96 :—

| Year. | Imports. | Exports. | Excess of Exports over Imports. | Excess of Imports over Exports. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1891-92 ... ... | 37,48,42,657 | 43,53,53,693 | 6,05,11,036 | ..... |
| 1892-93 ... ... | 40,62,18,265 | 46,62,84,332 | 6,00,66,067 | ..... |
| 1893-94 ... ... | 45,69,13,501 | 42,36,77,317 | ..... | 3,32,36,184 |
| 1894-95 ... ... | 37,61,40,407 | 41,61,66,840 | 4,00,26,433 | ..... |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 40,06,61,884 | 41,53,25,541 | 1,46,63,657 | ..... |

Excluding Government transactions, the above figures will be as follows :—

| Year. | Imports. | Exports. | Excess of Exports over Imports. | Excess of Imports over Exports. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1891-92 ... ... | 36,73,23,303 | 43,30,68,463 | 6,57,45,160 | ..... |
| 1892-93 ... ... | 39,69,80,819 | 46,57,96,679 | 6,88,15,860 | ..... |
| 1893-94 ... ... | 44,97,10,115 | 42,26,25,931 | ..... | 2,70,84,184 |
| 1894-95 ... ... | 36,76,31,748 | 41,50,88,448 | 4,74,56,700 | ..... |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 39,38,92,751 | 41,48,24,990 | 2,09,32,239 | ..... |

Foreign Shipping.

The following statement shows the total number and tonnage of vessels (steam and sailing) which entered and cleared with cargoes from and to foreign external ports :—

| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| Entered ... ... ... | 944 | 12,91,847 | 909 | 12,66,694 | —35 | —25,153 |
| Cleared ... ... ... | 779 | 9,42,410 | 778 | 9,73,186 | —1 | +30,776 |
| Total ... | 1,723 | 22,34,257 | 1,687 | 22,39,880 | —36 | +5,623 |

Entries and clearances with cargoes.

The proportion of steam to sailing vessels entered and cleared with cargoes in the year under review was as follows :—

| | Steam. | | Sailing. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| Entered ... ... ... | 625 | 12,30,343 | 284 | 36,351 | 909 | 12,66,694 |
| Cleared ... ... ... | 464 | 9,36,500 | 314 | 36,686 | 778 | 9,73,186 |
| Total ... | 1,089 | 21,66,843 | 598 | 73,037 | 1,687 | 22,39,880 |

Nationality of vessels.

The nationality of vessels (steam and sailing) entered and cleared with cargoes was as follows :—

| Nationality. | Number of Vessels entered. | Number of Vessels cleared. |
|---|---|---|
| British ... ... ... | 484 | 365 |
| Austrian ... ... | 38 | 35 |
| French ... ... ... | 11 | 22 |
| German ... ... ... | 51 | 18 |
| Italian ... ... ... | 25 | 26 |
| Norwegian ... ... | 12 | 2 |
| Portuguese ... ... | 7 | 8 |
| Arab ... ... ... | 134 | 148 |
| Japanese... ... ... | 8 | ..... |
| Persian ... ... ... | 1 | ..... |
| Turkish ... ... ... | 10 | 13 |
| Native Craft ... ... | 128 | 141 |
| Total ... | 909 | 778 |

Entries and clearances in ballast.

The total number and tonnage of vessels (steam and sailing) which entered from and cleared to foreign external ports in ballast was as under :—

| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| Entered ... ... ... | 41 | 57,433 | 45 | 55,946 | +4 | —1,487 |
| Cleared ... ... ... | 37 | 59,069 | 37 | 60,067 | ... | +998 |
| Total ... | 78 | 1,16,502 | 82 | 1,16,013 | +4 | —489 |

Of the 82 vessels which entered and cleared during the year under report, 49 were British, 13 French, 1 Italian, 4 Norwegian, 9 Arab, 1 Turkish, and 5 native craft, entrances and clearances of steamers coming or going *viâ* the Suez Canal numbered respectively 355 and 240 against 418 and 242 in 1894-95.

Coasting Trade : Import and Export.

The statistics of the Coasting Trade of the Port of Bombay corresponding to those shown for the Foreign Trade, are noted below. They comprise imports from and exports to—

(1) Foreign Indian Ports.

(2) British Ports in other Presidencies, including Sind.

(3) British Ports within the Presidency.

Transactions in Government Stores and Treasure arealso shown, but are not included in the totals : —

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase in 1895-96. | Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Imports— | | | | |
| Merchandise ... ... ... ... | 10,84,22,353 | 13,13,49,864 | 2,29,27,511 | ..... |
| Treasure ... ... ... ... | 16,81,435 | 13,19,320 | ..... | 3,62,115 |
| Total ... | 11,01,03,788 | 13,26,69,184 | 2,25,65,396 | ..... |
| Government Stores ... ... ... | 7,61,458 | 10,67,438 | 3,05,980 | ..... |
| Do. Treasure ... ... ... | 30,483 | 14,935 | ..... | 15,548 |
| Exports (including re-export)— | | | | |
| Merchandise ... ... ... ... | 10,05,67,714 | 10,53,14,796 | 47,47,082 | ..... |
| Treasure ... ... ... ... | 41,18,324 | 68,52,689 | 27,34,365 | ..... |
| Total ... | 10,46,86,038 | 11,21,67,485 | 74,81,447 | ..... |
| Government Stores ... ... ... | 25,50,358 | 23,63,529 | ..... | 1,86,829 |
| Do. Treasure ... ... ... | 60,87,000 | 79,35,000 | 18,48,000 | ..... |
| Total Trade— | | | | |
| Merchandise ... ... ... ... | 20,89,90,067 | 23,66,64,660 | 2,76,74,593 | ..... |
| Treasure ... ... ... ... | 57,99,759 | 81,72,009 | 23,72,250 | ..... |
| Total ... | 21,47,89,826 | 24,48,36,669 | 3,00,46,843 | ..... |
| Government Stores and Treasure ... ... | 94,29,299 | 1,13,80,902 | 19,51,603 | ..... |

The value of the total coasting trade of the Port of Bombay amounted this year to Rs. 24,48,36,669 against Rs. 21,47,89,826 in 1894-95, showing an improvement of Rs. 3,00,46,843. The figures were higher than those of any of the four preceding years.

Imports of merchandise were valued at Rs. 13,13,49,864 against Rs. 10,84,22,353 in 1894-95, showing a larger trade of Rs. 2,29,27,511, and imports of treasure at Rs. 13,19,320 against Rs. 16,81,435, showing a falling off of Rs. 3,62,115. Under exports, merchandise was valued at Rs. 10,53,14,796 against Rs. 10,05,67,714, showing an improvement of Rs. 47,47,082 and treasure at Rs. 68,52,689 against Rs. 41,18,324, showing also an increase of Rs. 27,34,365. The import coasting trade of the Port of Bombay represents for the most part shipments from coast ports of country produce for subsequent exportation to foreign countries; while the export coasting trade comprises principally foreign merchandise sent from Bombay to the interior *viâ* the coast ports.

Import Coasting Trade.

The import coasting trade is recorded under two divisions :—(1) Imports of Indian produce and (2) imports of foreign merchandise. The former was valued this year at Rs. 12,90,94,270 against Rs. 10,69,48,152 and the latter at Rs. 22,55,594 against Rs. 14,74,201, showing an increase of Rs. 2,21,46,118 and Rs. 7,81,393 respectively. The principal articles comprised in the imports of Indian produce were building and engineering materials (chiefly bricks and tiles and chalk and lime), coal, coffee, coir, cordage and rope, cotton (raw), cotton twist and yarn, dyeing and tanning materials (chiefly indigo, myrobolans, and turmeric), cocoanuts, cocoanut kernel, grain and pulse (chiefly jowári and bájri, rice and wheat), hemp (raw), skins (raw), gunny bags, gunny cloth, country spirit, cocoanut oil, provisions (fish-maws, dried fruit ghi and fish), salt, seeds, spices, sugar, tea, teakwood, sandalwood, and wool (raw). In most of

these there were larger transactions, though myrobolans, turmeric, cocoanuts, cocoanut kernel, skins, gunny bags, salt, spices, sugar, and teakwood decreased. The articles forming the bulk of the trade in foreign merchandise were coal, cotton (raw), cotton piece-goods, hardware and cutlery, liquors, kerosine oil, dried fruit (provisions), sajira (seeds), sugar and woollen piece-goods. Under these there was a larger trade in coal, cotton (raw), cotton piece-goods, liquors, kerosine, dried fruit, and woollen piece-goods, while hardware and cutlery, sajira, and sugar declined. In the imports of treasure, gold was valued at Rs. 85,649 against Rs. 94,531, and silver at Rs. 12,33,671 against Rs. 15,86,904 in 1894-95.

The import coasting trade with each Presidency or Province, and with Indian Ports not British, is shown in the subjoined statement :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase in 1895-96. | Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| British Ports in other Presidencies— | | | | |
| Bengal Presidency ... ... | 1,49,26,743 | 1,69,72,538 | 20,45,795 | ..... |
| Madras Presidency ... ... | 1,19,44,842 | 1,19,58,221 | 13,379 | ..... |
| British Burmah ... ... | 1,16,16,074 | 92,30,645 | ..... | 23,85,429 |
| Sind ... ... ... | 1,39,51,567 | 1,71,39,882 | 31,88,315 | ..... |
| Total ... | 5,24,39,226 | 5,53,01,286 | 28,62,060 | ..... |
| British Ports within the Presidency ... | 1,98,93,683 | 2,05,41,396 | 6,47,713 | ..... |
| Indian Ports not British— | | | | |
| Cutch ... ... ... | 48,27,511 | 57,06,720 | 8,79,209 | ..... |
| Káthiáwár ... ... ... | 4,80,01,266 | 3,54,38,960 | 1,74,37,694 | ..... |
| Foreign Konkan ... ... | 2,91,306 | 2,06,734 | ..... | 84,572 |
| Gáikwár's Territory ... ... | 3,33,810 | 4,83,508 | 1,49,698 | ..... |
| Cambay ... ... ... | 2,40,429 | 2,64,344 | 23,915 | ..... |
| State of Travancore ... ... | 36,46,339 | 31,64,359 | ..... | 4,81,980 |
| State of Cochin ... ... | 4,075 | 25,167 | 21,092 | ..... |
| Goa... ... ... ... | 1,03,80,193 | 1,14,88,588 | 11,08,395 | ..... |
| Daman ... ... ... | 1,043 | 2,439 | 1,396 | ..... |
| Diu... ... ... ... | 37,665 | 43,428 | 5,763 | ..... |
| Pondicherry ... ... ... | 7,230 | 2,255 | ..... | 4,975 |
| Máhi ... ... ... | 12 | ..... | ..... | 12 |
| Total ... | 3,77,70,379 | 5,68,26,502 | 1,90,55,623 | ..... |
| Total of all Ports ... | 11,01,03,788 | 13,26,69,184 | 2,25,65,396 | ..... |

Like the import coasting trade, the export trade is also divided into two classes :—(1) Exports of Indian produce, and (2) exports of foreign merchandise. The former was valued at Rs. 5,28,30,931 against Rs. 5,05,40,283 in 1894-95 and the latter at Rs. 5,24,83,865 against Rs. 5,00,27,431 in 1894-95, there being an improvement of Rs. 22,90,648 and Rs. 24,56,434, respectively, under these heads. Under treasure, the exports of gold are valued at Rs. 3,34,140 against Rs. 1,87,993 and those of silver at Rs. 65,18,549 against Rs. 39,30,331 in 1894-95. The principal articles of Indian produce exported from Bombay were, as usual, the following :—Raw cotton, cotton twist and yarn, cotton piece-goods, cocoanuts, cocoanut kernel, grain and pulse, gunny bags, gunny cloth, metals, oils (vegetable), flour (provisions), seeds, spices, sugar and teakwood. Of these, the trade in raw cotton, cotton piece-goods, gunny cloth, metals, flour seeds and spices was larger, in cocoanut kernel and teakwood almost the same as in the preceding year, while cotton twist and yarn, cocoanuts, grains and pulse, gunny bags, oils, sugar and teakwood declined. The principal articles comprised in the exports of foreign merchandise were the following :—Apparel, cotton twist and yarn, cotton piece-goods, alizarine and aniline dyes, glassware, hardware and cutlery, ivory, liquors, machinery, matches, metals, kerosine oil, paper and pasteboard, dates (provisions), silk and silk piece-goods, spices, sugar and woollen piece-goods. There was an improvement in the trade under most of the above heads. The trade in cotton twist and yarn, cotton piece-goods, machinery and paper and pasteboard was, however, on the level of the preceding year, and matches and sugar showed a smaller value. Export coasting trade.

The export coasting trade with each Presidency or province and with Indian Ports not British is noted in the following statement :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase in 1895-96. | Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| British Ports in other Presidencies— | | | | |
| Bengal Presidency ... ... | 1,40,07,339 | 1,71,01,800 | 30,94,461 | ..... |
| Madras do. ... ... | 2,11,17,818 | 2,08,05,120 | ..... | 3,12,698 |
| British Burmah ... ... | 49,37,112 | 60,70,520 | 11,33,408 | ..... |
| Sind ... ... ... | 2,60,20,343 | 2,84,74,546 | 24,54,203 | ..... |
| Total ... | 6,60,82,612 | 7,24,51,986 | 63,69,374 | ..... |
| British Ports within the Presidency ... | 1,23,08,154 | 1,04,73,444 | ..... | 18,34,710 |
| Indian Ports not British— | | | | |
| Cutch ... ... ... | 45,68,945 | 47,19,976 | 1,51,031 | ..... |
| Káthiáwár ... ... ... | 1,41,43,174 | 1,70,65,015 | 29,21,841 | ..... |
| Foreign Konkan ... ... | 2,17,502 | 2,03,505 | ..... | 13,997 |
| Gáikwár's Territory ... ... | 5,71,532 | 6,35,023 | 63,491 | ..... |
| Cambay ... ... ... | 2,03,386 | 2,03,239 | ..... | 147 |
| State of Travancore ... ... | 10,84,012 | 10,41,169 | ..... | 42,843 |
| State of Cochin ... ... | 1,121 | ..... | ..... | 1,121 |
| Goa ... ... ... | 53,25,198 | 51,96,728 | ..... | 1,28,470 |
| Daman ... ... ... | 17,305 | 26,554 | 9,242 | ..... |
| Diu ... ... ... | 63,411 | 77,237 | 13,826 | ..... |
| Pondicherry ... ... ... | 99,686 | 72,037 | ..... | 27,649 |
| Máhe ... ... ... | ..... | 1,572 | 1,572 | ..... |
| Total ... | 2,62,95,272 | 2,92,42,055 | 29,46,783 | ..... |
| Total of all Ports ... | 10,46,86,038 | 11,21,67,485 | 74,81,447 | ..... |

Coasting Shipping.

The following statement shows, in comparison with the previous year, the number and tonnage of vessels which entered and cleared with cargoes from and to coast ports:—

| Details. | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| Entered— | | | | | | |
| British ... ... | 731 | 6,98,267 | 747 | 7,68,642 | + 16 | + 70,375 |
| British Indian ... ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| Foreign ... ... | 320 | 30,115 | 335 | 34,578 | + 15 | + 4,463 |
| Native Craft ... ... | 40,162 | 6,24,623 | 44,878 | 7,18,182 | + 4,716 | + 93,559 |
| Total ... | 41,213 | 13,53,005 | 45,960 | 15,21,402 | + 4,747 | +1,68,397 |
| Cleared— | | | | | | |
| British ... ... | 737 | 7,25,037 | 731 | 7,35,288 | — 6 | + 10,251 |
| British Indian ... ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Foreign ... ... | 282 | 77,806 | 301 | 84,032 | + 19 | + 6,226 |
| Native Craft ... ... | 12,300 | 2,93,171 | 11,204 | 2,83,072 | — 1,096 | — 10,099 |
| Total ... | 13,319 | 10,96,014 | 12,236 | 11,02,392 | — 1,083 | + 6,378 |

Summary of trade and shipping of the Port of Bombay.

The entire trade and shipping of the Port of Bombay are summarised and compared with the results of last year in the subjoined statement:—

*Trade (Foreign and Coasting).*

| Details. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Imports— | | | | |
| Merchandise ... ... ... | 39,62,89,598 | 41,00,16,976 | 1,37,27,378 | ..... |
| Treasure ... ... ... | 8,14,45,938 | 11,65,44,959 | 3,50,99,021 | ..... |
| Government Stores ... ... | 90,70,117 | 78,36,571 | ..... | 14,33,546 |
| Do. Treasure ... ... | 30,483 | 14,935 | ..... | 15,548 |
| Total ... | 48,70,36,136 | 53,44,13,441 | 4,73,77,305 | ..... |
| Exports (including Re-exports)— | | | | |
| Merchandise ... ... ... | 44,42,87,551 | 48,46,44,945 | 4,03,57,394 | ..... |
| Treasure ... ... ... | 7,54,86 935 | 4,23,47,530 | ..... | 3,31,39,405 |
| Government Stores ... ... | 30,28,750 | 26,64,080 | ..... | 3,64,670 |
| Do. Treasure ... ... | 66,87,000 | 81,35,000 | 14,48,000 | ..... |
| Total ... | 52,94,90,236 | 53,77,91,555 | 83,01,319 | ..... |
| Total— | | | | |
| Merchandise ... ... ... | 84,05,77,149 | 89,46,61,921 | 5,40,84,772 | ..... |
| Treasure ... ... .. | 15,69,32,873 | 15,88,29,489 | 19,59,616 | ..... |
| Government Stores ... ... | 1,22.98,867 | 1,05,00,651 | ..... | 17,98,216 |
| Do. Treasure ... ... | 67,17,483 | 81,49,935 | 14,32,452 | ..... |
| Total ... | 1,01,65,26,372 | 1,07,22,04,996 | 5,56,78,624 | ..... |

*(Shipping Foreign and Coasting).*

| Details. | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| Entered— | | | | | | |
| With cargoes .. ... | 42,157 | 26,44,852 | 46,869 | 27,88,096 | +4,712 | +1,43,244 |
| In ballast ... ... | 3,690 | 1,60,336 | 2,879 | 1,80,687 | —811 | +20,351 |
| Total ... | 45,847 | 28,05,188 | 49,748 | 29,68,783 | +3,901 | +1,63,595 |
| Cleared— | | | | | | |
| With cargoes ... ... | 14,098 | 20,38,424 | 13,014 | 20,75,578 | —1,084 | +37,154 |
| In ballast ... ... | 26,050 | 7,31,331 | 28,788 | 7,33,011 | +2,738 | +1,680 |
| Total ... | 40,148 | 27,69,755 | 41,802 | 28,08,589 | +1,654 | +38,834 |
| Grand Total— | | | | | | |
| With cargoes ... ... | 56,255 | 46,83,276 | 59,883 | 48,63,674 | +3,628 | +1,80,398 |
| In ballast ... ... | 29,740 | 8,91,667 | 31,667 | 9,13,698 | +1,927 | +22,031 |
| Total ... | 85,995 | 55,74,943 | 91,550 | 57,77,372 | +5,555 | +2,02,429 |

## Subordinate Ports of the Presidency Proper.

Total trade of the Subordinate Ports of the Presidency Proper.

The aggregate value of the trade of the subordinate ports of the Bombay Presidency, exclusive of Government transactions, amounted this year to Rs. 7,05,64,365, showing a decrease of ·46 per cent. on that of the previous year, but an improvement of ·8 per cent. on the average of the last five years. The whole trade may be divided and compared with that of the preceding year as follows :—

| Names of Divisions. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase in 1895-96. | Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Foreign External Ports ... ... ... | 3,51,311 | 4,12,787 | 61,476 | ..... |
| Foreign Indian Ports ... ... ... | 92,91,564 | 91,36,828 | ..... | 1,54,736 |
| British Ports in other Presidencies ... ... | 85,64,511 | 86,03,791 | 39,280 | ..... |
| Do. in the Bombay Presidency ... | 5,26,87,391 | 5,24,10,959 | ..... | 2,76,432 |
| Total ... | 7,08,94,777 | 7,05,64,365 | ..... | 3,30,412 |

Foreign Trade.

The following table shows separately the value of imports and exports in the trade with foreign countries during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 :—

| | | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase in 1895-96. | Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Imports ... | Merchandise ... ... | 3,51,243 | 3,99,827 | 48,584 | ..... |
| | Treasure ... ... ... | ..... | 12,360 | 12,360 | ..... |
| | Total ... | 3,51,243 | 4,12,187 | 60,944 | ..... |
| Exports ... | Merchandise ... ... | 68 | 600 | 532 | ..... |
| | Treasure ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Total ... | 68 | 600 | 532 | ..... |
| Total ... | Merchandise ... ... | 3,51,311 | 4,00,427 | 49,116 | ..... |
| | Treasure ... ... ... | ..... | 12,360 | 12,360 | ..... |
| | Grand Total ... | 3,51,311 | 4,12,787 | 61,476 | ..... |

As stated in former reports, the foreign trade of the subordinate ports is not a large one. It represents partly (about $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{3}$) direct trade and partly ($\frac{2}{3}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$) transhipments at Bombay.

Foreign Imports.

The following table shows the distribution of the foreign import trade according to countries :—

| Countries. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase in 1895-96. | Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| United Kingdom ... ... ... ... | 2,28,494 | 2,28,345 | ..... | 149 |
| Zanzibar ... ... ... ... | ..... | 30,300 | 30,300 | ..... |
| Mauritius ... ... ... ... | ..... | 540 | 540 | ..... |
| Arabia—Muskat ... ... ... ... | 9,188 | 13,609 | 4,421 | ..... |
| Japan... ... ... ... | ..... | 666 | 666 | ..... |
| Mekran and Sonmiani ... ... ... | 31,813 | 38,027 | 6,214 | ..... |
| Turkey in Asia—Bassorah ... ... ... | 81,748 | 1,00,700 | 18,952 | ..... |
| Total ... | 3,51,243 | 4,12,187 | 60,944 | ..... |

*United Kingdom.*—The value of the imports from this country was much the same as that of the previous year, the chief items being as usual coal and coke transhipped at Bombay for the ports of Surat, Broach, Tankaria and Dhollera.

*Zanzibar.*—The trade consisted of the cargo saved and landed from the wreck of the S. S. *Ajmere* off the Satpati Bandar in the Bassein Creek in June 1895. The steamer was on her way from Zanzibar to Bombay.

*Mauritius.*—A quantity of jewellery and watches was received from Mauritius at Surat by parcel post in September last. Duty was recovered and the transaction recorded.

*Arabia—Muskat.*—The imports comprised for the most part limestone pebbles received at Surat and Broach.

*Japan.*—This trade represents coal from Japan transhipped at Bombay for Surat.

*Mekran and Sonmiani*—Salted fish, mat-wrappers (kapátás) and dates formed the bulk of the imports.

*Turkey in Asia—Bassorah.*—There was a decrease in the trade in dates, the principal item of import.

Foreign Exports.

The following statement shows the countries to which goods were exported in the year 1894-95 and 1895-96 :—

*Countries to which Exported.*

| Countries. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Aden ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | 202 | 202 |
| Mekran and Sonmiani ... ... ... ... | 68 | 398 | 330 |
| Total ... | 68 | 600 | 532 |

The export foreign trade of the subordinate ports is unimportant, the year's trade being confined to petty transaction in cordage, earthenware and sundries.

Foreign Shipping.

The following table shows the total number and tonnage of vessels which entered and cleared with cargoes from and to foreign ports during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 :—

| Details. | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| Entered ... ... ... ... | 103 | 5,125 | 129 | 8,202 | +26 | +3,077 |
| Cleared ... ... ... ... | 4 | 110 | 4 | 142 | ..... | +32 |
| Total ... | 107 | 5,235 | 133 | 8,344 | +26 | +3,109 |

Of the 129 vessels that entered, one was a British steamer (wrecked), 20 were Arab sailing vessels, 26 Portuguese sailing vessels, and 82 were native craft. All the vessels that cleared were native craft.

Coasting Trade.

The value of the total coasting trade of the subordinate ports, exclusive of Government stores and treasure, amounted this year to Rs. 7,01,51,578 against Rs. 7,05,43,466 in 1894-95, showing a decrease of Rs. 3,91,888. Imports of merchandise are valued at Rs. 2,52,51,147 against Rs. 2,54,72,685, showing a falling off of Rs. 2,21,538 and the exports at Rs. 4,39,19,146 against Rs. 4,38,25,179 in 1894-95, showing a larger trade by Rs. 93,967. Under treasure, the imports are valued at Rs. 5,01,266 against Rs. 10,06,352, showing a decrease of Rs. 5,05,086, and the exports at Rs. 4,80,019 against Rs. 2,39,250, showing larger transactions to the extent of Rs. 2,40,769. The imports and exports of Government stores and treasure are valued at Rs. 6,64,513 against Rs. 9,72,231, the decrease being wholly in treasure.

Imports.

The following table shows the value of private merchandise and treasure imported at coast ports from all ports in India, British or Foreign :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase in 1895-96. | Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| British Ports in other Presidencies— | | | | |
| Madras Presidency ... ... ... | 17,32,694 | 20,07,369 | 2,74,675 | ..... |
| Sind ... ... ... ... ... | 38,172 | 30,586 | ..... | 7,586 |
| Total ... | 17,70,866 | 20,37,955 | 2,67,089 | ..... |
| British Ports in the Bombay Presidency ... | 2,21,96,484 | 2,12,41,152 | ..... | 9,55,332 |
| Indian Ports not British— | | | | |
| Goa ... ... ... ... ... | 10,29,690 | 7,61,480 | ..... | 2,68,210 |
| Daman ... ... ... ... ... | 5,605 | 3,738 | ..... | 1,867 |
| Diu ... ... ... ... .. | 46,620 | 77,463 | 30,843 | ..... |
| Foreign Konkan ... .. ... | 66,450 | 95,261 | 28,811 | ..... |
| Cutch ... ... ... ... ... | 56,132 | 25,925 | ..... | 30,207 |
| Káthiáwár ... ... ... ... | 9,82,361 | 11,72,900 | 1,90,539 | ..... |
| Gaikwár's Ports ... ... ... | 2,19,219 | 2,19,304 | 85 | ..... |
| Cambay ... ... ... ... ... | 1,05,610 | 1,06,979 | 1,369 | ..... |
| Travancore ... ... ... ... | ..... | 10,256 | 10,256 | ..... |
| Total ... | 25,11,687 | 24,73,306 | 2,61,903 | 3,00,284 |
| | | | Net decrease ... | 38,381 |
| Total of all Ports ... | 2,64,79,037 | 2,57,52,413 | ..... | 7,26,624 |

Exports.

The following table shows the value of exports of private merchandise and treasure from one coast port to another, including Bombay, and to the rest of India :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase in 1895-96. | Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| British Ports in other Presidencies— | | | | |
| Bengal Presidency ... ... ... | 20,37,075 | 12,63,241 | ..... | 7,73,834 |
| Madras Presidency ... ... ... | 45,20,057 | 50,45,487 | 5,25,430 | ..... |
| Sind ... ... ... ... ... | 2,36,513 | 2,57,108 | 20,595 | ..... |
| Total ... | 67,93,645 | 65,65,836 | ..... | 2,27,809 |
| British Ports in the Bombay Presidency ... | 3,01,90,907 | 3,11,69,807 | 6,78,900 | ..... |
| Indian Ports not British— | | | | |
| Goa ... ... ... ... ... | 11,40,579 | 10,43,706 | ..... | 96,873 |
| Daman ... ... ... ... ... | 5,258 | 4,463 | ..... | 795 |
| Diu... ... ... ... ... ... | 58,009 | 64,953 | 6,944 | ..... |
| Foreign Konkan ... ... ... ... | 61,698 | 1,00,251 | 38,553 | ..... |
| State of Cochin ... ... ... ... | 6,54,886 | 4,53,388 | ..... | 2,01,498 |
| State of Travancore ... ... ... | 15,68,982 | 11,23,182 | ..... | 4,45,800 |
| Cutch ... ... ... ... ... | 11,20,550 | 8,13,101 | ..... | 3,07,449 |
| Káthiáwár ... ... ... ... | 19,49,313 | 27,47,881 | 7,98,568 | ..... |
| Gáikwár's Ports ... ... ... .. | 1,09,830 | 1,29,479 | 19,649 | ..... |
| Cambay ... ... ... ... ... | 1,10,772 | 1,83,118 | 72,346 | ..... |
| Total ... | 67,79,877 | 66,63,522 | 9,36,060 | 10,52,415 |
| | ..... | ..... | Net decrease..... | 1,16,355 |
| Total of all Ports ... | 4,40,64,429 | 4,43,99,165 | 3,34,736 | ..... |

Customs revenue of subordinate ports.

The following table shows the actual gross collections of Customs revenue at the subordinate ports of the Presidency of Bombay during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 :—

| Items. | Realized in 1894-95. | Realized in 1895-96. | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Subordinate Ports.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Import Customs ... ... ... | 81,259 | 76,268 | —4,991 |
| Export Customs ... ... ... | 18,491 | 21,252 | +2,761 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 7,735 | 8,812 | +1,077 |
| Total ... | 1,07,485 | 1,06,332 | —1,153 |

## Land Trade of the Presidency Proper.

Rail-borne trade.

During the year under report no new line of railway was constructed in the Bombay Presidency. The extent of the rail-borne trade of the Presidency proper as compared with that of the previous year is given below :—

| Description of Trade. | Quantity in la'khs of Maunds. | | | Valuation in la'khs of Rupees. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Average of 5 years ending 1894-95. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Average of 5 years ending 1894-95. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| Imports from External Blocks ... ... .. | 336 | 278 | 260 | 1,874 | 1,692 | 1,921 |
| Exports to do. do. ... ... ... | 121 | 130 | 125 | 1,253 | 1,322 | 1,336 |
| Total ... | 457 | 408 | 385 | 3,127 | 3,014 | 3,257 |
| Internal or Local Trade ... | 321 | 342 | 365 | 2,475 | 2,565 | 2,775 |
| Grand Total ... | 778 | 750 | 750 | 5,602 | 5,579 | 6,032 |

The traffic registered under "Railway Plant and Rolling Stock," hitherto excluded, is included in the returns, and the previous year's figures are accordingly modified for purposes of comparison.

The volume of total trade was 3·6 per cent. below the average but equal to that of the previous year. The external trade, made up of imports (34·7) into the Bombay Presidency (exclusive of Sind, which for purposes of this review is treated as an external block) and of exports (16·6) to internal blocks, formed 51·3 per cent. of the total trade. The remaining 48·7 per cent. was local trade or trade between the several internal blocks of the Presidency, import and export. The total volume of trade was stationary, as, while local trade improved, imports were 6·5 per cent. less than in the previous year and 22·6 per cent. less than the average, and exports were 3·3 per cent. less than in the previous year though also 3·3 per cent. above the average. But, although the quantity of total trade was unchanged, the value rose by 47½ millions of rupees or 8·1 per cent. This rise in value was due to an improvement in the cotton import trade, cotton being valuable in proportion to bulk, as well as to the increase in local trade.

Imports.

The following table gives an analysis of articles of import during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 :—

| Articles. | Quantity in thousands of Maunds. | | | | | | Value in thousands of Rupees. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Bombay Port. | | | Presidency, excluding Port. | | | Bombay Presidency. | | |
| | Average. | 1894-95. | 1895-96 | Average. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Average. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| Coal and Coke... ... ... ... | 9 | 9 | 71 | 2,743 | 3,497 | 3,203 | 1,301 | 1,787 | 1,730 |
| Cotton (raw) ... ... ... ... | 2,920 | 2,267 | 4,294 | 119 | 114 | 280 | 52,280 | 42,277 | 78,266 |
| Dyes and Tans ... ... ... | 495 | 864 | 735 | 100 | 108 | 103 | 3,677 | 3,844 | 3,511 |
| Wheat ... ... ... ... ... | 9,184 | 2,113 | 3,282 | 257 | 309 | 268 | 26,178 | 5,368 | 9,212 |
| Food-grains other than wheat ... | 2,876 | 3,119 | 1,905 | 2,003 | 2,335 | 1,655 | 12,539 | 13,614 | 9,789 |
| Metals ... ... ... ... ... | 10 | 10 | 15 | 33 | 23 | 32 | 523 | 498 | 759 |
| Oil-seeds ... ... ... ... | 9,232 | 9,218 | 6,306 | 269 | 328 | 218 | 43,311 | 46,047 | 31,649 |
| Opium ... ... ... ... ... | 58 | 59 | 52 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 17,965 | 21,903 | 21,580 |
| Provisions ... ... ... ... | 149 | 156 | 167 | 239 | 236 | 347 | 7,551 | 7,757 | 9,593 |
| Railway Plant and Rolling Stock ... | 8 | 1 | ... | 91 | 56 | 109 | 317 | 323 | 575 |
| Spices ... ... ... ... ... | 91 | 93 | 80 | 69 | 82 | 86 | 2,592 | 3,054 | 2,768 |
| Stone and Lime ... ... ... | 4 | 6 | 5 | 488 | 271 | 253 | 236 | 182 | 152 |
| Sugar ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | 3 | 3 | 747 | 380 | 469 | 4,102 | 2,372 | 2,833 |
| Wool, raw ... ... ... ... | 109 | 142 | 122 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2,184 | 2,710 | 2,393 |
| Others ... ... ... ... ... | 670 | 1,148 | 986 | 746 | 848 | 924 | 12,689 | 17,497 | 17,266 |
| Total ... | 25,820 | 19,208 | 18,023 | 7,806 | 8,509 | 7,951 | 1,87,445 | 1,69,233 | 1,92,076 |

Of the total imports Bombay Port alone claimed 69·4 per cent. The principal imported articles were grains, oil-seeds, cotton (raw), coal and coke, dyes and tans, provisions, sugar, and stone and lime, most of which are intended for export beyond sea. The trade in coal and coke showed a slight decrease of 6·6 per cent., due to smaller imports from Bengal, Rájputána and Central India and the Nizám's Territory, partly counterbalanced by larger receipts from the Central Provinces. Imports of raw cotton, of which Bombay Port took 94 per cent., almost doubled owing to the abundant harvest and the increased foreign demand, especially from Japan. The trade in wheat, which had shrunk considerably in the previous year, showed an improvement of 46 per cent, owing to diminished production in other wheat-growing countries. Except in the Punjáb the harvests were unfavourable, and the wheat of that province was

exported chiefly from Karáchi. The deficient supply and the increased demand caused prices to rise except in the Punjáb and in Bombay. Of the total quantity imported 92 per cent. went to Bombay, the greater part being exported. The expansion of the wheat trade was accompanied by an increase of 12 per cent. in the trade in wheat flour. On the other hand, the trade in food-grains other than wheat exhibited a decrease of 34·7 per cent. below the previous year's total and 27 per cent. below the average, the decline being shared in by all the constituent items. Cleaned rice showed the largest fall, which was attributed to the unfavourable season in the Central Provinces to less demand in foreign markets, owing to the competition of Japanese and Siamese supplies, and to the substitution of other articles in starch manufactories. The decline in the imports of jowár and bájri was due to smaller receipts from the Punjáb, Rájputána and Central India, North-West Provinces and Oudh, and the Central Provinces. From the first and last of these provinces the supply of gram and pulse decreased. Trade in oil-seeds underwent a fall of 31·7 per cent. below the total of the previous year, and was less than in any year in the last decade except 1887-88. This depression was due to the failure of the rapeseed and linseed crops, while at the same time excellent crops were obtained in Europe and in the Argentine Republic. A larger European demand for til, poppy, and castor, resulted in increased imports of these items into Bombay, but as the increase in the three together was only one-third of the decrease in rape and mustard and little over one-fourth of that in linseed the total decline remained considerable. The supplies from Berár and the Nizám's territory rose slightly, but from the Punjáb, North-West Provinces and Oudh, and Rájputána and Central India the receipts showed a heavy decline. The decrease in the opium trade was more apparent in the quantity than in the value of the imports, the former showing a decline of 12 per cent., while the latter exceeded only 1·2 per cent. For this shrinkage the reduction in quantity available for export is said to be responsible, but it will be remembered that in dealing with the decrease in exports by sea more permanent reasons for the decline were suggested. Among other articles of less importance dyes and tans declined 13·8 per cent., mainly on account of smaller imports of myrobolans collected chiefly in the forests of the Central Provinces. As a very considerable quantity of this dyeing material is shipped to the United Kingdom and the Continent, 87·7 per cent. of it was railed to Bombay Port. The trade under other dyeing materials—indigo, cutch and turmeric—was small and almost stationary. Metals increased from 5 to more than 7½ lákhs of rupees. Provisions showed an advance of 31 per cent. in quantity, the values rising from 77½ to close upon 96 lákhs of rupees. Three-fifths of the total provisions were dried fruits and nuts, contributed by Mysore. The trade under railway plant and rolling stock almost doubled itself by larger imports of steel rails and fish-plates and "other sorts." The transactions in betelnuts, ginger and chillies remaining at the same level, the small decrease of 5 per cent. under spices is attributed to "others." The 7 per cent. reduction exhibited by stone and lime is accounted for by a reduction in the supply from the Nizam's territory. The whole of the improvement under sugar is claimed by the unrefined variety (gul), which formed 83 per cent. of the aggregate transactions under the main head. The numerous marriage festivities probably brought about this expansion in the gul imports from North-West Provinces and Oudh, Madras and Mysore. Wool (raw) shrunk 12·5 per cent. on account of smaller imports from Rajputána and Central India and the Punjáb. The value decreased by more than 3 lákhs of rupees.

Exports.

The quantity and value of the export trade during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 are shown in detail below:—

| Articles. | Quantity in thousands of Maunds. | | | | | | Value in thousands of Rupees. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Bombay Port. | | | Presidency, excluding Port. | | | Bombay Presidency. | | |
| | Average. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Average. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Average. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| Coal and Coke ... ... ... | 177 | 274 | 148 | 666 | 861 | 896 | 540 | 710 | 374 |
| Cotton (raw) ... ... ... | 16 | 17 | 10 | 74 | 103 | 124 | 1,567 | 2,198 | 2,480 |
| Cotton, manufactured (European). | 756 | 718 | 650 | 5 | 14 | 12 | 34,050 | 32,709 | 31,804 |
| Cotton, manufactured (Indian). | 157 | 167 | 172 | 219 | 269 | 292 | 12,848 | 15,314 | 16,391 |
| Wheat ... ... ... ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 315 | 564 | 673 | 1,045 | 1,628 | 1,853 |
| Food-grains other than Wheat. | 41 | 17 | 14 | 483 | 213 | 223 | 1,456 | 626 | 639 |
| Gunny Bags and Cloth ... | 178 | 13 | 138 | 37 | 32 | 29 | 1,964 | 1,508 | 1,501 |
| Liquors ... ... ... ... | 54 | 48 | 53 | 41 | 55 | 56 | 3,070 | 3,176 | 3,355 |
| Metals ... ... ... ... | 1,093 | 1,133 | 1,099 | 96 | 80 | 236 | 11,218 | 11,430 | 12,399 |
| Oils (Kerosine) ... ... ... | 387 | 423 | 325 | 64 | 88 | 80 | 1,829 | 2,170 | 2,179 |
| Oil-seeds ... ... ... ... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 26 | 50 | 23 | 144 | 238 | 134 |
| Dried Fruits and Nuts ... | 462 | 520 | 448 | 72 | 94 | 79 | 7,387 | 7,593 | 6,492 |
| Railway Plant and Rolling Stock. | 535 | 695 | 499 | 127 | 95 | 108 | 3,121 | 3,482 | 2,941 |
| Salt ... ... ... ... | 296 | 384 | 420 | 3,211 | 3,338 | 3,312 | 12,258 | 13,491 | 13,061 |
| Spices ... ... ... ... | 183 | 196 | 188 | 112 | 131 | 130 | 4,485 | 4,884 | 4,506 |
| Sugar ... ... ... ... | 347 | 331 | 432 | 134 | 194 | 174 | 4,157 | 4,208 | 4,998 |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured ... | | 1 | ... | 201 | 212 | 221 | 3,694 | 3,109 | 3,268 |
| Others ... ... ... ... | 919 | 921 | 1,032 | 598 | 579 | 687 | 20,455 | 23,718 | 25,192 |
| Total ... | 5,607 | 5,988 | 5,634 | 6,481 | 6,972 | 6,855 | 1,25,238 | 1,32,187 | 1,33,567 |

The total export trade, which mainly consists of manufactured articles received from internal blocks and foreign countries for distribution in inland markets, showed a decline of 3·7 per cent. The fall of 52 per cent. in the coal and coke exports was due to the reduced demand from the Central Provinces, Rajputána and Central India, and the Punjáb. The first province, which produces its own coal, almost stopped its imports from Bombay Port, which mostly distributes foreign coal. Rajputána and Central India showed a material decrease in imports from Gujarát and Káthiáwár, partly owing to excessive imports in the previous year and partly to the receipt of a large stock direct from the Central Provinces. The decrease in exports from Gujarát and Káthiáwár to the Punjáb being equal and simultaneous with the increase in imports into the Punjáb from Karáchi Port, the fall in the case of that province implies only a diversion of trade. The fluctuations in the raw cotton exports to the several provinces were slight, and resulted in an aggregate increase of 3 lákhs or 14 per cent. in the value. The exportation of European cotton yarn and piece-goods declined owing to the heavy exports in the two previous years having overstocked the markets. In 1893-94 the trade received a stimulus from a temporary rise in exchange, and in 1894-95 from the anticipation of the imposition of cotton duties. On the other hand the trade in Indian piece-goods continued to expand, the quantity exported being 13·5 per cent. in excess of the total of the previous year and nearly 50 per cent. more than the average of the last decade. The trade in Indian yarn declined slightly, owing to the same causes as affected the trade in European goods, but was still 40 per cent. above the average of the decade ending with 1895-96. As Bombay Port is a large entrepôt for the supply of wheat to foreign markets, the export trade with other Indian provinces is naturally small. But the produce of internal blocks in the Presidency is frequently exported to supplement deficient supplies in those provinces, and during the year under report exports of this kind from Khándesh, Násik, and Ahmednagar, Gujarat and Kathiáwár to Rajputána and Central India rose 400 per cent. and trade with the Central Provinces showed an improvement of 175 per cent. Against these increases there were minor depressions in other directions, and the advance in the total trade amounted to 19·3 per cent. Food-grains of other kinds showed a very slight increase. Under metals there was an increase of 10 per cent., the general trade of the Presidency more than counterbalancing the falling off in exports from Bombay. The decline in trade is attributed to smaller imports from foreign countries, while the quantity of salt exported was practically unchanged, the value decreased by 4½ lákhs. Sugar transactions showed a marked increase owing to a general activity in the demand for refined sugar, the exports of which rose by 23 per cent., while unrefined sugar declined by 10 per cent. Among the remaining articles, liquors improved 5·8 per cent. by larger exports to the Central Indian blocks from Bombay Port. Oil-seeds presented a fall of 48 per cent., but the quantity exported is always small. As in the case of other seeds, the demand for earthnuts was inactive. For the 23 per cent. of fall under railway plant and rolling stock, sleepers and keys were mainly responsible; for while they decreased on account of smaller consignments to Rajputána and Central India and the Central Provinces, carriages and trucks, steel rails and fish-plates, and "others" were exported in larger quantities. Rájputána and Central India purchased more tobacco from Gujarát and Káthiáwár, Poona and Sholápur and Southern Marátha Railway blocks.

Local Trade.

The volume of local trade, of which the chief articles were coal and coke, raw cotton, food-grains, and oil-seeds, showed an improvement of 6·7 per cent. as compared with the previous year's transactions and of 13·7 per cent. above the average. All the items named, except oil-seeds which declined by 20 per cent., contributed to the advance, which was also swollen by a percentage increase of 136 in railway plant.

Road-borne traffic.

Under the usual rotation system the road-borne traffic was registered during the year at the following six selected nákas:—

| *Nakas.* | *Districts.* |
|---|---|
| 1. Kámera ... ... ... | ... Mahi Kántha. |
| 2. Ráver ... ... ... | ... Khándesh. |
| 3. Khospuri ... ... ... | ... Ahmednagar. |
| 4. Sholápur ... ... ... | ... Sholápur. |
| 5. Ilkal ... ... ... | ... Bijápur. |
| 6. Banwási ... ... ... | ... Kánara. |

The trade registered records only a portion of the total road-borne trade of the Presidency, and a detailed review is therefore unnecessary. The cost of registration of the traffic at Sholápur and Ilkal was, as usual, borne by the municipalities of those places; elsewhere the expenditure was met from the annual grant of Rs. 2,000.

## (2) SIND.

### Chief Port—Karáchi.

Total private trade.

During the year under review the total value of the sea-borne trade of the Port of Karáchi, *viz.*, imports and exports of merchandise and treasure, exclusive of transactions on Government account, amounted to Rs. 15,59,18,484 against Rs. 15,61,65,781 in the year previous, being a decrease of Rs. 2,47,297 or ·15 per cent. The values of the foreign and coasting trade during the five years ending with 1895-96 are tabulated below in a comparative form:—

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase or decrease in 1895-96 compared with 1894-95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Foreign Trade— | | | | | | |
| Imports ... ... ... | 4,08,47,299 | 3,55,46,125 | 4,81,42,069 | 4,83,39,839 | 3,98,58,818 | —84,81,021 |
| Exports ... ... ... | 7,37,90,312 | 4,18,54,753 | 6,85,24,810 | 6,17,17,228 | 6,41,78,292 | +24,61,064 |
| Total ... | 11,46,37,611 | 7,74,00,878 | 11,66,66,879 | 11,00,57,067 | 10,40,37,110 | —60,19,957 |
| Coasting Trade— | | | | | | |
| Imports ... ... ... | 2,88,15,797 | 2,20,72,812 | 2,72,77,782 | 2,91,41,496 | 3,18,92,213 | +27,50,717 |
| Exports ... ... ... | 1,26,54,281 | 1,33,75,278 | 1,23,99,130 | 1,69,67,218 | 1,99,89,161 | +30,21,943 |
| Total ... | 4,14,70,078 | 3,54,48,090 | 3,96,76,912 | 4,61,08,714 | 5,18,81,374 | +57,72,660 |
| Grand Total ... | 15,61,01,689 | 11,28,48,968 | 15,63,43,791 | 15,61,65,781 | 15,59,18,484 | —2,47,297 |

In imports from foreign countries there was a falling off of Rs. 84,81,021 or 17·55 per cent., the trade having receded from Rs. 4,83,39,839 in 1894-95 to Rs. 3,98,58,818 in 1895-96. Exports to foreign countries rose from Rs. 6,17,17,228 in 1894-95 to Rs. 6,41,78,292 in 1895-96, being an increase of Rs. 24,61,064 or 3·99 per cent. The value of the import trade with coast ports aggregated to Rs. 3,18,92,213 against Rs. 2,91,41,496 in the preceding year, the improvement being Rs. 27,50,717 or 9·44 per cent. Exports to coast ports during 1895-96 exceeded those of 1894-95 by Rs. 30,21,943 or 17·81 per cent., having risen from Rs. 1,69,67,218 in the latter to Rs. 1,99,89,161 in the former year.

Chief features of the foreign trade: Imports.

The import trade in merchandise not liable to duty fell from Rs. 2,52,98,436 in 1894-95 to Rs. 29,48,165 in 1895-96, showing a falling-off of Rs. 2,23,50,271 or 88·3 per cent. The decline was observable under coal, coke, grains, raw hides and skins, and cotton piece-goods, while increases were exhibited by horses, pulse, wheat, hops, and raw wool. The value of dutiable articles imported rose from Rs. 1,97,91,891 in 1894-95 to Rs. 3,51,56,553 in the year under review. The principal articles showing an increase were liquor, dates, ghi, refined sugar, hardware and cutlery, wrought brass, copper sheets, iron (bar, angle, bolt, and rod), steel, unwrought zinc, machinery, tobacco, apparel, aniline dye, tilseed, ivory, kerosine, cotton twist and yarn, umbrellas, and toys. There was a falling-off under galvanized iron, iron pipes, lead ore, alizarine dye, cotton piece-goods, silk piece-goods, woollen piece-goods, cabinetware, glass, matches, and printing paper. The decrease in the value of free merchandise and the increase in that of dutiable merchandise was to some extent due to the inclusion of cotton manufactures amongst free goods during nine months of 1894-95, while they were subject to import duty during the whole of the year 1895-96. Imports of treasure showed a decline of Rs. 14,85,412 or 45·7 per cent., from Rs. 32,49,512 in 1894-95 to Rs. 17,64,100 in the year under report.

Exports.

Exports of Indian merchandise not liable to duty amounted to Rs. 5,60,67,023, being Rs. 21,50,817 or 4 per cent. in excess of the trade of 1894-95. The chief articles contributing to the improvement were animals, gram, wheat, fishmaws, vegetable oil, raw cotton, hemp, hides and skins, linseed, raw wool, woollen carpets and rugs, while a decrease occurred under barley, bájri, jowári, tea, indigo, bones, rapeseed and gingelly seed. The value of the only dutiable article exported, rice, fell from Rs. 5,58,294 to Rs. 3,06,648. In exports of foreign merchandise there was an increase of Rs. 3,87,650 or 5·6 per cent., the value of the trade being Rs. 68,47,671 in 1894-95 and Rs. 72,35,321 in 1895-96. Tea, iron, raw hides, raw wool, coloured cotton piece-goods, clocks and watches, matches, and soap contributed to the increase, while the exports of grey and white cotton piece-goods, woollens, and books declined. Exports of treasure rose from Rs. 3,95,057 to Rs. 5,69,300.

Government transactions.

The following statement exhibits in a contrasted form the value of Government stores and treasure imported from and exported to foreign countries and coast ports during the past five years:—

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase or decrease in 1895-96 compared with 1894-95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| *Imports.* | | | | | | |
| Stores ... ... ... ... | 60,75,329 | 57,54,777 | 66,56,870 | 71,64,777 | 96,25,518 | +24,60,741 |
| Treasure... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,2 ,000 | 90,000 | —1,32,000 |
| Total ... | 60,75,329 | 57,54,777 | 66,56,870 | 73,86,777 | 97,15,518 | +23,28,741 |
| TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | | | | | | |
| *Exports.* | | | | | | |
| Stores ... { Foreign ... ... | 1,46,237 | 1,20,433 | 55,796 | 50,878 | 89,967 | +39,089 |
| { Indian ... ... | 7,019 | 4,181 | 2,640 | 265 | 1,590 | +1,325 |
| Treasure... ... ... ... | 35,000 | 94,295 | 29,550 | 80,550 | 75,100 | —5,450 |
| Total ... | 1,88,256 | 2,18,909 | 87,986 | 1,31,693 | 1,66,657 | +34,964 |

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase or decrease in 1895-96 compared with 1894-95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| **From Coast Ports.** | | | | | | |
| *Imports.* | | | | | | |
| Stores ... Foreign ... ... | 10,85,923 | 6,10,943 | 4,84,971 | 6,75,436 | 32,79,235 | +26,03,849 |
| Stores ... Indian ... ... | 2,72,155 | 3,1[illegible],547 | 3,34,[illegible]51 | 2,69,[illegible]29 | 2,69,741 | +7,512 |
| Treasure... ... ... ... | 1,12,80,000 | 57,17,000 | 78,70,000 | 26,40,000 | 31, 0,000 | +4,80,000 |
| Total ... | 1,26,3[illegible],078 | 66,3[illegible],484 | 86,89,325 | 35,77,665 | 66,69,0[illegible]6 | +30,9[illegible],361 |
| **To Coast Ports.** | | | | | | |
| *Exports.* | | | | | | |
| Stores ... Foreign ... ... | 2,23,555 | 1,62,349 | 3,16,831 | 1,93,519 | 4,61,425 | +2,67,906 |
| Stores ... Indian ... ... | 28,368 | 33,4[illegible]7 | 4,739 | 26,5[illegible]7 | 332 | —26,185 |
| Treasure... ... ... ... | ..... | 3,563 | 935 | 5,000 | ..... | —5,000 |
| Total ... | 2,51,923 | 1,99,399 | 3,22,535 | 2,25,0[illegible]6 | 4,61,757 | +2,36,721 |

Private trade with foreign countries: United Kingdom.

The value of merchandise imported from the United Kingdom fell from Rs. 3,59,17,038 in the previous year to Rs. 2,45,84,699 in the year under report, a decline of 31·5 per cent. The decrease was noticeable under brandy, galvanized iron, nails, screws, and rivets, pipes and tubes, hoop steel, alizarine dye, coal and coke, cotton piece-goods, woollen goods, earthenware, musical instruments, printing and writing paper, and matches. There were, however, increases under beer, refined sugar, hardware, wrought brass, copper sheets, iron (bar, angle, bolt, and rod), zinc, machinery, apparel, cordage, plate, and jewellery. Imports of treasure diminished by Rs. 15,72,710 or 49 per cent., falling from Rs. 31,84,852 in 1894-95 to Rs. 16,12,142 in 1895-96. Exports of Indian products and manufactures amounted to Rs. 2,13,07,512, or Rs. 5,07,125 more than in the previous year, the increase being due to larger shipments of jowári and bájri, pulse, fishmaws, tea, saltpetre, indigo, raw cotton, hemp, hides, raw wool, woollen carpets, and rugs. At the same time exports of wheat, oil-seeds, bones, apparel, and cabinetware declined. The value of foreign merchandise exported rose from Rs. 61,51,461 in 1894-95 to Rs. 64,84,807 in 1895-96. For this improvement raw wool, apparel, and jewellery were mainly responsible.

Austria.

Imports from Austria declined in value from Rs. 3,16,232 in 1894-95 to Rs. 2,65,466 in 1895-96, the falling-off being shared in by refined sugar, wrought copper, lametta, coloured cotton piece-goods, woollen piece-goods and cabinetware. Trade, however, improved in cotton twist and yarn, and apparel. Exports of foreign merchandise were nominal in value. Exports of Indian produce and manufactures rose from Rs. 2,86,117 to Rs. 3,83,970, the increase of 34 per cent. being due to better trade in raw cotton, hides and skins, and wool.

Belgium.

Imports rose in value from Rs. 11,91,360 to Rs. 27,80,409, the increase being due to larger receipts of iron, steel, aniline dye, apparel, candles, and glass. Exports of Indian produce declined from Rs. 80,97,975 to Rs. 72,40,313, owing to smaller shipments of grains other sorts, animal bones, rape and til seeds, and raw wool. Exports of foreign merchandise rose from Rs. 645 to Rs. 6,065.

France.

The total trade showed a decrease of Rs. 48,84,190. Imports rose from Rs. 1,31,589 to Rs. 2,47,490, increases occurring under the items wines, apparel, and hardware, and decreases under dyeing and tanning materials (other sorts), and glass. Exports, almost wholly confined to Indian produce, fell from Rs. 1,20,76,422 to Rs. 70,76,331, mainly owing to decreases in manufactured wool, and oil-seeds.

Germany.

Imports rose by 81·5 per cent., from Rs. 21,33,504 to Rs. 38,82,051, owing to improvements in beer, spirits, refined sugar, hardware and cutlery, sewing machines, hoop steel, unwrought zinc, coloured cotton piece-goods, apparel, musical instruments, paints and colours. Exports of foreign manufactures rose from Rs. 6,956 to Rs. 14,809 and of Indian produce from Rs. 64,83,720 to Rs. 1,09,07,798, the increase being principally due to better trade in wheat, vegetable oil (other kinds), raw cotton, raw hides and skins, and oil seeds.

Italy.

The import trade with this country improved by Rs. 21,683, from Rs. 35,875 to Rs. 57,558 while the export trade declined from Rs. 4,13,954 to Rs. 3,38,181. The increase in imports arose mainly in hardware and cutlery, brimstone, cotton twist and yarn, and cotton coloured piece-goods. Under exports the falling off was chiefly in oil-seeds.

Egypt.

The imports from Egypt were insignificant in value, and the exports of foreign merchandise to that country were *nil*. Exports of Indian produce advanced in value from Rs. 16,79,486 to Rs. 53,19,876, this marked increase being due to larger shipments of wheat and cleaned rice.

Mauritius.

Imports declined from Rs. 29,62,613 to Rs. 19,24,176, owing entirely to a falling off in the sugar trade. Exports of Indian produce decreased from Rs. 1,80,948 to Rs. 68,439, due to weak trade in gram, cleaned rice, and dried fish. Foreign merchandise was exported in slightly larger quantities, but the total value of the trade was only Rs. 1,608.

Larger receipts under wheat, raw skins, and dates, contributed to a 30 per cent. improvement in the import trade, which rose in value from Rs. 1,70,078 to Rs. 2,23,652, exclusive of treasure transactions amounting to Rs. 17,250 as compared with Rs. 1,800 in 1894-95. Exports of Indian produce amounted to Rs. 1,71,862, or Rs. 2,17,985 less than in the preceding year, the decrease being due to a falling off in the shipments of rice, bájri, and jowári. The value of foreign merchandise exported rose from Rs. 1,00,920 to Rs. 1,38,094, increases being noticeable in kerosine oil and coloured cotton piece-goods. Exports of treasure amounted to Rs. 16,500 as compared with Rs. 1,200 in 1894-95. Arabia.

Imports showed an increase of Rs. 2,35,403 or 59·56 per cent., chiefly due to larger receipts of pulse, dates, rapeseed, and ghi. The imports of raw wool and raw hides at the same time declined. Imports of treasure were unusually small, amounting to only Rs. 450 as compared with Rs. 18,531 in the previous year. On the other hand the export trade in Indian produce improved considerably, the value rising from Rs. 2,86,117 to Rs. 8,64,552. The principal items under which an increase arose were flour, cleaned rice, unmanufactured tobacco, indigo, and grey and coloured cotton piece-goods. Exports of foreign merchandise rose slightly from Rs. 1,98,108 to Rs. 2,00,947, the items contributing to the advance being brandy, hardware and cutlery, and white and coloured cotton piece-goods. Grey cotton piece-goods and dried fruits and vegetables were exported in smaller quantities. Mekran and Sonmiani.

The import trade advanced from Rs. 5,47,550 to Rs. 8,90,400, the improvement being noticeable in raw wool, dates, ghi, tilseed, and woollen piece-goods. The value of treasure imported rose from Rs. 19,906 to Rs. 1,25,402. Exports of Indian produce fell from Rs. 14,02,587 to Rs. 5,8[illegible],818, a decrease of 58·44 per cent., due to smaller shipments of cleaned rice, wheat, flour, tea and indigo. The value of foreign merchandise exported fell from Rs. 2,77,294 to Rs. 2,63,418, the principal articles showing decreases being refined sugar and grey and white cotton piece-goods. Exports of treasure exhibited an increase of Rs. 1,69,618 or 45·45 per cent. Persia.

Imports from this country rose by over 50 per cent., the values for 1894-95 and 1895-96, being respectively Rs. 6,02,418 and Rs. 9,06,045. The improvement was most marked in the items pulse, wheat, dates, ghi, and tilseed. Imports of treasure fell from Rs. 24,213 to Rs. 8,856. The value of Indian produce exported rose from Rs. 76,365 to Rs. 88,339, the increase being mainly due to larger shipments of cleaned rice, dried fruits and vegetables, and gunny bags. The export trade in foreign merchandise showed an increase of Rs. 12,641 or 54·59 per cent., which was mainly contributed by refined sugar, matches and soap. Exports of treasure fell by Rs. 7,000 or 41·8 per cent. Turkey in Asia.

The value of the private import trade in merchandise which passed through the Suez Canal fell from Rs. 4,03,17,008 to Rs. 3,30,41,540, showing a decrease of 72¾ lákhs or 18 per cent. Imports of treasure by this route also declined, the value falling from Rs. 31,85,052 to Rs. 16,12,142. On the other hand the value of merchandise exported rose from Rs. 5,69,92,580 in 1894-95 to Rs. 6,07,92,106 in 1895-96, showing an improvement of 6·67 per cent. The value of treasure exported by this route was slightly more than in 1894-95, but the total value of the trade was very small. Trade *vid* the Suez Canal.

The number of steamers entered with cargo rose from 117 in 1894-95 to 126 in the year under review, and the aggregate tonnage from 160,540 to 186,110. Arrivals of steamers in ballast numbered 25 with a tonnage of 51,272 as compared with 28 steamers of 53,624 tons. Entrances of laden sailing vessels rose from 210 of 18,304 tons to 270 of 22,745 tons, the increase being mainly due to a larger number of arrivals from the Persian Gulf with cargoes of dates. Nine sailing vessels of 422 tons arrived in ballast, as compared with 20 vessels of 606 tons in 1894-95. The number of laden steamers cleared to foreign countries rose from 190 of 317,977 tons to 195 of 329,713 tons, an increase of 5 steamers and 11,736 tons. But British steamers showed a decrease of 9, *viz.*, from 159 to 150, the tonnage falling from 273,128 to 259,340. Clearances of sailing vessels in cargo numbered 214 of 16,511 tons, showing a decrease of 13 in the number and 633 in the tonnage. The number of steamers cleared in ballast rose from 5 of 7,819 tons to 7 of 13,431 tons, and that of sailing vessels from 12 of 624 tons to 13 of 831 tons. Foreign Trade: Merchant Shipping.

The gross import duty collections amounted to Rs. 22,18,882 as compared with Rs. 15,78,277 in the preceding year. The increase of 40·6 per cent. was due to the levy of import duty on cotton during the entire year under review, while this article was free from duty during the first three quarters of 1894-95. The export duty on rice—the only article taxed on export—decreased by Rs. 27,463 or 45 per cent., the rice-crop being poorer than in the preceding year and the surplus available for export consequently less. Payments on account of refunds fell from Rs. 28,475 to Rs. 18,306, while drawbacks aggregated to Rs. 16,387 or Rs. 4,513 more than in the preceding year. The net decrease under refunds and drawbacks together amounted to Rs. 5,656. The net revenue realised from both import and export duties rose from Rs. 15,98,871 to Rs. 22,17,748, showing an increase of 6¼ lákhs. Customs revenue.

The aggregate value of the coasting trade, export and import, amounted to Rs. 5,00,86,933 or Rs. 48,67,377 more than in 1894-95. The total value of the import trade was Rs 3,01,01,072, of which Rs. 2,78,732 represented trade with foreign ports in India. The corresponding figures for the previous year were Rs. 2,85,29,914 and Rs. 2,23,980. Of the total import trade Rs. 1,77,15,982 represented foreign merchandise and Rs. 1,23,85,090 Indian produce, the improvement in the former being 6⅓ per cent., and in the latter 4½ per cent. Practically the Coasting Trade: Imports.

whole of the increase in trade with British ports arose in the imports from Bombay, which formed 92 per cent. of the whole. Amongst articles of foreign origin the following contributed most to the increase:—Apparel, cordage and rope, cotton twist and yarn, white and coloured piece-goods, aniline and alizarine dyes, hardware and cutlery, beer, machinery, metals, raw silk and silk piece-goods, tea, and woollen piece-goods. The chief articles of Indian produce showing an improvement were apparel, chemical products, cordage and rope, cotton piece-goods (grey and coloured), tobacco, cocoanut, pulse, other sorts of grain, raw hides, dried fruits, dried fish, seeds other sorts, pepper, and spices other sorts. The trade with foreign ports improved chiefly in the items—living animals, grain, castor oil, fruits and vegetables, ghi, tilseed, other sorts of seeds, and other timber.

Export.

The value of the export trade with British ports rose from Rs. 1,66,89,642 to Rs. 1,99,85,861 and that with other Indian ports fell from Rs. 26,83,096 to Rs. 2,18,90,157. Dividing the export trade into foreign merchandise and Indian produce, the value of the former rose from Rs. 18,13,224 to Rs. 19,77,014, and that of the latter from Rs. 1,48,76,418 to Rs. 1,80,08,847. It will thus appear that the increase was mainly in the trade in Indian produce. As in the case of the import trade the trade with Bombay was 92 per cent. of the total and was responsible for the whole increase of approximately Rs. 33 lákhs. Exports of foreign merchandise to Bombay increased by Rs. 1,65,076 or 13·19 per cent., mainly under the items apparel, cotton twist and yarn, grey cotton piece-goods, dyeing materials, spirits, brass, silk piece-goods, and woollen piece-goods. Exports of Indian produce to Bombay advanced from Rs. 1,22,22,849 to Rs. 1,61,12,056, showing an improvement of 31·8 per cent., the articles under which the increase mainly arose were apparel, chemical products, raw cotton, coloured piece-goods, other sorts of drugs, wheat, raw skins, raw hemp, jute, gunny bags, salt fish, oil-seeds, and tea. The fall of nearly 30 per cent. in the export trade with foreign ports in India was mainly due to smaller transactions in dyeing materials (other sorts), cocoanuts, cleaned rice, wheat and other food grains, refined sugar, cotton, twist and yarn, and grey piece-goods. The trade, however, improved in grey cotton piece-goods, other sorts of fresh fruits and vegetables, grain, ghi, timber, and iron.

Merchant Shipping.

The following table shows the number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels, with cargo and in ballast, which entered at and cleared from Karáchi in the years 1894-95 and 1895-96:—

*Entered.*

| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| Steam ... ... ... | 28 | 53,624 | 25 | 51,272 | —3 | —2,352 |
| Sailing ... ... ... | 20 | 606 | 9 | 422 | —11 | —184 |
| Total ... | 48 | 54,230 | 34 | 51,694 | —14 | —2,536 |
| *Cleared.* | | | | | | |
| Steam ... ... ... | 6 | 9,458 | 7 | 13,431 | +1 | +3,973 |
| Sailing ... ... ... | 14 | 747 | 17 | 1,091 | +3 | +344 |
| Total ... | 20 | 10,205 | 24 | 14,522 | +4 | +4,317 |

## Subordinate Ports of Sind.

Keti Bandar.

The value of the total trade with Mekran and Sonmiani, the only foreign country trading with Keti Bandar, amounted during the year to Rs. 1,394 against Rs. 89 in 1894-95. The merchandise consisted of rice, furra leaves, and empty mat *kapats*. The total value of the import coasting trade in foreign merchandise fell from Rs. 2,21,693 to Rs. 2,10,222, mainly owing to smaller receipts of cotton twist and yarn, grey and white piece-goods, alizarine dye, hardware, and brandy. At the same time candles, drugs and medicines, metals, and sugar showed an increase. Imports of Indian produce and manufactures, on the other hand, rose from Rs. 1,32,621 to Rs. 1,40,467, the principal items responsible for the increase being cordage and rope, cotton twist and yarn, grey and coloured piece-goods, indigo, fresh fruits and vegetables, jute, gunny bags, and metals. In coir manufactures, other sorts of spirits, and spices, the trade declined. Imports of treasure showed a decrease of Rs. 11,523, the total value falling from Rs. 24,725 in 1894-95 to Rs. 13,202 in 1895-96. The total of exports rose from Rs. 6,48,946 in the preceding year to Rs. 7,45,601 in the year under review, the increase being Rs. 96,655 or 14·9 per cent. The items mainly contributing to this improvement were dyeing materials other sorts, cleaned rice, other sorts of grain, rape and mustard seeds, and raw wool. The articles which showed a decrease were paddy, raw hides, ghi, and gingelly seed.

Sirgonda.

The only coast ports with which Sirgonda carried on trade during the year were Bombay, Karáchi, and Cutch. There was an advance of Rs. 1,176 or 3·65 per cent. in the value of

Indian goods imported, the total rising from Rs. 32,249 to Rs. 33,425. Cotton twist and yarn, white and coloured piece-goods, jute, gunny-bags, metals, and sugar contributed to this increase. The value of foreign merchandise imported fell from Rs. 44,555 to Rs. 28,429, showing a decrease of 36·19 per cent. The falling-off occurred in the items white and coloured piece-goods, dyeing materials, hardware and cutlery, and sugar. Imports of treasure rose from Rs. 31,609 to Rs. 36,642. There was no export trade in foreign merchandise, and exports of treasure fell from Rs. 4,625 to Rs. 2,000. Owing mainly to improved trade in rice, pulse, jowári and bajri, rapeseed, other sorts of seeds, raw skins, and raw wool, the total value of Indian products exported rose from Rs. 2,03,521 in 1894-95 to Rs. 2,94,518 in 1895-96, showing an increase of Rs. 90,997 or 44·71 per cent.

## Sind External Land Trade.

Sind External Land Trade.

The total value of the external land trade of the Province of Sind and of British Baluchistan with countries external to British India and British Baluchistan, *viz.*, Afghanistan and Baluchistan, during the past there years is shown below:—

| | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Imports ... ... | 47,98,869 | 44,76,588 | 58,36,268 |
| Exports ... ... | 42,90,812 | 43,02,301 | 38,17,258 |
| Total ... | 90,89,681 | 87,78,889 | 96,53,526 |

In the year under report the total value of the trade increased by Rs. 8,74,637 or 9·96 per cent. as compared with that of the previous year. The extent of the external import land trade with foreign countries during the year 1895-96, as compared with those of the years 1893-94 and 1894-95, is shown in the following table :—

| Imports. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| *From Afghanistan.* | | | |
| From Kandáhár ... ... ... ... | 33,58,490 | 29,90,902 | 41,05,414 |
| „ Zhob and Loralai ... ... ... | 1,79,190 | 1,70,636 | 1,97,764 |
| „ Ghazni ... ... ... ... | 3,200 | ..... | 800 |
| „ Herat ... ... ... ... | 600 | 9,800 | 19,600 |
| „ Gurmsel ... ... ... ... | 1,29,134 | 76,092 | 86,174 |
| Total ... | 36,70,614 | 32,47,430 | 44,09,752 |
| *From Baluchistan.* | | | |
| From Kalat Territory ... ... ... | 6,46,763 | 7,80,684 | 7,58,034 |
| „ Las Beyla Territory ... ... ... | 4,81,492 | 4,48,474 | 6,68,482 |
| Total ... | 11,28,255 | 12,29,158 | 14,26,516 |
| Grand Total ... | 47,98,869 | 44,76,588 | 58,36,268 |

There was an increase in the year under report of Rs. 13,59,680, or 30·37 per cent., in the value of the import trade, which amounted to Rs. 58,36,268 against Rs. 44,76,588 in the year 1894-95. The improvement was noticeable chiefly in cattle and animals other kinds, cotton piece-goods, European, drugs other sorts, dyes (other sorts), fruits and nuts, wheat, other rain crops, oils (other sorts), ghi, provisions (other sorts), mustard and rape, raw silk, firewood, raw wool, and woollen piece-goods. The trade in horses, ponies and mules, husked rice, iron, and spices other sorts, declined.

The subjoined statement compares the extent of the external export land trade with foreign countries for the year 1895-96 with the previous two years :—

| Exports. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| *To Afghanistan.* | | | |
| To Kandahár ... ... ... ... | 32,81,724 | 30,97,615 | 25,70,016 |
| „ Gurmsel ... ... ... ... | 8,842 | 33,903 | 72,229 |
| „ Zhob and Loralai ... ... ... | 4,85,206 | 5,35,346 | 5,15,070 |
| Total ... | 37,75,772 | 36,66,864 | 31,57,315 |
| *To Baluchistan.* | | | |
| To Kalat Territory .... ... ... | 2,64,573 | 4,11,379 | 4,26,843 |
| „ Las Beyla Territory ... ... ... | 2,50,467 | 2,24,058 | 2,33,100 |
| Total ... | 5,15,040 | 6,35,437 | 6,59,943 |
| Grand Total ... | 42,90,812 | 43,02,301 | 38,17,258 |

The trade fell by Rs. 4,85,043 or 11·27 per cent. in value, as compared with the year 1894-95, when it amounted to Rs. 43,02,301 against Rs. 38,17,258 in the year 1895-96. The articles responsible for the decrease were coal and coke, cotton piece-goods, iron, sugar, tea, timber and firewood, and woollen piece-goods. There was, however, an increase in drugs, indigo dyes, fruits and nuts, gram and pulse, other spring crops, leather, wines and sprits, spices, and raw wool.

Imports.

The total number of horses, ponies, and mules imported during the year under review amounted to 565, valued in the aggregate at Rs. 1,09,120, as compared with 676 of the aggregate value of Rs. 1,34,800 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 111 in the number and of Rs. 25,680 in the valuation. Imports of other animals fell in number from 26,501 to 24,693, but owing to an improvement in the prices ruling in Karáchi the value increased by Rs. 18,512, *viz.* from Rs. 1,01,216 to Rs. 1,19,728. The trade in non-intoxicating drugs rose in quantity from 1,448 maunds in 1894-95 to 1,949 maunds in 1895-96, the value showing an increase of Rs. 1,04,104. An improvement to the extent of 33,090 maunds in quantity and Rs. 62,292 in value was noticeable in the trade in fruits and nuts (other kinds). The imports of wheat, which in 1894-95 amounted to 39,539 maunds, valued at Rs. 1,04,398, rose to 98,882 maunds valued at Rs. 25,391, showing an advance of 59,343 maunds and Rs. 1,54,993. Other rain crops also showed an increase of 4,451 maunds, valued at Rs. 10,908, the unfavourable harvests in Sind occasioning larger imports of food-grains. Husked rice, however, showed a falling-off of 8,064 maunds, valued at Rs. 34,228. The trade in ghi rose from 9,216 to 10,120 maunds, the increase in value being Rs. 45,996. Imports of provisions (other sorts) fell from 20,607 to 20,376 maunds, the slight decline in quantity being accompanied by a rise of Rs. 15,962 in value, mainly owing to higher prices obtained for fish-maws. The trade in mustard and rape-seeds increased from 15,998 to 49,054, the value rising from Rs. 64,670 to Rs. 2,14,044, an improvement of 33,056 maunds and Rs. 1,49,374. The greatest increase in value Rs. 6,21,616, was noticeable in the trade in raw wool, of which the imports fell in quantity from 145,970 to 143,167 maunds. The rise in value was due to better prices in the European markets. The value of the trade in manufactured wool also rose, namely from Rs. 72,464 in in 1894-95 to Rs. 1,78,043 in 1895-96, showing an advance of Rs. 1,05,579.

Expxorts.

The export trade decreased most markedly in European cotton piece-goods (Rs. 93,661), Indian cotton piece-goods (Rs. 2,08,184), iron (Rs. 68,883), refined sugar (Rs. 48,496), manufactured wool (Rs. 1,12,374), and "other articles" (Rs. 93,678). Other items showed minor fluctuations of an ordinary kind. It will be seen that trade with Baluchistan improved, while except to Gurmsel, with which the total trade is never large, the exports to Afghanistan declined.

## (3) ADEN.

Total trade.

The total value of inland and sea-borne trade during the year 1895-96 (excluding Government stores and treasure, and cargo manifested for direct shipment or importation without invoice) amounted to Rs. 94,67,303 against Rs. 8,68,02,234 in the privious year, showing an increase of Rs. 78,73,069 or 8·14 per cent. Foreign trade rose by Rs. 1,02,24,739 or 13·65 per cent. and inland trade by Rs. 2,41,878 or 3·86 per cent., while Indian trade declined by Rs. 25,93,548 or 16·08 per cent. The active demand for coffee in the Continental markets occasioned an increase of Rs. 33 lákhs in the imports and Rs. 38¾ lákhs in the exports of this article, the price of which rose to Rs. 110 per cwt. Imports of gums increased by Rs. 1¾ lákhs and exports by Rs. 1½ lákhs. The value of the export trade in cotton piece-goods improved by Rs. ¾ lákh, while that of the import trade fell by Rs. 6¼ lákhs, the quantity exported including a large balance held over from the imports of the previous year. The trade in pearls fell off by Rs. 4 lákhs, the decrease of Rs. 3½ lákhs in exports showing that a large quantity of the imports were held over for better prices. Direct shipments of grain from Calcutta to Berbera caused a decrease of Rs. 8¼ lákhs in the trade in that article. The value of the tobacco trade showed a decrease of Rs. 4½ lákhs, owing to the large imports from the Arabian Gulf ports in the previous year on the termination of the monopoly of the Societé du Tombac. Exports of treasure rose by Rs. 8 lákhs and imports by Rs. 17 lákhs, due chiefly to dollar payments for tobacco and to speculation in the Maria Theresa dollar, which exchanged for Rs. 185 per hundred at Aden and Rs. 212 at the Red Sea ports. Exports and imports of camels each increased by Rs. 1 lákh, owing to the purchases made for the Italian Government and shipments to Massowah. Increases were noticeable under drugs and medicines, fruits and vegetables, glass, hardware, jute, machinery, perfumery, provisions, seeds, wood and wool, while decreases occurred under coals, dyes, skins, oil, salt, shells, sugar, and spices.

The trade of Aden is divided into Foreign, Inland, and Indian. The following is a comparative table of the trade under the three heads during the past two years :—

| Divisions. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase or Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Foreign Trade ... ... ... | 6,46,69,432 | 7,48,94,171 | +1,02,24,739 |
| Indian do. ... ... ... | 1,61,19,928 | 1,35,26,380 | —25,93,548 |
| Inland do. ... ... ... | 60,12,874 | 62,54,752 | +2,41,878 |
| Total ... | 8,68,02,234 | 9,46,75,303 | +78,73,069 |

The following table shows imports distributed according to countries and compared with the figures of the previous year :—

| Countries. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1895-96. Increase. | 1895-96. Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| United Kingdom | 42,02,303 | 44,95,809 | 2,93,506 | ..... |
| Austria | 28,31,029 | 37,58,625 | 9,27,596 | ..... |
| France | 1,39,396 | 1,29,601 | ..... | 9,795 |
| Italy | 1,21,568 | 1,29,620 | 8,052 | ..... |
| Other countries in Europe | 77,578 | 1,48,594 | 71,016 | ..... |
| United States of America | 23,42,834 | 22,12,667 | ..... | 1,30,167 |
| Egypt | 6,78,111 | 5,20,236 | ..... | 1,57,875 |
| East Coast of Africa. Massowah | 6,40,591 | 3,74,367 | ..... | 2,66,224 |
| East Coast of Africa. Suakin | 2,28,346 | 1,15,401 | ..... | 1,12,945 |
| East Coast of Africa. Other Ports | 65,84,247 | 82,22,315 | 16,38,068 | ..... |
| East Coast of Africa. Zanzibar and Mainland | 4,93,206 | 5,71,407 | 78,201 | ..... |
| Mauritius and Máhé | 2,62,287 | 1,78,341 | ..... | 83,946 |
| Arabia | 1,06,65,692 | 1,18,61,435 | 11,95,743 | ..... |
| Perim Island | 14,931 | 19,398 | 4,467 | ..... |
| Turkey in Asia | 10,01,414 | 9,96,733 | ..... | 4,681 |
| Persia | 2,63,915 | 2,68,901 | 4,986 | ..... |
| Straits Settlements | 3,37,809 | 4,09,385 | 71,576 | ..... |
| China | 1,76,147 | 1,17,505 | ..... | 58,642 |
| Other countries in Asia | 66,997 | 1,00,947 | 33,950 | ..... |
| Australia | 4,052 | 7,316 | 3,264 | ..... |
| Total | 3,11,32,453 | 3,46,38,603 | 35,06,150 | ..... |

*United Kingdom.*—The imports increased by Rs. 2,93,506, or 6·53 per cent., chiefly in arms and ammunition, cotton twist and piece-goods, earthenware, feathers, glass, hardware, liquor, wines, &c., machinery, metals, provisions, stationery and tobacco. Decreases occurred in apparel, coals, matches, oils, and paints and colours.

*Austria.*—The trade in merchandise with this country decreased by Rs. 72,417 or 19·57 per cent., but owing to the large importation of dollars the total value of the import trade increased by Rs. 9,27,596 or 24·60 per cent.

*Other Countries in Europe* exhibited a total increase of Rs. 71,016, or 47·79 per cent., under amber beads, apparel, candles, cotton piece-goods, drugs and medicines, fruits and vegetables, glass and glassware, hardware, liquors, wines, matches, metals, opium, provisions and tobacco, and decreases under earthenware and soap.

*United States of America.*—A decrease occurred of Rs. 1,30,167, or 5·55 per cent., chiefly in cotton piece-goods, oils and provisions. An increase was observed in hardware.

*Egypt.*—The trade decreased by Rs. 1,57,875, or 23·28 per cent., in seeds, silk and tobacco, but increased in amber beads, fruits and vegetables, metals, provisions, sugar and treasure.

*Massowah.*—A decrease of Rs. 2,66,224, or 41·55 per cent., occurred in apparel, arms and ammunition, coffee, ivory, jewellery (pearls), perfumery, provisions, shells, and treasure, while gums, skins and wax exhibited an increase.

*Suakin.*—The import trade in merchandise rose by Rs. 27,089, or 50·22 per cent., in feathers, gums, skins and ivory, but decreased in treasure to the extent of Rs. 1,40,034, giving a decrease in the total trade of Rs. 1,12,945 or 49·46 per cent.

*Somáli Ports.*—The imports from these ports, which include Zaila, Berbera and Bulhar, the Dankali Coast and other Somáli independent ports, increased by Rs. 16,38,068, or 19·92 per cent., in coffee, cotton piece-goods, feathers, gums, ivory, perfumery, provisions, limestones, shells, wood, and treasure.

*Mauritius and Máhé.*—The trade decreased by Rs. 83,946, or 32·00 per cent., in jute manufactures, oils and sugar.

*Arabia.*—The increase of Rs. 11,95,743, or 10·08 per cent., was chiefly in animals, chemicals, coffee, cotton piece-goods, drugs and medicines, fruits and vegetables, glass and glassware, hardware, hides, skins, jute manufactures, jewellery, provisions, seeds and wool. Decreases occurred in apparel, feathers, gums, shells, tobacco and treasure.

*Perim Island.*—Imports increased by Rs. 4,467, or 23·01 per cent., in machinery and treasure.

*China.*—Imports decreased by Rs. 58,642, or 33·29 per cent., in earthenware, fire-works, metals, spices, sugar and treasure. Slight increases occurred in Chinese wares, drugs, and opium.

*Straits Settlements* showed an increase of Rs. 71,576, or 17·48 per cent., in cotton piece-goods, dyeing and colouring matter, earthenware, gums, leather manufactures, provisions, sugar and wood; but decreased in apparel, drugs, metals, shells, silk manufactures, spices and treasure.

*Other Countries in Asia.*—The trade increased by Rs. 33,950, or 33·62 per cent., in Japanware, drugs, dyeing and colouring matter, earthenware, jewellery, opium, oils, tea and treasure; decreases, however, were noticed in cordage and rope and sugar.

Foreign Trade: Exports.

The following table gives the exports distributed according to countries, as compared with the trade during the previous year:—

| Countries. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Increase. | Decrease. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| United Kingdom ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 31,92,016 | 37,68,681 | 5,76,665 | ..... |
| Austria ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 8,24,620 | 9,34,092 | 1,09,472 | ..... |
| France ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 26,94,228 | 53,16,475 | 16,22,247 | ..... |
| Italy ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,91,823 | 4,02,964 | 1,11,141 | ..... |
| Turkey in Europe ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 93,035 | 1,90,740 | 97,705 | 8,... |
| Other countries in Europe ... ... ... ... ... | 2,43,019 | 10,77,485 | 8,34,426 | ..... |
| Egypt ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 11,07,761 | 11,08,602 | 2,341 | ..... |
| East Coast of Africa. Mussowah ... ... ... ... ... | 25,52,053 | 39,34,799 | 13,82,746 | ..... |
| East Coast of Africa. Suakin ... ... ... ... ... | 79,727 | 39,790 | ..... | 39,937 |
| East Coast of Africa. Other Ports ... ... ... ... | 62,25,694 | 80,37,249 | 18,11,555 | ..... |
| East Coast of Africa. Zanzibar and Mainland ... ... | 7,88,368 | 6,43,758 | ..... | 1,44,610 |
| Mauritius and Mahé ... ... ... ... ... ... | 33,907 | 43,488 | 9,581 | ..... |
| Arabia ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 72,33,724 | 72,85,170 | 51,946 | ..... |
| Perim Island ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,20,732 | 2,25,436 | 4,704 | ..... |
| Turkey in Asia ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,69,860 | 1,44,649 | ..... | 25,211 |
| Persia ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,26,257 | 1,83,660 | ..... | 1,42,597 |
| Straits Settlements ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,07,202 | 1,07,577 | 225 | ..... |
| China ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 26,884 | 41,970 | 15,086 | ..... |
| United States of America ... ... ... ... ... ... | 60,52,468 | 61,65,900 | 83,432 | ..... |
| Other countries in Asia ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,17,035 | 5,62,473 | 3,45,438 | ..... |
| Australia ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 38,776 | 50,610 | 12,334 | ..... |
| Total ... | 3,35,36,979 | 4,02,55,568 | 67,18,589 | ..... |

*United Kingdom.*—The value of the export trade increased by Rs. 5,76,665, or 15·30 per cent., under the heads of apparel, coffee, drugs and medicines, gums, hardware, skins, ivory, manure, perfumery, shells and all other articles not enumerated.

*Austria* showed an increase of Rs. 1,09,472, or 11·72 per cent., chiefly in coffee, drugs and medicines, hides, opium, and wax; but trade in gums, skins and shells decreased.

*France.*—Exports increased by Rs. 16,22,247, or 30·51 per cent., in coffee, gums, perfumery, shells and treasure, while skins showed a decrease.

*Italy* showed an increase of Rs. 1,11,141, or 27·58 per cent., in coffee, hides, skins and treasure.

*Turkey in Europe* exhibited an increase of Rs. 97,705, or 51·22 per cent., in coffee and treasure, and a decrease in hides and spices.

*Other Countries in Europe* also showed an increase of Rs. 8,34,426 or 77·44 per cent., chiefly in coffee.

*Mussowah.*—The trade showed a very appreciable increase of Rs. 13,82,746, or 35·14 per cent., chiefly in animals, apparel, coffee, grains, fruits and vegetables, glass and glassware, jewellery, provisions, seeds, silk manufactures, spices, sugar, wool and treasure.

*Suakin* exhibited a decrease of Rs. 39,937, or 50·22 per cent., in candles, cotton piece-goods, perfumery, provisions, spices and treasure.

*Other Ports* showed a very large increase of Rs. 18,11,555, or 22·54 per cent. *Dankali Ports* increased by over Rs. 5½ lákhs value in apparel, cotton piece-goods, earthenware, glass and glassware, hardware, skins, oils, provisions, spices, sugar, tobacco, wood, wool, and treasure, but decreased in animals, coals and grains. *Zeila* increased by over Rs. 6¼ lákhs value in cotton piece-goods, fruits and vegetables, glass and glassware, gums, jute and leather manufactures, provisions, spices, sugar, tobacco and treasure; decreases, however, occurred in arms, grains, lamps and oils. At Berbera and Bulhár the value increased by about Rs. 4½ lákhs in amber beads, animals, apparel, arms and ammunition, cotton piece-goods, earthenware, skins, provisions, spices, sugar, tobacco and all other articles not enumerated; a decrease was observed in grains. The value of exports to other Somali Ports increased by about ¾ lákh in coffee and grains.

*Zanzibar and Mainland* decreased by Rs. 1,44,610, or 18·34 per cent., chiefly in cotton piece-goods, provisions, tobacco and treasure; increases, however, occurred in animals, apparel, arms and ammunition, coffee, provisions, wood and tobacco.

*Turkey in Asia.*—A decrease of Rs. 25,211, or 14·84 per cent., was noticeable in apparel, coffee, cotton piece-goods, earthenware, gums, soap, spices and wood.

*Persia.*—The trade proper with this country increased by Rs. 47,203, or 25·70 per cent., in coffee, grains, gums and wood; but owing to a heavy falling-off in treasure the total value of the trade decreased by Rs. 1,42,697, or 43·72 per cent.

*China* increased by Rs. 15,086, or 35·94 per cent. in coffee and gums, but treasure exports decreased.

*Other Countries in Asia* also increased by Rs. 3,45,438, or 61·41 per cent., due to a large remittance of treasure to Ceylon.

*Australia* showed an increase of Rs. 12,334, or 24·37 per cent., in apparel and coffee, but a decrease in cotton piece-goods and feathers.

Indian Trade: Imports and Exports.

The total trade decreased by Rs. 25,93,548, or 16·08 per cent. Taking imports and exports separately, merchandise imported decreased by Rs. 14,45,811, or 11·79 per cent.; treasure, however, increased by Rs. 8,37,664, or 65·32 per cent. The total import trade showed a decrease of Rs. 6,08,147, or 4·78 per cent. Merchandise exported decreased by Rs. 4,84,204, or 32·52 per cent., and treasure decreased by Rs. 15,01,197, or 78·08 per cent. Taking merchandise and treasure together, the decrease was Rs. 19,85,401, or 58·19 per cent.

North-East African Trade.

The North-East African trade includes the trade with ports on the African coast from Massowah to Ras Hafun, comprising the ports in the British (Somáli Coast), French, and Italian Protectorates, and the Mijertain and Dankali ports. The total value of the trade rose from Rs. 1,28,42,187 to Rs. 1,62,58,654, showing an increase of Rs. 34,16,467. The increase was general, but most marked in the Somáli Coast trade, which contributed more than two-thirds of the total advance.

Inland Trade.

During the year under report the number of camel-loads of produce brought into Aden from the mainland of Arabia increased by 2,820 loads, or 1·60 per cent., in fodder, wood and charcoal. The value of the land import trade rose from Rs. 36,80,887 to Rs. 39,89,640, showing an increase of 7·48 per cent. The inland export trade fell in value from Rs. 23,31,987 to Rs. 22,65 112, showing a decrease of Rs. 66,875 or 2·86 per cent. The total export trade in merchandise was practically stationary, but exports of treasure fell by Rs. 60,000 in value. The chief increases were in grains, metal, sugar, and tobacco, while decreases were noticeable in cotton piece-goods, dates, raw silk, and spices.

Merchant Shipping.

The number and tonnage of merchant vessels that visited the port of Aden during the past two years are given in the following comparative statement:—

| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | Increase or Decrease. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. |
| Entered | Steam | 1,309 | 2,280,479 | 1,306 | 2,432,737 | —3 | +152,258 |
| | Sailing | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| | Country Craft | 1,548 | 54,017 | 1,536 | 51,318 | —12 | —2,699 |
| | Total | 2,857 | 2,334,496 | 2,842 | 2,484,055 | —15 | +149,559 |
| Cleared | Steam | 1,312 | 2,282,218 | 1,304 | 2,431,035 | —8 | +148,817 |
| | Sailing | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| | Country Craft | 1,468 | 50,854 | 1,560 | 53,009 | +92 | +2,155 |
| | Total | 2,780 | 23,33,072 | 2,864 | 2,484,044 | +84 | +150,972 |

Of the total number of vessels that entered the port during the year, 37 discharged coals, 312 called for coals, 913 discharged or shipped cargo, 18 called for provisions, 10 called for orders, 7 called for bills of health, 2 called for passengers, 2 called for repairs, 1 called for medical advice, 2 called to land sick, 1 to land firemen, and 1 to dock ship.

## Public Works.

### Civil Works.

The total expenditure of the year on Civil Works was Rs. 58,16,130, as below:—

*Outlay in India.*

| | Rs. | Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Imperial | 2,16,479 | |
| Suspense | —2 | |
| | | 2,16,477 |
| Provincial | 33,89,513 | |
| Suspense | 1,801 | |
| | | 33,91,314 |
| Contributions { Provincial inclusive of Suspense | 3,39,520 | |
| Contributions { Excluded Local Funds do. | 3,83,104 | |
| | | 7,22,624 |
| Incorporated Local Funds | 14,84,992 | |
| Suspense | —1,674 | |
| | | 14,83,318 |
| | | 58,13,733 |
| *Add*— | | |
| Outlay in England | 1,362 | |
| Loss by Exchange | 1,035 | |
| | | 2,397 |
| Grand Total | | 58,16,130 |

In round figures the expenditure on new works was 26 lákhs; on repairs about 20 lákhs; on establishment 11⅓ lákhs; and on tools and plant ¾ lákh.

Under Imperial Services the outlay was mainly incurred on behalf of the Customs and Salt Departments, the most important works executed for the former being the completion of

alterations and additions to the Town Customs House, Bombay, and of the Preventive Officers' quarters at Karáchi; while for the latter department, in addition to a number of subordinates' offices and residences commenced or completed, a pier, preventive office, and weighing-shed were constructed at Sanikatta. For the Forest and Postal Departments minor works were executed. On the Somáli Coast a new Residency and a court-house at Zaila and a dispensary at Bulhár were in progress, and a pier at Berbera was completed. Under Provincial Services the works executed for the Revenue Department included the completion of nine new táluka and mahál offices, the alteration of three existing offices, and the partial construction of nine táluka offices. Accommodation for survey records was provided in four districts, and was being provided in a fifth. A district record-room at Karáchi, additions to the Collector's office at Alibág, and a new district bungalow at Navra in the Poona Collectorate were completed, and an Assistant Collector's bungalow at Kaira was in progress. Buildings for the experimental farm at Surat were commenced. Additions to the distillery at Mundhwa were completed, and improvements to the Kotri distillery, as well as the construction of the new distillery at Godhra, were in progress. Improvements were made to Government House at Ganeshkhind. A number of schools and colleges were constructed and enlarged, and numerous Local Board and Municipal school-houses were completed or in progress. Court-houses were commenced, enlarged, or completed at Broach, Poona, Kalyán, Ratnágiri, Pátan, Bándra, Viramgám and Nadiád. Additions were being made to the Ahmedábád and Hyderábád jails and to the Yeraoda Reformatory, and alterations to the Surat jails were completed. Police lines and offices were constructed or in progress in a number of districts, and considerable sums were spent on the construction and enlargement of several medical institutions. Under the head "Communications" the outlay on original works amounted to Rs. 6¾ lákhs, the most important work completed being the Harris Bridge at Dápuri over the river Mulla. The total expenditure under the head Miscellaneous Public Improvements was Rs. 2¾ lakhs, mainly on account of the Dhulia, Surat and Ránder, Hubli and Panvel water-works. Establishment charges amounted to Rs. 20,20,515 as compared with Rs. 20,01,062 in 1894-95, the percentage on actual outlay falling from 29·03 to 26. The revenue realised rose from Rs. 16,41,080 to Rs. 17,09,801. Toll receipts aggregated to Rs. 6,73,855 as against Rs. 6,91,700 in the previous year.

*Civil Buildings.*

Imperial Services.

The expenditure under this head from Imperial funds was Rs. 2,18,874, subdivided as under:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Original Works ... ... ... ... | 1,14,584 |
| Repairs ... ... ... ... | 65,809 |
| Establishment ... ... ... ... | 36,082 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... ... ... | 2,401 |
| Suspense ... ... ... ... | —2 |
| Total ... | 2,18,874 |

The expenditure in 1894-95 was Rs. 60,545.

Forest.

At Mángnon in the Kolába Collectorate a subordinate's office, with attached residential quarters, was completed at a total cost of Rs. 4,000, of which Rs. 2,800 were spent during the year.

Customs.

Alterations in and additions to the Bombay Town Customs House were completed at a total cost of Rs. 48,613, of which Rs. 9,839 were expended during the year. The latrine accommodation of the building was also improved at a cost of Rs. 3,714, and other structural additions and drainage improvements entailed the outlay of Rs. 3,814. At Kiamári, Karáchi, the Preventive Officers' quarters, commenced in the previous year, were completed at a cost of Rs. 41,432.

Salt.

In the Thána district, additions and alterations were made to the Sar-kárkún's office at Trombay at a cost of Rs. 2,905, and Rs. 4,972 were expended on a new Sar-kárkún's kacheri and lines for peons at Rái Murdha. In the Ahmedábád district Rs. 2,862 were spent on an Inspector's bungalow at Dhandhuka, and Rs. 4,458 on a new Sar-kárkún's kacheri at Khárághoda. The work of constructing a pier, preventive office, and weighing-shed at Sanikatta in the Kánara district was completed at a total cost of Rs. 14,213; an Inspector's bungalow at Hankon in the same district was commenced and Rs. 4,408 were expended during the year. In the Dhárwár district improvements to the Assistant Collector's office and to the quarters of the kárkúns and peons were effected at a cost of Rs. 3,217. In the Ratnágiri district quarters for Salt Inspectors were commenced at Bánda, Saturde and Dodámárg, the total outlay on which amounted to Rs. 13,568; Rs. 3,072 were expended on a new Sar-kárkún's kacheri at Dodámárg. Quarters for the Sar-kárkún and his establishment were commenced at Málekhind in the Kolába district, the outlay during the year amounting to Rs. 8,487. In the Shikárpur Canals district Rs. 7,300 were spent on a second godown for the salt depôt, the work being commenced during the year and almost completed at its close.

Post Offices.

The work of converting a portion of the old jail at Ahmedábád into a Post Office was in progress, the outlay during the year amounting to Rs. 2,254.

Somáli Coast Works.

The grant for works and repairs on the Somáli Coast for the year was Rs. 43,108. The principal works in progress were the Residency and Court-house at Zaila, on which Rs. 21,340 and Rs. 3,629 respectively were expended. The dispensary at Bulhár was almost completed, Rs. 1,154 being spent thereon during the year. The pier at Berbera, commenced in 1892-93, was completed at a total cost of Rs. 35,829, the outlay during the year under review being Rs. 5,451.

Provincial Services.

The expenditure from Provincial and Local Funds and Contributions, including the outlay on Forest and Customs buildings, was Rs. 25,69,335, subdivided as under :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Original Works ... ... ... ... | 15,68,855 |
| Repairs ... ... ... ... | 4,03,489 |
| Establishment ... ... ... ... | 5,64,520 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... ... ... | 32,471 |
| Total ... | 25,69,335 |

The expenditure in the previous year was Rs. 22,10,496.

Administration.

Mámlatdárs' kacheris, on the standard plan, were in progress at Jambusar and Olpád in the Surat Collectorate, and Rs 10,006 and Rs. 12,646 were spent, against the estimates of Rs. 28,100 and Rs. 21,924; at Sirur in the Poona Collectorate, on which the outlay was Rs. 11,979, against the estimate of Rs. 26,996; at Yával and Ráver in the Khándesh Collectorate, on which Rs. 5,829 and Rs. 7,908 were spent, against the estimates of Rs. 31,570 and Rs. 15,198; at Ránebennur in the Dhárwár Collectorate, on which Rs. 12,242 were expended, against the estimate of Rs. 27,085; at Ankola in the Kánara Collectorate, estimated to cost Rs. 28,380, on which Rs. 13,183 were spent; at Alibág in the Kolába Collectorate, on which Rs. 9,972 were spent, against the estimated cost of Rs. 20,608; and at Karád in the Sátára Collectorate, of which the estimated cost was Rs. 29,609, the outlay being Rs. 1,999; and were completed at Chikhli in the Surat Collectorate, at a total cost of Rs. 25,568, of which Rs. 5,159 were expended during the year; at Mátar in the Kaira Collectorate, on which the total outlay was Rs. 24,903, against the estimate of Rs. 26,319; at Nevása in the Ahmednagar Collectorate, on which the total outlay was Rs. 36,327, against the estimate of Rs. 38,631; at Sinnar in the Násik Collectorate, on which the total outlay was 27,986, against the estimate of Rs. 28,378; at Shirpur in the Khándesh Collectorate, on which the total outlay was Rs. 28,963, against the estimate of Rs. 32,371; at Háveri in the Dhárwár Collectorate, on which the total outlay was Rs. 30,681, against the estimate of Rs. 28,968; and at Dahivadi in the Sátára Collectorate, on which the total outlay was Rs. 27,599, against the estimate of Rs. 30,586. Additions and alterations were carried out to the kacheris at Sásvad in the Poona Collectorate, the total outlay on which was Rs. 16,812, against the estimate of Rs. 17,266; at Malsiras in the Sholápur Collectorate at a total cost of Rs. 5,339, against the estimate of Rs. 5,808; and at Chikodi in the Belgaum Collectorate the total outlay being Rs. 6,120 against the estimate of Rs. 7,194. Mahálkaris' kacheris at Guhágar in the Ratnágiri Collectorate, and at Mahábaleshvar in the Sátára Collectorate, were completed at an outlay of Rs. 14,241 and Rs. 8,866 respectively, against the estimates of Rs. 14,367 and Rs. 9,041. Accommodation for the survey records was supplied during the year at Poona, at a total outlay of Rs. 13,870, against the estimate of Rs. 15,242; at Ahmednagar, the total outlay on which was Rs. 14,079, against the estimate of Rs. 14,752; at Dhulia in the Khándesh Collectorate, at a total outlay of Rs. 18,818, against the estimate of Rs. 20,481; and at Sátára in the Sátára Collectorate, at a total outlay of Rs. 13,370, against the estimate of Rs. 13,421; and similar accommodation was being provided at Násik, where the total outlay was Rs. 16,102, against the estimate of Rs. 18,410. A record room, with shelves, for the Collector's kacheri at Karáchi, was commenced and completed during the year at a cost of Rs. 3,525. Additions and alterations to the Collector's office at Alibág in the Kolába Collectorate, in progress from the previous year, were completed at a total outlay of Rs. 18,969, against the estimate of Rs. 19,750. The work of converting a portion of the jail at Surat into public offices was in progress, and the first half, which was completed, was utilised for the offices of the District Superintendent of Police, the Divisional Forest Officer, the Assistant Collector, and the Deputy Collector. The sanctioned estimate was Rs. 7,719, and the outlay of the year was Rs. 5,022. A bungalow for the Assistant Collector at Kaira was commenced and nearly finished during the year, the outlay being Rs. 9,986, against the estimate of Rs. 10,540. Buildings for the experimental farm at Surat, estimated to cost Rs. 17,720, consisting of milch cattle shed, dairy, Dutch-barn, manure-pit, Assistant Superintendent's quarters, clerks' quarters, young cattle shed, latrine, roads, fencing, &c., were commenced during the year, and Rs. 11,003 were expended. A new district bungalow at Navra in the Poona Collectorate was commenced and completed during the year at an outlay of Rs. 3,304 against the estimate of Rs. 3,351. Special repairs were being carried out to the Local Funds district bungalow at Talhar in the Hyderábád Collectorate, the estimate for which was Rs. 3,035 and the expenditure during the year, Rs. 1,500. On the distillery at Godhra in the Panch Maháls Collectorate, commenced in 1893-94, Rs. 24,981 were spent. Additions to the distillery at Mundhwa in the Poona Collectorate were commenced and completed at an outlay of Rs. 2,798. The improvements to the distillery at Kotri in the Karáchi Collectorate, commenced in the past year, were in progress, and Rs. 7,958 were expended during the year. At Malabár Point, Bombay, the lighting of the reception bungalow and of the roads in the compound of the Government-house was in process of improvement by the introduction of incandescent gas lights, and the gas fittings and gas pipes were all renewed. The expenditure was Rs. 2,917 against the estimate of Rs. 5,084. Five rooms were added to the south of the Telegraph building to accommodate the Private Secretary's second clerk, signallers, telegraph master, and the telegraph office, at a cost of Rs. 4,166 against the estimate of Rs. 4,357. At Ganeshkhind the drainage of Government House was completed at an outlay of Rs. 5,939 against the estimate of Rs. 6,132.

Political Agencies.

The work of constructing record rooms and opium rooms at Pálanpur, commenced in the past year, was completed at a cost of Rs. 6,666, of which Rs. 6,077 were spent during the year. Rs. 5,747 were spent on re-roofing the Residency at Baroda, against the estimate of Rs. 9,958.

Minor Departments.

Repairs to archæological buildings and remains at Ahmedábád were effected at a cost of Rs. 10,078. Repairs to the temples at Balsána in the Khándesh district were completed at a cost of Rs. 988. A thorough examination of the Gondeshwar's temple at Sinnar, the stone-work of the finial of which was found to be much decayed, was made with a view to its restoration, and an outlay of Rs. 538 incurred. At Bijápur special repairs to the Ibráhim Roza were carried out at a cost of Rs. 2,246; Rs. 201 were expended on special repairs to the mosque attached to the Gol Gumbaz, now used as a travellers' bungalow; and Rs. 1,574 were expended on the conservation of some other buildings.

Educational.

In buildings classed as Provincial the progress made was as follows:—At the Deccan College, Poona, the students' quarters, commenced in the past year, were completed at a total outlay of Rs. 25,567; and a debating theatre and library, estimated to cost Rs. 20,229, was commenced, Rs. 9,034 being expended during the year. At Dhárwár additions to the Training College, estimated to cost Rs. 31,940, were in progress, and Rs. 9,027 were expended. At Dhulia the Ráo Bahádur Govindráo Rámchandra Garud High School, described in previous reports, was completed during the year at a total outlay of Rs. 62,965, the outlay of the year being Rs. 29,688. At Bijápur land for the proposed High School was acquired, and Rs. 1,700 paid from the municipal contribution of Rs. 13,837. At Karáchi the addition of an upper story to the north wing of the Náráyen Jagannáth High School, commenced last year, was completed at a total outlay of Rs. 14,226, the outlay of the year being Rs. 9,126. Additions and alterations to the Byrámji Jeejeebhai High School at Thána, estimated to cost Rs. 2,975, were in progress, and Rs. 2,202 were expended within the year. A High School to cost Rs. 36,097 was commenced at Godhra during the year and Rs. 9,932 spent. The Mahárashtra Female High School at Poona was completed, with the exception of lightning conductors, drainage, and roads. The outlay was Rs. 59,218 against the estimate of Rs. 64,452. At Hyderábád the Methárám Hall in connection with the High School, commenced in the past year, was completed, with the exception of the memorial tablet, at a total cost of Rs. 15,888, towards which Rs. 12,000 were contributed by the late Dewán Methárám Gidumal. The progress made with private buildings towards which Government contributed grants-in-aid was as follows:—At Bombay the new Cathedral High School for boys, described in the last report, was completed, the total outlay amounting to Rs. 1,50,351, of which Rs. 81,737 were spent during the year. Additions to the Wilson College, Chaupáti, were in progress, and Rs. 20,431 were spent during the year. The Minton tile flooring in the front and side verandahs of the Anjuman-i-Islam School was completed at a total cost of Rs. 4,233, of which Rs. 2,564 were spent during the year. At Ahmedábád the Gujarát College building was in course of erection, the main building being raised to the level of the first floor and the out-buildings nearly completed. The total outlay was Rs. 1,04,910, the outlay of the year being Rs. 71,416. A combined scheme for supplying water to the Gujarát College and the Ellis Bridge from the Ahmedábád Municipal water-works was commenced during the year, and Rs. 3,212 expended. At Poona, the school for girls of the Church of Scotland Zenana Mission was completed at a cost of Rs. 6, 86. Additions and alterations to the St. Joseph's Convent School, commenced in the previous year, were completed at an outlay of Rs. 7,188. Two private buildings, undertaken wholly from contributions, namely, a refectory and dormitory for St. Michael's School, and a dormitory for St. Mary's School, Poona, were completed at a cost of Rs. 5,844 and Rs. 12,750 respectively; two others of the same class, namely, a parsonage with out-houses, and a divinity school with quarters for single and married students, for the Church Missionary Society, were commenced during the year and Rs. 19,139 expended. Turning to Local Fund and Municipal buildings, the school-house at Bhiwndi in the Thána Collectorate was still in progress, the outlay of the year being Rs. 12,909. At Hálol in the Panch Maháls Collectorate, a school-house for 250 boys was completed at a cost Rs. 6,715. At Sarsa and Karamsád in the Kaira Collectorate, two school-houses for 150 and 180 boys, respectively, were also completed at a cost of Rs. 4,363 and Rs. 6,294. In the Ahmednagar Collectorate, school-houses on the Khándesh standard pattern were completed at Karanja for 60 boys, at Khadamba for 40 boys, and at Rahota for 100 boys, at a cost of Rs. 1,823, Rs. 1,275 and Rs. 2,768 respectively; and similar buildings were in progress at Sanwatsar for 50 boys, and Sherdi for 50 boys, Rs. 478 being spent on the former and Rs. 264 on the latter. In the Khándesh District the school-house for 600 boys at Dhulia, mentioned in the last report, was practically completed, the total outlay being Rs. 37,712 against the estimate of Rs. 41,133, and the outlay of the year Rs. 27,183. Additions and alterations to the school-house at Chálisgaon, to provide additional accommodation for 160 boys, were in progress, the year's outlay amounting to Rs. 4,245. School-houses at Dondaicha for 80 boys, at Bhalod for 250 boys, at Fulgaon for 60 boys, and at Sindi for 40 boys, were completed for Rs. 2,613, Rs. 7,384, Rs. 2,062 and Rs. 1,544, respectively. Rs. 3,089 were spent on a school-house in progress at Mehunbara. In the Dhárwár Collectorate additions and alterations to the school-house at Bankápur were completed at a total cost of Rs. 3,035; the work of providing additional accommodation for 75 boys at the present Byádgi school-house was in progress, Rs. 2,759 being expended. In the Ratnágiri Collectorate, Rs. 5,275 and Rs. 1,760 respectively were expended on school-houses in progress at Málvan and Rájápur. In the Sátára Collectorate a school-house for 120 boys at Válva was completed for Rs. 3,650, and additions and alterations to the school-house at Dudhgaon were in progress, the year's outlay being Rs. 924. At Golsangi in the Bijápur Collectorate, a school-house for 100 boys was completed at a total outlay of Rs. 4,560. An assembly room, 66 feet by 33 feet, for the Training College at Hyderábád, being an upper storey over a portion of the students' quarters of the Boys' Training College, was commenced and completed during the year at a cost of Rs. 4,813. The Female Training College, with Lady Superintendent's,

quarters and subsidiary buildings, which was commenced during the previous year, was, with the exception of the water service, completed at a total cost of Rs. 41,129. Quarters for 24 students of the Agricultural School in the Model Farm at Hyderábád were completed at a cost of Rs. 9,056; additional accommodation for 24 students was provided by erecting a new double-storied block of buildings, and provision for 6 more students made by adding 3 rooms to the upper storey of the first block for 24 students. The work was completed at a cost of Rs. 9,772.

Ecclesiastical.

At Poona the Scottish Presbyterian Church (St. Andrew's) was nearly completed, the outlay being Rs. 8823 and the estimate Rs. 8,929. The progress made with the campanile for the Church of the Holy Name, belonging to the Society of St. John the Evangelist, was slow owing to the difficulty of procuring good bricks at Poona. The outlay was Rs. 10,326 against the estimate of Rs. 31,839.

Law and Justice.

At Broach a building for the Small Cause Court was in progress and Rs. 6,717 were spent during the year. In the Thána Collectorate the new Subordinate Judge's Court-house at Kalyán was completed at a total outlay of Rs. 21,983; the Subordinate Judge's Court-house at Bándra was in progress, the year's outlay being Rs. 7,996. In the Kaira Collectorate the additions and alterations to the Subordinate Judge's Court-house at Nadiád were completed at a total cost of Rs. 2,605. A new Subordinate Judge's Court-house at Viramgám in the Ahmedábád Collectorate was sanctioned, and materials of the value of Rs. 5,059 were collected; owing to difficulties connected with the site, the building was not commenced. At Poona the new Subordinate Judge's and Small Cause Courts were completed at a total outlay of Rs. 52,705. At Ratnágiri additions and alterations to the Adálat buildings (residential portion), estimated to cost Rs. 2,902, were commenced, and Rs. 2,550 expended; a new Subordinate Judge's Court-house, commenced last year, was completed at a total cost of Rs. 20,466. In the Sátára Collectorate the new Subordinate Judge's Court-house at Pátan, in progress last year, was completed at a cost of Rs. 3,389.

Jails.

At Ahmedábád the Deputy Jailor's quarters at the Central Jail were in progress, and Rs. 3,721 were spent during the year. At Yeraoda, Poona, the bathing platforms in the Deccan Central Jail were completed at an outlay of Rs. 13,235, Rs. 4,999 were spent on providing increased accommodation in the Yeraoda Reformatory and Rs. 9,581 on improvements to the water-supply of the new Hyderábád Central Prison, raising the total outlay in the latter to Rs. 4,52,233. At Surat the work of converting a portion of the old jail into a Subordinate Jail was nearly completed, the outlay amounting to Rs. 7,100. At Dhárwár the work of enlarging the under-trial wards in the jail, in progress last year, was completed at a total outlay of Rs. 5,293; the erection of a cattle-shed, dairy, and peons' room in the compound was practically completed at a cost of Rs. 3,271.

Police.

The budget estimate for the year contained a provision of three lakhs of rupees for new police buildings, of which Rs. 1,79,400 were for works in progress and Rs. 1,20,600 for new major and minor works. The following statement gives details of the progress made during the year:—

| District. | Locality. | Name of Work. | Number of men to be accommodated. | Estimated Cost. | Expended during the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Presidency ... | Bombay ... | Additions and alterations to the Police Court Buildings, Girgaon. | ... | 2,091 | 1,851 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Providing drainage to the old Resident Surgeon's quarters in the European General Hospital. | ... | 1,081 | 1,032 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Construction of 48 wooden chaukis for the City Police. | ... | 19,156 | 6,635 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Head-quarters, Police Offices and Lines, near the Arthur Crawford Markets. | ... | 3,05,746 | 1,25,000 | In progress. |
| Thána ... | Nyahadi ... | Police Lines ... ... ... ... | 4 | 1,196 | 977 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Sháhápur ... | Do. ... ... ... ... | 21 | 5,552 | 4,349 | In progress. |
| Do. ... | Palkhane ... | Do. ... ... ... ... | 5 | 1,414 | 1,414 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Malad... ... | Do. ... ... ... .. | 5 | 1,514 | 1,514 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Pachápur ... | Do. ... ... ... ... | 4 | 1,116 | 1,116 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Kudus ... | Do. ... ... ... ... | 6 | 1,763 | 1,460 | In progress. |
| Do. ... | Ambewali ... | Do. ... ... ... ... | 5 | 1,6 1 | 988 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Khandus ... | Do. ... ... ... ... | 5 | 1,746 | 943 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Máhim ... | Constructing 2 bathing platformsfor Police Lines. | ... | 149 | 150 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Kalyán ... | Latrines for Police (new pattern) ... | ... | 171 | 171 | Do. |
| Surat ... | Chikhli ... | Police Lines ... ... ... ... | 29 | 11,161 | 420 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Bodhan ... | Do. ... ... ... ... | 6 | 1,747 | 1,800 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Anita ... ... | Do. ... ... ... ... | 3 | 1,'14 | 1,164 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Soyen .. ... | Do. ... ... ... ... | 4 | 1,640 | 1,630 | Practically completed. |
| Broach ... | Broach ... | Additions and alterations to the Police Lines. | 28 | 1,044 | 1,041 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Providing pigeon-holes in the head-quarter Chief Constable's office in the Police Lines. | ... | 38 | 38 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Vágra ... | Providing cement floor to the Chief Constable's office. | ... | 89 | 89 | Do. |

| District. | Locality. | Nature of Work. | Number of men to be accommodated. | Estimated Cost. | Expended during the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Broach ... | Kadod ... | Providing parapet wall and pulley to well in the compound of the Police Lines. | ... | 91 | 87 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Broach ... | Enclosing with wire fencing the compound of Police Lines. | ... | 695 | 162 | Do. |
| Kaira ... | Mátar... ... | Police Lines ... ... ... ... | 34 | 10,329 | 5,597 | In progress. |
| Do. .. | Kaira... ... | Construction of latrines for the head-quarters Police Lines. | ... | 1,340 | 675 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Kapadvanj ... | Police Lines ... ... ... ... | 41 | 14,055 | 6,981 | In progress. |
| Do. ... | Tando ... | Do. .. ... ... ... | 9 | 2,736 | 2,340 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Thásra ... | Providing wooden railing to the Chief Constable's office. | ... | 23 | 22 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Kaira ... ... | Additions and alterations to the Police Superintendent's bungalow. | ... | 3,870 | 2,493 | In progress. |
| Ahmedábád . | Dhandhuka ... | Police Lines ... ... ... ... | 45 | 14,261 | 5,166 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Sábarmati Railway Station. | New Police Lines ... ... ... | 5 | 1,940 | 987 | Do. |
| Mahi Kántha. | Wakhtapur ... | Police Lines and Thánadár's Kacheri. | 21 | 15,751 | 2,744 | Completed. |
| Sholápur ... | Sholápur ... | Head-quarters Police Lines ... | 140 | 43,991 | 8,421 | In progress. |
| Ahmednagar . | Sonai ... ... | Police Lines ... ... ... ... | 6 | 2,480 | 930 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Bári ... ... | Do. ... ... ... ... | 4 | 1,677 | 803 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Akola ... | Restoring the burnt portion of the Police Lines for Treasury Guard. | 7 | 570 | 569 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Constructing bathing-places for the Treasury Guard. | ... | 212 | 210 | Do. |
| Násik ... | Peint ... ... | Police Lines ... ... ... ... | 18 | 13,328 | 3,022 | In progress. |
| Do. ... | Sinnar ... | Do. (quarters for Treasury Guard only). | 30 | 10,732 | 761 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Námpur ... | Providing wire fencing round the Police Lines. | ... | 441 | 249 | Do. |
| Khándesh ... | Boris ... ... | Lines for the Police outpost ... | 4 | 1,058 | 112 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Rudawali ... | Do. do. ... ... | 4 | 1,358 | 85 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Bhatpura ... | Do. do. ... ... | 4 | 1,82 | 178 | Do. |
| Do. .. | Chálisgaon ... | Wire fencing round the Police Lines. | ... | 16 | 14 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Shirpur ... | Lines for the Armed Police ... | 18 | 4,821 | 48 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Bhusával ... | Substituting a tiled roof for dhaba terraced roof of the Treasury Guard Police Lines. | 12 | 1,355 | 1,328 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Substituting a tiled roof for the Jail Police Lines. | 18 | 2,028 | 2,019 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Ghodegaon ... | Lines for the Police outpost ... | 4 | 1,752 | 1 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Rinkheda ... | Do. do. ... ... | 4 | 1,099 | 2 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Pál ... ... | Do. do. ... ... | 3 | 943 | 401 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Anjala ... | Do. do. ... .. | 3 | 1,289 | 1,206 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Dhulia ... | Additions and alterations to the office of the Superintendent of Police, Khándesh, Building No. 351. | ... | 246 | 241 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Málegaon ... | Constructing screen walls in front of premises belonging to the Police Lines. | ... | 27 | 27 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Bhusával ... | Police Lines ... ... ... ... | 34 | 11,413 | 7,003 | In progress. |
| Do. ... | Talwada ... | Lock-up ... ... ... ... | ... | 1,076 | 986 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Lohara ... | Police Lines ... ... ... ... | 9 | 2,700 | 1,745 | In progress. |
| Do. ... | Dahigaon ... | Police outpost ... ... ... | 5 | 1,689 | 874 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Mukti... ... | Providing weather-boards to the ventilators below eaves on the north side of the Police Lines. | ... | 126 | 91 | Completed. |
| Poona ... | Poona ... | Lines for the City Police ... ... | 272 | 78,174 | 40,003 | In progress. |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Quarters for Police and fire engine shed at Bolai Chauki. | 7 | 6,342 | 2,328 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Making secure a lock-up of the Police Station (Faraskhana). | ... | 282 | 281 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Junnar ... | Providing ventilators for the new Police Lines. | ... | 37 | 36 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Ghoda ... | Providing dwarf walls in the verandah of the Police Lines. | ... | 111 | 110 | Do. |
| Satára ... | Dáhivadi ... | Police Lines for the Treasury Guard in connection with the new Mámlatdár's Kacheri, with bathing platforms. | 10 | 3,406 | 2,856 | Do. |
| Bijápur ... | Honwad ... | Police Lines ... ... ... ... | 4 | 1,823 | 1,823 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Bagevádi ... | Do ... ... ... ... | 19 | 7,477 | 6,723 | In progress. |
| Shikárpur Canals. | Shikárpur ... | Constructing Fauzdári and lock-up. | *20 | 9,845 | 9,800 | Completed. *(For lock-up only.) |
| Do. ... | Mirpur Mathelo. | Additions and alterations to the Police Thána. | 15 | 9,294 | 3,000 | In progress. |
| Do. ... | Ubauro ... | Do. do. ... | 12 | 500 | 482 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Shikarpur ... | Re-roofing the family lines for Police Head Quarters. | 26 | 2,635 | 2,635 | Do. |
| Ghár Canals. | Lárkhána ... | Additions and alterations to the Táluka Police Lines. | 29 | 3,700 | 3,792 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Providing punkha and reed chicks for office attached to the Town Police Chauki. | ... | 42 | 41 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Waráh ... | Additions and alterations to the Chief Constable's office. | ... | 284 | 277 | Do. |

| District. | Locality. | Nature of Work. | Number of men to be accommodated. | Estimated Cost. | Expended during the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Karáchi Canals. | Karáchi ... | Quarters for the Head Constables of the Rural Police Lines. | 8 | 5,416 | 3,499 | In progress. |
| EasternNára. | Phuladi ... | Providing additional quarters in the Thána for the Police Munshi. | 1 | 336 | 325 | Completed. |
| Do. ... | Umarkot ... | Paving Police Quarter Guard ... | ... | 110 | 107 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Kipra ... | Stables for Police Lines ... ... | ... | 998 | 940 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Sanghar ... | Constructing shelves for record and store-room in Police office. | ... | 155 | 143 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Umarkot ... | Making additions and alterations in married men's quarters in the Mounted Police Lines. | ... | 255 | 226 | Do. |
| Hyderábád Canals. | Shahdádpur ... | Constructing four rooms in Police Lines. | 8 | 2,337 | 1,500 | In progress. |
| Do. ... | Tando Adam... | Additions to Police Lines ... ... | 14 | 2,780 | 2,672 | Completed. |
| Fuleli Canals. | Talhar ... | Paving floor of Police Lines ... | ... | 487 | 447 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Providing a covered passage in front of lock-up. | ... | 209 | 200 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Tando Gulam Hyder. | Additional rooms in the cattle-pound and small cook-room. | 1 | 1,280 | 1,312 | Do. |
| Do. ... | Hyderábád ... | Latrine for the old Police Lines ... | ... | 75 | 71 | Do. |
| | | Total ... | 1,053 | 6,73,092 | 2,97,992 | |

At Bombay additions and alterations to the Jamsetji Jeejeebhoy Hospital were effected at a cost of Rs. 5,396. At the lazaretto at Sewri, a detached dissecting room and an additional waiting room were constructed, and a galvanized iron water-pipe laid on, at a total cost of Rs. 4,950. Additions and alterations to the Bái Motlibái and Sir Dinshaw Máneckji Petit Hospitals and to the Dwárkádas Lallubhái Dispensary were completed at a total cost of Rs. 11,038. Considerable progress was made with the erection of the quarters for the menial servants and one civil medical pupil at the Thána Civil Hospital, and a separate sweeper's room was built, the total outlay amounting to Rs. 3,083. At Surat additions and alterations were made to the Sir Cowasji Jehángir Civil Hospital at a total cost of Rs. 6,001. The Morárbhái Vrijbhukhandás Hospital for Women and Children, described in the last report, was practically completed at a total cost of Rs. 24,290, of which Rs. 22,796 were expended during the year. The entire cost was contributed by the widow of the late Mr. Morárji Vrijbukhandás. At Kaira the additions to the Civil Hospital, commenced in the previous year, were completed. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 9,257, of which Rs. 71 were spent during the year. At Poona the drainage of the Sassoon Hospital was taken in hand and materials collected, the expenditure during the year being Rs. 3,152 and the total estimated cost Rs. 10,378. Additions and alterations to the Hospital for Women in the City of Poona, were completed at an outlay of Rs. 4,088. At Sholápur quarters for the Hospital Assistant attached to the Civil Hospital were in progress, and Rs. 1,003 were spent. At Karáchi the construction of cells for insane patients in the Civil Hospital was commenced, and Rs. 3,800 were spent during the year. At Hyderábád the Civil Hospital and Medical School was finally completed at a total cost of Rs. 88,031, the expenditure during the year being Rs. 506. At Ahmedábád a new Veterinary Hospital, estimated to cost Rs. 9,489, was in progress. The outlay during the year was Rs. 8,493, contributed by Sir Dinshaw Maneckji Petit. Additions and alterations to the Local Fund Dispensary at Bhiwndi were completed at a total cost of Rs. 3,228, of which Rs. 1,911 were spent during the year. Additional quarters for the Assistant Surgeon in charge Kalyán Dispensary were in progress, and Rs. 1,972 were spent. At Dehej in the Vágra Táluka of the Broach Collectorate, a Local Fund Dispensary, estimated to cost Rs. 5,516, was commenced and nearly completed during the year at a total cost of Rs. 4,932. At Chándor in the Násik District, a Local Fund Dispensary, with out-houses, was practically completed at a cost of Rs. 9,416. At Satára quarters for the Hospital Assistant were in progress, and Rs. 4,175 were expended. At Sháháda in the Khándesh District a Local Fund Dispensary was completed at a cost of Rs. 2,554. At Dhulia quarters for two Hospital Assistants were in progress, the outlay during the year being Rs. 2,822. At Jámner a Local Fund Dispensary was in progress, Rs. 3,126 being expended during the year. Rs. 1,098 were spent on a Local Fund Veterinary Dispensary in course of construction at Dhulia. A new Local Fund Dispensary at Shahdádpur in the Hyderábád Canals district was commenced during the year and nearly completed. Against the estimate of Rs. 6,728 an expenditure of Rs. 5,772 was incurred. At Sanghar in the Thar and Párkar district, the Local Fund Dispensary, which was in progress in the previous year, was completed at a total cost of Rs. 6,592. At Nowpáda in the Thána Collectorate the Narotamdás Madhowdás Lunatic Asylum, mentioned in the last report, was in progress. The total expenditure thereon amounted to Rs. 49,524, of which Rs. 47,033 were spent during the year, against the sanctioned estimate of Rs. 3,98,790. At Dhárwár, quarters for warders and sweepers, and bathing platforms in the Lunatic Asylum were in progress, the outlay during the year amounting to Rs. 1,301. Medical.

At Poona additions costing Rs. 2,884 were made to the Photozincographic Office. At Bombay, the work of adding a wing to the Public Works building was completed at a total cost of Rs. 71,281, of which Rs. 2,144 were spent during the year. The drainage of the Public Miscellaneous.

Works offices was improved by additions and alterations, on which Rs. 7092 were expended. At Dhulia, an office and a residence for the Executive Engineer, Khándesh district, were under construction, Rs. 3,701 being spent on the former and Rs. 3,427 on the latter. At the Colába Observatory a fire-proof record room was commenced and completed at a cost of Rs. 2,663. At Ahmednagar Rs. 9,997, or rather more than half the total estimated cost, were spent up to the close of the year on the construction of new stables for Government stallions.

*Communications.*

Roads.

The total outlay on Communications was Rs. 26,46,368, subdivided as under:—

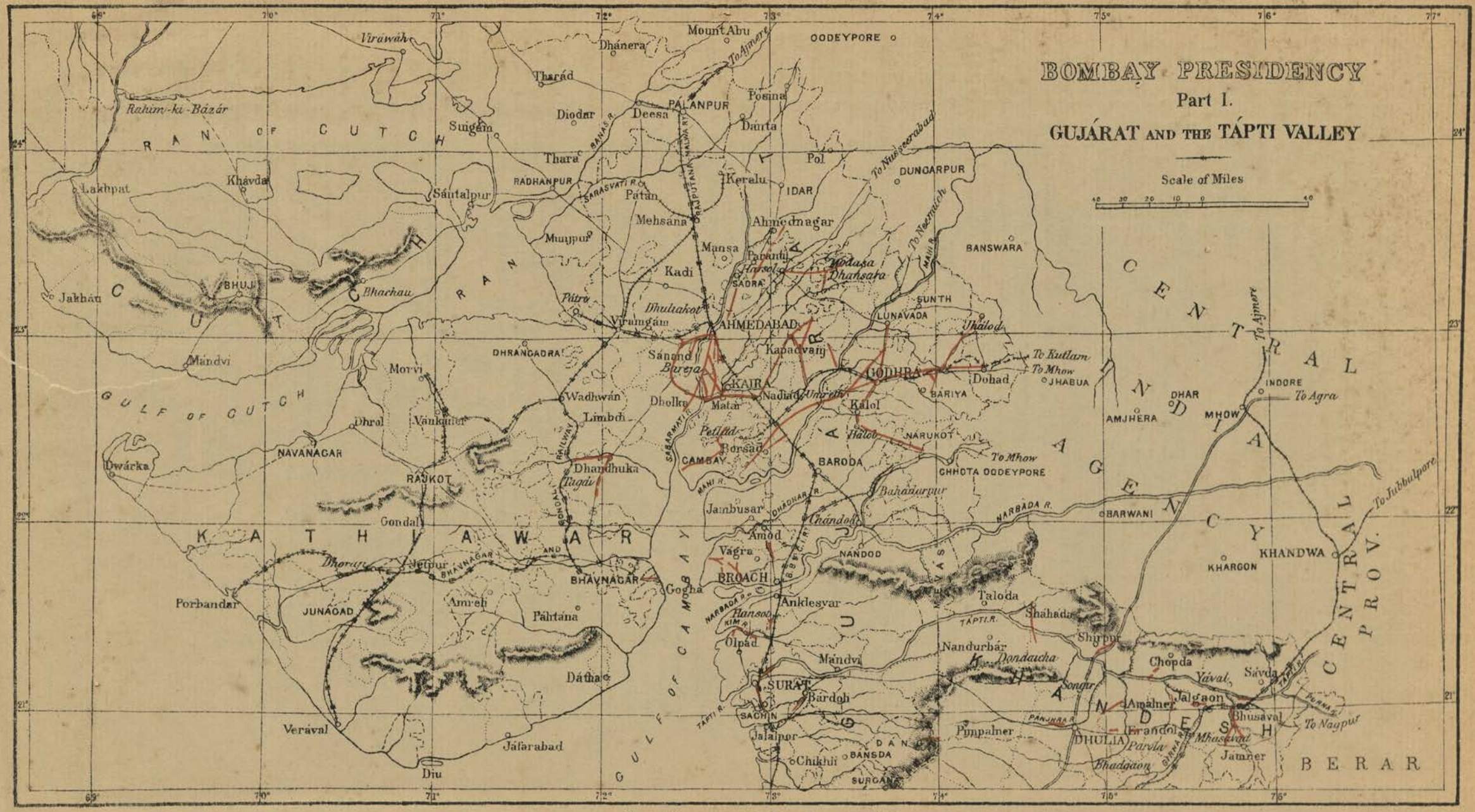
| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Original Works ... ... ... ... | 6,62,929 |
| Repairs ... ... ... ... ... | 14,64,304 |
| Establishment ... ... ... ... | 4,82,033 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... ... ... | 37,102 |
| | 26,46,368 |

The expenditure in the previous year was Rs. 25,96,333. A map, in three sheets, showing the progress made during the year on the principal lines of roads, is attached.

The works carried out during the year were as follows:—

*Northern Division.*—In the Thána district progress was made with the Sopara-Nila road, work on which was temporarily stopped owing to delay in obtaining possession of the land, the total outlay amounting to Rs. 5,508, of which Rs. 4,616 were spent during the year. Rs. 893 were expended on improvements to the road from Málád to Merwa. Possession of the land for the Devji-Umbargaon road was obtained in March 1896, and Rs. 2,544 were spent within the year on the work. The Manor-Váda road was completed at a total cost of Rs. 60,505. Further progress was made with the Bhándar-Utan road, on which the year's outlay was Rs. 1,786. In the Surat and Broach districts the Surat-Bárdoli road was completed at a total cost of Rs. 33,673. The metalling of four miles of the Jambusar-Broach road was completed, and the metalling of a further length of four miles, commenced in the previous year, was almost completed. Rs. 16,000 were spent on the earthwork and bridging of the new road from the new Udvára Railway Station to Udvádá village. Sand was spread on 3 miles of the Broach-Jambusar road at a cost of Rs. 3,728, and Rs. 1,471 were expended on a bridge on the Sachin-Lájpore road. Improvements to the Katargaum road entailed an outlay of Rs. 3,858, and a bridge over the Vánki river on the Bulsár-Párdi road was completed at a total cost of Rs. 2,716. In the Kaira district the State portion of the Cambay-Petlád road was completed at a total cost of Rs. 44,982, the year's outlay amounting to Rs. 9,615. The metalling of the Nadiád-Kapadvanj road was practically completed, but that of the Kaira-Mehmadábád road remained unfinished owing to want of funds. On the metalling of the Godhra-Shera road, Rs. 7,725 were spent, the completion of the work being delayed by the smallness of the annual grant. The Rámpura road was metalled at a cost of Rs. 5,675. In the Ahmedábád district, the Ahmedábad-Báreja road, 11 miles in length, was completed at a total cost of Rs. 1,14,597, the year's outlay being Rs. 18,951. Improvements to the Dhandhuka-Tágdi road were made at a cost of Rs. 1,464. Four village roads in the Surat and Broach districts were bridged at a total cost of Rs. 10,489, and one in the Ahmedábád district was improved at a cost of Rs. 1,033.

*Central Division.*—In the Poona district the Harris Bridge at Dápuri was completed at a total cost of Rs. 1,75,770, the year's outlay amounting to Rs. 42,801. In the Sholápur district the metalling of the Karmála road was in progress, and Rs. 13,291 were spent up to the close of the year. The bridge over the Harni river on the Poona-Hyderábád road, damaged by a flood in September, was partially reconstructed at a cost of Rs. 7,015. Improvements to the Sholápur-Akalkot road, the Bársi Road Station, Sangam road, and Akluj-Málsiras roads were in progress. In the Khándesh district the drainage of the Bombay-Agra road was completed at a total cost of Rs. 2,617. In the Ahmednagar district the Randha-Samrad road was completed at a total cost of Rs. 31,400, of which Rs. 1,265 were spent during the year. Progress was made with the Nevása-Shevgaon road, on which Rs. 6,347 were spent; the work remaining to be done consisted of surfacing the last 5½ miles out of a total length of 23½ miles. A small outlay was incurred on the Jámgaon-Kotal road, practically completed in 1894-95. The Supa-Pimpalgaon-Deva road was improved at a cost of Rs. 1,589. In the Násik district considerable progress was made with the construction of the Godávari bridge, on which Rs. 88,836 were spent during the year. A diversion at the Savalghát on the Násik-Bulsár road was commenced; muram and metal for the Ambegaon-Nanasighat and Harsul-Thána-Goldári roads were collected; progress was made with the Dholbari-Shalbári road, the work executed during the year being mainly building embankments and cutting; and the surface of the road from Nanasighat to Bárhe was improved. In the Khándesh district the earthwork of the Amalner-Tápti section of the Amalner-Chopda road, and that of 1¼ miles of the Amalner-Párola road were completed. The construction of the north and south approaches to the Tápti on the Dharangaon-Chopda and Nandurbár-Taloda roads was in progress, and seven miles of the road from the river to Chopda were completed. The road from Dondaicha to Sháháda was completed by the construction of the dam across the Bhendva nála, the total outlay on the road amounting to Rs. 1,21,295. The improvements to the Neri-Jámner and the Jakriabári Ghát roads were completed, and those to the Bhadgaon-Talvada road were in progress. The earthwork and masonry works of the road from the Tapti River to Chopda were in progress and those on the Duskheda-Anjala road were completed. Progress was made with the metalling of the Chálisgaon-Outram ghát, Songir-Nandurbár, Erandol-Dharangaon,




Govt Photozinco Office, Poona, 1896.

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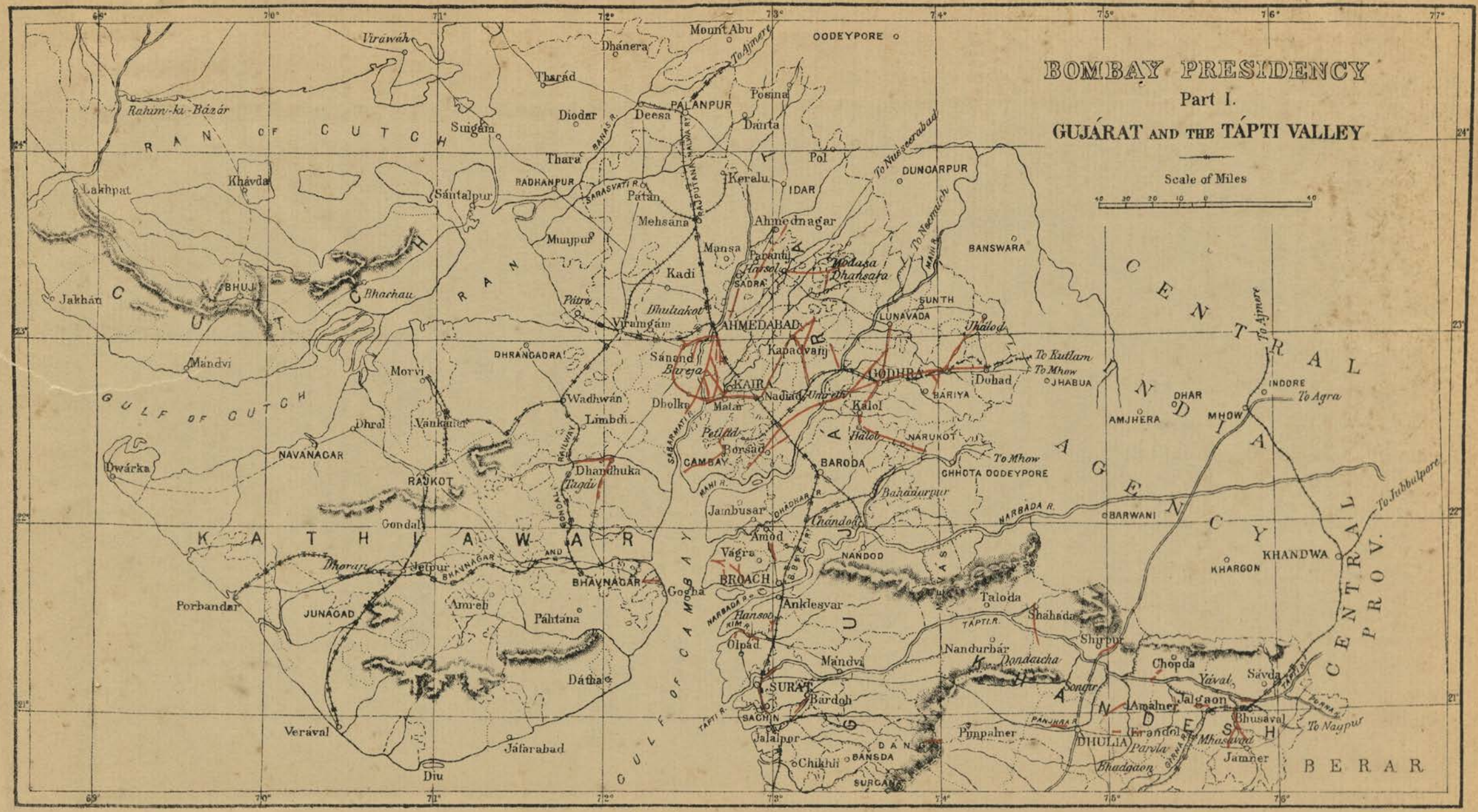
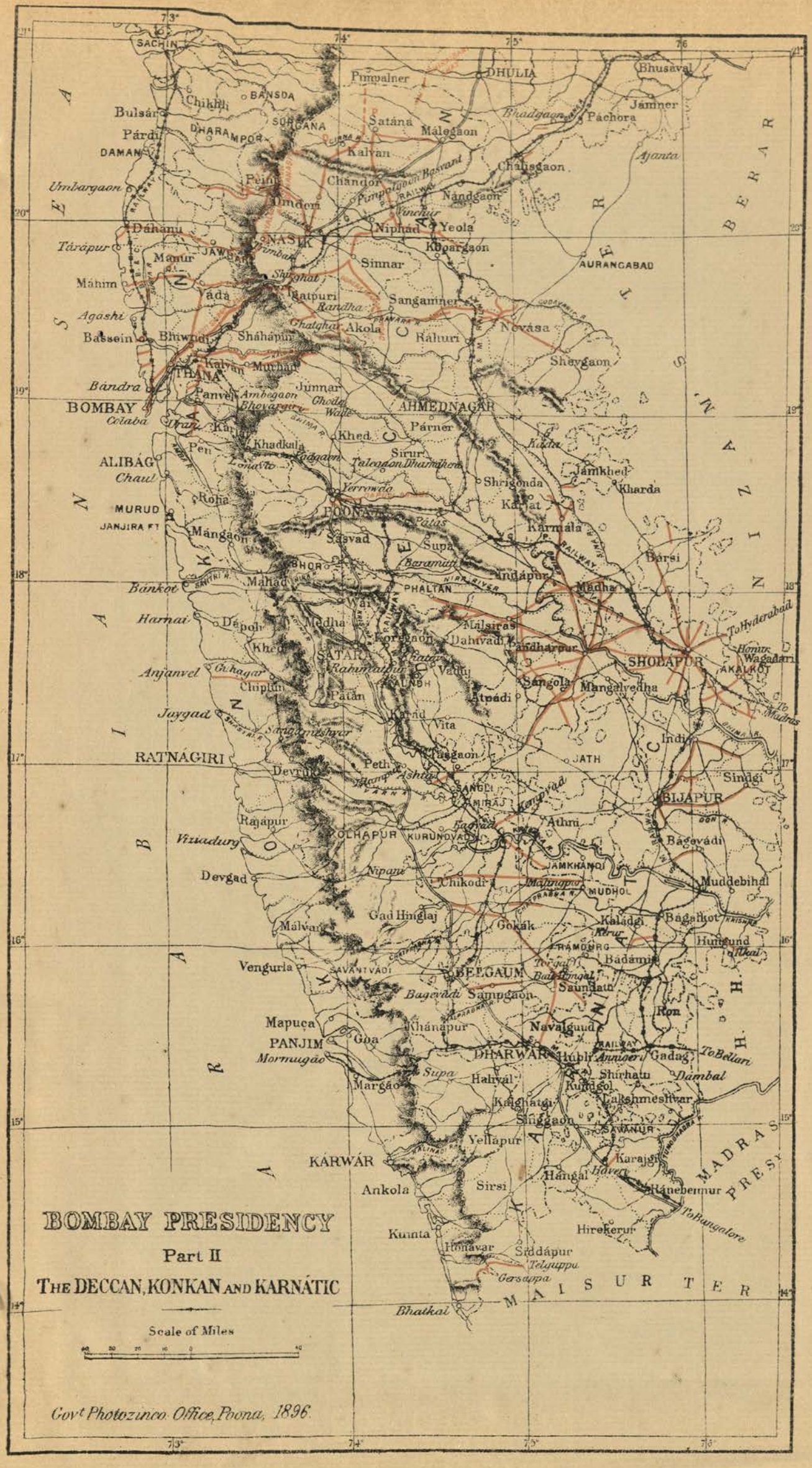



Govt Photozinco Office, Poona, 1896.


BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part II
THE DECCAN, KONKAN AND KARNÁTIC
Scale of Miles
Govt Photozinco Office, Poona, 1896.
SACHIN
DHULIA
Bhusaval
Pimpalner
Jámner
Chikhli
BANSDA
Bulsár
SURGANA
Satána
Málegaon
Pachora
Párdi
DHARAMPOR
DAMAN
Kalvan
Chalisgaon
Ajanta
Umbargaon
Peint
Chándor
Nándgaon
Dindori
Niphad
Yeola
Dáhanu
NASIK
Kopargaon
Tárápur
Manur
Sinnar
AURANGABAD
Máhim
Vada
Satpuri
Sangamner
Agashi
Akola
Ráhuri
Nevása
Bassein
Bhiwndi
Sháhápur
Shevgaon
Kalyan
THANA
Murbád
Bándra
Junnar
Panvel
Ambegaon
AHMEDNAGAR
BOMBAY
Colába
Párner
Khed
Pen
Khadkula
Sirur
ALIBÁG
Chaul
Roha
Jámkhed
Kharda
Shrigonda
MURUD
JANJIRA
POONA
Karjat
Karmála
Mángaon
Sásvad
Supa
Bárasi
BHOR
Indápur
Mádha
Máhad
PHALTAN
Bánkot
Harnai
Dápoli
Mádha
Alsiras
To Hyderabad
Khed
Dahivádi
Pandharpur
SHOLÁPUR
Anjanvel
Guhágar
SÁTÁRA
Rahimatpur
Vádhu
Sángola
Mangalvedha
Akalkot
Cliplún
Patán
Atpádi
Juygad
Karád
Vita
To Madras
Tásgaon
Indi
RATNÁGIRI
JATH
Devrúkh
Peth
Sindgi
SÁNGLI
BIJAPUR
Rajápur
Athni
KOLHÁPUR
Viziadurg
Bágevádi
JAMKHANDI
Devgad
Nipani
Chikodi
Muddebihal
MUDHOL
Gad Hinglaj
Gokák
Kaládgi
Bágalkot
Málvan
Hungund
RÁMDURG
Vengurla
BELGAUM
Badámi
Bagevádi
Sampgaon
Saundatti
Ron
Mapuça
Khánápur
Navalgund
PANJIM
Goa
DHARWAR
Hubli
Annigeri
Gadag
To Bellari
Mormugáo
Supa
Halyál
Shirhatti
Dambal
Margáo
Kundgol
Kanghatgi
Lakshmeshwar
Shiggaon
SAVANUR
Yellápur
KÁRWÁR
Karajgi
Hángal
Ankola
Sirsi
Hánebennur
To Bangalore
Kumta
Honávar
Siddápur
Hirekerur
Telguppa
Gersappa
MAISUR
Bhatkal

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part III
SIND AND CUTCH
Scale of Miles
Govt Photozinco. Office, Poona, 1896.
BALUCHISTAN
RAJPUTANA
PANJAB
GANDAVA
JACOBABAD
SHIKARPUR
KHAIRPUR
JEYSULMERE
HYDERABAD
UMARKOT
KARACHI
Kashmor
Thul
Ubauro
Ghotki
Mirpur
Shahdádpur
Garhi Yásin
Rato-dero
Sukkur
Rohri
Kandiáro
Naushahro
Moro
Sakrand
Sánghar
Shahdádpur
Khipra
Mirpur Kaás
Tando Alahyar
Tando Bulak Khan
Kotri
Jerruck
Tando Muhammad Khan
Digari
Chachra
Bago Tando
Mitti
Islámkot
Mirpur Batoro
Badin
Sujáwal
Mirpur Sakro
Dipla
Nagar Parkar
Shahbandar
Suigam
Basta Bandar
Khávda
Gadra
Jatáváda
Lakhpat
Luna
Nakhatrána
Ádesar
Jakháu
Nalya
Paddhar
Bhachau
Rápur
Sábrái
Amjar
Vira
Mándvi
Mundra
Morvi
Dhrol
Vánkaner
Dwarka
NAVANAGAR
RAJKOT
Gondal
Jetpur
Porbandar
JUNAGAD
Kotri Bandar
Gadra
Viráwah
Rahim ki Bázar
Ránáhu
To Jodhpore
To Jeysulmere
To Sonmiani
To Dadar
To Mastgarhot
To Sabzulkot
To Peshawar
From Gandava
Eremi Sibi
KHANDAWAH
BEGÁRI CANAL
WESTERN NARA
EASTERN NARA
Thapáro
Mehar
Wárah
Lakhaina
Bákrani
Chaubdero
Kambar
Khairpur Nátheshah
Dádu
Johi
Sehwan
Manjhand
Hála
Shahdádpur
Mirpur Kaás
Gadra
Jerruck
Tatta
Mirpur Sakro
Sujáwal
Moghal Bhin
Badin
Digari
Mitti
Islámkot
Viráwah
Dipla
Nagar Parkar
Rahim ki Bázar
Suigam
Basta Bandar
Khávda
Gadra
Jatáváda
Lakhpat
Luna
Nakhatrána
Ádesar
Jakháu
Nalya
Paddhar
Bhachau
Rápur
Sábrái
Amjar
Vira
Mándvi
Mundra
Morvi
Dhrol
Vánkaner
Dwarka
NAVANAGAR
RAJKOT
Gondal
Jetpur
Porbandar
JUNAGAD
INDUS R.
SIND PANJAB & DELHI R.
KHORI
MOUTHS OF THE RIVER INDUS
RAN OF CUTCH
GULF OF CUTCH
CUTCH

Sákri-Pimpalner, Jalgaon-Dharangaon and Jalgaon-Jamner roads. Rs. 16,648 and Rs. 19,346 were spent during the year on the Bhusával-Jalgaon and Neri-Ajanta roads respectively. Improvements to the Sátára-Kas road in the Sátára district were in progress.

*Southern Division.*—In the Dhárwár district progress was made with the Karajgi Railway Station road. In the Kánara district the outlay on two bridges on the Arbail Ghát road amounted to Rs. 5,979. The metalling of the Talguppa-Gersappa road was in progress, the total outlay to the end of the year being Rs. 55,841. A bridge on the Yellapur-Bankapur road was under reconstruction, and repairs were executed to culverts on the Kumbhárváda-Ulvi road. In the Belgaum district the greater part of the earthwork of the Kudchi-Terdal railway feeder road was completed at a total cost of Rs. 38,885. The metalling of the Saundatti-Dhárwár road was in progress. In the Kolába district the road from Kallikhind to Palaspe was completed at a total cost of Rs. 48,174. In the Bijápur district improvements were made to the Bijápur-Sindgi, Bijápur-Bágevádi, Almel-Pandharpur, Bijápur-Indgi, and Havin-Hippargi-Telji roads.

*Sind.*—The road from Tatta to Jungsháí, commenced in 1894-95, was completed at a total cost of Rs. 11,920. There was a saving of Rs. 8,143 on the estimate, the construction of a regulator on the Kálri Canal rendering it possible to dispense with a number of culverts.

Surveys. Surveys of various roads in the Ahmednagar, Násik, Khándesh, Belgaum, and Sátára districts were completed or in progress.

Accommodation for travellers. A dharmshála at Ankleshvar in the Broach district was completed at a total cost of Rs. 4,814. Additions and alterations to the travellers' bungalow at Pánchgani in the Sátára district were completed at a total cost of Rs. 2,818.

Arboriculture. The planting and preserving of road-side trees continued to receive careful attention throughout the presidency.

*Miscellaneous Public Improvements.*

The outlay under this head was Rs. 3,80,488, subdivided as follows :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Original Works ... ... ... ... | 2,78,938 |
| Repairs ... ... ... ... ... | 48,522 |
| Establishment... ... ... ... ... | 49,815 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... ... .. | 3,213 |
| Total ... | 3,80,488 |

The expenditure in the previous year was Rs. 4,08,982. The works executed were as follows :—

Water-supply. The construction of the Surat water-supply works was commenced, and an expenditure of Rs. 14,271 was incurred during the year. Details of the project were given in the last year's report. Towards the close of the year, the Surat municipality had under consideration a revised project, in which a proposal to extend the supply to Ránder was embodied, entailing an excess of Rs. 1,13,929 over the original estimate of Rs. 8,49,899. Improvements were being made to tanks at Saijpur, Vasna, Pálej, and Alarsa in the Kaira district, and at Shera in the Panch Maháls, as well as to 13 smaller tanks in both districts. Three wells in each district were completed, and fifteen in the former and one in the latter were under construction. A retaining wall round the Phedra tank in the Ahmedábád district was in progress. Improvements to the water-supply of Ahmednagar were commenced. The construction of a masonry weir in the Godávari at Násik, with a view to the flushing of the bathing ponds, was commenced. The project for improving the water-supply at Yeola was sanctioned during the year, but no outlay was incurred. In the Khándesh district three wells were completed, and two others were in progress. The Dhulia water-works, described in previous reports, were in progress, the outlay up to the close of the year being Rs. 2,26,772 against the total estimate of Rs. 3,80,500. At Jalgaon a tank dam was repaired, and a project for improving the water-supply of the town prepared. Proposals for similar works at Málegaon and Nandurbár were under consideration. In the Belgaum district improvements to the water-supply of Nipáni were in progress, and wells at Nágnur, Tálikatti, and Yadravi were under construction. In the Dhárwár district a small outlay was incurred on the Hubli water-works practically completed in 1894-95, bringing up the total expenditure to Rs. 4,82,466. Fresh estimates, amounting to Rs. 44,913, for the extension of the distribution were submitted. The survey of the feed channel of the Moti-Taláv at Savánur was completed. Water-works at Panvel in the Kolába district were almost completed, the total outlay amounting to Rs. 93,369. Four wells were under construction in the Bijápur district, and the construction of a fifth was discontinued during the year.

Sewerage and drainage. The work of drainage round the town of Nadiád in the Kaira district was completed at a total cost of Rs. 13,076, of which Rs. 4,921 were spent during the year. However, further improvements will be made in accordance with suggestions of the Sanitary Commissioner. The Ahmedábád drainage project, referred to in previous reports, was in progress, the year's outlay being Rs. 20,447. In Násik, Rs. 3,973 were spent on a preliminary project in connection with the drainage of that town. Schemes for the drainage of the towns of Dhulia and Hubli were under consideration. The work of providing drainage to the Arkilla moat at Bijápur was in progress, but was suspended pending revision of the original estimate.

Miscellaneous. At Bombay the work of strengthening the dry rubble stone pitching of the Back Bay foreshore was in progress, and 280 running feet of old crib-work between the Marine Lines and Charni Road Stations were improved. In the Surat district two groynes were completed on the left bank of

the Tápti at Surat, and some progress was made with a groyne on the left bank of the Aurange river at Bulsár. The construction of groynes at Lali in the Kaira district, to protect the village from the encroachments of the Khári river was commenced during the year. The work of removing prickly-pear at Bijápur by convict labour was continued. The construction of a protective bund at Kotri in the Karachi Canals was commenced, but no part of the Government contribution of Rs. 8,187 was spent during the year.

## Military Works.

Renewal.

The following stations were under the control of the Public Works Department during the year:—Ahmednagar, Sirur, Purandhar, Khandála, and Sátára in the Poona district; Málegaon, Bhuj, Baroda, Surat, and Thána in the Bombay district; and Ahmedábád and Rájkot in the Deesa district. The expenditure during the year on Military Works (inclusive of contributions) amounted to Rs. 2,21,786, of which Rs. 87,404 were for original works; Rs. 84,441 for repairs; Rs. 35,315 for establishment; Rs. 2,261 for tools and plant; Rs. 7,601 for suspense; and for Barrack Department, Rs. 19,936. The Military Works revenue for the year amounted to Rs. 12,053. The principal works carried out during the year were as follows:—

Buildings in the Hills.

The work of re-roofing the Male Hospital at Purandhar, estimated to cost Rs. 14,770, was commenced during the year, and Rs. 10,000 expended up to its close.

Miscellaneous.

A small outlay was incurred on the armoury, store-room, and magazine for the Southern Marátha Railway Volunteer Corps at Hubli, mentioned in the last report, bringing up the total outlay to Rs. 6,468, against the estimate of Rs. 7,187. The whole of the funds were provided by the Government of Madras.

Studs.

The re-roofing of the remount stables at Ahmednagar, estimated to cost Rs. 32,010, was commenced during the year, and Rs. 15,280 were expended. A machine-shed and two horse-sheds for the remount depôt were under construction, and Rs. 2,935 were spent, against the estimate of Rs. 3,058.

General Cantonment Works. Water-supply.

The extension of the municipal water-supply to the cantonment of Ahmedábád, referred to in the last year's report, was nearly completed. Rs. 58,789 were expended up to the close of the year against the estimate of Rs. 62,738, the outlay of the year being Rs. 34,664. The project for water-supply to the infantry and cavalry lines in the Rájkot cantonment, estimated to cost Rs. 3,422, was commenced, and Rs. 3,001 were spent during the year. The work of permanently increasing the storage capacity of the Páshán reservoir at Kirkee was in progress, the total outlay amounting to Rs. 6,352; the existing works were maintained in an efficient state, and the waste weir was temporarily raised, to increase the storage capacity, at a cost of Rs. 2,546. The work in connection with the water-supply to the Satara Cantonment, described in previous reports, was in progress during the year. The total outlay incurred to the end of the year was Rs. 71,473, against the estimate of Rs. 73,651, the outlay of the year being Rs. 2,031. Surveys in connection with the water-supply to the Ahmednagar Cantonment were made during the year, and several analytical and bacteriological examinations of the water in the Bhingár aqueduct were conducted.

## Railways.

Length of lines.

The following table gives the lengths of the several lines of railway under the control of the Government of Bombay during the year 1895-96:—

| Gauge. | Railway. | Open for traffic for any part of the year. | Under construction. | Surveyed or under survey. | Classification. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | |
| 5' 6" | Great Indian Peninsula Railway. | 1,286·93 | ... | ... | Guaranteed. |
| | Dhond and Manmád Railway... | 145·44 | ... | ... | State Imperial, worked by Company. |
| | Khámgaon Railway ... ... | 7·55 | ... | ... | Native State, worked by Company. |
| | Amraoti do. ... .. | 5·44 | ... | ... | |
| | Wardha Coal do. ... ... | 44·28 | ... | ... | State Imperial, worked by Company. |
| | Bombay Baroda and Central India Railway. | 438·78 | ... | ... | Guaranteed. |
| | Pátri Railway ... ... ... | 22·12 | ... | ... | State Imperial, worked by Company. |
| | His Highness the Gáekwár's Petlad Railway. | 13·35 | ... | ... | Native State, worked by Company. |
| | Godhra-Rutlam Railway ... | 115·33 | ... | ... | State Imperial, worked by Company. |
| | Rutlám-Nágda-Muttra Railway. | ... | 25·30 | 355·99 | State Imperial. |
| | Nagda-Ujjain Railway ... | ... | 34·25 | ... | Native State, to be worked by Company. |
| | Muttra-Agra Railway ... | ... | ... | 31·81 | State Imperial. |
| | Muttra-Aligarh Railway ... | ... | ... | 36·95 | Do. |
| | Tapti Valley Railway— | | | | |
| | Surat *vid* Nandurbar to Amalner. | ... | ... | 162·47 | Assisted railway. |
| | Manmád *vid* Amalner to Jalgaon. | ... | ... | 110·14 | Not definitely known. |
| | Total 5' 6" Gauge ... | 2,079·82 | 59·55 | 697·36 | |

# GREAT INDIAN PENINSULA RAILWAY COMPANY.

Govt Photozinco. Office, Poona 1896.

Reference
Lines worked by B.B.&C.I.R.Co
B.B.&C.I. broad (5 ft. 6 in.) gauge lines
Rajputana Malwa metre gauge
H.H. the Gaekwar's (2 ft. 6 in.) gauge lines
Other completed lines
Lines under construction.
Lines projected.
Lines projected by B.B.&C.I.Rg.
Barakhel
B.B.& C.I. RAILWAY.
(Including the Rajputana Malwa Railway)
and LINES of Railways in Connection.
Scale of English Miles
Govt. Photozincо. Office, Poona, 1896.

# MAP

OF THE

# SOUTHERN MAHRATTA RAILWAY

AND ADJACENT LINES

Scale of 64 Miles to an Inch

REFERENCES.

S.M.R. & W.I.P. lines open.

Do. Proposed.

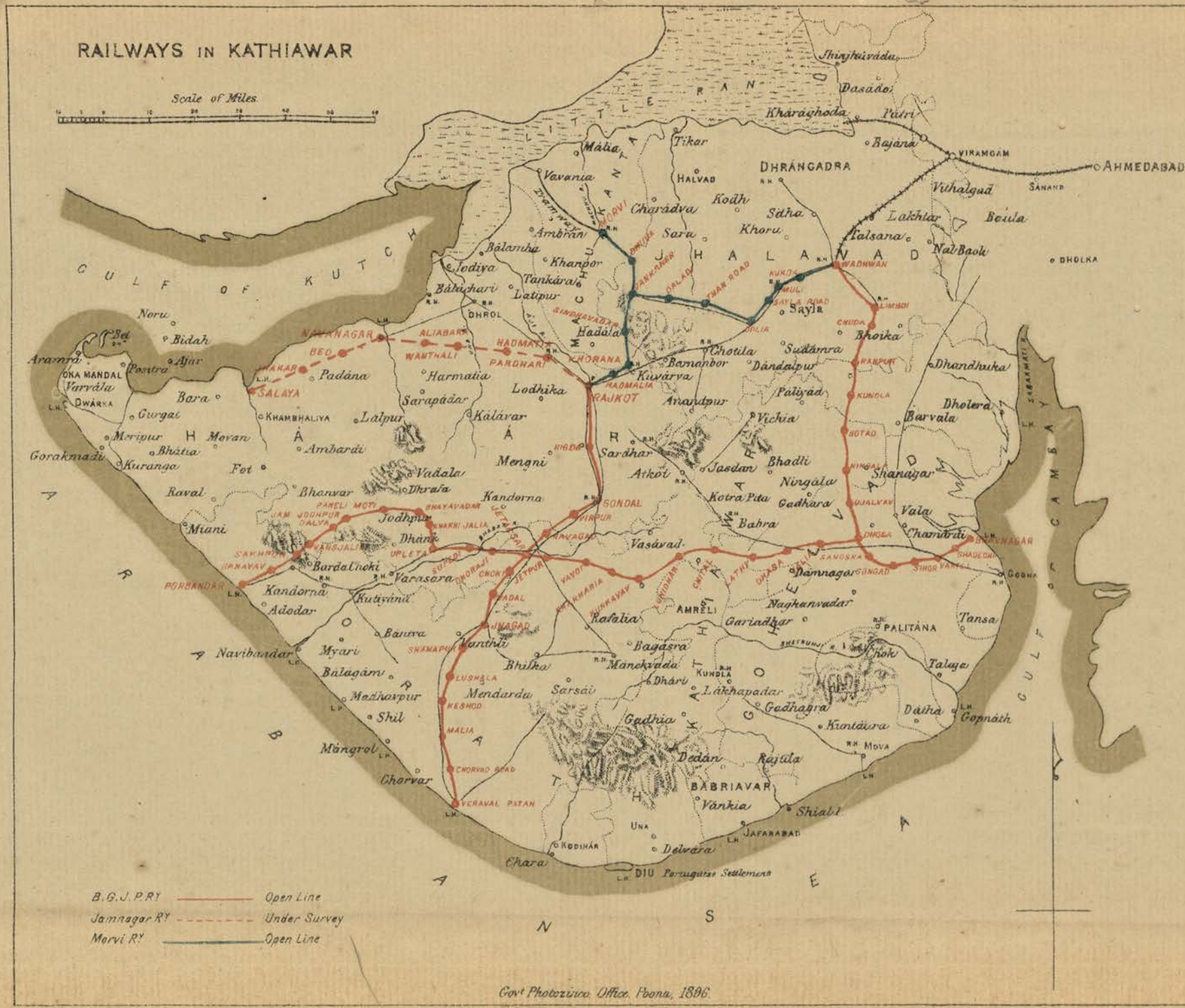
Other Metre Gauge lines open.

Do. Proposed.

Broad Gauge lines open.

Do. Proposed.

Govt Photozinco Office, Poona. 1896.


RAILWAYS IN KATHIAWAR
Scale of Miles
B.G.J.P.RY — Open Line
Jamnagar RY - - - - - Under Survey
Morvi RY — Open Line
Govt Photozinco. Office, Poona, 1896.
GULF OF KUTCH
LITTLE RAN
JHALAWAD
MACHHUKANTA
HALAR
BARDA
GIR
GIRNAR
SATRUNJAYA
GULF OF CAMBAY
ARABIAN SEA
DHRÁNGADRA
VIRAMGAM
AHMEDABAD
DHOLKA
DWARKA
OKA MANDAL
PORBANDAR
JODHPUR
JAMNAGAR
GONDAL
RAJKOT
JUNAGAD
AMRELI
BABRIAVAR
PALITÁNA
DIU Portuguese Settlement

| Gauge. | Railway. | Open for traffic for any part of the year. | Under construction. | Surveyed or under survey. | Classification. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | |
| Metre | Southern Marátha Railway (including Bellary-Kistna Railway). | *1,045·03 | ... | ... | State Imperial, worked by Company. |
| | Mysore Railway ... ... | 296·00 | ... | ... | |
| | Mysore-Nanjangud Railway ... | 16·25 | ... | ... | Native State, worked by Company. |
| | Nanjangud-Gudálur Railway ... | ... | ... | 54·00 | Native State. |
| | Guntákul Mysore Frontier Railway. | 119·50 | ... | ... | State Imperial, worked by Company. |
| | Bangalore-Mysore Frontier Railway. | 51·35 | ... | ... | Native State, worked by Company. |
| | Kolhápur Railway ... ... | 29·07 | ... | ... | Do. do. |
| | Rájputana-Málwa Railway ... | 1,12·25 | ... | ... | |
| | Rewari Ferozepore Railway ... | 290·77 | ... | ... | State Imperial, worked by Company. |
| | Cawnpore-Achnera Railway ... | 261·00 | ... | ... | |
| | Pálanpur-Deesa Railway† ... | 17·28 | ... | ... | |
| | Phalera-Rewari Railway ... | ... | ... | 131·50 | State Imperial. |
| | Ahmedábád-Dholka Railway ... | ... | ... | 32·00 | (Unclassified). |
| | Ahmedábád-Parantij Railway ... | ... | 54·59 | ... | Assisted railway, to be worked by Company. |
| | Bhavnágar-Gondal-Junágad-Porbandar Railway. | 333·46 | ... | ... | Line owned and worked by Native State. |
| | Jetalsar-Rájkot Railway ... | 46·23 | ... | ... | Do. |
| | Rájkot-Jamnagar Railway ... | ... | 50·30 | ... | To be owned and worked by Native State. |
| | His Highness the Mahárana of Meywar's Oodeypore-Chitor Railway. | 60·31 | ... | ... | Native State, temporarily worked by Company. |
| | His Highness the Gáekwár's Mehsána Railway. | 92·63 | ... | ... | Native State, worked by Company. |
| | Do. Pátan-Harij Railway. | ... | ... | 23·00 | Native State. |
| | Total Metre Gauge ... | 3,780·13 | 104·89 | 240·50 | |
| 2′ 6″ | Morvi Railway ... ... ... | 94·36 | ... | ... | Line owned and worked by Native State. |
| | His Highness the Gáekwar's Dabhoi Railway. | 71·66 | ... | ... | Native State, worked by Company. |
| | Vishwámitri-Padra Railway ... | ... | 7·20 | ... | Native State, to be worked by Company. |
| | Padra-Jambusar Railway ... | ... | ... | 22·61 | |
| | Broach-Jambusar Railway ... | ... | ... | 30·00 | (Unclassified.) |
| | Bahádarpur-Songir Railway ... | ... | ... | 9·50 | |
| | Baroda Khakharia Railway ... | ... | ... | 22·00 | Native State. |
| | Rajpipla State Railway ... | ... | 19·73 | ... | |
| | Barsi Light Railway ... ... | ... | 21·75 | ... | Line owned and to be worked by Company. |
| | Total 2′ 6″ Gauge ... | 166·02 | 48·68 | 84·71 | |
| | Grand Total, all gauges ... | 6,025·97 | 213·12 | 1,021·97 | |

* Includes 2·99 miles of the East Coast Railway worked over. † The Palánpur Darbár contributed towards the cost.

General. Among the principal events which occurred during the year may be noticed the opening for traffic on the 1st August 1895 of His Highness the Mahárána of Meywár's Oodeypore-Chitor Railway, a length of 60·31 miles; the commencement of work on the Rájkot-Jamnagar Railway and on the Vishwámitri-Pádra extension of His Highness the Gáekwár's Dabhoi Railway; the grant of a concession to Messrs. Killick Nixon and Company of Bombay for the formation of a company for the construction of a railway on the metre gauge from Ahmedábád to the town of Parántij and beyond to Ahmednagar, a distance of 54·59 miles, and the cutting of the first sod of the new line by His Excellency Lord Sandhurst, Governor of Bombay, on January 15th, 1896; and the commencement of the construction of a light railway from Bársi to Bársi Road Station on the G. I. P. Railway.

*Works completed and in progress.*

G. I. P. Railway system. The chief works completed and in progress were as follows:—The works in connection with the new stations at Chinchpokli and Curry Road and Kurla were completed. The substitution of 82 lbs. rails for the old 68 and 69 lbs. rails was continued, and the 69 lbs. rails released from the main line were utilized for the renewal of the permanent-way of the Khámgaon State Railway. The 25 miles of fencing remaining to be erected on the Dhond and Manmad Railway at the close of the previous year was almost completed, and 4 miles of new teak sleepers were laid on the Wardha Coal State Railway. The remodelling of the new station yard and the construction of the new station building at Akola were in progress. The strengthening of 30-feet girders in 431 spans was effected, and 60-feet girders in 36 spans were replaced. Twelve spans of 62-feet girders were strengthened and erected. One span of 100-feet was fitted with a new 100-feet girder, and five other spans of the same type of girder were almost completed. The bridge over the Thána Creek, which had been damaged in 1894 by the accidental fall of a girder in transit, was strengthened by the lengthening of the piers to carry girders of a stronger

type. The Seena and Bori bridges on the south-east line which had been washed away in September 1895 were under reconstruction. Protective works were constructed in connection with the Mussuk bridge, North-East line, which had been reconstructed in the previous year.

B. B. & C. I. Railway system.

The new terminal station at Colába having been completed and the yard re-arranged, the station was brought into use before the close of the year. At the Carnac Bridge goods-yard the existing grain sheds were extended, an additional grain shed was constructed, and the goods platform was covered in. Considerable progress was made with the new administrative offices at Church Gate Station. Two foot over-bridges, one south of the Charni Road Station and the other at Grant Road Station, were completed. Progress was made with the doubling of the line between Virár and Dahánu. A new station at Udvada to the south of the former station, was completed, as also was the reconstruction of the Dhádhar Bridge near Itola. The doubling of the line between the latter place and Baroda was completed. Alterations and additions in sidings, sheds, and staff quarters at Godhra were in progress, the greater part of the work being executed during the year. On the Anand-Godhra branch wire-fencing was being substituted for euphorbia, and six instead of five pairs of pot-sleepers were inserted under each 20-feet rail. On several bridges 60-feet Warren girders were being replaced by steel plate girders.

Godhra-Rutlam Railway.

Additional quarters were being provided for European and Pársi firemen and turners and also for menials.

Rutlam-Ujjain Railway.

Work on this line was prosecuted vigorously, and the line was opened for traffic.

Rajputána-Malwa Railway.

Staff quarters were constructed at Phalera, and a reading-room for native employés at Bandikui. Bogie weigh-bridges were provided at Bandikui, Ajmere, and Sábarmati. At Ajmere arrangements were made for a regular water-supply, and additions and alterations to the workshops were effected. On the Rewári-Ferozepore section, a goods shed at Jaitu, and additional quarters for employés as well as a new school and school-mistress's quarters at Sirsa were constructed; a siding was laid to a factory at Hissar; at Bhivani water-supply arrangements were completed; improvements to the water-supply at Bhatinda and Raman were in progress; and additions and alterations to the siding accommodation were being made at Baraguda, Kalanvali, Raman, and Bhattu. On the Cawnpore-Achnera section, portions of the line were fenced; additional quarters for employés were provided at Khasganj and Cawnpore; the goods-shed at the latter place was being extended; and the reconstruction of the bridge over the Rudain Nála was commenced. On the Málwa section, the realignment of the railway between Fatehábád and Indore was completed; progress was made with additional works at Ujjain Junction, with new quarters for the police and with latrine and conservancy arrangements at Rutlam, and with a transhipping siding and platform and a siding for coaching vehicles at Mhow. On the main line, watering arrangements were completed at Falna; additional quarters were completed at Sojat Road; the demarcation of land taken up permanently on the Abu Division was completed; the Sojat section was being re-ballasted; at Abu Road the drainage of the station-yard was completed and additional quarters were being erected; at Sábarmati two new goods offices were opened; and a transhipping platform and a siding were provided at Mehsána. Fifty miles of line were relaid with 50 lbs. steel rails during the year.

Southern Marátha Railway system.

Stand-cocks were provided on the platforms at all watering stations to supply drinking water to passengers. On the main line abnormal renewals of sleepers were continued throughout the year; siding accommodation and a goods-shed at Alnávár were completed; two bridges were reconstructed with additional waterway; and the doubling of the engine-shed at Donakonda, and the erection of additional quarters at that place as well as at Guntákul, were almost completed. On the Poona branch all the "kari" wood sleepers on the Alandi and Salpa Ghâts were renewed, and on the section north of Belgaum a number of teak half round and square sleepers were renewed. The additional waterways and protective works near Jejuri, referred to in the last report, were completed. Additional waiting-room accommodation was provided at Wathar.

Mysore State Railway.

About 20,000 unserviceable teak and creosoted pine sleepers were renewed. The joint station building at Bangalore city was practically completed by the Madras Railway. Works estimated to cost Rs. 1,22,000 for extending and remodelling the Southern Marátha Railway portion of the yard were in progress. At this station and at Harihar additional quarters for the staff were built.

Yesvantpur-Mysore Frontier and Guntákul-Hindupur Sections.

Assistant station-masters' quarters at each of the stations on these sections were being built. The permanent buildings and junction arrangements at Yesvantpur were almost completed. Traffic staff quarters on the Guntákul-Hindupur section were under construction.

Bhávnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar and Jetalsar-Rajkot Railways.

Sidings were laid to ginning factories at Botad, Sháhpur, and Junágad, and the siding accommodation at Ghadechi, Vadhwán Junction, Lathi, Kunkavav, and Jetalsar Junction was extended. The goods platform with its siding at Limdi were transferred to the opposite side, and a low-level platform was also built. A new hydraulic wheel press was provided at Ghadechi, and a weigh-bridge at Jetalsar Junction. The station-house at Rájkotpura was extended, and a goods-shed was built at Rájkot Junction. Other works in progress at the end of the year were:—the opening out of water-ways at Raidhra Bridge, the restoration of Oojet Bridge, the demarcation of railway land, the construction of a goods depôt and sidings at Rájkotpura, and the erection of an over-bridge at Gondal. About 312,016 cubic feet of stone ballast were renewed on the Bhávnagar-Gondal section, and

79,179 cubic feet on the Jetalsar-Veraval section. Some four miles of 23 feet 9⅜ inches rails were replaced by 24 feet rails.

Morvi Railway. On the Rájkot branch 18 miles of 19 lbs. rails were replaced by 41¼ lbs. rails and creosoted pine sleepers of metre gauge section. On the main line 776 steel sleepers (11 lbs.) for 19 lbs. rails, and 18 teakwood sleepers were renewed. The store-room at Vankáner was renovated, and at Vadhwán a goods-shed and at Rájkot a carriage-shed were built.

Other Railways. On the Gáikwár's Petlád and Dabhoi Railways no work of importance was executed. On the Pálanpur-Deesa Railway a goods-shed was provided at Deesa, and additions and alterations to the road were being made. On the Gáikwár's Mehsána Railway 25 new waterways were built, and some lengths of bank were raised. Work on the Rájkot-Jámnagar line was commenced in January 1896, and progress was made with throwing up earthwork and constructing bridges. The Ahmedábád-Parantij Railway was commenced in February, and the work was being pushed on vigorously. The greater part of the earthwork of the Rájpipla State Railway from Ankleshvar to Sarsa had been completed at the close of the year. The Vishwámitri-Padra Railway, part of the 2½ feet gauge system of His Highness the Gáikwár, was in progress. The Bársi Light Railway from Bársi town to Bársi Road Station was commenced on the 1st January; of the minor bridges 75 per cent. were completed, but 8 large bridges requiring iron girders remained to be constructed. It was anticipated that the line would be open for traffic before the end of the calendar year.

*Lines under Survey or Projected.*

Rutlam-Muttra-Railway. The first 25½ miles of this line, commenced in the previous year, were under construction, and since the close of the official year this section has been opened for traffic. The survey of the project was continued from mile 222 at the Chambal river, and completed during the year. The distance from the Chambal to Muttra is 159 miles, making the total length 381 miles. This last portion surveyed turns north-west from the Chambal, enters the Balvan Valley, and winds through the Madhopur Range; thence turning north to Madhopur it takes a north-easterly course to a point two miles below the junction of the Banas and Morell rivers; crossing the former, the line passes through Aruda, and Kurgaon, and having run for some distance parallel with the Gambhir river crosses the latter and turns north-east again through Hindoun and Surote to Biana; thence turning due north it crosses the Banganga river, whence it again takes a north-easterly direction for 16 miles, and then turns due east to enter the Bhurtpore Station of the Rájputána-Málwa Railway, whence it runs north-east to Muttra and terminates at the north end of the Muttra Station-yard. The estimates for this last 159 miles amounted to Rs. 1,06,746 per mile, rolling stock being included. A branch from Muttra to Agra, 31·8 miles, was also surveyed, the estimates per mile amounting to Rs. 77,205. The survey of a project for a broad-gauge line, 37 miles in length, from Muttra to Aligarh was also completed, the cost per mile being estimated at Rs. 82,333. The route from Madhopur to Bandikui was reconnoitered in connection with a proposal to reach Delhi on the standard gauge by converting the metre gauge track between Bandikui and Delhi. It was estimated that a standard gauge line, 81·28 miles long, from Bandikui to Madhopur would cost nearly Rs. 89¾ lákhs, and that the cost of converting the line from Bandikui to Delhi would be about Rs. 90¼ lákhs. The abovenamed estimates were submitted to the Government of India for orders.

Tapti Valley Railway. The concession, to which reference was made in last year's report, for the construction on feeder-line terms of the portion of this line from Surat to Amalner was granted conditionally to Messrs. Killick, Nixon & Co. of Bombay. During the year part of the line between miles 94 and 126 was re-surveyed and the alignment improved, the mileage being increased from 161 to 162½ miles. In submitting the results of the re-survey, revised estimates for the whole length were appended. The total estimated cost, as revised, would be Rs. 1,55,30,628, assuming the rupee to equal thirteen pence. The Secretary of State accorded his sanction to the construction by the G. I. P. Railway of the portion from Amalner to Jalgaon.

Baroda State Railways. During the year sanction was given to the construction of a 2½ feet gauge branch line from Vishvámitri to Padra, a distance of 7¼ miles. The officers of the B. B. & C. I. Railway submitted estimates, at the request of the Baroda Darbár, for a further extension of 9 miles to the limits of the villages of Mobha and Mahuvel. The Darbár decided to hold in abeyance estimates submitted for the proposed extension of the Dabhoi Railway to Songir from Bahádarpur. Other projects for metre gauge branches from Pátan to Kherálu, 38 miles, and from Vijápur to Kadi *vid* Kalol Road Station on the Rájputána-Malwa Railway, 42 miles, were surveyed, but detailed proposals were not submitted during the year. The Darbár requested the B. B. & C. I. Railway to survey a proposed extension from Chansama to Bechraji of the line projected in 1893-94 to connect Harij and Chansama with the Mehsána Railway.

Ahmedábád-Dholka Railway. A concession for the construction of this line on the metre or 2½ feet gauge was applied for, but pending the settlement of terms between the promoters and the B. B. & C. I. Railway for the construction, maintenance, and working of the line by the latter, further consideration was postponed.

Baroda-Godhra extension. The B. B. & C. I. Railway Company renewed their proposals for the construction of a chord line on the standard gauge from Baroda to Godhra, and a re-survey of the route was

ordered by the Government of India at the close of the year. Detailed proposals were subsequently submitted, the estimated cost of the 44 miles of line being Rs. 33,72,664.

Other projects. Sanction was given during the year to the construction of the Jámnagar State, Ahmedabad-Párántij, and Bársi Light Railways, already referred to as in progress.

*Miscellaneous.*

Accidents. During the year 1895, 151 persons, consisting of 22 passengers, 51 servants, and 78 others were killed, while 248 persons, including 85 passengers, 134 servants, and 29 others were injured, on the various lines open for traffic. The numbers killed and injured in the previous year were 119 and 357 respectively. The total number of accidents to trains was 1,526, or 66 less than in 1894. In these accidents 4 persons were killed and 33 injured as compared with 4 killed and 47 injured in the previous year. The most serious accident was a collision on the Southern Marátha Railway at Phirangipuram of two mixed trains, in which four passengers were injured and the engines and four vehicles damaged.

Floods and Storms. A cyclonic storm with heavy floods early in September caused considerable damage on the G. I. P. and Southern Marátha Railways. Several bridges on the south-east branch of the former line were washed away and traffic was disorganized for several days. On the latter line traffic was temporarily stopped by numerous breaches on the permanent-way of the Bijápur branch. In May at Guntákul on the same line a cyclone caused considerable damage to the station buildings and to rolling stock.

*Capital.*

G. I. P. Railway. During the year the capital authorized and subscribed was as under, the only change being in the conversion of £804,800 and £264,000 of 3½ and 3¼ per cent. debentures respectively into £1,068,800 debentures at 3 per cent. in July 1895:—

| | £ | | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Authorized Capital— | | | |
| Share Capital ... ... ... ... | 20,000,000 | | |
| Debenture Stock ... ... ... ... | 6,666,666 | | |
| Total ... | 26,666,666 | = | 29,09,09,084 |
| Subscribed Capital— | | | |
| 5 per cent. share Capital ... ... ... | 20,000,000 | | |
| 4 do. Debenture Stock ... ... ... | 2,701,450 | | |
| 3¼ do. Debentures ... ... ... | 1,602,100 | | |
| 3 do. do. ... ... ... | 1,368,800 | | |
| Total interest-bearing Capital ... | 25,672,350 | | |
| *Add*—Capital not bearing Interest— | | | |
| Premia on Share Capital and Loans ... | 229,870 | | |
| Transferred from Casualty Fund ... ... | 74,187 | | |
| | 304,057 | | |
| *Less*—Discount on Loans ... ... | 13,983 | | |
| Do. on Debenture Stock ... | 225,891 | | |
| | 239,874 | | |
| | 64,183 | | |
| Total Capital paid into Treasury ... | 25,736,533 | = | 28,07,62,174 |

There were no overdrawals of capital during the year, which closed with a balance of capital in the Company's favour of £112,103=Rs. 12,22,938.

Dhond and Manmád and Wardha Coal State Railways. The expenditure for the year 1895 was:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Dhond and Manmád Railway ... ... ... ... ... | 1,06,605 |
| Wardha Coal State Railway ... ... ... ... ... | 3,105 |

The total expenditure from commencement of operations to the end of 1895 was as under:—

| | Dhond & Manmád. Rs. | Wardha Coal. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Expenditure in England ... ... ... ... | 44,28,718 | 9,47,839 |
| Do. in India ... ... ... ... | 68,89,529 | 40,42,955 |
| | 1,13,18,247 | 49,90,794 |

The Berars State Railways. On the Khámgaon Railway the capital outlay amounted to Rs. 34,944, incurred on the permanent-way and on constructing stations and buildings. The expenditure on Railway was Rs. 528, representing surplus of cost of stations and buildings over refunds on account of the Amraoti stores. The total capital cost of these lines from commencement of operations to the end of 1895 was as under:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Khámgaon State Railway ... ... ... ... ... | 5,20,947 |
| Amraoti State Railway ... ... ... ... ... | 4,49,988 |

B. B. & C. I. Railway.

No fresh capital was raised during the year. The capital account on 31st December 1895 was as follows :—

| | £ | £ | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Capital authorized— | | | |
| Share Capital ... ... ... | 6,250,000 | | |
| Debenture bonds ... ... ... | 3,963,500 | | |
| | | 10,213,500 = | 11,14,20,000 |
| Capital subscribed— | | | |
| Share Capital ... ... ... | 6,250,000 | | |
| Debenture bonds converted into stock ... | 1,300,300 | | |
| Debenture bonds at 3½ per cent. ... | 1,238,500 | | |
| Do. at 3 per cent. ... | 300,000 | | |
| Capital not bearing interest ... ... | 18,419 | | |
| | | 9,107,219 = | 9,93,51,476 |
| Capital Expenditure— | | | |
| On construction account ... ... ... | | 8,925,895 = | 9,73,73,400 |
| „ stores in suspense ... ... ... | | 249,218 = | 27,18,740 |
| „ advances in suspense ... ... ... | | *Cr.* 27,608 = | *Cr.* 3,01,175 |
| | | 9,147,505 = | 9,97,90,965 |
| Balance available of— | | | |
| Capital authorized ... ... ... | | 1,065,995 | 1,16,29,035 |
| Capital subscribed ... ... ... | | *Cr.* 40,286 | *Cr.* 4,39,489 |

The total capital bearing interest to the end of 1895 was Rs. 9,91,50,545, and the guaranteed interest due to the company during 1895 was Rs. 46,55,632, of which Rs. 1,218 were paid in India. The net earnings of the year amounted to Rs. 1,10,47,538.

Rájputana-Málwa Railway System.

The total capital outlay on the whole system, including the Pálanpur-Deesa, Godhra-Rutlám and Rutlám-Ujján Railways, to the end of 1895 was Rs. 15,27,42,476, including Rs. 17,86,415, indirect outlay. The capital expenditure during 1895, including suspense, amounted to Rs. 32,66,871.

Oodeypore-Chitor Railway.

This line was constructed by the Meywar Darbár through their own agency, and opened on the 1st August 1895. Statements showing the capital outlay on the line have not been completed by the Darbár. The net earnings from the 1st August 1895 to the end of the year amounted to Rs. 18,777.

The Gaikwar's Railway.

The expenditure during 1895 amounted to Rs. 19,983 on the Dabhoi Railway and Rs. 1,63,949 on the Mehsána Railway. On the Petlád Railway the credit under suspense account exceeded the other charges by Rs. 343. The total capital outlay, including suspense, from the commencement of operations to the end of 1895 was as follows :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Dabhoi Railway ... ... ... ... ... ... | 19,03,757 |
| Petlád Railway ... ... ... ... ... ... | 7,23,139 |
| Mehsána Railway ... ... .. ... ... ... | 32,55,044 |

Southern Marátha Railway system.

No additions were made to the capital of the railway during the year, which stood at the close of December 1895 as shown below :—

| | £ | Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Stock and share capital ... ... ... ... ... | 3,500,000 | |
| Debentures ... .. ... ... ... ... | 943,100 | |
| Total ... | 4,443,100 = | 5,43,17,200 |
| Capital not bearing interest ... ... ... ... | 30,957 = | 4,33,392 |
| Advances by the Secretary of State... ... ... ... | 2,129,900 = | 2,55,58,800 |
| Total ... | 6,603,957 = | 8,03,09,392 |
| *Deduct*— | | |
| Capital expenditure as noted below... ... ... ... | ..... | 7,94,23,906 |
| Balance available ... | ..... | 8,85,486 |

The expenditure on final heads during the year amounted to Rs. 5,31,579. The interest charges exceeded net earnings by Rs. 20,96,280.

Mysore State Railway.

The capital raised and expended stood as follows on 31st December 1895 :—

| | £. | Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Debentures ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,200,000 = | 1,60,61,569 |
| Capital not bearing interest ... ... ... ... ... | 24,000 = | 3,21,232 |
| Total ... | 1,224,000 = | 1,63,82,801 |
| Capital outlay to 31st December 1895 ... ... ... | ..... | 1,45,22,720 |
| Balance of Capital unexpended ... | ..... | 18,60,081 |

The outlay during the year amounted to Rs. 1,75,400, and the net earnings were Rs. 6,29,385, or Rs. 2,41,562 less than the interest charges.

Mysore-Nanjangud extension.

The total capital outlay on this extension to the end of December 1895 was Rs. 6,09,212 expended on—

| | Rs. | Cost per mile. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Way and Works ... ... ... ... ... | 5,61,826 | 37,455 |
| General Charges ... ... ... ... ... | 39,931 | 2,662 |
| Total ... | 6,01,757 | |
| Suspense Account ... ... ... | 7,455 | |
| Total ... | 6,09,212 | |
| Miles open ... | ..... | 15 |

The expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 6,100 and was incurred principally on land, fencing and sidings. The net earnings of the line (after deducting contribution to Provident Fund) amounted to Rs. 16,267, equivalent to a return of 2·67 per cent. on the outlay.

Bangalore-Hindupur section.

The total capital outlay on the section to the end of December 1895 was Rs. 24,19,698 expended on—

| | Rs. | Cost per mile. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Way and Works ... ... ... ... ... | 22,50,174 | 44,121 |
| General Charges ... ... ... ... ... | 1,43,378 | 2,811 |
| Total ... | 23,93,552 | |
| Suspense Accounts ... ... ... ... ... | 26,146 | |
| Total ... | 24,19,698 | |
| Miles open ... | ..... | 51 |

The net earnings of this section amounted to Rs. 79,088, equivalent to a return of 3·27 per cent. on the outlay.

Kolhápur State Railway.

The total capital outlay on this railway to the end of December 1895 was Rs. 23,69,206, expended on—

| | Rs. | Cost per mile. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Way and Works ... ... ... ... ... | 22,66,616 | 78,159 |
| General Charges ... ... ... ... ... | 1,02,590 | 3,537 |
| Total ... | 23,69,206 | |
| Miles open ... | ..... | 29 |

The net earnings were Rs. 50,496, equivalent to a return of 2·13 per cent. on the outlay.

Guntakul Mysore Frontier Railway.

The total capital outlay to the end of December 1895 was Rs. 58,71,739. The expenditure during 1895, after deducting credits for materials transferred from works, amounted to Rs. 15,175. The net earnings were Rs. 1,79,839, or Rs. 54,800 less than the interest charges.

Bhávnagar-Gondal-Junágad-Porbandar Railway.

The total capital outlay, including suspense, on final heads of account, to the 31st December 1895, was Rs. 1,76,00,032. The distribution of this amount over the four sections of the railway was as shown below:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Bhávnagar ... ... ... ... ... ... | 71,02,332 |
| Gondal ... ... ... ... ... ... | 47,65,105 |
| Junágad ... ... ... ... ... ... | 39,58,487 |
| Porbandar ... ... ... ... ... ... | 18,74,108 |
| Total ... | 1,76,00,032 |

The capital expenditure of the year on final heads amounted to Rs. 2,51,534. The net earnings of the year aggregated to Rs. 8,21,219, or 4·67 per cent. of the total capital outlay.

Jetalsar-Rajkot Railway.

The total capital outlay including suspense to 31st December 1895 was Rs. 15,03,585. The expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 17,064. The net earnings of the line amounted to Rs. 77,447, equivalent to a return of 5·15 per cent. on the capital outlay.

Morvi Railway.

The total capital expenditure on final heads of accounts up to the 31st December 1895 was Rs. 23,29,426. The amount held in suspense was Rs. 69,970, raising the total capital outlay to Rs. 23,99,396. The total capital expenditure for the year amounted to Rs. 1,26,833. The net earnings during 1895 amounted to Rs. 2,00,127, over 8 per cent. on the capital outlay to the end of the year.

*Revenue Transactions: Traffic and Working.*

G. I. P. Railway.

The mean mileage worked during the year remained unaltered at 1490·234, but there was a net increase of 3½ miles in the length of sidings. The gross earnings and working expenses of the year amounted respectively to Rs. 3,37,90,193 and Rs. 1,90,51,762 as against Rs. 3,62,74,296 and Rs. 2,00,17,713 in 1894, resulting in a decline in net earnings of Rs. 15,18,152. The gross earnings have steadily declined since 1892, when they amounted to Rs. 4½ crores. The number of passengers carried increased by 578,029, the receipts rising by Rs. 2,42,191. Other coaching receipts showed an advance of Rs. 1,84,343, so that the total coaching receipts increased by Rs. 4,26,534. The goods traffic continued to fall, the decrease being 269,225 tons. The receipts therefrom declined by Rs. 29,31,696, of which Rs. 28,72,914 were in general merchandise receipts. Under other heads the main variations were an increase of Rs. 1,33,653 in coal for the public and a decrease of Rs. 1,31,752 in coal for revenue. Military stores and revenue stores decreased by Rs. 40,120 and Rs. 33,234 respectively. The decrease in general goods traffic is ascribed to the succession of bad seasons in the Central Provinces, and the diversion of the Indore traffic *vid* Khándwa over the Godhra-Rutlam line.

The percentage of working expenses on gross earnings was 56·38 as compared with 55·18 in 1894, though the actual expenses were Rs. 9⅔ lákhs less than in the latter year. The reduction in expenditure would have been still greater but for an increase of Rs. 7,21,245 in the charges for loss by exchange, caused by a larger issue of English stores and a decline in the exchange rate during the first half-year from 13·27*d.* to 13·081*d.* The divisible surplus profits of the first half of 1895 at the date of submission of accounts amounted to Rs. 32,37,282 as against Rs. 60,66,758 in the preceding year. In the second half of 1895 there were no surplus profits, the net earnings amounting to Rs. 51,37,066, or Rs. 16,50,197

less than the guaranteed interest and rent of leased lines. The shortage for the second half of 1894 was Rs. 29,90,497. The loss to the State was Rs. 39,920, while in 1894 there had been a gain of Rs. 44,277. The year's transactions are briefly summarised below :—

| | 1894. | 1895. | Difference. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross earnings ... ... ... ... ... | 3,62,74,296 | 3,37,90,193 | —24,84,103 |
| Working expenses ... ... ... ... ... | 2,00,17,713 | 1,90,51,762 | —9,65,951 |
| Net earnings ... ... ... ... ... | 1,62,56,583 | 1,47,38,431 | —15,18,152 |
| Percentage of expenses on net earnings ... ... ... | 55·1 | 56·38 | +1·2 |
| Percentage of net earnings on total capital bearing interest ... | 5·8 | 5·26 | —0·54 |

Dhond-Manmad and Wardha Coal State Railway.

The results of the year's transactions, as compared with the previous year, are shown in the following table :—

| Particulars. | Dhond and Manmad Railway. | | | Wardha Coal Railway. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894. | 1895. | Difference. | 1894. | 1895. | Difference. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross earnings ... ... ... | 13,61,866 | 14,04,021 | 42,155 | 2,20,237 | 1,93,551 | —26,686 |
| Working expenses... ... ... | 9,79,873 | 9,95,788 | 15,915 | 1,30,947 | 1,17,189 | —13,758 |
| Net earnings .. ... ... | 3,81,993 | 4,08,233 | 26,240 | 89,290 | 76,362 | —12,928 |
| Percentage of expenses on earnings ... ... ... ... | 71·95 | 70·92 | —1·03 | 59·45 | 60·54 | 1·09 |
| Percentage of net earnings on total capital outlay including suspense ... ... ... ... | 3·41 | 3·61 | ·2 | 1·79 | 1·53 | —0·26 |

On each of the railways there was a decline of Rs. ¼ lákh in goods traffic receipts. On the Wardha Coal State Railway receipts from coaching traffic also showed a slight decrease, but on the Dhond-Manmad line improved by Rs. 68,000, third class passenger receipts and 'other receipts' each contributing about one-half of the increase.

The Berars Railways

These lines are worked by the G. I. P. Railway Company. The results of the year's transactions are compared with those of 1894 in the following table :—

| Particulars. | Khamgaon. | | | Amraoti. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894. | 1895. | Difference. | 1894. | 1895. | Difference. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross earnings ... ... ... | 53,073 | 64,227 | 11,154 | 1,02,521 | 97,817 | —4,704 |
| Working expenses... ... ... | 31,106 | 38,196 | 7,090 | 60,611 | 59,565 | —1,046 |
| Net earnings ... ... ... | 21,967 | 26,031 | 4,064 | 41,910 | 38,252 | —3,658 |
| Percentage of expenses on earnings ... ... ... ... | 58·61 | 59·47 | ·86 | 59·12 | 60·89 | 1·77 |
| Percentage of net earnings on total capital outlay, including suspense ... ... ... ... | 4·52 | 4·99 | ·47 | 9·32 | 8·5 | —0·82 |

The variations were due to an increase on the Khamgaon Railway and a decrease on the Amráoti Railway in the goods traffic receipts under general merchandise, the working expenses being proportionate to gross receipts.

B. B. & C. I. Railway.

The result of the year's transactions as compared with 1894 is shown in the subjoined table :—

| | 1894. | 1895. | Difference. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross earnings ... ... ... ... ... | 1,59,48,483 | 1,75,53,067 | 16,04,584 |
| Working expenses ... ... ... ... ... | 57,75,782 | 65,05,529 | 7,29,747 |
| Net earnings ... ... ... ... ... | 1,01,72,701 | 1,10,47,538 | 8,74,837 |
| Percentage of expenses on earnings ... ... ... | 36·22 | 37·06 | 0 84 |
| Percentage of net earnings on capital bearing interest ... ... | 10·26 | 11·14 | 0·88 |

There was an increase in the earnings of all classes of passenger traffic, aggregating to Rs. 2,75,586, and also in other coaching receipts to the extent of Rs. 80,795. An improvement of Rs. 13,36,672 in goods traffic earnings was mainly due to an increase under general merchandise (Rs. 10,50,562), coal for the public (Rs. 1,69,010), and coal for revenue (Rs. 85,637), caused by the opening of the Godhra-Rutlam Railway. The increased working expenses were due to heavy traffic, and to the reconstruction of the Dhádhar bridge and the renewal of Warren girder bridges.

Rájputana-Málwa Railway system, including the Godhra-Rutlam Railway.

The working results of the year's transactions, as compared with those of 1894, are shown in the following table:—

| | 1894. | 1895. | Difference. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross earnings ... ... ... ... ... | 2,51,44,200 | 2,45,42,974 | —6,01,226 |
| Working expenses ... ... ... ... ... | 96,10,377 | 1,00,73,779 | 4,63,402 |
| Net earnings ... ... ... ... ... | 1,55,33,823 | 1,44,69,195 | —10,64,628 |
| Percentage of working expenses to earnings ... ... ... | 38·22 | 41·05 | 2·83 |
| Percentage of net earnings to total capital outlay, excluding indirect charges ... ... ... ... ... ... | 10·55 | 9·61 | —·94 |

The passenger traffic earnings and other coaching receipts improved 9 per cent., but goods traffic earnings decreased by Rs. 13 lákhs or 8 per cent. Under general merchandise there was a fall of nearly Rs. 14¼ lákhs, for which the failure of oil-seed crops was largely responsible. The working of the Godhra-Rutlam Railway added to the total working expenses.

His Highness the Gaikwar's Railways.

The gross earnings of the Dabhoi line amounted to Rs. 2,34,473, or Rs. 5,483 less than in 1894, the decrease being due to the smaller number of lower class passengers carried. Working expenses showed a decrease of Rs. 7,178, owing to smaller outlay on permanent way and on repairs to flood damages. The net earnings were Rs. 96,764 or Rs. 1,335 more than in 1894. The percentage return on capital outlay was 5·07 as against 5·05.

On the Petlád line the gross earnings rose from Rs. 69,668 to Rs. 73,849, an increase of Rs. 4,223, to which goods traffic, coaching receipts, and sundries all contributed. Under goods, the principal item of increase was tobacco. Working expenses varied with the gross earnings. The percentage return on capital outlay rose from 6·09 in 1894 to 6·44 in 1895.

The gross earnings of the Mehsána Railway were Rs. 3,38,445 as against Rs. 3,79,972, the decrease being observable in goods traffic receipts and principally in the items salt and grain. Salt despatched from Khárághoda to Central India was sent by the Godhra-Rutlam line in 1895. The working expenses varied with the gross earnings. The percentage return on capital outlay fell from 7·64 to 6·22.

Pálanpur-Deesa Railway.

The gross earnings rose from Rs. 37,544 to Rs. 38,182, an increase of Rs. 638 entirely derived from coaching traffic. The working expenses increased by Rs. 938, varying with the gross earnings. The percentage return on capital outlay was 5·71 as against 5·79.

Southern Marátha Railway.

The result of the year's transactions, as compared with that for 1894, is shown in the subjoined table:—

| | 1894. | 1895. | Difference. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross earnings ... ... ... ... ... | 79,87,447 | 88,38,028 | +8,50,581 |
| Working expenses ... ... ... ... ... | 52,49,852 | 52,97,126 | +47,274 |
| Net earnings ... ... ... ... ... | 27,37,595 | 35,40,902 | +8,03,307 |
| Percentage of expenses on gross earnings ... ... ... | 65·73 | 59·94 | —5·79 |
| Percentage of net earnings on total capital outlay including suspense ... ... ... ... ... | 2·26 | 2·91 | +0·65 |

The mean mileage worked during the year 1895 was 1556·20 miles against 1556·24 in the previous year. The decrease of ·04 mile is due to a correction in the length of the East Coast Railway worked over from 3·03 to 2·99 miles. The earnings from coaching traffic improved by Rs. 3,47,921, and from goods traffic by Rs. 4,49,699, partly owing to the diversion of traffic caused by breaches over the G. I. P. Railway in September and October 1895. The increase in goods traffic was mainly under grain and pulse, though coal, metals, provisions, and salt also contributed. The variation in working expenses calls for no special comment.

B.-G.-J.-P. and Jetalsar Rajkot Railways.

The gross earnings for the year amounted to Rs. 21,35,558, and the expenditure to Rs. 12,36,892, leaving net earnings of Rs. 8,98,666 or Rs. 46,178 more than in 1894. The coaching receipts rose by Rs. 35,526, and the goods traffic earnings by Rs. 93,866. Exclusive of the Jetalsar-Rájkot Railway, the net revenue amounted to Rs. 8,21,219, giving a percentage return of 4·67 on the capital outlay. The net earnings and percentage in the case of the Jetalsar-Rájkot Railway were Rs. 77,447 and 5·15 respectively.

Morvi Railway.

The gross earnings of the year were Rs. 3,69,972 against Rs. 3,20,348 in 1894, and the working expenses were Rs. 1,69,845 against Rs. 1,77,680. The net earnings thus rose from Rs. 1,42,668 to Rs. 2,00,127, and the percentage return on total outlay from 6·41 to 8·34. The coaching and goods traffic earnings each increased by about Rs. ¼ lákh, due to general development of traffic. The principal increase in goods traffic was under the item raw cotton. The slight reduction in working expenses was mainly owing to smaller outlay on 'permanent way, works, and stations,' on 'carriages and waggons,' and on 'general charges,' while 'locomotive expenses' and 'traffic expenses' increased slightly.

# Telegraphs.

The following tables show the length of telegraph wires and lines and the number of offices in the Presidency in 1895-96 :— Telegraphs, Bombay.

*Lines.*

| Mileage of Lines. | | | | Mileage of Wire (including Cables). | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| At end of previous year. | Added during year. | Deducted during year. | Remaining at end of year. | At end of previous year. | Added during year. | Deducted during year. | Remaining at end of year. |
| 6,451 | 275 | ..... | 6,726 | 24,762 | 641 | ..... | 25,403 |

*Offices.*

| | Number of Telegraph Offices open at end of previous year. | Add number opened during year. | Deduct number closed during year. | Number open at end of year. | Number of telegrams despatched during year from Government Offices. | Increase over previous year. | Indian share of collections. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. |
| Government Offices ... ... | 169 | 12 | 2 | 179 | 1,186,151 | 126,961 | 20,75,916 3 8 |
| Railway and Canal Offices ... | 137 | ... | ... | 137 | ... | ... | ..... |
| Offices not open for paid telegrams ... ... ... ... | 81 | 30 | 4 | 107 | ... | ... | ..... |
| Total ... | 387 | 42 | 6 | 423 | ... | ... | ..... |

The following statement shows the names of offices opened and closed during the year :—

| Opened. | Closed. |
|---|---|
| *Government.* | *Government.* |
| Belápur, Hyderábád City (Sind), Kháre patam, Kothára, Naliya, Násik Road, Puntumba, Sangamner, Viramgaum, Wái, Wambori, Yeola, | Karáchi Depôt, Kurla. |
| *Railway.* | *Railway.* |
| None. | None. |

The traffic dealt with in 1895-96 amounted to 138,860 messages of 1,910,458½ words, representing an increase of 12,449 messages and 223,670½ words as compared with the previous year. The receipts, however, showed a smaller proportionate increase owing to a rise in the exchange value of the rupee, the figures being Rs. 16,24,445 in 1894-95 and Rs. 17,54,449 in 1895-96. The sources of income are shown below :— Persian Gulf Section.

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| From India and east of India ... ... ... | 9,62,298 |
| „ westward of Bushire ... ... ... | 7,35,831 |
| „ „ Fao ... ... ... | 41,322 |
| „ Persian Gulf Stations ... ... ... | 14,998 |
| Total ... | 17,54,449 |

The figures for the past six years are given for the purpose of comparison :—

| Years. | Number of | | Net Receipts. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Messages. | Words. | |
| | | | Rs. a. p. |
| 1889-90 ... ... | 106,702 | 1,558,695 | 11,24,014 6 9 |
| 1890-91 ... ... | 121,629 | 1,662,433 | 11,13,671 3 9 |
| 1891-92 ... ... | 125,643 | 1,798,261 | 13,05,027 2 10 |
| 1892-93 ... ... | 116,273 | 1,650,046 | 13,38,628 12 3 |
| 1893-94 ... ... | 118,940 | 1,649,382 | 14,05,919 2 0 |
| 1894-95 ... ... | 126,411 | 1,686,788 | 16,24,444 10 10 |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 138,860 | 1,910,458½ | 17,54,448 15 5 |

Classification of messages.

The 138,860 messages transmitted during the year were classified as follows: –

| Class. | Denomination. | Number of | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Messages. | Words. |
| P. | Private and Commercial .. | 135,090 | 1,761,190½ |
| S. | State ... ... ... | 3,107 | 103,825 |
| Z. | Press News ... ... | 450 | 13,758 |
| Z. | Special "Times" ... ... | 213 | 31,685 |
| | Total ... | 138,860 | 1,910,458½ |

The percentages of traffic over the Teheran and Turkish routes were 93·55 and 6·45 respectively, as against 94·36 and 5·64 in the previous year.

Traffic Office at Karáchi.

The amount credited to the Government of India, as per monthly balances of traffic interchanged with India and the gross collections made at the stations of this section, was Rs. 18,66,171, of which Rs. 18,24,514 came from international and Rs. 41,658 from local traffic. The gross value of traffic audited amounted to Rs. 78,81,790 as follows:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| With India ... ... ... ... ... | 39,80,706 |
| „ Persia ... ... ... ... ... | 37,32,239 |
| „ Turkey ... ... ... ... ... | 1,28,187 |
| „ Persian Gulf Stations ... ... ... | 40,658 |
| Total ... | 78,81,790 |

Routes.

The mean times of transit of messages from Calcutta to the United Kingdom *vid* Teheran was the same as in 1894-95, *viz.* 56 minutes; *vid* Suez the mean time of transit rose from 80 minutes in 1894-95 to 88 minutes in 1895-96; *vid* Turkey there was a very great improvement, the mean falling from 42 hours 2 minutes to 20 hours 49 minutes. The average time of transmission from Karáchi to the United Kingdom rose from 43½ minutes to 46 minutes *vid* Teheran, while *vid* Turkey it fell from 46 hours 46 minutes to 34 hours. There was a considerable improvement in the accuracy with which messages generally were transmitted, the percentage of errors falling from ·284 in 1894-95 to ·171 in 1895-96.

Sind and Baluchistan Division.

In the Sind and Baluchistán Division the telegraph offices worked satisfactorily during the year, the following being open at its close:—

| Names. | Remarks. |
|---|---|
| Karáchi ... ... ... | Departmental. |
| Karáchi Cantonment ... ... | |
| Hyderábád ... ... .. | |
| Sukkur ... ... ... | |
| Umarkot ... ... ... | |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | Combined. |
| Jacobábád ... ... ... | |
| Kiámári ... ... ... | |
| Karáchi City ... ... | |
| Tátta ... ... ... | |
| Lárkhána ... ... ... | |
| Tándo Aláhyár ... ... | |
| Tándo Adam .. ... | |
| Tándo Mahomedkhán ... ... | |
| Hyderábád City ... ... | From 19th February 1896. |

The Bádáni Departmental Office was kept open as usual during the inundation season from the 24th of May 1895 to the 5th of September 1895.

## Post Office.

*Imperial Post, Bombay Circle.*

Principal events.

The following are among the principal changes introduced during the year:—(I) Extended facilities were given to the public for sending correspondence to the Far East and the Australian colonies *vid* Tuticorin, Negapatam and Calcutta, and to the South and East African ports so as to keep pace with the increasing traffic with these places. Owing to the changes in the itinerary of the Messageries Maritimes and other companies' steamers it was necessary to rearrange the routes for sending mails to Mauritius, the Seychelles and other places, the British India Steam Navigation Company's non-contract steamers running between Bombay and Delagoa Bay being the only line by which mails from India, Europe and other countries could be sent to the Seychelles. (II) The Foreign Parcel Post was extended to British Central Africa, Hawaii, Miquelon, St. Pierre and Eritrea, and arrangements were made to send parcels for Turkey and Greece through Egypt instead of through the United Kingdom. Full insurance was extended to parcels for France, Egypt, Ceylon, the Straits Settlements and Hongkong, and the rates of

postage and limit of weight of parcels for several places were revised. (III) A direct Money Order exchange was established with the Cape Colony. (IV) On the 10th November 1895, the control of the distant post office at Zanzibár was made over to the local authorities after it had been developed into a flourishing and lucrative postal service. The office had been opened on the 1st October 1875, at the invitation of the Consul General, the British Post Office having declined to undertake it. In consequence of the withdrawal of the Indian Post Office formal arrangements were entered into with the Post Office of the British Protectorate for the exchange of parcels and money orders. (V) Facilities were given to the Customs Department to levy duty on registered letters and other articles containing dutiable articles. In June 1895, Government decided to grant refunds of customs duty on re-directed, unclaimed and refused parcels received in or despatched from India. (VI) Light parcels were allowed to be sent unregistered at a cheaper rate of postage. (VII) Half-anna stamped wrappers for newspapers and postage stamps of the value of Rs. 2, 3 and 5 were introduced, and postcards of private manufacture were allowed to be sent to Union Countries. (VIII) Arrangements were made by the Political Agent in Cutch for the delivery of dutiable parcels for Bháyati villages at several centres in Cutch instead of delivering them through the post office at Cutch-Mándvi only.

Postal facilities.

At the close of the year there were 1,416 Imperial post offices, 2,790 letter-boxes, 1,394 Imperial postmen and 720 Imperial village postmen, or an increase of 1 post office, 58 letter boxes and 39 postmen, and a decrease of 5 village postmen as compared with the preceding year. Of the post offices, 1,414 were money order offices, 844 savings banks and 140 combined post and telegraph offices. Seven hundred and sixty-four branch offices were worked by schoolmasters and 34 by other extraneous agents. Sixty-four special village postmen performed also the duties of post-master. All the postmen and village postmen excepting 135, and including 127 in Native States, were authorized to pay money orders at payees' doors.

Postal Lines.

The length of the Imperial postal lines of communication under the control of the Post-master General of Bombay was as follows:—Steamer lines 3,233 miles, railway lines 466½ miles, tonga, horse and camel lines 487¾ miles, and runners' lines 8,919¼ miles. As compared with the mileage for the preceding year there was a decrease of 84½ miles owing to the revision and diversion of the routes of certain runners' lines in the Cutch and Konkan Divisions. In September, 1895, the Sina bridge on the G. I. P. Railway was washed away and the mails were for some time diverted to other routes. Arrangements were made to send parcels for Ratnágiri during the monsoon with the letter mail *vid* Kolhápur instead of *vid* Dharamtar. The number of extra mails sent during the year from Bombay by sea was 103, viz., to Karáchi and the Persian Gulf 16, Colombo, the Straits Settlements and China 47, Zanzibar and the East Coast of Africa 29, and to Europe 14.

Correspondence.

From the enumeration taken for a fortnight it was estimated that the number of articles received for delivery, exclusive of money orders and correspondence on postal and telegraph service, was about 79 millions as detailed below:—

| | Letters. | Postcards. | Newspapers and Books and Pattern Packets. | Parcels. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 36,898,059 | 33,992,450 | 7,760,917 | 309,853 | 78,961,279 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | 35,530,429 | 33,575,755 | 7,275,128 | 328,344 | 75,709,656 |
| Increase or Decrease ... ... | 1,367,630 | 1,416,695 | 485,789 | —18,491 | 3,251,623 |
| Percentage of do. .. ... | 3·84 | 4·34 | 6·68 | —5·63 | 4·29 |

The number of articles received for delivery in the Presidency town was about 18½ millions. There was a satisfactory increase under all heads except parcels; but the special statistics that are taken separately show an increase in the number of parcels actually posted in the Bombay Circle and in other parts of India.

Privileged publications.

The number of newspapers and periodicals, copies of which were allowed to be posted at the special rate of postage under the advance payment system, was 752 at the close of the year. Of these 37 were printed in English and the rest in vernacular. The number of copies posted was 3,651,873, or 4·25 per cent. more than in the preceding year. The amount of postage paid was Rs. 63,960, the average rate of postage being 3·362 pies per copy.

Parcel Post.

The number of parcels posted during the year exclusive of insured and value-payable parcels was 213,227, of which 15,553 were unregistered. The percentage of increase was 8·54, mainly due to the transmission of unregistered parcels at reduced rates from August 1895.

Foreign Parcel Post.

The number of inward foreign parcels dealt with during the year by the offices of exchange in the Bombay Circle was 98,579 as against 99,996 in the previous year, and of outward foreign parcels 88,031 as against 87,827. The figures do not include parcels posted or delivered in other circles. There was an increase of 695 in the number of parcels received from the United Kingdom through the London General Post Office and from Egypt and Australia, and a decrease of 1,896 in the number of parcels and book parcels received from the United Kingdom through the agency of the P. & O. Company. Outward parcels slightly increased. The Indian Post Office share of postage on foreign parcels was Rs. 1,67,849 or Rs. 1,529 more than in the preceding year. The number of parcels insured was 26,164, the Indian share of the fees realized

being Rs. 7,222 or Rs. 832 less than in the preceding year. The gross weight of the parcels was about 187 tons and the declared value £312,716. The amount of customs duty realized was Rs. 1,39,778 or Rs. 4,207 more than in 1894-95.

Dead Letter Office.

The number of undeliverable articles received in the Dead Letter Office was 575,798, including about 18,700 articles without wrappers, 5,850 with blank faces, 155,000 with incomplete address, and 226 intercepted on account of infringement of rules, and excluding about 269,000 articles transferred to other circles or foreign countries for disposal Of the number received 149,080 were re-directed to the addressees, 2,81,272 returned to senders, and the remainder 145,446, were deposited as dead. Over 67 per cent. of the number deposited as dead, mostly vernacular letters and postcards, could not be issued owing to the name of the sender being illegible or omitted. About 3,400 of the letters were anonymous.

Insured articles.

The number of insured articles posted during the year was 64,568, the value for which they were insured being over 273$\frac{7}{10}$ lákhs of rupees and the insurance fees realized Rs. 70,559. Insured letters numbered 10,935, valued at Rs. 31,52,375, and insured parcels 53,633, valued at Rs. 2,42,20,183. There was an increase of 7,468 in the number of articles and of nearly Rs. 74 lákhs in the value. The increase in the value of parcels amounted to Rs. 72$\frac{3}{5}$ lákhs, and was confined to the districts of Ahmednagar, Thána and Bombay. About 77 per cent. of the insured articles, valued at over Rs. 243 lákhs, were posted in the Presidency town. Compensation to the extent of Rs. 1,857, or about 2·63 per cent. of the insurance fees, was paid on account of the loss of four insured articles or their contents.

Value-payable articles.

About 400,000 articles of the value of over Rs. 45 lákhs, of which over 89 per cent. were posted in Bombay, were sent under the value-payable system. The following are the details :—

| Class of value-payable articles. | Transactions of 1895-96. | | | Average value. | Increase or decrease over the transactions of 1894-95. | | | Transactions of the Presidency Town,—percentage of the whole. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Value. | Commission. | | Number. | Value. | Commission. | Number. | Value. |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| Parcels ... ... ... | 117,330 | 10,79,66 | 20,897 | 9 3 2 | —1,528 | 18,559 | 450 | 81·99 | 87·92 |
| Registered articles .. ... | 16,525 | 6,37,904 | 7,838 | 38 9 7 | —155 | 96,479 | 778 | 92·26 | 93·89 |
| Unregistered packets ... | 199,583 | 8.33,132 | 27,648 | 4 2 9 | 12,611 | —92,856 | —866 | 70·61 | 78·13 |
| Railway Receipt Notes ... | 61,330 | 20,05,188 | 23,853 | 32 11 1 | 4,377 | 1,73,900 | 485 | 91·31 | 94·13 |
| Total ... | 394,768 | 45,55,892 | 80,236 | 11 8 8 | 15,305 | 1,96,082 | 847 | 78·11 | 89·70 |

Money Orders.

In October 1895 the Government of Bombay sanctioned the adoption in the Presidency of the procedure of remitting forest revenue to treasuries and advances to disbursers by means of money orders whenever this procedure might prove to be advantageous. The following table shows the number and value of inland and foreign money orders issued and paid during the year :—

| | Issues. | | | | Payments. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Amount. | Commission. | Average value. | Number. | Amount. | Average value. |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. |
| Inland Money-orders ... ... | 985,233 | 2,08,66,915 | 2,64,154 | 21 2 9 | 1,192,000 | 2,48,57,872 | 20 13 8 |
| Foreign „ ... ... | 14,496 | 6,78,325 | 6,121 | 46 12 8 | 20,862 | 14,45,560 | 69 4 8 |
| Telegraphic money-orders included in the above figures ... | 6,572 | 8,66,149 | 15,623 | 131 12 8 | 9,355 | 10,66,486 | 114 0 0 |

The increase or decrease and the percentage of increase or decrease during the year as compared with the corresponding figures for 1894-95 are as follows :—

| | Issues. | | | | Payments. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Inland. | | Foreign. | | Inland. | | Foreign. | |
| | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. |
| | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Increase or decrease in 1894-95.. | 77,825 | 10,33,569 | —2,386 | —2,38,129 | 53,713 | 4,97,878 | 1,123 | 1,98,654 |
| Percentage of „ ... | 9·23 | 5·50 | —14·68 | —26·66 | 5·5 | 2·14 | 6·90 | 21·23 |
| Increase in 1895-96 ... ... | 65,034 | 10,43,347 | 672 | 23,440 | 76,697 | 11,60,380 | 3,481 | 3,11,278 |
| Percentage of „ ... ... | 7·06 | 5·26 | 4·86 | 3·57 | 6·87 | 4·89 | 20·02 | 27·44 |

As usual, the total payments exceeded the issues. The excess in 1895-96 was over Rs. 47½ lákhs against Rs. 43½ lakhs in 1894-95. The districts in which the payments largely exceeded the issues were:—Bombay, Surat, Rájkot, Poona, Sátára, Cutch, Alibág and Ratnagiri. The districts in which the issues exceeded the payments were:—Aden, Baroda, Belgaum, Dhárwár, Dhulia, Násik and Persian Gulf. In consequence of the expansion of money order work a system of auditing local money orders was under trial during the year.

Foreign Money Order Exchanges.

During the year 54,500 sterling orders of the value of £175,309, and 9,716 rupee orders of the value of Rs. 3,54,431 were advised to foreign countries; and 27,402 sterling orders of the value of Rs. 1,45,947 and 9,828 rupee orders for Rs. 6,10,597 were received for payment in India. Leaving out the money order transactions with the Straits Settlements, China and the Australian Colonies, which are principally dealt with by the offices of exchange at Calcutta and Tuticorin, outward sterling orders showed an increase of 4,645 in number and of £12,385 in value, inward sterling orders an increase of 2,870 and £17,293, and inward rupee orders an increase of 2,181 and Rs. 1,37,588; while outward rupee orders showed a decline of 382 in number, but an increase of Rs. 3,546 in value as compared with the figures of 1894-95. The amount of money orders payable in Goa showed a decrease of Rs. 5,546. The remittances from German East Africa amounted to Rs. 2,16,000, from British East Africa to Rs. 1,11,000, from Goa and Damaun to Rs. 91,000, from Mauritius to Rs. 73,000, and from the Seychelles to Rs. 9,000.

Savings Banks.

The results of the working of the 864 Savings Banks in the circle during the year were as follows:—

| Number of Accounts. | | Amount at Credit. | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Balance on the 31st March 1895 inclusive of transfers | 131,785 | Opening balance inclusive of transfers .. | 2,52,92,991 |
| New accounts opened during the year | 18,459 | Deposits* | 72,30,508 |
| Opened on transfer | 7,197 | Transfers | 16,56,207 |
| Closed during the year | 13,085 | Interest | 7,66,871 |
| Closed by transfer | 6,934 | Withdrawals* | 77,42,021 |
| Balance standing open on the last day of the year | 137,422 | Closed by transfer | 15,72,818 |
| | | Balance | 2,56,31,738 |

* Cash including transactions in Government Securities.

Combined Post and Telegraph Offices.

During the year under review, 11 combined offices were opened and one closed, the total number at the end of the year being 140. The number of messages sent was 254,159, of those received 245,671, and of transit messages 138,768. The cost of working the offices was Rs. 57,579 and the revenue Rs. 2,57,597.

Sale of Quinine.

The scheme for the sale of Government quinine through the agency of the Post Office was introduced in March 1895, at 367 post offices, and in January 1896 it was extended to 330 other offices. The number of packets sold up to the 31st March 1896 was 90,576 of the value of Rs. 1,415.

Postal Life Insurance.

Twenty-one life insurance policies were issued during the year including one for further insurance. Four policies lapsed but were renewed, and one was paid to the heir of a deceased policy-holder. The balance at the end of the year was 246 policies of the value of Rs. 3,39,950.

Complaints from the public.

The number of complaints received from the public during the year was 1,506 against 1,172 in the preceding year, the increase being due to the inclusion of complaints made by the public to Divisional Superintendents and Post-masters and disposed of by those officers. The result of the enquiries was as follows:—

| Number of complaints regarding | Concerning the Bombay Circle. | | | | | Concerning other Circles and Foreign Countries. | | | | | Grand Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Well-grounded. | Groundless. | Enquiry unsuccessful. | Pending. | Total. | Well-grounded. | Groundless. | Enquiry unsuccessful. | Pending. | Total. | |
| Registered, Value-payable and Insured articles, Parcels, Savings Bank and Money-orders | 34 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 57 | 30 | 32 | 4 | 4 | 70 | 127 |
| Unregistered articles. | 332 | 270 | 309 | 19 | 930 | 110 | 44 | 267 | 28 | 449 | 1,379 |
| Total ... | 366 | 286 | 314 | 21 | 987 | 140 | 76 | 271 | 32 | 519 | 1,506 |

Offences by Postal servants.

Seventeen offences punishable by law were committed by Postal servants during the year. The offenders were prosecuted in seven cases and convictions were obtained in all. In two cases the defaulters absconded and in the remaining eight cases departmental punishment was awarded. The amount of Government money lost or misappropriated was Rs. 4,996, of which Rs. 1,693 were recovered, Rs. 3 decreed against profit and loss, and Rs. 3,300 remained unadjusted.

Highway robbery.

Four cases of highway robbery of the mail occurred during the year, of which one occurred in British territory and three in Native States. In only one case was there actual loss, and prosecutions were instituted successfully in all four cases.

### District Post.

Bombay Circle grant.

The fixed annual grant from Provincial revenues for the Post Office is Rs. 85,812. The expenditure incurred during the year was, for establishment Rs. 77,902, travelling allowance Rs. 2,489, and contingencies Rs 454, total Rs. 80,845, being Rs. 2,943 less than in the preceding year and Rs. 4,967 less than the grant. The establishment as it stood at the close of the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 was as follows:—

| | Allowance to an Imperial Superintendent. | Inspectors. | Clerks. | Branch Post Masters and extraneous agents in charge of Post Offices. | Postmen. | Village Postmen. | Runners. | Total Establishment. | Monthly cost. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. |
| 1894-95... ... ... ... | 1 | 6 | 17 | 36 | 35 | 505 | 41 | 641 | 6,577 |
| 1895-96... ... ... ... | 1 | 3 | 17 | 43 | 50 | 505 | 47 | 666 | 6,536 |
| Difference ... | ... | —3 | ... | +7 | +15 | ... | +6 | +25 | —41 |

Three Inspectors on Rs. 80, 2 village postmen and 2 postmen on Rs. 9 each were transferred during the year to the Imperial establishment, and the funds thus set free were utilized in opening 5 new post offices at a cost of Rs. 39 and in employing 15 village postmen and 3 postmen on Rs. 9 each and a runner on Rs. 5. The balance Rs. 70 was transferred to the Sind Circle, and adding this amount to the monthly cost, an increase of Rs. 29 would be shown.

Twenty of the village postmen were employed as special village postmen, and 437, including 55 in Native States, were authorized to pay money orders.

The following table compares the number of district post offices and letter-boxes, the length of lines of communication and the estimated amount of correspondence dealt with by the post offices during the year and the preceding year:—

| | Number of Post Offices. | Number of Letter-boxes. | Number of Runners' lines. | Length of Runners' lines in miles. | Number of Articles. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Received for delivery. | Posted for despatch. | Returned as undeliverable. |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... | 36 | 518 | 20 | 255 | 1,750,652 | 747,606 | 68,496 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... | 43 | 512 | 23 | 285¼ | 1,804,260 | 788,298 | 67,032 |
| Increase or Decrease ... | 7 | 24 | 3 | 30¼ | 53,608 | 40,692 | —1,464 |
| Percentage of Increase ... | | | | | 3·06 | 5·44 | —21·8 |

Four new post offices were opened in the Ahmedábád District, 1 in the Belgaum District and 2 in the Sholápur District.

Sind.

The District Post Establishment under the control of the Deputy Post Master General in Sind consisted of 11 savárs, 30 runners, and 6 savárs and 2 munshis temporarily employed annually. The cost of maintenance was Rs. 5,118. A special temporary establishment of 5 runners was maintained from the 22nd January 1896 to aid the police in the suppression of local dacoity, the monthly cost being Rs. 45, including allowance to an overseer.

## Irrigation.

General remarks.

In the year under report the expenditure on irrigation works throughout the Presidency amounted to Rs. 38⅗ lákhs as compared with Rs. 35¾ lákhs in the previous year. This outlay was divided between Sind and the Presidency proper in the proportion of 6 to 1 respectively. Of the total outlay of Rs. 29,46,395 on works and repairs, Rs. 15,18,000 were expended on repairs. The expenditure on repairs was in Sind Rs. 13,35,030 and in the Dakkhan and Gujarát Rs. 1,82,970.

Dakkhan and Gujarát.

The principal works in progress were the Nira canal and some alterations and improvements to the Poona water-supply works. All works in progress at the end of the last year at Bhátghar were completed. The only new works of importance were:—an additional training wall for the north waste weir channel and two small walls in the south weir channel. All the gates on the south weir, 33 in number, were erected and in working order before the monsoon. With the

exception of the tram line on both weirs, the completion of which was delayed pending the erection of the gates, and a few minor items, the Bhátghar dam was completed. The first and second needle gaps in the main weir at Vir were completed, and fish stairs were built at the extreme southern corner of the weir. At Wadgaon quarters for subordinates were built. The Korala cut was completed and the canal at that point is now of full section. The remaining earth-work at the end of the main canal was also completed. On one distributary a new outlet pipe was put in, and on several others masonry drainage works were built, and the remaining earth-work was completed. At Poona 5 new settling tanks were built, the capacity of each being 1,176,000 gallons, or five days' supply instead of the three days' supply held by the old tanks. Arrangements were also made for passing clean water into the filters and for the efficient cleaning of the tanks when required. The four tanks formerly used as storage and settling tanks were converted into filter beds, increasing the filtering area from 18,300 to 45,000 square feet. The three old filter beds and the adjoining two small pure water tanks were converted into pure water tanks. The principal works in the Southern Division on which outlay under the head "Capital" was incurred during the year were the Yerla River irrigation works, and the Gokák canal (1st section) and storage works. In connection with the former, the Nehr tank service road, repairs to the old store at Nehr and to the slip at top of dam were completed during the year. The work of re-making the dam and re-laying the pitching were in progress. The extension of the main canal and the paved causeway of the Konur ford were completed. The demarcation of the land submerged was also finished. In pursuance of the policy of Government in connection with the treatment of irrigation tanks, large and small, in Gujarát and the Southern Marátha Country, Rs. 2,324 were spent on repairing and improving 3 tanks in the Ahmedábád district, Rs. 18,776 on 47 tanks in the Surat and Broach districts, Rs. 760 on 7 tanks in the Belgaum district, and Rs. 43,692 on 91 tanks in the Dhárwár district. The total area irrigated from all works for which Capital and Revenue accounts are kept during the year was 74,923 acres as against 84,237 acres in 1894-95, but owing to the larger proportion of highly-rated crops the assessment rose from Rs. 4,29,769 to Rs. 4,52,476. The gross assessed revenue from all sources amounted to Rs. 6,32,211, showing an increase of Rs. 38,474.

Sind.

The inundation of 1895 was a low, variable and, for high-lying areas, a very unsatisfactory one. For the Eastern Nára canals, however, and the lower part of the Fuleli system, it was a good one. The level at Bukkur was above the fair irrigation level of 13 feet for only 25 days and at Kotri above 17 feet for only 27 days as compared with 80 and 87 days in 1891, the average of the six years ending with 1894 being 50·8 days at Bukkur and 54·3 days at Kotri. There were no floods during the year, and a very small number of breaches, which occurred as a rule at the heads of private water-courses without masonry sluices; very little pressure was brought in general on the bunds, but the changes of the river in several places caused considerable damage. The only accident of importance in the Indus Left Bank Division was the destruction of the Kheti sluice in the Eastern Nára district. The result was the escape of a large quantity of water into the depression known as the Jatri dhands and consequent local fall in the water level in the Nára. The accident had no effect on the supply to the main canals, the Mithrau and the Thar; the loss was on the Khipra and other small canals in the unprotected area. In the Begári canals district the spill hardly reached the Kashmor bund, but the river approached very near to the bund in the first three miles, and in miles 11 to 14, finally bursting into the Wadhu dhund opposite the 12th mile and causing a considerable increase in the erosion of the right bank. The bund was cut through by the dhund in mile 9, but a temporary loop having previously been thrown up, no spill occurred. The river itself breached the Kashmor bund in October in mile 12, but owing to the low level of the river there was no spill. In the Shikárpur canals district the bunds stood firm, but the river cut through the Kásimpur bund in the 6th mile and widened the gap to upwards of 1½ miles. Owing to the low inundation, however, the depth of flood water which escaped through the gap was small and no damage was done. In the Western Nára district the new Lashari bund being close to the river and on very low ground was rather severely tried. The bund having been completed only 6 weeks before the inundation leaked badly in parts where the soil was "kalar" or saline earth. The river at Munarki continued its erosion, necessitating the extension of the previous year's loop bund. At Máchi also a loop bund was under construction. The river embankments in the Indus Left Bank Division were added to in the working season preceding the inundation of 1895 by the construction of an embankment about 5 miles long in the north of the Hyderábád Collectorate to divert floods in the Nausháhro sub-division, an embankment of similar length on the left bank of the tail of the Gháro Mahmuda in the Hála sub-division to check spill which had occurred for the first time in 1894, two short lengths of embankments between the old and new mouths of the Fuleli to shut out floods which had caused considerable damage to kharíf crops and threatened to outflank the head regulator of the new Fuleli, an extension of the Jamshora bund across a gap in the sand hills on which it abuts, a new bund joining the Gidu Bandar bund with the Ganja Takar hills to shut out spill from the neighbourhood of Hyderábád, and an extension of the Hájipur bund to the south. Besides these new bunds the existing embankments were raised and strengthened in various places. Other works in progress in the Left Bank Division were the Jamrao canal, the rebuilding of the Nareja regulator and the starting of work on the Dád project. The principal works undertaken in the Indus Right Bank Division were the excavation of the Dhamrao, nearly completed, extensions and improvements to the Unharwah, completed, and the Sind canal, nearly completed. Owing to the erosion of the river and dhund mentioned above a new loop was being constructed to the Kashmor bund with a new regulator to the Unharwah at the point of crossing of the new loop. A new loop to the Kásimpur bund was

also under construction. A general summary of the expenditure for the whole province is given below :—

| Class of Works. | New Works. | | | | Repairs. | | | Establishment proper. | Tools and Plant. | Total under all heads. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Capital. | Revenue. | Ordinary Agricultural. | Total. | Works. | Canal Conservancy Establishment. | Total debitable to Clearance Grant. | | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Major Works ... ... | 6,71,604 | 27,119 | ... | 6,98,723 | 1,34,992 | 46,210 | 1,81,203 | 2,26,788 | 58,610 | 11,65,324 |
| Minor Works, Capital .. | 55,713 | 49,584 | ... | 1,05,297 | 1,62,911 | 47,850 | 2,10,761 | 91,410 | 408 | 4,07,876 |
| Do. Revenue .. | ... | 4,29,486 | ... | 4,29,486 | 4,55,281 | 84,146 | 5,39,427 | 2,10,171 | 3,275 | 11,82,359 |
| Ordinary Agricultural .. | ... | ... | 47,917 | 47,917 | 3,57,583 | 43,624 | 4,01,157 | 99,206 | 2,030 | 5,50,310 |
| Total .. | 7,27,317 | 5,06,189 | 47,917 | 12,81,423 | 11,10,718 | 2,21,830 | *13,32,548 | 6,27,575 | 64,323 | 33,05,869 |
| Deposits, Contribution—Ordinary ... ... .. | ... | ... | 1,291 | 1,291 | 2,482 | ... | 2,482 | 41 | 4 | 3,818 |
| Total .. | 7,27,317 | 5,06,189 | 49,208 | 12,82,714 | 11,13,200 | 2,21,830 | 13,35,030 | 6,27,616 | 64,327 | 33,09,687 |

* Inclusive of refunds of revenue Rs. 2,447.

Receipts.

The revenue receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 8,27,755, of which Rs. 5,90,554 were on account of works in the Dakkhan and Gujarát and Rs. 2,37,201 on account of works in Sind. These receipts represent direct revenue accounted for in the Public Works Department, and do not include the receipts credited under Land Revenue. The figures for the year under report compare with those for the previous year as follows :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| *Major Works*— | | |
| Protective Works ... ... ... ... ... | 94,550 | 1,02,652 |
| Productive Works ... ... ... ... ... | 4,20,360 | 4,73,953 |
| Total ... | 5,14,910 | 5,76,605 |
| *Minor Works*— | | |
| Imperial— | | |
| Works for which Capital and Revenue Accounts are kept ... | 1,36,546 | 1,47,000 |
| Works for which only Revenue Accounts are kept ... ... | 75,115 | 79,580 |
| Agricultural Works ... ... ... ... | 1,320 | 1,547 |
| Provincial— | | |
| Works for which Capital and Revenue Accounts are kept ... | 16,780 | 23,023 |
| Total ... | 2,29,761 | 2,51,150 |
| Grand Total ... | 7,44,671 | 8,27,755 |

Expenditure.

The expenditure of the year was distributed under different heads as under :—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Capital*— *Imperial.* | | |
| Major Works— | Rs. | Rs. |
| Protective Works .. ... ... ... ... | 26,648 | |
| Productive Works ... ... ... ... ... | (a) 8,89,495 | |
| | | 9,16,143 |
| Minor Works and Navigation— | | |
| Works for which Capital and Revenue Accounts are kept ... ... | | (b) 1,09,621 |
| *Revenue*— | | |
| Major Works— | | |
| Protective Works ... ... ... ... ... | 57,738 | |
| Productive Works ... ... ... ... ... | 3,94,667 | |
| | | 4,52,405 |
| Minor Works and Navigation— | | |
| Works for which Capital and Revenue Accounts are kept ... | 4,11,099 | |
| Works for which only Revenue Accounts are kept ... ... | 13,64,533 | |
| | | 17,75,632 |
| Agricultural Works— | | |
| Works for which neither Capital nor Revenue Accounts are kept ... | | (c) 5,70,718 |
| Contribution Works ... ... ... ... ... | | 17,624 |
| Total Imperial ... | | 38,42,143 |
| *Capital*— *Provincial.* | | |
| Minor Works and Navigation ... ... ... ... ... | | 16,409 |
| *Revenue*— | | |
| Minor Works and Navigation ... ... ... ... ... | | 5,116 |
| Total Provincial ... | | 21,525 |
| Grand Total ... | | 38,63,668 |

(a) Includes Rs. 6,683, (b) Rs. 4,634, and (c) Rs. 9,760 on account of expenditure in England and exchange.

The total expenditure is classified as follows :—

| | Dakkhan and Gujarát. | Sind. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Works ... ... ... | (a) 1,45,681 | (b) 12,82,714 | 14,28,395 |
| Repairs ... ... ... | (c) 1,82,970 | (d) 13,35,030 | 15,18,000 |
| Establishment ... ... | 2,17,457 | 6,27,616 | 8,45,073 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... | 7,670 | 64,327 | 71,997 |
| Suspense Account ... | 810 | —607 | 203 |
| Total ... | 5,54,588 | 33,09,080 | 38,63,668 |

(a) Exclusive of Rs. 156 on account of Receipts on Capital Account.
(b) Do. Rs. 223 do. do.
(c) Inclusive of Rs. 802 on account of Refunds of Revenue.
(d) Do. Rs. 2,447 do. do.

*Gujarát Works.*

Ahmedábád District.

The season was on the whole unfavourable, causing a decrease in the area irrigated, owing to shortness of water-supply consequent on insufficient rainfall, the total registered at Parántij being 22·86 inches against 51·49 inches for the preceding year, and an average of 31·37 inches for the preceding ten years. The total area irrigated from the Háthmati canal was 3,439 acres (1,495 kharif and 1,944 rabi) against 4,199 acres (1,797 kharif and 2,402 rabi) in the previous year, and the revenue amounted to Rs. 10,573 against Rs. 11,854. One flood occurred on 21st June 1895, when the water rose only 1·9 feet above the crest of the weir, the rainfall on that day being 80 cents. Under the Khári Cut 3,124 acres were irrigated (3,107 kharif and 17 rabi) and the assessment amounted to Rs. 19,497, out of which free grants and remissions to the extent of Rs. 4,655 were given, leaving a net revenue of Rs. 14,842, against Rs. 12,907 in 1894-95. The increase was due to cultivators taking to irrigation more freely than formerly. There was, owing to scanty rainfall, a marked decrease of water in the Khári, the lands under the Chandola tank being with difficulty supplied with water. Further improvements to the Náika channel were sanctioned and carried out during the year at a cost of Rs. 1,066. The cost of maintenance amounted to Rs. 885 as against Rs. 896 in 1894-95. The sum of Rs. 1,583 was spent on special silt clearance from the bed of the river Khári, and the ordinary repairs to sluices cost Rs. 999. The work of renewing the Dhamatwan bund was in progress. The damage done to the Viramgám channel during the floods of 1894 was repaired at a total cost of Rs. 2,704, of which Rs. 2,379 were spent in 1895-96. The Narsingpur channel was completed. Repairs to one tank were completed and repairs to two other tanks were in progress.

Kaira District.

The survey for draining the Charotar in the Mátar táluka was completed. Proposals for the Sundesar drain, Karamsad drain and Cambay drainage were submitted.

Surat and Broach Districts.

The Pakhajan-Ambhel channel in the Wágra táluka of the Broach district was completed during the year at a total cost of Rs. 27,064, of which Rs. 3,147 were expended during the year. On the Akhod-Naderda channel in the same táluka, Rs. 1,442 were expended during the year. Repairs and improvements to 47 tanks were sanctioned during the year. Rs. 12,239 were expended on repairs and Rs. 6,537 on improvements. The eroded portions of the Vágrej protective embankments were repaired at a cost of Rs. 1,067.

*Dakkhan Works.*

Khándesh District.

Improvements to the Nahalod channel and the Japi bandhára were in progress, the outlay for the year being Rs. 2,040. Repairs to the Mukti tank and its channels and to the Mandal and Japi bandháras were executed. Improvements to the cross-drainage of the Jámda canals were effected, and miscellaneous repairs executed. The Hartála and Mhasva tanks were maintained, and outlay on the Parsul tank was devoted to plantations, silt clearance, and widening of the Saundana channel. A survey in connection with the extension of old channels of the Chankápur tank was in progress. Besides these works for which capital and revenue accounts are kept, works for which only revenue accounts are kept were repaired or improved at a cost of Rs. 32,754, including Rs. 20,420 on account of works situated in the Tápti catchment basin in the Násik district. Out of Pátphála funds 24 works in the Násik district and 16 in the Khándesh district, all included in the Khándesh irrigation district, were executed. Rs. 1,241 were spent on repairs to rain and river gauges and to buildings.

Násik District.

On the Kadwa river system the only outlay on capital account was a sum of Rs. 79 for sinking trial pits at the waste weir of the Wághad tank. There are 192 old bandháras in the district, irrigating 17,844 acres and yielding Rs. 80,908 as irrigation share of consolidated revenue. The new bandhára at Borala, táluka Chándor, brings under irrigation 26 acres of additional land assessed at Rs. 104. Rs. 5,437 were expended on 14 original works, chiefly improvements to bandháras and channels.

Ahmednagar District.

The expenditure on maintenance and repairs on the Ojhar canal was Rs. 3,203, on the Lákh canal Rs. 2,497, and on the Bhátodi tank Rs. 2,058.

Poona District. During the year under review the capital outlay amounted to Rs. 26,221, of which the greater portion was on the alterations and improvements to the Poona water-supply works, the total estimated cost of which is Rs. 1,69,701. Five new settling tanks were completed, the former four tanks being converted into filter beds, and the three old filter beds into pure water tanks. The centrifugal pumps, which were formerly used for pumping canal water to the filter beds or filtered water to the service reservoirs, were removed and used for pumping canal water to the settling tanks. The filtered water was pumped by Worthington pumps to the service reservoirs near the Wanowrie barracks and near the Military Prison. The only work remaining to be done was the abolition of the small filter bed close to the Sholápur bazár, and the bringing of this district under command of the new works. New mains were laid in the Suddar bazár at a cost of Rs. 3,135, and Rs. 3,280 were expended in providing valves to pipe outlets on the Mutha canals. The Mutha canals and the Poona water-supply works were maintained in an efficient state throughout the year at a total cost of Rs. 28,771, and a canal lining wall near Manik nála aqueduct was constructed during the year at a cost of Rs. 420. Ordinary repairs were effected to the Kásurdi, Matoba, Shirsuphal and Bhádalvádi tanks. The Bhátgar dam works and additions to the Nira canal head-works were in progress. On the main canal subordinates' quarters were built at Wadgaon, and the Koralla cut work was completed. The total amount spent on capital works on the Nira canal and Bhátgar dam was Rs. 22,983.

Sholápur District. Extensions and improvements to the Mhasvad tank were executed at a cost of Rs. 2,273, and the dam and canals were repaired and maintained at a cost of Rs. 6,694. An iron foot-bridge was constructed to the outlet tower of the Ekruk tank perennial canal, and this tank and the Ashti tank were repaired at a cost of Rs. 5,994 and Rs. 2,360 respectively. The Koregaon tank was repaired and maintained at a cost of Rs. 365.

Pijápur District. The survey for increasing the catchment area of the Muchkundi tank was completed. As the cultivators of land under the Nilgund tank did not avail themselves of the water, the sluice gates were removed. Rs. 305 were spent on repairs to small tanks.

Sátára District. Extensions and improvements to the Rewári canal were effected, and the reconstruction of a portion of the Nehr tank dam was in progress. On the Krishna canal improvements and special repairs were executed, and ordinary repairs were made to other irrigation works.

Belgaum District. On the Gokák canal, 1st section and storage works, the capital outlay amounted to Rs. 14,033, and compensation paid for submerged land to Rs. 5,131. The extension, which was under construction in 1894-95, was completed at a total cost of Rs. 5,368. The paved crossing at Konur ford was also completed at a total cost of Rs. 9,243. Five large and 2 small tanks were repaired and improved. New surveys of 15 tanks were made, and old surveys of 9 tanks checked and completed.

Dhárwár District. No capital expenditure was incurred during the year. The four first class tanks, Madag, Dámbal, Medleri, and Asundi were repaired at a total cost of Rs. 1,380. On repairs to 54 second class tanks Rs. 37,102 were spent, and Rs. 6,590 on repairs to 37 smaller tanks. A survey of the Dharma canal was in progress, as also were surveys of three projects intended as famine relief works.

Ratnágiri District. Repairs to the Pat, Warad, and Borvi tanks were executed at a total cost of Rs. 163.

*Sind Works.*

Begári Canals. On the Desert canal a masonry inlet and escape to pass floods over the supply channel was completed at a total cost of Rs. 4,964, and a sluice over a karia was constructed at a cost of Rs. 417. On the Unharwáh Rs. 13,012 were spent on improvements, one new regulator having been completed and a second commenced. Special repairs to the Desert canal, the Unharwáh, and the Kashmor bund were effected at a cost of Rs. 6,166, Rs. 3,528 and Rs. 9,198 respectively. A loop embankment to the Kashmor bund at the site of the Unharwáh regulator was completed, and a new loop embankment nearly 14 miles in length was commenced, the outlay during the year on the former being Rs. 5,084 and on the latter Rs. 1,00,496. The cost of maintenance and repairs to the Desert Canal was Rs. 34,244, to the Unharwáh Rs. 21,844, to the Begári Canal Rs. 46,151, and to the Kashmor bund Rs. 36,878. The total outlay for the district, including cost of regular establishment, tools and plant, was Rs. 3,81,880.

Shikárpur Canals. The outlay incurred on account of extensions and improvements on the Sind Canal during the year was Rs. 1,54,121, and the outlay on the Kásimpur bund new loops amounted to Rs. 44,771. Compensation amounting to Rs. 8,814 for land taken up for the retired loop of the Sukkur-Begári Bund was paid. The total outlay on maintenance and repairs was Rs. 95,587, and the total outlay of the district Rs. 3,49,683.

Ghár Canals. On the Sukkur canal 39 new karia heads were constructed at a cost of Rs. 15,052 and charges for maintenance and repairs amounted to Rs. 39,515. On the Ghár canals extensions and improvements were effected at a cost of Rs. 6,803, the outlay on maintenance and repairs being Rs. 1,06,629. The ordinary outlay incurred on the Ghár bunds was Rs. 7,018. Receipts for the sale of fishing rights on these works amounted to Rs. 2,384. The total outlay for the district was Rs. 2,16,171.

Western Nára Canals. Most of the works in progress in 1894-95 on the Dhámráo canal were completed. The main canal was extended by $2\frac{3}{4}$ miles, and the Gangrout branch completed to a length of $8\frac{1}{4}$ miles. The outlay on extensions and improvements was Rs. 64,926, and on maintenance

and repairs Rs. 6,123. On the Western Nára new feeder Rs. 510 were spent on improvements, and one sluice was completed and two were in course of construction. A new regulator over the Kudanwáh was almost completed. Ordinary repairs were effected to the Western Nára, Dádu and other canals, and to the Nára bunds; extensions and improvements and special repairs to the last work were completed at a total cost of Rs. 1,40,539. The total outlay for the district was Rs. 3,08,523.

Karáchi Canals.

Under the head of extensions and improvements Rs. 1,68,094 were expended, of which Rs. 14,537 were spent on improvements to Bunds Right Bank and Rs. 49,819 on improvements to Bunds Left Bank. The sum of Rs. 20,989 was spent on raising embankments along the Khanto canal now considered part of the river bund line. Rs. 6,863 were spent on the Baghar embankments. Four masonry regulators were completed, and a number of masonry sluices were completed or in progress. Special repairs to four loop bunds were effected. The total outlay for the district was Rs. 4,37,856.

Eastern Nára Canals.

The important operations of the year were the completion of a sluice with an escape channel in the Kilankar bund, the completion of a sluice in the Runjo bund, the completion of 3 other sluices in the Nára embankment (left bank) from Khipra to the head of the Thar canal, the practical completion of a Public Works Department bungalow at Tando Mitha Khán, the completion of a new escape channel for the Umarkot Branch with alterations to an existing masonry sluice near Umarkot, the completion of karia heads on the Khipra canal, and the collection of materials for karia heads on the Mithrau, Thar and Dim canals, and for the new regulator at the head of the Mithrau canal in the new bund in the Makhi dhand. The total outlay for the district was Rs. 1,69,681.

Jámráo Canal.

In the first district the work of raising and strengthening the Rata bund was in progress, as were also a large number of buildings for residential quarters. On the main canal the earthwork was commenced, Rs. 1,33,465 being spent during the year. In the second district comprising 60 miles (from 17 to 77) of the Main Line and 17 miles of the West Branch both earthwork and masonry works were in progress, and 359 miles were surveyed and 320¾ miles were levelled. The total capital outlay on new works was Rs. 1,84,511. In the third district the principal works carried out during the year were a contour survey of the district and construction of a first class chauki at Digri, and other buildings connected with it. The capital outlay was Rs. 27,588.

Hyderábád Canals.

The estimate for improving the Dad, amounting to Rs. 19,49,332, was sanctioned late in the year. The excavation of the new feeder to the Gadorowáh was commenced in a length of about 4 miles, and materials for the head regulator of the main canal were purchased. The outlay on new works was Rs. 22,922 and on repairs Rs. 1,09,987.

Fuleli Canals.

The principal new works in progress or completed during the year were the construction of the new head to Mulchand, the extension of the Wadhuwáh, surveys in connection with two escapes to the Fuleli canal, the construction of a regulating sluice over the heads of karias in the Badin Táluka, the reconstruction of the regulator at Nareja, the construction of a head regulator over Imámwáh Husri, the raising and strengthening of the Gidu Bandar and Jamshora bunds; and the construction of new bunds from the end of the Gidu Bandar bund to Ganja Tokar and between the old and new mouths of the Fuleli. The outlay on new works was Rs. 1,05,897, and on repairs, mainly clearance work, Rs. 1,67,708.

# CHAPTER V.—FINANCIAL REVIEW.

## General Finance.

General Results.

IN the following statement the receipts and expenditure of the Civil, Public Works, Postal and Telegraph Departments in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1895-96 are compared with those of the preceding year 1894-95. The figures for the Military Department are, under the directions of Government, excluded. The figures for 1894-95 entered in the statement do not exactly agree with those shown in the review for 1894-95 owing to certain journal entries having been made in the accounts for that year after the submission of the review. Similarly the figures for 1895-96 in this review are subject to alteration before the closing of the accounts for the year :—

| Heads. | Receipts. | | | Expenditure. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Difference + or −. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Difference + or −. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Civil Department ... Imperial | 9,48,19,908 | 9,87,01,185 | +38,81,277 | 83,85,851 | 86,91,455 | +3,05,604 |
| Civil Department ... Provincial | 3,93,81,104 | 4,19,58,983 | +25,77,879 | 3,79,56,060 | 3,84,70,291 | +5,14,231 |
| Civil Department ... Local | 56,67,521 | 61,99,999 | +5,32,478 | 44,88,603 | 46,43,411 | +1,55,408 |
| Irrigation, Imperial | 7,27,891 | 8,04,732 | +76,841 | 35,02,238 | 38,03,442 | +3,01,204 |
| Do. Provincial | 16,780 | 23,023 | +6,243 | 9,121 | 21,525 | +12,404 |
| Military Works, Imperial | 11,365 | 12,053 | +688 | 1,68,616 | 2,16,327 | +47,711 |
| Civil Works, Imperial | ..... | ..... | ..... | 60,539 | 2,16,477 | +1,55,938 |
| Do. Provincial | 8,85,044 | 8,69,993 | -15,051 | 33,22,978 | 33,91,314 | +68,336 |
| Do. Local | ..... | ..... | ..... | 14,42,314 | 14,83,318 | +45,004 |
| State Railway, Imperial | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Do. Provincial | 1,46,416 | 1,75,488 | +29,072 | 1,07,205 | 1,26,906 | +19,701 |
| Do. Construction, Provincial | ..... | ..... | ..... | 58,707 | 13,473 | −45,234 |
| Do. Working Expenses, Provincial | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| State outlay, Guaranteed Railway. Land | ..... | ..... | ..... | 22,152 | 881 | −21,271 |
| State outlay, Guaranteed Railway. Control | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,32,375 | 2,30,903 | −1,472 |
| Telegraph Department ... Imperial | 24,23,303 | 25,87,732 | +1,64,429 | 24,72,069 | 22,61,934 | −2,10,135 |
| Telegraph Department ... Provincial | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Postal Department | 26,94,419 | 26,99,614 | +5,195 | 19,58,318 | 19,91,916 | +33,598 |
| Total | 14,67,73,751 | 15,40,32,802 | +72,59,051 | 6,41,86,546 | 6,55,63,573 | +13,77,027 |

The total receipts in the year under review amounted to Rs. 15,40,32,802, and the expenditure to Rs. 6,55,63,573, the surplus being Rs. 8,84,69,229 against Rs. 8,25,87,205 in 1894-95. On the receipt side the statement shows a net increase of Rs. 72,59,051 over the previous year's actuals, the improvement being, it will be seen, almost wholly under Civil Department, though there are also somewhat better results under Telegraph and Postal Departments, Irrigation and State Railway Provincial. On the expenditure side the net increase over the previous year's actuals was Rs. 13,77,027, the increase being spread over all the heads except railway and Telegraph Departments, where decreases occurred. The differences both in the revenue and expenditure of the Civil Departments, Imperial and Provincial, are explained in the following paragraphs.

The following statement shows in detail of major heads the Imperial revenue and expenditure, which exceed those of 1894-95 by Rs. 38,81,277 and Rs. 3,05,604 respectively :—

| Revenue and Receipts. | Actual Income. | | Increase or Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| I.—Land Revenue... | 1,88,39,705 | 2,15,35,257 | +18,33,987 |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation | 8,61,565 | ..... | |
| II.—Opium | 1,80,55,519 | 1,65,95,818 | −14,59,701 |
| III.—Salt | 2,39,31,911 | 2,30,76,861 | −8,55,050 |
| IV.—Stamps | 14,52,382 | 15,29,379 | +76,997 |
| V.—Excise | 82,56,727 | 87,31,104 | +4,74,377 |
| VII.—Customs | 1,59,77,503 | 1,95,88,620 | +36,11,117 |
| VIII.—Assessed Taxes | 19,94,653 | 20,49,008 | +54,355 |
| IX.—Forest | 18,75,014 | 17,68,337 | −1,06,677 |
| X.—Registration | 3,15,880 | 3,27,995 | +12,115 |
| XI.—Tributes from Native States | 12,56,009 | 13,34,521 | +78,512 |
| XII.—Interest | 13,84,458 | 13,83,421 | −1,037 |
| XV.—Mint | 9,830 | 88,285 | +78,455 |
| XXII.—Receipts in aid of Superannuation, Retired and Compassionate Allowances. | 1,48,281 | 1,39,469 | −8,812 |
| XXIII.—Stationery and Printing... | 58,264 | 45,461 | −12,803 |
| XXV.—Miscellaneous... | 4,02,207 | 5,07,649 | +1,05,442 |
| Total | 9,48,19,908 | 9,87,01,185 | +38,81,277 |

| Expenditure. | Actual Expenditure. 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase or Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. Refunds and Drawbacks ... ... | 9,03,761 | 11,14,464 | +2,10,703 |
| 2. Assignments and Compensation ... | 3,00,876 | 3,40,839 | +39,963 |
| 4. Opium ... ... ... | 26,129 | 26,037 | —92 |
| 5. Salt ... ... ... ... | 16,25,543 | 16,61,025 | +35,482 |
| 6. Stamps ... ... .. | 65,704 | 73,201 | +7,497 |
| 7. Excise ... ... ... .. | 2,58,873 | 2,67,197 | +8,324 |
| 9. Customs ... ... ... | 6,90,647 | 7,68,097 | +77,450 |
| 10. Assessed Taxes ... ... ... | 26,750 | 26,591 | —159 |
| 11. Forest ... ... ... ... | 10,33,958 | 9,80,195 | —53,763 |
| 12. Registration ... ... ... | 1,44,046 | 1,45,158 | +1,112 |
| 13. Interest on ordinary debt ... ... | 57 | 15 | —42 |
| 14. Interest on other obligations ... ... | 3,97,216 | 4,68,877 | +71,661 |
| 17. Mint ... ... ... ... | 2,00,520 | 1,88,669 | —11,851 |
| 18. General Administration ... ... | 4,52,143 | 4,47,146 | —4,997 |
| 23. Ecclesiastical ... ... .. | 3,52,384 | 4,09,885 | +57,501 |
| 25. Political ... ... ... | 6,29,503 | 6,33,686 | +4,183 |
| 26. Scientific and other Minor Departments ... | 41,394 | 42,097 | +703 |
| 27. Territorial and Political Pensions ... | 7,13,156 | 6,48,002 | —65,154 |
| 28. Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances . | 637 | 4,127 | +3,490 |
| 29. Superannuation Allowances and Pensions . | 91,128 | 74,644 | —16,484 |
| 30. Stationery and Printing ... ... | 4,01,936 | 3,50,611 | —51,325 |
| 32. Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 29,490 | 20,892 | —8,598 |
| Total ... | 83,85,851 | 86,91,455 | +3,05,604 |

The net increase of revenue was the outcome of a considerable improvement in receipts chiefly from land revenue, customs, excise and miscellaneous, and a falling off in those from opium, salt and forest. The net increase in expenditure was caused by an increase chiefly under refunds and drawbacks, assignments and compensations, customs, interest on other obligations, and ecclesiastical, and a decrease chiefly under forest, mint, territorial and political pensions, superannuation allowances and pensions, and stationery and printing. A brief explanation of the more important variations is given below.

Causes of increase and decrease: Receipts.

The total divisible land revenue for the year 1895-96 as compared with the actuals for the year 1894-95 showed an increase of Rs. 39,15,299, of which Rs. 29,36,474 represented the Imperial share exclusive of adjustments made between Imperial and Provincial, through this head, for services rendered by the latter. These adjustments were Rs. 11,02,487 less in favour of Imperial in 1895-96 than in the previous year, the decrease being in part due to the refund to Provincial in 1895-96 of the special contribution of Rs. 5,60,000 made to the Imperial from the Provincial share of the land revenue in 1894-95 in aid of the financial exigencies of the empire. The increase in the actual collection of land revenue was chiefly in the Northern Division and in Sind, due in the former case mainly to arrears of 1894-95 being collected in the year under review in the Broach and Surat districts and to advance collections on account of 1896-97, and in the latter case to extensive rabi cultivation. The decrease in the opium revenue was mainly due to the depressed condition of the China market and the high prices of opium in India. The falling off under salt is due to a very large decrease in the exports to Calcutta and to the Madras Presidency, principally Malabár, and to a decrease in the sales of Bárágara salt owing to business at the Sámbhar lake having resumed its normal course. The total increase in the stamp revenue amounted to Rs. 3,07,986, of which one-fourth was the Imperial share. The better results were due to more numerous transactions in shares of companies and associations, to the receipt of two special items aggregating Rs. 1,40,000 as probate duty on two estates, and to a general increase in the sale of general and court-fee stamps. The increase under excise was owing to the higher prices realised in the town and island of Bombay at the re-sale of lapsed licenses for the triennial period ending 1897-98, to the enhancement of the rates of still-

head duty from the commencement of the revenue year 1895-96, to larger sales of country spirit in the Thána and Kolába districts, attributable probably to the larger number of marriages in the year, to larger issues of spirits from the Uran distillery to Bombay and Karáchi, to a steady improvement in the sale of strong liquor in Sind which fell off somewhat on the duty being increased in 1894-95, to an increase under toddy shop license fees due to the increased competition at the auction sales of the shop licenses, to larger receipts on account of baithak fees, to the larger number of trees tapped to meet the greater demand for toddy spirit and to the enhanced rates of tree-tax levied in some parts of the Surat district, and to an improvement in the duty on excise opium. The large improvement under customs is due to the re-imposition of cotton duties which were in force for only 2½ months of 1894-95, and to larger imports of silver bullion, copper, iron, steel and tin, &c. The increase under assessed taxes was due to an improvement in the earnings of both the Bombay Baroda & Central India and the Great Indian Peninsula Railways, to an increase in assessable incomes due to enhancements of salaries and increased establishments, to an improved trade chiefly as regards the cotton mill industry, and to a stricter scrutiny and care in assessment in the town and island of Bombay. The increase would have been still greater had it not been for the fact that the actuals of 1894-95 on account of tax on securities were swollen by the payment of anticipation interest and brokerage in connection with the conversion of the 4 per cent. loans into 3½ per cents. The net increase in the forest revenue during the year amounted to Rs. 2,13,354, a moiety of which is the Imperial share. The decrease was chiefly due to the introduction of the coupe system in Sind and to the smaller sales of firewood and charcoal in the Southern Circle than in the previous year. The improvement in registration receipts was due to the increasing appreciation of the advantages of registration. The increase under "Tributes" was chiefly due to the recovery of arrears, to special receipts under fees on succession to Native States, and to the contribution from the Baroda State being low in 1894-95, owing to the payment of a refund to the State in that year. The increase in mint receipts was due to the coinage of dollars for the Straits Settlements, &c. The decrease in receipts in aid of superannuation was chiefly under subscriptions to the Military Fund and subscriptions to the Bombay Civil Fund, due to a reduction in the number of subscribers on the effective list in India, owing to retirement and casualties, and to the latter fund being closed to new entrants. The decrease in stationery and printing receipts was due to a smaller demand for stationery by the Berár Administration. The increase in miscellaneous receipts was mainly in the revenues of Berbera and Bulhár, and Zaila, due in the former case to the importation of rice in large quantities, and in the latter to a prosperous coffee harvest and general improvement in trade, and in extraordinary items due chiefly to special receipts in connection with the sale of land by the Bombay Port Trust to the Municipality.

Expenditure.

The large excess under refunds and drawbacks was chiefly due to increased drawbacks of duties on cotton, silver bullion and coin, articles of food and drink, and raw materials. The assignments and compensations rose by Rs. 39,963, chiefly owing to larger payments of compensation in connection with salt pans in Portuguese India, to a revision of A'bkári compensations leading to larger payments to certain Native States, and to an advance payment for five years to the Chief of Aundh. The increase under salt was chiefly due to larger expenditure on clothing and on the purchase of boats, to larger purchases of Bárágara salt, and to an increase in the preventive establishments. The excess under stamps was due to the issue of a larger number of stamps of several denominations, particularly non-judicial stamps of lower values. The increase under excise was due mainly to larger payments on account of exchange compensation allowances, petty construction, and rewards to informers. The entertainment of additional establishment in connection with the re-imposition of import duties accounted for the increase under customs. The decrease in forests was wholly due to the change of system in Sind, partially counterbalanced by an increase in the Southern Circle. Interest on other obligations showed a considerable rise owing partly to the transfer to this major head of Rs. 59,000 on account of Vasika pensions under the 3rd Oudh Loan, and partly to special payments made to the Thákors of A'mod and Khervára. The decrease in the mint expenditure was due chiefly to further reductions in establishments. The saving in the outlay on general administration was small and does not call for special remarks. The excess under the head "Ecclesiastical" was due to a larger number of absentees in 1894-95, to lower paid officers being then on duty, and to larger payments in 1895-96 to officers of other provinces. The excess under the head "Political" was the net result of small increases and decreases under several minor heads which do not call for special remarks. The decrease in territorial and political pensions was due to the transfer of Rs. 59,000 from this head as above stated, and to certain amounts not having been claimed within the year. The decrease under superannuation allowance and pensions was chiefly under Imperial Marine Department Pensions, due to the actuals of 1894-95 having been swollen by two special items on account of pensions in abeyance and one on account of commutation of a pension. The saving under stationery and printing was due to smaller payments for stationery purchased for the Central Stores. The decrease in miscellaneous expenditure was chiefly due to a special payment in 1894-95 to Messrs. Thomas Cooke & Sons on account of the loss sustained by them in 1892-93 in connection with the carriage of pilgrims, partially counterbalanced by an increase in the year under report under charges for remittance of treasure due to a special remittance of coined rupees from the Reserve Treasury to Rangoon.

Provincial Civil transactions.

The following statement exhibits in detail the Provincial Revenue and Expenditure of 1895-96, as compared with 1894-95 :—

| Revenue and Receipts. | Actual Income. | | Increase or Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Opening Balance ... ... | 40,25,649 | 30,00,922 | ..... |
| I.—Land Revenue ... ... | 2,56,92,239 | 2,78,91,907 | +21,99,668 |
| III.—Salt ... ... ... | 56,763 | 66,930 | +10,167 |
| IV.—Stamps ... ... .. | 43,57,146 | 45,88,135 | +2,30,989 |
| V.—Excise ... ... ... | 27,52,242 | 29,10,368 | +1,58,126 |
| VII.—Customs .. ... ... | 79,458 | 96,716 | +17,258 |
| VIII.—Assessed Taxes ... ... | 17,96,823 | 18,37,508 | +40,685 |
| IX.—Forest ... ... ... | 18,75,014 | 17,68,336 | —1,06,678 |
| X.—Registration... ... ... | 3,15,880 | 3,27,995 | +12,115 |
| XII.—Interest ... ... ... | 2,93,065 | 3,02,685 | +9,620 |
| XVA.—Law and Justice, Courts of Law ... | 4,11,517 | 4,30,052 | +18,535 |
| XVB.— Do. Jails ... ... | 1,74,365 | 1,76,901 | +2,536 |
| XVII.—Police ... ... ... | 4,27,126 | 4,60,493 | +33,367 |
| XVIII.—Marine ... ... ... | 68,551 | 64,005 | —4,546 |
| XIX.—Education ... ... .. | 3,11,666 | 3,18,071 | +6,405 |
| XX.—Medical ... ... ... | 1,34,989 | 1,26,993 | —7,996 |
| XXI.—Scientific and Other Minor Departments ... ... ... | 23,647 | 42,499 | +18,852 |
| XXII.—Receipts in aid of Superannuation ... | 2,30,856 | 2,35,465 | +4,609 |
| XXIII.—Stationery and Printing ... | 66,635 | 70,079 | +3,444 |
| XXV.—Miscellaneous ... ... | 1,29,812 | 58,176 | —71,636 |
| XXXIII.—Buildings and Roads, Civil Works... | 3,044 | 3,139 | +95 |
| Contributions from Local Funds ... | 1,80,266 | 1,82,530 | +2,264 |
| Total .. | 3,93,81,104 | 4,19,58,983 | +25,77,879 |
| *Departmental Heads.* | | | |
| XXVI.—State Railway Gross Receipts ... | 1,46,416 | 1,75,488 | +29,072 |
| XXX.—Irrigation—Minor Works and Navigation ... ... ... | 16,780 | 23,023 | +6,243 |
| XXXII.—Buildings and Roads—Civil Works—In charge of Public Works Officers. | 8,85,044 | 8,69,993 | —15,051 |
| Total, Departmental Heads .. | 10,48,240 | 10,68,504 | +20,264 |
| Total, Revenue and Receipts ... | 4,04,29,344 | 4,30,27,487 | +25,98,143 |
| Total ... | 4,44, 54,993 | 4,60,28,409 | 15,73,416 |

| Expenditure. | Actual Expenditure. | | Increase or Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. Refunds and Drawbacks ... ... | 2,02,847 | 1,78,191 | —24,656 |
| 2. Assignments and Compensations ... | 97,78,493 | 1,00,69,220 | +2,90,727 |
| 3. Land Revenue ... ... ... | 64,69,246 | 63,36,508 | —1,32,738 |
| 6. Stamps ... ... ... | 1,97,112 | 2,19,602 | +22,490 |
| 7. Excise ... ... ... | 86,291 | 89,066 | +2,775 |
| 10. Assessed Taxes ... ... | 26,750 | 26,591 | —159 |
| 11. Forest ... ... ... ... | 10,33,958 | 9,80,195 | —53,763 |
| 12. Registration ... ... ... | 1,44,046 | 1,45,158 | +1,112 |
| 13. Interest on Ordinary Debt ... ... | 2,27,806 | 2,42,057 | +14,251 |
| 14. Interest on other Obligations... ... | 365 | 128 | —237 |
| 15. Post Office ... ... ... | 1,02,541 | 1,00,516 | —2,025 |
| 18. General Administration ... .. | 14,58,622 | 14,43,106 | —15,516 |
| 19A. Law and Justice—Courts of Law ... | 46,01,514 | 46,69,980 | +68,466 |
| 19B. Do. Jails ... ... | 6,59,929 | 6,52,870 | —7,059 |
| 20. Police ... ... ... ... | 56,04,622 | 57,23,632 | +1,19,010 |
| 21. Marine... ... ... ... | 60,413 | 42,291 | —18,122 |
| 22. Education ... ... ... | 16,71,790 | 17,59,572 | +87,782 |
| 24. Medical ... ... ... | 15,47,754 | 15,60,048 | +12,294 |
| 25. Political ... ... ... | 3,48,249 | 3,70,192 | +21,943 |
| 26. Scientific and other Minor Departments | 1,80,103 | 1,73,216 | —6,887 |
| 29. Superannuation Allowances and Pensions . | 17,34,688 | 17,78,713 | +44,025 |
| 30. Stationery and Printing ... ... | 7,73,401 | 7,73,344 | —57 |
| 32. Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 2,10,135 | 1,91,962 | —18,173 |
| 33. Famine Relief ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 45. Civil Works ... ... ... | 8,424 | 8,400 | —24 |
| Contribution to Local Funds ... ... | 8,26,961 | 9,35,733 | +1,08,772 |
| Total ... | 3,79,56,060 | 3,84,70,291 | +5,14,231 |

| Expenditure—*continued.* | Actual Expenditure. 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase or Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Departmental Heads.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 37. Construction of Railways ... ... | 58,707 | 13,473 | —45,234 |
| 38. State Railway—Working Expenses ... | 1,07,205 | 1,26,906 | 19,701 |
| 43. Irrigation—Minor Works and Navigation . | 9,121 | 21,525 | 12,404 |
| 45. Buildings and Roads—Civil Works in charge of Public Works Officers ... | 33,22,978 | 33,91,314 | 68,336 |
| Total, Departmental Heads ... | 34,98,011 | 35,53,218 | +55,207 |
| Total, Expenditure ... | 4,14,54,071 | 4,20,23,509 | +5,69,438 |
| Closing Balance .. | 30,00,922 | 40,04,900 | ..... |
| Total ... | 4,44,54,993 | 4,60,28,409 | +15,73,416 |

Causes of increase and decrease: Receipts.

There was thus a net increase in revenue of Rs. 25,98,143 and a net increase in expenditure of Rs. 5,69,438, or a net gain of Rs. 20,28,705 as compared with the actuals of 1894-95. The more important variations between the actuals of the two years under civil revenue and expenditure heads are explained below.

The causes of the considerable increase in land revenue collections have been above explained in the comparison of the two years' transactions under Imperial. The increase in salt receipts was wholly in fluctuating items and calls for no special remarks. The causes of the improvements in the revenue from stamps and excise have already been explained. The increase of Rs. 17,258 in customs revenue was due to larger receipts from transhipment fees levied during the year on all goods brought under the new Customs Tariff Act. The improvements under assessed taxes and registration, and the falling off in forest receipts have already been explained. The increase under the head Interest was the net result of increases under "Interest on loans to Municipal and other Public Corporations," due to the recovery of arrears from the Hubli Municipality, and under "Advances to Cultivators," due to larger advances having been made in 1894-95, the interest on which fell due in 1895-96, counterbalanced to a large extent by a falling off under "Interest on Loans to land-holders" and "Interest on advances under special laws" and "Interest on Government Securities," due to the reduction in the rate of interest and to the receipt in 1894-95 of anticipation interest paid in connection with the conversion scheme. The enhanced receipts from Law and Justice arose chiefly under magisterial fines and record room receipts. The small increase in jail receipts was the net result of a decrease of Rs. 12,000 under Jails and an increase of Rs. 15,000 under jail manufactures. The increase under Police was mainly due to a special receipt of Rs. 24,000 on account of the sale-proceeds of a condemned police hulk. In 1894-95 a sum of Rs. 4,000 was recovered from the agents of a steamer on behalf of the Sultan of Zanzibár, the absence of any such special item in the year under review accounting for the decrease under the head Marine. The increase under Education was due to larger attendance at the Government colleges at Bombay and Poona, and to larger fee receipts in Government schools. The falling off under the head Medical was entirely under contributions, being due to the recovery in 1894-95 from the Port Trustees of arrear contribution towards the European General Hospital. The increase under the head Scientific was chiefly due to the receipt of a special contribution of Rs. 17,000 during the year from the Poona Municipality towards the Reay Industrial Museum. The increase in receipts in aid of superannuation was due chiefly to the payment in advance of pension contributions by some municipalities. Increased receipts from the Government Central Press and from the High Court and Jail presses accounted for the improvement under the head Stationery and Printing. The large falling off under the head Miscellaneous is explained by the actuals for 1894-95 having included special receipts of Rs. 36,551 representing unclaimed estates of over fifteen years' standing in the hands of the Administrator General, the value of the nazarana paid by H. H. the Mahárája of Kolhápur on his installation, and a portion of the sale proceeds of the Bhadgaon Farm, while there were no similar receipts in 1895-96. The small improvement in contributions from Provincial to Local was due to the refund by the Bijápur and Belgaum District Local Boards of unexpended balances of Government grants for water-supply and sanitation.

Expenditure.

The net decrease of Rs. 24,656 under Refunds and Drawbacks was the result of smaller refunds under Stamps, Excise and Assessed Taxes and an excess under Land Revenue. The large excess under the head Assignments and Compensations was chiefly due to the payment of arrears of the previous year and to larger adjustments having been made in connection with alienated land revenue owing to the introduction of revised settlements. The large saving under Land Revenue was spread over all the subordinate heads. The causes of the excess expenditure under the heads Stamps and Excise and of the savings under Forest have already been explained. The increase in Interest on Ordinary Debt represents interest paid to the Government of India on the additional funds allotted to the Local Government for loan purposes. The decrease under Post Office was trifling. There were fluctuations

in all the minor heads subordinate to the head General Administration, but the decrease was chiefly due to the abolition of the Military Secretariat, and to savings in the salaries of Members of Council. The increased expenditure under Law and Justice extended to all the subordinate heads except under the minor heads "High Court" and "Judicial Commissioner," in which there were savings of salaries. This decrease under Jails was the net result of a saving caused by the abolition of the Dhuliakot and Kaira district jails, and the conversion of the Surat district jail into a sub-jail and an excess of Rs. 4,000 in payments to officers of other provinces. There were fluctuations in almost every minor head subordinate to the major head Police, but the increase may briefly be stated to be due to the entertainment of the Municipal Police and the District and Sind Police force to the full strength sanctioned in the reorganisation scheme. The excess would have been larger had it not been met to a great extent by larger receipts on account of contributions from the Bombay Municipality and Railway Police in Káthiáwár, these being brought to account by deduction from charges. The saving in Marine charges was chiefly due to the fact that in 1894-95 special expenditure was incurred in connection with repairs to a steamer. The increase under Education was chiefly due to enhanced payments of salaries owing to the smaller number of absentees, to revision of establishments leading to increased charges, to larger payments in support of municipal schools, and to larger disbursements in connection with grants-in-aid and building grants. The increase under medical was chiefly due to a reduction in the number of officers on leave and consequent increase in salaries, to larger payments to village sanitary committees, to a special charge incurred in the construction of a new boiler for the steam launch of the Health Officer for the Port of Bombay, and to the new charges under the Pilgrims Ship Act, these additional charges being partly counterbalanced by savings in other minor items. The increase under the head Political was chiefly due to the recovery in 1894-95 of arrears for the preceding year of the Káthiáwár Institution Fees Fund, which are brought to account by deduction from charges, and to the expenditure in 1895-96 under Supplies and Services being also higher, to the fact that for a portion of 1894-95 the Assistant Political Agent was in charge of the Political Agent's duties in addition to his own, and to the recovery in that year in Palánpur of the arrears on account of contributions towards salaries and establishments. The increase was counterbalanced to a certain extent by savings under Durbár presents, &c., owing to the actuals for 1894-95 having included some special expenditure in connection with the purchase of horses for the Mahárája of Kolhápur. The saving under the head Scientific was due to fewer grants to veterinary dispensaries in the year under review, to heavier charges in 1894-95 on account of experimental sugarcane cultivation at the Poona farm and the distribution in that year of rape-seed in Sind and charges for the stock farm at Poona. The expenditure against the head Superannuation, &c., is progressive, the increase during the year being further enhanced by reductions in the Survey Department and retirements in the Police Departments owing to the reorganisation scheme. The decrease under the head Miscellaneous was due to a number of petty savings. Contributions to Local Funds increased under grants to school buildings, grants for village sanitation and water-supply, grants to dispensaries and grants for local public works.

Debt and Remittance.

The following statement shews the transactions of the year under report under the head Debt and Remittance. No comparison is made with the transactions of the previous year as there is usually little relation to each other in the receipts and expenditure of any two years :—

| Debt and Remittance Account. | Receipts. | Outgoings. | Debt and Remittance Account. | Receipts. | Outgoings. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Permanent Debt— | | | Provincial Advance and Loan Account. | 7,57,046 | 11,61,176 |
| Government Stock Notes ... ... | ..... | 37 | Remittances— | | |
| Unfunded Debt— | | | Other Local Remittances ... ... | 20,81,41,959 | 20,81,44,104 |
| Deposits of Service Funds ... | 1,52,151 | 61,775 | Remittances by Bills ... ... | 3,28,75,383 | 3,28,59,783 |
| Savings Bank Deposits ... ... | 14,88,964 | 23,93,921 | Foreign Remittances ... ... | 5,61,50,462 | 2,15,77,985 |
| Deposits and Advances not bearing Interest— | | | Account between Civil and Civil ... | 32,36,879 | 7,25,08,186 |
| Balances of Provincial Savings ... | 25,60,566 | 14,83,318 | Account between Civil and other Departments— | | |
| Excluded Local Funds ... ... | 21,50,692 | 20,58,801 | Post Office ... ... ... ... | 1,01,01,437 | 1,43,22,468 |
| Departmental and Judicial Deposits. | 1,98,54,664 | 1,93,27,798 | Telegraph ... ... ... ... | 25,87,732 | 22,61,934 |
| Local Funds Debt Account ... | 71,995 | 24,753 | Marine ... ... ... ... ... | 1,66,768 | 16,82,324 |
| Advances Recoverable ... ... | 21,65,858 | 22,16,182 | Military ... ... ... ... ... | 11,24,113 | 2,48,06,214 |
| Permanent Advances ... ... | 8,567 | 9,730 | Public Works ... ... ... ... | 2,35,09,311 | 3,23,58,013 |
| Account with Foreign States ... | 2,85,074 | 3,19,147 | Guaranteed Railways ... ... | 5,50,20,632 | 2,66,35,526 |
| Coinage Accounts ... ... ... | 1,14,32,156 | 1,09,84,581 | | | |
| Suspense Accounts ... ... ... | 12,06,427 | 13,06,362 | Remittance Account between England and India ... ... ... ... | 11,05,172 | 1,31,343 |
| Cheques and Bills ... ... ... | 2,53,56,953 | 2,56,02,141 | Secretary of State's Bills ... ... | 10,88,66,356 | 17,99,54,939 |
| Departmental Accounts ... ... | 10,932 | 14,075 | | | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | | | |
| Imperial Advance and Loan Account. | 2,25,184 | 1,43,701 | Total ... | 57,06,13,343 | 68,43,50,217 |

The figure under the head Permanent Debt, Government Stock Notes, represent the refund value of stock notes withdrawn from circulation. The transactions recorded under the head Unfunded Debt, Deposit of Service Funds, are only in connection with the Bombay Uncovenanted Service Family Pension Fund. The transactions recorded under the head Savings Bank Deposits are on account of the Presidency Savings Bank Deposits, Local Fund, Pension Fund and the Life Assurance Branch of the Bombay Uncovenanted Service Fund. The transactions of the Administrator General's Deposits hitherto appearing under this head have been transferred to the head "Civil Deposits." The excess of outgoings over the deposits was due to withdrawals

owing to the reduction in the rate of interest and to the prospective transfer of the Savings Bank to the Post Office. The difference of Rs. 10,77,248 between receipts and outgoings under balances of Provincial Savings represents a surplus of Rs. 10,03,978 in Provincial Services and of Rs. 73,270 in Incorporated Local Funds on the year's transactions, chiefly due to the increases under the principal heads of revenue. The excess of receipts over outgoings under Excluded Local Funds was the net result of variations in a number of the funds, but was chiefly due to enhanced receipts under "Other Funds" which are administered by the Political Agent, Káthiáwár. The increase in receipts under the head Imperial Advance and Loan Account was due to the sale of land belonging to the Bombay Port Trust, the proceeds being applied to the reduction of the interest-bearing and non-interest-bearing portion of the debt. The receipts and outgoings under the head Provincial Advance and Loan Account consisted of recoveries and advances connected with loans to Mofussil Municipalities, Port Trusts, District and other Local Fund Committees, land-holders, cultivators, and with advances under special laws. The high outgoings were due to larger advances in the Dhárwár, Bijápur, Belgaum, Broach, Poona, Sholápur, Khándesh, Karáchi, Hyderábád, and Shikárpur districts, under the Land Improvement Loans Act, and to large advances to the Bándra Municipality. The transactions under Remittances merely represented movements of funds to meet financial requirements. The large outgoings under the head Account between Civil and Civil include interest on Government promissory notes finally charged off to the service head on the books of the Comptroller, India Treasuries. Under the head Account between Civil and other Departments are shown receipts into and payments from treasuries in the Bombay Presidency, which are finally accounted for by the departmental officers. The transactions recorded under the head Remittance Account between England and India are divided into two classes, (1) receipts and payments in India on account of the Imperial Exchequer, and (2) other remittance transactions with the India Office. Under the former head the transactions passing through the Bombay books are—adjustments with the London Post Office for Postal and Money Order transactions, Little Basses Light Vessel dues, balances of the Shipping Master's account with the Board of Trade in London, amounts paid in India on miscellaneous accounts for the Imperial Exchequer, and pensions paid to the retired members of the Hongkong Police. Under the latter, the transactions are on account of stores purchased and pay and pensions recoverable from Provincial and Local Funds. The transactions under the head Secretary of State's Bills represent bills drawn by the Secretary of State in Council and paid at Bombay.

## Mint.

**Gold Bullion.** No gold was tendered in exchange for rupees.

**Silver Bullion.** The value of silver bullion received from the public for dollar coinage and brought to account during the year under report was Rs. 73,19,519. The amount of British Indian Government uncurrent silver coin received for re-coinage was Rs. 1,66,157 against Rs. 1,38,696 in the previous year. Portuguese Indian Government silver coins withdrawn from circulation and remitted to the Mint amounted to Rs. 2,873 and Syasi silver coins amounting to Rs. 32,238 in value were received from the Treasury Officer, Baroda. Treasure trove silver coins of the value of Rs. 96 were received from the Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society.

**Imports of silver.** The net value of the importations of silver bullion into the Port of Bombay amounted to Rs. 546½ lákhs against Rs. 557¼ lákhs in 1894-95. The silver received from the tenderers for dollar coinage amounted to 70 lákhs of tolas and was composed of the following items :—

| Description of Silver tendered in 1895-96. | Amount in lákhs of tolas. |
|---|---|
| | Rs. |
| Bar Silver from London ... ... ... | 12·59 |
| Do. America ... ... ... | 44·49 |
| Do. Australia ... ... ... | 9·09 |
| Do. San Francisco ... ... | 3·83 |
| Total ... | 70·00 |

**Silver Coinage.** No British Indian Government silver coin was coined during the year. Pursuant to an agreement entered into in December 1894 between the Secretary of State for India and the Honkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation and the Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China, British dollars amounting to 33,16,063 pieces were coined during the year under report. Of these, 31,93,493 dollars were issued to tenderers for export, and a balance of 1,22,570 dollars was kept in the Mint. The weight of these coins was 416 grains, the fineness 900, and the diameter 1½ inches, with a legal remedy of 2 grains as to weight and $\frac{2}{1,000}$ as to fineness. The outturn of good coins obtained from the weight of metal passed through the rolling mills amounted to 65·69 per cent. The operative loss was estimated to be Rs. 24 to Rs. 29 per lákh of rupees rolled.

**Revenue and Expenditure.** The charges levied for the coinage of silver bullion into British dollars amounted during the year under report to Rs. 73,192, and the total revenue from all sources amounted to Rs. 92,935. The total expenditure on fixed and temporary establishments was Rs. 1,54,708 against Rs. 1,87,111 in 1894-95. The total outlay on local and imported stores amounted to Rs. 15,049,

being an increase of Rs. 12,851, due to the coinage of British dollars. The contingent expenses amounted to Rs. 7,013 against Rs. 7,822 in the preceding year, and the *pro formâ* charges to Rs. 2,35,063 against Rs. 2,16,779. The total current expenditure was Rs. 4,60,726 as compared with Rs. 4,41,395 in 1894-95. The capital account showed an increase of Rs. 650, being the cost of erecting a new boundary wall. The year closed with a balance against the Mint of Rs. 1,32,728 exclusive of *pro formâ* charges, and of Rs. 3,67,791 inclusive of those charges.

## Currency.

### Bombay Circle.

Circulation.

The gross circulation on 31st March 1896 was Rs. 7,55,89,625 as compared with Rs. 9,29,96,655 on 31st March 1895, showing a decrease of Rs. 1,74,07,030. The following table compares the gross circulation of each denomination of notes on 31st March 1895 and 31st March 1896 respectively :—

| | Number of Notes for Rupees | | | | | | | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 5 | 10 | 20 | 50 | 100 | 500 | 1,000 | 10,000 | Pieces. | Value. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Rs. |
| Bombay ... ... ... ... | 3,54,213 | 10,76,304 | 1,38,234 | 89,648 | 1,10,689 | 8,418 | 21,742 | 3,617 | 18,02,865 | 9,29,71,085 |
| Nágpur ... ... ... ... | 207 | 172 | 116 | 80 | 55 | 1 | 1 | ... | 632 | 16,075 |
| Akola ... ... ... ... | 171 | 129 | 45 | 39 | 25 | ... | 2 | ... | 411 | 9,495 |
| Gross circulation on 31st March 1895 ... ... ... | 3,54,591 | 10,76,605 | 1,38,395 | 89,767 | 1,10,769 | 8,419 | 21,745 | 3,617 | 18,03,908 | 9,29,96,655 |
| Bombay ... ... ... ... | 4,07,752 | 11,45,289 | 1,37,765 | 92,464 | 1,14,694 | 9,292 | 24,849 | 1,373 | 19,33,478 | 7,55,64,550 |
| Nágpur ... ... ... ... | 205 | 170 | 115 | 78 | 53 | 1 | 1 | ... | 623 | 15,725 |
| Akola ... ... ... ... | 166 | 126 | 43 | 38 | 25 | ... | 2 | ... | 400 | 9,350 |
| Gross circulation on 31st March 1896 ... ... ... | 4,08,123 | 11,45,585 | 1,37,923 | 92,580 | 1,14,772 | 9,293 | 24,852 | 1,373 | 19,34,501 | 7,55,86,259 |
| Increase + Decrease − ... | +53,532 | +68,980 | −472 | +2,813 | +4,003 | +874 | +3,107 | −2,244 | +1,30,593 | −1,74,07,030 |

There was an increase in notes of all denominations except those of Rs. 20 and Rs. 10,000. The decrease in notes of Rs. 20 was small and due apparently to the great popularity of notes of Rs. 5 and Rs. 10; the decrease in notes of Rs. 10,000 was due to a reduction in the number held by the Bank of Bombay on account of Council Bills purchased by the Exchange Banks.

Low value Notes.

The monthly variations during the two years 1894-95 and 1895-96 in notes of lower values are as shown below :—

| | Number (in thousands) of Notes of Rupees | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 5 | | 10 | | 20 | | 50 | | 100 | |
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| April ... ... .. | 304 | 372 | 967 | 1,093 | 124 | 141 | 84 | 93 | 103 | 111 |
| May ... ... ... | 310 | 373 | 957 | 1,086 | 119 | 137 | 84 | 94 | 102 | 110 |
| June ... ... ... | 325 | 374 | 989 | 1,073 | 123 | 135 | 85 | 91 | 102 | 105 |
| July ... ... ... | 340 | 383 | 1,029 | 1,075 | 127 | 136 | 86 | 89 | 104 | 107 |
| August ... ... | 345 | 402 | 1,031 | 1,106 | 130 | 140 | 85 | 90 | 104 | 110 |
| September ... ... | 358 | 411 | 1,051 | 1,130 | 134 | 144 | 85 | 92 | 106 | 112 |
| October ... ... | 375 | 413 | 1,082 | 1,156 | 139 | 147 | 87 | 96 | 108 | 115 |
| November ... .. | 355 | 414 | 1,054 | 1,135 | 135 | 145 | 86 | 95 | 107 | 114 |
| December ... ... | 372 | 434 | 1,134 | 1,219 | 142 | 149 | 90 | 92 | 111 | 111 |
| January ... ... | 348 | 402 | 1,065 | 1,109 | 135 | 137 | 89 | 92 | 112 | 111 |
| February ... ... | 346 | 410 | 1,075 | 1,138 | 138 | 138 | 90 | 93 | 111 | 114 |
| March ... ... ... | 354 | 408 | 1,076 | 1,145 | 138 | 138 | 89 | 92 | 110 | 114 |
| Average ... | 344 | 400 | 1,042 | 1,122 | 132 | 140 | 87 | 92 | 107 | 111 |

There was, as will be seen, a general expansion of circulation throughout the year, and the 5-rupee note appears to have regained its position with the Bombay public. The period of highest gross circulation of the smaller notes was about December, and the large increase shown in that month is no doubt partly due to the fact that the Reserve Treasury balance of about Rs. 12 lákhs was temporarily held in notes of those denominations.

Notes of both high and low value.

The following table compares the net circulation in lákhs of rupees (exclusive of notes held in the Reserve Treasury on the last day of each month) of notes of Rs. 100 and under and notes of Rs. 500 and over respectively in the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 :—

| | Notes of Rs. 100 and under. | | Notes of Rs. 500 and over. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| April ... ... ... | 282 | 314 | 326 | 374 | 608 | 688 |
| May ... ... ... | 279 | 311 | 432 | 393 | 711 | 704 |
| June ... ... ... | 282 | 302 | 453 | 405 | 735 | 707 |
| July ... ... ... | 292 | 306 | 481 | 530 | 773 | 836 |
| August ... ... .. | 293 | 313 | 516 | 660 | 809 | 973 |
| September ... .. | 297 | 321 | 614 | 777 | 911 | 1,098 |
| October ... ... | 307 | 329 | 652 | 797 | 959 | 1,126 |
| November ... ... | 301 | 325 | 708 | 591 | 1,009 | 916 |
| December ... ... | 306 | 318 | 652 | 519 | 958 | 837 |
| January ... ... | 308 | 315 | 471 | 446 | 779 | 761 |
| February ... ... | 308 | 321 | 359 | 373 | 667 | 694 |
| March ... ... ... | 308 | 321 | 367 | 342 | 675 | 663 |

Transactions with the public.

The average of Home notes which passed over the counter on each working day during the past three years and the daily average of cancellations during the same period were as follows :—

| Years. | Notes received. | Notes issued. | Notes cancelled. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1893-94 ... ... ... ... ... | 7,938 | 8,282 | 5,397 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... | 7,720 | 8,878 | 5,032 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... ... | 8,636 | 9,651 | 4,829 |

The increased receipts and issues in the year under report are apparently due to the increased circulation of low value notes.

Encashment of foreign notes.

The encashment of foreign notes during the past three years was as follows :—

| | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Calcutta ... ... ... ... | 58,30,575 | 58,69,580 | 97,01,500 |
| Allahábád ... ... ... ... | 22,49,520 | 21,40,970 | 20,72,110 |
| Lahore ... ... ... ... | 31,58,110 | 30,80,580 | 46,87,210 |
| Madras ... ... ... ... | 98,25,845 | 78,45,665 | 1,10,06,365 |
| Calicut ... ... ... ... | 7,21,355 | 2,04,310 | 6,14,565 |
| Coconada ... ... ... ... | 100 | 85 | 5 |
| Karáchi .. ... ... ... | 21,51,665 | 26,98,150 | 34,59,625 |
| Rangoon ... ... ... ... | 1,33,615 | 1,52,900 | 1,59,295 |
| Total ... | 2,40,70,785 | 2,19,92,240 | 3,17,00,675 |

The total for 1895-96 shows an increase, although the encashment (excepting of notes of the Karáchi Circle, which are also exchangeable at Bombay) was limited to notes received by the Presidency Bank on Government account and to small sums tendered by travellers, there being throughout the year no balance available for the free encashment of foreign notes. The increase extended to notes of all circles excepting those of Allahábád and Coconada and was partly due to increased receipts of Customs duties, which were paid to a great extent in foreign notes.

Withdrawal of coins from circulation.

During the year shroff-marked coins of the value of Rs. 35,694 were withdrawn from circulation.

Exchange of coin.

The receipts and issues of small silver during the year as compared with those of 1894-95 were as follows :—

| | Receipts. | Issues. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Half-Rupees ... ... ... | 1,75,575 0 0 | 5,02,310 0 0 |
| Quarter-Rupees ... ... ... | 2,08,725 0 0 | 5,84,270 0 0 |
| One-eighth-Rupees ... ... | 2,29,400 0 0 | 5,48,625 0 0 |
| Copper ... ... ... ... | 1,43,797 12 0 | 71,149 0 0 |
| Total ... | 7,57,497 12 0 | 17,06,354 0 0 |
| Total of 1894-95 ... | 6,65,275 7 0 | 12,92,143 0 0 |
| Increase ... | 92,222 5 0 | 4,14,211 0 0 |

Agencies.

The transactions at the only permanent agency, that of Nágpur, were as follows :—Issues of notes Rs. 44,700, receipts to Rs. 48,900. At the beginning of the year there were 14 temporary agencies holding amounts aggregating Rs. 1,12,35,000. Eight more agencies were established during the year, and at the close of the year there were 18 in existence with balances amounting to Rs. 81,41,000.

Claims to the value of Rs. 6,680 were paid on bonds of indemnity for lost and mutilated notes as against Rs. 14,000 in the previous year. No loss occurred to the department by these payments. Lost Notes.

Two notes, one of Rs. 100 and one of Rs. 10, presented by the Bank of Bombay were found to have been altered by the substitution of one figure for another in the serial numbers. Payment was refused in both cases on the ground that the alterations were fraudulent. Twenty-six forged notes of the total value of Rs. 2,315 were discovered during the year; the forgers or utterers of these notes had already been convicted. Fraud and forgery.

The following were the silver remittances made during the year under report:— Remittances of coin.

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| From Bombay to Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 62,65,000 |
| From Madras to Bombay ... ... ... ... | 25,00,000 |
| From Cawnpore on account of Allahábád to Bombay ... ... | 18,00,000 |
| From Lucknow on account of Allahábád to Bombay ... ... | 15,00,000 |

## KARÁCHI CIRCLE.

The following statement shows the circulation at the close of the year 1895-96 as compared with that at the close of 1894-95:— Circulation.

| Years. | 5 | 10 | 20 | 50 | 100 | 500 | 1,000 | 10,000 | TOTAL. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Pieces. | Value. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Rs. |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 3,116 | 121,086 | 27,412 | 14,802 | 13,670 | 1,392 | 1,665 | 237 | 183,380 | 86,12,780 |
| 1894-95 ... ... | 3,690 | 117,280 | 29,922 | 15,016 | 13,668 | 1,255 | 1,702 | 127 | 182,660 | 75,06,790 |

The above figures show an increase of 4,055 pieces in the issues of notes of 10, 100, 500 and 10,000 rupees, and a decrease of 3,335 pieces in the issues of notes of 5, 20, 50 and 1,000 rupees, the result being a net increase of 720 pieces and an increase of Rs. 11,05,990 in the total value of circulation. The encashment of foreign circle notes rose from Rs. 23,92,430 to Rs. 26,46,225, the increase being chiefly due to the imposition of import duties, which are largely paid for in foreign circle notes.

Shroff-marked coins to the value of Rs. 354 in whole rupees were received and remained in balance at the end of the year. No notched or otherwise defaced coin was received. The receipts and issues of small coin during the year were as follows:— Miscellaneous.

| | Receipts. | Issues. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Half-Rupees ... ... ... ... | 70,056 | 76,065 |
| Quarter-Rupees... ... ... ... | 1,20,194 | 93,740 |
| One-eighth-Rupees ... ... ... | 1,00,230 | 72,748 |
| Total, 1895-96 ... | 2,90,480 | 2,42,553 |
| Total, 1894-95 ... | 1,37,675 | 1,74,443 |

The increase of Rs. 1,52,805 in receipts was due to larger remittances received from Bombay, and that of Rs. 68,110 in issues to the fact that a very large amount of small silver was paid to the Karáchi branch of the Bank of Bombay for remittance to frontier treasuries.

The following is the statement of lost and mutilated notes paid during the year on bonds of indemnity:— Lost Notes.

| | | 5 | 10 | 20 | 50 | 100 | 500 | 1,000 | 10,000 | TOTAL. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | Pieces. | Value. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. |
| Half Notes ... | Lost by Post ... ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 370 |
| | Lost accidentally ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... | 9 | 2,820 |
| | Mutilated ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 60 |
| | Total ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | ... | 19 | 3,250 |
| | Total, 1895-96 ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | ... | 19 | 3,250 |
| | Total, 1894-95 ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 600 |

The above table shows an increase of 8 pieces in the number and of Rs. 2,650 in the value of lost notes paid during the year.

No forged note was presented during the year. Fraud and forgery.

Remittances of silver.

The amount received from Bombay during the year was Rs. 68,65,000, inclusive of Rs. 6 lákhs received from the currency chest, Hyderábád, against Rs. 35,90,000 in the previous year, while the amount paid to the local treasury and banks was Rs. 7,58,000 against Rs. 18,32,000. The increase in receipts amounted to Rs. 32,75,000 and the decrease in issues to Rs. 10,74,000.

## Land Revenue.

The following table shows the net amount of land revenue for collection in the different districts during 1895-96 as compared with 1894-95. Full details concerning the cost of collection, the various tenures, the remissions, and so forth, in the different districts will be found in Part III, Appendix V-B. The number of distraints resorted to in connection with the collections has already been stated in Chapter II :—

| Collectorates. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... ... ... ... | 9,78,429 | 7,45,997 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 33,04,936 | 19,09,291 |
| Hyderábad ... ... ... ... ... ... | 19,75,110 | 17,87,549 |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 12,60,396 | 10,81,008 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... ... ... ... | 7,37,504 | 6,91,094 |
| Total ... | 82,56,375 | 62,14,939 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... ... ... | 17,08,211 | 16,70,647 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 20,56,934 | 21,23,098 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 22,96,163 | 22,94,924 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 23,59,731 | 23,55,490 |
| Panch Mahals ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,27,097 | 3,31,444 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 11,05,470 | 11,65,984 |
| Total ... | 98,53,606 | 99,41,587 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 15,89,741 | 15,83,560 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 39,87,479 | 40,23,914 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... .. ... ... ... | 16,47,491 | 16,39,725 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... ... .. | 13,30,456 | 13,51,472 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 11,15,356 | 11,21,239 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 17,62,574 | 18,15,623 |
| Total ... | 1,14,33,097 | 1,15,35,533 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 15,67,507 | 15,60,788 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 25,32,603 | 25,60,794 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 14,20,768 | 14,22,203 |
| Kanara ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 10,12,421 | 10,10,265 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 9,25,943 | 9,25,153 |
| Kolaba ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 12,19,937 | 12,42,976 |
| Total ... | 86,79,179 | 87,22,179 |
| Grand Total ... | 3,82,22,257 | 3,64,14,238 |

The actual collections during the year amounted to Rs. 3,60,70,555 as against Rs. 3,78,81,903, or a decrease of Rs. 18,11,348.

## Canal Revenue.

The revenue credited to the above head falls under two categories, viz. (I) the direct receipts of the Irrigation Department, and (II) the irrigation share of the land revenue assessed with reference to the supply of water from canals, tanks, dams, and other sources created or maintained by the Public Works Department. The works also are divided into three classes, the first including entirely new works and works restored or extensively improved within the last twenty-five years, for which capital and revenue accounts are kept; the second including old works, mainly tanks and weirs, which are maintained by the department and for which only revenue accounts are kept, and the third including agricultural works for which neither capital nor revenue accounts are kept. The direct receipts on account of works for which capital and revenue accounts are kept were as follows :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| *Imperial.* | |
| (1) Productive Public Works— | |
| (*a*) Sind ... ... ... ... | 1,05,142 |
| (*b*) Dakkhan and Gujarát ... ... ... | 3,69,139 |
| (2) Protective Public Works— | |
| (*a*) Dakkhan and Gujarát ... ... ... | 1,02,678 |
| (3) Minor Irrigation Works— | |
| (*a*) Sind ... ... ... ... | 56,654 |
| (*b*) Dakkhan and Gujarát ... ... ... | 90,346 |
| Total Imperial ... | 7,23,959 |
| *Provincial.* | |
| Minor Works and Navigation— | |
| (*a*) Dakkhan and Gujarát ... ... ... | 23,023 |
| Grand Total ... | 7,46,982 |

The corresponding receipts in 1894-95 were Rs. 6,70,798.

The irrigation share of land revenue on account of works for which capital and revenue accounts are kept was as follows :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| (1) Productive Public Works— | |
| (*a*) Sind ... ... ... ... | 8,42,648 |
| (*b*) Dakkhan and Gujarát ... .. ... | 7,571 |
| (2) Minor Irrigation Works— | |
| (*a*) Sind ... ... ... ... | 7,03,714 |
| (*b*) Dakkhan and Gujarát ... ... ... | 6,884 |
| Total ... | 15,60,817 |

The following table shows the financial position at the close of the year of irrigation works of all classes for which capital and revenue accounts are kept :—

| | Capital outlay in the year. | Capital outlay up to the end of the year. | Working expenses during the year. | Net revenue during the year, direct and indirect. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Imperial.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Productive Works ... ... ... | 9,47,599 | 2,17,91,146 | 4,76,505 | 8,47,995 |
| Protective Works ... ... ... | 83,176 | 82,41,023 | 66,800 | 35,878 |
| Minor Works ... ... ... | 79,576 | 99,97,215 | 4,76,246 | 3,81,352 |
| *Provincial.* | | | | |
| Minor Works and Navigation ... | 16,707 | 7,98,917 | 6,585 | 16,438 |
| Total ... | 11,27,058 | 4,08,28,301 | 10,26,136 | 12,81,663 |

The revenue and expenditure on account of works for which only revenue accounts are kept were as follows :—

| | Works in Sind. | Works in the Dakkhan and Gujarát. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross revenue ... Direct ... | 74,215 | 5,365 | 79,580 |
| Gross revenue ... Indirect ... | 18,65,586 | 5,43,365 | 24,08,951 |
| Total ... | 19,39,801 | 5,48,730 | 24,88,531 |
| Working expenses ... ... ... | 12,96,247 | 2,36,878 | 15,33,125 |
| Net Revenue ... | 6,43,554 | 3,11,852 | 9,55,406 |

The revenue and expenditure in respect of the works for which neither capital nor revenue accounts are kept were as follows :—

| | Works in Sind. | Works in the Dakkhan and Gujarát. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross revenue ... Direct ... | 1,190 | 357 | 1,547 |
| Gross revenue ... Indirect ... | 7,10,792 | ..... | 7,10,792 |
| Total ... | 7,11,982 | 357 | 7,12,339 |
| Working expenses ... ... ... | 6,17,901 | 19,962 | 6,37,863 |
| Net Revenue ... | 94,081 | —19,605 | 74,476 |

A full account of the works in progress during the year is given in Chapter IV.

## Public Works Revenue.

The revenue realized during the year 1895-96, as compared with that of the two previous years under the heads Imperial Military and Provincial Civil Works, was as follows :—

| | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Imperial Military ... ... ... ... ... | 24,079 | 11,365 | 12,053 |
| Provincial Civil Works ... ... ... ... ... | 8,41,015 | 8,85,044 | 8,69,993 |

The revenue under the head Military during the year was derived mainly from rents of buildings, sales of old materials, and miscellaneous sources, the receipts under the two latter heads forming the principal items.

Under Provincial Civil Works the largest item of receipts was the collections from tolls, which, including receipts under the Highway Act, amounted to Rs. 6,73,855 as compared with Rs. 6,67,236 and Rs. 6,91,700 in the years 1893-94 and 1894-95 respectively.

Taking the whole of the receipts under Civil Works, there was a net decrease of Rs. 15,051 as compared with the previous year's receipts, made up principally of decreases of Rs. 17,845 under tolls (inclusive of receipts under the Highway Act) and Rs. 15,630 under sales of buildings, and increases of Rs. 1,506 under rents of buildings, Rs. 8,643 under sales of tools and plant, Rs. 3,918 under sales of produce and Rs. 3,666 under fines, refunds and miscellaneous.

## Customs.

### Sea Customs.

*Port of Bombay.*

Imperial receipts.

A comparative table showing receipts under the head of Customs, Imperial, for the past two years is subjoined:—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Import Receipts ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,36,50,154 10 2 | 1,62,58,744 2 7 |
| Deduct— | | |
| Drawbacks ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,60,712 15 11 | 6,10,571 15 7 |
| Refunds ... ... ... ... ... ... | 50,768 10 11 | 60,748 8 5 |
| Total Deductions ... | 4,11,481 10 10 | 6,71,320 8 0 |
| Net Import Receipts ... | 1,32,38,672 15 4 | 1,55,87,423 10 7 |
| Export Receipts ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,77,483 1 10 | 2,90,154 0 7 |
| Deduct— | | |
| Refunds... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,973 7 0 | 3,105 12 2 |
| Net Export Receipts ... | 3,75,509 10 10 | 2,87,048 4 5 |
| Other Items— | | |
| Interest... ... ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... |
| Recovery of cost of Establishment employed at private Wharves and in the Tobacco Department ... | 29,379 4 4 | 31,984 11 5 |
| Ditto ditto of Pension contribution for ditto ... | 1,593 1 8 | 1,561 15 0 |
| Total Revenue ... | 1,40,58,610 2 0 | 1,65,82,444 13 7 |
| Less—Total Deductions ... | 4,13,455 1 10 | 6,74,426 4 2 |
| Total Net Revenue ... | 1,36,45,155 0 2 | 1,59,08,018 9 5 |

Receipts from Import duty.

The following table shows, contrasted with those of the previous year, the gross and net receipts from import duties on articles other than salt, recoveries on which are credited to the Salt Department:—

| No. | Head. | 1895-96. | | | Net Receipts. | 1894-95. | | | Net Receipts. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Gross Receipts. | Refunds. | Drawbacks. | | Gross Receipts. | Refunds. | Drawbacks. | |
| | *Imports.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1 | Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores... ... | 92,764 | 17,231 | 1,903 | 73,630 | 88,858 | 17,020 | 1,935 | 69,903 |
| 2 | Liquors— | | | | | | | | |
| | Potable Spirits... ... | 13,76,634 | ... | 995 | 13,75,639 | 12,47,976 | 10 | 2,785 | 12,45,181 |
| | Other Liquors ... ... | 6,13,496 | 14 | 1,724 | 6,11,758 | 5,75,661 | 4,616 | 1,366 | 5,69,679 |
| 3 | Opium ... ... ... | 133 | ... | ... | 133 | 134 | ... | ... | 134 |
| 4 | Salted Fish, wet or dry... | 20,148 | ... | ... | 20,148 | 13,662 | ... | ... | 13,662 |
| 5 | Coffee ... ... ... | 28,043 | ... | 20,756 | 7,287 | 59,850 | ... | 27,672 | 32,178 |
| 6 | Fruits and Vegetables ... | 2,02,846 | 70 | 4,474 | 1,98,302 | 1,99,271 | 47 | 5,037 | 1,94,187 |
| 7 | Provisions, Oilmanstores, and Groceries ... ... | 1,72,956 | 1 | 13,729 | 1,59,226 | 1,38,974 | 53 | 7,593 | 1,31,328 |
| 8 | Spices ... ... ... | 1,26,317 | ... | 9,882 | 1, 6,435 | 1,15,481 | ... | 3,924 | 1,11,557 |
| 9 | Sugar ... ... ... | 8,85,117 | 536 | 83 372 | 8,01,209 | 8,78,257 | 500 | 79,655 | 7,98,102 |
| 10 | Tea ... ... ... | 2,39,063 | ... | 1,24,324 | 1,14,739 | 2,92,72 | ... | 1,13,465 | 1,79,252 |
| 11 | Chemical Products and Preparations ... ... | 90,767 | 602 | 1,772 | 88,393 | 92,502 | 21 | 1,626 | 90,855 |
| 12 | Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics ... ... | 1,48,064 | 26 | 4,565 | 1,43,473 | 1,42,871 | 42 | 4,906 | 1,37,923 |
| 13 | Dyeing and Tanning Materials ... ... ... | 3,50,577 | 318 | 4,425 | 3,45,834 | 2,68,828 | ... | 1,450 | 2,67,378 |
| 14 | Hardware and Cutlery, including Ironmongery and Plated Ware ... | 3,03,612 | 1,866 | 674 | 3,01,072 | 3,18,033 | 3,957 | 216 | 3,13,860 |
| 15 | Machinery, and component parts thereof ... | 7,057 | .. | ... | 7,057 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| No. | Head. | 1895-96. Gross Receipts. | Refunds. | Drawbacks. | Net Receipts. | 1894-95. Gross Receipts. | Refunds. | Drawbacks. | Net Receipts. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 16 | Metals—Unwrought and wrought, and articles made of Metals... ... | 39,44,982 | 309 | 1,01,970 | 38,39,703 | 36,05,015 | 7,908 | 36,512 | 35,60,595 |
| 17 | Oils— | | | | | | | | |
| | Petroleum ... ... | 8,14,097 | 540 | 15,974 | 7,97,583 | 11,41,694 | 211 | 26,873 | 11,14,610 |
| | Other sorts (except minerals) ... ... | 27,554 | 15 | 58 | 27,481 | 21,512 | 45 | 10 | 21,457 |
| 18 | Apparel, including Drapery, Haberdashery and Millinery, and Military and other Uniforms and Accoutrements ... | 3,12,022 | 618 | 1,579 | 3,09,825 | 2,97,262 | 1,765 | 959 | 2,94,538 |
| 19 | Art—Works of ... ... | 11,392 | 16 | ... | 11,376 | 2,004 | ... | ... | 2,004 |
| 20 | Brushes and Brooms, all sorts ... ... ... | 9,154 | 3 | ... | 9,151 | 5,715 | ... | ... | 5,715 |
| 21 | Building and Engineering Materials, namely Asphalt, Bricks, Tiles, and Cement of all kinds ... | 25,014 | ... | 15 | 2,996 | 24,668 | ... | 27 | 24,641 |
| 22 | Cabinetware and Furniture | 30,368 | 20 | 92 | 3 5 | 23,454 | 41 | ... | 23,413 |
| 23 | Candles ... ... ... | 24,897 | ... | 1,679 | 23,218 | 17,444 | ... | 331 | 17,113 |
| 24 | Canes and Rattans, articles made of canes and rattans, and Basket Work . | 7,206 | ... | ... | 7,206 | 5,394 | ... | ... | 5,394 |
| 25 | Carriages and Carts, including Bicycles, Tricycles Jinrikshas, and Bath Chairs ... ... | 6,520 | ... | 177 | 26,343 | 19,905 | 5 | ... | 19,900 |
| 26 | Chinese and Japanese-ware, including Lacquer-edware, but excluding Earthenware, China and Porcelain ... ... | 7,023 | ... | 45 | 6,978 | 9,394 | ... | ... | 9,394 |
| 27 | Clocks, Watches, and other Time-keepers, and parts thereof .. ... | 46,302 | 21 | 182 | 46,099 | 33,491 | 270 | 463 | 32,758 |
| 28 | Cordage, Rope and Twine of Vegetable Fibres ... | 9,440 | ... | ... | 9,440 | 10,791 | ... | 9 | 10,782 |
| 29 | Cotton, and articles made of Cotton— | | | | | | | | |
| | Twist and Yarn ... | 2,43,331 | 120 | 13,537 | 2,29,674 | 86,629 | ... | 410 | 86,219 |
| | Sewing Thread... ... | 23,182 | ... | 110 | 23,072 | 6,984 | ... | ... | 6,984 |
| | Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | |
| | Grey (Unbleached) ... | 10,62,515 | 991 | 65,322 | 9,96,202 | 5,54 349 | 401 | 675 | 5,53,273 |
| | White (Bleached) ... | 7,64,915 | 61 | 34,680 | 7,30,174 | 3,16,199 | ... | 473 | 3,15,726 |
| | Coloured, Printed or Dyed ... ... | 9,78,515 | ... | 39,270 | 9,39,245 | 2,29,716 | ... | 227 | 2,29,489 |
| | Cotton — Hosiery and other manufactured Cotton Goods ... ... | 1,07,902 | 236 | 3,697 | 1,03,969 | 34,459 | 1 | 83 | 34,375 |
| 30 | Earthenware, China, China Clay, Porcelain, and Imitation or False Corals ... ... ... | 44,634 | ... | 152 | 44,482 | 42,303 | 27 | 75 | 42,201 |
| 31 | Fireworks, all sorts including Fulminating Powder ... ... .. | 18,720 | 37 | ... | 18,683 | 26,075 | ... | ... | 26,075 |
| 32 | Flax and articles made of Flax, including Linen Thread ... ... ... | 25,935 | ... | ... | 25,935 | 27,918 | ... | 55 | 27,863 |
| 33 | Glass, Glassware, and False Pearls ... ... | 2,00,038 | 443 | 977 | 1,98,618 | 1,76,37 | 713 | 347 | 1,75,311 |
| 34 | Gums—Gum Resins and articles made of Gum or Gum Resins ... ... | 65,070 | 15 | 351 | 64,704 | 63,933 | ... | 2,248 | 61,685 |
| 35 | Hemp, including Manilla Hemp and articles made therefrom ... ... | 10,338 | ... | ... | 10,338 | 7,373 | 8 | ... | 7,365 |
| 36 | Hides and Skins (except Raw or Salted Hides and Skins) .. .. ... | 17,548 | ... | ... | 17,548 | 15,454 | ... | ... | 15,454 |
| 37 | Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances, and parts thereof ... ... | 84,959 | 358 | 240 | 84,361 | 67,306 | 261 | 7 | 67,038 |
| 38 | Ivory and Ivoryware ... | 1,54,773 | 31 | 31,557 | 1,23,185 | 1,35,835 | 16 | 24,351 | 1,11,468 |
| 39 | Jewellery and Jewels, including Plated and other manufactures of Gold and Silver ... ... | 40,177 | 344 | 1,452 | 38,381 | 37,091 | 491 | 3,447 | 33,153 |
| 40 | Jute—Articles made of .. | 8,360 | ... | 12 | 8,348 | 5,488 | ... | 62 | 5,426 |
| 41 | Leather and articles made of Leather, including Boots, Shoes, Harness, and Saddlery ... ... | 80,388 | 81 | 12 | 80,295 | 71,897 | 284 | 28 | 71,515 |
| 42 | Matches, all sorts ... | 61, 90 | 8 | 1,215 | 60,667 | 70,631 | 3 | 336 | 70,292 |
| 43 | Mats and Mattings ... | 6 361 | ... | 25 | 6,336 | 5,147 | ... | ... | 5,147 |
| 44 | Oil and Floor-cloth ... | 15,495 | ... | 310 | 15,185 | 12,919 | ... | 88 | 12,831 |

| No. | Head. | 1895-96. Gross Receipts. | Refunds. | Drawbacks. | Net Receipts. | 1894-95. Gross Receipts. | Refunds. | Drawbacks. | Net Receipt. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 45 | Paints, Colours, Painters' Materials, and composition for application to Leather, Wood, and Metals ... ... ... | 1,02,176 | ... | 240 | 1,01,936 | 80,751 | 217 | 70 | 80,464 |
| 46 | Paper, Pasteboard, Millboard, Cardboard, and Articles made of Paper and Papiermache ... | 1,57,259 | 1 | 555 | 1,56,703 | 1,13,857 | 132 | 356 | 1,13,369 |
| 47 | Perfumery ... ... | 7,974 | 1 | 654 | 7,319 | 7,163 | 30 | 138 | 6,995 |
| 48 | Pipes and other implements used in the consumption of Tobacco and other narcotics ... | 6,232 | 2 | ... | 6,230 | 3,982 | 1 | ... | 3,981 |
| 49 | Pitch, Tar, and Dammer | 8,238 | ... | 12 | 8,226 | 5,973 | ... | 10 | 5,963 |
| 50 | Seeds ... ... ... | 64,671 | 19 | ... | 64,652 | 44,554 | 4,498 | 42 | 40,014 |
| 51 | Shells and Cowries ... | 15,963 | ... | 11,631 | 4,332 | 15,076 | ... | 3,828 | 11,248 |
| 52 | Silk and articles made of Silk ... ... ... | 10,69,066 | ... | 4,493 | 10,64,573 | 9,59,263 | 253 | 5,069 | 9,53,941 |
| 53 | Soap ... ... ... | 34,761 | 25 | 291 | 34,445 | 26,104 | ... | 307 | 25,797 |
| 54 | Stationery, including Paper ... ... ... | 61,134 | 250 | 256 | 60,628 | 62,409 | 48 | 104 | 62,257 |
| 55 | Stone and Marble, and articles made of Stone and Marble ... ... | 9,780 | 4 | ... | 9,776 | 11,441 | 286 | ... | 11,155 |
| 56 | Toilet Requisites... ... | 14,513 | 7 | ... | 14,506 | 11,472 | 2 | ... | 11,470 |
| 57 | Toys, including Toybooks and requisites for Games. | 36,917 | ... | ... | 36,917 | 35,125 | 55 | .. | 35,070 |
| 58 | Umbrellas ... ... | 57,562 | 9 | 111 | 57,442 | 60,428 | ... | 170 | 60,258 |
| 59 | Wood and Timber, except Firewood, and articles made of Wood ... ... | 1,03,841 | ... | 303 | 1,03,538 | 77,862 | 5,879 | 63 | 71,920 |
| 60 | Wool, Articles made of ... | 3,49,789 | 9 | 1,666 | 3,48,114 | 3,16,673 | 98 | 594 | 3,15,981 |
| 61 | All other articles unenumerated, under Rs. 5,000, | 35,777 | 33,352 | 74 | 2,351 | 31,551 | 553 | 238 | 30,760 |
| 62 | Articles imported by Post. | 1,37,456 | 2,136 | ... | 1,35,320 | 1,42,064 | ... | ... | 1,42,064 |
| | Total ... | 1,62,41,720 | 60,746 | 6,10,571 | 1,55,70,403 | 1,36,50,577 | 50,768 | 3,60,719 | 1,32,39,090 |

Out of the total increase of Rs. 25,91,143 in gross receipts, Rs. 19,52,024 represented duty on cotton yarn and goods which were free during the first nine months of 1894-95, while Rs. 6,39,119 represent the duty levied on larger imports of other goods. The fluctuations in the receipts under all items, except tea, cotton, yarn, and cotton goods, resulted from corresponding variations in the import trade, which have been fully dealt with in Chapter IV of this report. The falling-off in receipts from duty on tea was due to a reduction in the tariff valution of tea. The duty collected on articles imported by parcel post amounted to Rs. 1,37,456 against Rs. 1,42,064 in 1894-95, the small decrease calling for no special remarks.

Refunds and drawbacks.

Refunds of import duty rose from Rs. 50,769 in 1894-95 to Rs. 60,749, a considerable increase in the amount paid owing to tariff changes more than counterbalancing the decline in the payments on account of Custom House errors, misdeclarations, and non-production of documents at the time of importation. Drawbacks aggregated to Rs. 6,10,571 against Rs. 3,60,717 in 1894-95, showing an increase of Rs. 2,49,858. The following statement shows in order of importance the principal classes of goods on which drawbacks were granted during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96:—

| Articles. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | Increase in 1895-96. | Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Cotton Goods ... ... ... ... | 1,43,079 | 1,458 | 1,41,621 | ... |
| Tea ... ... ... ... ... | 1,24,324 | 1,13,469 | 10,855 | ... |
| Sugar ... ... ... .. ... | 83,372 | 79,656 | 3,716 | ... |
| Silver Coins ... ... ... ... | 80,510 | 20,642 | 59,868 | ... |
| Ivory and Moye Teeth ... ... | 31,557 | 24,350 | 7,207 | ... |
| Coffee ... ... ... ... ... | 20,756 | 27,762 | ... | 6,916 |
| Oils ... ... ... ... ... | 16,032 | 26,883 | ... | 10,851 |
| Copper... ... ... ... ... | 14,714 | 8,398 | 6,316 | ... |
| Twist and Yarn ... ... ... | 13,537 | 410 | 13,127 | ... |
| Sharkfins and Fishmaws ... ... | 12,889 | 7,185 | 5,704 | ... |
| Mother-of-Pearl Shells ... ... | 9,764 | 3,034 | 6,730 | ... |
| Cloves ... ... ... ... ... | 8,884 | 2,455 | 6,429 | ... |
| Tin ... ... ... ... ... | 7,758 | 4,833 | 2,925 | ... |
| Dyeing Materials ... ... ... | 4,425 | 1,450 | 2,975 | ... |
| Cassia Lignea... ... ... ... | 3,356 | 4,303 | ... | 947 |
| Liquors ... ... ... ... | 2,719 | 4,151 | ... | 1,432 |
| Items under Rs. 2,000 ... ... | 32,895 | 30,368 | 7,349 | 4,822 |
| Total ... | 6,10,571 | 3,60,717 | 2,74,822 | 24,968 |

The great increase under cotton goods was due to the levy of cotton duties during the whole year as against three months in 1894-95. The increase under silver coins was due to the coinage of British dollars for exportation to China. The increase in sharkfins, fishmaws and mother-of-pearl shells was due to the increased re-exports of these articles to foreign ports, probably through fear that drawback on these articles might soon be discontinued as they cannot easily be identified as foreign. As regards the increases in the other articles, no special reason can be assigned, but it may be said generally that as the year under report was the second complete year of general import duties, the duty-free stocks available for export were nearly exhausted, and most of the goods shipped were duty-paid exported under claim for drawback. The largest decrease was under oils, due to the discontinuance during the year of drawbacks on exports of kerosine to Portuguese ports. Diminished imports of coffee, and consequently smaller stocks for export, accounted for the decrease under that head.

Receipts from Export Duty.

The gross receipts from export duty amounted to Rs. 2,90,154 against Rs. 3,77,483, that is, a decrease of Rs. 87,329. The fall was mainly due to a decline in the exports of rice, owing to prices in Europe ruling low in 1895-96.

Refunds of Export Duty.

Refunds of export duty amounted to Rs. 3,105 against Rs. 1,973 in the previous year, an increase of Rs. 1,132. All of these refunds were granted on consignments of rice either not shipped or short-shipped.

Total Imperial Receipts.

Compared with the previous year the net realizations under the head Imperial showed an increase of Rs. 22,62,864. The following table gives the total gross and net receipts under this head for the years 1882-83 and 1893-94, being the first and last of the series of years during which duty was not imposed on most articles of import, and for the past two years during which import duties were re-imposed:—

| | 1882-83. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross ... ... ... | 12,83,923 | 35,14,736 | 1,40,58,610 | 1,65,82,445 |
| Net ... ... ... ... | 11,32,205 | 34,39,687 | 1,36,45,155 | 1,59,08,019 |

Provincial Revenue.

The head Provincial showed a net receipt of Rs. 84,462 in 1895-96 or Rs. 8,624 more than in 1894-95. The gross receipts for these years were Rs. 85,340 and Rs. 78,552 respectively, while the refunds amounted to Rs. 878 and Rs. 2,714.

Fluctuations.

Of thirteen items of Provincial gross receipts, nine rose by Rs. 12,660 and four fell by Rs. 5,872, giving a net increase of Rs. 6,788. The chief items of increase were warehouse rent, document fees, confiscations and penalties, and sale-proceeds of old stores and materials.

The principal items of decrease were proceeds of unclaimed goods and extra work fees.

Expenditure.

The working expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 5,06,846 to Rs. 5,61,028, the increase being mainly due to the cost of additional establishment entertained since the passing of the Cotton Duties Act and the amendment of the Tariff Act. At the same time the percentage proportion of establishment charges to gross collections fell from 3·20 to 3·05, and the percentage on net collections from 3·30 to 3·18.

Administration: Scrutiny of import and export documents.

The examining staff made 12,406 amendments in import documents resulting in the addition of over Rs. 19 lákhs and the deduction of nearly Rs. 15,800 to and from declared values. Some of these corrections referred to free goods and were, therefore, only of statistical importance. The financial result of corrections relating to dutiable articles was an increase of Rs. 92,014 in the duty recovered, due to the care with which documents presented by the public were examined by the Appraisers and Inspectors. The amendments of export documents numbered 822 and involved additions of a little over Rs. 32,000 and deductions of about Rs. 33,250 to and from declared values. The alterations in dutiable entries resulted in the recovery of Rs. 231 of additional duty. Except under liquor, the total increased revenue secured by dutiable amendments in import and export documents amounted to Rs. 92,245.

Gauging and Testing.

During the year 4,945 consignments of liquor and perfumed spirits, or 445 more than in 1894-95 were imported and received in the Gauging Department. They comprised 10,946 items, of which 6,966 were gauged and 3,980 examined. The number of items tested by the hydrometer was 4,650. In 20 cases amendments were allowed with the result that Rs. 613 were secured as additional duty. The testing of imported spirits by distillation instead of by the hydrometer resulted in an increase to the revenue of Rs. 17,774. The number of samples sent to the Chemical Analyser was 631, of which 220 were of methylated spirit, 122 of insufficiently methylated spirit, 56 of wood naptha, and the remainder miscellaneous articles. Of the 220 samples of methylated spirit, only 61 were passed as properly methylated and rendered unfit for human consumption. The 122 samples of insufficiently methylated spirit were sent for the purpose of ascertaining what further quantities of wood naptha were required to be added to render them properly methylated. Of the 56 samples of wood naptha, 47 were passed as fit for methylating purposes, and 9 were rejected as unfit.

Laboratory.

To save delay and expense the testing of spirits generally takes place in the Dock Laboratory. Of 317 samples of liquors tested therein for alcoholic strength, 138 were of brandy, 123 of whisky, 3 of rum, 13 of gin, 11 of old tom, 11 of hollands, and 18 of wines and other liquors. The percentage of obscuration found in brandy ranged from 0·1 to 10·9, in whisky from 0·1 to 2·7, in rum from 1·4 to 1·9, and in gin, old tom, and hollands from 0·0 to 24·9. The percentages of proof spirits found in wines and other liquors ranged from 27·1 to 37·8. Besides these samples of liquors, 323 of methylated spirits, 12 of perfumed water, 4 of wood naptha, 191 of lubricating oils, and 10 of miscellaneous articles, in all 857 samples were examined.

Customs offences.

The total number of cases was 1,970 or 654 in excess of the previous year. Of the total of 1,970, fines and penalties were inflicted in 818 cases under the Customs Act, as amended by the Merchandise Marks Act. Of the remaining 1,152 cases against 995 in the previous year, 33 were finally dealt with by the Collector, 341 by the Assistant Collector of Land Revenue Customs and Opium, and 778 by the Assistant Collector in charge of the Prince's Dock Branch Custom House. Besides these, in 206 cases the parties concerned were warned, in 43 cases amendments were allowed on payment of fees and 9 charges were dismissed for want of proof. Four appeals were made, one to Government and three to the Commissioner of Customs against the orders of the Collector. The appeal to Government was rejected, being inadmissible under Section 191 of the Sea Customs Act. In one of the three appeals against the orders of the Collector, the Commissioner of Customs upheld, and in two modified, the original decision. There was no appeal against the orders passed by the First Assistant Collector of Land Revenue Customs and Opium. There were in all 8 appeals to the Collector against the orders of the Assistant Collector in charge of the Prince's Dock Branch Custom House, in all of which the original decisions were confirmed by the appellate authority.

### *The Port of Karáchi.*

Imperial receipts.

The subjoined table gives the Imperial Customs receipts in comparison with those for 1894-95 :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase or Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Import duty ... ... ... ... | 15,76,974 | 22,17,123 | +6,40,149 |
| Export duty ... ... ... ... | 87,484 | 68,255 | —19,229 |
| Extra hours fund ... ... ... | 2,841 | 767 | —2,074 |
| Total ... | 16,67,299 | 22,86,145 | +6,18,846 |
| *Deduct*—Refunds and Drawback ... | 40,430 | 34,662 | —5,768 |
| Net Revenue .. | 16,26,869 | 22,51,483 | +6,24,614 |

The increase in import duty was principally due to the levy of cotton duties throughout the year, while in 1894-95 they were levied for three months only.

The decline under export duty was in great measure owing to the reduced shipments of rice, the stocks available for export being small in consequence of the unfavourable season.

### Land Customs.

Organisation.

The arrangements referred to as sanctioned in last year's report were carried into effect during the year under report. Four new Land Customs stations, at Kirupani, Chorla, Tinai, and Kundal were opened, and the Bánda Náka was closed to the importation of foreign salt. By these measures the Customs arrangements on the Goa and Daman frontiers were finally placed on a satisfactory footing.

Collections.

The collections made at the duty-collecting stations (exclusive of duty on salt) and the fixed chauth paid by the Dharampor and Bánsda States were as under :—

| Items. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Import duty ... ... ... ... ... | 55,598 3 11 | 59,687 10 2 | 4,089 6 3 | ... |
| Export duty ... ... ... ... ... | 5,539 15 2 | 8,860 0 9 | 3,320 1 7 | ... |
| Government share of Land Customs and transit duties in the Dharampor and Bánsda States ... ... ... ... | 9,153 8 0 | 9,153 8 0 | ..... | ... |
| Fines and Confiscations ... ... ... | 235 6 9 | 536 12 2 | 301 5 5 | ... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 128 0 0 | 129 0 0 | 1 0 0 | ... |
| Total ... | 70,655 1 10 | 78,366 15 1 | 7,711 13 3 | ... |

The increase of Rs. 4,089 in import duty was due partly to cotton duties having been levied throughout the year, whereas in the previous year they were levied for three months only, partly to large importations of pipes for water-works in the Mysore State, direct from England *viâ* Marmagoa, and partly to the opening of the new stations.

The increase of Rs. 3,320 in export duty was due principally to the withdrawal of the concession, which permitted rice, the produce of Nagar Haveli, an isolated Portuguese pargana, to be imported into Daman free of duty.

Offences.

The number and results of the cases adjudicated under the Land Customs Act during the year under report, as compared with those in the previous year, are shown below :—

| | | Number of cases adjudicated. | Number of of cases dismissed. | Number of cases in which penalties were awarded. | Estimated value of property confiscated. | Amount realized by sale of confiscated property and fines. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Goa Frontier ... | 1894-95 ... | 222 | 10* | 202* | 940 0 10 | 169 4 0 |
| | 1895-96 ... | 322 | 8 | 304* | 6,447 14 6 | 425 6 7 |
| Daman Frontier .. | 1894-95 ... | 28 | 1 | 27 | 511 7 5 | 66 2 9 |
| | 1895-96 .. | 13 | ... | 13 | 197 1 3 | 111 3 10 |

* 10 cases awaiting decision at the close of the year.

On the Goa frontier the increase in the number of cases was due to the fact that a number of refugees, who left Goa on account of the unsettled state of the country, crossed the frontier by unauthorized routes. As such cases were leniently dealt with the amount of the penalties bears a very small proportion to the value of the goods seized.

## Opium.

Scales and rates of duty.

No change was made during the year under report in the number or location of the scales for the weighment of opium. The duty on opium intended for export by sea from the port of Bombay to China and other foreign countries was reduced by Rs. 50 per chest with effect from the 23rd July 1896, namely from Rs. 675 to Rs. 625 for opium passed at the Ajmir scales and from Rs. 650 to Rs. 600 for opium passed elsewhere. The tax on opium imported for local consumption in the Bombay Presidency remained at Rs. 725 per chest if passed at the Ajmir scales, and at Rs. 700 per chest if passed elsewhere.

Imports and exports.

The following table shows the number of opium chests imported from Málwa, Rájputána and Baroda into Bombay, the amount of pass duty realised, and the number of chests exported to China, and otherwise disposed of, in the year under report, as contrasted with the two previous years :—

| Year. | Number of Chests imported into Bombay. | Amount of pass-fee actually realized and brought to account. | Number of Chests exported to China. | Number of Chests brought for home consumption. | Number of Chests otherwise disposed of. | Total number of Chests disposed of. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | | | | |
| 1893-94 .. ... ... ... | 32,852 | 2,06,37,525 | 31,233 | 1,484 | 71 | 32,788 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... | 31,368½ | 1,87,72,950 | 29,288 | 1,466½ | 101 | 30,855½ |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... | 23,619 | 1,54,41,425 | 21,693 | 1,727 | 117 | 23,537 |

Fluctuations in imports and exports.

The imports into Bombay during the year decreased by 7,749½ chests. The exports to China similarly fell off by 7,595 chests. Nine chests were exported to African ports, 31 to Singapore, and 77 to Cochin and Allepey. There were no exports to London.

Prices.

The average prices of opium in the Bombay market during the year were Rs. 1,350 per chest for new and Rs. 1,401 per chest for old opium, as against Rs. 1,294 and Rs. 1,342 respectively in the preceding year.

Consumption in the Presidency.

The rate for opium issued from the Government depôts was Rs. 10-8-0 per lb., in all districts, except Sind and Aden, the five Gujarát districts, and the depôts at Rájkot, Pálanpur, Sádra, and Baroda Cantonment, where it was Rs. 11. The issues during the year were 53,241 lbs, of which 26,872 lbs. were sold to Native States entitled to full or partial remission of duty, amounting to Rs. 63,359, and the balance was supplied for consumption in British districts. The Native Chiefs and the licensed vendors of British districts who require opium in large quantities and are authorised to obtain it in quantities of not less than one-half chest, either from the scales direct on payment of duty, or by purchase in the Bombay market, bought 862 chests, equal to 117,328 lbs., in the Bombay market, and 364½ chests, equal to 49,612 lbs., at the scales in Málwa. Of this quantity 409½ chests equal to 55,738 lbs. were obtained by Native Chiefs entitled to full or partial remission of duty,

and refunds of duty, amounting to Rs. 1,08,955, were either made to them before the close of the year, or will shortly be made. The Native States of Pálanpur, Mahi Kántha, and Rewa Kántha, which are entitled to full remission of duty, obtained from the scales in Málwa, under duty-free passes, 146 chests during the year. The following table shows the quantities of opium actually passed into consumption in the year in each British district as compared with the two preceding years and the average of the three years ending 1892-93 :—

| Names of Districts. | Annual average of three years ending 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase or decrease as compared with 1894-95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. |
| Bombay ... ... ... ... | 19,281 | 15,002 | 15,118 | 15,993 | +875 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 17,526 | 15,536 | 15,558 | 16,272 | +714 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 11,440 | 10,568 | 9,156 | 8,949 | -207 |
| Panch Mahás ... ... ... | 3,129 | 3,791 | 3,508 | 3,704 | +196 |
| Broach... ... ... ... ... | 8,281 | 9,012 | 7,964 | 7,791 | -173 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... ... | 3,164 | 3,242 | 3,160 | 3,212 | +52 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 1,260 | 1,058 | 971 | 961 | -10 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 14,314 | 12,653 | 13,498 | 15,831 | +2,333 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... ... | 5,374 | 5,337 | 5,421 | 5,634 | +213 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 9,826 | 10,096 | 10,200 | 10,193 | -7 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 8,967 | 8,964 | 9,609 | 9,871 | +262 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 6,766 | 8,397 | 8,529 | 8,104 | -425 |
| Sátára... ... ... .. ... | 4,006 | 3,486 | 3,582 | 3,554 | -28 |
| Belgaum .. ... ... ... | 683 | 585 | 687 | 859 | +172 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 666 | 756 | 745 | 886 | +141 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 402 | 384 | 470 | 453 | -17 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 136 | 125 | 120 | 107 | -13 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 271 | 288 | 274 | 279 | +5 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 672 | 721 | 697 | 656 | -41 |
| Karáchi ... ... .. ... | 4,633 | 4,959 | 4,903 | 5,122 | +219 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 10,345 | 10,991 | 11,551 | 12,723 | +1,172 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 3,290 | 3,828 | 3,883 | 4,064 | +181 |
| Aden ... ... ... ... ... | 144 | 124 | 135 | 128 | -7 |
| Baroda Cantonment ... ... ... | 106 | 140 | 80 | 73 | -7 |
| Total ... | 134,682 | 130,043 | 129,819 | 135,419 | +5,600 |

Fluctuations.

The total licit sales of opium in British districts were more by 5,600 lbs. in the year under report than in the previous year. The most noticeable increases were in Khándesh (2,333 lbs.), Hyderábád (1,172 lbs.), Bombay (875 lbs.), Ahmedábád (714 lbs.), Poona (262 lbs.), Karáchi (219 lbs.), and Násik (213 lbs.), and were partly due to good management of the farmers. The districts showing marked decreases were Sholápur, (425 lbs.), Kaira (207 lbs.), and Broach (173 lbs.). The decrease in Sholápur was due to the opening of new shops in the adjoining Native States, while that in Kaira and Broach was probably caused by the increase of illicit importations from Baroda territory. The other increases and decreases do not call for special remarks.

System of farming.

The system under which opium farms were managed was that, except in the five southern districts, Aden, and the cantonment of Baroda, the farmers paid duty only on the opium bought by them for sale, they paid no license fees for the privilege of sale, but were required to maintain additional establishments for the supervision of their retailers and for the prevention of illicit practices. This system was also in force in Bombay City, with the modification that the farmer should pay a license fee in addition to his contribution for establishment charges. In the five southern districts of Bijápur, Belgaum, Dhárwár, Kánara, and Ratnágiri, in Aden and in the cantonment of Baroda, which consume very little opium, the old license fee system was retained.

Consumption in Native States.

In the Native States of the Presidency, the licit sales were 159,581 lbs. of which 61,073 lbs. were sold in Baroda territory, 9,130 lbs. in Cutch, 52,643 lbs. in Káthiáwár, 12,318 lbs. in Pálanpúr, 9,251 lbs. in Mahi Kántha and 9,735 lbs. in all other States in Gujarát. The opium required by the Native States in the Konkan, Dakkhan, and Southern Marátha Country was 5,431 lbs., and was obtained by the Chiefs from the nearest British depôt, or from the Collector of Customs and Opium, Bombay.

Shops.

The number of shops in the Presidency licensed for the sale of opium was 1,146, as against 1,152 in the preceding year. No licenses were issued for the sale of chandul, madat and other preparations of opium throughout the Presidency.

Revenue.

As stated above, the total number of chests imported on payment of duty at the scales was 23,619 chests, while the duty realizations were Rs. 1,54,41,425. Some of the chests were imported for consumption within the Presidency on payment of Rs. 700 per chest, and some which had been originally imported for exportation to China on payment of the lower rate of duty, were subsequently cleared for home consumption after payment of the differential duty amounting in the aggregate to Rs. 68,225. Deducting the amount of duty realised on account of opium exported from Bombay to ports in the Madras Presidency, the net duty realizations under the head "Excise," on account of opium imported for consumption within the Presidency, were Rs. 12,08,900, while the realizations under the imperial head "Opium" on account of exports to China and other countries beyond

India were Rs. 1,42,50,700. With the addition of the fees levied on account of the transhipment of opium chests in the Bombay harbour and miscellaneous receipts, the total imperial revenue from opium, after deducting refunds, for the year under report was Rs. 1,42,85,939 as against Rs. 1,78,23,098 in the preceding year, showing a decrease of Rs. 35,37,159. Similarly, including license fees and other miscellaneous receipts, and deducting refunds made to the Native States on account of the whole or partial remission of duty, the net excise revenue from opium for the Presidency in the year was Rs. 10,39,582 as against Rs. 10,01,223 in the preceding year. The decrease in the imperial revenue was due to smaller exports to China.

Expenditure.

The expenditure on account of a portion of the opium establishment employed in Bombay and that employed at the Ahmedábád Agency, which is debited to the Imperial head "Opium," was Rs. 26,103, as against Rs. 26,212 in the previous year. The provincial expenditure of the Opium Department is included in that of the Abkári Department, and cannot be accurately distinguished, but it may be estimated approximately, as in the previous year, at Rs. 30,000.

## Salt.

### Presidency Proper.

Strength of the Department.

The changes in the subordinate establishment during the year were as follows:—(*a*) One kárkún and two peons were sanctioned for the new fish-curing yard opened at Málvan; (*b*) an establishment consisting of 1 kárkún and 2 peons was sanctioned for the Baitkul Cove fish-curing yard near Kárwár; (*c*) in consequence of the increase of work at the coast ports caused by the imposition of the import duties, 7 kárkúns, 1 náik, and 2 peons were added to the strength; (*d*) the establishment at the Khárághoda Dispensary, consisting of one compounder, one peon and one sweeper; (2) the establishment of 2 peons in the Jath State; and (3) the establishment at the Chief Account Office, consisting of 45 superior and 20 inferior servants not hitherto shown in the strength of the department, were included in the returns for the year under report. The result of these changes is that the sanctioned strength of the whole establishment of the department, as it stood on the 31st March 1896, was as under:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Collector ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Deputy Collector... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Assistant Collectors ... ... ... ... ... | 10 |
| Native Assistant Collector ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Supervisor, Uran Distilleries... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Assistant Supervisor, Uran Distilleries ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Superintendents of Salt Depôts ... ... ... ... | 4 |
| Coast Guard Inspectors ... ... ... ... ... | 15 |
| Inspectors on the frontiers and at other places ... ... ... | 31 |
| Sarkárkúns, including Special Officer, Cambay, and Customs Manager, Castle Rock ... ... ... ... ... ... | 35 |
| Preventive Officers ... ... ... ... ... | 9 |
| Darogas ... ... ... ... ... ... | 8 |
| English Writers, including Accountants, Gaugers and a Compounder ... | 112 |
| Kárkúns, including Sazedárs and Bandar Kárkuns ... ... ... | 639 |
| Risáldár and Risaldárs ... ... ... ... ... | 3 |
| Savárs ... ... ... ... ... ... | 110 |
| Petty Officers ... ... ... ... ... ... | 447 |
| Sepoys ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4,480 |
| Khalásis, watermen and menials ... ... ... ... | 436 |
| Total ... | 6,344 |

Sources of supply.

There was no change in the sources from which the supply of salt was obtained. The salt to be dealt with may be classified under three heads; (i) Barágra salt from the Runn, (ii) sea salt from works on the coast, of which that at Dhárásna is a Government work, and (iii) imported salt chiefly from Portuguese India. The following figures will give some idea of the relative importance of these sources of supply:—

| | Full Duty. | | Nominal Duty. | | Free. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. |
| Barágra Salt ... | 18,96,392 | 18,26,736 | ... | ... | 1,031½ | 1,031½ | 18,97,423½ | 18,27,767½ |
| Sea Salt ... | 68,74,046 | 66,41,934 | 7,47,660 | 5,48,434 | 28,190¼ | 52,432½ | 76,49,896¼ | 72,42,800½ |
| Imported Salt ... | 3,11,844 | 3,29,627¼ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,11,844 | 3,29,627¼ |
| Total ... | 90,82,282 | 87,98,297¼ | 7,47,660 | 5,48,434 | 29,221¾ | 53,464 | 98,59,163¾ | 94,00,195¼ |

Number of works open and in operation.

From the subjoined statement it will be seen that the number of salt-works open and in operation during the year under report was less by 18 than in the previous year :—

| | | Salt-works open. | | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | | |
| | *Barágra Salt.* | | | | |
| Government ... | Pritchard Salt Works ... ... ... ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | *Sea Salt.* | | | | |
| | Bulsár Works ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Private or leased ... | Umbargaon ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Bassein ... ... ... ... ... ... | 28 | 28 | ... | ... |
| | Godbandar ... ... ... ... ... | 46 | 46 | ... | ... |
| | Trombay ... ... ... ... ... | 24 | 24 | ... | ... |
| | Mátunga ... ... ... ... ... | 26 | 25 | ... | 1 |
| | Uran ... ... ... ... ... ... | 89 | 87 | ... | 2 |
| | Karanja ... ... ... ... .. | 26 | 26 | ... | ... |
| | Panvel ... ... ... ... ... ... | 19 | 19 | ... | ... |
| | Pen ... ... ... ... ... ... | 32 | 32 | ... | ... |
| | Shiroda ... ... ... ... ... ... | 27 | 27 | ... | ... |
| | Sánikatta ... ... ... ... ... | 133 | 118 | ... | 15 |
| | Total ... | 454 | 436 | ... | 18 |

The Dungi A'gar at Kurla, in the Mátunga táluka, was closed, as the production of salt was on an average less than 5,000 maunds per annum. Three salt-works, the Shenkhada Agurli, Khanderi and Borácha A'gars in the Uran táluka were amalgamated and formed into one compact work under the name of Borácha, and the number of works in that táluka were thus reduced by two; and 15 outlying salt-works at Sánikatta, long marked out for closure, but which could not be suppressed pending a decision regarding certain proposed extensions, were finally closed.

Production.

The table given below shows (*a*) the total production, (*b*) loss and wastage, (*c*) removals, and (*d*) balance of salt in stock at the end of the year for each of the last five years :—

| Year. | Stock in hand on 1st April, including Agencies and Depôts for Barágra Salt. | Manufactured and brought to account during the year. | Total Stock. | Loss and Wastage. | Percentage of Loss and Wastage to Total Stock. | Removal during the Year. | | | Balance on 31st March. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Full Duty. | Duty-free or Nominal Duty. | Total. | |
| | Ind. Mds. s. t. | Ind. Mds. s. t. | Ind. Mds. s. t. | Ind. Mds. s. t. | | Ind. Mds. s. t | Ind. Mds. s. t. | Ind. Mds. s. t. | Ind. Mds. s. |
| 1895-96. *a*.—Barágra ... | 20,85,466 0 0 | 23,39,058 20 0 | 44,74,524·20 0 | 2,36,805 20 0 | 5·29 | 18,26,736 0 0 | 1,031 20 0 | 18,27,767 20 0 | 24,09,951 20 0 |
| *b*.—Bulsár ... | 1,37,246 0 0 | 3,98,765 0 0 | 5,36,011 0 0 | 25,894 0 0 | 4·83 | 3,36,598 0 0 | ..... | 3,36,598 0 0 | 1,73,519 0 0 |
| *c*.—Rest of Presidency ... | 12,12,128 9 40 | 85,70,412 36 40 | 97,82,541 6 0 | 7,73,359 5 0 | 7·9 | 63,05,335 33 0 | 6,00,866 20 0 | 69,06,202 13 0 | 21,02,979 28 0 |
| Total ... | 34,34,840 9 40 | 1,13,58,236 16 40 | 1,47,93,076 26 0 | 10,36,058 25 0 | 7·04 | 84,68,669 33 0 | 6,01,898 0 0 | 90,70,567 33 0 | 46,86,450 8 0 |
| 1894-95. *a*.—Barágra ... | 18,97,971 17 0 | 23,20,972 13 0 | 42,18,943 30 0 | 2,36,054 10 0 | 5·59 | 18,96,392 0 0 | 1,031 20 0 | 18,97,423 20 0 | 20,85,466 0 0 |
| *b*.—Bulsár ... | 61,848 0 0 | 4,04,767 0 0 | 4,66,615 0 0 | 21,279 0 0 | 4·56 | 3,08,090 0 0 | ..... | 3,08,090 0 0 | 1,37,246 0 0 |
| *c*.—Rest of Presidency ... | 4,05,770 19 0 | 88,65,331 8 38 | 92,71,101 27 38 | 7,17,167 13 18 | 7·73 | 65,65,955 34 40 | 7,75,850 10 20 | 73,41,806 4 60 | 12,12,128 9 40 |
| Total ... | 23,65,589 36 0 | 1,15,91,070 21 38 | 1,39,56,660 17 38 | 9,74,500 23 18 | 6·98 | 87,70,437 34 40 | 7,76,881 30 20 | 95,47,319 24 60 | 34,34,840 9 40 |
| 1893-94. *a*.—Barágra ... | 22,86,733 2 0 | 18,96,862 5 0 | 41,83,595 7 0 | 2,12,437 10 0 | 5·05 | 20,72,155 0 0 | 1,031 20 0 | 20,73,186 20 0 | 18,97,971 17 0 |
| *b*.—Bulsár ... | 12,758 0 0 | 3,97,578 20 0 | 4,10,336 20 0 | 29,867 20 0 | 7·27 | 3,18,621 0 0 | ..... | 3,18,021 0 0 | 61,848 0 0 |
| *c*.—Rest of Presidency ... | 9,30,178 21 43 | 65,37,465 34 17 | 74,67,644 15 60 | 5,67,359 21 24 | 7·59 | 58,32,847 9 0 | 6,61,667 6 36 | 64,94,514 15 36 | 4,05,770 19 0 |
| Total ... | 32,29,669 23 43 | 88,31,906 19 17 | 1,20,61,576 2 60 | 8,09,664 11 24 | 6·71 | 82,23,623 9 0 | 6,62,698 26 36 | 88,86,321 35 36 | 23,65,589 36 0 |
| 1892-93. *a*.—Barágra .. | 17,19,865 39 0 | 23,41,329 8 0 | 40,61,195 7 0 | 87,773 25 0 | 2·01 | 16,85,657 0 0 | 1,031 20 0 | 16,86,688 20 0 | 22,86,733 2 0 |
| *b*.—Bulsár ... | 1,65,036 0 0 | 3,18,097 0 0 | 4,83,133 0 0 | 1,48,615 0 0 | 37·6 | 3,21,760 0 0 | ..... | 3,21,760 0 0 | 12,758 0 0 |
| *c*.—Rest of Presidency ... | 20,23,929 10 40 | 64,96,856 33 3 | 85,20,786 3 43 | 8,83,174 4 0 | 10·36 | 61,94,155 19 20 | 5,13,277 38 60 | 67,07,433 18 0 | 9,30,178 21 43 |
| Total ... | 39,08,831 9 40 | 91,56,283 1 3 | 1,30,65,114 10 43 | 11,19,562 29 0 | 8·56 | 82,01,572 19 20 | 5,14,309 18 60 | 87,15,881 38 0 | 32,29,669 23 43 |
| 1891-92. *a*.—Barágra ... | 14,85,204 9 0 | 19,77,132 0 0 | 34,62,336 9 0 | 71,294 30 0 | 2·05 | 16,69,644 0 0 | 1,531 20 0 | 16,71,175 20 0 | 17,19,865 39 0 |
| *b*.—Bulsár ... | 1,09,014 0 0 | 4,03,105 0 0 | 5,12,119 0 0 | 11,869 0 0 | 2·31 | 3,35,214 0 0 | ..... | 3,35,214 0 0 | 1,65,036 0 0 |
| *c*.—Rest of Presidency ... | 23,15,912 25 56 | 78,92,324 19 22 | 1,02,08,237 4 78 | 11,57,780 11 16 | 11·34 | 64,07,604 7 40 | 6,18,923 15 62 | 70,26,527 23 22 | 20,23,929 10 40 |
| Total ... | 39,10,130 34 56 | 1,02,72,561 19 22 | 1,41,82,692 13 78 | 12,40,944 1 16 | 8·74 | 84,12,462 7 40 | 6,20,454 35 62 | 90,32,917 3 22 | 39,08,831 9 40 |
| *d*.—Portuguese Territory. | 2,75,784 2 0 | 4,88,272 35 40 | 7,64,056 37 40 | 3,75,791 19 40 | 3·77 | 2,43,913 3 0 | 1,44,352 15 0 | 3,88,265 18 0 | ..... |
| Grand Total ... | 41,85,914 36 56 | 1,07,60,834 14 62 | 1,49,46,749 11 38 | 16,16,735 20 56 | 8·49 | 86,56,375 10 40 | 7,64,807 10 62 | 94,21,182 21 22 | 39,08,831 9 40 |

Opening balance and season's produce.

The quantity of Barágra salt in stock at the beginning of the year was 20,85,466 maunds. The crop amounted to 23,89,058½ maunds, making, with the quantity in stock, a total of 44,74,524½ maunds.

Removals.

The price of salt at the Sambhár lake was reduced to the usual rate in June 1894, and since that time the relations between Barágra and Sambhár lake salt, in respect of price, have been the same as they were before the failure of the lake. The effect of this was seen in the reduction of the issues of Barágra salt from 18,97,423 maunds in 1894-95 to 18,27,767 maunds in 1895-96, a decline of nearly 70,000 maunds. But the issues were nevertheless considerably above what they were before the failure of the lake.

Distribution of Barágra Salt.

The manner in which the issues of Barágra salt were distributed is shown below :—

| | 1894-95. | | | | | | 1895-96. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | For local consumption. | For consignment by Railway to Central Provinces. | For consignment by Railway to North-West Provinces. | For export to Central India, including Málwa and Rájputána. | For export to the Punjáb. | Total. | For local consumption. | For consignment by Railway to Central Provinces. | For consignment by Railway to North-West Provinces. | For export to Central India, including Málwa and Rájputána. | For export to the Punjáb. | Total. |
| | Mds. s. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. s. | Mds. s. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. s. |
| Khárághoda. | 52,454 20 | 4,67,274 | 5,09,292 | 3,20,304 | 7,896 | 13,57,220 20 | 65,288 20 | 4,27,254 | 4,38,832 | 3,42,491 | ... | 12,73,915 20 |
| Ahmedábád Depôt ... | 1,05,559 0 | ... | ... | 18,259 | ... | 1,23,818 0 | 1,14,068 0 | ... | ... | 20,150 | ... | 1,34,218 0 |
| Agencies ... | 3,45,699 0 | 9,939 | ... | 60,747 | ... | 4,16,385 0 | 3,47,301 0 | 12,468 | ... | 59,865 | ... | 4,19,634 0 |
| Total ... | 5,03,712 20 | 4,77,213 | 5,09,292 | 3,99,310 | 7,896 | 18,97,423 20 | 5,26,657 20 | 4,39,722 | 4,38,882 | 4,22,506 | ... | 18,27,767 20 |

The direct issues from the main stores at Khárághoda, which are for the most part destined for places beyond the Presidency, showed a decrease of 73,305 maunds, while there was a considerable increase both at the Ahmedábád Depôt and the Agencies, which depend chiefly upon local consumption.

Loss and wastage.

The loss and wastage written off in the accounts amounted to 2,36,805½ maunds. The percentage 5·29, though a little less than in the previous year, was still high. But a single heap made in 1891 and cleared during the year, which had been exposed to the weather for four years, showed a deficiency of 18·67 per cent., and the wastage in the open stores was also large owing to exceptionally heavy rain-storms at the beginning of the monsoon.

Cost price.

The price of Barágra salt at the main stores, the Ahmedábád Depôt, and the Agencies remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.* Re. 0-1-3 per Indian maund.

Sales of Barágra Salt since 1873-74.

The following table shows the sales of Barágra salt since 1873-74 :—

| Year. | For local consumption. | For export to Central Provinces. | For export to North-West Provinces and the Punjáb. | For export to Central India and Rájputána and Málwa. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. |
| 1873-74 ... ... ... ... | 3,41,273 | 1,89,455 | ..... | 79,364 | 6,10,092 |
| 1874-75 ... ... ... ... | 3,90,056 | 2,53,335 | ..... | 25,424 | 6,68,815 |
| 1875-76 ... ... ... ... | 48,3,137 | 2,72,890 | ..... | 49,172 | 8,05,199 |
| 1876-77 ... ... ... ... | 4,61,520 | 3,17,475 | ..... | 51,798 | 8,30,793 |
| 1877-78 ... ... .. ... | 4,67,992 | 4,19,127 | ..... | 80,237 | 9,67,356 |
| 1878-79 ... ... ... ... | 4,71,448 | 4,82,370 | 25,410 | 1,19,635 | 10,98,863 |
| 1879-80 ... ... ... ... | 3,80,888 | 5,39,280 | 1,12,770 | 3,13,481 | 13,46,419 |
| 1880-81 ... ... ... ... | 3,62,603 | 4,03,611 | 59,220 | 2,29,884 | 10,55,318 |
| 1881-82 .. ... ... ... | 4,77,934 | 34,232 | ..... | 3,09,911 | 8,22,077 |
| 1882-83 ... ... ... ... | 4,48,885 | 4,28,610 | 5,460 | 2,84,712 | 11,67,667 |
| 1883-84 ... ... ... ... | 4,77,757 | 4,07,697 | 15,573 | 2,95,179 | 11,96,206 |
| 1884-85 ... ... ... ... | 4,89,651 | 4,38,916 | 24,030 | 3,71,359 | 13,43,956 |
| 1885-86 ... ... ... ... | 5,07,501 | 4,52,445 | 13,77,720 | 6,23,619 | 29,61,285 |
| 1886-87 ... ... ... ... | 4,94,875 | 4,60,905 | 6,17,037 | 5,16,188 | 20,89,005 |
| 1887-88 ... ... ... ... | 5,25,561 | 4,47,309 | 2,00,517 | 3,71,770 | 15,45,157 |
| 1888-89 ... ... ... ... | 4,80,519 | 4,19,190 | 2,70,204 | 3,41,219 | 15,11,132 |
| 1889-90 ... ... ... ... | 4,95,524 | 4,38,434 | 3,47,901 | 3,39,593 | 16,21,432 |
| 1890-91 ... ... ... ... | 4,92,406 | 4,26,666 | 3,37,488 | 3,49,601 | 16,06,161 |
| 1891-92 ... ... ... ... | 5,28,626½ | 4,65,381 | 3,20,934 | 3,56,234 | 16,71,175½ |
| 1892-93 ... ... ... ... | 5,26,948½ | 4,57,248 | 3,41,226 | 3,61,266 | 16,86,688½ |
| 1893-94 ... ... ... ... | 5,22,946½ | 4,71,246 | 6,84,828 | 3,94,166 | 20,73,186½ |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... | 5,03,712½ | 4,77,213 | 5,17,188 | 3,99,310 | 18,97,423½ |
| 1895-96 ... .. ... .. | 5,26,657½ | 4,39,722 | 4,38,882 | 4,22,506 | 18,27,767½ |

Distribution of sea salt.

The following comparative statement shows the quantities of salt which were removed for consumption within and without the Presidency from the sea-salt works in British territory together with the distribution of the issues ; —

| From | For Export to | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | North-West Provinces. | | Central Provinces. | | Central India. | | Nizám's Territory. | | Calcutta. | |
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. |
| Bulsár (Dhárásna)... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,836 | 744 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Umbargaon ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bassein, Ghodbandar, Mátunga, Trombay, Uran, Karanja, Panvel and Pen .. ... | ... | 472 | 11,40,532 | 13,62,280 | ... | 16,613 | 8,55,256 | 5,57,543 | 7,18,231 | 4,44,872 |
| Shiroda ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sánikatta ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | ... | 472 | 11,40,532 | 13,62,280 | 1,836 | 17,357 | 8,55,256 | 5,57,543 | 7,18,231 | 4,44,872 |

| From | For Export to | | | | | | For Local Consumption. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | British Malabár. | | Foreign Malabár (Cochin and Travancore). | | Mysore. | | Within the Presidency. | | | |
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. |
| Bulsár (Dhárásna)... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,06,254 | 3,35,854 | 3,06,090 | 3,36,598 |
| Umbargaon ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,017 | 7,047 | 6,017 | 7,047 |
| Bassein, Ghodbandar, Mátunga, Trombay, Uran, Karanja, Panvel and Pen ... ... ... | 15,50,006 | 16,14,680 | 7,47,660 | 5,48,434 | 1,01,621 | 1,07,165 | 20,20,128 | 20,38,026 | 71,33,434 | 66,90,085 |
| Shiroda ... ... ... ... | 13,536 | 18,525 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63,508 | 65,348 | 77,044 | 83,873 |
| Sánikatta ... ... ... ... | 14,597 | 9,741 | ... | ... | 346 | 196 | 1,10,368 | 1,15,261 | 1,25,311 | 1,25,198 |
| Total ... | 15,78,139 | 16,42,946 | 7,47,660 | 5,48,434 | 1,01,967 | 1,07,361 | 25,06,275 | 25,61,536 | 76,49,896 | 72,42,801 |

The removals from Dhárásna showed an improvement of maunds 28,508 over those of 1894-95, and were 15,677 maunds above the average of the past four years. The quantity of Konkan salt imported into Gujarát was 26,822 maunds. The removals from the salt-works near Bombay decreased by 443,349 maunds, owing to a great reduction in the demand from the Nizám's territory, Calcutta, Cochin, and Travancore. As the salt removed to the two last-named places pays only a nominal duty the falling off in the issues of salt paying full duty was 244,123 maunds.

Loss and wastage.

The loss and wastage at Dhárásna was 25·894 maunds against 21,279 maunds in the previous year and the percentage, 4·83, was somewhat higher than in the year preceding. The loss and wastage in the other sea salt-works was 773,359 maunds against 717,167 maunds in the previous year. The percentage of wastage rose from 7·7 to 7·9.

Price of salt at the works.

The following table shows the maximum, minimum and average price of salt at the northern and middle Konkan, Shiroda and Sánikatta salt-works :—

| | Northern and Middle Konkan. | | Shiroda. | | Sánikatta. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Maximum per maund ... | 0 10 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 5 0 |
| Minimum do. ... | 0 0 3 | 0 0 0½ | 0 1 0 | 0 1 0 | 0 2 6 | 0 1 5 |
| Average do. ... | 0 2 3 | 0 1 11 | 0 3 11 | 0 4 0 | 0 5 10 | 0 2 9 |

Except at Shiroda, where prices ruled slightly higher than in the previous year, there was a general fall in the price of salt at the works owing to the favourable character of the manufacturing season. The selling price at the Dhárásna salt works was Re. 0-1-3 per maund as in previous years.

Quantity and distribution of imported salt.

The table given below shows the quantity of salt imported into the Bombay Presidency and its distribution :—

| | For Export to | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | British Malabár. | | Mysore. | | Nizám's Territory. | | Bombay Presidency. | | Total. | |
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. |
| Daman salt ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,023 | ..... | 3,023 | ..... |
| Goa salt ... ... ... ... | 14,989 | 50,539 | 39,534 | 42,540 | 6 | ... | 244,190 | 228,779 | 298,713 | 321,858 |
| Black salt from Bhávnagar ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,137 | 1,356 | 2,137 | 1,356 |
| Other kinds of salt imported from United Kingdom, Persia, &c. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,971 | 6,413 | 7,971 | 6,413 |
| Total ... | 14,989 | 50,539 | 39,534 | 42,540 | 6 | ... | 257,321 | 236,548 | 311,844 | 329,627 |

The total quantity of salt issued for consumption in the Presidency amounted to 3,324,741 maunds. Taking the population at 23,902,006 according to the census of 1891, the average per head comes to 11·45 pounds against 11·25 in the year preceding. The quantity of salt removed for consumption in Gujarát was 873,309 maunds, giving an average per head of 8·3 against 7·89 in 1894-95. The average quantity of salt consumed in the rest of the Presidency rose from 13·14 to 13·21 lbs. per head. Consumption of salt in the Presidency.

The following table shows the market prices per maund of salt, as distinguished from prices at the works in each district of the Presidency, during the months of April, August, December 1894 and 1895.* The rates quoted are those given in the price current lists published in the *Government Gazette*:— Market prices.

| Districts. | April. | | | | August. | | | | December. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894. | | 1895. | | 1894. | | 1895. | | 1894. | | 1895. | |
| | Rs. | a. p. | Rs. | a. p. | Rs. | a. p. | Rs. | a. p. | Rs. | a. p. | Rs. | a. p. |
| Bombay ... ... ... | 4 | 1 10 | 4 | 1 10 | 4 | 1 10 | 4 | 1 10 | 4 | 1 10 | 4 | 1 10 |
| Ahmedábád... ... ... | 2 | 14 1 | 2 | 14 1 | 2 | 14 1 | 2 | 15 0 | 2 | 14 1 | 2 | 15 0 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 3 | 1 3 | 3 | 5 4 | 3 | 5 4 | 3 | 5 4 | 3 | 5 4 | 3 | 5 4 |
| Panch Mahál ... ... | 3 | 3 2 | 3 | 3 2 | 3 | 3 2 | 3 | 3 2 | 3 | 3 2 | 3 | 3 2 |
| Broach ... ... ... | 3 | 0 3 | 3 | 0 4 | 3 | 0 4 | 3 | 1 3 | 3 | 0 4 | 3 | 1 2 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 3 | 10 1 | 3 | 10 1 | 3 | 10 1 | 3 | 8 9 | 3 | 10 1 | 3 | 8 9 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 3 | 7 2 | 3 | 7 2 | 3 | 7 2 | 3 | 7 2 | 3 | 7 2 | 3 | 7 2 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 3 | 4 11 | 3 | 4 10 | 3 | 10 10 | 3 | 4 5 | 3 | 8 2 | 3 | 5 9 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 3 | 6 8 | 3 | 9 11 | 3 | 13 6 | 3 | 3 10 | 3 | 10 4 | 3 | 1 3 |
| Kánára ... ... ... | 4 | 1 6 | 3 | 12 1 | 4 | 1 6 | 3 | 12 1 | 4 | 1 6 | 3 | 12 1 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 3 | 4 4 | 3 | 2 8 | 3 | 5 7 | 3 | 3 9 | 3 | 5 2 | 3 | 2 8 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 3 | 8 3 | 3 | 12 7 | 3 | 12 7 | 3 | 12 7 | 3 | 15 0 | 3 | 12 7 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 3 | 5 10 | 3 | 4 4 | 3 | 6 7 | 3 | 4 4 | 3 | 4 8 | 3 | 4 4 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 3 | 7 1 | 3 | 7 1 | 3 | 7 1 | 3 | 7 4 | 3 | 7 1 | 3 | 12 11 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 3 | 6 1 | 3 | 6 1 | 3 | 11 6 | 3 | 8 8 | 3 | 11 6 | 3 | 6 1 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 3 | 2 7 | 3 | 2 6 | 3 | 8 10 | 3 | 2 10 | 3 | 8 10 | 3 | 2 10 |
| Belgaum ... ... .. | 3 | 8 3 | 3 | 5 6 | 3 | 4 0 | 3 | 9 0 | 3 | 8 10 | 3 | 8 5 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 3 | 5 10 | 3 | 5 8 | 3 | 14 1 | 3 | 7 2 | 3 | 11 8 | 3 | 12 0 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 3 | 8 3 | 3 | 8 3 | 3 | 8 3 | 3 | 8 3 | 3 | 8 3 | 3 | 8 3 |

The gross collections under the head of salt revenue amounted to Rs. 2,24,74,092 as against Rs. 2,33,46,043 in the preceding year, the average of the four years ending 1894-95* being Rs. 2,23,36,140. Receipts on account of Imperial revenue were Rs. 2,23,88,757 against Rs. 2,32,63,775 and those on account of Provincial revenue were Rs. 85,835 against Rs. 82,268. Salt Revenue.

The realizations of Imperial revenue showed a decrease of Rs. 8,75,018 when compared with the previous year. The total excise duty actually realized on salt issued from works in the Presidency amounted to Rs. 2,10,55,998 against Rs. 2,19,73,469 in the previous year, showing a falling off of Rs. 9,17,471. This decrease was mainly due to the smaller quantity removed, although under the credit bond system the realizations do not exactly correspond to the removals. The cash realizations for salt issued during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 were respectively Rs. 2,10,48,216 and Rs. 2,03,97,691, the decrease in the year under report being only Rs. 6½ lákhs. In 1894-95 the amounts realized on account of issues in the preceding year and of salt not issued until after the end of the year exceeded the corresponding realizations in 1895-96 by more than Rs. 2½ lákhs. The decreases in other sources of revenue were small, the largest being a decline of Rs. 18,847 in duty on salt imported by sea, due to small imports from Persia, Bhávnagar and Goa. At the same time other items of revenue showed increases aggregating to nearly Rs. ¾ lákh, the principal being duty on salt imported by land, which rose by Rs. 69,324, owing to larger receipts of Goa salt at Castle Rock. (*a*) Imperial.

There was an improvement in the Provincial revenue of Rs. 3,067, due to an increase in the quantity of salt consumed at the fish-curing yards and in the amount recovered as clothing charges, which more than counterbalanced a small decrease in bagging and sewing charges. (*b*) Provincial.

The total expenditure for the year under report was Rs. 17,36,569 against Rs. 17,43,423, showing an increase of Rs. 6,854. There were increases of Rs. 40,232, due to the inclusion of the pay of the establishment of the Chief Account Officer, to the increased rate of exchange compensation, and to the filling up of peons' vacancies; of Rs. 9,485, due to the payment of leave allowances to the Collector; of Rs. 18,980, due to the supply of clothing to peons in the Presidency proper during the year; and of Rs. 8,275, due to increased production of salt at Barágra. The principal items showing a decrease were refunds and drawbacks, Rs. 55,950, clothing for peons on the Daman and Goa Frontiers, Rs. 6,897, and bagging and sewing charges, Rs. 5,992. Expenditure.

The following table gives particulars of the number of offences against the salt law in 1894-95 and 1895-96, and the number of persons arrested, tried, and convicted in connection therewith:— Offences.

| Year. | Number of cases detected. | Number of Persons Arrested. | Released by the Department. | Sent for trial before Magistrate. | Convicted by the Magistrate. | Acquitted by the Magistrate. | Percentage of convictions on number of persons sent up for trial. | Total estimated value of confiscations. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | Rs. |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | 627 | 772 | 82 | 689 | 659 | 30 | 95·64 | 8,449 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 530 | 811 | 78 | 733 | 688 | 45 | 93·86 | 12,751 |

The decrease occurred mainly on the Goa Frontier, and was attributed to the greater efficiency of the preventive force. Almost one-half of the total number of cases detected were cases of smuggling salt across the frontier, for the most part from Goa (94) and Damaṇ (117). In the Northern Division 266 cases were detected, and 420 accused sent for trial, of whom 400 were convicted. In the Southern Division 264 cases were detected, 313 persons tried, and 288 of these were convicted.

## SIND.

Supply. There was no change in the sources of supply which are (1) the Maurypur-Moach salt-works, (2) the Sáran, and (3) the Dilyár salt deposits. There was also a depôt at Sukkur to which salt is consigned from the Maurypur salt-works. Imports of table and rock salt by private agency amounted during the year under report to 847 and 10,925 Indian maunds against 787 and 10,549 respectively in the previous year. The following table contrasts the total production, loss and wastage, removals and balances of salt in stock at the close of the past two years :—

| Years. | Stock on hand at the commencement of the year. | Made or excavated during the year. | Removed during the year. | Issued to to the Mir of Khairpur. | Loss and wastage. | Stock on hand at the close of the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | I. Mds. | I. Mds. | I. Mds. | I. Mds. | I. Mds. | I. Mds. |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... | 2,10,806 | 2,70,746 | 2,51,294 | 11,500 | 5,387 | 2,13,371 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... | 2,13,371 | 2,94,761 | 2,60,686 | 12,700 | 4,013 | *2,28,735 |

* Besides this, 1,998 maunds were in transit between Karáchi and Sukkur for the Government Depôt.

During the year under report 2,52,509 maunds of salt were manufactured at the Maurypur salt-works against 2,40,462 in 1894-95, and the quantities excavated and stored at the Sáran and Dilyár depôts amounted to 27,140 and 15,112 maunds against 10,203 and 20,081 maunds respectively in the previous year. The consignments of salt from the Maurypur salt-works to the Sukkur salt depôt and the Shamspir salting station amounted to 55,000 and 1,000 maunds against 59,500 and 980 maunds respectively in the previous year.

Sales. The following table exhibits in a contrasted form the sales of salt from the various centres of supply :—

| Name of Centre. | Years. 1894-95. | Years. 1895-96. | Increase or decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Ms. | Ms. | Ms. |
| Maurypur Salt Works ... ... | 1,75,796 | 1,86,242 | +10,446 |
| Sáran Salt Deposit ... ... ... | 13,979 | 15,360 | +1,381 |
| Dilyár do. ... ... ... | 14,970 | 15,274 | +304 |
| Sukkur Salt Depôt ... ... ... | 46,032 | 42,604 | —3,428 |
| Shamspir Salting Station ... ... | 517 | 1,206 | +689 |
| Total ... | 2,51,294 | 2,60,686 | +9,392 |

Consumption. Of the total quantity of salt produced locally and imported by private agency from Europe and the Panjáb, 2,69,880 maunds were consumed during the year under report, the average rate of consumption per head being 7·73 lbs. against 7·42 lbs. in the previous year.

Prices. The average wholesale price of salt was slightly lower during the year under report, *viz.* Rs.3-6-4, against Rs. 3-6-6 per maund during 1894-95. Twelve thousand and seven hundred maunds of duty-free salt were supplied to His Highness the Mir of Khairpur against 11,000 maunds in the previous year.

Fish-curing operations. At the Shamspir salting station 1,206 maunds of salt were issued at eight annas per maund for curing 11,877 maunds of fish, against 517 maunds issued for curing 2,694 maunds of fish in the previous year.

Financial results. The gross receipts from excise duty and other charges amounted to Rs. 7,06,984 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,21,298 against Rs. 6,80,638 and Rs. 1,25,981 respectively in 1894-95. The percentage of charges to net receipts was 11·64 against 12·82 in the previous year.

The number of offences against the salt laws was 141 against 105 in the previous year. Of these, 19 were of illicit manufacture, 35 of illicit removals from deposits, 26 of smuggling and 61 of a miscellaneous nature. Seventy-seven offences against the opium and ábkári laws were detected by the Salt Preventive Establishment against 55 in the year 1894-95. Offences.

### ADEN.

At Aden the gross revenue realized by the Salt Department was Rs. 17,098 against Rs. 16,411 in the previous year. The expenditure rose from Rs. 1,872 to Rs. 1,960, the increase being due to the cost of repairing the salt chauki and the roadway across the creek. The quantity exported rose from 62,320 to 68,517 maunds, the locally consumed salt declining from 19,486 to 16,966 maunds. In addition 30,964 tons of salt were exported from the Italian salt-works at Shaikh Othman against 46,341 tons in 1894-95. Salt.

## Excise.

### PRESIDENCY PROPER.

The systems under which the country-spirit farms were managed remained unchanged except in the following cases. In Ratnágiri, where experience showed that the practice of dividing the district into several small farms held by separate individuals was entirely unsatisfactory, the whole district was given out as one farm to a single contractor for three years from 1st January 1896. The farms of the coast tálukas of Kánara were also given for the same period, but to two separate persons, the division comprising the Kárwár and Ankola tálukas to one, and that containing the Kumta and Honávar tálukas to another. In these four tálukas, and throughout the Ratnágiri district under the previous contract, the sale of mhowra spirit side by side with toddy spirit without restriction was permitted, but under the new contract mhowra spirit is allowed to be sold only at such shops as the Collector may specify. Following the precedent adopted for Ratnágiri from 1st January 1895 the form of license for the coast tálukas of Kánara was amended, with effect from 1st January 1896, so as to provide for the crediting of the whole duty on the toddy spirit consumed, including the drawback on account of tree tax on the raw toddy used in the distillation of the spirit, in liquidation of the guarantee, instead of only such sums as were paid in cash, according to the conditions of the previous license. The Jawhár State which was previously joined with the five inland tálukas of Thána in one farm was added in the year under report to the Dahánu-Umbargaon farm, and the sale of toddy spirit in the Máhim táluka was stopped. System.

The rates of still-head duty per gallon of mhowra spirit were raised from 1st August 1895 in the Thána and Kolába districts as shown below :— Change in rates of taxation.

| District. | 25° U.P. | | 60° U.P. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | From | To | From | To. |
| | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. |
| *Thána.* | | | | |
| Umbargaon Petha ... ... ... | 1 8 | 1 12 | 0 12 | 0 14 |
| Dahánu Subha and Máhim Táluka ... | 1 12 | 2 0 | 0 14 | 1 0 |
| Sálsette and Kalyán Tálukas ... ... | 2 4 | 2 10 | 1 2 | 1 5 |
| Rest of the district and Jawhár State ... | 2 4 | 2 8 | 1 2 | 1 4 |
| *Kolába.* | | | | |
| Pánvel and Alíbág Tálukas ... ... | 2 4 | 2 10 | 1 2 | 1 5 |
| Rest of the district and the Sudhágad Mahál of the Bhor State ... ... | 2 4 | 2 8 | 1 2 | 1 4 |

The rates of still-head duty on toddy spirit were similarly raised in Sálsette and Bassein by 6 annas and 4 annas per gallon of 25° U. P. and by 3 annas and 2 annas per gallon of 60° U. P. respectively.

In Khándesh where there were previously only two divisions for purposes of still-head duty, with the rates respectively of (*a*) Re. 0-12-0 for 25° U. P. and Re. 0-6-0 for 60° U. P., and (*b*) Rs. 2-0-0 for 25° U. P. and Re. 1-0-0 for 60° U. P., a third tract styled the central belt was established from 1st August 1895 with the intermediate rates of Re. 1-4-0 and Re. 0-10-0 per gallon of spirit of 25° U. P. and 60° U. P. respectively.

The rates of still-head duty on mhowra spirit having been increased in Ratnágiri from 1st January 1895, a similar increase was made in the coast tálukas of Kánara from 1st January 1896, namely, from Rs. 1-6-0 to Rs. 1-8-0 and from Rs. 1-1-7 to Rs. 1-3-0 per gallon of 25° U. P. and 40° U. P. respectively. There was no change in the rates of tree tax throughout the Presidency.

There was during the year under report, as in previous years, only one brewery working, that at Dápuri near Poona. No alterations were made in the arrangements for the sale of foreign liquor or intoxicating drugs. Breweries working and arrangements for the sale of foreign liquors and intoxicating drugs.

Realisations.

The total realisations of the year are contrasted with those of the previous year in the following table:—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Intoxicating drugs ... ... ... ... | 1,56,856 | 1,65,644 |
| Imported foreign liquors and Indian manufactured liquors excised at tariff rates ... | 1,41,873 | 1,44,068 |
| Country liquor ... ... ... ... ... | 83,89,048 | 88,74,068 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... | 1,34,593 | 1,36,429 |
| Total ... | 88,21,870 | 93,20,209 |

Intoxicating drugs.

The receipts from intoxicating drugs were larger by Rs. 8,788 than in the previous year. The increase was chiefly in Ahmedábád, Dhárwár, Kánara, and Bijápur, and was due to keener competition at auction sales of the retail-sale licenses. The number of shops licensed for the retail sale of intoxicating drugs in the several districts of the Presidency during the year under report was 647 against 643 in the previous year. The quantity of intoxicating drugs reported to have been sold from the shops during the year was 183,485 sers, or 34,791 sers more than in the previous year.

Foreign Liquor and Indian Liquor excised at tariff rates.

The number of hotels, refreshment rooms and shops licensed for the sale of imported foreign liquors, and Indian manufactured liquors excised at tariff rates, during the year under report was 389, as compared with 375 in the preceding year. In the town and Island of Bombay while there was one fewer in the number of retail-sale licenses, there was an increase of 4 refreshment room licenses and of 6 wholesale sale licenses. In Dhárwár two additional wholesale licenses were granted for the sale of beer and porter manufactured at, and imported with the special sanction of Government from, Bangalore; while two more wholesale sale foreign liquor licenses were issued to the Southern Marátha Railway Co-operative Stores Society. In Kolába two additional retail sale licenses were granted.

Country Liquor.

The revenue from country liquor for the year under report exceeded that for the preceding year by Rs. 4,85,020. The following table shows the receipts under each principal item included under the head "country liquor revenue" for each of the two years ending 31st July 1895 and 31st July 1896:—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| *Revenue from Country Spirit alone.* | | |
| Still-head duty on mhowra, jágri and toddy spirit ... ... ... | 64,16,093 | 66,52,416 |
| Deficiency in minimum guaranteed revenue made good by farmers on account of still-head duty ... ... ... ... ... ... | 437 | 25,699 |
| License fees for sale of spirits ... ... ... ... ... | 2,90,799 | 3,34,670 |
| Farms for manufacture and sale of spirits ... ... ... ... | 27,400 | 26,727 |
| Tree-tax on trees tapped for extraction of toddy for distillation ... ... | 83,322 | 1,03,798 |
| Fees for toddy distilleries ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,'24 | 3,621 |
| Other items... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 6,248 | 9,667 |
| Total ... | 68,27,423 | 71,56,598 |
| *Revenue from Country Spirit and Toddy.* | | |
| Tree-tax on trees tapped for sale of toddy and its distillation ... ... | 2,01,792 | 2,08,950 |
| *Revenue from Toddy alone.* | | |
| Tree-tax on trees tapped for extraction of toddy for consumption ... ... | 7,85,236 | 8,31,709 |
| License-fees for sale of toddy ... ... ... ... ... | 5,66,550 | 6,66,843 |
| Deficiency in minimum guaranteed revenue made good by farmers on account of tree-tax ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,497 | 1,809 |
| Extra fees for appointment of agents, &c. ... ... ... ... | 5,073 | 6,938 |
| Farms for use of toddy trees on Government land ... ... ... | 477 | 1,221 |
| Total ... | 13,59,833 | 15,08,520 |
| Grand Total ... | 83,89,048 | 88,74,068 |

Fluctuations in the revenue from liquor.

Details for each district are given in Appendix V.—C (1) and are therefore not reproduced here. The above table shows that the revenue from country spirit alone was more by Rs. 3,29,175, that from country spirit and toddy combined by Rs. 7,158, and that from toddy alone by Rs. 1,48,687. The still-head duty receipts increased by Rs. 2,36,323, while the deficiency payments were more by Rs. 25,262. The increase in the former was chiefly in Thána (Rs. 2,63,490), Kolába (Rs. 1,06,757)), Bombay (Rs. 46,033), Broach (Rs. 36,986), Poona (Rs. 19,083), Ahmedábád (Rs. 15,868) and Kaira (Rs. 13,762). The increase in Bombay and in the other districts mentioned above except Thána, Kolába and Kaira was mainly due to an increase in the number of Hindu marriages during the year under report in view of the fact that 1896-97 was a Sinhasta or unlucky year. In Thána

and Kolába the enhancement of the still-head duty rates from 1st August 1895 contributed to the increase, while in Broach the improvement was greatly due to the favourable season. In Ahmedábád the increase may be attributed partly to increased consumption of spirit, owing to the larger number of mill-hands employed in the city. In Kaira the increase in the still-head duty receipts was not due to increased consumption, but to larger duty-paid issues from the distillery, out of which a considerable quantity remained unsold on the hands of the farmers on the 31st July 1896. On the other hand the districts exhibiting a considerable falling off in the receipts from still-head duty were Khándesh (Rs. 1,99,423), Kánara (Rs. 20,853) and Ratnágiri (Rs. 13,000). The decrease in Khándesh was chiefly due to the exemption from payment of duty a second time of stocks of liquor remaining unsold at shops on the 31st July 1895 and on which duty had been once paid during the previous contract. The falling off in Ratnágiri was nominal, because the sale of mhowra spirit was greatly restricted and drawback for tree-tax on raw toddy used in the distillation of spirit was credited in liquidation of the guarantee. The decline in Kánara is attributed to lesser consumption of spirit in the above-ghát tálukas. The increase of Rs. 25,262 in deficiency made good by farmers on account of still-head duty was chiefly due to decreased consumption of liquor in the above-ghát tálukas of Kánara. The revenue from "license fees for sale of spirits," which is realised only in the town and island of Bombay, rose by Rs. 43,871, the increase being due to keener competition for licenses. There was also an increase of Rs. 20,476 in the revenue from tree-tax on trees tapped for toddy for distillation. This revenue is collected only in the Ratnágiri and Kánara districts, where, owing to the restriction of the sale of mhowra spirit, a larger number of trees was tapped for toddy for distillation. The item "tree-tax on trees tapped for sale of toddy and its distillation" relates wholly to the town and island of Bombay, and shows an increase of Rs. 7,158, which is due to the demand for raw toddy and for toddy spirit for sale in the Sálsette and Bassein tálukas of the Thána district. The revenue from tree-tax on trees tapped for extraction of toddy for consumption increased by Rs. 46,473, chiefly in Surat. There was a large increase of Rs. 1,00,293 under license-fees for sale of toddy, mainly due to keener competition for shops at auction sales, especially in Bijápur and Bombay. The other items do not call for special remarks.

Sales of country spirits.

The statistics furnished in columns 12 to 15 of Appendix V.—C. (4) represent quantities of country spirit issued from the distilleries for sale from the shops both in British districts and in the villages of the Native States, the ábkári of which has been leased to the British Government. The following statement shows the actual sales of country spirits from the licensed shops in each district during each of the years 1894-95 and 1895-96. For purposes of comparison the quantities are given in gallons of strength 25° U.P. :—

| Districts. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Gallons. | Gallons. |
| Bombay ... | 5,89,908 | 6,05,575 |
| Ahmedábád ... | 77,195 | 78,755 |
| Kaira ... | 16,421 | 14,644 |
| Panch Mahás ... | 84,436 | 78,637 |
| Broach ... | 70,582 | 83,884 |
| Surat ... | 3,17,634 | 3,43,508 |
| Thána ... | 4,16,140 | 4,08,800 |
| Násik ... | 71,562 | 79,516 |
| Khándesh ... | 2,79,280 | 3,06,611 |
| Ahmednagar ... | 22,995 | 25,170 |
| Poona ... | 1,46,036 | 1,50,803 |
| Sholápur ... | 36,459 | 37,061 |
| Sátára ... | 24,098 | 23,443 |
| Belgaum ... | 67,003 | 66,436 |
| Dhárwár ... | 83,090 | 85,954 |
| Bijápur ... | 25,134 | 24,664 |
| Kanara ... | 49,794 | 50,074 |
| Ratnágiri ... | 88,115 | 95,267 |
| Kolába ... | 1,65,756 | 1,63,357 |
| Total ... | 26,31,638 | 27,22,159 |

The total sales increased by 90,521 gallons. The increase was fairly general throughout the Presidency, but the districts of Kaira, Panch Mahás, Thána, Sátára, Belgaum, Bijápur and Kolába showed a decrease. The decrease in Kaira is reported to be due to paucity of marriages among the low-class Hindus, to the bad season, and to the resolution by the low-caste people of two tálukas to reduce their expenditure on liquor at marriages and on other festive occasions to Rs. 1-4 from Rs. 10 or Rs. 15. The general consumption was, however, more by 2,402 gallons than in 1893-94. In the Panch Mahás, though the consumption decreased in the year under report, it was more by 9,345 gallons than in 1893-94. The decline in Thána and Kolába was comparatively small, and was chiefly due to the enhancement of still-head duty from 1st August 1895. The decrease in the other districts does not call for special remarks. The districts showing a marked increase were Bombay, Ahmedábád, Broach, Surat, Násik, Khándesh, Ahmednagar, Poona, Dhárwár and Ratnágiri. As regards Bombay, Ahmedábád, and Broach the reasons given above for the increase in the receipts from still-head duty also hold good in respect of increased consumption. In Surat and

Násik the increase was chiefly due to the celebration of a large number of marriages, while in Ahmednagar, Poona and Dhárwár the same cause as well as a fairly good season and the fact that 1895-96 was the last year of the contract may be assigned for the increase. In Khándesh the management of the farm appears to have improved. In Ratnágiri the improvement was chiefly due to change in the system of contract.

Shops licensed for the sale of country liquor.

The number of shops licensed for the sale of country spirits in the several districts of the Presidency during the year under report was 2,522 against 2,546 in the previous year, a decrease of 24. The number of licenses granted for the sale of toddy at tree-foot booths and shops during the year under report was 1,737 against 1,731 in the preceding year. Details as to the number of shops for the sale of country spirits and of toddy regarding each district are given in Appendix V.—C (3).

Number of trees tapped.

The subjoined statement shows the number of trees tapped in each district of the Presidency during the year under report and in the preceding year :—

| Districts. | 1894-95. | | | 1895-96. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cocoanut. | Brab. | Date and Wild Palm. | Cocoanut. | Brab. | Date and Wild Palm. |
| Bombay ... ... ... ... | 13,701 | 691 | 4,848 | 14,133 | 751 | 5,057 |
| Ahmedábád... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 375 | ..... | ..... | 559 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | ..... | 716 | ..... | ..... | 755 | ..... |
| Panch Mahals ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | .. ... | 1,685 | 782 | ..... | 1,500 | 607 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 25 | 629 | 1,17,574 | 25 | 828 | 1,21,816 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... | 234 | 6,307 | 15,261 | 198 | 6,112 | 14,977 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 611 | ..... | ..... | 751 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 1,710 | ..... | ..... | 2,190 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 68 | ..... | 7,699 | 56 | ..... | 7,895 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 23,029 | ..... | ..... | 25,871 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 4 | ..... | ..... | 300 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 22,661 | ..... | ..... | 23,477 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 31,780 | ..... | ..... | 33,843 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 29,599 | ..... | ..... | 31,408 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 5,276 | ..... | 4,195 | 6,279 | ..... | 4,855 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 18,561 | ..... | 19 | 18,842 | ..... | 87 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 453 | 903 | 1,904 | 474 | 1,109 | 1,514 |
| Total ... | 38,318 | 10,931 | 2,62,051 | 40,007 | 11,055 | 2,75,207 |

The trees shown against Bombay, Kánara, and Ratnágiri include trees tapped for toddy for distillation. The quantity of toddy brought to the distilleries for the manufacture of spirit and the quantity of toddy spirit (in gallons of strength of 25° U. P.) manufactured therefrom in the districts referred to, in each of the two years, are contrasted in the following table :—

| | Toddy distilled. | | Spirit manufactured. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| | Gallons. | Gallons. | Gallons. | Gallons. |
| Bombay ... ... ... | 656,380 | 595,710 | 101,521 | 94,774 |
| Kánara... ... ... ... | 130,709 | 197,217 | 23,632 | 34,292 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 607,611 | 676,656 | 99,473 | 1,18,243 |

The quantity of toddy spirit manufactured in Bombay in the year under report was less, while that made in the Kánara and Ratnágiri districts was more than in the previous year. The toddy drawn was almost wholly from cocoanut and brab trees. In Bombay 6·3 gallons, in Kánara 5·8 gallons and in Ratnágiri 5·7 gallons were on an average required to manufacture one gallon of spirit of strength of 25° U. P.

Incidence of Abkári taxation.

The average incidence of ábkári taxation per head of population according to the census of 1891 for the year under report was 9 annas and 1 pie as compared with 8 annas and 7 pies in the preceding year.

Expenditure.

The total expenditure of the Excise Department for the year under report was Rs. 3,30,144 against Rs. 3,26,279 in 1894-95. The amount of annual compensation paid to the Municipality of Bombay for the loss of revenue formerly accruing from the sale of shop licenses, to the chiefs in the Konkan, Dakkhan and Southern Marátha Country, in the Rewa Kántha, Mahi Kántha, and Khándesh Agencies, and to the Nawáb of Cambay was Rs. 4,07,896. Owing to the fact that the expenditure of the Abkári and Opium Departments is debited to one head of account, the amount of actual expenditure pertaining to each cannot be accurately stated.

SIND.

The general arrangements existing at the close of the year 1894-95 for the supply and sale of country liquor remained in operation during the year under review. General.

The gross ábkári revenue for the several districts in the Province during the year under report, as compared with the preceding year, is shown below :— Revenue.

| Districts. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 3,78,396 | 3,91,047 | 12,651 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 3,16,229 | 3,52,802 | 36,573 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 2,37,328 | 2,50,390 | 13,062 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 35,308 | 39,803 | 4,495 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... | 37,766 | 46,599 | 8,833 |
| Total ... | 10,05,027 | 10,80,641 | 75,614 |

The increase of Rs. 75,614 was composed mainly of increased realisations from still-head duty and intoxicating drugs, which amounted respectively to 75·16 and 20·24 per cent. of the ábkári revenue as against 74·55 and 20·72 in the preceding year. The number of licenses issued for country and foreign liquor were respectively 301 and 108 against 299 and 108 in 1894-95, and the amount of fees realised on both together was Rs. 44,661 against Rs. 43,189 in the preceding year. The fees on licenses given out for the manufacture of country liquor were Rs. 2,973 against Rs. 3,265 in 1894-95. The decrease was due to the fact that only 22 stills were licensed during the year under report against 38 in the preceding year. The right of drawing toddy was farmed for Rs. 1,205 as against Rs. 992 in the preceding year and 9 shops were allowed to be opened as in 1894-95. The revenue from intoxicating drugs other than opium were Rs. 2,18,770 as against Rs. 2,08,060. The increase of Rs. 10,710 was due to keener competition. The incidence of taxation per head of population (according to the census of 1891), calculated on the total ábkári revenue from all sources, was Re. 0-6-0 against Re. 0-5-7 in the preceding year.

The expenditure connected with the Ábkári Department was Rs. 15,116 against Rs. 15,322 in 1894-95. Expenditure.

ADEN.

The gross receipts from import duty on foreign liquors, license fees for the sale of imported liquor, still-head duty, and license fees for the sale of country spirit amounted to Rs. 87,607 as against Rs. 87,541 in the previous year. The expenditure of the Ábkári and Opium Departments is debited to one head of account, the total charges, which are incurred on account of establishment, travelling allowance, and contingencies, amounting to Rs. 6,533 as against Rs. 6,542 in 1894-95. Receipts and expenditure.

## Cotton Duties.

During the year 1895-96 the cotton mills of the Presidency were brought under taxation by an Act of the Government of India (No. XVII of 1894), which imposed a 5 per cent. duty on all cotton yarns over 20's count produced in the mills. This tax was intended to countervail an import duty of 5 per cent. on all cotton goods imposed by the amended Tariff Act of 1894. Before the end of the year the tax on fine yarns was abolished, and a 3½ per cent. tax on all cotton goods, except yarns and thread, substituted. This change was made in consequence of complaints received from Lancashire merchants that a 5 per cent. tax on finished cotton goods imported into India was protective in its effects. The original Acts were replaced by others (Acts II and III of 1896), freeing all yarns from duty, and imposing taxation at an equal rate on all other cotton goods whether imported or made locally. General.

Under the first of these two systems 65 out of 96 cotton mills paid duty to the total amount of Rs. 6,61,422, the produce of the other 31 being free of duty either on account of the produce being under 20's count or exported to foreign ports. The total production returned under Act XVII of 1894 was 393,695,389 lbs. of yarn, of which 43,044,422 lbs. or 11 per cent. consisted of yarn over 20's count and therefore dutiable. Of this dutiable quantity, 9,534,858 lbs. were allowed free export, 8,818,022 lbs. being bundled yarn and 716,836 lbs. yarn in cloth. Drawback was paid on 1,289,651 lbs. of grey and dyed yarns and also on the yarn in 414,184 yards of cloth. From February 31st, 1896, duty was levied under Act II of 1896. Forty-eight weaving mills and three hosiery factories replaced the 95 mills formerly liable to taxation. Revenue to the extent of Rs. 196 was collected under this Act before the close of the year. It is estimated that these mills will pay Rs. 11 lákhs in excise when they have cleared off old stocks allowed to pass out free. Revenue.

The new system of taxation was introduced by the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, assisted by an additional Covenanted Assistant Collector specially appointed for the purpose, and by two special Inspectors of Factories. The revenue was assessed on returns of production delivered by mill-owners and subsequently verified by comparison with the books and working records of the mills. The revenue was collected on the whole punctually and without difficulty. The mill-owners and managers rendered considerable assistance in the solving of intricate technical questions which arose in connection with the administration of the Acts. Administration.

## Stamps.

Revenue and expenditure.

The receipts under the Indian Stamp Act and the Court-fees Act amounted to Rs. 61,25,460 against Rs. 58,20,992 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 3,04,468 or 5·2 per cent. Taken separately the gross receipts under the Indian Stamp Act amounted to Rs. 27,03,701 and under the Court-fees Act to Rs. 34,21,759, being increases of Rs. 1,46,445 and Rs. 1,58,019 respectively. The charges under the former Act amounted to Rs. 1,24,273 or Rs. 615 more than in the previous year, while those under the latter Act fell from Rs. 1,68,457 to Rs. 1,44,515, showing a decrease of Rs. 23,942. The percentages of the charges on collections were 4·5 and 4·2 respectively.

Heads of receipts.

Under the head of Foreign Bill Stamps the receipts were Rs. 73,219 against Rs. 59,120, being an increase of Rs. 14,099. The realizations from the sale of India Revenue Stamps rose from Rs. 2,02,103 to Rs. 2,16,918, being an increase of Rs. 14,815. Under Share Transfer Stamps there was an improvement of Rs. 30,056, the receipts rising from Rs. 49,845 to Rs. 79,901, owing to the establishment of 44 new joint stock companies during the year. The revenue from the sale of bills of exchange, including hundis, rose from Rs. 1,79,529 to Rs. 2,25,791, showing an increase of Rs. 46,262, due to brisker trade. The receipts under the head of general stamps amounted to Rs. 20,40,323 against Rs. 20,03,761 in 1894-95, the improvement being mainly in Bombay and in the districts of Dhárwár and Kánara. The revenue derived from the sale of Court-fee Stamps rose from Rs. 8,79,253 to Rs. 9,79,144, showing an increase of Rs. 99,891, mainly due to the issue of stamps of the value of Rs. 87,000 for the probate of one will. Amongst items classed as "other receipts," the amount realized by Civil Courts and Collectors on account of stamp duty and penalties on unstamped and insufficiently stamped documents was Rs. 20,203, or Rs. 2,516 more than in the previous year. Adjudication fees under Section 30 of the Indian Stamp Act amounted to Rs. 575 against Rs. 632 in 1894-95. The receipts on account of Court-fees in pauper suits fell from Rs. 12,106 in that year to Rs. 8,421 in the year under report. Other miscellaneous receipts under the Indian Stamp Act amounted to Rs. 1,500 against Rs. 7,038, and under the Court-fees Act to Rs. 93 against Rs. 171.

Charges & Refunds

The total charges amounted to Rs. 2,68,788 against Rs. 2,92,115 in 1894-95, being an increase of Rs. 23,328 or 7·9 per cent., due to less refunds having been paid during the year under report. Refunds made by order of Civil Courts amounted to Rs. 66,829 against Rs. 90,441, the total amount refunded being Rs. 96,729 against Rs. 1,23,157.

## Income Tax.

The following table shows the financial results of the income-tax in 1895-96, as compared with the previous year :—

| | Original demand. | | Final demand (including penalties and arrears). | | Collections (including penalties and arrears). | | Incidence per head of Tax-payer. | | Expenditure. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Northern Division ... ... | 4,51,862 | 4,62,640 | 4,30,676 | 4,30,984 | 4,23,912 | 4,22,511 | 27 | 27 | 2,503 | 2,409 |
| Central Division ... ... | 4,23,204 | 4,27,838 | 4,12,849 | 4,17,908 | 4,03,698 | 4,05,121 | 26 | 26 | 4,272 | 4,335 |
| Southern Division ... ... | 2,15,406 | 2,17,899 | 2,08,938 | 2,13,193 | 2,06,813 | 2,11,697 | 22 | 22 | 558 | 538 |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | 3,23,652 | 3,43,548 | 3,16,637 | 3,35,307 | 3,14,848 | 3,31,559 | 24 | 24 | 1,428 | 1,485 |
| Aden ... ... ... ... | 36,560 | 39,227 | 33,359 | 36,204 | 32,508 | 35,804 | 45 | 43 | 874 | 887 |
| Bombay City ... ... | 20,45,055 | 21,72,142 | 19,76,768 | 20,72,404 | 18,75,491 | 19,81,077 | 66 | 71 | 43,901 | 43,532 |
| Presidency generally—(collections made on account of (I) official salaries, pensions, &c., and (II) interest on securities) | 5,80,319 | 5,56,195 | 5,80,319 | 5,56,195 | 5,80,319 | 5,56,195 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 40,76,058 | 42,19,489 | 39,59,546 | 40,62,195 | 38,37,589 | 39,50,964 | ... | ... | 53,736 | 53,186 |

There was a net increase of Rs. 1,02,649 in the final demand for the whole Presidency and of Rs. 1,13,375 in the actual collections. The increase in the final demand was general except as regards the separate item of collections on account of official salaries and of interest on securities. The advance was most marked in Bombay, where it amounted to Rs. 95,636, that in Sind being Rs. 18,670; in the Central and Southern Divisions the increase was small, in Aden proportionately large, and in the Northern Division insignificant. The improvement in Bombay was mainly due to an increase in the profits of joint stock companies, especially of cotton mills, and to greater care in the assessment of commercial incomes. To this latter cause is ascribed part of the increase in the demand throughout the Presidency, Sind, and Aden, though in many of the districts and notably in Aden, the expansion of trade following on a favourable season also contributed to the result. The decrease in the actual collections in the Northern Division was confined to the Panch Mahâls district. The incidence of the tax rose markedly in Bombay, and, owing to the larger number of assessees, declined at Aden. The reduction of the charges in Bombay, and to a less extent also in the Northern and Southern Divisions, caused a decrease in the cost of collection.

# Local Funds.

The following table shows the receipts and charges of the Incorporated Local Funds for the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 :—

| Funds. | Receipts. 1894-95. | Receipts. 1895-96. | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. | Charges. 1894-95. | Charges. 1895-96. | Increase or Decrease in 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| I.—The Local Fund (Act I of 1884)... | 45,99,295 4 7 | 50,92,975 8 1 | +4,93,680 3 6 | 49,21,681 0 10 | 50,87,576 3 11 | +1,65,895 3 1 |
| II.—The Sind Village Officers' Cess Fund ... ... ... ... | 4,02,833 4 10 | 4,61,477 7 7 | +58,644 2 9 | 3,21,353 4 11 | 3,70,808 4 3 | +49,454 15 4 |
| III.—The Government Central Book Depôt Fund ... ... ... | 1,22,784 8 1 | 1,24,593 1 11 | +1,808 9 10 | 1,60,121 11 0 | 1,14,812 3 2 | −45,309 7 10 |
| IV.—The Steam Boiler Inspection Fund ... ... ... ... | 48,710 4 10 | 47,913 6 10 | −796 14 0 | 27,562 1 9 | 33,250 10 8 | +5,688 8 11 |
| Total ... | 51,73,623 6 4 | 57,26,959 8 5 | +5,53,336 2 1 | 54,30,718 2 6 | 56,06,447 6 0 | +1,75,729 3 6 |

Remarks on fluctuations.

The increase in revenue under Fund I was noticeable in all districts except Ahmednagar and Kánara. In the former, the figures were practically stationary, the decrease in the latter being due to a slight reduction in the Provincial grants for sanitation and school buildings. The greater portion of the total increase was, however, nominal, the instalments of revenue due in March 1895 having, in Sind and Gujarát, been collected early in 1895-96, while in Broach and some of the Sind districts, part of the revenue for 1896-97 was paid in advance. The increase in expenditure was due to larger outlay on primary education and public works, and was marked in 11 districts. Five districts showed a marked decrease, due to diminished outlay under the same heads. Under Fund II the increase in revenue was principally due to the realization of arrears of cess, and was common to all the districts, though unimportant in Thar and Párkar. The additional expenditure was the result of the reorganization of the village cess establishment, the outlay on tapádárs' quarters, and the maintenance of the survey school for training tapádárs. Under Fund III the improvement in receipts was the result of slightly larger sales of books, while the decline in expenditure was due to savings in the cost of publication of books. The diminution in receipts under Fund IV was the outcome of normal fluctuations, while the payment of leave allowances and additions to the establishment occasioned the increased expenditure.

Excluded Local Funds: Receipts and charges.

The receipts and charges of the several classes of Funds for the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 are compared below :—

| Classes of Funds. | Receipts. 1894-95. | Receipts. 1895-96. | +Increase or — Decrease. | Charges. 1894-95. | Charges. 1895-96. | +Increase or — Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Cantonment Funds ... ... | 3,06,277 3 11 | 3,50,215 12 6 | +43,938 8 7 | 2,82,371 15 9 | 3,66,439 8 2 | +84,067 8 5 |
| Police Funds ... ... ... | 1,34,281 11 9 | 1,42,821 12 2 | +8,540 0 5 | 1,67,148 7 0 | 1,33,274 13 6 | −33,873 9 7 |
| Port and Marine Funds ... ... | 4,25,689 9 3 | 4,31,991 8 8 | +6,301 15 5 | 3,75,961 7 3 | 4,32,723 9 5 | +56,762 2 2 |
| Educational Fund ... ... ... | 43,449 0 2 | 39,165 5 3 | −4,283 10 11 | 45,777 1 8 | 45,765 4 10 | −11 12 10 |
| Medical and Charitable Funds ... | 48,814 14 0 | 26,633 10 10 | −22,181 3 2 | 67,868 5 3 | 27,426 13 0 | −40,441 8 3 |
| Other Funds ... ... ... ... | 12,28,668 2 1 | 11,06,397 10 7 | −1,22,270 7 6 | 13,49,286 14 10 | 9,99,794 13 10 | −3,49,492 1 0 |
| Total ... | 21,87,180 9 2 | 20,97,225 12 0 | −89,954 13 2 | 22,88,414 3 9 | 20,05,424 14 8 | −2,82,989 5 1 |

Remarks on fluctuations.

The improvement in revenue in Cantonment Funds was mainly due to larger receipts in Hyderábád under conservancy and sales of land and houses, in Jacobábád under octroi, taxes on horses and carriages, and in Kirkee owing to sales of manure. An apparent increase of revenue in Poona was due to the sale of Government securities of the value of Rs. 40,000 in March 1895, the sale-proceeds being credited in April 1896. The increase in the expenditure was due to larger outlay on conservancy and to the repayment in Poona of the second instalment of a loan borrowed from Government. The enhanced receipts under Police Funds were in the Presidency proper mainly due to the sale of securities belonging to some of the funds to supplement expenditure on remounts and saddlery, and in Sind to additions to the strength of the mounted police. The reduced outlay was due to the fact that the major portion of the amounts payable by the Bombay savárs for the additional horses required under the reorganization scheme was repaid in 1894-95. The Port and Marine Funds showed an increase both in receipts and in charges. The Northern Ports Fund realized a larger revenue from port dues and expended larger sums on public works, besides purchasing Government promissory notes of the value of Rs. 40,000. The outlay of the Aden Port Trust rose considerably, owing to the execution of repairs to a dredger. The other variations in the income and expenditure of the funds were slight. While the expenditure of the Educational Funds practically underwent no change, the receipts fell by nearly 10 per cent., owing to the reduction of the rate of interest on Government paper and the payment in the previous year of anticipation interest and brokerage. The investments of five funds were transferred during the year to the Treasurer of the Charitable Endowments and to private trustees. The Medical and Charitable Funds were increased by one during the year, owing to the opening of the Lord Harris Travelling Dispensary at

Ahmedábád. None of the existing Funds were vested in the Treasurer of Charitable Endowments, but steps were taken to so vest some of the funds. The Ajmere Hill Station Fund, the Pleaders' Examination Fee Fund, and the Rev. Hared Charity Fund were added to, and the Tálukdári Girássia School Fund removed from, the list of Other Funds, of which the total receipts and charges showed a marked decline. The fluctuations were most marked in the Jhálávád Pránt and Hálár Funds, which showed a decrease of nearly Rs. ½ lákh in revenue and of Rs. 2½ lákhs in expenditure.

## Municipal Revenues.

A notice of the income and expenditure of Municipalities is included in the general review of the administration of those bodies in Chapter III.

# CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

## Births and Deaths.

Number of births.

THE number of births registered during the year was 674,304 against 660,268 in 1894, showing an increase of 14,036 for the year. The ratio per 1,000 of population was 35·83 against 35·08 in 1894. The proportion of male to female children born was, as in 1894, 108 to 100. Out of every 100 births there were 51·92 males and 48·08 females, and for every 100 males there were 92·59 females. The following table shows the number of births registered in each year from 1885 to 1895, their ratios per 1,000 of population and the proportion of males to females:—

| Years. | Population. | Number of Births Registered. | | | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. | | | In every 100 Births there were | | For every 100 male births the females were |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Males. | Females. | Children. | Males. | Females. | Children. | Males. | Females. | |
| 1885 ... ... | 16,454,414 | 298,406 | 274,025 | 572,431 | 18·14 | 16·65 | 34·79 | 52·13 | 47·87 | 91·83 |
| 1886 ... ... | 16,454,414 | 303,376 | 278,177 | 581,553 | 18·44 | 16·90 | 35·34 | 52·17 | 47·83 | 91·69 |
| 1887 ... ... | 16,454,414 | 327,500 | 300,693 | 628,193 | 19·90 | 18·27 | 38·18 | 52·13 | 47·87 | 91·81 |
| 1888 ... ... | 16,454,414 | 330,316 | 304,377 | 634,693 | 20·07 | 18·50 | 38·57 | 52·04 | 47·96 | 92·15 |
| 1889 ... ... | 16,454,414 | 312,974 | 287,515 | 600,489 | 19·02 | 17·47 | 36·49 | 52·12 | 47·88 | 91·87 |
| 1890 ... ... | 16,454,414 | 333,698 | 307,417 | 641,115 | 20·28 | 18·68 | 38·97 | 52·05 | 47·95 | 92·14 |
| 1891 ... ... | 18,820,346 | 354,630 | 328,047 | 682,677 | 18·84 | 17·43 | 36·27 | 51·95 | 48·05 | 92·50 |
| 1892 ... ... | 18,820,346 | 337,150 | 313,517 | 650,667 | 17·91 | 16·66 | 34·57 | 51·82 | 48·18 | 92·99 |
| 1893 ... ... | 18,820,346 | 345,424 | 318,881 | 664,305 | 18·35 | 16·94 | 35·30 | 52·00 | 48·00 | 92·32 |
| 1894 ... ... | 18,820,346 | 342,911 | 317,357 | 660,268 | 18·22 | 16·86 | 35·08 | 51·94 | 48·06 | 92·55 |
| Mean for 10 years... | 17,400,787 | 326,638 | 303,001 | 631,639 | 18·89 | 17·41 | 36·30 | 52·03 | 47·97 | 92·20 |
| 1895 ... ... | 18,820,346 | 350,115 | 324,189 | 674,304 | 18·60 | 17·23 | 35·83 | 51·92 | 48·08 | 92·59 |

Births by districts.

Taking the statistics of each registration district, it appears that the number of births recorded during 1895 in the Western, Central, Southern, and Gujarát registration districts was higher than in the previous year, while in Sind it was lower. By collectorates it will be seen that the number of recorded births in 1895 was higher than in 1894 in the collectorates of Khándesh, Násik, Bombay City, Ahmednagar, Poona, Sholápur, Sátára, Ratnágiri, Belgaum, Dhárwár, Bijápur, Kánara, Broach, Kaira, and Ahmedábád. The remaining 9 collectorates showed a decrease as compared with 1894.

Births by months.

The following table shows the monthly distribution of births in 1895 as compared with 1894 and with the monthly mean of the previous ten years:—

| | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mean for ten years 1885 to 1894 .. .. .. | 48,027 | 45,086 | 50,653 | 51,011 | 53,865 | 56,684 | 56,278 | 55,422 | 55,114 | 55,940 | 53,185 | 50,474 | 631,639 |
| 1894 .. .. .. .. | 54,162 | 49,689 | 55,869 | 55,891 | 58,102 | 57,445 | 58,038 | 56,298 | 54,447 | 55,169 | 53,603 | 51,560 | 660,268 |
| 1895 .. .. .. .. | 50,994 | 48,067 | 54,366 | 54,335 | 57,761 | 58,084 | 60,287 | 59,644 | 57,544 | 59,656 | 57,884 | 55,632 | 674,304 |

The greatest number (60,287) was registered in the months of July and the least (48,067), in February. In 1894 the highest and lowest numbers, (58,102) and (49,689) respectively were registered in the months of May and February.

Deaths.

The total number of deaths recorded in 1895 was 538,540 against 604,179 in 1894, showing a decrease of 68,639 for the year. The death-rates of males per 1,000 of the male population was 28·84 and of females 28·37 per 1,000 of female population.

Deaths by districts.

The following table shows, for each registration district the population enumerated at the census of 1891, the number of deaths recorded in 1895 by sexes and their ratios per 1,000 of population. The highest ratio (33·96 per 1,000) occurred in the Central Registration District and the lowest (17·31) in Sind.

| Registration Districts. | Population according to Census of 1891. | | | Number of Deaths. | | | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Western Registration District ... ... | 2,409,930 | 2,111,366 | 4,521,296 | 75,196 | 68,750 | 143,946 | 31·20 | 32·56 | 31·84 |
| Central do. do. ... ... | 2,500,086 | 2,530,647 | 5,030,733 | 88,105 | 82,745 | 170,850 | 35·24 | 32·69 | 33·96 |
| Southern do. do. ... ... | 1,670,334 | 1,634,094 | 3,304,428 | 46,102 | 44,725 | 90,827 | 27·60 | 27·37 | 27·49 |
| Gujarát do. do. ... ... | 1,592,090 | 1,505,022 | 3,097,112 | 44,522 | 38,757 | 83,279 | 27·97 | 25·75 | 26·89 |
| Sind do. do. ... ... | 1,564,946 | 1,301,831 | 2,866,777 | 26,941 | 22,097 | 49,038 | 17·21 | 17·43 | 17·31 |
| Presidency ... | 9,737,386 | 9,082,960 | 18,820,346 | 280,866 | 257,674 | 538,540 | 28·84 | 28·37 | 28·61 |

Death-rate by Collectorates in sequence.

The next statement shows the death-rate in 1895 by collectorates in sequence of the highest rates, which ranged from 39·68 per 1,000 of population in Sholápur to 14·62 in Hyderábád. In 1894 the maximum and minimum ratios (52·54 and 14·29 per 1,000) respectively occurred in Broach and Thar and Párkar :—

| Collectorates. | Number of Deaths. | | | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Sholápur ... | 15,198 | 14,561 | 29,759 | 39·87 | 39·45 | 39·68 |
| Ahmednagar ... | 18,372 | 16,337 | 34,709 | 40·74 | 37·40 | 39·12 |
| Násik ... | 16,320 | 14,971 | 31,291 | 37·92 | 36·45 | 37·20 |
| Sátára ... | 22,946 | 22,236 | 45,182 | 37·41 | 36·34 | 36·86 |
| Khándesh ... | 26,612 | 23,934 | 50,546 | 35·69 | 33·48 | 34·61 |
| Poona ... | 18,868 | 17,379 | 36,247 | 31·18 | 33·39 | 34·14 |
| City of Bombay ... | 13,077 | 11,578 | 24,655 | 25·76 | 38·79 | 30·53 |
| Belgaum ... | 14,537 | 14,587 | 29,124 | 28·18 | 29·91 | 28·79 |
| Ahmedábád ... | 14,014 | 12,229 | 26,243 | 29·63 | 27·30 | 28·49 |
| Broach ... | 4,912 | 4,454 | 9,366 | 28·07 | 26·75 | 27·43 |
| Dhárwár ... | 14,528 | 14,244 | 28,772 | 27·53 | 27·24 | 27·39 |
| Surat ... | 9,209 | 8,587 | 17,796 | 28·64 | 26·16 | 27·39 |
| Bijápur ... | 10,915 | 10,537 | 21,452 | 27·42 | 26·46 | 26·94 |
| Kaira ... | 12,838 | 10,635 | 23,473 | 27·87 | 25·88 | 26·93 |
| Kolába ... | 8,102 | 7,826 | 15,928 | 27·11 | 26·45 | 26·78 |
| Thána ... | 11,085 | 10,441 | 21,526 | 25·93 | 26·67 | 26·28 |
| Kánara ... | 6,122 | 5,357 | 11,479 | 26·14 | 25·28 | 25·73 |
| Ratnágiri ... | 12,721 | 12,232 | 24,953 | 24·77 | 20·65 | 22·56 |
| Panch Maháls ... | 3,549 | 2,852 | 6,401 | 21·90 | 18·85 | 20·43 |
| Shikárpur ... | 9,580 | 8,253 | 17,833 | 19·41 | 19·58 | 19·49 |
| Karáchi ... | 5,696 | 4,879 | 10,575 | 18·35 | 19·46 | 18·85 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 1,818 | 1,435 | 3,253 | 18·79 | 18·34 | 18·65 |
| Thar and Párkar ... | 2,704 | 2,349 | 5,053 | 14·66 | 15·88 | 15·20 |
| Hyderábád ... | 7,143 | 5,781 | 12,924 | 14·87 | 14·33 | 14·62 |
| Total ... | 280,866 | 257,674 | 538,540 | 28·84 | 28·37 | 28·61 |

Death-rate by sexes.

The above statement shows that in Poona, City of Bombay, Belgaum, Thána, Karáchi and Thar and Párkar the recorded death-rates of females were higher than those among males. In Sholápur, Dhárwár, Shikárpur, Upper Sind Frontier and Hyderábád the death-rates of males and females were about equal. In the remaining collectorates the death-rates of males exceeded those of females. In 1894 the female death-rates exceeded those among males in the City of Bombay, Dhárwár, Thána, Karáchi and Upper Sind Frontier.

Deaths by ages.

The figures given below show the total deaths in 1895 under different ages, as also the ratios per 1,000 living, calculated on the population of each age period enumerated at the census of 1891 and the percentage on total deaths :—

| Age-period. | Population according to Census of 1891. | Number of deaths. | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. | Percentage on total deaths. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Under 1 year ... | 680,472 | 120,083 | 176·47 | 22·30 |
| 1 and under 5 years ... | 2,178,646 | 113,816 | 52·24 | 21·13 |
| 5 do. 10 do. ... | 2,615,588 | 28,051 | 10·72 | 5·21 |
| 10 do. 15 do. ... | 1,820,754 | 13,454 | 7·39 | 2·50 |
| 15 do. 20 do. ... | 1,470,976 | 13,370 | 9·09 | 2·48 |
| 20 do. 30 do. ... | 3,430,817 | 42,682 | 12·51 | 7·93 |
| 30 do. 40 do. ... | 2,765,949 | 44,165 | 15·97 | 8·20 |
| 40 do. 50 do. ... | 1,841,976 | 40,907 | 22·21 | 7·60 |
| 50 do. 60 do. ... | 1,117,120 | 42,237 | 37·81 | 7·84 |
| 60 and upwards ... | 918,048 | 79,775 | 86·90 | 14·81 |
| Total ... | 18,820,346 | 538,540 | 28·61 | 100· |

The mortality amongst children under 5 years of age was high and amounts to 43·43 per cent. of the total deaths, and the infantile mortality under one year is 176·47 per 1,000 living. Under one year the percentage on total deaths was 22·30 against 20·20 in 1894, and in the age period 1 to 5 years the percentage was 21·13 against 21·27 in 1894. The period of greatest immunity was, as last year, in the age period of above ten and under fifteen, the rate being 7·39 living or 2·50 per cent. on total deaths. Among old people of 60 and upwards, the percentage on total deaths was 14·81 against 14·66 in 1894. The total deaths by sexes under the different ages in 1895 in each collectorate are given in Annual Form No. IV in the Appendix.

Deaths by caste or class.

According to the census of 1891, the Muhammadan population numbered 3,501,910 persons, amongst whom in 1895, 71,965 deaths were recorded against 80,601 in 1894, the death-rate being 20·55 per 1,000 of population against 23·02 in 1894. The Hindu population amounted to 14,897,629 persons, amongst whom 459,918 deaths or 30·87 per 1,000 of population were recorded. In 1894, the total deaths amongst this race were 520,332, equal to a death-rate of 34·93 per 1,000 of population. Amongst the Christian population numbering 122,089 persons, 2,509 deaths were reported during the year against 2,884 in 1894, the death-

rate being 20·55 against 23·62 in 1894. Under the heading "Other Castes" are included all those not belonging to either of the above sects who, by the census of 1891, numbered 298,718 persons, and amongst whom during 1895 there were 4,148 deaths against 3,362 in 1894, the death-rate being 13·88 per 1,000 of population against 11·25 in 1894. Among Muhammadans the maximum death-rate during the year (48·84 per 1,000) took place in the collectorate of Násik and the minimum (13·10) in Hyderábád. In 1894, the maximum death-rate was 49·00 in Broach and the minimum 13·62 in the Thar and Párkar District. Among Hindus the maximum death-rate (40·22 per 1,000) was in the collectorate of Sholápur and the minimum (17·46) in the Thar and Párkar District. In 1894 these rates were in Broach (57·72) and Thar and Párkar (16·32) respectively.

Deaths by causes.

The subjoined table shows the deaths in 1895 arranged according to the specified causes laid down by the Government of India, and contrasted with the results for 1894 and the mean of the preceding ten years:—

| Causes of Deaths. | Mean for ten years 1885—1894. | | 1894. | | 1895. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. | Number. | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. | Number. | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. |
| Cholera ... ... ... ... | 24,848 | 1·43 | 33,588 | 1·78 | 8,890 | 0·47 |
| Small-pox ... ... ... ... | 3,186 | 0·18 | 3,155 | 0·17 | 2,299 | 0·12 |
| Fevers ... ... ... ... | 349,785 | 20·10 | 429,094 | 22·80 | 388,848 | 20·66 |
| Dysentery and diarrhœa... ... | 39,475 | 2·27 | 34,667 | 1·84 | 35,348 | 1·88 |
| Injuries ... ... ... ... | 5,795 | 0·34 | 6,117 | 0·32 | 6,051 | 0·32 |
| Other causes ... ... ... | 77,323 | 4·44 | 100,558 | 5·35 | 97,104 | 5·16 |
| All causes ... | 500,412 | 28·76 | 607,179 | 32·26 | 538,540 | 28·61 |

Deaths by months.

The monthly distribution of deaths in 1895 is shown in the following table contrasted with deaths in 1894 and the mean for ten years. During 1895 the greatest number of deaths (54,628) took place in August and the least (37,206) in February. In 1894 the greatest and least numbers occurred in May (58,939) and December (43,136):—

| Months. | Deaths from all Causes. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Mean for ten years 1885—1894. | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. | 1894. | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. | 1895. | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. |
| January ... ... ... ... | 40,310 | 2·32 | 47,923 | 2·55 | 42,174 | 2·24 |
| February ... ... ... ... | 34,789 | 2·00 | 46,464 | 2·47 | 37,206 | 1·98 |
| March ... ... ... ... | 38,730 | 2·23 | 53,447 | 2·84 | 40,460 | 2·15 |
| April ... ... ... ... | 40,279 | 2·31 | 51,825 | 2·76 | 41,406 | 2·20 |
| May... ... ... ... ... | 40,311 | 2·32 | 58,939 | 3·13 | 41,879 | 2·22 |
| June ... ... ... ... | 39,518 | 2·27 | 48,547 | 2·57 | 40,969 | 2·17 |
| July ... ... ... ... | 45,520 | 2·62 | 55,474 | 2·95 | 47,541 | 2·53 |
| August ... ... ... ... | 47,911 | 2·75 | 56,382 | 2·99 | 54,628 | 2·90 |
| September ... ... ... ... | 43,374 | 2·49 | 48,537 | 2·57 | 49,436 | 2·63 |
| October ... ... ... ... | 43,201 | 2·48 | 45,565 | 2·42 | 46,912 | 2·49 |
| November ... ... ... ... | 43,699 | 2·51 | 50,940 | 2·71 | 45,886 | 2·44 |
| December ... ... ... ... | 42,770 | 2·46 | 43,136 | 2·30 | 50,043 | 2·66 |
| Year ... | 500,412 | 28·76 | 607,179 | 32·26 | 538,540 | 28·61 |

Number of circles.

Statistical returns are received from 221 rural and 56 town circles, from 7 cantonments in British and 8 in foreign territory. The aggregate population, according to the census of 1891, of the rural circles was 16,515,973, of the town circles 2,238,399, and of the cantonments in British territory 65,974 exclusive of Europeans and Eurasians, or a total of 18,820,346.

Total mortality from cholera.

Cholera caused 8,890 deaths during 1895, throughout the Presidency, or 24,698 less than in the preceding year. The epidemic prevailed chiefly in the Dhárwár, Sátára, Sholápur, Khándesh and Ahmednagar Collectorates, where 1,585 or 1·50, 1,354 or 1·10, 1,137 or 1·51, 1,002 or 0·68, and 874 or 0·99 deaths per 1,000 of population respectively took place; whilst the minimum mortality occurred in the Broach, Surat, Thána and Kánara Collectorates, in which 1, 5, 53 and 59 deaths respectively were registered. From the Province of Sind no deaths from cholera were reported. In January 37 deaths from cholera were reported, from Bombay City (3), Sholápur (1), and Ratnágiri (33). In February 17 deaths were reported from Ratnágiri and one each from Násik and Kaira. In March the disease spread to Dhárwár, from which 29 deaths were reported, and one death occurred in Bombay City, in which cholera was endemic during the rest of the year. In April 135 deaths were reported from Dhárwár, 2 from Bombay, and 3 from Khándesh. In May 8 collectorates were affected and 533 deaths were reported. In June cholera spread to 11 collectorates and 985 deaths occurred. In July the mortality rose to 1,306 in 12 collectorates. The disease attained its greatest intensity in August, during which 1,652 deaths occurred in 13 collectorates. Fourteen collectorates

were affected in September, but the mortality fell to 1,043. In October all the districts in the Presidency proper except Thána and Broach were affected, the number of deaths being 1,052. In November Thána also was affected, and 1,485 deaths occurred in 17 collectorates. In December, though the disease still prevailed in 14 districts, Kolába alone showed an increase and the number of deaths fell to 608.

Mortality by seasons.

The following table gives the mortality from cholera by seasons. It will be seen that 4,986 deaths out of 8,890 were recorded in the rainy season of 122 days :—

| Years. | Cold Season (121 days). | | | | Hot and Dry (61 days.) | | Rainy Season (122 days). | | | | Hot and Damp (61 days.) | | Total deaths from Cholera. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | December (31). | January (31). | February (28). | March (31). | April (30). | May (31). | June (30). | July (31). | August (31). | September (30). | October (31). | November (30). | |
| 1894... ... ... ... | 92 | 150 | 62 | 506 | 2,279 | 11,088 | 6,993 | 7,361 | 3,764 | 718 | 298 | 277 | 33,588 |
| 1895... ... ... ... | 608 | 37 | 19 | 30 | 140 | 533 | 985 | 1,306 | 1,652 | 1,043 | 1,052 | 1,485 | 8,890 |

Mortality for twenty years from 1876 to 1895 inclusive.

The total number of deaths from cholera in each of the 20 years ending 1895 is given in the following table :—

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1876 ... ... ... | 32,117 | 1883 ... ... ... | 37,954 | 1890 ... ... ... | 3,259 |
| 1877 ... ... ... | 57,252 | 1884 ... ... ... | 13,804 | 1891 ... ... ... | 17,850 |
| 1878 ... ... ... | 46,743 | 1885 ... ... ... | 37,287 | 1892 ... ... ... | 42,900 |
| 1879 ... ... ... | 6,937 | 1886 ... ... ... | 167 | 1893 ... ... ... | 18,853 |
| 1880 ... ... ... | 684 | 1887 ... ... ... | 25,711 | 1894 ... ... ... | 33,588 |
| 1881 ... ... ... | 16,694 | 1888 ... ... ... | 36,500 | 1895 ... ... ... | 8,890 |
| 1882 ... ... ... | 7,904 | 1889 ... ... ... | 32,431 | | |

Death-rate by collectorates.

The following table exhibits the death-rate from cholera per 1,000 of population in the affected collectorates arranged in order of highest death-rate :—

| Collectorates. | Death-rate per 1,000 of Population. | Collectorates. | Death-rate per 1,000 of Population. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sholápur... ... ... ... ... ... | 1·51 | Bijápur... ... ... ... ... ... | 0·25 |
| Dhárwár... ... ... ... ... ... | 1·50 | Ahmedabad ... ... ... ... ... | 0·23 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1·10 | Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... | 0·17 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... ... | 0·99 | Kaira ... ... ... ... ... ... | 0·16 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... ... ... | 0·83 | Kánara ... ... ... ... ... ... | 0·13 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... ... | 0·68 | Bombay City ... ... ... ... ... | 0·11 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... ... ... | 0·64 | Thána ... ... ... ... ... ... | 0·05 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... ... | 0·43 | Surat ... ... ... ... ... ... | 0·008 |
| Panch Mahála ... ... ... ... ... | 0·32 | Broach ... ... ... ... ... ... | 0·003 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... ... | 0·32 | | |

From the above table it will be seen that the death-rate attained the high ratios 1·51, 1·50 and 1·10 per 1,000 of population in Sholápur, Dhárwár and Sátára Collectorates. In Ahmednagar, Násik, Khándesh and Kolába Collectorates the ratios were 0·99, 0·83, 0·68 and 0·64 respectively. The epidemic although widely prevalent did not show any very serious severity in other parts of the Presidency.

Mortality in rural circles.

From the following table, which shows in order of highest death-rate the rural circles, 13 in all, in which the death-rates from cholera exceeded 2 per 1,000 of population, it will be seen that the disease principally prevailed in five circles of the Dhárwár Collectorate, in two of the Khándesh, Násik and Sátára Collectorates, and in one respectively of the Ahmednagar and Kolába Collectorates :—

| Number in sequence. | Name of Rural Circle. | Name of Collectorate. | Population of the Circle. | Number of Cholera deaths. | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Mán Rural Circle ... | Sátára ... ... ... ... | 62,857 | 318 | 5·05 |
| 2 | Bankápur ,, ... | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 85,602 | 388 | 4·53 |
| 3 | Hángal ,, ... | ,, ... ... ... | 74,506 | 329 | 4·41 |
| 4 | Ráver ,, .. | Khandesh ... ... ... | 31,676 | 131 | 4·13 |
| 5 | Málegaon ,, ... | Násik ... ... ... ... | 82,479 | 302 | 3·66 |
| 6 | Khatáv ,, ... | Sátára ... ... ... ... | 95,817 | 334 | 3·50 |
| 7 | Ránebennur ,, ... | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 79,214 | 275 | 3·47 |
| 8 | Sangamner ,, ... | Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 73,199 | 225 | 3·07 |
| 9 | Karajgi ,, ... | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 90,199 | 247 | 2·73 |
| 10 | Jalgaon ,, ... | Khándesh ... ... ... | 72,507 | 132 | 2·51 |
| 11 | Roha ,, ... | Kolába ... ... ... ... | 46,063 | 107 | 2·32 |
| 12 | Kod ,, ... | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 84,427 | 187 | 2·20 |
| 13 | Nándgaon ,, ... | Násik ... ... ... ... | 33,583 | 71 | 2·11 |

Out of 56 town circles 26 were affected during the year. The following table gives those towns in which the death-rate exceeded 2 per 1,000 of population. Of these, one was in each of the Khándesh, Ahmednagar, Belgaum and Dhárwár Collectorates and two in the Sholápur Collectorate. The town of Pandharpur in the Sholápur Collectorate heads the list, its death-rate per 1,000 of population having been 17·24 :— Mortality in towns.

| Number. | Towns. | Collectorates. | Population. | Number of Cholera deaths. | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Pandharpur Town Circle ... ... | Sholápur ... .. ... | 19,953 | 344 | 17·24 |
| 2 | Ránebennur „ ... ... | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 13,756 | 121 | 8·79 |
| 3 | Gokák „ ... ... | Belgaum ... ... ... | 12,106 | 55 | 4·54 |
| 4 | Chopda „ ... ... | Khándesh ... ... ... | 15,655 | 45 | 2·87 |
| 5 | Sangamner „ ... ... | Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 9,733 | 20 | 2·05 |
| 6 | Sholápur „ ... ... | Sholápur ... ... ... | 61,564 | 125 | 2·03 |

Out of the 25,143 villages in the Presidency, 729 or 3·47 per cent. were affected by cholera. The highest percentage took place in the Dhárwár Collectorate, where out of 1,299 total villages 143 or 11·01 per cent. were affected. In Sholápur Collectorate out of 713 total villages, the disease appeared in 67 or 9·40 per cent. In the Sátára, Ahmednagar, Poona, Khándesh and Kaira Collectorates the percentages were respectively 7·89, 5·20, 4·72, 3·54 and 3·28; whilst in the remaining 10 collectorates the percentages were below 3. The following table shows the percentages of affected villages to total villages in each collectorate :— Villages affected by cholera.

| Collectorates. | Total Villages. | Villages affected by cholera. | Percentages of affected villages to total villages. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... ... | 2,824 | 100 | 3·54 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... ... | 1,643 | 44 | 2·68 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 1,889 | 5 | 0·26 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... ... | 1,198 | 30 | 2·50 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 1,345 | 70 | 5·20 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 1,187 | 56 | 4·72 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... ... | 713 | 67 | 9·40 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... ... | 1,343 | 106 | 7·89 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... ... | 1,303 | 25 | 1·91 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... | 1,072 | 14 | 1·31 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... .. | 1,299 | 143 | 11·01 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... | 1,110 | 26 | 2·34 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... ... | 1,183 | 3 | 0·25 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... .. | 795 | 1 | 0·13 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 579 | 19 | 3·28 |
| Panch Mahals ... ... ... ... | 654 | 12 | 1·83 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 852 | 8 | 0·94 |
| Total ... | 20,994 | 729 | 3·47 |

The following table represents the number of attacks and deaths in each collectorate, the mean percentage being 54·76. Excluding Surat and Broach, the percentage was over 50 per cent. in every district affected except Khándesh and Belgaum, being very high in Kolába, Bombay City, Thána and Kaira :— Attacks and deaths.

| Collectorates. | Attacks. | Deaths. | Percentages of deaths to attacks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... ... | 2,242 | 1,002 | 44·71 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... ... | 1,181 | 699 | 59·19 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 71 | 53 | 74·65 |
| Bombay City ... ... ... ... | 114 | 89 | 78·07 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... ... | 464 | 382 | 82·33 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 1,681 | 874 | 51·99 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 831 | 458 | 55·11 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... ... | 2,063 | 1,137 | 55 11 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... ... | 2,593 | 1,354 | 52·22 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... ... | 576 | 357 | 61·98 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... | 351 | 173 | 49·29 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... ... | 2,853 | 1,585 | 55·56 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... | 385 | 205 | 53·25 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... ... | 93 | 59 | 63·44 |
| Surat ... ... ... .. ... ... | 6 | 5 | 83·33 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | ..... |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 201 | 143 | 71·14 |
| Panch Mahals ... ... ... ... | 158 | 102 | 64·52 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 376 | 212 | 56·38 |
| Total ... | 16,236 | 8,890 | 54·76 mean |

Small-pox mortality by sexes.

During 1895 there were 2,299 deaths from small-pox (1,184 males and 1,115 females) against 3,155 in 1894 and a decennial mean of 3,186. The number of deaths registered under this head since 1884 was as follows:—

| Years. | Number of deaths. | Years. | Number of deaths. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1884 ... ... ... | 14,438 | 1890 ... ... ... | 2,877 |
| 1885 ... ... ... | 2,646 | 1891 ... ... ... | 1,491 |
| 1886 ... ... ... | 876 | 1892 ... ... ... | 2,770 |
| 1887 ... ... ... | 3,753 | 1893 ... ... ... | 3,567 |
| 1888 ... ... ... | 3,617 | 1894 ... ... ... | 3,155 |
| 1889 ... ... ... | 7,066 | 1895 ... ... .. | 2,229 |
| Total ... | 32,396 | Total ... | 16,089 |

Deaths by districts and collectorates.

Small-pox in the Western Registration District attained a ratio of 0·30 per 1,000 against 0·40 in 1894 and a decennial mean of 0·33. In the Central Registration District the ratio was 0·08 against 0·17 in the previous year and a decennial mean of 0·13. In the Sind Registration District it was 0·07 against 0·01 in the previous year and a decennial mean of 0·16. In the Southern and Gujarát Registration Districts the ratios per 1,000 of population were respectively 0·06 and 0·05 against 0·09 and 0·05 in the previous year and 0·20 and 0·06 the decennial mean. In collectorates the highest death ratio 0·40 took place in the Kolába Collectorate and the lowest 0·01 in the three collectorates of Kaira, Karáchi and Thar and Párkar. Only the district of Panch Maháls was free. The Presidency rate was 0·12 against 0·17 in the previous year and 0·18 the decennial mean.

Fever mortality by sexes.

During 1895, 202,528 males and 186,320 females, or a total of 388,848 persons, were reported to have died from fever against 429,094 in 1894, showing a decrease of 40,246 deaths for the year, the mean for the previous ten years being 349,785.

Mortality by districts and collectorates.

In the Central Registration District fever caused a high mortality 24·45 per 1,000 during the year against 23·48 in 1894 and the decennial mean 19·33. In the Gujarát Registration District the death ratio was 22·68 against 35·25 in the previous year and 28·11 the ten years' mean. In the Western Registration District the ratio for the year was 21·49 against 21·40 in the previous year and 19·43 the decennial mean. In the Southern and Sind Registration Districts the respective ratios for the year were 16·07 and 15·81 against 17·43 and 16·55 in the previous year and 16·58 and 17·53 the ten years' mean. The collectorate of Sholápur heads the list with the high ratio of 30·75 against 27·01 in 1894 and 23·05 in the previous ten years; and the lowest ratio 7·86 was attained in the Town and Island of Bombay and 11·06 in the Ratnágiri Collectorate, the Presidency rate being 20·66 against 22·80 in the previous year and 20·10 the decennial mean.

Deaths by months.

| Month. | Mean for ten years from 1885 to 1894. | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|
| January ... ... ... ... | 30,322 | 36,471 | 31,747 |
| February ... ... ... ... | 25,798 | 35,785 | 28,438 |
| March ... ... ... ... ... | 28,715 | 41,297 | 31,392 |
| April ... ... ... ... ... | 29,036 | 37,381 | 31,304 |
| May ... ... ... ... . | 26,443 | 34,736 | 30,657 |
| June ... ... ... ... ... | 24,289 | 29,010 | 28,468 |
| July ... ... ... ... ... | 27,462 | 34,021 | 32,306 |
| August ... ... ... . | 30,717 | 38,073 | 36,795 |
| September ... ... ... ... | 29,880 | 35,355 | 34,490 |
| October ... ... ... ... | 31,269 | 34,470 | 33,009 |
| November ... ... ... ... | 33,304 | 39,704 | 32,935 |
| December ... ... ... ... | 32,548 | 32,791 | 37,307 |
| Total ... | 349,783 | 429,094 | 388,848 |

The table in the margin shows the monthly distribution of deaths ascribed to fever as compared with the mean and corresponding months of the previous year. Excepting in the month of December the deaths from this cause were below the corresponding months of 1894, and excepting the month of November they were above the mean. The maximum mortality from fever took place in December when 37,307 deaths were reported, and the minimum in February when 28,438 deaths were recorded from this cause.

Comparison of mortuary statistics with meteorological conditions and the prices of food.

In accordance with the opinion of the Army Sanitary Commission and the resolution of the Government of India published under Government Resolution No. 1789 in the General Department of the Government of Bombay, dated 30th March 1896, the mortuary and meteorological statistics of districts have been discontinued, except one district in each circle except Sind. For these districts the old form has been retained to show the effect of past years, and another table giving more detail for the year under report added.

Deaths from dysentery and diarrhœa by sexes.

During 1895, dysentery and diarrhœa caused the deaths of 18,943 males and 16,405 females, or a total of 35,348 persons against 34,667 in 1894 and a decennial mean of 39,475.

Deaths by districts and collectorates.

The Central Registration District headed the list with a ratio of 3·22 per 1,000 against 2·55 in 1894 and 2·15 the decennial mean. The Western Registration District came next with a ratio of 2·50, the Southern Registration District 2·10, the Gujarát Registration District 0·18 and the Sind Registration District 0·14. In the Presidency the rate was 1·88 against 1·84 in the previous year and a decennial mean of 2·27. In the collectorates of Ahmednagar, Poona, Sholápur, Sátára, Ratnágiri, Belgaum, Dhárwár, Bijápur, Kánara, Karáchi, Hyderábád and Shikárpur the death-rate for the year was slightly higher, and in the rest it was below 1894

High ratios were recorded in Sholápur 4·34, Sátára 3·88, Belgaum 3·65, Násik 3·64, Ahmednagar 3·42 and Khándesh 3·09; and the lowest 0·06 in Thar and Párkar and Shikárpur, and 0·04 in the Panch Mahás and the Upper Sind Frontier.

Deaths by months.

The table in the margin shows the monthly distribution of deaths ascribed to these causes as compared with the mean and corresponding months of 1894. During the five months from August to December, the deaths from dysentery and diarrhœa exceeded those recorded in 1894, but in other months, and excepting July, August and September of the mean, they were less than in 1894 and the ten years' mean. The maximum mortality occurred in August and the minimum in February.

| Months. | Mean for ten years from 1885 to 1894. | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|
| January ... ... ... ... | 2,908 | 2,137 | 2,097 |
| February ... ... ... ... | 2,789 | 1,773 | 1,770 |
| March ... ... ... ... | 2,367 | 2,059 | 1,786 |
| April ... ... ... ... ... | 2,651 | 2,226 | 1,855 |
| May ... ... ... ... ... | 2,763 | 2,842 | 2,075 |
| June ... ... ... ... ... | 3,057 | 2,997 | 2,579 |
| July ... ... ... ... ... | 3,480 | 4,038 | 3,839 |
| August ... ... ... ... | 4,070 | 5,066 | 5,424 |
| September ... ... ... ... | 4,483 | 3,751 | 4,528 |
| October ... ... ... ... | 3,863 | 3,026 | 3,794 |
| November ... ... ... ... | 3,388 | 2,471 | 2,920 |
| December ... ... ... ... | 3,657 | 2,281 | 2,681 |
| Total ... | 39,476 | 34,667 | 35,348 |

Deaths from injuries.

During 1895, 3,494 males and 2,557 females, or a total of 6,051 persons met with violent deaths. The mortality from these causes was less by 66 than that reported in 1894, when 6,117 deaths were recorded. Of the 6,051 deaths, 2,410 happened from drowning, 1,380 resulted from snake-bites, 532 from wounds, 170 from hanging, 140 from poisoning, 80 from attacks by wild beasts, and 1,339 from causes not specified. Under drowning, hanging and wild beasts there was a decrease of 206 deaths; whilst under poisoning, wounding, snake-bites and other causes there was an increase of 140 deaths as compared with 1894.

Deaths from other causes.

The recorded deaths from causes other than those specified numbered 97,104, of which 50,044 occurred among males and 47,060 among females. The total for 1894 was 100,558.

## Emigration.

In January 1896, the Emigration Act XXI of 1883 was amended by Act I of 1896 so as to permit of the despatch of coolies to British East Africa for employment on the Mombássa-Uganda Railway. Under the provisions of the Amended Act, 350 coolies were despatched from Karáchi direct and 773 from that port *vid* Bombay during the year. Besides these persons, technically classed as emigrants, hundreds of natives of India departed for Natal and South Africa.

## Medical Relief.

### Civil Medical Institutions in the City of Bombay.

Number of institutions.

There were, as in the previous year, 11 Civil Medical Institutions in the Presidency town during the year under review.

Number of patients.

The total number of patients treated was 107,947 against 110,911 in 1894, showing a decrease of 2,964. The decline occurred among both in-door and out-door patients, the former falling from 18,543 to 16,838 and the latter from 92,368 to 91,109. Of these, 90,832 attended personally and 277 at the Jehángir Nasarvánji Wádia Dispensary at Máhim were represented by friends. The average daily number of in-door patients was 1043·1 and of out-door patients 724·2. Of the former, 10,301 were cured, 2,863 were relieved, 1,111 were otherwise discharged, and 1,614 died. The ratio of deaths to the total number of cases treated was 9·5 per cent. against 8·9 per cent. in the previous year. The number of beds available was the same as in 1894, viz. 1,227, of which 41 were beds for children.

Diseases treated.

The admissions for local injuries, diseases of the eye, malarial fevers, and diseases of the skin were 14,473, 11,483, 10,597 and 9,137 respectively against 13,946, 10,627, 13,424 and 9,021 in 1894. There was a decrease in the number of cases of small-pox which fell from 71 in 1894 to 55, of which 32 were treated at the Police Hospital. The number of cholera cases fell from 88 to 2, but the number treated in 1894 was unusually high. Cases of diarrhœa showed little variation, the figures being 3,260 in 1895 and 3,245 in 1894, but dysentery cases fell from 1,825 to 1,571. Venereal diseases numbered 5,251 cases against 5,497. Worms gave 3,046 and rheumatic affections 4,164 cases against 3,160 and 4,496 respectively in the previous year. Cases of dyspepsia rose from 2,294 to 2,477, of diseases of the liver from 748 to 776, and of other diseases of the digestive system from 7,531 to 8,169.

Operations performed.

On the 31st of December 1894 there remained under treatment 103 cases which had been operated on, and 2,412 major surgical operations were performed during the year, giving a total of 2,515 cases as compared with 2,785 in the preceding year. Of the patients operated on, 2,097 were cured, 129 relieved, 64 discharged otherwise, and 121 died. The mortality was at the rate of 4·8 per cent. of the total operations as against 4·1 per cent. in the preceding year. At the end of the year there remained 104 cases under treatment. Excluding these latter cases

92 per cent. of the cases treated resulted in the cure or relief of the patients. The operations on the eye and its appendages numbered 1,057, of which 1,016 were performed at the Cowasji Jehángir Ophthalmic Hospital. In 1894, 1,382 out of 1,396 such operations were performed at this institution. Operations for the opening of abscesses and operations on the male generative organs numbered 257 and 282 respectively, the next classes in order of numerical magnitude being obstetric operations 140, operations on the organs of locomotion 116, operations on the female generative organs 106, operations on the urinary organs 104, operations on the digestive organs 91, amputations 85, removal of tumours 84, operations for hernia 49, and operations on the ear and nose 25 and 24 respectively. Of the obstetric operations 54 were cases of application of forceps with 7 deaths, 28 cases of adherent placenta and 23 of version with 2 deaths each. Craniotomy was performed in 16 cases with 3 deaths, and symphysiotomy in 8 and Cæsarian section in 4 cases with 2 deaths each. Of the 116 operations on the organs for locomotion 64 were on bones with 7 deaths, 44 on joints with 1 death, and 8 on muscles, tendons, &c., without fatal result. Six out of 15 operations for ovariotomy ended fatally. Of the operations on urinary organs, 59 were for removal of vesical calculi, of which 18 were by lithotomy (5 supra-pubic and 13 lateral with one death each), 37 by lithotrity, and 4 by litholapaxy. There were 25 operations for stricture of the urethra with one death. There were 31,386 minor operations as compared with 28,828 in the previous year.

Sex and race of patients.

The following table gives the number and the ratios of men, women and children and of castes as compared with the two preceding years :—

| | 1895. | | 1894. | | 1893. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Ratio per cent. | Number. | Ratio per cent. | Number. | Ratio per cent. |
| *Sex.* | | | | | | |
| Men ... ... ... | 61,472 | 56·9 | 62,936 | 56·7 | 61,589 | 57·9 |
| Women ... ... ... | 26,392 | 24·5 | 26,681 | 24·1 | 24,685 | 23·2 |
| Children ... ... ... | 20,083 | 18·6 | 21,294 | 19·2 | 20,042 | 18·9 |
| *Caste.* | | | | | | |
| Hindus ... ... ... | 51,592 | 47·8 | 54,908 | 49·5 | 50,573 | 47·6 |
| Mahomedans ... ... | 33,258 | 30·8 | 32,732 | 29·6 | 32,755 | 30·8 |
| Native Christians ... | 6,917 | 6·4 | 8,029 | 7·2 | 7,936 | 7·5 |
| Pársis ... ... ... | 6,526 | 6·1 | 5,848 | 5·3 | 6,159 | 5·8 |
| Europeans ... ... | 4,284 | 4·0 | 4,801 | 4·3 | 4,278 | 4·0 |
| Eurasians ... ... | 2,531 | 2·3 | 2,245 | 2·0 | 2,229 | 2·1 |
| Other castes ... ... | 2,839 | 2·6 | 2,348 | 2·1 | 2,386 | 2·2 |

Income and expenditure.

The total income amounted to Rs. 4,02,468 against Rs. 4,09,481 in 1894 and Rs. 3,93,870 in 1893. Of this, Rs. 2,434 were the cash balance in hand on 1st January 1895; Rs. 855, the unexpended balance of the Gokaldás Tejpál Hospital, lapsed to the Bombay Municipality as usual. The amount received from Government was Rs. 2,96,839 as compared with Rs. 3,08,545 in 1894 and Rs. 2,98,167 in 1893. The Bombay Municipality contributed Rs. 57,274 against Rs. 55,933 and Rs. 55,912 in 1894 and 1893 respectively. The interest on account of the invested capital of the Jehángir Nassarvanji Wádia Dispensary at Máhím yielded Rs. 751 as compared with Rs. 965 in 1894, and the receipts from paying patients to Rs. 33,451 against Rs. 29,190. The Bombay Port Trust contributed Rs. 11,016 and Rs. 705 were realized from other miscellaneous sources. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,95,071 against Rs. 4,06,192 in 1894. Deducting Rs. 47,614 remitted into the Treasury on account of contribution by the Bombay Port Trust to the St. George's Hospital and by the Bombay Municipality to the Jaffer Sulleman Dispensary and receipts from paying patients for diet, hospital stoppages and other miscellaneous sources from the total expenditure, the net expenditure was Rs. 3,47,457 as compared with Rs. 3,62,958. The cost per patient was Rs. 3-3-6 and of each diet Re. 0-4-7 against Rs. 3-4-4 and Re. 0-4-9 in 1894. The net cost paid by Government was Rs. 2,49,225 or 71·7 per cent. of the actual expenditure as compared with Rs. 2,65,312 or 73·1 per cent. in 1894 and Rs. 2,57,769 and 74·6 in 1893 respectively.

## Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Mofussil.

Number of institutions.

The total number of hospitals and dispensaries in the mofussil at the end of the year was 306 or 9 more than at its commencement. New dispensaries were opened at Bhátkal, Niphád, Nipáni, Bhúj, Umdi, Matári, Sanghar, Ubauro, and Garhi Yásin, and the Lord Harris Travelling Dispensary was established in the Daskroi táluka of the Ahmedábád district. The inclusion of the Aden Quarantine Hospital, not shown in the returns for the two previous years, makes a nominal eleventh new institution. The travelling dispensaries at Mátar and Mehmadábád were amalgamated.

Number of patients.

The total number of patients was 2,382,069 as compared with 2,327,598 in the previous year, the increase being 54,471. In-door patients numbered 30,848 against 30,281 and out-door patients 2,351,221 against 2,297,317. Of the former, 21,817 were cured, 2,913 were relieved, 3,064 were discharged otherwise, and 1,766 died; the ratio of deaths to cases treated was the same as in 1894, *viz.* 5·7 per cent. The daily average of in-door patients was 1,412·7 (1,136·3 men, 181·4 women, and 95 children) against 1,383·3 in 1894. Of the out-door patients 2,159,535 attended personally and 191,686 were represented by friends. The daily

average attendance was 20,208·1 against 20,911·5. The total number of patients treated at the hospitals was 359,470 and at the dispensaries 2,022,599, as compared with 365,218 and 1,962,380 in the previous year. The total number of beds was 3,034 (2,150 for males and 884 for females) as against 2,945 in 1894.

Diseases treated.

The following table shows the principal diseases for which patients were treated during the year under report and the two preceding years :—

| | 1895. | 1894. | 1893. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Small-pox ... ... ... ... | 195 | 218 | 237 |
| Cholera ... ... ... ... | 1,813 | 3,900 | 3,692 |
| Dysentery ... ... ... ... | 37,570 | 36,460 | 28,726 |
| Malarial fevers ... ... ... | 430,383 | 473,300 | 434,113 |
| Venereal affections ... ... | 33,581 | 33,104 | 31,911 |
| Worms ... ... ... ... | 239,486 | 227,638 | 229,046 |
| Leprosy ... ... ... ... | 1,005 | 1,012 | 940 |
| Rheumatic affections ... ... | 60,474 | 58,552 | 55,846 |
| Diseases of the eye ... ... | 224,555 | 231,041 | 219,758 |
| Do. ear ... ... | 84,366 | 83,738 | 75,465 |
| Diarrhœa ... ... ... ... | 52,238 | 50,499 | 43,874 |
| Skin diseases ... ... ... | 342,594 | 305,204 | 263,887 |

It will be seen that small-pox, cholera, malarial fevers, and leprosy were less prevalent than in either of the years 1893 and 1894, while dysentery, venereal diseases, worms, rheumatic affections, diseases of the ear and skin, and diarrhœa were more common. Cases of eye diseases were more numerous than in 1893 but showed a decrease as compared with 1894. As usual the number of cases of malarial fevers considerably exceeded that of any other class of cases, but the decline in this class during the year was most satisfactory.

Operations performed.

There remained under treatment on 1st January 1895, 155 cases which had undergone operations, and 6,305 operations were performed during the year, giving a total of 6,460 or 1,173 more than in the preceding year. Of these, 5,280 were cured, 424 relieved, 149 discharged otherwise, and 167 proved fatal, giving a death-rate of 2·5 per cent. on the total operations as against 3·0 per cent. in 1894. There remained under treatment on the 31st of December 1895, 187 patients who had been operated upon. The result of 253 operations performed on out-door patients, being unknown, was not recorded. Of the total number of operations, 3,716 were performed in hospitals and 2,744 in dispensaries. Operations for the opening of large abscesses formed the largest class, with 1,239 cases and 19 deaths as compared with 921 cases and 15 deaths in 1894. Next in order came operations on the organs of locomotion with 1,212 cases against 1,000 in 1894. Operations on the urinary organs numbered 1,087 against 981, on the digestive organs 608 against 507, and on the eye and its appendages 551 against 495 in the preceding year. There were 478 cases of removal of tumours against 388, 282 amputations against 240, and 216 obstetric operations against 182. Of the latter, 70 were cases of version with 2 deaths, 53 of delivery by application of forceps with 1 death, and 55 of embryotomy with 6 deaths. Minor surgical operations numbered 107,733 against 99,563 in the preceding year.

The following tables give the percentage ratio of men, women and children, and of castes as compared with the previous year :—

| | Men. | | Women. | | Children. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. |
| Konkan ... ... | 45·7 | 45·2 | 18·1 | 18·1 | 36·2 | 36·7 |
| Deccan ... ... | 40·9 | 40·8 | 17·5 | 17·3 | 41·6 | 41·9 |
| Gujarát ... ... | 45·6 | 45·3 | 29·2 | 20·8 | 34·2 | 33·9 |
| Sind ... ... | 55·1 | 53·8 | 15·2 | 15·5 | 29·7 | 30·7 |
| Foreign ... ... | 59·3 | 61·2 | 19·9 | 16·8 | 20·8 | 22·0 |

| | 1895. | 1894. |
|---|---|---|
| Hindus ... ... ... ... | 70·4 | 70·0 |
| Musalmáns ... ... ... ... | 25·2 | 25·5 |
| Native Christians ... ... ... | 1·9 | 2·0 |
| Pársis ... ... ... ... | 1·1 | 1·2 |
| Europeans ... ... ... ... | 0·3 | 0·3 |
| Eurasians ... ... ... ... | 0·1 | 0·1 |
| Other castes ... ... ... | 1·0 | 0·9 |

Income and expenditure.

The total income, exclusive of cash balance Rs. 1,21,058, amounted to Rs. 6,78,959 as compared with Rs. 6,42,369 in the previous year. Rs. 3,26,516 were received from Government, Rs. 1,64,887 from Municipal Funds, and Rs. 1,05,517 from Local Funds. Interest on invested capital amounted to Rs. 21,164, and the sale of securities or withdrawal of deposits amounted to Rs. 13,400. Rs. 13,460 were received as subscriptions from Europeans and natives, receipts

from paying patients aggregated to Rs. 11,503, and the amount realized by the sale of medicines not supplied by Government and from other miscellaneous sources was Rs. 22,510. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 6,69,294 against Rs. 6,59,694 in the preceding year. Deducting Rs. 12,600 invested during the year, Rs. 245, the unexpended balance at the close of the year of the Baichardás Dispensary, Ahmedábád, and Rs. 41,260 remitted into the treasury on account of hospital stoppages, &c., the net expenditure was Rs. 6,15,190 as compared with Rs. 6,00,048 in 1894. The cost of each diet was Re. 0-2-5 and of each patient Re. 0-5-4, being the same as in 1893 and 1894. The percentage of the total cost paid by Government was 46·4 against 46·1 in 1894.

Invested capital.

On January 1st, 1895, there was a balance of Rs. 4,79,600, and Rs. 12,600 were invested during the year. Deducting Rs. 13,400 on account of securities sold, there remained Rs. 4,78,800 as invested capital on 31st December 1895.

### Contagious Diseases Act, Bombay.

The operation of the Contagious Diseases Act in Bombay having been suspended from the 1st July 1888, there is nothing to record under this head.

## Lunatic Asylums.

Number of Asylums.

There were, as in 1894, six lunatic asylums situated at Colába (Bombay), Poona, Ahmedábád, Dhárwár, Hyderábád, and Ratnágiri respectively.

Inmates.

The total population of the asylums during the year under report was 978, or 22 less than in the previous year. Of these, 804 were males and 174 females as compared with 808 males and 192 females in 1894. On 1st January 1895 there remained 566 males and 141 females, 220 males and 31 females were admitted, and 18 males and 2 females re-admitted; 65 males and 15 females were discharged cured, 98 males and 13 females transferred to the care of friends (82 males and 8 females improved and 16 males and 5 females not improved), and 5 males discharged otherwise. Fifty-eight males and 10 females died against 79 males and 22 females in 1894. At the close of the year there remained 578 males and 136 females – total 714 as compared with 707 (566 males and 141 females) in the preceding year. The daily average strength was 581·5 males and 136·1 females—total 717·6 against 727·5 (males 583·1 and females 144·4) in 1894.

The percentages of cures and deaths to the daily average strength were—

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cured | Males | 11·1 | total 11·1 |
| | Females | 11·0 | |
| Died... | Males | 9·9 | total 9·4 |
| | Females | 7·3 | |

The percentages to admissions were—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cured | Males | 27·3 | total 29·5 |
| | Females | 45·4 | |
| Died... | Males... | 24·3 | total 25·0 |
| | Females | 30·3 | |

Criminal Lunatics.

At the beginning of the year there had remained 91 males and 10 females, 24 males were admitted and 1 male was re-admitted, making a total of 116 males and 10 females—a grand total of 126 in all confined as compared with 130 in the previous year. Of these, 11 males were discharged, transferred, &c., and 8 males died, leaving 97 males and 10 females on 31st December 1895. The daily average strength of these insanes was 95·0 males and 10·0 females—total 105·0 against 107·1 in 1894.

Types and causes of insanity.

The following table shows the types of insanity with the result of the treatment of each form :—

| | Remained. | Admitted. | Total. | Recovered. | Improved. | Died. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mania ... | 294 | 121 | 415 | 40 | 42* | 31 |
| Melancholia | 80 | 66 | 146 | 15 | 15 | 10 |
| Dementia | 127 | 23 | 150 | ... | 10 | 11 |
| Idiocy ... | 35 | 8 | 43 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Epileptic insanity ... | 26 | 12 | 38 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| Charas smoking | 5 | 5 | 10 | 4 | ... | ..... |
| Ganja smoking | 75 | 19 | 94 | 11 | 8 | 3 |
| Use of bha'ng | 23 | 2 | 25 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Opium smoking | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... |
| Opium eating | 4 | ... | 4 | 1 | ..... | ..... |
| Spirit drinking | 24 | 13 | 37 | 3 | 8 | 1 |
| Other types | 14 | 2 | 16 | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Total ... | 707 | 271 | 978 | 80 | 90 | 63 |

Of the 978 insanes confined in the asylums, a cause is given in 460 cases and is unknown in 518. Of the known causes, 396 are attributed to physical and 64 to moral causes. Of the former, the use of intoxicating drugs and abuse of spirits accounted for 170 cases, previous attacks are credited with 52, epilepsy 38, hereditary causes 32, fever 24, congenital disease 23, masturbation 13, destitution 10, injury to head 8, sunstroke 6, syphilis and climate 5 each, child-birth 4, sexual excess 3, and paralysis, uterine disease and old age 1 each. Of the moral causes, grief is the alleged cause in 33 cases, anger and study in 6 each, fear, religion and

anxiety in 5 each, jealousy in 3 and loss of money in 1. The following are the causes, as far as they can be ascertained, leading to insanity in persons charged with crimes of violence :—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ga'nja smoking ... .... ... ... | 8 | Injury to head ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Opium eating ... ... ... ... | 1 | Hereditary ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Fever ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | Grief ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2 |
| Fever and persistent headache ... ... | 1 | Anger ... ... ... ... ... | 2 |
| Puerperal fever ... ... ... ... | 1 | Previous attack ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Epilepsy ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | Unknown ... ... ... ... ... | 23 |

Treatment of other patients.

On the 1st January 1895 there remained 41 patients under treatment and 368 were admitted, giving a total of 409 as compared with 485 in the previous year. Of these, 289 were cured, 10 discharged otherwise (8 transferred to the care of friends and 2 relieved) and 68 died, leaving 42 on the sick roll on 31 December 1895. The daily average of sick was 44·8 against 48·4 in 1894. Ague, dysentery, debility, diarrhœa, epilepsy and chronic pneumonic phthisis were the chief causes of admissions. Of the 68 deaths, 13 were due to chronic pneumonic phthisis, 12 to dysentery, 8 each to epilepsy and Bright's disease, 4 each to paralysis and pneumonia, 3 to cholera, 2 each to ague, heat apoplexy, bronchitis and diarrhœa, and 1 each to influenza, remittent fever, secondary syphilis, old age and debility, anæmia, dropsy, hemiplegia and fatty degeneration of heart.

Cost.

The total income was Rs. 1,36,200. Of this, Rs. 1,09,208 were received from the treasury, Rs. 13,908 from paying patients, Rs. 2,372 from the manufacturing department, and Rs. 10,650 were "book receipts." The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,36,136 against Rs. 1,37,478 in 1894. The cost of establishment was Rs. 48,691 as compared with Rs. 46,595 in the preceding year, the increase being due to the increased rate of allowances to the Superintendent of the Dhárwár Lunatic Asylum and to the entertainment of additional establishment in the Poona and Dhárwár Asylums. Rs. 47,914 were expended on diets, or Rs. 2,177 less than in 1894. Clothing and bedding cost Rs. 5,314, the increase of Rs. 593 over the previous year being attributed to the purchase of new clothing and bedding at Poona, Colába and Hyderábád Asylums. The expenditure on medicines amounted to Rs. 1,899 as compared with Rs. 1,644 in 1894, the increase being due to the charges on account of a portion of the medical stores supplied to the Ratnágiri, Dhárwár and Ahmedábád Asylums during the year 1894 being paid in the year under report. Contingencies showed a decrease of Rs. 1,181. The following is the abstract of the cash account :—

| | Daily average strength in 1895. | Establishment. | | Diet. | | Clothing and Bedding. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total cost. | Cost per head of daily average strength. | Total cost. | Cost per head of daily average strength. | Total cost. | Cost per head of daily average strength. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Cola'ba ... .. .... | 283·0 | 28,654 14 0 | 101 4 1 | 28,024 13 0 | 99 0 5 | 3,249 11 2 | 11 7 9 |
| Ratna'giri ... ... | 98·4 | 4,376 14 7 | 44 7 8 | 4,779 6 6 | 48 9 2 | 204 15 10 | 2 1 4 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 85·5 | 4,148 6 11 | 48 8 4 | 4,510 13 8 | 52 12 2 | 500 0 0 | 5 13 7 |
| Dha'rwa'r ... ... | 46·0 | 2,932 14 5 | 63 12 4 | 1,944 13 4 | 42 4 6 | 226 4 0 | 4 14 8 |
| Ahmeda'ba'd ... ... | 105·7 | 3,922 0 0 | 37 1 8 | 4,510 15 4 | 42 10 10 | 559 1 2 | 5 4 8 |
| Hydera'ba'd (Sir Cowasji Jeha'ngir) ... ... | 99·0 | 4,656 0 0 | 47 0 6 | 4,143 5 6 | 41 13 8 | 573 14 0 | 5 12 9 |
| Total ... | 717·6 | 48,691 1 11 | 67 13 8 | 47,914 3 4 | 66 12 4 | 5,313 14 2 | 7 6 6 |

| | Medicines. | | Contingencies. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total cost. | Cost per head of daily average strength. | Total cost. | Cost per head of daily average strength. | Total cost. | Cost per head of daily average strength. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Cola'ba ... ... ... | 1,307 0 1 | 4 9 11 | 4,880 14 7 | 17 3 11 | 66,117 4 10 | 233 10 1 |
| Ratna'giri ... ... | 135 13 8 | 1 6 1 | 512 1 7 | 5 3 3 | 10,009 4 2 | 101 11 6 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 123 13 1 | 1 7 2 | 643 7 8 | 7 8 5 | 9,926 9 4 | 116 1 7 |
| Dha'rwa'r ... ... | 116 15 2 | 2 8 8 | 330 0 10 | 7 2 10 | 5,550 15 9 | 120 10 9 |
| Ahmeda'ba'd ... ... | 137 2 11 | 1 4 9 | 941 5 3 | 8 14 6 | 10,070 8 8 | 95 4 5 |
| Hydera'ba'd (Sir Cowasji Jehangir) ... ... | 77 12 11 | 0 12 7 | 717 13 0 | 7 4 0 | 10,168 13 5 | 102 11 5 |
| Total ... | 1,898 9 10 | 2 10 4 | 8,025 10 11 | 11 2 11 | 1,11,843 8 2 | 155 13 9 |

If the amounts of Rs. 13,887 received from paying patients, Rs. 1,320 on account of the sale of manufactured goods and labour on trees, Rs. 61 credited as sale-proceeds of unserviceable articles, and Rs. 1,009 on account of manufactures made over to asylums for asylum purposes, be deducted from the amount received from the treasury and adjusted to Government as book charges, the net cost to Government amounts to Rs. 1,03,582, the net cost per head of average strength being Rs. 144-5-6. In the previous year the total net cost was Rs. 1,04,114 and the net cost per head Rs. 143-1-9. The total credits of the manufacturing department amounted to Rs. 3,110 and debits to Rs. 2,028, giving a profit of Rs. 1,082 against Rs. 1,25' in the previous year. The average number of insanes employed during the year was 276·1 males and 65 2 females, total 341·1 as compared with 313·3 (males 254·6 and females 58·7) in 1894.

## Sanitation.

Military.

The principal military works connected with sanitation have been specified in the Public Works section of Chapter IV of this report. The most important were the extension of the municipal water-supply to the cantonment at Ahmedábád and the Sátára camp water-supply scheme.

Local Boards.

Sanitary works executed by Local Boards have been referred to in that section of Chapter III of this report which deals with Local Boards' Administration.

Mofussil Municipalities.

While the aggregate income of the municipalities in the Presidency amounted to Rs. 70,97,455, their total expenditure was Rs. 63,09,168, of which Rs. 8,78,173 were devoted to conservancy; in the previous year Rs. 8,74,783 had been spent on this object. The aggregate expenditure of the municipalities in Sind on conservancy amounted to Rs. 2,45,164, on water-supply to Rs. 2,39,080, and on drainage to Rs. 79,081. Expenditure on water-supply and drainage was mainly incurred in Karáchi, Hyderábád and Sukkur. In Karáchi the construction of a new reservoir was in progress, and pipes were purchased with a view to laying a separate water-main for supplying the Keamári quarter. In Hyderábád also outlay was incurred on the extension and improvement of the water-supply service, and two settling tanks were cleared. The Sukkur water-works were completed during the year at a total cost of Rs. 3,44,639, and were formally opened by His Excellency Lord Sandhurst, Governor of Bombay, on the 4th December 1895. In Karáchi the drainage works were completed, and the scheme was extended to the bathing-ghats and dhobi-ghát in the Trans-Lyári district. In Hyderábád a storm-water drain was constructed and a waste-water drain extended, but the general underground drainage scheme made very slow progress. In Sukkur a detailed drainage project, estimated to cost Rs. 3,80,000, was prepared. No large projects of drainage were undertaken or in operation in any of the remaining municipalities. The expenditure on conservancy in Karáchi, though much less than in the preceding year, amounted to nearly half the total outlay under this head. In Hyderábád new latrines were erected and a new filth and rubbish depôt was laid out in accordance with the suggestion of the Sanitary Board.

The total expenditure of the municipalities in the Northern Division amounted to Rs. 17,65,181 against Rs. 15,80,269 in the preceding year. The expenditure on conservancy amounted to Rs. 2,66,966 as compared with Rs. 2,70,034 in the previous year. The decrease was mainly due to the economical working of the Surat Municipality in its Sanitary Department. In Ahmedábád the scheme for connecting public latrines with the drainage system was in progress. The Ankleshvar Municipality disposed of street refuse by burning it in accordance with the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner's suggestion, and selected land for the storage of manure and for additional privy grounds. The sanitary condition of Kurla is reported to have been much improved by the introduction of Vehár water and the removal of nightsoil to the Bombay municipal pit. The conservancy arrangements in the other municipalities, except Thána, Mahudha and Ránder were more or less satisfactory. The expenditure on water-supply amounted to Rs. 3,29,826 against Rs. 95,382 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 2,34,445, principally due to the enhanced outlay in Ahmedábád, Surat and Bándra. In Surat, Rs. 1,90,000 were set apart for the water-works in hand. In Bándra, a loan of Rs. 70,000 was raised for the extension of water-supply, and the work was almost completed. In Ahmedábád the supply was improved by the construction of a fifth well, connected with the fourth well by a cast-iron pipe, which enabled two engines to work constantly during the hot season. A new main was laid and the service extended. The total length of distribution pipes during the year was a little over 80 miles. The daily average quantity of water supplied during the year under report was 462,637 gallons more than in the preceding year. A scheme for water works in Kaira was drawn up by the municipality and submitted to Government. In Borsad and Dákor schemes were under consideration, and an unsuccessful boring experiment was conducted in Matar. Two projects for the improvement of the water-supply in Broach having been found unsatisfactory, the municipality resolved to repair all the existing drinking wells, sink two new wells at a cost of Rs. 10,000, and build new tanks. In Surat the water-works were under construction. In Thána new distribution pipes were laid and steps were taken to enlarge the area of the Pokran Tank. In Kurla additional private connections were made, and arrangements were made for the free supply of Vehár water at convenient stations. In Kalyán the new water scheme, estimated to cost Rs. 1,70,000, remained in abeyance for financial reasons. The expenditure on drainage was Rs. 76,419 against Rs. 1,12,943, showing a decrease of Rs. 36,523, due to smaller expenditure in Ahmedábád and Viramgám. In Ahmedábád the experimental portion of the drainage system was almost completed during the year under report and additional house connections were made. The total cost of the drainage works up to the end of the year amounted to Rs. 3,76,855. A surface drainage

scheme was in contemplation. In Nádiád a drainage scheme was taken in hand. In Surat, Bándra and Thána the consideration of drainage schemes was temporarily postponed. In Dohad, Broach and Ankleshvar schemes were under consideration. In other municipalities some improvements in the surface drainage of storm water were effected, but no important schemes were projected.

The total expenditure of the municipalities in the Central Division amounted to Rs. 15,94,741 against Rs 15,44,420 in the preceding year. The expenditure on conservancy amounted to Rs. 2,69,205 against Rs. 2,62,733. The increase of Rs. 6,472 chiefly occurred in the municipalities of Ahmednagar, Chopda, Poona City, Poona Suburban, Sátára and Pandharpur. In Ahmednagar the increase was due to the repairs executed to the existing dust and filth bins and to the rise in the prices of fodder and oil-cakes. In Chopda the increase was attributed to the purchase of land by the municipality. In Poona City some of the existing latrines were paved, with a view to preventing ablution water soaking into the soil, and others repaired. The entertainment of additional sweepers accounted for the increase in Poona Suburban municipality. In Sátára the establishment was slightly increased, a new cart was provided and old carts were repaired. The increase in Pandharpur was due to a rise in the price of fodder required for the conservancy bullocks. The expenditure under the head water-supply showed a decrease of Rs. 38,894, mainly accounted for by the completion of the Dedargaon water works at Dhulia during the preceding year. The decrease was also due to large amounts having been spent in 1894-95 by the Sátára and Sholápur Municipalities on laying distribution pipes. The Dhulia water works were opened by His Excellency Lord Sandhurst on the 17th October 1895. Projects for the improvement of water-supply were in contemplation in several municipalities, notably Ahmednagar, Málegaon, Yeola and Násik. The Ahmednagar Municipality prepared a scheme for increasing the house-tax and conservancy cess in order to obtain funds for the repayment by instalments of a water works loan which it was proposed to raise. The Málegaon Municipality were in communication with Government during the year regarding the cost of a survey for a new project. A water-supply scheme for Yeola was sanctioned by Government during the year, and a fair amount of progress was made. No practicable scheme for Násik had yet been devised. The expenditure on drainage rose by Rs. 14,071, the increase being due to the payment of Rs. 14,614 by the Násik Municipality to the Public Works Department for the construction of a new drain on the bank of the Godávari. The question of the drainage of the City of Poona was under the consideration of Government, and until it is finally disposed of the municipality cannot undertake the construction of new drains on a large scale. Drains were, however, constructed in localities where they were urgently needed. In Sátára there was no general system of underground drainage for sewage, but the natural drainage was excellent. In Pandharpur the work of constructing U-shaped gutters was still in progress, provision being made for continuing the work in 1896-97. The smaller municipalities were unable to undertake costly schemes of drainage.

The total expenditure of the municipalities in the Southern Division amounted to Rs. 6,12,732 against Rs. 5,99,202 in the preceding year, of which Rs. 96,838 were spent on conservancy against Rs. 92,512 in 1894-95. The increased outlay under this head occurred at Belgaum, Hubli, Navalgund, Guledgud, Háliyal and Panvel, and was due to the purchase of carts for filth and nightsoil, the employment of more bhangis, street-sweepers and gutter-cleaners, and to the construction of new dustbins and latrines The Panvel Municipality abandoned the contract system of conservancy, the execution of the work departmentally being more efficient as well as more costly. Additional outlay was incurred in Hubli, where new pipes were laid in Ganeshpeth and Rs. 5,534 were paid for fuel for the pumping station; in Nipani, where 2 new cisterns were constructed; and at Saundátti-Yellamma on 7 new wells. In Byadgi also a considerable sum was spent on clearing the Hanam Houd, the only source of water-supply. On the other hand the expenditure on drainage fell from Rs. 11,502 to Rs. 9,541, owing to the reduced outlay in Bágalkot and Háliyal. Considerable sums were, however, spent by the municipalities of Belgaum and Gadag-Bettigeri. A comprehensive surface drainage scheme was under contemplation by the Hubli Municipality, but it could not be taken in hand until funds should be set free by the liquidation of the water-works loan.

Village Sanitation.

In Sind at the beginning of the year, Part II of the Village Sanitation Act was in force in 70 villages in the districts of Karáchi, Hyderábád, Shikárpur and Thar and Párkar, and during the year it was applied to two additional villages. The Act was not in force in any village of the Upper Sind Frontier district. The total income of the 72 village committees was Rs. 18,027, of which Rs. 1,633 were received from provincial funds, Rs. 5,838 from local funds, Rs. 3,738 and Rs. 6,692 from popular contributions under sections 17 and 18 respectively, and Rs. 126 from miscellaneous sources. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 14,574, and the closing balance to Rs. 4,599. The Hyderábád district alone accounted for nearly half of the total income and expenditure. In Karáchi and Shikárpur the villages were kept clean, but the committees took little interest in the work. In Hyderábád the work done was satisfactory, and in Thar and Párkar considerable improvements were effected. In villages into which the Village Sanitation Act had not been introduced sanitary works were executed out of special funds, one-third being contributed by Government and two-thirds by local funds and the people. The amount so raised in Karáchi was Rs. 7,887, but details of the outlay are not forthcoming. In Hyderábád Rs. 3,715 were collected; two new wells were sunk at a cost of Rs. 1,965, two were partially constructed at a cost of Rs. 566, and one was repaired at a cost of Rs. 50. In Shikárpur the total receipts amounted to Rs. 19,294; 30 wells were constructed at a total cost of Rs. 11,399. In Thar and Párkar Rs. 5,107 were received at the close of the year, and only Rs. 93 were spent within the year.

In the Northern Division the Village Sanitation Act had been applied to certain villages in all the districts, but in the Broach district no funds were available for expenditure owing to the committees having been newly constituted late in the year. In the Ahmedábád district the Act had been introduced into 12 villages but was worked in only one in the previous year; it was applied during the year under report to four other villages, in which municipalities had formerly existed. The total receipts amounted during the year to Rs. 2,130 and the outlay to Rs. 291. In Kaira the Act remained in force in 15 villages. In all Rs. 16,605, of which the villagers contributed Rs. 4,877, were available for expenditure, and Rs. 11,261 were spent. Of the total outlay, Rs. 357 were spent on conservancy, Rs. 6,506 on drainage, Rs. 1,536 on establishment, and Rs. 198 on miscellaneous. The Act was in force in 3 villages of the Panch Maháls district during the year. The total amount available for expenditure was Rs. 1,032, and the actual outlay was Rs. 398. In the Surat district committees were constituted in four villages and a sanitary board was established in a fifth. The total income was Rs. 3,126 and the amount expended was Rs. 1,431. In the Thána district the Act was newly applied to three villages. The total sum available for expenditure, viz. Rs. 256, was spent.

In the previous year the Act had been formally introduced into 37 villages of the Central Division, namely 7 in the Ahmednagar district, 11 in Násik, 9 in Poona, 8 in Sátára and 2 in Sholápur; during the year under report it was introduced into several villages of the Khándesh district, but was not put in force therein as the preliminaries were incomplete. In 4 of the 7 villages in Ahmednagar committees were appointed, but no contributions were collected, and consequently no work was done. In only 7 of the villages in Násik was the Act put in force. Their income amounted to Rs. 2,509 and their expenditure to Rs. 753. In 4 of these villages the work of the committees was satisfactory. Committees were appointed in 3 villages in Poona, but no actual work was undertaken. In Sátára the Act was in force in 5 villages, in which the receipts aggregated to Rs. 1,248 and the outlay to Rs. 255. In the only village in Sholápur in which a committee was appointed, Rs. 198 were collected and spent satisfactorily.

Part II of the Act was extended to 51 villages in the Southern division, namely, 12 in Dhárwár, 32 in Bijápur and 7 in Kolába. In four villages of the Dhárwár district the committees did not commence work owing to failure to recover contributions or to have the necessary rules framed and approved. The total income, including opening balances, amounted to Rs. 20,326, of which Rs. 10,038 represented popular subscriptions, Rs. 6,533 local fund grants, Rs. 3,248 provincial grants, Rs. 119 miscellaneous receipts, and Rs. 387 the opening balances of two committees in the Dhárwár district. The total outlay was Rs. 11,188, of which Rs. 8,733 were spent on conservancy and Rs. 364 on water-supply, &c. The closing balances aggregated to Rs. 9,138. The committees in the eastern tálukas of the Dhárwár district devoted a great part of their outlay to conservancy. The Bijápur committees were reported to have done good work. In only 2 villages in Kolába was expenditure incurred, their outlay amounting to Rs. 83.

Bombay City.

The expenditure of the Health Department in the City of Bombay was Rs. 13,75,234 against Rs. 13,70,168 in the previous year. The important measures of sanitation carried out are noticed in the section of Chapter III dealing with municipal administration.

Bombay Harbour; importation of disease.

During the year 9 vessels arrived in harbour with infectious diseases on board against 21 in 1894. There were 11 cases of cholera, 3 of small-pox, 21 of measles, 1 of scarlatina, 2 of chicken-pox and 1 of enteric fever.

Inspection of outgoing vessels.

The number of vessels of all kinds sailing from the Port of Bombay which were inspected by the Health Officer was 540 against 582, the number of persons on board these vessels being 80,876 against 80,978. The ships inspected consisted of 326 square rigged vessels and steamers, 26 pilgrim-ships, 170 native craft and 18 troopships and men-of-war.

## Vaccination.

Strength of the Department.

The total strength of the Vaccination Department during the year 1895-96 consisted of 5 Deputy Sanitary Commissioners, 2 Superintendents of Vaccination, 1 Assistant Superintendent, 31 Inspectors of Sanitation and Vaccination, 15 clerks, 387 Vaccinators and candidates, and 423 peons and kárkuns.

Work among the Civil and Military Population.

In British Districts and in the Native States under the supervision of the Sanitary Department, there were 732,648 persons primarily vaccinated and 78,156 revaccinated against 712,356 and 61,170 respectively in the previous year, showing a net increase of 20,292 or 2·85 per cent. in primary vaccination and 16,986 or 27·77 per cent. in re-vaccination. In the total operations, there was an increase of 37,278 or 4·82 per cent. over the preceding year.

Primary vaccination.

The following table shows the number of persons primarily vaccinated with the increase or decrease for each of the last ten years and the success obtained:—

| Primarily Vaccinated. | Year ending 31st March | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1887. | 1888. | 1889. | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895.* | 1896. |
| Persons ... ... .. ... | 855,972 | 879,755 | 896,394 | 900,232 | 885,260 | 935,099 | 924,165 | 905,870 | 712,356 | 732,648 |
| Increase ... .. ... .. | 1,585 | 23,783 | 16,639 | 3,838 | .. | 49,839 | ... | .. | .. | 20,292 |
| Decrease ... .. ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,972 | ... | 10,934 | 18,295 | ... | ... |
| Successful Cases... ... ... | 817,896 | 839,263 | 851,718 | 854,182 | 841,913 | 888,290 | 873,919 | 852,706 | 665,883 | 683,044 |
| Percentage of Success ... | 95·49 | 95·40 | 95·02 | 94·88 | 95·10 | 94·99 | 94 56 | 94·13 | 9.·43 | 93·23 |

* From 1895, the Vaccination statistics of the Baroda, Cutch, Kathiáwár, Pálanpur and Idar States have been excluded.

Out of 732,648 persons primarily vaccinated, 683,044 or 93·23 per cent. were successful. The number of unsuccessful cases was 10,199. In 40,658 the result was "unknown" as the children were not again brought for inspection. Twelve hundred and fifty-three persons were operated on a second time on account of the failure of the first operation. The percentage of success excluding "unknown" cases was 98·53. Results in primary vaccination.

During the year 78,156 persons were revaccinated. The number of successful cases was 45,238 or 57·88 per cent. In 20,505 instances the result could not be ascertained and in 12,434 the operation failed, while in 21 cases the revaccination was repeated. The percentage of success excluding "unknown" cases was 78·44. Results in revaccination.

The following table shows the number of infants successfully vaccinated in the Presidency exclusive of Native States. The birth and death statistics are taken for the calendar year, as usual, in calculating the number available for vaccination:— Infants successfully vaccinated as compared with available number.

| Years. | Births returned as having been registered. | Deaths registered among children under one year. | Children available for vaccination. | Children under one year vaccinated successfully. | Children remained to be vaccinated under one year. | Percentage of infants protected to infants available. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... | 674,304 | 120,083 | 554,221 | 442,713 | 111,508 | 79·88 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... | 660,268 | 122,644 | 537,624 | 439,743 | 97,881 | 81·79 |

The subjoined table gives the rate of primary successful vaccination of children under one year and the total successful primary vaccinations per mille of population of each Collectorate and Native States:— Rate per mille of population in successful vaccinations.

| Districts. | Number of successful primary vaccinations of children less than one year old per mille of population. | Total number of successful primary vaccinations per mille of population. | Districts. | Number of successful primary vaccinations of children less than one year old per mille of population. | Total number of successful primary vaccinations per mille of population. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| BRITISH DISTRICTS. | | | BRITISH DISTRICTS—*continued.* | | |
| *Western Registration District.* | | | *Gujarat Registration District.* | | |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... ... | 21·47 | 27·76 | Surat ... ... ... ... ... | 22·23 | 31·30 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... ... | 23·35 | 29·56 | Broach ... ... ... ... ... | 24·51 | 30·31 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 16·68 | 25·53 | Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 24·78 | 29·56 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... ... | 21·37 | 27·43 | Panch Maháls ... ... ... ... | 30·75 | 36·72 |
| *Presidency Circle.* | | | Ahmedabad ... ... ... ... | 26·93 | 30·01 |
| Bombay ... ... ... ... ... | 17·52 | 21·6 | *Sind Registration District.* | | |
| *Central Registration District.* | | | Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 20·07 | 32·68 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 29·26 | 33·64 | Hyderabad ... ... ... ... | 15·72 | 25·56 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 23·91 | 30·19 | Thar and Párkar... ... ... | 19·29 | 34·18 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... ... | 28·85 | 33·44 | Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 26·87 | 31·27 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... ... | 29·28 | 32·53 | Upper Sind Frontier ... ... ... | 18·16 | 27·39 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... ... | 18·80 | 24·32 | NATIVE STATES. | | |
| *Southern Registration District.* | | | States in Western Registration District. | 20·11 | 28·74 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... | 27·06 | 33·74 | Do. Central do. ... | 21·48 | 27·77 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... ... | 24·29 | 30·93 | Do. Southern do. ... | 22·34 | 29·34 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... | 28·85 | 34·88 | Do. Gujarát do. ... | 21·28 | 31·36 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... ... | 12·53 | 28·07 | Do. Sind do. ... | 23·72 | 38·84 |

The following table shows, by Districts and Circles, the percentage of success in primary and revaccination, contrasted with those for the previous year:— Percentage of success, including "unknown" cases.

| No. | Districts and Circles. | Percentage of success of primary vaccination. | | Percentage of success of revaccination. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| 1 | Western Registration District ... ... ... ... | 93·85 | 93·35 | 56·47 | 54·29 |
| 2 | Presidency Circle ... ... ... ... ... ... | 94·47 | 93·37 | 40·79 | 30·07 |
| 3 | Central Registration District ... ... ... ... | 92·22 | 91·72 | 53·88 | 53·92 |
| 4 | Southern do. do. ... ... ... ... | 92·42 | 92·94 | 61·28 | 65·45 |
| 5 | Gujarát do. do. ... ... ... ... | 97·31 | 97·31 | 61·32 | 59·41 |
| 6 | Sind do. do. ... ... ... ... | 91·45 | 91·71 | 56·36 | 61·58 |
| 7 | Aden, Bushire, Muskat and Shaikh Othman ... ... | 69·26 | 66·59 | 65·67 | 86·02 |
| 8 | British Army ... ... ... ... ... ... | 64·16 | 67·29 | 50·97 | 59·15 |
| 9 | Native Army... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 86·68 | 90·00 | 59·41 | 59·56 |
| | Average for the Presidency ... | 93·48 | 93·23 | 58·24 | 57·88 |

During the year there were primarily vaccinated 5,218 Christians, 548,663 Hindus, 119,943 Musalmáns, 2,131 Párs and 56,693 persons of other castes. The respective figures in the preceding year were 4,757, 542,361, 111,714, 1,971 and 51,553. Caste or race.

Age.

The age details are compiled for three periods, viz. under 1 year, between 1 and 6 years, and above 6 years. The number under each period primarily vaccinated were 563,540, 153,583 and 15,525 against 554,521, 144,775 and 13,060 during the previous year. The number of infants successfully vaccinated was 528,595, of children between 1 and 6 years 142,279 and of persons of other ages 12,170. Thus out of every 100 persons primarily vaccinated, 76·92 were infants, of whom 72·15 were successfully vaccinated.

Sex.

There were 376,197 males and 356,451 females primarily vaccinated; the revaccinated were respectively 58,621 and 19,535 and the totals of persons operated on were 434,818 males and 375,986 females. In primary vaccination the sex percentages are respectively 51·35 and 48·65 against 51·30 and 48·70 in the previous year. In revaccination they were respectively 75·1 and 24·99 against 73·51 and 26·49, and in total operations 53·63 and 46·37 against 53·05 and 46·95 last year.

Lymph.

The quality of lymph in use throughout the year was good. Two consignments of English lymph of 65 tubes each were received during the year. Lymph is supplied to mofussil applicants by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioners and the Superintendent of Vaccination, Presidency Circle, Bombay.

Animal vaccination.

In the Western Registration District animal lymph was used in the towns of Igatpuri, Bándra, Kurla, Alibág, Nágaon and Panvel; in the Central Registration District in the towns of Poona, Sholápur and Ahmednagar, and in 6 tálukas of the Ahmednagar Collectorate, 5 tálukas of the Sholápur Collectorate, the Akalkot State, 4 tálukas of the Sátára Collectorate, the Phaltan State, 6 tálukas of the Poona Collectorate, and one táluka of the Ratnágiri Collectorate; in the Southern Registration District in the towns of Belgaum, Dhárwár, Hubli and Gadag, in the Kolhápur State, and in Sháhápur, Sángli, Terdal, Rabkavi and Mangalvedha in the Sángli State; and in Sind in the town of Karáchi. The use of animal lymph was tried by way of experiment in the town of Hyderábád in Sind. Animal lymph was used throughout the year in Bombay City. Fourteen minor municipalities voted funds to provide calves every four or six months.

Expenditure.

The following table shows the total expenditure on account of vaccination as compared with the preceding year:—

| Establishments. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Imperial and Provincial ... ... ... | 1,08,895 9 4 | 1,12,201 12 8 | 3,306 3 4 | ..... |
| Municipal and Cantonment ... ... | 36,690 13 7 | 37,625 12 5 | 934 14 10 | ..... |
| Local Fund ... ... ... ... ... | 1,02,031 10 8 | 1,00,538 4 8 | ..... | 1,493 6 0 |
| Native States ... ... ... ... | 28,512 4 9 | 31,041 14 11 | 2,529 10 2 | ..... |
| Total ... | 2,76,130 6 4 | 2,81,407 12 8 | 6,277 6 4 | 1,493 6 0 |

The total cost for the Presidency including all charges was Rs. 2,81,407, whilst the successful cases excluding dispensaries and the Army were 721,899 in number. The average cost for each successful case was 6½ annas.

Supervision.

During the year the Deputy Sanitary Commissioners and the Vaccination Inspectors travelling on duty made 4,151 encampments, travelled 92,357 miles in 9,491 days and inspected 13,834 villages.

Villages visited and not visited by Vaccinators.

The following statement shows the number of villages visited, as well as those left unvisited by the Vaccinators of the department in each district and in Native States during the year under report:—

| Districts. | Villages in British Territory. | | Villages in Native States. | | Total Villages. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Visited. | Not visited. | Visited. | Not visited. | Visited. | Not visited. |
| Western Registration District ... ... ... | 6,916 | 1,098 | 158 | 61 | 7,074 | 1,159 |
| Central do. do. ... ... ... | 5,814 | 59 | 659 | 52 | 6,473 | 111 |
| Southern do. do. ... ... ... | 5,334 | 9 | 1,903 | 4 | 7,237 | 13 |
| Gujarát do. do. ... ... ... | 3,333 | 25 | 3,560 | 673 | 6,893 | 698 |
| Sind do. do. ... ... ... | 14,654 | 5,537 | 616 | 748 | 15,270 | 6,285 |
| Total ... | 36,051 | 6,728 | 6,896 | 1,538 | 42,947 | 8,266 |

Inoculation.

No inoculation was reported to have been practised anywhere in the Presidency except in the Dángs under the Khándesh Agency. The facts reported from the Dángs were under inquiry.

# Veterinary.

An account of the Veterinary College, Bombay, will be found in Chapter VII (Instruction). Bombay Veterinary College.

## Veterinary Dispensaries.

Further progress took place in the provision of medical relief for animals. Twelve stationary and 4 travelling veterinary dispensaries were working at the close of the year. A new dispensary was opened at Dhárwár, and the dispensary attached to the College of Science in Poona was handed over to the department. The travelling dispensary at Belgaum was closed for want of a suitable graduate to take charge of the work. The total number of animals treated was 17,554 against 14,315 in 1894-95, and the percentage cured and relieved was 82·93. During the year suitable buildings were provided or in course of erection for six of the dispensaries. General.

The Násik dispensary was inspected on the 25th October 1895 and found to be in good order. A suitable site for the new dispensary was selected. The total number of animals treated rose from 789 in 1894-95 to 983 in 1895-96, of which 78 were in-patients. The resident Graduate treated outbreaks of rinderpest and aptha epizootica in Násik, and paid 49 visits to owners' cattle-sheds. Only one case of castration was reported. The Graduate in charge of the itinerating dispensary treated 503 cases against 392 in the previous year. He toured in 10 tálukas and visited 28 villages, in which outbreaks of rinderpest and aptha epizootica occurred during the year. He also acted for the resident Graduate for six weeks. The receipts amounted to Rs. 16,290 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,525. Násik.

The Dhulia dispensary was inspected on the 28th of October 1895 and found to be in a dirty and insanitary condition, apparently owing to the fact that it was incorporated with the Pinjrapol. The total number of cases treated rose from 1,506 to 1,604. The graduate paid 51 visits to the weekly cattle market. The receipts were Rs. 2,539 and the expenditure Rs. 2,008. Dhulia.

The Jalgaon dispensary was inspected on the 15th November 1895 and found to be in good order. The total number of cases treated was 925 against 709 in the preceding year. One case of castration was reported. The Veterinary Graduate attended outbreaks of rinderpest and aptha epizootica in April, May, and June. The receipts amounted to Rs. 1,316 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,294. Better accommodation was required. Jalgaon.

The Bhadgaon itinerating dispensary was inspected on the 17th November 1895, and found to be in good order. The site was, however, unsuitable and the accommodation bad. Owing to the deputation of the Graduate to Dhulia, the dispensary was working for only 9 months. The number of cases treated rose from 490 in 1894-95 to 782 in 1895-96. The Graduate attended three outbreaks of rinderpest and one of aptha epizootica. The receipts of the dispensary amounted to Rs. 1,434 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,307. Bhadgaon.

This dispensary, formerly attached to the Poona College of Science, was handed over to the Veterinary Dispensary Committee on the 1st October 1895. The dispensary continued to serve as a practical and clinical school for the college students. The total number of cases treated rose from 548 to 608, of which 474 were in-patients. Three cases of surra were treated, and all ended fatally. The Graduate attended to the cattle at the Government Dairy Farm, as well as treating animals affected by mild outbreaks of rinderpest and aptha epizootica. Poona.

The total number of cases treated in the Belgaum dispensary rose from 1,455 to 1,559, of which 47 were in-patients. The small number of the latter was due to the limited accommodation. The Graduate attended outbreaks of rinderpest in the Belgaum Táluka, and paid a large number of visits to owners' cattle-sheds. A steady increase is noticeable in the number of cases treated, and the services of an itinerating graduate were urgently needed. The receipts amounted to Rs. 2,036 and the outlay to Rs. 1,655. Belgaum.

The Dhárwár dispensary was opened on the 1st June 1895, and 548 cases were treated during the year. In-patients numbered 26. No cases of castration were reported. Outbreaks of rinderpest and aptha epizootica were treated, and out of 239 cases of the former 97 were cured, 7 relieved, and the remainder died, or the results were unknown. The receipts amounted to Rs. 2,350 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,234. Dhárwár.

The Ahmedábád dispensary was inspected on the 13th of March and found to be in good order. The new building was under construction. Altogether 1,392 cases were treated against 1,280 in the previous year, the number of in-patients being 125. Two cases of castration were reported. The Graduate attended the weekly markets, paid 128 visits to owners' cattle-sheds, attended to the police savárs' horses, and visited the Government stallions and the Pinjrapol twice a week. The receipts were Rs. 14,044 and the expenditure Rs. 10,979. Ahmedábád.

The Nadiád dispensary was inspected on the 12th March 1896 and found to be in good order. The new dispensary was opened on the 7th May 1895. The total number of cases treated during the year was 1,574 against 1,383 in 1894-95. The Graduate attended one outbreak of aptha epizootica in Nadiád, 61 visits being paid to owners' cattle-sheds. Only one case of castration was reported. The receipts were Rs. 2,228 and the expenditure Rs. 1,610. Nadiád.

The total number of cases treated at the Kaira dispensary rose from 703 to 905. The Graduate attended attacks of gloss anthrax in the Anand and Borsad Tálukas, and attacks of aptha epizootica in the Kapadvanj, Borsad, Mehmadábád, and Anand Tálukas. Out of 233 animals attacked by anthrax, 220 died. The receipts amounted to Rs. 1,228 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,195. Kaira.

Surat. The year under report was the first complete year of the Surat dispensary's existence. In all 738 cases were treated, 58 being in-patients. Six cases of castration were reported. Outbreaks of malignant sorethroat, aptha epizootica, and variola vaccina were attended. Fifty visits were paid to owners' cattle-sheds. The receipts amounted to Rs. 6,324 and the outlay to Rs. 1,560.

Karáchi. The Karáchi dispensary was inspected on the 17th December 1895, and found to be in good order with the exception of the in-patients' lines, which were in a dirty state. The new buildings were occupied on the 1st April 1895. The total number of cases treated was 2,736 against 2,241 in 1894-95. In-patients numbered 381. Three cases of castration were reported. The Graduate attended outbreaks of rinderpest and foot and mouth disease and was prompt in dealing with two cases of glanders which occurred in the cantonments. He treated animals belonging to the Karáchi Municipality, the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, the Karáchi Police, and the Zoological Gardens. His management of the dispensary was able and zealous. The receipts were Rs. 7,365 and the expenditure Rs. 7,099.

Hyderábád. The Hyderábád dispensary was inspected on the 8th February 1896, and found to be in excellent order. A suitable site for a new dispensary was selected. The total number of cases treated rose from 1,146 to 1,260, of which 241 were in-patients. Eight cases of castration were reported. The Graduate attended the Horse Shows at Moro and Talhár, and superintended the work of the Government stallions. The receipts were Rs. 4,040 and the outlay Rs. 2,451.

Shikárpur. The Shikárpur dispensary was inspected on the 8th January 1896 and found to be in a dirty insanitary state. There were 894 cases treated against 843 in 1894-95. In-patients numbered 173. One case of castration was reported. The Graduate attended the Horse Show at Shikárpur and treated an outbreak of aptha epizootica in the town. He also paid visits to owners' cattle-sheds and treated the Government stallions at Shikárpur. The dispensary failed to make any improvement. The receipts amounted to Rs. 5,915 and the expenditure to Rs. 4,109.

Shikárpur (Itinerating). The total number of cases treated at the Shikárpur itinerating dispensary fell from 488 to 455. The Graduate attended outbreaks of aptha epizootica, pleuro-pneumonia, variola vaccina, fluke disease, and rinderpest. He also treated Government stallions in the district and checked produce results, and attended the Quetta and Shikárpur Horse Shows.

Cattle disease. The following statement shows, for each of the districts from which reports were received, the number of animals attacked by contagious and infectious diseases and the number of cases which ended fatally :—

| District. | Rinderpest. | | Anthrax. | | Foot and Mouth Disease. | | Pleuro-Pneumonia. | | Charbon Symptomatique. | | Other Diseases. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. attacked. | No. died. | No. attacked. | No. died. | No. attacked. | No. died. | No. attacked. | No. died. | No. attacked. | No. died. | No. attacked. | No. died. | No. attacked. | No. died. |
| Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Násik ... | 1,396 | 560 | ... | ... | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,445 | 560 |
| Ahmednagar . | 2,503 | 1,166 | 133 | 115 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,636 | 1,281 |
| Poona ... | 1,451 | 661 | 411 | 214 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 1,963 | 880 |
| Sholápur ... | 282 | 109 | 180 | 88 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 229 | 119 | ... | ... | 691 | 316 |
| Sátára ... | 2,559 | 1,200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,559 | 1,200 |
| Belgaum ... | 997 | 400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 | 25 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 1,058 | 437 |
| Bijápur .. | 1,367 | 1,023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 21 | 1,388 | 1,044 |
| Thána ... | 1,283 | 798 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,283 | 798 |
| Kolába ... | 1,515 | 1,164 | ... | ... | 57 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 161 | 68 | 1,733 | 1,259 |
| Ratnágiri ... | 644 | 229 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 644 | 229 |
| Kánara ... | 2,053 | 1,431 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,053 | 1,431 |
| Ahmedábád ... | 68 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 | 63 |
| Kaira... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 4 |
| Broach ... | 751 | 294 | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | 784 | 298 |
| Shikárpur ... | 149 | 104 | 75 | 75 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 7 | 273 | 186 |
| Total ... | 17,018 | 9,202 | 799 | 492 | 287 | 31 | 43 | 25 | 240 | 128 | 248 | 120 | 18,635 | 9,998 |

No reports were received from the remaining 8 districts. Veterinary Graduates were at work in some of the districts, and the usual preventive measures were adopted, namely, the segregation of infected animals and treatment with medicines.

# CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

## Education.

*General Summary.*

THE following statement gives the attendance returns at the various educational institutions for the last two years :— Attendance in schools and colleges classified by standards.

| Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | | Number of Pupils. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| *Public Institutions.* | | | | |
| University Education— | | | | |
| Arts Colleges ... ... ... ... | 9 | 10 | 1,653 | 1,669 |
| Professional Colleges ... ... ... | 4 | 4 | 702 | 846 |
| School Education, General— | | | | |
| Secondary Schools ... ... ... | 440 | 458 | 49,118 | 50,928 |
| Primary Schools ... ... ... | 9,367 | 9,556 | 552,977 | 570,652 |
| School Education, Special— | | | | |
| Training Schools ... ... ... | 18 | 18 | 875 | 880 |
| Other Schools ... ... ... ... | 33 | 36 | 2,481 | 2,566 |
| Total, Public Institutions ... | 9,871 | 10,082 | 607,806 | 627,541 |
| *Private Institutions.* | | | | |
| Advanced ... ... ... ... | 96 | 99 | 3,124 | 2,985 |
| Elementary ... ... ... ... | 2,798 | 2,757 | 71,011 | 73,691 |
| Total, Private Institutions ... | 2,894 | 2,856 | 74,135 | 76,676 |
| Grand Total ... | 12,765 | 12,938 | 681,941 | 704,217 |

Omitting the private institutions, that is to say the institutions which are not under Government inspection, it appears that in public institutions the number of boys under instruction rose from 533,850 to 551,876 and the number of girls from 73,956 to 75,665, while for boys and girls together the average monthly number on the rolls increased from 585,539 to 603,635 and the average daily attendance from 438,046 to 453,376. The percentage ratio of the average daily attendance to the average monthly number on the rolls was 75 for both years. The increase for public institutions was distributed as below :—

| | Schools. | Pupils. |
|---|---|---|
| | Increase. | Increase. |
| Arts Colleges ... ... | 1 | 16 |
| Professional Colleges ... ... | ..... | 144 |
| Secondary Schools ... ... | 18 | 1,810 |
| Primary Schools ... ... | 189 | 17,675 |
| Training Schools ... ... | ..... | 5 |
| All other Special Schools ... | 3 | 85 |
| Total ... | 211 | 19,735 |

The following table gives full details of the attendance in the different classes of public schools, the figures being contrasted with those of the previous year :— Attendance classified according to sources of maintenance.

| Class of Schools. | Number of Schools. | | Number of Pupils. | | Schools. | | Pupils. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase. | Decrease. | Increase. | Decrease. |
| Government ... ... ... | 68 | 65 | 12,570 | 12,704 | ... | 3 | 134 | ... |
| Local Boards ... ... ... | 4,154 | 4,146 | 241,997 | 246,128 | ... | 8 | 4,131 | ... |
| Municipal Boards ... ... | 779 | 794 | 90,616 | 93,273 | 15 | ... | 2,657 | ... |
| Native States ... ... ... | 2,293 | 2,416 | 139,255 | 145,745 | 123 | ... | 6,490 | ... |
| Aided ... ... ... ... | 2,456 | 2,543 | 113,536 | 118,844 | 87 | ... | 5,508 | ... |
| Unaided ... ... ... ... | 121 | 118 | 10,032 | 10,847 | ... | 3 | 815 | ... |
| Total ... | 9,871 | 10,082 | 607,806 | 627,541 | 225 | 14 | 19,735 | ... |

Languages taught and races of pupils.

The number of pupils learning English rose from 51,919 to 54,444, the number learning a classical language from 23,152 to 24,006, and the number learning a vernacular language from 575,961 to 594,504. The distribution of the pupils according to race is given below:—

| Race. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| Europeans and Eurasians ... | 4,683 | 4,720 |
| Portuguese and Native Christians. | 9,604 | 10,337 |
| Jews ... ... ... | 1,645 | 1,974 |
| Pársis ... ... ... | 14,826 | 15,160 |
| Mahomedans ... ... | 105,035 | 109,556 |
| Hindus ... ... ... | 463,097 | 476,259 |
| Aboriginal and hill tribes ... | 8,528 | 9,227 |
| Others ... ... ... | 388 | 308 |
| Total ... | 607,806 | 627,541 |

Expenditure.

The total expenditure from all sources contrasted with that of the previous year was as under:—

| Years. | Provincial Funds. | Local Cess. | Municipal Rates. | Fees. | All other sources. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | 20,86,676 | 10,00,145 | 3,85,521 | 15,24,267 | 19,83,082 | 69,79,691 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 21,71,745 | 9,74,366 | 4,05,434 | 16,03,471 | 21,31,789 | 72,86,805 |

The increase under *Provincial Funds* is explained later. The decrease under *Local Cess* was owing to smaller expenditure on buildings. The increase under *Municipal Rates* was due to larger expenditure on primary and industrial schools and on school-buildings. The increase under *Fees* was due to the increase in attendance. The increase under *All other sources* was due to the larger number of schools. The total expenditure of the year was divided between the different funds as under:—

| | Percentage for British Districts. | Percentage for the whole Presidency. |
|---|---|---|
| Provincial Funds ... ... ... | 36·6 | 29·8 |
| Local Cess ... ... ... ... | 16·4 | 13·4 |
| Municipal rates ... ... ... | 6·8 | 5·5 |
| Fees ... ... ... ... ... | 23·6 | 22 |
| Revenue of Native States including coss and rates. | ... | 14·3 |
| All other sources ... ... ... | 16·6 | 15 |

Distribution.

The share which each class of institution had in the total expenditure was as follows:—

| Cost of Public Institutions classed as | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Government ... ... ... | 9,14,318 | 9,25,999 |
| Local Board ... ... ... | 15,76,109 | 16,04,452 |
| Municipal Board ... ... ... | 7,20,247 | 7,81,466 |
| Native States ... ... ... | 11,21,060 | 12,46,113 |
| Aided ... ... ... ... | 18,28,721 | 18,56,049 |
| Unaided ... ... ... ... | 2,16,344 | 2,29,777 |
| General ... ... ... .. | 6,02,892 | 6,42,949 |
| Total ... | 69,79,691 | 72,86,805 |

and again:

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Arts Colleges ... ... .. | 3,63,787 | 3,90,619 |
| Professional Colleges... ... ... | 99,186 | 99,791 |
| Secondary Schools ... ... ... | 17,73,396 | 18,42,972 |
| Primary Schools ... ... ... | 31,55,329 | 32,56,731 |
| Special Schools ... ... ... | 5,17,953 | 5,38,135 |
| Buildings and Apparatus ... ... | 4,67,148 | 5,15,608 |
| University ... ... ... | 1,23,080 | 1,46,938 |
| Direction and Inspection ... ... | 3,49,435 | 3,55,773 |
| Scholarships ... ... ... | 1,27,062 | 1,33,407 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 3,315 | 6,831 |
| Total ... | 69,79,691 | 72,86,805 |

The following table compares the net expenditure from Provincial Funds for the last two years :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| University Education ... ... Arts Colleges ... ... ... | 1,54,971 | 1,68,380 |
| Professional Colleges ... ... | 46,444 | 36,239 |
| School Education, General ... Secondary Schools ... ... | 3,58,439 | 3,87,111 |
| Primary Schools... ... ... | 8,19,190 | 8,34,200 |
| School Education, Special ... Training Schools... ... ... | 84,464 | 88,376 |
| Medical Schools ... ... ... | 30,032 | 27,763 |
| Other Special Schools ... ... | 1,49,693 | 1,46,131 |
| Buildings and Apparatus ... ... ... ... ... | 1,25,337 | 1,50,051 |
| University ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Direction and Inspection ... ... ... ... ... | 2,74,059 | 2,83,181 |
| Scholarships ... ... ... ... ... ... | 35,732 | 38,482 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,315 | 6,831 |
| Total ... | 20,86,676 | 21,71,745 |

The increase under *Arts Colleges* was due to the fact that no officers were on leave and to smaller receipts from the interest of the Elphinstone College Fund. The decrease under *Professional Colleges* was owing to the increase in the fee-receipts of the Grant College and Law Schools. The increase under *Secondary Schools* was due to an increase in the number of schools and to the revision of the five-year grants. The increase under *Primary Schools* was due to an additional grant made to the Bombay Municipal Schools. The increase under *Training Schools* was due to exchange compensation and to larger grants for aided schools. The decrease under *Medical Schools* was owing to the transfer of the expenditure on scholarships to the proper heading. The decrease under *Other Special Schools* was due to an increase in the fee-receipts in Bombay and to smaller expenditure in Poona. The increase under *Buildings* was due to larger grants made to Board Schools. The increase under *Direction and Inspection* was due to the fact that no European officers were on leave and to additions to the subordinate staff. The increase in *Scholarships* was due to a grant made to the Gujarát College and to the transfer to this head of the expenditure of Medical Schools mentioned above. The increase under *Miscellaneous* was due to the larger expenditure incurred from the Dakshina for rewards to authors.

Grants.

The payments to aided institutions fell from Rs. 4,39,476 to Rs. 4,36,487. The decrease occurred under building grants, as the awards for colleges and schools rose from Rs. 3,97,043 to Rs. 4,16,786, and the special grants from Rs. 834 to Rs. 2,021. These special grants were Rs. 770 to the Fergusson College, Rs. 500 to the Wilson College, Rs. 305 to the St. Patrick's High School, Karáchi, Rs. 128 to the Hiranand Academy, Hyderábád, Rs. 110 to the Ráo Bahádur Ranchodlal Girls' School, Ahmedábád, Rs. 86 to the Indian Female Normal School, Bombay, Rs. 75 to the Railway School, Dhárwár, and Rs. 47 to the Church Missionary Society's School, Málegaon.

The following table shows the building grants from Provincial Funds for the last two years :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Grants to Government Schools ... | 19,250 | 23,718 |
| Do. to Board Schools ... ... | 33,946 | 90,557 |
| Do. to Aided Schools ... ... | 63,362 | 28,629 |
| Total ... | 1,16,558 | 1,42,904 |

The expenditure from the Public Works Budget on Government buildings in 1895-96 was as under :—

| | |
|---|---|
| (*a*) Repairs ... ... ... ... ... | Rs. 29,208 |
| (*b*) Minor Works (up to Rs. 1,000) ... ... ... | „ 3,845 |
| (*c*) Large Works (above Rs. 1,000) ... ... ... | „ 73,100 |
| Total, Public Works Department Budget ... | Rs. 1,06,153 |

Arts Colleges.

Particulars as to the cost and management of the Arts Colleges affiliated to the University in 1895-96 will be found in Part III, Appendix VII-A. The attendance at these colleges is shown below :—

| Colleges. | Number on the rolls at the end of the year. | | Average monthly number on the rolls. | | Average daily attendance. | | Fee Receipts. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
| | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Elphinstone ... ... ... | 257 | 260 | 232 | 251 | 200 | 215 | 24,216 | 24,992 |
| Deccan ... ... ... | 135 | 165 | 109 | 127 | 90 | 105 | 9,520 | 11,510 |
| Fergusson ... ... ... | 292 | 213 | 265 | 220 | 239 | 217 | 15,048 | 13,589 |
| Wilson ... ... ... | 414 | 434 | 379 | 388 | 330 | 338 | 26,743 | 28,673 |
| St. Xavier's ... ... ... | 286 | 272 | 249 | 263 | 238 | 254 | 21,966 | 21,123 |
| Gujarát ... ... ... | 65 | 78 | 59 | 66 | 56 | 63 | 3,805 | 4,205 |
| Sámaldás ... ... ... | 49 | 52 | 30 | 49 | 24 | 46 | 1,512 | 2,136 |
| Rájárám ... ... ... | 79 | 65 | 63 | 72 | 57 | 62 | 3,042 | 3,226 |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | 76 | 77 | 72 | 70 | 67 | 64 | 4,406 | 4,464 |
| Mahárashtra ... ... ... | ... | 53 | ... | 53 | ... | 46 | ... | 395 |

The following is a statement showing the number of candidates who succeeded in passing the University Examinations :—

| Colleges. | Previous Examination. | Intermediate Examination. | B.A. | 1st B.Sc. | B.Sc. | M.A. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Elphinstone ... ... ... ... | 56 | 34 | 26 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| Deccan ... ... ... ... | 21 | 21 | 17 | ... | ... | 2 |
| College of Science ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... |
| Fergusson ... ... ... ... | 72 | 37 | 13 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wilson ... ... ... ... | 94 | 47 | 44 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| St. Xavier's ... ... ... ... | 47 | 44 | 19 | ... | ... | 1 |
| Gujarát ... ... ... ... | 8 | 8 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Sámaldás ... ... ... ... | 19 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Baroda ... ... ... ... | 46 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Rájárám ... ... ... ... | 23 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | 14 | 10 | 8 | 2 | ... | 1 |
| Total ... | 400 | 240 | 139 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| Total for previous year ... | 336 | 187 | 168 | 18 | 8 | 10 |

Professional Colleges, Law Schools.

The fees in the Bombay Law School rose from Rs. 14,669 to Rs. 18,686, and the attendance returns were as under :—

| | March 1895. | March 1896. |
|---|---|---|
| Senior students ... ... ... | 57 | 141 |
| Junior students ... ... ... | 148 | 149 |
| First LL.B. Class ... ... ... | 139 | 122 |
| Total ... | 344 | 412 |

One hundred and thirty-four candidates were permitted to go up for the first LL.B. Examination of the Bombay University, of whom 98 passed. Forty-four candidates presented themselves for the B.A. Examination with Law as their optional subject; out of these 24 passed the 1st LL.B. Examination. Seventy-five candidates were granted permission to appear at the LL.B. Examination, of whom 17 passed. Sixty-seven candidates presented themselves for the 2nd LL.B. Examination held under the new rules, and 22 passed. In the Poona Class, the number of students rose from 47 to 69, and the fee-receipts from Rs. 2,275 to Rs. 2,725. Forty-eight students passed the first examination. For the same examination the Gujarát Class passed 7 candidates, Baroda 9 and Sind 1.

Grant Medical College.

The fee-receipts of the Grant Medical College rose from Rs. 22,810 to Rs. 29,415, and the attendance returns were as under :—

| | March 1895. | March 1896. |
|---|---|---|
| University Classes ... { Men ... ... ... ... ... | 183 | 250 |
| University Classes ... { Women ... ... ... ... | 11 | 16 |
| Candidates in Certificated Practitioners' Class for Women ... ... | 1 | 3 |
| Military Pupils ... ... ... ... ... ... | 55 | 36 |
| Total ... | 250 | 305 |

College of Science, Poona.

The fee-receipts have fallen from Rs. 7,640 to Rs. 6,935, and the attendance returns of the several departments of the college were as under :—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|
| University Department ... { Engineering Course ... ... ... | 58 | 57 |
| University Department ... { Science Course ... ... ... | 1 | 1 |
| Agricultural Department ... ... ... ... ... | 7 | 5 |
| Forest do. ... ... ... ... ... | 18 | 17 |
| Mechanical do. ... ... ... ... ... | 159 | 145 |
| Total ... | 243 | 225 |

*Secondary Schools.*

University examination.

The Matriculation Examination was conducted at Bombay, Poona, Ahmedabad, Belgaum and Karáchi, and out of 1,901 candidates sent up by the schools 869 passed, while only 75 passed out of 1,080 candidates without school certificates.

The attendance at High schools teaching up to the Matriculation standard is shown in the following table:— High Schools.

| | Managed by Government. | | | | Managed by Municipal Boards. | | | | Maintained by Native States. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| *Boys' Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Division { Bombay City | 1 | 895 | 1 | 970 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Division { Mofussil | 5 | 1,804 | 5 | 1,865 | 1 | 126 | 1 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Northern Division | 5 | 1,620 | 6 | 1,776 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 222 | 4 | 485 |
| Káthiáwár | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 2,195 | 7 | 2,183 |
| Southern Division | 5 | 1,341 | 5 | 1,350 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1,434 | 5 | 1,428 |
| Sind | 3 | 950 | 3 | 919 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 19 | 6,610 | 20 | 6,810 | 1 | 126 | 1 | 98 | 14 | 3,851 | 16 | 4,096 |
| *Girls' Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Division { Bombay City | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Division { Mofussil | 1 | 98 | 1 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Northern Division | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 1 | 98 | 1 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 20 | 6,708 | 21 | 6,882 | 1 | 126 | 1 | 98 | 14 | 3,851 | 16 | 4,096 |

| | Aided by the Department or by Local or Municipal Boards or by Native States. | | | | Unaided. | | | | Total. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| *Boys' Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Division { Bombay City | 14 | 4,075 | 16 | 4,508 | 8 | 4,042 | 7 | 4,025 | 23 | 9,012 | 24 | 9,443 |
| Central Division { Mofussil | 7 | 2,451 | 8 | 2,478 | 2 | 369 | 3 | 949 | 15 | 4,750 | 17 | 5,380 |
| Northern Division | 3 | 1,234 | 3 | 1,311 | 2 | 349 | 2 | 444 | 12 | 3,425 | 15 | 4,016 |
| Káthiáwár | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 215 | 7 | 2,195 | 8 | 2,398 |
| Southern Division | 5 | 1,321 | 5 | 1,296 | 1 | 156 | 1 | 137 | 16 | 4,552 | 16 | 4,211 |
| Sind | 6 | 1,301 | 6 | 1,423 | 1 | 67 | ... | ... | 10 | 2,318 | 9 | 2,342 |
| Total | 35 | 10,382 | 38 | 11,016 | 14 | 4,983 | 14 | 5,770 | 83 | 25,952 | 89 | 27,790 |
| *Girls' Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Division { Bombay City | 10 | 1,356 | 10 | 1,333 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 1,356 | 10 | 1,333 |
| Central Division { Mofussil | 4 | 558 | 4 | 574 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 656 | 5 | 646 |
| Northern Division | 2 | 239 | 2 | 270 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 239 | 2 | 270 |
| Sind | 1 | 256 | 1 | 275 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 256 | 1 | 275 |
| Total | 17 | 2,409 | 17 | 2,452 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 2,507 | 18 | 2,524 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 52 | 12,971 | 55 | 13,468 | 14 | 4,983 | 14 | 5,770 | 101 | 28,459 | 107 | 30,314 |

In the Central Division the fee-receipts of the six Government schools rose from Rs. 77,127 to Rs. 80,700, and there was an increase in the attendance at the Elphinstone, Násik and Dhulia schools. All the schools obtained good reports. The Municipal school at Pandharpur suffered owing to the prevalence of sickness in the town. The increase in the number of the aided schools of this Division was due to the recognition of the Byramji Jijibhai School in Bombay, and of a Mission school at Ahmednagar, and to the re-opening of the Colába school. In the Northern Division the fee-receipts of the Government schools rose from Rs. 45,676 to Rs. 48,859, all the schools except Thána contributing to the increase. All the schools received fair reports. In the Native States of the Northern Division the Anglo-Vernacular schools at Cambay and Nándod were raised to the rank of High schools, but in these as in many other High schools in Native States the fees were too low for the entertainment of a proper staff. The aided schools in the Northern Division showed an increase in attendance. In the Southern Division the fee-receipts of Government schools rose from Rs. 28,725 to Rs. 30,180, all the schools except Dhárwár and Ratnágiri contributing to the increase. All the schools were doing good work, Belgaum and Bijápur being reported on most favourably. The fee-receipts of the Government schools in Sind rose from Rs. 21,988 to Rs. 22,146, the increase

arising in Karáchi and Shikárpur. The Hyderábád school suffered from severe competition, but the general efficiency of the three Government schools was undiminished. The additions to the school buildings at Karáchi and Hyderábád were finished. The foundation stone of a new building for the Hiranand Academy was laid by His Excellency the Governor on an excellent site given by the Municipality.

Middle Schools.

The returns for Middle Schools are as under:—

| Division. | Managed by Government. | | | | Managed by Local Boards. | | | | Managed by Municipal Boards. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| *Boys' Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Division... Bombay City | 1 | 645 | 1 | 663 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 417 | 8 | 430 |
| Central Division... Mofussil | 2 | 106 | 1 | 113 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 17 | 21 | 707 | 22 | 713 |
| Northern Division | 4 | 620 | 3 | 535 | 2 | 52 | 2 | 51 | 13 | 639 | 13 | 670 |
| Káthiáwár | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Southern Division | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 131 | 5 | 108 | 19 | 1,278 | 21 | 1,298 |
| Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 40 | 2 | 51 | 7 | 517 | 7 | 523 |
| Aden | 2 | 96 | 2 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 9 | 1,467 | 7 | 1,421 | 11 | 241 | 10 | 227 | 68 | 3,558 | 71 | 3,634 |
| *Girls' Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Division... Bombay City | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Division... Mofussil | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Northern Division | 1 | 37 | 1 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Káthiáwár | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Southern Division | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 27 | 1 | 34 |
| Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aden | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 1 | 37 | 1 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 27 | 1 | 34 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 10 | 1,504 | 8 | 1,468 | 11 | 241 | 10 | 227 | 69 | 3,585 | 72 | 3,668 |

| Division. | Maintained by Native States. | | | | Aided by the Department or by Local or Municipal Boards or by Native States. | | | | Unaided. | | | | Total. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| *Boys' Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Division ... Bombay City | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 1,259 | 18 | 1,405 | 7 | 788 | 6 | 693 | 33 | 3,109 | 33 | 3,191 |
| Central Division ... Mofussil | 3 | 208 | 3 | 239 | 24 | 1,954 | 21 | 1,175 | 5 | 118 | 4 | 135 | 56 | 3,111 | 52 | 2,392 |
| Northern Division | 13 | 696 | 12 | 537 | 27 | 2,221 | 29 | 2,155 | 14 | 632 | 16 | 702 | 73 | 4,880 | 75 | 4,677 |
| Káthiáwár | 35 | 2,553 | 38 | 2,834 | 1 | 120 | 1 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | 2,673 | 39 | 2,944 |
| Southern Division | 29 | 1,102 | 33 | 1,208 | 7 | 551 | 11 | 870 | 16 | 649 | 13 | 543 | 77 | 3,774 | 83 | 4,027 |
| Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 239 | 9 | 386 | 2 | 60 | 6 | 135 | 18 | 856 | 24 | 1,095 |
| Aden | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 70 | 2 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 166 | 4 | 163 |
| Total | 80 | 4,559 | 86 | 4,818 | 85 | 6,414 | 91 | 6,181 | 44 | 2,247 | 45 | 2,208 | 297 | 18,489 | 310 | 18,489 |
| *Girls' Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Division... Bombay City | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 833 | 13 | 829 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 833 | 13 | 829 |
| Central Division... Mofussil | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 411 | 12 | 378 | ... | ... | 3 | 58 | 12 | 411 | 15 | 436 |
| Northern Division | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 463 | 4 | 449 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 500 | 5 | 496 |
| Káthiáwár | 1 | 25 | 1 | 25 | 1 | 26 | 1 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 51 | 2 | 50 |
| Southern Division | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 172 | 3 | 138 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 198 | 4 | 172 |
| Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 130 | 1 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 130 | 1 | 100 |
| Aden | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 49 | 1 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 49 | 1 | 42 |
| Total | 1 | 25 | 1 | 25 | 39 | 2,054 | 35 | 1,961 | ... | ... | 3 | 58 | 42 | 2,178 | 41 | 2,125 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 81 | 4,584 | 87 | 4,843 | 124 | 8,498 | 126 | 8,142 | 44 | 2,247 | 48 | 2,266 | 339 | 20,659 | 351 | 20,614 |

In the Central Division the school at Government House ceased to be a Government institution. A new school was opened by the Municipality of Indápur, and all of the older municipal schools were reported to be doing fairly well. The three schools in Native States received fair reports, that on the Akalkot school being the best. A school at Cavel was added to the list of aided schools, but the City School at Poona, a European school at Igatpuri, and a private school at Dhulia were closed. The changes in unaided schools were caused by the promotion of the Cavel school, the closing of a school at Wángi, and the opening of three small schools for European girls at Poona and Pánchgani. In the Northern Division the Government school at Deesa was transferred to the Cantonment Committee. Among Local Board schools, the Kaira and Viramgaum schools were the most flourishing. A school was opened at Vádásinor in Rewa Kántha. The list of aided schools in the Northern Division was increased by the addition of a school in Surat and one in Kaira. The list of unaided schools was increased by the opening of new schools in the Thána district. In the Southern Division a school was closed in the Belgaum district. New municipal schools were opened at Navalgund and Guledgudd. Twelve of the municipal schools obtained good reports, and the rest, which are small schools or classes, obtained fair reports, with the exception of one at Haliyál. The increase under Native States is due to the opening of new classes or schools in Sávantvádi and

Kurundvád. The list of aided schools in the Southern Division was increased by the registration of the unaided schools at Uran, Roha and Málwan, while the Hubli school was transferred from the list of girls' schools, and a Mission school for girls at Dápoli was closed. None of the unaided schools were favourably mentioned except the Victoria School at Dhárwár, to which Government has given a building. The fees of all the Sind schools taken together rose from Rs. 9,575 to Rs. 12,492. Four new schools were opened in the Karáchi District, but were not admitted to aid; and the changes shown in the older schools are due to transfers from the list of girls to that of boys. The schools in Sind were generally efficient.

The following statement gives particulars of existing schools for children of European extraction :— Schools for Europeans and Eurasians.

| Class of Institutions. | Aided Schools. | | | | Unaided. | | | | Total of Schools. | Total of Pupils on the 31st March. | Number of Pupils on the 31st of March learning | | | Classification of Pupils on the 31st of March according to Race or Creed. | | | | | | | Number of Girls in Boys' Schools. | Number of Boys in Girls' Schools. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Institutions. | Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March. | Average monthly number on the Rolls. | Average daily attendance. | Number of Institutions. | Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March. | Average monthly number on the Rolls. | Average daily attendance. | | | English. | A Classical Language. | A Vernacular Language. | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians and Portuguese. | Jews. | Parsis. | Mahomedans. | Hindus. | Others. | | |
| For Boys. High Schools ... | 9 | 1,453 | 1,381 | 1,234 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 1,453 | 1,453 | 464 | 184 | 1,271 | 74 | 57 | 23 | 21 | 2 | 5 | 208 | ... |
| For Boys. Middle Schools . | 12 | 639 | 610 | 537 | 2 | 74 | 111 | 98 | 14 | 713 | 713 | 5 | 45 | 657 | 38 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 275 | ... |
| For Girls. High Schools .. | 12 | 1,963 | 1,891 | 1,546 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 1,963 | 1,963 | 455 | 49 | 1,646 | 117 | 23 | 165 | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | 282 |
| For Girls. Middle Schools. | 8 | 345 | 335 | 265 | 3 | 58 | 45 | 41 | 11 | 403 | 403 | 21 | 33 | 377 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 121 |
| Total ... | 41 | 4,400 | 4,217 | 3,582 | 5 | 132 | 156 | 139 | 46 | 4,532 | 4,532 | 990 | 336 | 3,961 | 241 | 83 | 205 | 31 | 6 | 5 | 483 | 403 |
| Normal Schools ... ... | 2 | 28 | 27 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 28 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 24 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industrial Schools ... | 1 | 25 | 20 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drawing Classes ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 3 | 53 | 47 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 53 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 49 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grand Total ... | 44 | 4,453 | 4,264 | 3,624 | 5 | 132 | 156 | 139 | 49 | 4,585 | 4,560 | 1,007 | 341 | 4,010 | 244 | 83 | 206 | 31 | 6 | 5 | 483 | 403 |

The Methodist school at Igatpuri was closed; the Methodist school at Colába was reopened, and three new schools were opened, two at Pánchgani and one in Poona. In the Central Division the schools as a class maintained their high character and the best of them were able to show improvement in one or more particulars. Favourable reports were obtained by the schools in the Northern Division, but the Railway school at Mount Abu suffered owing to the illness of some of the children and to the transfer of some of the parents. In the Southern Division good reports were given to St. Mary's School at Belgaum and to the Railway school at Dhárwár, but the school at Hubli suffered by changes in the staff of teachers and by the transfer of railway employés. The attendance at the 8 schools in Sind rose from 546 to 571, and the fee-receipts from Rs. 14,940 to Rs. 15,685. The efficiency of the Kotri Railway school was singled out for unfavourable comment.

The expenditure in schools for European and Eurasians was as under :—

| | Aided. | | | | | | Unaided. | | | | Total Expenditure from | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Provincial. | Municipal. | Fees. | Subscriptions. | Endowments and other sources. | Total. | Fees. | Subscriptions. | Endowments and other sources. | Total. | Provincial revenues. | Municipal funds. | Fees. | All other sources. | Grand Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | R | Rs. |
| For Boys. High Schools. | 33,082 | 720 | 52,609 | 4,656 | 23,733 | 1,14,794 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33,082 | 720 | 52,609 | 28,382 | 1,14,794 |
| For Boys. Middle Schools | 17,660 | 540 | 9,761 | 5,917 | 20,051 | 53,329 | 10,542 | 491 | 3,240 | 4,273 | 17,060 | 540 | 2,303 | 27,699 | 67,602 |
| For Girls. High Schools. | 37,999 | 360 | 55,205 | 19,807 | 32,698 | 1,37,069 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37,999 | 360 | 55,205 | 43,505 | 1,37,069 |
| For Girls. Middle Schools | 5,423 | ... | 3,657 | 4,126 | 4,969 | 18,175 | 714 | 823 | 1,999 | 3,536 | 5,423 | ... | 4,371 | 11,917 | 21,711 |
| Total ... | 93,564 | 1,620 | 1,21,232 | 25,500 | 81,451 | 3,23,367 | 11,256 | 1,314 | 5,239 | 7,809 | 93,564 | 1,620 | 1,32,488 | 1,13,504 | 3,41,179 |
| Normal Schools ... | 4,076 | ... | 2,237 | 1,715 | 6,003 | 14,031 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,076 | ... | 2,237 | 7,718 | 14,031 |
| Industrial Schools ... | 1,260 | ... | 37 | ... | 672 | 1,969 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,260 | ... | 37 | 672 | 1,969 |
| Drawing Classes .. | ... | ... | 393 | ... | 32 | 425 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 393 | 32 | 425 |
| Total ... | 5,336 | ... | 2,667 | 1,715 | 6,707 | 16,425 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,336 | ... | 2,667 | 8,422 | 16,425 |
| Scholarships ... .. | ... | ... | 89 | 158 | 888 | 1,135 | ... | ... | 600 | 600 | ... | ... | 89 | 1,646 | 1,735 |
| Buildings ... ... | 16,985 | ... | ... | 92 | 1,978 | 19,055 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,985 | ... | ... | 2,070 | 19,055 |
| Furniture and apparatus ... ... ... | 161 | ... | ... | ... | 174 | 335 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 161 | ... | ... | 174 | 335 |
| Total ... | 17,146 | ... | 89 | 250 | 3,040 | 20,525 | ... | ... | 600 | 600 | 17,146 | ... | 89 | 3,890 | 21,125 |
| Grand Total ... | 1,16,046 | 1,620 | 1,23,988 | 27,465 | 91,198 | 3,60,317 | 11,256 | 1,314 | 5,839 | 18,409 | 1,16,046 | 1,620 | 1,35,244 | 1,25,816 | 3,78,726 |

*Primary Education.*

Primary Schools for Boys.

The following statement shows the number of Primary Schools for boys and the attendance thereat during the past two years :—

| | Managed by Government. | | | | Managed by Local Boards. | | | | Managed by Municipal Boards. | | | | Maintained by Native States. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-96. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Central { Bombay City. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 | 5,213 | 47 | 5,725 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Division. { Mofussil ... | 3 | 419 | 2 | 367 | 1,412 | 76,516 | 1,404 | 76,509 | 191 | 23,614 | 190 | 24,307 | 124 | 5,344 | 121 | 5,132 |
| Northern Division... ... | 3 | 315 | 3 | 328 | 1,070 | 69,335 | 1,070 | 72,402 | 138 | 23,892 | 137 | 24,441 | 487 | 27,895 | 496 | 28,935 |
| Káthiáwár ... ... ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 875 | 52,354 | 884 | 54,590 |
| Southern Division... .. | 1 | 172 | 1 | 186 | 1,156 | 74,627 | 1,152 | 75,156 | 121 | 15,935 | 123 | 16,153 | 510 | 32,123 | 516 | 32,420 |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | 1 | 180 | 1 | 180 | 372 | 14,533 | 378 | 15,081 | 57 | 6,330 | 58 | 6,552 | ... | ... | 79 | 2,279 |
| Aden ... ... ... ... | 3 | 256 | 3 | 247 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 11 | 1,342 | 10 | 1,308 | 4,010 | 235,011 | 4,004 | 239,148 | 550 | 74,984 | 555 | 77,178 | 1,996 | 117,716 | 2,096 | 123,356 |

| | Aided by the Department or by Local or Municipal Boards or by Native States. | | | | Unaided. | | | | Total. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1896-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Central { Bombay City. | 60 | 5,456 | 66 | 6,391 | 9 | 1,120 | 8 | 936 | 112 | 11,792 | 121 | 13,052 |
| Division. { Mofussil ... | 302 | 13,755 | 296 | 13,622 | 20 | 339 | 16 | 283 | 2,052 | 119,987 | 2,029 | 120,220 |
| Northern Division... ... | 109 | 6,422 | 111 | 6,271 | 18 | 901 | 15 | 912 | 1,825 | 128,760 | 1,832 | 133,289 |
| Káthiáwár ... ... ... | 13 | 1,396 | 13 | 1,366 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 888 | 53,750 | 897 | 55,956 |
| Southern Division... ... | 524 | 16,892 | 631 | 18,969 | 3 | 45 | 2 | 29 | 2,315 | 138,794 | 2,425 | 142,913 |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | 978 | 31,683 | 959 | 32,520 | 2 | 88 | 2 | 213 | 1,410 | 52,814 | 1,477 | 56,825 |
| Aden ... ... ... ... | 23 | 1,261 | 16 | 1,062 | 8 | 145 | 10 | 298 | 34 | 1,662 | 29 | 1,607 |
| Total ... | 2,009 | 75,865 | 2,092 | 80,201 | 60 | 2,648 | 53 | 2,671 | 8,636 | 507,566 | 8,810 | 523,862 |

Local Board Schools.

In the Central Division there was a decrease of 8 in the number of schools and of 7 in the number of pupils. The schools on the whole worked well, the villagers evinced greater interest in them, and the masters improved in efficiency. Fourteen new school buildings were completed. The Northern Division showed the large increase of 3,067 pupils, to which all the districts except Thána contributed. In the Southern Division the Dhárwár and Bijápur Boards raised the fee rates to the level of Belgaum, but the increase did not tell upon the attendance. Five new buildings were completed during the year, which ended with a loss of 4 schools and an increase of 529 pupils. In Sind there were 6 new schools and 448 more pupils, all the districts contributing to the improvement. The majority of the schools worked well. Owing to lack of funds, 23 applications for Cess Schools had to be refused. The masters supplied by the Training College showed themselves much superior to those formerly trained in the Normal Schools.

Municipal Schools.

The number of municipal schools in the Central Division increased by 3, in the Southern Division by 2, and in Sind by 1, while the Northern Division had one school less than in the previous year. There was a general increase in the attendance. Consequent on the visit of His Excellency Lord Sandhurst to a large number of the municipal schools in Bombay, the desirability of improving the accommodation in the Bombay schools was brought into prominence. In all three Divisions of the Presidency proper, the schools were generally well managed, though difficulties occasionally arose in the case of the schools of small municipalities with slender finances. In Sind, the management was described as prudent and successful, and the municipalities were willing to meet suggestions made by educational officers.

Schools in Native States.

In the Central Division there was a net decrease of 3 schools and 212 pupils. The efficiency of the schools was, however, fairly satisfactory. In the Northern Division there was an increase of 9 schools and 1,040 pupils, all the States, except Rewa Kántha and Cutch contributing to the improvement. The increase in Káthiáwár, both as regards schools and pupils, was considerable. The States of the Southern Division showed an increase of 6 schools and 297 pupils. The reports were favourable, except as regards Kurundvád and Daphlápur. Several of the Miraj schools and the Mudhol and Sávanur schools obtained very good reports. In Sind, the majority were Mullá schools in the Khairpur State, but in Khairpur itself there was a large vernacular school.

Aided Schools.

The number of aided schools in the Central Division remained the same as in 1894, a decrease of 6 in the Mofussil being counterbalanced by an increase of 6 in Bombay. The increase in the attendance was also confined to Bombay, the total number of pupils in the Mofussil showing a slight decline. Ninety-one, or one-fourth of the total number earned grants by results. The efficiency of the schools was maintained during the year. The decrease in the attendance in the Northern Division was largely due to a falling-off in the Pálanpur State. Of

the 111 schools, 38 were sufficiently good to be aided by results. The Southern Division showed an increase of 107 schools and 3,077 pupils, but only 13 received grants by results. There was a decrease of 19 schools in Sind, but an increase of 837 pupils. Secular education made steady progress, and the teaching of Sindhi in Mulláh schools was specially encouraged. An improvement in the registration of attendance was generally manifested.

Night Schools.

In the Central Division there was a decrease of 3 schools and 118 pupils. Seven schools belonging to the Theistic Association in Bombay were specially noticed as efficient. The number of schools in the Northern Division remained unaltered but the total attendance slightly declined. In the Southern Division, though there was a falling-off in the number of schools and classes, the work was reported on favourably. In Sind there was an increase of 2 schools and 70 pupils. Schools of this class were growing in popular favour in Shikárpur. With a view to securing greater efficiency the substitution of a grant-in-aid system instead of fixed payments to the masters was contemplated.

Unrecognized Schools.

In the Central Division the number of unaided schools rose from 604 to 676, and the attendance from 21,157 to 24,379. The increase was confined to Bombay, a decline in the number of Mofussil schools being ascribed to the masters' readiness to adopt other and more promising employments. Of the total number, 19 taught Arabic, 25 Sanskrit, 64 the Korán, and 568 were ordinary primary schools, of which 11 were girls' schools. In the Northern Division the number of schools rose from 579 to 604, and the attendance from 19,108 to 19,858. Of these schools, 340 taught the vernacular, 227 the Korán, 11 Arabic, 10 Sanskrit, 2 Oriental classics, and 14 were Korán schools for girls. In the Southern Division there were 798 schools, all elementary, with 14,263 pupils. In Sind the number of schools fell from 570 to 502, and the attendance from 7,388 to 6,735. Most of the schools were poorly attended, and the absence of State aid was due rather to inability to earn than to refusal to receive it.

Primary Schools for Girls.

There was an increase of 15 in the number of girls' schools and of 1,379 in the attendance, the returns being as under:—

| | Managed by Government. | | | | Managed by Local Boards. | | | | Managed by Municipal Boards. | | | | Maintained by Native States. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Central Division, Bombay City. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 1,063 | 13 | 1,159 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Division, Mofussil | 1 | 150 | 1 | 154 | 29 | 1,262 | 29 | 1,242 | 47 | 2,989 | 49 | 3,050 | 5 | 239 | 6 | 226 |
| Northern Division | 2 | 170 | 2 | 157 | 59 | 3,360 | 58 | 3,355 | 43 | 3,972 | 44 | 4,109 | 42 | 2,391 | 42 | 2,400 |
| Káthiáwár | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 6,571 | 85 | 6,579 |
| Southern Division | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 1,807 | 37 | 1,742 | 32 | 2,371 | 35 | 2,561 | 60 | 3,444 | 65 | 3,467 |
| Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 85 | 4 | 144 | 21 | 1,258 | 21 | 1,271 | ... | ... | 7 | 147 |
| Aden | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 3 | 320 | 3 | 311 | 129 | 6,514 | 128 | 6,483 | 155 | 11,653 | 162 | 12,150 | 192 | 12,645 | 205 | 12,819 |

| | Aided by Government or by Local or Municipal Boards or by Native States. | | | | Unaided. | | | | Total. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Central Division, Bombay City. | 26 | 3,324 | 28 | 3,475 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 4,387 | 41 | 4,634 |
| Central Division, Mofussil | 43 | 2,476 | 47 | 2,728 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 125 | 7,116 | 132 | 7,400 |
| Northern Division | 34 | 3,375 | 37 | 3,794 | 2 | 126 | 1 | 21 | 182 | 13,394 | 184 | 13,836 |
| Káthiáwár | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 6,571 | 85 | 6,579 |
| Southern Division | 9 | 481 | 10 | 513 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139 | 8,103 | 147 | 8,283 |
| Sind | 137 | 4,467 | 123 | 4,405 | ... | ... | 1 | 66 | 161 | 5,810 | 156 | 6,033 |
| Aden | 1 | 30 | 1 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 30 | 1 | 25 |
| Total | 250 | 14,153 | 246 | 14,940 | 2 | 126 | 2 | 87 | 731 | 45,411 | 746 | 46,790 |

In the Central Division there were 329 boys in girls' schools and 4,649 girls in boys' schools, so that the total number of girls at schools in the Division rose from 15,960 to 16,354. The Mission schools were reported to be the most efficient. In the Northern Division the number of girls at school rose from 19,277 to 20,244. Scholarships for girls were founded during the year. In the Southern Division the number of girls at school rose from 16,006 to 16,038. Amongst the more efficient schools were those in the States of Kolhápur and Miraj. In Sind also the attendance increased, viz. from 10,898 to 11,151. The schools maintained by the Geneva Mission and by the Municipal Board at Karáchi were well managed.

*The Education of Special Classes.*

Rájkumár College

The number of pupils at the Rájkumár College fell from 41 to 39. The results of the annual examination were satisfactory.

Talukdári Schools, &c.

In the Central Division the Poona and Sátára High schools were attended by pupils of the Tálukdár class, most of whom made satisfactory progress. Besides those studying at the Vajiria school and the Scott College, several also attended ordinary schools in the Northern Division. The examination results of the Káthiáwár Girassia School were, as usual, satisfactory. The Rájárám College at Kolháp ur was attended by 6 young Chiefs.

Muhammadans.

The number of Muhammadan pupils of all kinds in the Central Division rose from 16,210 to 16,976. In Bombay the Joint Schools Committee appointed a Muhammadan Deputy Educational Inspector to look after the interests of Muhammadans in that city. The mofussil schools at Sholápur, Bársi, and Ráhuri were very efficient. In the Northern Division the total number of Muhammadan pupils was 19,884 against 19,305 in the preceding year, the attendance at secondary schools rising from 396 to 541. In the Southern Division the total attendance rose from 17,659 to 17,928, and in Sind from 38,800 to 41,529.

Aboriginal and Hill tribes.

In the Central Division the number of pupils rose from 1,563 to 1,675, of whom 8 were in secondary schools, and one in the Training College. Four Koli masters worked satisfactorily in the Poona District. In the Northern Division the attendance rose from 6,858 to 7,438. The backwardness of the Káliparaj in Surat was brought prominently to the notice of Government during the year, and provision was made in the budget of the current year for special expenditure on the establishment of schools for these classes.

*Special Instruction.*

Under this head are included training schools for teachers and other institutions for professional and industrial education. The following table gives details of the schools of each class and of the number of pupils in attendance during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 :—

| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Normal Schools for Masters ... ... ... ... | 8 | 658 | 8 | 653 |
| Do. for Mistresses ... ... ... ... | 10 | 217 | 10 | 227 |
| Schools of Art ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 299 | 1 | 298 |
| Drawing Classes ... ... ... ... ... | 3 | 293<br>*(4,785) | 5 | 2?2<br>(4,698) |
| Medical Schools ... ... ... ... ... | 4 | 189 | 4 | 192 |
| Veterinary College ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 58 | 1 | 63 |
| Gymnastic Institutions ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 153<br>(31) | 1 | 180 |
| Agricultural Classes ... ... ... ... ... | 3 | 46<br>(303) | 3 | 76<br>(280) |
| Forest Class, Science College ... ... ... ... | 1 | 18 | 1 | 17 |
| Engineering School ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 21 | 1 | 19 |
| Industrial Schools ... ... ... ... ... | 18 | 1,404<br>(1,337) | 19 | 1,439<br>(1,383) |
| Total ... | 51 | 3,356<br>(6,456) | 54 | 3,446<br>(6,361) |

* The figures in brackets represent pupils entered in the returns of schools for general education.

Normal Schools.

The table given below shows the number and average pay of all full-time teachers in Local, Municipal and Native State primary schools in each Division of the Presidency :—

| | Number of trained Head Masters. | Number of untrained Head Masters. | Number of trained Assistants. | Number of untrained Assistants who have passed the Public Service Certificate Examination. | Number of untrained and unpassed Assistants. | Average pay of trained Head Masters. | Average pay of untrained Head Masters. | Average pay of trained Assistants. | Average pay of untrained but passed Assistants. | Average pay of untrained and unpassed Assistants. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Male Teachers.* | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Central Division. Local Board ... | 857 | 551 | 218 | 436 | 452 | 16 13 7 | 9 8 10 | 12 6 2 | 7 8 11 | 6 14 5 |
| Central Division. Municipal. Bombay ... | 22 | 21 | 58 | 78 | 29 | 34 11 8 | 30 14 5 | 14 15 11 | 12 8 6 | 11 6 7 |
| Central Division. Municipal. Mofussil ... | 146 | 69 | 172 | 227 | 298 | 24 9 1 | 9 11 0 | 12 8 2 | 7 15 2 | 7 2 11 |
| Central Division. Native States ... ... | 5 | 113 | 5 | 17 | 45 | 14 3 2 | 9 8 2 | 10 6 5 | 7 8 6 | 6 5 0 |
| Northern Division. Local Board ... ... | 731 | 372 | 70 | 839 | 172 | 19 5 4 | 9 15 7 | 11 14 8 | 7 6 10 | 7 0 0 |
| Northern Division. Municipal ... ... | 123 | 26 | 126 | 392 | 197 | 27 1 5 | 11 6 2 | 13 11 6 | 6 15 6 | 6 9 0 |
| Northern Division. Native States ... ... | 196 | 303 | 20 | 139 | 286 | 17 8 2 | 11 14 1 | 13 0 0 | 6 1 7 | 5 8 8 |
| Káthiáwár Native States ... | 513 | 342 | 95 | 1 | 1,264 | 17 6 1 | 10 3 4 | 11 15 10 | 15 0 0 | 4 10 7 |
| Southern Division. Local Board ... ... | 903 | 287 | 216 | 596 | 390 | 17 5 6 | 10 4 11 | 11 2 7 | 7 6 10 | 7 2 10 |
| Southern Division. Municipal ... ... | 99 | 52 | 92 | 184 | 182 | 24 8 7 | 11 7 8 | 13 4 7 | 7 12 8 | 7 7 10 |
| Southern Division. Native States ... ... | 146 | 377 | 68 | 227 | 878 | 16 2 1 | 10 3 8 | 18 13 6 | 8 10 6 | 5 13 1 |
| Sind. Local Board ... ... | 251 | 74 | 89 | 77 | 110 | 28 14 6 | 13 11 11 | 19 2 11 | 9 12 8 | 9 8 6 |
| Sind. Municipal ... ... | 31 | 17 | 50 | 52 | 44 | 37 4 7 | 33 8 6 | ..... | 13 4 7 | 12 15 8 |
| Sind. Native States ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Total ... | 4,023 | 2,604 | 1,226 | 3,260 | 3,847 | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... |

| | Number of trained Head Mistresses. | Number of untrained Head Mistresses. | Number of trained Assistants. | Number of untrained Assistants who have passed the Public Service Certificate Examination. | Number of untrained and unpassed Assistants. | Average pay of trained Head Mistresses. | Average pay of untrained Head Mistresses. | Average pay of trained Assistants. | Average pay of untrained but passed Assistants. | Average pay of untrained and unpassed Assistants. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Female Teachers.* | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Central Division. Local Board ... | 9 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 21 9 11 | ... | ..... | 7 0 0 | ... |
| Central Division. Municipal. Bombay ... | 10 | 3 | 8 | ... | 15 | 27 12 10 | 35 0 0 | 18 0 0 | ..... | 10 0 0 |
| Central Division. Municipal. Mofussil ... | 17 | 4 | 1 | ... | 14 | 19 2 10 | 10 4 0 | 14 0 0 | ..... | 7 8 0 |
| Central Division. Native States ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ..... | 10 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 4 0 0 |
| Northern Division. Local Board ... | 23 | 2 | 1 | ... | 6 | 21 5 7 | 10 0 0 | 25 0 0 | ..... | 7 0 0 |
| Northern Division. Municipal ... | 31 | ... | 1 | ... | 24 | 22 8 3 | ... | 7 0 0 | ..... | 6 2 8 |
| Northern Division. Native States ... | 15 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 27 | 25 0 0 | 12 8 0 | 12 8 0 | 10 0 0 | 5 7 1 |
| Káthiáwár Native States .. | 33 | 7 | 6 | ... | 74 | 22 8 5 | 10 2 3 | 12 10 8 | ..... | 4 0 5 |
| Southern Division. Local Board ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 | 80 0 0 | 10 0 0 | ..... | 8 0 0 | 7 0 0 |
| Southern Division. Municipal ... | 3 | 7 | 1 | ... | 28 | 19 6 8 | 14 0 0 | 20 0 0 | ..... | 7 5 2 |
| Southern Division. Native States ... | 6 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 19 0 0 | 15 14 3 | 9 9 7 | 6 0 0 | 5 3 2 |
| Sind. Local Board ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 36 0 0 | 10 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 10 0 0 |
| Sind. Municipal ... | 9 | 12 | 7 | ... | 14 | ..... | ... | 12 6 5 | ..... | 14 13 8 |
| Sind. Native States ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 0 0 | 22 6 3 | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Total ... | 158 | 58 | 27 | 5 | 220 | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... |

The figures show some improvement as the number of trained masters rose from 3,873 to 4,023, that of trained mistresses from 151 to 158, and that of trained assistants in boys' schools from 1,156 to 1,226, while the number of assistants who had passed the Public Service test rose from 3,085 to 3,260. In the Poona College 72 students passed the first year, 40 the second year and 17 the third year course, while at Dhulia 30 passed the first year and 17 the second year course. The school at Ahmednagar was as usual well managed. From the Poona College for mistresses, 4 teachers obtained certificates. In the College at Ahmedábád 46 students passed the first year, 45 the second year, and 54 the third year course. In the Mahálakshmi College, which was the best managed Training School for mistresses in the Presidency, 15 women passed the first year, 9 the second, and 9 the third year course. At Dhárwár, 49 students passed the first year, 28 the second and 9 the third year course, and the college obtained an excellent report. The school at Kolhápur passed 7 students in the first year's course. The small school of mistresses at Dhárwár was little more than a primary school, and the school for mistresses at Kolhápur lost its Lady Superintendent. At the Hyderábád College 20 students passed the first year, 22 the second and 15 the third year course. As to the Normal Schools for mistresses, the college at Hyderábád required close supervision, but a good report was given to the Municipal School at Karáchi.

Sir Jamsetji Jeejeebhoy School of Art.

The number of pupils on the rolls at the end of the year was 298 against 299 at the end of 1894-95, but the average attendance rose from 286 in the latter year to 290 in the year under report, the fee receipts rising from Rs. 4,464 to Rs. 5,285. Of 156 students examined 72 passed against 59 out of 170 in the previous year. The number of apprentices in the Reay Art Workshops rose from 131 to 143. About Rs. 4,000 worth of articles stocked in the workshops were sent to the Empire of India Exhibition.

Drawing Classes.

The number of students who learnt drawing in schools for general education fell from 15,727 to 15,350. The number of pupils examined in the first grade was 2,056 as against 2,107 in 1894-95, the number of certificates granted rising from 441 to 505, while the number of prizes awarded fell from 24 to 21. In the second grade 364 pupils were examined, 124 passed, and 33 obtained prizes, the corresponding figures for 1894-95 being 330, 96, and 51.

Medical Schools.

At Poona 25 students passed the final examination, namely, 8 Civil Medical, 5 Native Military, 4 Native State and 2 paying pupils. At Ahmedábád 24 students passed, and at Hyderábád 17 stipendiary and 2 civil medical pupils passed.

Veterinary College, Bombay.

The number of students rose from 58 to 63, and 13 passed the first and 9 the second examination, while nine obtained diplomas. All of these nine men obtained employment. Applications for graduates were received from three District Local Boards, two Native States, and four Municipalities.

Agricultural Classes.

The Hyderábád school was examined by a committee under the Superintendent of Land Records and Agriculture, and the results were generally satisfactory. Accommodation for 60 students had been provided. The annual examination of the High school classes was conducted by the College of Science; Sholápur passed 10 boys, Ahmednagar 5, Ahmedábád 4, Násik 2, and Kolhápur 10 in the first examination, while one boy from Násik passed the second year examination.

Engineering Class.

The Sind class contained 19 pupils at the close of the year. The annual examination was conducted by officers of the Public Works Department; one student passed the first, three the second, and one the third year test.

Industrial Schools.

The Mission school at Málegaon was closed, and the building and apparatus of the Sirur school were destroyed by fire. The Free Church school at Poona obtained a grant of Rs. 100 for 6 boys examined in printing, the Panch Howd school a grant of Rs. 120 for six boys learning carpentry, while the large schools at Poona and Sirur were awarded grants of Rs. 900 and Rs. 1,030 for boys learning to be carpenters or smiths, and, at the last named school, for boys learning mat-making. The David Sassoon School in Bombay obtained a favourable report, and the Surat school, which was provided with a new building, was in a flourishing condition. The Ratnágiri school also obtained a good report. A new school was opened at Khairpur in Sind. The school at Sukkur and the class attached to the Hyderábád Training College were specially commended amongst the Sind schools. Several other schools in Sind were reported on as efficient, but the 6 classes attached to the municipal schools at Hyderábád were condemned as worthless, and it was proposed to replace these by one thoroughly organised school.

Victoria Jubilee Technical Institute.

At the close of the year the Institute had an attendance of 154 day students, viz. 6 Europeans and Eurasians, 23 Portuguese and Native Christians, 4 Jews, 37 Pársis, 2 Muhammadans and 82 Hindus, of whom 42 were Brahmans. During the year 23 certificates were granted. The evening classes were attended by 78 students, viz. 52 Europeans and Eurasians, 4 Portuguese and Native Christians, 13 Pársis, 1 Muhammadan and 8 Hindus; of these 16 were inmates of the Apprentices' Home, Byculla, their fees being paid by the Bombay Education Society. His Excellency the Governor laid the foundation stone of a new school, the Sir Dinshaw Maneckji Petit, Bart., School for sheet metal working and enamelling.

*Miscellaneous.*

Public Service Examination.

For the second grade certificate there were 677 candidates, of whom 357 passed and for the third grade 1,156 out of 4,054 candidates passed. In the previous year 291 candidates obtained second grade, and 1,284 third grade certificates.

Physical Education.

In all the Divisions of the Presidency proper, and in Sind and Káthiáwár, increased attention was given to physical education. The central gymnasium at Bombay had 180 members, and an additional school joined the Bombay High School's athletic association. Throughout the Presidency the number of schools provided with gymnastic appliances increased, and in several of the municipal towns gymnastic instructors were employed.

## Literature and the Press.

### LITERATURE.

General.

The total number of publications registered under Act XXV of 1867 as amended by Act X of 1890 was 1,421, viz. 886 books and 535 periodicals. Of the 886 books, 552 were original works, 109 republications, and 225 translations. The total showed a decrease of 400 as compared with that of the previous year.

English works.

The number of books published in English fell from 109 to 69, and that of periodicals from 155 to 79. Of the books, 42 were first or new editions of original works, 19 were republications, and 5 translations. All the periodicals were original, 14 dealing with arts, 5 with medicine, and 11 with philosophy.

Gujarati works.

In Gujárati there were published 264 books and 225 periodicals against 294 books and 271 periodicals in the previous year. Of the books, 206 were original works, 15 re-publications, and 43 translations. Seventy-seven were classed as poetical works, and sixty as miscellaneous. There were 32 works of fiction, 11 translations and 21 original works, the more important of the latter being topical and didactic. Three-fourths of the total number of periodicals were classed as miscellaneous, and 20 as philosophical.

Hindi works.

The number of Hindi books published was 33, of which 10 were poetical in form.

Maráthi works.

Maráthi publications numbered 365, of which 200 were books and 165 periodicals. Of the former, 155 were original works, 11 republications, and 34 translations. Twenty-seven were educational, 47 poetical, and 63 miscellaneous. Works of biography and history numbered 12 and 8 respectively, the most pretentious of the historical works being the five volumes of the Bháratiya Sámrájya (Indian Empire) of Mr. N. B. Pavgi. Half of the periodicals were classed as miscellaneous, 26 were poetical, and 11 and 22 respectively dealt with medical and religious subjects. The poetical compositions published during the year were largely devoted to singing the praises of the god Ganpati.

Urdu works.

The total number of Urdu publications was 37, viz. 29 books and 8 periodicals. Twenty-seven of the books were original works, the majority being religious.

Books in other vernaculars.

There were 8 publications in Kánarese, 19 in Arabic-Sindhi, and 6 in minor dialects.

Classical languages.

There were 71 publications in Sanskrit, 18 in Persian, 13 in Arabic, and 1 in Zend. Of the 58 Sanskrit books 45 were republications. A new edition of the Atharvaveda was published during the year at Government expense.

Polyglot works.

Polyglot publications numbered 253, of which 168 were books. Of these, Sanskrit-Hindi books formed the largest class, almost all being re-publications of Sanskrit works with critical notes. English-Gujaráti books numbered 20, English-Maráthi 3, and English-Sanskrit 14. Twenty-four Sanskrit-Gujaráti books were published, the most meritorious being a Gujaráti translation of Jayadeo's Gita Govind. Sanskrit-Maráthi books numbered 19,

Copyright. The number of works registered for copyright during the year was 379, of which 352 were private and 27 Government publications.

Miscellaneous. The literature of the year under report was much less voluminous than that of its predecessor, the falling-off in the number of publications being assignable to no specific cause. While not inferior to the literary output of the previous year in point of quality, the year's publications were, with a few exceptions, mere transient contributions.

## THE NATIVE PRESS.

Number of newspapers and periodicals. At the close of the year under report there were in all 181 newspapers and 23 periodicals treating of current matters, against 173 newspapers and 27 periodicals in the previous year. Thirty-five newspapers and periodicals were started during the year, and 31 of the old publications ceased to exist, the result being a net increase of 4 publications. Of the total 204 newspapers and periodicals, 65 or 32 per cent. were published in the Town of Bombay; 30 or 15 per cent. in the Northern Division; 48 or 23 per cent. in the Central Division; 34 or 17 per cent. in the Southern Division; 8 or 4 per cent. in Sind; and 19 or 9 per cent. in Native States.

Circulation. During the year under report there was no improvement in the circulation of newspapers over that of the previous year. Of the purely English newspapers, the *Indian Spectator* had by far the largest circulation, the *Bombay East Indian* and the *Champion* coming next. Of the Anglo-Vernacular newspapers the weekly *Garibáncha Kaivári* (English, Maráthi, and Gujaráti) enjoyed the largest circulation, the issue numbering 10,000 copies. Of the Anglo-Maráthi and Maráthi newspapers the most largely circulated were the *Kesari, Jagadhitechchu, Sudhárak,* and *Karmanuk,* with issues of from 2,000 to 6,000 copies. Amongst the Anglo-Gujaráti and Gujaráti newspapers the most popular were the *Kaisar-e-Hind* and the *Gujarâti,* each with a circulation of 3,000 copies. In the Kánarese, Sindi, Urdu, and Portuguese languages the *Karnátak Vritt,* the *Sind Sudhar,* the *Muslim Herald,* and *O'Anglo-Lusitano,* respectively, commanded the largest circulation. Amongst the papers generally, two had a circulation of over 5,000 copies, four of 3,000 and upwards, eighteen of above 1,000, while the average issue of the remainder was between 300 and 400 copies.

General character of the Native Press. Generally speaking, the Native Press manifested the same characteristics as those which marked its utterances in previous years, extreme liberality in politics being conjoined with rigid, if not reactionary, conservatism in social matters. The majority of both the Bombay and Mofussil papers continued to be fairly moderate and loyal in tone, the organs most uncompromising in their hostility to Government measures and officers chiefly emanating from Poona and Sátára. With the latter class, denunciations of British misrule and oppression gave place, shortly before the meeting of the National Congress at Poona, to no less scathing diatribes against the partisans of social reform. While a very few papers were ably conducted and fitly represented various phases of intelligent native opinion, the great majority were unskilfully compiled rather than edited, and it was evident that, on the whole, the career of a journalist was still deficient in attractions for the cultured members of the community.

Topics discussed: The visit of Prince Nasrulla Khán to England. The announcement by the Secretary of State that the cost of the visit of Prince Nasrulla Khán, the second son of the Amir of Afghanistan, to England would be a charge on Indian revenues was received with the strongest disapproval. It was pointed out that the prince went to England as England's guest, and that his visit was intended to serve Imperial and not Indian interests.

Royal Commission to inquire into Indian expenditure. The appointment of a Royal Commission to inquire into the apportionment of the Home charges between India and England was viewed with considerable satisfaction, especially when it became known that Sir W. Wedderburn, Mr. Caine, and Mr. Dadabhai Navroji were members of the committee. Later, however, disappointment was expressed when it was announced that the Commission would not visit India and would sit with closed doors. Another ground of complaint was that the scope of the inquiry was too narrow, inasmuch as no investigation of the policy involved in charging India with certain items of expenditure was permitted.

Chitral Expedition. The Native Press opposed from the outset the despatch of troops to Chitral for the relief of Dr. Robertson. The Government of India, it was said, had needlessly involved themselves in the Chitral imbroglio by sending Dr. Robertson to settle the question of succession in that border-country and thus rendering it necessary later to send a large expedition to extricate him from his false and difficult position. The Viceroy's explanation in the Supreme Council that the expedition was sent solely for the purpose of relieving Dr. Robertson and that the troops would be withdrawn as soon as that object was achieved was received with incredulity, and, when it was finally resolved to hold Chitral, His Excellency was accused of having committed a breach of faith in not recalling the troops. The Conservative Cabinet were also blamed for departing from the course of action resolved upon by their predecessors in office. It was urged that the occupation of Chitral would inevitably involve India in political complications and financial liabilities. The whole frontier policy of Government was discussed and generally condemned as forward and reckless.

Taxation. As in previous years complaints of heavy taxation were constantly recurring, special reference being made to the excessive military expenditure, the diversion of the famine fund to other purposes, the grant of exchange compensation allowance, failure to reduce the salt-tax, and the general tendency to increase the land-tax on the occasion of revision settlements. It was alleged that the enhancements of the land-tax in Alibág, Pen, Panvel, Islámpur, and other tálukas were not justified by the circumstances and subjected the rayats to hardship and misery.

The Indian National Congress and the Provincial Conference.

Much space was devoted to recording the speeches made and resolutions passed at the tenth meeting of the Indian National Congress held at Madras during the Christmas week of 1894. The great majority of the papers concurred in pronouncing the meeting a complete success and in affirming the vitality of the movement. Conspicuous exceptions, however, to the general tone were the *Rást Goftár* and the *Kásid-i-Mumbai*. The holding of the eleventh meeting of the Congress at Poona was heralded by a bitter controversy on the subject of housing the Social Conference in the Congress *pandal*. The opposition of the *Kesari* and the *Mahrátta*, the leading exponents of anti-reform views, largely conduced to the holding of the meetings in separate pandals. The papers generally expressed their hearty sympathy with the resolutions adopted at the eighth meeting of the Provincial Conference held at Belgaum in 1894.

Lord Elgin.

In the opinion of the Native Press Lord Elgin failed to fulfil the high expectations formed of him at the beginning of his viceroyalty. Some of the papers, commenting on chronic rumours of His Excellency's intended resignation, suggested that confirmation of the reports would be generally acceptable. Almost all the papers considered that his attitude towards the Secretary of State was not sufficiently firm, and regretted his acquiescence in 'legislation by mandate.' His Excellency's policy with respect to Chitral and the Cotton Duties Act was universally condemned. Disappointment was expressed at his utterances on his first cold weather tour, because they contained no positive enunciation of policy. His Excellency's reply to the address of the Poona Sárvajanik Sabha was unfavourably criticised, and the requests made to that body and to the Madras Mahájan Sabha to expunge certain portions of their addresses gave rise to severe strictures on the practice of officially editing public addresses. The assurance, conveyed in His Excellency's speech at Hyderábád, that the privileges of Native Chiefs would be respected and that there would be no unnecessary encroachment on the part of the paramount power was received with professions of gratitude.

Lord Harris.

Towards the close of his tenure of office Lord Harris became exceedingly unpopular with the Pársi and Hindu sections of the press. His administration was held to be reactionary, and he was personally the subject of much vituperation. He was considered to have shown partiality to the Muhammadans and prejudice against the Hindus in the matter of the racial riots. His unpopularity was intensified by his speech at Ahmednagar and his reply to the representation of the Poona Sárvajanik Sabha on the subject of street music. Some of the papers gave his Lordship credit for candour, sincerity, and high aims, while the stimulus imparted by him to the cause of physical education was generally recognised. But a proposal to erect a memorial in recognition of his services in this behalf was the occasion of a fresh outburst of rabid denunciation.

His Excellency Lord Sandhurst.

The announcement of the appointment of His Excellency Lord Sandhurst to the Governorship was everywhere hailed with satisfaction. Soon after his arrival his popularity was confirmed by one of the first measures of his Government, namely, that by which the Central Division was accorded the privilege of returning a representative for nomination to the Legislative Council. Further approval was expressed of his solicitude to acquaint himself with the condition of the industrial and educational institutions of Bombay. Amongst the most favourably received of his public utterances were his replies to popular or municipal addresses during his tour in Sind. Hostile criticism was, however, aroused by His Excellency's attitude in the Legislative Council, where he was considered not to have fulfilled the popular expectations formed of his independence of spirit.

Appointments.

The appointments of Mr. Justice Jardine as Vice-Chancellor of the Bombay University, of Mr. Badruddin Tyabji as a Judge of the Bombay High Court, and of Mr. G. D. Panse as Collector of Bijápur, met with the hearty approval of the press. A misleading telegram announcing the supersession of Mr. Badruddin Tyabji by Mr. Arthur Strachey of the Allahábád Bar occasioned a brief outburst of strong denunciations. When correct information was subsequently obtained, a few of the papers continued to carp at Mr. Strachey's appointment, and to complain of the injustice done to the Bombay Bar in general and to Mr. Starling in particular. The appointments of Mr. Sanders Slater as Chief Presidency Magistrate and of Mr. Daly as Government Professor of Law in Bombay met with general disapproval.

Provincial Service.

The new Provincial Service Rules were subjected to much hostile criticism, the alleged defects being the lightness of the test examination, the exclusion of the Mámlatdárs from the service, the reservation of a right of selection after competition, and the disproportion between the initial salary and the qualifications required. A few of the papers did not concur with the majority as to the lightness of the test.

Legislative Council.

Considerable interest was taken in the interpellations of non-official members of the Legislative Council, and the replies were generally condemned as vague, evasive, and meagre. It was suggested that the number of questions asked at each meeting could be reduced by holding meetings of the Council more frequently, and the time at which the Provincial Budget came up for discussion in the Council also formed the subject of complaint. His Excellency Lord Sandhurst was thanked for the courteous and sympathetic spirit displayed by him at the meetings.

Forest and A'bkári.

The working of the Forest Department was as usual the subject of complaints, special stress being laid on the harshness of the grazing rules in the Sátára and Kolába districts. With regard to ábkári administration Government were accused of postponing moral to fiscal considerations, and were blamed for their indulgence to the ábkári farmer for the Khándesh district.

The riots between Hindus and Muhammadans at Dhulia and Porbandar were much discussed, the organs of the conflicting parties being at variance regarding all the facts except the culpability of the authorities. While the authorities at Dhulia were accused of favouring the Hindus, the authorities at Poona were blamed for their partiality to the Musalmáns in the matter of street processions. Numerous and conflicting suggestions were tendered for the settlement of the street music question. Hindu-Muhammadan riots.

The mofussil police were, as usual, blamed for their inability to prevent or detect thefts and robberies. Government was urged to make vigorous efforts to suppress the Berads in Belgaum. The police of Poona, Wái, and Yeola were censured for their attitude as regards the street music question and for fomenting religious animosities to serve their own selfish ends. Police.

The Cotton Duties Bill was attacked by the Native Press generally, the criticisms being rather directed at the principle involved than the details of the measure. The Viceroy and his official Councillors were blamed for meekly submitting to the mandate of the Secretary of State, to whom the constitutional independence of the Council had been surrendered. Other legislative measures such as the Police Act Amendment Bill, the Jury Bill, the Legal Practitioners' Act Amendment Bill, the Pilgrim Ships' Bill, the Merchant Shipping Bill, &c., elicited more or less adverse criticism. The Jury Bill was attacked as a retrograde measure, and much satisfaction was expressed at the withdrawal of the more contentious clauses. The Police Act Amendment Bill was denounced as dangerous and despotic, and the criticisms passed thereon in the Viceregal Council by the Honourable Mr. Mehta were heartily approved. With respect to the Merchant Shipping Bill, much sympathy was expressed with the lascar crews, who, it was feared, would lose their employment if the Bill were passed, and Government were entreated to modify the measure in the light of this criticism. Legislation.

The resolution issued by the Government of Lord Harris on the subject of compulsory physical education in schools and colleges was favourably received. The question of the introduction of the vernaculars into the University curriculum excited a good deal of discussion, and most of the papers urged the necessity of persevering in the struggle for the recognition of their claims to admission. The revision of the existing vernacular text-books was earnestly recommended. With respect to the University Fellowships, Government were urged to enlarge the franchise already granted to the holders of two degrees and to curtail the number of nominated European Fellows. The Senate was requested to give effect to Mr. Justice Ranade's proposal to lighten the burden of the undergraduates' studies. Education.

Persistent complaints were made of the treatment to which third class passengers were subjected, and the absence of latrine accommodation in third class carriages, the want of suitable waiting-rooms for third class passengers, and the want of female ticket collectors, were instanced as grievances calling for immediate remedy. The Railway Circular of the Government of India on this subject issued last year elicited general approbation. Railway.

Owing to the holding of triennial municipal elections throughout the Presidency, the municipalities received more than their usual share of attention during the year. The Hindu papers regretted the sullen and hostile attitude of the Poona Muhammadans who were reported to have held aloof from the elections. The *Gujaráti* contained frequent references to the existence of party spirit in the Surat Municipality, and much controversy was provoked by litigation as to the legality of levying house-tax in that town to furnish funds for the water-supply scheme. The nomination of a Mahár gentleman to serve on the Mahád Local Board gave rise to some unfavourable comments. Municipalities and Local Boards.

The administration of the Cutch, Bhávnagar, and Baroda States was again the subject of complaint. The Bápat case gave rise to much criticism of the Baroda administration, from which His Highness the Gáekwár and the British Government were besought to expel party spirit by the appointment of an able and independent Diván. The question of the succession to the Jámnagar *gádi* was keenly discussed, and the decision of the Bombay Government to recognise Kumar Jasvantsinghji as the Chief was strongly condemned on the ground that this prince was not of full Rájput blood. The deposition of the Mahárája of Bharatpur evoked a storm of indignation. All the papers were agreed in thinking that the powers exercised by Political Agents over Native Chiefs were arbitrary and excessive. Native States.

## BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

Forty-two gentlemen were elected members during the year under report, 15 members resigned, 4 died, 6 retired, and 3, having left Bombay, were placed on the non-resident list. The number of resident members at the end was 262, including 14 life members, against 253 at the end of the preceding year. The number of non-resident members fell from 60 to 56. Members.

The papers read before the Society during the year were:—On the interpretation of certain passages in the Panch Siddhánhká of Varahamihisa, by Mr. M. P. Khareghát, I.C.S.; Máhmud of Ghazni and the legend of Somnáth, by Mr. R. P. Karkaria; The Teleology of Pahlavi Shikand Gumanik Vijar and Cicero's De Natura Deorum, by Mr. R. P. Karkaria. Firdousi's version of the discovery of the Indian Game of Chess, by Mr. J. J. Modi; Cashmere and the Ancient Persians, by Mr. J. J. Modi. Besides these, the following paper was contributed to the Society's Journal:—Mandu, by Mr. J. M. Campbell, I.C.S., C.I.E. Lectures.

The issues of books during the year were 30,754 volumes, of which 19,838 were new works, including periodicals, and 10,916 old books, as compared with 16,300 new and 10,283 old works in the previous year. The total number of volumes added to the library was 897 Library.

of which 572 were purchased and 325 presented. In 1894, 575 volumes were purchased and 326 presented. The presents of books were, as usual, received from the Bombay Government, the Government of India, the other Local Governments, and the Secretary of State for India, and from individual authors.

Periodicals. The newspapers, periodicals, and journals of learned Societies subscribed for and presented to the Society during the year were:—Literary Monthlies, 13; Illustrated, 17; Scientific, 37; General, 2; Reviews, 14; English Newspapers, 17; Foreign Literary and Scientific Periodicals, 12; English and French Registers, Almanacs, Directories, &c., 15; Indian Newspapers and Government Gazettes, 19; Indian Journals, Reviews, &c., 27; and American Literary and Scientific Periodicals, 12.

Museum. The number of coins added to the Society's cabinet during the year was 67. They were received from different Governments under the Treasure Trove Act:—2 from the Bombay Government, 35 from the Bengal Government, 11 from the Chief Commissioner, Central Provinces, 18 from the Punjáb Government, and 1 from the Chief Commissioner, Burmah. Of the total 67, 22 were of silver, 33 of copper, 11 of mixed metal, and 1 of impure gold.

Accounts. The total amount of subscriptions, including arrears of Rs. 30 collected during the year, was Rs. 10,330 against Rs. 9,768 in 1894. The balance to the credit of the Society at the end of the year was Rs. 1,048, and the invested funds amounted to Rs. 11,400.

### THE GUJARA'TI DNYA'N PRASA'RAK MANDALI.

Duration of the Society. The season 1895-96 (1st July 1895 to 30th June 1896) was the forty-eighth since the establishment of the Society in 1848 and the twenty-sixth since its revival in 1870.

Members. During the season there was an accession of 17 new life members (including 2 transfers from the list of annual subscribers) and of 13 new annual subscribers. At the end of the year there were 89 life members and 55 annual subscribers.

Government grant. The tenth annual grant of Rs. 300 to the Society sanctioned by Government at the recommendation of the Director of Public Instruction was received in March 1896.

Lectures delivered during the season. Six lectures were delivered under the auspices of the Society during the season under report. They were all delivered in Gujaráti at the Frámji Kávasji Institute and were open to the public, who attended in large numbers.

Income, expenditure and reserve fund. The total income of the year was Rs. 1,607 and the expenditure Rs. 1,420. At the end of the season the reserve fund of the Society amounted to Rs. 9,075, of which Rs. 6,700 were invested in Government paper, Rs. 1,000 in debentures of the Bombay Municipality.

### SASSOON MECHANICS' INSTITUTE.

General. Of the 370 members of the Institute on the 31st of March 1896, 111 were life members, 6 honorary life members, and 253 ordinary members. Three hundred and fifteen visitors made use of the library and reading-room during the year. The number of books added during the year was 315, of which 175 were presented. The daily average number of books issued was 127 and of magazines and periodicals 66. Eighty-nine English, Continental, and Indian newspapers were taken in during the year. Three lectures were delivered during the year.

Accounts. The lecture hall building fund amounted to Rs. 16,890. The current income was Rs. 9,504 against Rs. 9,324, and the expenditure Rs. 8,294 against Rs. 9,153 in the previous year. The endowment fund amounted to Rs. 7,879.

## Arts and Sciences.

### THE VICTORIA AND ALBERT MUSEUM.

The departments of mammals, birds, reptiles, and fishes and crustaceans of the Natural History division, and the departments of artware and numismatology of the division Anthropology received additions during the year by purchase and by presentation. A number of reference books were added to the library.

Visitors. The museum was open to the public for 315 days, and the total number of visitors was 749,229, showing a daily average attendance of a little over 2,378. In the previous year the museum was open for 313 days and the total number of visitors was 685,047, giving a daily average attendance of 2,188. The visitors included many students from the schools and colleges of Bombay and the mofussil.

### KARÁCHI MUNICIPAL LIBRARY AND MUSEUM.

There were four members on the committee of the museum at the beginning and three at the end of the year; one meeting was held, the greater part of the business being transacted by circulars. Several additions were made to the collections, and the arrangement of the specimens was improved. The number of visitors to the museum fell from 55,829 in 1894-95 to 55,357 in the year under report. The receipts amounted during the year to Rs. 2,000 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,402.

# CHAPTER VIII.—ARCHÆOLOGY.

## Archæological Survey Party of Western India.

Office work.

The Archæological Survey Party had been deputed to Hyderábád State in November 1894, and the deputation period closed on the 31st August 1895. From September until the 13th February the party remained at head-quarters in Poona, being occupied with the compilation of lists of remains found in the Hyderábád State, the Central Provinces and Berár, and Bombay, and with preparations for the tour in Sind, regarding which orders were communicated early in January.

Field Season.

The field season commenced at Karáchi, in which the only objects of antiquarian interest were a few sculptured slabs from Pari-Nagar at the museum. From Karáchi the camp moved to Hyderábád, where the tomb of Ghulám Sháh Kalhora was first examined. The building was found to be in a dilapidated state owing to faulty construction originally. In form it was a solid square edifice erected on a large platform, and the whole had been surmounted by a dome, which recently fell in owing to the subsidence of the supporting walls. The fall of the dome considerably damaged the white marble tomb and shattered its perforated railing. Estimates for rebuilding the dome had already been prepared, but after the inspection of the building modifications were proposed. At a short distance from Ghulám Sháh's tomb was that of his son Sarafráz Khán, also a domed building but octagonal in shape. In marked contrast with the neglected state of these old buildings were the more modern Tálpur tombs in excellent repair, the tiles with which these two groups of buildings were covered retaining their positions and combining to form very effective designs. The old fort at the south end of the town was still well preserved, but except for a painted ceiling in the old palace, contained no interesting remains. At Bráhmanábád, which was next visited, no single object of interest could be distinguished amidst the extensive ruins, which the party did not halt sufficiently long to excavate. The next camp was at Hálá, where two tombs, similar to but less artistically decorated than those at Hyderábád, were examined. At Khudábád, another tomb of the same general design was found. From Hálá the party returned to Hyderábád and went on thence to Sehwan, where the remains of an ancient fort were examined. From this place the deserted Jama Masjid and the tomb of Yár Muhammad at Khudábád were visited. In the former were found two panels of coloured tile work of unusually graceful design, but not quite complete. The tomb was a square building, decorated with glazed tiles and surmounted by a dome, the gallery round which was lighted by rows of arched windows fitted with terracotta screens of delicate geometric tracery. From the same camp were visited another tomb near Daulatpur and a Buddhist Stúpa, known as Thul Rukhan, consisting of four tiers covered by a dome, somewhat after the style of the tope at Sarnath, near Benares. Leaving Khudábád the party journeyed to Tattá, the ancient tombs and mosques of which received special attention owing to the beauty of the glazed tile-work. The largest of the tombs was that of Navváb Isá Khán built of buff-coloured stone with surface tracery similar to the famous work of Fatehpur-Sikri. Tracings illustrative of the designs of the glazed tile-work, generally found in the dados and panels of the tombs and mosques, were taken here, as also at Hálá and Khudábád; the preparation of coloured drawings of these tracings was subsequently undertaken. Other interesting remains at Tattá were the Jama Masjid and the Dabgar Masjid, also rich in delicately tinted tile-work and elaborate tracery. The inspection of the ruins at Tattá was shortened by the necessity of visiting Chámpánir in the Panch Maháls, where several tombs and mosques were to be inspected with a view to the framing of estimates for their restoration. These buildings were found to have been much injured in recent years by the removal and displacement of ornamental stones. The party returned to head-quarters at Poona, having been absent two and a half months, in the course of which 41 photographs were taken, tracings and plottings for 37 drawings were made, and impressions of 45 inscriptions carved on mosques or tombs were obtained.

Conservation.

A sum of Rs. 3,526 was spent on original works consisting of alterations to Azam Khán's palace and other buildings at Ahmedábád. Repairs were executed to a large number of buildings and other objects of historical or architectural interest, the greater part of the total outlay of Rs. 18,352 being bestowed on those at Ahmedábád, Elephanta, and Bijápur.

# CHAPTER IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

## Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction.

### ESTABLISHED CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

Clergy and members.

THE following table gives the number and classification of the Clergy attached to the Diocese, indicating the total strength and the number actually resident:—

| | | Total. | Absent. | Resident. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chaplains ... ... | Twelve Senior... ... ... | 12 | 2 | 10 |
| | Thirteen Junior ... .. | 13 | 4 | 9 |
| | One Probationer ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | | 26 | 6 | 20 |
| S. P. G. ... ... | Twelve European Priests ... | 12 | 2 | 10 |
| | Two Native Priests ... ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| | One European Deacon... ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| C. M. S. ... ... | Eleven European Priests ... | 11 | 2 | 9 |
| | Three Native Priests ... ... | 3 | ... | 3 |
| | Two European Deacons ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| | One Native Deacon ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Society of St. John the Evangelist. | Five European members, all Priests ... ... ... | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| | Two European Associates, both Priests ... ... ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| | Two Native Associates, both Priests ... ... ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| Railway Chaplains ... | Three, all Priests ... ... | 3 | ... | 3 |
| Chaplain of Panchgani. | Priest ... ... ... .. | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Master of High School. | Deacon ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Harbour Chaplain ... | One Priest ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | Total ... | 73 | 11 | 62 |

Eight Clergymen besides the Chaplains were in receipt of salaries from Government.

Churches.

All Government churches in stations visited during the year were in good substantial repair.

Visitation Tour.

The following places were visited by the Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of Bombay during the year in the order indicated:—Mahábaleshvar, Panchgani, Poona and Kirkee, Násik, Neemuch, Nasirábád, Bhusával, Málegaon, Ahmedábád, Tandulwádi, Kolhar, Rájuri, Bel, Pimpelgaon, Karegaon, Miri, Igatpuri, Mátherán, Baroda and Nándod.

Cemeteries.

All the cemeteries inspected in the course of the Bishop's tour were found to be in good order.

### ESTABLISHED CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

Establishment.

No change was made during the year in the establishment.

Church buildings.

There were six church buildings at Bombay, Poona, Kirkee, Karáchi, Mhow, and Quetta. The church at Poona was completed during the year under review. Sixteen other buildings were used for Church of Scotland services. A site for a new church at Aden was obtained during the year.

### THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

The Archdiocese of Bombay.

In the Archdiocese of Bombay there were 50 churches or buildings used for worship. There were 76 priests, of whom 34 were engaged in teaching. The Roman Catholic Christians numbered 11,141 natives and 3,343 others. The total annual income from Government was Rs. 19,358.

Diocese of Poona.

The population of the Roman Catholic diocese at Poona numbered 11,945, of whom 9,460 were natives. There were 30 priests and 36 churches. The total annual income from Government was Rs. 15,324.

Diocese of Damán.

In the Diocese of Damán, which includes Sálsette, Bassein, and Thána, there were 67,911 Roman Catholics, of whom 67,908 were natives. There were 66 priests and 58 churches. The income from Government amounted to Rs. 7,242.

The Archdiocese of Goa comprised the Vicariates of the Ghâts and Kánara in the Bombay Presidency. The Roman Catholic population numbered 29,744. There were 29 priests and 67 churches. Archdiocese of Goa.

### OTHER CHURCHES.

During the year under report there were in the Presidency of Bombay 1,700 members of the Wesleyan Church, of whom 200 were natives; 1,178 members of the Methodist Episcopal Church, of whom 970 were natives; 767 members of the Free Church of Scotland, of whom 547 were natives; 120 members of the Baptist Church, of whom 20 were natives; and 4,585 members of the Congregational Church, of whom 4,552 were natives.

## Stationery.

The value of stock in hand at the beginning of the year under report was Rs. 3,22,149, the value of stores received during the year was Rs. 3,92,866, and the value of stores issued was Rs. 4,31,886, leaving at the close of the year a balance of stationery stock of the value of Rs. 2,83,129. Receipts, issues and balances.

The value of articles of Indian manufacture purchased during the year fell from Rs. 3,44,456 in 1894-95, to Rs. 2,67,224 in the year under review. The decrease was due to the smaller consumption of paper in the Government printing presses and consequent decrease in the quantity purchased during the year. The saving effected by the purchase of country stores was Rs. 29,301 against Rs. 70,677. Purchase of country stores.

The contract entered into with the Bally Mills Company, Calcutta, for the supply of 11 varieties of paper expired during the year. Arrangements for the supply of these papers for a further period of two years were entered into with that company and with the Deccan Paper Mills Company, Poona.

There was an increase in the value of stationery issued to the Political, Military, and Postal Departments, the total excess amounting to Rs. 38,882. Under "Stationery and Printing," there was a marked decrease of Rs. 28,615, while the value of paper supplied to the Sind Commissioner's Press showed an increase of Rs. 8,996. Supply of Stationery.

## General Miscellaneous.

### GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

The gross earnings of the Government Central Press during the year 1895-96, inclusive of those of the Type Foundry attached to it, amounted to Rs. 4,14,764, of which Rs. 29,775 were realized in cash or adjustments; whilst the total expenditure, including wear and tear of plant, and a book charge of Rs. 17,400 for the rent of the Press building, amounted to Rs. 2,94,302, leaving a net profit to Government of Rs. 1,20,463. In 1894-95, the earnings amounted to Rs. 4,03,478, and the expenditure to Rs. 2,92,912. There was thus, as compared with the previous year, an increase in earnings of Rs. 11,287, due to increased work done for Government officers, and an increase in expenditure of Rs. 1,390, due to the same cause. Receipts, expenditure and plant.

The value of work done for the various Departments and Officers was as follows:—

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Secretariat Departments ... ... ... ... | 1,23,991 | 15 | 2 |
| Government of India, Revenue and Agricultural Departments ... | 12 | 14 | 1 |
| Do. Departments of Finance and Commerce ... | 1 | 10 | 0 |
| Government Officers at the Presidency ... ... ... | 87,222 | 6 | 3 |
| Revenue and Magisterial Officers ... ... ... | 49,692 | 12 | 8 |
| Judicial Officers ... ... ... ... ... | 32,207 | 1 | 10 |
| Police Officers ... ... ... ... ... | 15,335 | 11 | 8 |
| Forest Officers ... ... ... ... ... | 13,099 | 13 | 8 |
| Survey and Settlement Officers ... ... ... | 6,897 | 2 | 3 |
| Medical Officers ... ... ... ... ... | 7,066 | 2 | 6 |
| Examiner of Public Works Accounts, Bombay ... ... | 14,544 | 1 | 9 |
| Archdeacons and Chaplains ... ... ... | 101 | 6 | 0 |
| Sanitary Commissioner, including Vaccination Officers ... | 2,340 | 3 | 6 |
| Political Officers ... ... ... ... ... | 3,266 | 0 | 6 |
| Educational Officers ... ... ... ... | 10,617 | 0 | 0 |
| Government Examiner of Railway Accounts, Dhárwár ... ... | 4 | 11 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous Officers ... ... ... ... | 2,278 | 1 | 5 |
| Total Rs. ... | 3,68,679 | 2 | 3 |

### GOVERNMENT PRINTING PRESS, KARÁCHI.

The following figures contrast the receipts and expenditure of the Government Press during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96:—

| | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | Increase. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Receipts ... ... ... | 36,466 | 37,293 | 827 |
| Charges ... ... ... | 28,463 | 34,053 | 5,590 |
| | 8,003 | 3,240 | ... |

It will be seen that both receipts and charges increased, and that the credit surplus was much less in the year under report than in the previous year. Receipts from the printing of vernacular forms and books declined from Rs. 21,164 in 1894-95 to Rs. 17,407 in 1895-96, the decrease being due to a reduction in the amount of work done for the Educational Department. Other sources of income showed an increase. The expenditure included an item of Rs. 2,900 on account of depreciation of dead-stock and was further augmented by the payment of deputation and travelling allowances to the Second Deputy Superintendent of the Central Press, Bombay, who was sent to re-organise the Karáchi Press during the year.

## GOVERNMENT PHOTOZINCOGRAPHIC OFFICE, POONA.

Outturn of work.

The following table summarises the outturn and value of work done during the years 1894-95 and 1893-94:—

| Year. | Paid Work. | | Unpaid Work. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Copies of Forms and Maps issued. | Value. | Number of Copies of Forms and Maps issued. | Value. | Number of Copies of Forms and Maps issued. | Value. |
| | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 1893-94 ... ... ... ... ... | 395,073 | 36,215 | 1,510,556 | 61,306 | 1,905,629 | 97,521 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... | 270,225 | 29,424 | 1,480,676 | 78,920 | 1,750,901 | 1,08,344 |
| Increase ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 17,614 | ..... | 10,823 |
| Decrease ... | 124,848 | 6,791 | 29,880 | ... | 154,728 | ... |

From the above it will appear that there was a decrease in the number of copies issued, of which less than one-fifth occurred under unpaid work, and more than four-fifths under paid work. In respect of the value of the work, however, there was an increase of Rs. 10,823 on the whole. Paid work brought in Rs. 6,791 less than in the preceding year, while the value of the unpaid work showed an increase of Rs. 17,614.

Earnings and expenditure.

The total receipts for the year of report amounted to Rs. 1,11,551, of which Rs. 1,08,344 represent the value of the paid and unpaid work as shown in the foregoing table, and the remainder—Rs. 3,207—was made up of receipts from other sources. Receipts from miscellaneous sources in the previous year amounted to Rs. 3,479. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 88,295 against Rs. 78,030 in the preceding year, thus showing an increase of Rs. 10,265. The increase is observable under pay and cost of paper and stores from England amounting respectively to Rs. 2,860 and Rs. 7,770. Deducting the total expenditure from the total receipts, the net balance in favour of the department was Rs. 23,256.

# PART III.

# STATISTICAL RETURNS.

B 1056—1 ap

# CHAPTER I.—STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

## A—Geographical Area.

*Geographical area of the territories under the Civil and Political control of the Government of Bombay in 1896.*

| Principal Geographical Divisions. | Total area in square miles. |
|---|---|
| *British Possessions directly administered.* | |
| Northern Division | 13,715 |
| Central do. | 37,353 |
| Southern do. | 24,990 |
| Sind | 45,996 |
| Town and Island of Bombay | 22 |
| Total, Directly administered | 122,076 |
| *Native States.* | |
| Group 1.—Northern Gujarát— | |
| Cutch | 6,500 |
| Pálanpur | 8,000 |
| Mahi Kántha | 3,528 |
| Káthiáwár | 20,496 |
| Cambay | 350 |
| Rewa Kántha | 4,837 |
| Nárukot | 143 |
| Group 2.—Southern Gujarát— | |
| Dharampur | 794 |
| Bánsda | 215 |
| Sachin | 42 |
| Group 3.—Northern Konkan— | |
| *Marátha*— | |
| Khándesh Political Agency | 1,623 |
| Surgána | 360 |
| Javhár | 534 |
| Group 4.—South Konkan— | |
| *Marátha*— | |
| Janjira | 324 |
| Sávantvádi | 926 |
| Group 5.—Dakkhan— | |
| Akalkot | 498 |
| Bhor | 1,491 |
| Other Sátára Jághirs | 844 |
| Kolhápur | 2,855 |
| Group 6.—Southern Marátha States— | |
| Sángli | 1,083 |
| Other Southern Marátha Jághirs | 2,936 |
| Sávanur | 70 |
| Group 7.—Sind— | |
| Khairpur | 6,109 |
| Group 8.—Aden | (a) 75 |
| Somáli Coast | ..... |
| Total, Native States | 64,633 |
| Grand Total | 186,709 |

(a) Exclusive of Perim which is 5 square miles.

## B—POLITICAL

*(1).—Statement showing Political Relations with*

| State. | In Subsidiary Alliance or Feudatory. | Tribute in men or money. | | Population, 1891. | Prevailing diseases. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Amount. | To whom payable. | | |
| | | Rs. | | | |
| Cutch ... ... | Subsidiary Alliance. | 2,00,000 Sicca Rs. for the expense of a British Force. | British Government ... | 558,415 | Fever, lung affections, diarrhœa, dysentery, diseases of the eye and ear, ulcers, rheumatic affections, skin-diseases and diseases of the digestive system. |
| Pálanpur Agency— | | | | | |
| Pálanpur ... | ... | 50,000 | His Highness the Gáikwár. | 645,256 | Malarious fever ... |
| Rádhanpur ... | ... | ..... | ..... | | |
| Nine other States. | ... | 5,127 | His Highness the Gáikwár. | | |
| Mahi Kántha— | | | | | |
| I'dar ... | Tributary. | 30,340 | His Highness the Gáikwár. | 581,568 | Fever, cough, skin-diseases and shooting pain, eye diseases, measels, cholera, and small-pox. |
| Sixty-two smaller States. | Do. ... | 1,13,406 | His Highness the Gáikwár, the British Government and the I'dar Darbár. | | |
| Káthiáwár— | | | | | |
| Junágadh ... | Do. ... | 65,604 | British Government and His Highness the Gáikwár. | 2,752,404 | Fever, Diarrhœa, dysentery and skin diseases. |
| Navánagar ... | Do. ... | 1,20,033 | British Government, His Highness the Gáikwár and Junágadh. | | Fever, cough, skin-diseases, &c. |
| Bhávnagar ... | Do. ... | 1,54,499 | Do. ... | | Fever and boils ... |
| Dhrángadra ... | Do. ... | 44,677 | British Government and Junágadh. | | ..... |
| Morvi ... | Do, ... | 61,559 | British Government, His Highness the Gáikwar and Junágadh. | | Fever ... ... |
| Gondal ... | Do. ... | 1,10,721 | Do. ... | | ..... |
| Porbandar ... | Do. ... | 48,504 | Do. ... | | Fever and skin-diseases of the internal tract and respiratory system. |
| Seven Second Class States. | Do. ... | 1,35,019 | Do, ... | | Fever, cough, diarrhœa, boils, rheumatism and skin diseases. |
| Eight Third Class States. | Do. ... | 78,546 | Do. ... | | Fever, cough, dysentery, small-pox, skin-diseases and cholera. |
| Nine Fourth Class States. | Do. ... | 57,358 | Do. ... | | Fever, cough, chest and skin-diseases, measles and small-pox. |
| Cambay ... | Feudatory. | 21,924 | British Government ... | 89,722 | Ague, rheumatism, bronchitis, conjunctivitis, itch, otorrhœa, and boil. |
| Baroda ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

## RELATIONS.

*Native States in the Bombay Presidency.*

| Gross Revenue. | Military Force. | Transit Dues levied or not. | Principal articles of production and manufacture. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rs. | | | | |
| 27,06,474 | ... | Not levied ... | Wheat, bájri and other grains of inferior quality, cotton, silver articles, coarse cotton cloth, silk stuffs, alum and saltpetre. | |
| 15,09,651 | 29 | Do. ... | Wheat, rice and sursav. | |
| | 179 | | Cotton, wheat and gram. | |
| | ... | | Wheat, bájri, cotton, jowári and mug. | |
| 12,45,320 | 174 | Do. ... | Wheat, gram, bájri, barley, mug, vari, til (gingelly seed), math (kidney bean), cotton, marble and chalk quarries, cloth dyed and exported to Siam, and rape-seed. | |
| 1,70,50,313 | 459 | Do. ... | Grain, cotton, stone, salt, dungri and clay. | |
| | 292 | Do. ... | Grain, cotton, salt, silk-cloth, gold and silver thread, lace, carpet and marble. | |
| | 728 | Do. ... | Grain, cotton, oil, yarn, copper and brass wares. | |
| | 91 | Do. ... | Grain, cotton, salt, copper and brass vessels and stone. | |
| | ... | Do. ... | Grain, cotton and akik pebbles. | |
| | 12 | Do. ... | Grain, cotton and stone quarries. | |
| | ... | Do. ... | Silk-cloth, building stones, cotton, ghi and cereals. | |
| | 3 | Do. ... | Grain, cotton, stone, nut-crackers, country soap, stone quarries, salt, ghi, dungri and brass and copper vessels. | |
| | 2 | Do. ... | Grain, cotton, salt, stone, boxes, articles of carpentry, molasses, stones of inferior quality, and sugar-candy. | |
| | ... | Do. ... | Grain, cotton, stone, salt and molasses. | |
| 6,53,800 | ... | Do. ... | Jowári, bájri, kodra, paddy, wheat, cotton, pulses, oil-seeds and tobacco, cornelian stones, black or Mecca cloth, cotton dhotars and sádis, carpets, horn and ivory work. | |
| ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | This State is under the immediate supervision of the Government of India. |

# B—POLITICAL

*(1).—Statement showing Political Relations with*

| State. | In Subsidiary Aliance or Feudatory. | Tribute in men or money. | | Population, 1891. | Prevailing diseases. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Amount. | To whom payable. | | |
| | | Rs. | | | |
| Rewa Kántha— | | | | | |
| Rájpipla ... | Subsidiary Alliance. | 65,000 | His Highness the Gáikwár. | | |
| Chhota Udepur ... | Do. ... | 10,500 | Do. ... | | |
| Báriya ... | ... | ..... | ..... | | |
| Lunávada ... | Subsidiary Alliance. | 12,000<br>6,501 | British Government and His Highness the Gáikwár. | 733,506 | Fever ... ... |
| Bálásinor ... | Do. ... | 4,001 | His Highness the Gáikwár | | |
| | | 12,696 | British Government ... | | |
| Sunth ... | Do. ... | 7,000 | Do. ... | | |
| Nárukot ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Surat Agency— | | | | | |
| Sachin ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 19,337 | Malarious fevers, coughs, skin-diseases and cholera. |
| Bánsda ... | ... | 154 | British Government ... | 41,373 | Malarious fever, eye and skin-diseases, rheumatic and syphilitic affections, measles, &c. |
| Dharampor ... | ... | 9,000 | Do. ... | 120,498 | Fever, cough, rheumatism, worms, sore throats and boils. |
| Khándesh Political Agency. | ... | ..... | ..... | 32,920 | ..... |
| Surgána ... | Not tributary. | ..... | ..... | 12,398 | Malarious fever, ague, &c. |
| Jawhár ... | Do. ... | ..... | ..... | 52,831 | Malarious fever ... |
| Janjira... ... | Do. ... | ..... | ..... | 81,780 | Malarious fever, diseases of the respiratory system, diarrhœa, digestive affections, dysentery and skin-diseases. |
| Sávantvádi ... | Do. ... | ..... | ..... | 192,948 | Fever and dysentery ... |
| Sátára Jághirs— | | | | | |
| Bhor... ... | Subsidiary Alliance. | 4,643 | British Government ... | 155,669 | Fever, stomach and bowel complaints, &c. |
| Phaltan ... | Do. ... | 9,600 | Do. ... | 66,383 | Fever, lung affections, bowel complaints, worms, eye and skin-diseases. |
| Aundh ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 65,146 | Fever and cholera, &c. |
| Akalkot ... | Feudatory. | Rs. 14,592 commuted payment in lieu of contingent of horse. | British Government ... | 75,774 | Fever, skin-diseases, bronchitis, intestinal worms and conjunctivitis. |

RELATIONS—*continued.*

*Native States in the Bombay Presidency*—continued.

| Gross Revenue. | Military Force. | Transit Dues levied or not. | Principal articles of production and manufacture. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 98 | Not levied ... | | |
| | 86 | Do. ... | | |
| | 129 | Do. ... | | |
| | 122 | Do. ... | | |
| 28,57,222 | | | Cotton, cereals and timber, cornelian mines. | |
| | 10 | Do. ... | | |
| | 73 | Do. ... | | |
| ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2,55,118 | ... | ..... | Rice, sugarcane, wheat, tur, cotton and castor-oil seeds, &c. | |
| 3,52,728 | 105 | Not levied ... | Rice, nágli (rági), jowári, kodra, pulses and gram. | |
| 4,27,996 | 76 | Do. ... | Rice, jowári, nágli, khurásani (Nigerseed), and kodra. | |
| 1,37,327 | ... | Do. ... | ..... | |
| 18,176 | ... | Do. ... | Rice, nágli and timber ... ... ... | Tolls are levied. |
| 1,53,057 | ... | Do. ... | Do. | |
| 4,93,776 | ... | Do. ... | Rice, nágli, vari, harik (kodra), til, cocoanut, betel-nut, timber, myrobolans, hemp and fish. | |
| 4,36,940 | 400 | Do. ... | Rice, náchni (rági), vari, cocoanuts and betel-nuts, ornamental furniture in painted lacquer work, inlaid cocoanut and kuskus, fancy articles, embroidery and horn-work, toys, &c. | |
| 4,54,193 | 149 | Do. ... | Rice, nágli, sáva, &c. | |
| 2,24,771 | 47 | Do. ... | Jowári, bájri, kardai (safflower seed), wheat, oil, manufactures and cloth made on country looms. | |
| 2,12,357 | 49 | Do. ... | Wheat, gram, jowári, bájri, ground-nut, jágri, oil, &c. | |
| 3,88,075 | 49 | Do. ... | Jowári, rice, sugarcane, gram, wheat, linseed and bájri. Sádis, coarse or common shelás, cholis and common turbans are the manufactures. | |

# B—POLITICAL

*(1).—Statement showing Political Relations with*

| State. | In Subsidiary Aliance or Feudatory. | Tribute in men or money. | | Population, 1891. | Prevailing diseases. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Amount. | To whom payable. | | |
| | | Rs. | | | |
| Sátára Jághirs—*continued.* | | | | | |
| Kolhápur ... | Subsidiary Alliance. | ..... | ..... | 913,131 | Malarious fever, bowel complaints including intestinal worms, affections of the eye and of the skin, and respiratory diseases. |
| Kolhápur Jághirs. | Feudatories of Kolhápur. | 14,795 | Kolhápur State ... | | |
| Southern Marátha States— | | | | | |
| Sángli ... | Feudatory. | 1,35,000 | British Government ... | 238,945 | Diseases of the stomach and intestines, skin-diseases, fevers, diseases of the lungs, eyes and brains, cholera and small-pox, &c. |
| Miráj (Senior Branch). | Do. ... | 12,558 | Do. ... | 88,343 | |
| Do. (Junior Branch). | Do. ... | 6,413 | Do. ... | 35,487 | |
| Kurundvád (Senior Branch. | Do. ... | 9,619 | Do. ... | 43,809 | |
| Kurundvád (Junior Branch). | Do. ... | The tribute on account of the shares in the estate of the Chiefs of the Junior Branch is included in the amount paid by the Chief of the Senior Branch. | Do. ... | 32,528 | |
| Jamkhandi ... | Do. ... | 20,841 | Do. ... | 102,162 | |
| Mudhol ... | Do. ... | 2,672 | Do. ... | 61,815 | |
| Rámdurg ... | Do. ... | ..... | Do. ... | 36,181 | |
| Jath ... ... | ... | 6,400 | Do. ... | 79,786 | |
| Daphlápur ... | ... | ..... | ..... | | |
| Sávanur ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 16,976 | Malarious fevers, eye and ear affections, dyspepsia, diseases of the nervous system, and skin-diseases. |
| Sind—Khairpur ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 131,937 | Fever (malarial), bronchitis, diarrhœa, dysentery and skin-diseases. |

RELATIONS—*continued.*

*Native States in the Bombay Presidency—concluded.*

| Gross Revenue. | Military Force. | Transit Dues levied or not. | Principal articles of production and manufacture. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rs. | | | | |
| 33,00,920 | 720 | Not levied ... | All the common grains, rice and jowárí being the most extensively grown. Vegetables, sugarcane, tobacco in considerable quantities; also cotton and chillies, kusumba (safflower), groundnut, &c. Coarse cotton and woollen clothes, articles of pottery and hardware, coarse sugar, glass bangles and paper. Iron ore is found in abundance, but for want of fuel it is not found economical to open an industry. | |
| | 30 | Do. ... | | |
| 11,41,397 | 1 | | | |
| 3,03,818 | 1 | | | |
| 3,51,513 | ... | | | |
| 1,37,049 | ... | | | |
| 1,51,207 | ... | | | |
| | | Do. ... | Jowári, bájri, rice, sugarcane, gram and cotton, coarse country cloth, lugdis and native musical instruments. | |
| 4,81,570 | ... | | | |
| 3,16,598 | ... | | | |
| 2,06,357 | ... | | | |
| 2,45,062 | ... | | | |
| 25,579 | ... | | | |
| 76,500 | ... | Do. ... | Rice, jowári, cotton, wheat, sádis, dhotars and pitámbars. | |
| 9,98,748 | 105 | Do. ... | Cotton, wool, cloth, grain, seeds, ghi, tobacco, indigo, chaniha (sulphate of soda), leather, ivory works, swords, cutlery, metal-work, cotton, silken and woollen works, fullers earth, lacquered wood works, &c. | |



B 1055—3 *ap*

## B—POLITICAL

(2).—*Statement showing Ruling*

| Name of Individual, State and Family to which he belongs. | Residence. | Present position. | Caste or race and religion. | Age. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CUTCH. | | | | |
| His Highness Mahárája Dhiraj Mirza Mahá Ráo Shri Khengarji Sawai Bahádur, G.C.I.E. | Bhuj ... ... | Reigning Sovereign. | Jádeja Rájput ... | 29¾ |
| PALANPUR. | | | | |
| His Highness Sher Mahomed Khánji Lohání, K.C.I.E. | Pálanpur ... | Diván or Chief of Pálanpur. | Pathán, Muhammadan. | 44 |
| Mahomed Sherkhan ... ... ... ... | Rádhanpur ... | Young Navab of Rádhanpur. | Do. ... | 10 |
| MAHI KANTHA. | | | | |
| His Highness Sir Kesrisingji Jawánsingji, K.C.S.I., Jodhpur family. | Idár ... ... | Ruling Sovereign ... | A Ráthod Rájput of the Solar race, Hindu. | 34 |
| KA'THIA'WA'R. | | | | |
| His Highness Navab Rasul Khánji Mohabat Khánji G.C.I.E., Bábi family. | Junágad ... | 1st Class Chief Ruler. | Bábi Muhammadan. | 38 |
| His Highness Jám Shri Jaswatsingji Jádeja Rájput. | Navánagar ... | Do. ... | Rájput, Hindu ... | 13½ |
| His Highness Thákor Sáheb Bhavsingji Takhatsingji, Gohel Rájput. | Bhávnagar ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 21 |
| His Highness Rája Sáheb Sir Mánsingji, K.C.S.I., Jhála Rájput. | Dhrángadra ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 59 |
| His Highness Thákor Sáheb Sir Wághji, K.C.I.E., Jádeja family. | Morvi... ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 38 |
| His Highness Thákor Sáheb Sir Bhagvatsingji Sagrámji, K.C.I.E., Jádeji family. | Gondal ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 31 |
| *Rána Shri Vikmátji, Jethva family* ... ... | Porbandar ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 77 |
| CAMBAY. | | | | |
| His Highness Jáfar Ali Khán Sáheb belonging to Mominkhán family. | Cambay ... | Feudatory ... | Mogal Muhammadan, Shiah. | 48 |
| BARODA ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| REWA KA'NTHA. | | | | |
| Maharána Gambhirsingji Rája of Rájpipla ... | Nándod ... | ..... | Gohel Rájput, Hindu. | 50 |
| Mahárawal Fattehsingji Rája of Chhota Udepur. | Chhota Udepur. | Minor ... ... | Chowán Rájput, Hindu. | 11 |
| Mahárawal Mánsingji, Rája of Báriya ... | Báriya ... | Ruler ... ... | Do. ... | 41 |
| Maharána Wakatsingji Rája of Lunávada ... | Lunávada ... | Do. ... ... | Solanki Rájput, Hindu. | 37 |
| Manwarkhánji, Bábi of Bálásinor ... ... | Bálásinor ... | Do. ... ... | Musalmán. ... | 50 |
| Maharána Pratápsingji, Rája of Sunth ... | Sunth... ... | Do. ... ... | Powár Rájput, Hindu. | 37 |
| NARUKOT ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |

## RELATIONS—*continued.*

*Chiefs in the Bombay Presidency.*

| How and where educated. | How employed. | Has patent authorising adoption or not. | Family follows Primogeniture or not. | Has male heirs or not. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Privately at Bhuj | Ruling his State | Yes | Yes | Yes. | |
| Do. at Pálanpur. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Has two sons. | |
| Learns Gujaráti | At school | Do. | Do. | ..... | |
| Rájkumár College, Rájkot. | Ruling his State | Do. | Do. | No | Principal male members—his cousins Mahárája Jagatsingji of Suvar and Kishorsingji of Pawad. |
| Private education. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Yes. | |
| Rájkumár College, Rájkot. | Under tuition | Do. | Do. | No | The State is under British management owing to the minority of the Chief. |
| Do. | Ruling his State | Do. | Do. | Do. | |
| Private education | Do. | Do. | Do. | Yes. | |
| Rájkumar College, Rájkot. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | |
| Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | |
| Private education | ..... | Do. | Do. | Do | The State is under a British Administrator. |
| Do. | Administers his State. | Do. | Do. | No. | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | This State is under the direct supervision of the Government of India. |
| Private education | (*a*) ..... | Yes | Yes | Six sons | (*a*) Since October 1887 deprived of share in State administration. |
| Rájkumár College, Rájkot. | In study | Do. | Do. | ..... | The State is under British management. |
| Do. | Ruling his State | Do. | Do. | Two sons. | |
| Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | |
| Private education | Do. | Do. | Do. | One son. | |
| Rájkumár College, Rájkot. | Do. | Do. | Do. | No | Died on 10th January 1896, succession not settled. |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | The State was under the supervision of the Assistant Collector and *ex-officio* Assistant Political Agent. |

## B—POLITICAL

(2).—*Statement showing Ruling*

| Name of Individual, State and Family to which he belongs. | Residence. | Present position. | Caste or race and religion. | Age. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| SURAT. | | | | |
| Naváb Nájaf Alikhán Valde Sidi Abdul Kádar Khán. | Sachin ... | Minor ... ... | Musalmán, Suni . | 9 |
| Mahárával Shri Paratápsingji Gulábsingji of Lunar dynasty. | Bánsda ... | Rája ... ... | Solanki Rájput, Hindu. | 32 |
| Mahárána Shri Mohandevji Nárandevji of solar dynasty. | Dharampor ... | Do. ... ... | Sisodia Rájput, Hindu. | 33 |
| JANJIRA. | | | | |
| Naváb Sidi Ahmed Khán Sidi Ibráhim Khán Yákub Khán. | Murud-Janjira. | Chief of Janjira ... | Sidi Sural Khán, Suni Musalmán. | 34 |
| SURGÁNA. | | | | |
| Shankarráo Raviráo Deshmukh ... ... | Surgána ... | Deshmukh... ... | Kunbi, Hindu ... | 47 |
| JAWHÁR. | | | | |
| Rája Patangsháh of Jawhár ... ... ... | Jawhár ... | Rája ... ... | Koli, Hindu ... | 52 |
| SÁVANTVÁDI. | | | | |
| Raghunáth Sávant Bhonslé ... ... .. | Sávantvádi ... | Sir Desái of Sávantvádi. | Marátha, Hindu . | 34 |
| SÁTÁRA. | | | | |
| Shriniwásráo Pandit Pratinidhi ... ... | Aundh and Kintái. | Pant Pratinidhi, Jághirdár of Aundh. | Bráhman, Hindu religion. | 63 |
| Mádhoji Ráo Náik Nimbálkar, Deshmukh and Jághirdár. | Phaltan ... | Náik Nimbálkar Deshmukh and Jághirdár. | Kshatriya, Hindu religion. | 58 |
| POONA. | | | | |
| Shankarrao Chimnáji Pandit Gandekar, Pant Sachiv, Jághirdár of Bhor. | Bhor ... ... | Jághirdár, Chief of Bhor. | Bráhman, Hindu religion. | 42 |
| AKALKOT. | | | | |
| Sháháji Máloji *alias* Bába Sáheb Ráje Bhonslé. | Akalkot ... | Rája ... ... | Marátha, Hindu . | 28 years and 4 months. |
| KOLHÁPUR. | | | | |
| His Highness Sir Sháhu Chhatrapati Mahárája, G.C.S.I., Rája of Kolhápur, Bhonslé family. | Kolhápur .... | Rája *de facto* of the Kolhápur principality. | Do. ... | 22 |

## RELATIONS—*continued.*

*Chiefs in the Bombay Presidency*—continued.

| How and where educated. | How employed. | Has patent authorising adoption or not. | Family follows Primogeniture or not. | Has male heirs or not. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| ..... | Studying at Surat. | Yes ... ... | Yes ... ... | ..... | |
| Rájkumár College, Rájkot. | Ruling his State . | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | Three sons. | |
| Educated in Gujarátiat Dharampor and in English at the Rájkumár College, Rájkot. | Do. ... | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | Two sons. | |
| Rájkumár College, Rájkot. | Administers the affairs of his State. | No ... ... | Not necessarily... | No. | |
| Private education . | Ruling his State . | Do. ... ... | Yes ... ... | Has seven sons. | |
| Poona High School. | Do. ... | Yes ... ... | Do. ... ... | Has two male heirs. | |
| Rájkumár College, Rájkot. | ..... | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | No. | |
| Private education . | Administers the affairs of his Jághir. | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | Has four male heirs. | |
| Do. ... | Do. ... | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | No. | |
| Do. .. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | Has one son. | |
| In the Rájkumár School at Kolhápur. | Do. ... | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | Has two daughters, one aged 9 years and 5 months and the other 6 years and 4 months 17 days on 31st March 1896. | |
| Private education . | Administers the affairs of the Principality. | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | No. | |

## B.—POLITICAL

### (2)—*Statement showing Ruling*

| Name of Individual, State and Family to which he belongs. | Residence. | Present position. | Caste or race and religion. | Age. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| SOUTHERN MARATHA STATES. | | | | |
| SÁNGLI. | | | | |
| Dhundiráo Chintáman *alias* Tátya Sáheb Patwardhan, Chief of Sángli. | Sángli... ... | First Class Sardár . | Bráhman, Hindu . | 58 |
| MIRAJ. | | | | |
| Gangádharráo Ganesh *alias* Bála Sáheb Patwardhan, Chief of Miraj (Senior Branch). | Miraj ... ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 31 |
| Lakshmanráo Harihar *alias* Anna Sáheb Patwardhan, Chief of Miraj (Junior Branch). | Do. ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 19 |
| KURUNDVA'D. | | | | |
| Chintámanráo Raghunáth *alias* Bála Sáheb Patwardhan, Chief of Kurundvád (Senior Branch). | Kurundvád ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 46 |
| Ganpatráo Harihar *alias* Bápu Sáheb Patwardhan, Chief of Kurundvád (Junior Branch). | Do. ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 59 |
| Hariharráo Vináyak *alias* Dáji Sáheb Patwardhan, Chief of Kurundvád (Junior Branch). | Do. ... | Do. ... | Do. .. | 45 |
| JAMKHANDI. | | | | |
| Rámchandráo Gopal *alias* Appa Sáheb Patwardhan, Chief of Jamkhandi. | Jamkhandi ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 63 |
| RA'MDURG. | | | | |
| Venkatráo Yogiráo *alias* Bála Sáheb Bháve, Chief of Rámdurg. | Rámdurg ... | Do. ... | Do. ... | 19 |
| MUDHOL. | | | | |
| Venkatráo Balwantráo Ráje Ghorpade *alias* Bála Sáheb, Chief of Mudhol. | Mudhol ... | Do. ... | Marátha... ... | 35 |
| JATH. | | | | |
| Ramráo Aba Sáheb Daphlé of Jath ... ... | Jath ... ... | Do. ... | Marátha, Hindu . | 11 |
| DAPHLA'PUR. | | | | |
| Ráni Bái Sáheb Daphle of Daphlápur ... | Daphlápur ... | ..... | Do. ... | 62 |
| SÁVANU'R. | | | | |
| Abdul Mahajidkhán Dilerjang Bahádur ... | Dhárwár ... | Naváb ... ... | Pathán, Muhammadan. | 5½ |
| KHAIRPUR. | | | | |
| His Highness Mir Faiz Mahomad Khán valad Mir Sir Ali Murád Khán. | Khairpur ... | Mir... ... ... | Tálpur Muhammadan. | 61 |

RELATIONS—*concluded.*

*Chiefs in the Bombay Presidency* – concluded.

| How and where educated. | How employed. | Has patent authorising adoption or not. | Family follows Primogentiure or not. | Has male heirs or not. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Private education . | Administers the affairs of his State. | Yes ... ... | Is a Patwardhan Chief; there is no fixed rule in his family about primogeniture. | No. | |
| Rájárám College Kolhápur. | Do. ... | Do. ... ... | Yes ... ... | Do. | |
| Was being educated at Rájárám College, Kolhápur, but now resides at Miraj for being initiated in the management of his affairs and in law. | Being educated ... | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | Do. | |
| Has passed the Matriculation Examination of the Bombay University. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | Has male heirs. | |
| Private education . | Do. ... | No ... ... | No ... ... | Has a male heir. | |
| Educated at the Kolhápur and Poona High Schools. | Assists his cousin in the management of his estate. | No ... ... | No ... ... | Has male heirs. | |
| Educated in the Belgaum Sardárs' High School. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Yes ... ... | Yes ... ... | No. | |
| Was studying in the Rájárám College at Kolhápur, but now in the Belgaum Sardárs' High School. | Being educated ... | Do. ... ... | No ... ... | Has male heir. | |
| Educated in the Rájárám College at Kolhápur and Rájkot. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Do. ... ... | Yes ... ... | Has male heirs. | |
| Was being educated at Jath, but is at present continuing his studies at Belgaum with a tutor. | Being educated ... | Do. ... ... | Do. ... ... | ..... | |
| Educated at Mudhol. | Administers the affairs of her estate. | No ... ... | ..... | No. | |
| Minor ... ... | Minor ... ... | Yes ... ... | Yes ... ... | ..... | |
| Private education . | Administers the affairs of his State. | Do. ... ... | Not necessarily... | Has male heirs. | |

# C.—CIVIL DIVISIONS.

## *(1)—Civil Divisions of British Territory.*

| Divisions. | Executive Districts. | Number of executive sub-divisions. | Area in square miles. | Population of 1891. | Chief Towns with Population. | | Number of villages. | Number of Civil Judges. | Number of stipendiary Magistrates. | Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts. | Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts. | Number of Police. | Total cost of Officials and Police of all kinds. | Imperial Revenue. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Head-quarter Town. | Population. | | | | | | | | Land. | Gross. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Northern Division. | Ahmedábád ... .. | 6 | 3,819 | 921,712 | Ahmedábád ... | 148,412 | 884 | 9 | 23 | ... | ... | 1,135 | 15,08,334 | 23,07,093 | 31,58,801 | |
| | Kaira ... ... ... | 7 | 1,596 | 871,589 | Kaira ... ... | 10,101 | 589 | 5 | 21 | 20 | 8 | 707 | 9,21,728 | 35,89,541 | 41,13,052 | *Includes 159 for Rewa Kántha. |
| | Panch Mahál's ... | 5 | 1,606 | 313,417 | Godhra ... ... | 14,691 | 691 | 5 | 11 | ... | ... | *858 | | | | †Includes 51 extra guards. |
| | Broach ... ... | 6 | 1,463 | 341,490 | Broach ... ... | 40,168 | 405 | 5 | 15 | ... | ... | †515 | 4,68,274 | 41,08,909 | 45,82,329 | |
| | Surat ... ... ... | 8 | 1,653 | 649,989 | Surat ... ... | 109,229 | 853 | 6 | 18 | ... | ... | 833 | 10,37,090 | 30,80,785 | 46,37,396 | |
| | Thána ... ... | 9 | 3,578 | 819,580 | Thána ... ... | 17,455 | 1,696 | 8 | 28 | (*a*) 20 (*b*) 30 | (*a*) 13 (*b*) 20 | 891 | 8,42,126 | 12,15,912 | 25,91,101 | (*a*) From Criminal Courts. (*b*) From Civil Courts. |
| Central Division. | Násik... ... ... | 12 | 5,940 | 843,582 | Násik ... ... | 24,429 | 1,695 | 8 | 31 | 62 | 14 | 906 | 8,65,160 | 18,62,025 | 24,90,416 | |
| | Khándesh ... .. | 22 | 9,943 | 1,434,716 | Dhulia ... ... | 21,880 | 3,335½ | 11 | 45 | ... | ... | 1,858 | 14,53,251 | 44,22,276 | 58,45,483 | |
| | Ahmednagar... ... | 11 | 6,589 | 888,755 | Ahmednagar ... | 41,689 | 1,374 | 7 | 27 | ... | ... | 785 | 8,42,821 | 19,96,775 | 23,80,515 | |
| | Poona... ... ... | 12 | 5,352 | 1,067,800 | Poona ... ... | 161,390 | 1,204 | 12 | 27 | 99 | 53 | 1,332 | 23,43,499 | 17,72,125 | 31,12,227 | |
| | Sholápur ... .. | 7 | 4,542 | 75,689 | Sholápur ... | 61,915 | 717 | 7 | 18 | 32 | 11 | 588 | 5,79,733 | 12,77,433 | 17,00,791 | |
| | Sátára ... .. | 11 | 4,987 | 1,225,989 | Satára ... ... | 29,601 | 1,356 | 10 | 33 | 30 | 15·5 | 1,022 | 10,01,853 | 26,53,7·6 | 30,72,493 | |
| Southern Division. | Belgaum ... .. | 7 | 4,652 | 1,013,261 | Belgaum ... | 40,737 | 1,134 | 13 | 25 | 32 | 1¾ | 738 | 8,65,111 | 21,82,305 | 29,92,3·6 | |
| | Dhárwár ... ... | 13 | 4,603 | 1,051,314 | Dhárwár ... | 32,841 | 1,473 | 7 | 30 | 20 | 8 | 941 | 9,58,169 | 30,82,590 | 39,81,894 | |
| | Bijápur ... .. | 8 | 5,668 | 796,339 | Bijapur ... ... | 16,759 | 1,173 | 4 | 22 | 50 | 25 | 689 | 5,63,291 | 17,94,503 | 22,64,511 | |
| | Kánara ... ... | 11 | 3,941 | 446,351 | Kárwár ... ... | 14,579 | 1,416 | 5 | 26 | 50 | 10 | 702 | 6,16,081 | 10,06,721 | 13,48,190 | |
| | Ratnágiri ... ... | 9 | 3,998 | 1,105,926 | Ratnagiri ... | 14,303 | 1,340½ | 9 | 21 | ... | ... | 534 | 8,25,369 | 9,40,557 | 14,25,199 | |
| | Kolába ... .. | 7 | 2,128 | 594,872 | Alibág ... ... | 5,888 | 1,632 | 14 | 22 | 24 | 11 | 563 | 5,27,575 | 12,83,666 | 19,36,613 | |
| Sind. | Karáchi ... .. | 3 | 14,303 | 571,951 | Karáchi ... ... | 105,199 | 923 | 4 | 39 | 60 | 6 | 1,285 | 14,18,798 | 15,66,823 | 27,59,601 | |
| | Shikárpur ... .. | 14 | 8,128 | 908,426 | Sukkur ... ... | 29,302 | 1,163 | 7 | 35 | 22 | 3 | 1,058 | 9,60,120 | 52,64,699 | 58,97,815 | |
| | Upper Sind Frontier | 4 | 2,565 | 174,548 | Jacobábád ... | 12,396 | 401 | 1 | 11 | 28 | 16 | 280 | | | | |
| | Hyderabad ... .. | 3 | 8,271 | 918,646 | Hyderábád ... | 58,048 | 1,591 | 5 | ... | 40 | 6 | 1,333 | 13,63,323 | 35,78,535 | 41,69,180 | |
| | Thar and Párkar ... | 8 | 12,729 | 298,203 | Umarkot ... | 3,702 | 739 | 14 | 16 | ... | ... | 515 | | | | |
| | Bombay City .. | ... | 22 | 821,764 | Bombay ... ... | 821,764 | ... | 11 | 4 | ... | ... | 2,111 | 65,63,226 | 3,90,957 | 91,34,005 | |
| | Total ... | 203 | 122,076 | 18,830,909 | ..... | 1,836,478 | 27,776 | 189 | 548 | ... | ... | 22,179 | 2,55,24,732 | 4,93,73,946 | 7,35,93,928 | |
| | Native States as per Table C. (2) ... | 143 | 42,133 | 8,129,512 | ..... | 354,786 | 11,700 | 248 | 271 | ... | ... | 13,396 | 49,41,501 | 1,16,04,685 | 3,76,78,766 | |
| | Grand Total ... | 346 | 164,209 | 26,960,421 | ..... | 2,191,264 | 39,476 | 437 | 819 | ... | ... | 35,575 | 3,04,66,233 | 6,09,78,631 | 11,12,72,694 | |

# C—CIVIL DIVISIONS.

## (2).—*Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control.*

| Executive Districts. | Number of executive sub-divisions. | Area in square miles. | Population of 1891. | Chief Towns with Population. | | Number of villages. | Number of Civil Judges. | Number of stipendiary Magistrates. | Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts. | Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts. | Number of Police. | Total cost of Officials and Police of all kinds. | Imperial Revenue. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Head-quarter town. | Population. | | | | | | | | Land. | Gross. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Cutch ... ... ... | 3 | 6,500 | 558,415 | Bhuj ... ... | 25,421 | 936 | 47 | 1 | 25 | 8 | 826 | 11,42,147 | 6,76,016 | 27,06,474 | |
| Pálanpur ... ... ... | 10 | 7,775 | 645,526 | Pálanpur ... ... | 21,092 | 1,175 | 36 | 38 | 33 | 10 | 5,823 | 4,54,209 | 10,00,000 | 15,09,651 | |
| Mahi Kántha ... ... | 34 | 3,528 | 581,558 | Sádra ... ... | 1,839 | 1,861 | 39 | 23 | 38 | ... | 1,713 | 2,38,477 | 8,76,761 | 12,45,320 | |
| Káthiáwár ... ... ... | ... | ... | 2,752,404 | Rájkot ... ... | 21,564 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,39,560 | 11,17,032 | 1,70,50,313 | |
| Cambay ... ... ... | ... | ... | 89,722 | Cambay ... ... | 31,390 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,25,644 | 3,93,577 | 6,53,800 | |
| Rewa Kántha ... ... | 33 | 4,837 | 726,056 | Nándod ... ... | 10,819 | 3,281 | 23 | 36 | 118½ | 103 | 1,305 | 1,59,750 | 17,06,461 | 28,41,606 | |
| Nárukot ... ... ... | ... | 143 | 7,450 | Jámbughoda ... | 556 | 53 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 35 | 5,040 | 7,863 | 15,616 | |
| Bánsda ... ... ... | ... | 215 | 41,373 | Bánsda ... ... | 3,003 | 87 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 7½ | 108 | 13,664 | 1,31,521 | 3,52,728 | |
| Sachin ... ... ... | ... | 42 | 19,337 | Sachin ... ... | 735 | 20 | 3 | ... | 19 | 6¾ | 60 | 28,829 | 1,29,126 | 2,55,118 | |
| Dharampor ... ... ... | 4 | 794 | 120,498 | Dharampor ... | 4,775 | 278 | 4 | 7 | 20 | 15 | 80 | 15,920 | 2,11,922 | 4,27,996 | |
| Jawhár ... ... ... | ... | ... | 52,831 | Jawhár ... ... | 2,991 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,758 | 50,019 | 1,53,057 | |
| Janjira ... ... ... | 3 | 324 | 81,780 | Murud ... ... | 5,883 | 227 | 3 | 6 | 20 | 7 | 135 | 1,67,816 | 1,94,907 | 4,93,776 | |
| Khándesh Agency ... ... | ... | (a)1,623 | (a)59,055 | ..... | ... | Information not supplied. | | | | ... | ... | ..... | ... | 1,37,327 | |
| Surgána ... ... ... | 1 | 360 | 12,398 | Surgána ... ... | 759 | 61 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 28 | 6,008 | 3,846 | 18,176 | |
| Bhor ... ... ... | 5 | 1,491 | 155,669 | Bhor ... ... | 5,250 | 494 | 3 | 13 | 30 | 10 | 216 | 18,748 | 3,67,775 | 4,54,193 | |
| Phaltan ... ... ... | ... | ... | 66,383 | Phaltan ... ... | 10,564 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39,908 | 1,17,955 | 2,24,771 | |
| Aundh ... ... ... | 6 | 447 | 65,146 | Aundh ... ... | 3,248 | 72 | 4 | 10 | 24 | 16 | 81 | 36,665 | 1,58,726 | 2,12,357 | |
| Akalkot ... ... ... | ... | ... | 75,774 | Akalkot ... ... | 6,551 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57,241 | 2,41,352 | 3,88,075 | |
| Kolhápur ... ... ... | 11 | 2,855 | 913,131 | Kolhápur ... ... | 45,815 | 1,078 | 22 | 41 | ... | ... | 682 | 55,447 | 11,72,903 | 33,00,920 | |
| Sávantvádi ... ... ... | 3 | 926 | 192,948 | Sávantvádi ... | 9,269 | 225 | 6 | 7 | 25 | 8 | 125 | 1,93,051 | 2,65,592 | 4,36,940 | |
| Sángli ... ... ... | 7 | 1,083 | 238,945 | Sángli ... ... | 14,798 | 307 | 6 | 18 | 37 | 10 | 564 | 9,20,608 | 6,02,9 0 | 11,41,397 | |
| Jath ... ... ... | 1 | 979 | 79,786 | Jath ... ... | 5,264 | 113 | 4 | 4 | 35 | 2 | 72 | 37,252 | 1,10,458 | 2,45,062 | |
| Daphlápur ... ... ... | 1 | | | Daphlápur ... | 1,544 | 6 | 1 | ... | 35 | 23 | 16 | 2,929 | 14,038 | 25,579 | |
| Other Southern Marátha Jághirs. | 20 | 1,957 | 400,325 | Miraj ... ... | 26,060 | 382 | 28 | 46 | ... | ... | 1,030 | 6,39,252 | 12,74,040 | 19,48,112 | |
| | | | | Kurandvád ... | 9,136 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Jamkhandi ... | 12,504 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Mudhol ... ... | 6,805 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Rámdurg ... ... | 8,645 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savanur ... ... ... | 1 | 70 | 16,976 | Sávanùr ... ... | 8,743 | 25 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 10 | 51 | 13,340 | 55,114 | 76,500 | |
| Khairpur ... ... ... | ... | 6,109 | 131,937 | Khairpur ... ... | 6,240 | 1,014 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | 210 | 91,357 | 7,24,767 | 9,98,748 | |
| Aden ... ... ... | ... | 75 | 44,079 | Aden ... ... | 44,079 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 236 | 2,21,881 | ... | 30,33,407 | |
| Somáli Coast ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | 3,30,747 | |
| Total ... | 143 | 42,133 | 8,129,512 | | 354,786 | 11,700 | 248 | 271 | ... | ... | 13,396 | 49,41,501 | 1,16,04,685 | 3,76,78,766 | |

(a) Includes figures for Mewas Estates.

# D—POPULATION.

## *(1).—Population of British Territory.*

| Commissionerships. | Districts. | Inhabited houses. | Population (1891). Men. | Women. | Children under 15 years. Male. | Female. | Total. | Number per square mile. | Classification of Population. Christians. Europeans. | East-Indian and other mixed classes. | Natives. | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Pársis. | Buddhists and Jains. | Jews. | Animistics. | Others. | Occupation. Total male agriculturists, including landholders, cultivators, and agricultural labourers. | Total non-agricultural males. | Prevailing languages. | Emigration or immigration during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Northern Division. | Ahmedabad ... | 219,492 | 294,697 | 285,507 | 178,866 | 162,642 | 921,712 | 233·40 | 642 | 142 | 808 | 789,718 | 90,487 | 835 | 39,693 | 207 | 175 | 5 | 236,874 | 236,680 | Gujaráti. | Emigration 255, immigration 246. |
| | Kaira ... ... | 209,458 | 282,706 | 263,528 | 177,904 | 147,451 | 871,589 | 541·7 | 41 | 19 | 2,222 | 782,418 | 77,443 | 153 | 9,254 | 9 | ... | ... | 323,393 | 137,217 | Do. | |
| | Panch Maháls ... | 65,177 | 94,109 | 87,390 | 67,992 | 63,920 | 313,411 | 195·1 | 19 | 17 | 48 | 281,750 | 18,651 | 108 | 1,738 | ... | 11,086 | ... | 120,001 | 42,100 | Do. | |
| | Broach ... ... | 76,063 | 113,902 | 108,290 | 61,062 | 58,230 | 341,496 | 233·42 | 31 | 9 | 88 | 245,422 | 71,263 | 3,273 | 3,576 | 23 | 17,805 | ... | 102,103 | 72,961 | Do. | |
| | Surat ... ... | 126,756 | 192,373 | 203,552 | 129,252 | 124,812 | 649,989 | 391·09 | 90 | 75 | 375 | 572,916 | 52,307 | 12,757 | 11,133 | 36 | ... | ... | 193,934 | 127,691 | Do. | |
| | Thána ... ... | 145,533 | 260,765 | 233,401 | 167,025 | 158,389 | 819,580 | 229·95 | 359 | 253 | 42,534 | 727,201 | 36,682 | 3,886 | 1,977 | 386 | 6,250 | 52 | 275,603 | 152,787 | Marathi. | |
| Central Division. | Násik ... ... | 140,785 | 255,948 | 244,500 | 176,390 | 166,744 | 834,582 | 142·02 | 2,283 | 212 | 1,188 | 776,824 | 42,059 | 407 | 7,889 | 108 | 12,612 | ... | 270,579 | 161,759 | Do. | |
| | Khandesh ... ... | 266,610 | 428,047 | 416,970 | 307,800 | 298,034 | 1,460,851 | 146 | 239 | 293 | 642 | 1,249,132 | 112,049 | 508 | 11,220 | 99 | 86,668 | 1 | 480,088 | 265,759 | Do. | |
| | Ahmednagar ... | 134,276 | 276,674 | 267,686 | 175,151 | 169,244 | 888,755 | 133·75 | 1,063 | 36 | 5,234 | 818,585 | 47,071 | 188 | 16,203 | 39 | 325 | 11 | 286,978 | 164,847 | Do. | |
| | Poona ... ... | 200,927 | 335,009 | 323,034 | 210,485 | 199,272 | 1,067,800 | 198·88 | 5,403 | 948 | 4,911 | 989,799 | 51,200 | 2,026 | 12,493 | 930 | ... | 90 | 303,575 | 241,919 | Do. | |
| | Sholápur ... ... | 107,910 | 237,677 | 231,664 | 143,723 | 137,625 | 750,689 | 161 | 270 | 164 | 647 | 686,945 | 53,971 | 232 | 8,439 | 20 | ... | 1 | 226,384 | 155,016 | Maráthi and Kánarese. | |
| | Sátára ... ... | 198,730 | 362,492 | 381,734 | 251,360 | 230,403 | 1,225,989 | 245·85 | 418 | 60 | 425 | 1,163,606 | 43,256 | 134 | 18,002 | 82 | ... | 6 | 423,163 | 190,689 | Do. | |
| Southern Division. | Belgaum ... ... | 185,867 | 309,860 | 309,663 | 202,025 | 191,713 | 1,013,261 | 216·7 | 1,454 | 354 | 5,809 | 873,051 | 80,484 | 61 | 52,048 | ... | ... | ... | 362,845 | 149,040 | Kánarese, Maráthi and Hindustáni. | |
| | Dhárwár ... ... | 194,071 | 323,111 | 324,835 | 204,960 | 198,408 | 1,051,314 | 228·40 | 305 | 476 | 3,441 | 903,739 | 131,000 | 135 | 12,159 | 27 | 32 | ... | 340,877 | 187,194 | Kánarese. | |
| | Bijápur ... ... | 136,148 | 246,475 | 251,289 | 151,629 | 146,946 | 796,339 | 140·50 | 42 | 11 | 774 | 703,601 | 88,522 | 24 | 3,353 | 8 | 1 | ... | 275,639 | 122,465 | Kánarese and Maráthi. | |
| | Kánara ... ... | 79,875 | 150,900 | 133,462 | 83,456 | 78,533 | 446,351 | 113·3 | 69 | 126 | 15,444 | 402,644 | 26,460 | 10 | 1,586 | 12 | ... | ... | 147,078 | 87,278 | Kánarese and Konkani. | |
| | Ratnágiri ... ... | 197,057 | 286,901 | 371,688 | 226,715 | 220,622 | 1,105,926 | 281·98 | 46 | 18 | 4,142 | 1,019,943 | 79,673 | 15 | 2,089 | ... | ... | ... | 371,284 | 142,332 | Maráthi ... ... | Over 1,00,000 persons pass every fair season in Bombay returning at the beginning of the monsoon to till their lands. |
| | Kolába ... ... | 115,518 | 293,943 | 295,929 | ... | ... | 594,872 | 266·5 | Total Christians | | 972 | 560,040 | 28,938 | 201 | 1,569 | 2,422 | 729 | 1 | 214,550 | 84,393 | Do. | |
| Sind. | Karáchi ... ... | 112,040 | 189,144 | 147,507 | 124,008 | 104,221 | 564,880 | 39·33 | 3,180 | 685 | 2,449 | 100,547 | 453,188 | 1,408 | 101 | 147 | 3,042 | 133 | 138,974 | 174,178 | Sindhi. | |
| | Shikárpur * ... | 162,007 | 294,449 | 255,119 | 199,423 | 166,506 | 915,497 | 112·30 | 231 | 208 | 83 | 182,905 | 728,661 | 71 | 1 | 27 | 2,908 | 402 | 165,334 | 328,538 | Do. | |
| | Upper Sind Frontier... ... ... | 29,122 | 56,473 | 45,782 | 39,800 | 32,493 | 174,548 | 68·48 | 69 | 10 | 50 | 18,606 | 155,408 | 8 | ... | 4 | 210 | 183 | 10,231 | 86,042 | Sindhi and Beluchi. | |
| | Hyderabad ... ... | 160,401 | 291,162 | 245,742 | 208,906 | 172,836 | 918,646 | 101·70 | 557 | 41 | 180 | 185,625 | 713,000 | 46 | ... | 32 | 19,160 | 5 | 176,418 | 323,650 | Sindhi, Persian, Hindi, Urdu and English. | |
| | Thar and Párkar ... | 52,450 | 92,903 | 73,057 | 72,322 | 59,921 | 298,203 | 23 43 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 79,853 | 164,890 | 1 | 823 | ... | 52,615 | ... | 86,068 | 79,157 | Sindhi, Gujaráti and Márwári. ... | Immigrants 15, 150, Emigran 25,522. |
| | Total ... | 3,316,273 | 5,684,720 | 5,501,329 | 3,560,254 | 3,288,977 | 18,035,280 | 145·8 | 16,816 | 5,138 | 91,501 | 14,113,903 | 3,346,663 | 26, 48 | 21 ,646 | 4,618 | 213,618 | 890 | 5,531,273 | 6,713,701 | | |
| | Town and Island of Bombay ... | 56,959 | 404,153 | 207,638 | 113,940 | 96,03 | 821,764 | 37,352·91 | 11,294 | 4,326 | 29,690 | 543,276 | 155,247 | 47,458 | 25,415 | 5,021 | ... | 37 | 32,846 | 485,247 | | |
| | Total ... | 3,373,232 | 6,088,873 | 5,708,967 | 3,674,194 | 3,385,010 | 318,857,044 | 150·78 | 28,110 | 9,464 | 121,191 | 14,657,179 | 3,501,910 | 73,945 | 241,061 | 9,639 | 213,618 | 927 | 5,564,119 | 4,198,948 | | |
| | Native States ... | 1,596,132 | 2,487,450 | 2,403,813 | 1,632,675 | 1,535,360 | 8,039,298 | 116·72 | 736 | 264 | 7,239 | 6,781,065 | 853,892 | 2,51 | 314,774 | 1,082 | 78,405 | 19,330 | 2,357,938 | 1,762,187 | | |
| | Grand Total ... | 4,969,364 | 8,576,323 | 8,112,780 | 5,306,869 | 4,920,370 | 26,916,342 | 142·9 | 28,846 | 9,728 | 128,430 | 21,438,244 | 4,355,802 | 76,456 | 555,835 | 10,721 | 292,023 | 20,257 | 7,922,057 | 5,961,135 | | |

*This figure includes the population of 16 villages recently transferred from Shikárpur to Karáchi, concerning which full details are not yet available.

# D—POPULATION.

## (2).—*Population of Native States.*

| Commissionerships. | States. | Inhabited houses. | Population (1891). | | | | | | Classification of Population. | | | | | | | | | | Occupation. | | Prevailing languages. | Emigration or Immigration during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Men. | Women. | Children under 15 years. | | Total. | Number per square mile. | Christians. | | | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Pársis. | Buddhists and Jains. | Jews. | Animistics. | Others. | Total male agriculturists including landholders, cultivators and agricultural labourers. | Total non-agricultural males. | | |
| | | | | | Male. | Female. | | | Europeans. | East Indian and other mixed classes. | Natives. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Northern Division. | Cutch ... ... | 122,476 | 166,985 | 171,844 | 111,456 | 108,130 | 558,415 | 85·91 | 37 | 7 | 129 | 351,620 | 133,492 | 118 | 71,989 | 47 | 882 | 94 | 121,636 | 156,805 | Cutchi and Gujaráti. | Not known. |
| | Káthiáwár ... | 575,816 | 874,175 | 822,913 | 542,458 | 512,858 | 2,752,404 | 133·88 | 172 | 125 | 601 | 2,279,423 | 358,061 | 908 | 113,005 | 105 | 4 | ... | 622,247 | 794,386 | Gujaráti. | |
| | Pálanpur... ... | 138,917 | 195,528 | 179,830 | 140,059 | 130,109 | 645,526 | 88·03 | 439 | 83 | 86 | 557,870 | 57,486 | 205 | 29,149 | 34 | 174 | ... | 199,276 | 136,311 | Do. | 145 emigration, 302 immigration. |
| | Mahi Kántha ... | 132,760 | 174,160 | 170,615 | 122,486 | 114,307 | 581,568 | 165· | 4 | ... | 31 | 525,897 | 22,570 | 8 | 13,818 | 4 | ... | 19,236 | 179,421 | 117,225 | Gujaráti, Mewádi, Márwádi, Maráthi and Hindustáni. | |
| | Rewa Kántha ... / Nárukot ... | 148,957 | 218,141 | 209,256 | 158,005 | 148,104 | 723,506 | 147·29 | 11 | 1 | 24 | 641,811 | 25,103 | 386 | 1,308 | 6 | 64,856 | ... | 232,102 | 94,044 | Gujaráti. | |
| | Cambay ... ... | 22,888 | 29,906 | 29,003 | 16,325 | 14,488 | 89,722 | 25·64 | 4 | ... | 17 | 73,590 | 12,712 | 137 | 3,262 | ... | ... | ... | 22,119 | 24,112 | Gujaráti and Urdu or Hindustáni. | 2,268 immigration, 2,368 emigration. |
| | Bánsda ... (Surat Agency.) | 7,515 | 52,905 | 51,053 | 39,552 | 37,698 | 41,373 | 172·41 | ... | ... | ... | 40,311 | 888 | 618 | 126 | 6 | ... | ... | 82,039 | 10,418 | Gujaráti and Maráthi. | |
| | Sachin ... (Surat Agency.) | 4,520 | | | | | 19,337 | | | | | 16,608 | 2,420 | | | | | | | | Gujaráti. | |
| | Dharampor (Surat Agency.) | 21,240 | | | | | 120,498 | | | | | 118,379 | 1,851 | | | | | | | | Gujaráti, Maráthi and Kokni. | |
| | Jawhár ... ... | 8,887 | 16,367 | 14,016 | 11,458 | 10,990 | 52,831 | 98·93 | ... | 4 | 3 | 52,232 | 421 | 46 | 4 | ... | 121 | ... | 24,025 | 3,800 | Maráthi. | |
| Central Division. | Dáng States ... | 6,224 | 9,555 | 8,457 | 7,682 | 7,226 | 32,920 | 49·88 | 1 | ... | 2 | 21,343 | 151 | 20 | 1 | ... | 11,402 | ... | 11,110 | 6,127 | ..... | |
| | Surgana ... ... | 2,246 | 3,608 | 3,123 | 2,937 | 2,730 | 12,398 | 34·44 | ... | ... | ... | 12,118 | 131 | 28 | ... | ... | 121 | ... | 5,879 | 666 | ..... | |
| | Akalkot ... ... | 11,002 | 24,105 | 23,215 | 14,510 | 13,944 | 75,774 | 152·16 | 1 | ... | 1 | 65,034 | 10,230 | ... | 568 | ... | ... | ... | 24,380 | 14,235 | Maráthi and Kánarese. | |
| | Bhor ... ... | 24,001 | 45,640 | 46,217 | 32,962 | 30,850 | 155,669 | 104·40 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 152,716 | 1,992 | 1 | 680 | 271 | ... | ... | 57,692 | 20,910 | ..... | |
| | Other Sátára Jághirs. | 20,009 | 40,271 | 40,815 | 25,998 | 24,445 | 131,529 | 155·84 | ... | ... | 1 | 125,554 | 4,674 | ... | 1,296 | 4 | ... | ... | 41,362 | 24,907 | Maráthi, Kánarese and Hindustáni. | 382 emigration, 41 immigration. |
| | Kolhápur ... | 151,748 | 286,046 | 275,167 | 181,526 | 170,392 | 913,131 | 324·26 | 41 | 21 | 1,351 | 822,526 | 38,272 | 24 | 50,896 | ... | ... | ... | 215,538 | 60,769 | Maráthi, Kánarese, Hindustáni (Musalmáni). | |
| Southern Division. | Janjira ... ... | 16,491 | 22,404 | 25,020 | 17,225 | 17,131 | 81,780 | 252·41 | ... | ... | 12 | 66,803 | 14,136 | ... | 71 | 599 | 159 | ... | 26,279 | 13,350 | Maráthi and Hindustáni. | 30 emigration, 46 immigration. |
| | Sávantvádi ... | 32,476 | 57,559 | 64,829 | 35,961 | 34,599 | 192,948 | 208·37 | 3 | ... | 4,594 | 183,749 | 4,455 | ... | 147 | ... | ... | ... | 67,467 | 26,053 | Maráthi. | |
| | Southern Maratha Jághirs. | 118,439 | 220,512 | 224,415 | 140,595 | 133,534 | 719,056 | 178·91 | 19 | 21 | 379 | 633,159 | 56,961 | 12 | 28,499 | 6 | ... | ... | 220,563 | 140,544 | Maráthi, Kánarese, Hindustáni and Gujaráti. | 23 emigration, 10 immigration. |
| | Savanúr ... ... | 2,901 | 4,963 | 5,289 | 3,367 | 3,357 | 16,976 | 242·51 | ... | ... | ... | 12,108 | 4,853 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 5,257 | 3,073 | Kánarese, Maráthi, and Musalmáni. | |
| Sind. | Khairpur... ... | 26,619 | 44,620 | 38,736 | 28,113 | 20,468 | 131,937 | 21·60 | 3 | ... | 1 | 28,214 | 103,033 | ... | ... | ... | 686 | ... | 22,661 | 50,072 | Sindhi, Persian, and Beluchi. | |
| | Total ... | 1,596,132 | 2,487,450 | 2,403,813 | 1,632,675 | 1,535,360 | 8,059,298 | 116·72 | 736 | 264 | 7,239 | 6,781,065 | 853,892 | 2,511 | 314,774 | 1,082 | 78,405 | 19,330 | 2,357,938 | 1,762,187 | | |

# CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND—SETTLEMENTS.

*(1).—Statement showing the date on which the current settlement in each district of the Bombay Presidency expires, i.e., the date on which each district becomes open to re-settlement.*

| No. | District. | Year in which first settlement took place. | Year in which district becomes open to re-settlement. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 1856-57 ... ... | Revision settlement operations, completed. |
| 2 | Kaira ... ... ... ... | 1862-63 ... ... | Do. do. do. |
| 3 | Panch Maháls ... ... ... | 1870-71 ... ... | Three tálukas had revision settlement introduced into them and two are under original settlement. |
| 4 | Broach ... ... ... ... | 1870-71 ... ... | 1899-1900. |
| 5 | Surat ... ... ... ... | 1864-65 ... ... | Revision survey operations are in progress. |
| 6 | Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 1864-65 ... ... | Re-settlement operations in progress. |
| 7 | Násik ... ... ... ... | 1840-41 ... ... | Do. do. |
| 8 | Thána ... ... ... ... | 1854-55 ... ... | Do. do. |
| 9 | Kolába ... ... ... ... | 1856-57 ... ... | Do. do. |
| 10 | Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 1843-44 ... ... | Re-settlement operations completed with the exception of a few villages in which the field operations have all been completed and which are therefore awaiting settlement only. |
| 11 | Poona ... ... ... ... | 1838-39 ... ... | Revision settlement operations completed. |
| 12 | Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 1839-40 ... ... | Re-settlement operations completed. |
| 13 | Sátára ... ... ... ... | 1855-56 ... ... | Do. do. |
| 14 | Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 1865-66 ... ... | Original settlement operations completed. |
| 15 | Kánara ... ... ... ... | 1863-64 ... ... | Original settlement completed. |
| 16 | Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 1848-49 ... ... | Re-settlement operations completed. |
| 17 | Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 1843-44 ... ... | Do. do. |
| 18 | Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 1843-44 ... ... | Do. do. |
| | *Karáchi District.* | | |
| 19 | Johi ... ... ... ... ... | 1892-93 ... ... | The existing rates continued without a guarantee except in the case of Barani which have been revised. |
| 20 | Dídu ... ... ... ... | 1892-93 ... ... | 1902-1903. |
| 21 | Schwan ... ... ... ... | 1890-91 ... ... | 1900-1901. |
| 22 | Manjhand ... ... ... ... | 1885-86 ... ... | Irrigational settlement with a guarantee for 10 years has been introduced with effect from 1896-97. |
| 23 | Karáchi (Surveyed portion of the Malir Tappa). | 1889-90 ... ... | Irrigational settlement till such time as a regular settlement is introduced. |
| 24 | Kotri ... ... ... ... | 1889-90 ... ... | 1899-1900. |
| 25 | Táta ... ... ... ... ... | 1882-83 ... ... | Irrigational settlement till such time as a regular settlement is introduced. |
| 26 | Sujáwal ... ... ... ... | 1883-84 ... ... | Do. do. do. |
| 27 | Mirpur Batora ... ... ... | 1883-84 ... ... | Do. do. do. |
| 28 | Jati ... ... ... ... ... | 1887-88 ... ... | Do. do. do. |
| 29 | Shahbandar ... ... ... ... | 1887-88 ... ... | Do. do. do. |
| 30 | Ghorábári ... ... ... ... | 1888-89 ... ... | Do. do. do. |
| 31 | Mirpur Sákro ... ... ... | 1888-89 ... ... | Do. do. do. |
| | *Hyderábád District.* | | |
| 32 | Guni ... ... ... ... ... | 1883-84 ... ... | The existing rates with certain modifications continue up to 1902-1903. |
| 33 | Hala ... ... ... ... ... | 1884-85 ... ... | The exiting rates continue up to 1903-1904. |
| 34 | Hydorábád ... ... ... ... | 1886-87 ... ... | Revised irrigational settlement with a guarantee for 10 years has been introduced with effect from 1896-97. |
| 35 | Badin ... ... ... ... | 1886-87 & 1887-88... | 1897-98. |
| 36 | Dehro Mohbat ... ... ... | 1887-88 ... ... | 1897-98. |
| 37 | Tando Bágo ... ... ... | 1887-88 ... ... | 1897-98. |
| 38 | Tando Alahyár ... ... ... | 1891-92 ... ... | 1901-1902. |
| 39 | Sakrand ... ... ... ... | 1890-91 ... ... | 1900-1901. |
| 40 | Kandiáro ... ... ... ... | 1881-82 ... ... | 1897-98. |
| 41 | Naushahro ... ... ... ... | 1881-82 ... ... | 1897-98. |
| 42 | Moro ... ... ... ... .. | 1881-82 ... ... | 1897-98. |
| 43 | Shahdádpur ... ... ... | 1892-93 ... ... | 1902-1903. |
| | *Shikárpur District.* | | |
| 44 | Sukkur ... ... ... ... | 1889-90 ... ... | 1899-1900. |
| 45 | Rohri ... ... ... ... | 1892-93 ... ... | The existing rates continued with certain modifications for a period of 10 years. |
| 46 | Lárkhána ... ... ... ... | 1882-83 ... ... | 1903-1904. |
| 47 | Labdarya ... ... ... ... | 1882-83 ... ... | 1903-1904. |
| 48 | Mehar ... ... ... ... | 1882-83 ... ... | 1903-1904. |
| 49 | Kakar ... ... ... ... | 1882-83 ... ... | 1903-1904. |
| 50 | Kambar ... ... ... ... | 1882-83 ... ... | 1903-1904. |
| 51 | Rat-dero ... ... ... ... | 1882-83 ... ... | 1903-1904. |
| 52 | Nasirábád ... ... ... ... | 1883-84 & 1887-88 ... | 1897-98. |
| 53 | Naushábro Ábro ... ... ... | 1884-85 ... ... | 1897-98. |
| 54 | Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 1885-86 ... ... | 1897-98. |
| 55 | Ghotki ... ... ... ... | 1885-86 ... ... | Revised irrigational settlement with a guarantee for 10 years has been introduced with effect from 1896-97. |
| 56 | Mirpur Máthelo ... ... ... | 1886-87 ... ... | 1897-98. |
| 57 | Ubauro ... ... ... ... | 1886-87 ... ... | 1897-98. |
| | *Upper Sind Frontier District.* | | |
| 58 | Shahdádpur ... ... ... | 1893-94 ... ... | Not yet guaranteed. |
| 59 | Thul ... ... ... ... | 1885-86 ... ... | 1903-1904. |
| 60 | Jacobábád ... ... ... ... | 1885-86 ... ... | Revised irrigational settlement with a guarantee for 10 years has been introduced with effect from 1896-97. |
| 61 | Káshmor ... ... ... ... | 1894-95 ... ... | Not yet guaranteed. |
| | *Thar and Párkar District.* | | |
| 62 | Khipro ... ... ... ... | 1893-94 ... ... | Do. |
| 63 | Sanghar ... ... ... ... | 1893-94 ... ... | Do. |
| 64 | Umarkot ... ... ... ... | 1893-94 ... ... | Do. |
| 65 | Mirpur Khás ... ... ... | 1892-93 ... ... | 1902-1903. |

*(2).—Statement showing the total cost of revision settlement operations in the Districts of the Bombay Presidency and the total revenue demand consequent on re-settlement as it stood at the close of the year 1895-96.*

| No. | Name of Collectorate. | Number of villages. | Total revenue of the villages realized in the year before the introduction of the revision settlement. | Revised annual demand consequent on resettlement. | Approximate cost of revision. | Difference between former and revised revenue. | Percentage increase. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1 | Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 444 | 8,73,098 | 10,92,945 | 5,46,665 | 2,19,847 | 25·2 | |
| 2 | Kaira ... ... ... ... | 525 | 13,16,781 | 15,18,435 | 2,59,427 | 2,01,654 | 15·3 | |
| 3 | Panch Maháls ... ... | 222 | 1,10,428 | 1,11,935 | 27,660 | 1,507 | 1·3 | |
| 4 | Thána ... ... ... ... | 649 | 3,64,507 | 5,33,464 | 4,11,955 | 1,68,957 | 46·3 | |
| 5 | Khándesh ... ... ... | 1,749 | 20,32,747 | 26,58,154 | 3,81,051 | 6,25,407 | 30·8 | |
| 6 | Násik ... ... ... ... | 817 | 6,20,163 | 8,65,300 | 5,34,983 | 2,45,137 | 39·5 | |
| 7 | Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 1,107½ | 9,81,576 | 12,45,096 | 9,29,142 | 2,63,520 | 26·9 | |
| 8 | Poona ... ... ... ... | 1,035 | 9,65,031 | 12,73,348 | 6,59,136 | 3,08,317 | 32·0 | |
| 9 | Sholápur ... ... ... | 672 | 8,34,777 | 11,29,757 | 6,99,671 | 2,94,980 | 35·3 | |
| 10 | Sátára ... ... ... ... | 864 | 9,62,183 | 12,52,738 | 4,04,578 | 2,90,555 | 30·2 | |
| 11 | Kolába ... ... ... ... | 913 | 6,27,959 | 8,79,848 | 2,36,987 | 2,51,889 | 40·1 | |
| 12 | Belgaum ... ... ... | 892 | 8,37,489 | 10,98,475 | 5,23,423 | 2,60,986 | 31·1 | |
| 13 | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 1,290 | 12,98,685 | 18,72,535 | 4,69,199 | 5,73,850 | 44·2 | |
| 14 | Bijápur ... ... ... | 995 | 8,16,311 | 10,90,433 | 5,59,324 | 2,74,122 | 33·6 | |
| | Total ... | 12,084½ | 1,26,41,735 | 1,66,22,463 | 66,43,221 | 39,80,728 | 31·5 | |

# CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION. A.—LEGISLATIVE (ACTS).

*(1).—Statement of Acts passed by the Legislature of the Bombay Presidency in 1895-96 (between 1st April 1895 and 31st March 1896) and sanctioned as required by law.*

| Title of Act. | By whom proposed. | Object and Character of the Act. | Date of Sanction. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Act No. I of 1895. An Act to amend the Aden Port Trust Act, 1888. | The Honourable Mr. A. C. Trevor, I.C.S., C.S.I. | The object and character of this Act have been described at page 57 of the Bombay General Administration Report for 1894-95. | The assent of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay was given on the 3rd April 1895, and that of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General was given on the 28th June 1895. |
| Act No. II of 1895. An Act to amend the Bombay Tramways' Act, 1874. | The Honourable Mr. H. Birdwood, I.C.S. M.A., LL.D., C.S.I. | Do. do. at page 58 of do. | The assent of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay was given on the 3rd April 1895, and that of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General was given on the 30th July 1895. |
| Act No. III of 1895. An Act to amend the Bombay Civil Courts Act, 1869. | Do. ... | The object of this Act is to remove the restriction which was placed by Section 22 of the Bombay Civil Courts Act, 1869, on the employment of the subjects of Native States in the Judicial branch of the Provincial Service and to permit of cases in which Collectors or any other Officers of Government are parties merely as Guardians of Minors being instituted and disposed of in the Subordinate Courts. | The assent of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay was given on the 17th October 1895, and that of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General was given on the 6th January 1896. |

## A.—LEGISLATIVE (BILLS).

*(2).—Statement of Bills proposed and pending in the Legislature of the Presidency of Bombay in 1895-96.*

| Title of Bill. | By whom proposed. | Object and Character of the Bill. | When introduced. | When withdrawn. | If pending, why and in what stage. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (I) Bill No. III of 1895. A Bill to amend the Karáchi Port Trust Act, 1886. | The Honourable Mr. J. Nugent, I.C.S. | The object of this Bill was to effect certain amendments considered desirable in the Karáchi Port Trust Act, 1886. | 24th December 1895 | 26th February 1896. | |
| (II) Bill No. I of 1896. A Bill to amend the Bombay Boiler Inspection Act, 1891. | The Honourable Mr. H. Birdwood, I.C.S., M.A., LL.D. C.S.I. | The object of this Bill is to effect certain amendments which it is desirable to make in the Bombay Boiler Inspection Act, 1891. | 21st January 1896. | ..... | Read a first time and referred to a Select Committee on the 26th February 1896. |

# B—POLICE.

## COGNIZABLE CRIME.

*(1).—General statement of crime showing the results of Police and Magisterial operations in the detection and prosecution of crime and recovery of property stolen in the Bombay Presidency, including the Province of Sind.*

| Districts. | CASES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | PERSONS. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes. | Number of reported cases in column 2 not investigated under Section 157, Criminal Procedure Code. | Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year. | Cases pending before the Courts from previous year. | Number of cases in columns 2, 4 and 5 decided. | Number of cases in columns 2, 4 and 5 ending in conviction. | Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported. | Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided. | Investigated by Police. | | | Number of cases in columns 10 to 12 and of those investigated by Police in column 5. | | | Percentage of Police cases ending in conviction to Police cases investigated. | Percentage of Police cases ending in conviction to Police cases decided. | Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and never to have occurred. | Cases disposed of under Section 247, C. P. C. | | Pending at the end of last year. | Received by transfer. | Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year. | |
| | | | | | | | | | *Suo motu.* | By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion, in which no previous information was given to the Police. | By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire. | *a* Ending in conviction. | *b* Ending in acquittal or discharge. | *c* Pending at close of year before a Magistrate or Sessions Court. | | | | *a* When accused has appeared before a Magistrate. | *b* When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate. | | | Arrested by Police. | Appearing under order of Magistrate. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | | | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16*a* | | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| Bombay Presidency Proper ... ... | 16,144 | 355 | 951 | 951 | 11,254 | 8,725 | 80·25 | 77·52 | 13,435 | 585 | 93 | 7,632 | 2,122 | 886 | 54·07 | 78·24 | 1,748 | 33 | 37 | 1,484 | 191 | 16,839 | 7,532 |
| Sind... ... ... ... ... ... | 8,360 | 4 | 243 | 340 | 5,401 | 4,624 | 99·79 | 85·09 | 7,493 | 84 | 1 | 4,233 | 329 | 465 | 49·34 | 93·00 | 967 | 15 | ... | 498 | ... | 7,236 | 5,291 |
| Total of Presidency, including Sind.. | 24,504 | 359 | 1,194 | 1,291 | 16,655 | 13,349 | 84·40 | 80·15 | 20,928 | 669 | 94 | 11,865 | 2,451 | 1,351 | 54·64 | 82·87 | 2,715 | 48 | 37 | 1,982 | 191 | 28,074 | 12,823 |
| G. I. P. Railway ... ... ... ... | 437 | ... | 11 | 5 | 374 | 193 | 88·39 | 51·60 | 395 | 1 | ... | 193 | 13 | 6 | 48·73 | 93·68 | 1 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 349 | 2 |
| S. M. Railway ... ... ... ... | 176 | ... | ... | 3 | 124 | 122 | 98·29 | 98·38 | 173 | ..... | ... | 122 | 2 | 6 | 70·52 | 98·38 | 4 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 178 | 8 |
| B. B. & C. I. and R. M. Railway ... | 1,326 | ... | 8 | 29 | 706 | 616 | 100·00 | 87·25 | 1,322 | 12 | ... | 616 | 90 | 34 | 46·17 | 87·25 | 53 | ... | ... | 40 | ... | 951 | 8 |
| Total ... | 1,939 | ... | 19 | 37 | 1,204 | 931 | 97·19 | 77·32 | 1,890 | 13 | ... | 931 | 105 | 46 | 48·92 | 80·86 | 58 | ... | ... | 57 | 2 | 1,478 | 18 |
| Bombay City and Island ... ... | 37,290 | ... | ... | 37 | 35,614 | 34,687 | 79·10 | 97·39 | 29,500 | ..... | ... | 27,444 | 633 | 14 | 93·03 | 97·74 | 38 | ... | ... | 59 | 3 | 35,135 | 7,634 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 63,733 | 359 | 1,213 | 1,365 | 53,473 | 48,967 | 81·75 | 91·57 | 52,318 | 682 | 94 | 40,240 | 3,189 | 1,411 | 75·79 | 92·65 | 2,811 | 48 | 37 | 2,098 | 196 | 59,687 | 20,470 |

| Districts. | PERSONS—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | PROPERTY. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total of columns 17 to 20. | Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial. | Released without being brought before a Magistrate. | Percentage of persons released in Police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by Police. | Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial. | Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate. | | Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good conduct). | | Number of persons shown in columns 28 and 29 who were sent up by the Police. | Percentage of persons convicted in Police cases to persons arrested by Police. | Percentage of persons convicted in Police cases to persons sent up for trial. | Otherwise disposed of, *e.g.*, died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial. | Number pending at end of year. | | | | Number of cases in which property was stolen. | Number of cases in which property was recovered. | Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost. | Amount of property stolen. | Amount of property recovered. | Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost. |
| | | | | | | By Magistrate. | By Sessions or High Court. | By Magistrate. | By Sessions or High Court. | | | | | Before appearance before Magistrate. | | Under trial before a Magistrate. | Committed to Sessions. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | In custody of Police. | On bail. | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Bombay Presidency Proper ... ... | 25,046 | 12 | 310 | 1·25 | 24,665 | 9,393 | 615 | 12,549 | 681 | 10,767 | 69·97 | 62·84 | 57 | 17 | 42 | 1,195 | 175 | 8,168 | 5,594 | 68·48 | 9,35,991 | 3,83,938 | 41·01 |
| Sind... ... ... ... ... ... | 13,024 | 3 | 244 | 3·30 | 2,757 | 5,643 | 108 | 6,063 | 125 | 5,023 | 69·42 | 39·36 | 23 | 17 | 3 | 747 | 48 | 3,457 | 2,174 | 62·85 | 2,58,457 | 96,307 | 37·26 |
| Total of Presidency, including Sind... | 38,070 | 15 | 554 | 2·4 | 27,422 | 15,036 | 723 | 18,612 | 806 | 15,790 | 68·43 | ... | 80 | 34 | 45 | 1,942 | 223 | 11,625 | 7,768 | 66·82 | 11,94,448 | 4,80,245 | 40·20 |
| G. I. P. Railway ... ... ... ... | 366 | 20 | 15 | 4·29 | 323 | 73 | 3 | 229 | 3 | 231 | 66·18 | 71·96 | 3 | ... | 8 | 12 | ... | 355 | 159 | 44·78 | 19,245 | 3,845 | 19·97 |
| S. M. Railway ... ... ... ... | 190 | ... 2 | 1·12 | 188 | 34 | ... | 150 | 2 | 150 | 84·26 | 83·33 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 104 | 73 | 70·19 | 4,375 | 2,686 | 61·40 | |
| B. B. & C. I. and R. M. Railway ... | 994 | 6 | 29 | 3·04 | 956 | 157 | 11 | 728 | 8 | 736 | 77·39 | 77·22 | 16 | ... | 3 | 36 | ... | 1,916 | 471 | 46·22 | 49,118 | 21,475 | 43·72 |
| Total ... | 1,550 | 26 | 46 | 3·11 | 1,467 | 264 | 14 | 1,107 | 13 | 1,117 | 75·57 | 76·82 | 19 | .... | 11 | 50 | ... | 1,478 | 703 | 47·56 | 72,738 | 28,006 | 38·50 |
| Bombay City and Island ... ... | 42,831 | 805 | ... | ... | 42,026 | 1,529 | 12 | 40,318 | 31 | 33,091 | 94·18 | 96·21 | 102 | ... | ... | 31 | 8 | 3,183 | 2,344 | 73·64 | 2,42,308 | 1,21,555 | 50·16 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 82,451 | 846 | 600 | 1·00 | 70,915 | 16,829 | 749 | 60,032 | 850 | 49,998 | 83·76 | ... | 201 | 34 | 56 | 2,023 | 231 | 16,286 | 10,815 | 66·40 | 13,09,494 | 6,29,806 | 48·09 |

## B.—POLICE—*continued.*

### NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME.

*(2).—General statement of crime, showing the results of Police and Magisterial operations in the detection and prosecution of crime in the Bombay Presidency, including the Province of Sind.*

| Districts. | CASES. | | | | | | PERSONS. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Average institutions of five preceding years. | Instituted by complaint during the year. | Taken up by Magistrate of his own motion. | Total of columns 3 and 4. | Number of cases in column 5 in which the Police were employed to make enquiry. | Number of cases in which process issued. | Number of persons against whom process issued. | Actually appeared before the Courts including pending from last year. | Discharged after appearance. | Aquitted. | | Convicted. | | Waiting trial at close of year. | REMARKS. |
| | | | | | | | | | | By Magistrate. | By High or Sessions Court. | By Magistrate. | By High or Sessions Court. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Bombay Presidency Proper | 1,06,017·11 | 1,17,413 | 147 | 1,17,560 | 1,501 | 1,04,779 | 1,61,371 | 1,70,963 | 26,988 | 81,444 | 44 | 33,480 | 29 | 28,972 | 6 Died. |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | 10,838·02 | 15,136 | 14 | 15,150 | 91 | 12,625 | 24,179 | 24,253 | 4,496 | 13,153 | 26 | 5,594 | 41 | 942 | 1 Died. |
| Total of Presidency, including Sind ... ... ... | 1,16,855·13 | 1,32,549 | 161 | 1,32,710 | 1,592 | 1,17,404 | 1,85,550 | 1,95,216 | 31,484 | 94,597 | 70 | 39,074 | 70 | 29,914 | |
| G. I. P. Railway ... ... | 42·6 | 57 | ... | 57 | 13 | 42 | 55 | 70 | 4 | 14 | ... | 49 | 3 | ... | |
| Southern Mahratha Railway | 24·2 | 23 | ... | 23 | 2 | 21 | 33 | 33 | 9 | 4 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | |
| B. B. & C. I. and R. M. Railway ... ... ... ... | 92·9 | 214 | 12 | 226 | 150 | 139 | 202 | 301 | 35 | 5 | ... | 255 | 2 | 4 | |
| Total ... | 159·7 | 294 | 12 | 306 | 165 | 202 | 290 | 404 | 48 | 23 | ... | 324 | 5 | 4 | |
| Bombay City and Island ... | 8,361·4 | 8,952 | ... | 8,952 | 135 | 8,530 | 10,543 | 7,771 | 3,649 | 1,237 | 10 | 2,823 | 1 | 51 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 1,25,375·24 | 1,41,795 | 173 | 1,41,968 | 1,892 | 1,26,136 | 1,96,383 | 2,03,391 | 35,181 | 95,857 | 80 | 42,221 | 76 | 29,969 | |

# B—POLICE—*continued.*

## *(3).—Thuggee and Dacoity, Administration of Poisonous or Stupefying Drugs for Criminal purposes and other professional crimes.*

| Division. | Cases: Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year. | Cases: Occurred within the year. | Cases: Cases under columns 2 and 3 brought to trial within the year. | Cases: Cases under columns 2 and 3 in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year. | Persons: Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns 2 and 3. | Persons: Arrested. | Persons: Brought to trial. | Persons: Acquitted. | Persons: Convicted. | Persons: Remaining under trial. | Persons: Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year. | Comparative Returns: Number of persons arrested. 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | Brought to trial. 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | Convicted. 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | Property stolen. 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | Property recovered. 1893. | 1894. | 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | | | 14 | | | 15 | | | 16 | | | 17 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Northern Division ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central do. ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 3,007 | ... | ... | 1,640 | ... |
| Southern do. ... | 1 | 11 | 12 | ... | 32 | 19 | 17 | ... | ... | 17 | 13 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | 2,236 | ... | 45,797 | ... | ... | 9,194 |
| Grand Total of Presidency Proper ... | 2 | 11 | 12 | ... | 32 | 19 | 17 | ... | ... | 17 | 27 | 2 | 20 | 19 | 2 | 18 | 17 | ... | 5 | ... | 2,236 | 6,007 | 45,797 | ... | 1,640 | 9,194 |
| Sind ... ... ... | 3 | 2 | ... | 5 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 222 | ... | ... | ... |
| Grand Total of Presidency, including Sind. | 5 | 13 | 12 | 5 | 46 | 19 | 17 | ... | ... | 17 | 41 | 2 | 20 | 19 | 2 | 18 | 17 | ... | 5 | ... | 2,236 | 6,015 | 46,019 | ... | 1,640 | 9,194 |
| B. B. & C. I. and R.-M. Railways ... ... | 16 | 15 | 6 | 25 | 85 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 74 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1,165 | 501 | 632 | 861 0 | 238 | 208 |
| G. I. P. Railway ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 67 | ... | ... | 2 8 | ... | ... |
| S. M. Railway ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 17 | 15 | 6 | 26 | 91 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 80 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1,232 | 501 | 632 | 863 8 | 238 | 208 |
| Bombay City and Island. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grand Total ... | 22 | 28 | 18 | 31 | 137 | 30 | 28 | 5 | 5 | 18 | 121 | 15 | 23 | 30 | 12 | 21 | 28 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 3,468 | 6,516 | 46,651 | 863 8 | 1,878 | 9,402 |

## *(4).—Statement of Additional Police collected for the Protection of Persons and Property at Fairs.*

*Note.*—This statement cannot be given as its submission with the Annual Police Reports has been discontinued (Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2788, dated 25th May 1889).

## B.—POLICE—*continued.*

# B.—POLICE

## (5).—*Statement showing the Strength, Cost,*

| Districts. | Sanctioned Strength of Police Force. | | | | | | | | | | Cost of | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Inspector-General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors-General. | Strength of District, Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police, paid for wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues. | | | | | | | Strength of Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police, paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues. | | Pay and travelling allowances of Controlling Officers (column 2) and pay and travelling allowances of their establishments. | Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents (column 3). | Other expenses of column 3. | | Total pay of Subordinate Officers (columns 4 and 5). | Total pay of Constables of all classes (columns 6, 7 and 8). | Horse and travelling allowances, permanent or otherwise, not included in columns 12, 14 and 15. |
| | | Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents. | Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards. | Number of Subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100. | Number of Mounted Police Constables. | Number of Foot Police Constables. | Number of Water Police Constables. | Total. | Officers. | Men. | | | Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents. | Pay and travelling allowances of their establishments. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | ... | 3 | 6 | 249 | 38 | 859 | ... | 1,155 | ... | 4 | ... | 11,743 | 2,425 | 3,405 | 61,959 | 1,05,615 | 2,091 |
| Broach ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 96 | 10 | 355 | ... | 465 | ... | ... | ... | 5,596 | 1,023 | 2,300 | 27,145 | 40,859 | 1,243 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 143 | 10 | 555 | ... | 712 | ... | ... | ... | 8,627 | 1,660 | 2,662 | 34,099 | 61,082 | 4,216 |
| Panch Mahúls ... ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 133 | 16 | 530 | ... | 682 | ... | ... | ... | 5,274 | 1,461 | 2,745 | 30,140 | 59,700 | 3,472 |
| Surat ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 165 | 14 | 629 | ... | 813 | ... | ... | ... | 7,882 | 1,806 | 2,652 | 39,564 | 65,580 | 4,641 |
| Thána ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 5 | 157 | ... | 588 | ... | 752 | ... | ... | ... | 10,829 | 3,201 | 2,904 | 39,790 | 61,276 | 4,096 |
| Total ... | ... | 9 | 23 | 943 | 98 | 3,516 | ... | 4,579 | ... | 4 | ... | 49,951 | 12,176 | 16,668 | 2,32,697 | 3,94,112 | 19,759 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 5 | 166 | 13 | 588 | ... | 774 | 3 | 13 | ... | 17,782 | 3,031 | 2,676 | 42,422 | 68,008 | 4,898 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | ... | 3 | 9 | 365 | 64 | 1,278 | ... | 1,719 | ... | ... | ... | 15,431 | 4,600 | 4,551 | 89,721 | 1,44,917 | 13,743 |
| Násik ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 185 | 12 | 613 | ... | 815 | ... | ... | ... | 13,279 | 2,130 | 1,445 | 41,621 | 69,506 | 3,840 |
| Poona ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 8 | 240 | 18 | 998 | ... | 1,266 | ... | ... | ... | 12,854 | 2,268 | 3,017 | 67,590 | 1,09,632 | 3,035 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 6 | 210 | 9 | 754 | ... | 981 | ... | ... | ... | 17,334 | 2,339 | 2,640 | 47,672 | 77,506 | 7,247 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 118 | 9 | 461 | ... | 591 | ... | ... | ... | 6,091 | 1,944 | 2,647 | 28,561 | 53,218 | 3,688 |
| Total ... | ... | 11 | 34 | 1,284 | 125 | 4,692 | ... | 6,146 | 3 | 13 | ... | 82,771 | 16,312 | 16,976 | 3,17,577 | 5,22,787 | 36,451 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 150 | 13 | 515 | ... | 683 | 2 | 17 | ... | 12,165 | 2,095 | 2,595 | 32,754 | 57,845 | 6,809 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 150 | 10 | 496 | ... | 661 | ... | ... | ... | 7,928 | 1,618 | 2,365 | 37,871 | 60,540 | 4,365 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 203 | 11 | 624 | ... | 841 | ... | ... | ... | 9,958 | 1,800 | 2,676 | 52,056 | 72,768 | 4,980 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 148 | ... | 496 | ... | 649 | ... | ... | ... | 6,725 | 1,803 | 2,692 | 38,148 | 49,242 | 5,877 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 101 | ... | 371 | ... | 474 | ... | ... | ... | 7,243 | 1,737 | 2,417 | 26,761 | 41,355 | 1,495 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 147 | ... | 538 | ... | 690 | ... | ... | ... | 9,982 | 1,821 | 2,739 | 38,811 | 61,194 | 4,795 |
| Total ... | ... | 6 | 19 | 899 | 34 | 3,040 | ... | 3,998 | 2 | 17 | ... | 54,001 | 10,871 | 15,484 | 2,26,401 | 3,42,944 | 28,311 |
| Total of Presidency Proper ... | ... | 26 | 76 | 3,126 | 247 | 11,248 | ... | 14,724 | 5 | 34 | ... | 1,86,723 | 39,359 | 49,128 | 7,76,675 | 12,59,843 | 84,521 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 6 | 236 | 154 | 900 | 13 | 1,310 | ... | ... | ... | 17,592 | 2,872 | 8,410 | 81,699 | 1,43,302 | 12,748 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 215 | 158 | 707 | ... | 1,086 | 2 | 13 | ... | 9,548 | 1,922 | 8,984 | 62,258 | 1,24,654 | 5,699 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 6 | 178 | 153 | 663 | ... | 1,002 | ... | ... | ... | 12,056 | 3,115 | 4,308 | 60,166 | 1,16,996 | 9,053 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 38 | 113 | 103 | ... | 257 | 6 | 16 | ... | 6,337 | 1,741 | 3,849 | 12,199 | 43,994 | 1,438 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | 108 | 236 | 128 | ... | 518 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,844 | 28,904 | 93,208 | 275 |
| Total ... | ... | 5 | 20 | 770 | 864 | 2,501 | 13 | 4,173 | 8 | 29 | ... | 45,533 | 9,650 | 33,395 | 2,45,226 | 5,22,155 | 29,213 |
| Total of Presidency, including Sind ... ... ... | ... | 31 | 96 | 3,896 | 1,111 | 13,749 | 13 | 18,897 | 13 | 63 | ... | 2,32,256 | 49,009 | 82,523 | 10,21,901 | 17,81,998 | 1,13,734 |
| *Railways.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B. B. & C. I. and R. M. Railways ... ... ... | 1 | 3 | 8 | 170 | ... | 969 | ... | 1,151 | ... | ... | 19,823 | 16,711 | 2,760 | 6,457 | 50,792 | 93,565 | 5,362 |
| S. I. P. Railway ... ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 97 | ... | 504 | ... | 606 | ... | ... | ... | 10,794 | 889 | 4,410 | 31,228 | 48,673 | 2,233 |
| Southern Maratha Railway ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 46 | ... | 258 | ... | 307 | ... | ... | ... | 13,132 | 920 | 3,331 | 14,327 | 24,961 | 2,123 |
| Total ... | 1 | 5 | 14 | 313 | ... | 1,731 | ... | 2,064 | ... | ... | 19,823 | 40,637 | 4,569 | 14,198 | 96,347 | 1,67,139 | 9,718 |
| Bombay City and Island ... | 2 | ... | 867 | 155 | 88 | 1,703 | 87 | 2,111 | 13 | 101 | 60,848 | ... | ... | ... | 2,28,961 | 13,34,066 | 12,296 |
| Grand Total .. | 3 | 36 | 977 | 4,364 | 1,194 | 17,189 | 100 | 23,072 | 26 | 164 | 80,671 | 2,72,893 | 53,578 | 96,721 | 13,47,209 | 22,83,203 | 1,35,748 |

*—continued.*

*Distribution and Employment of Police.*

| Police. | | | | | | Distribution of Force. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | In District. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average pay of | | | | | | Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails. | | On Station duties. | | Guards over lock-ups and Treasuries, or escort to prisoners and treasure or in reserve. | | Total. | | | | | |
| Mounted Constables. | Foot and Water Constables. | Contingencies and all expenses other than those included in columns 12 to 18. | Total cost. | Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues. | Payable from other sources. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | On Town Municipal or Harbour duty. | In Cantonments. | Area of whole District in square miles. | Population of whole District. |
| 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 342·04 | 114·35 | 18,482 | 2,05,720 | 2,05,720 | 8,445 | ... | ... | 105 | 292 | 56 | 214 | 161 | 506 | 485 | 4 | 3,949 | 921,712 |
| 360·05 | 109·41 | 10,528 | 89,294 | 89,294 | ..... | 1 | 8 | 22 | 107 | 76 | 205 | 99 | 320 | 45 | ... | 1,453 | 341,490 |
| 400·4 | 110·5 | 4,916 | 1,17,262 | 1,17,262 | ..... | ... | ... | 120 | 422 | 16 | 64 | 136 | 486 | 89 | ... | 1,609 | 871,589 |
| 361·62 | 101·7 | 3,490 | 1,06,282 | 1,06,282 | ..... | 7 | 26 | 41 | 184 | 72 | 292 | 120 | 502 | 59 | ... | 1,588 | 313,417 |
| 353·66 | 131·12 | 19,772 | 1,41,897 | 1,41,897 | ..... | ... | ... | 40 | 120 | 82 | 269 | 122 | 389 | 301 | ... | 1,662 | 649,989 |
| ... | 104·21 | 19,680 | 1,41,776 | 1,41,776 | ..... | 1 | 3 | 137 | 454 | 24 | 131 | 162 | 588 | ... | ... | 3,935 | 819,580 |
| ... | ... | 76,868 | 8,02,231 | 8,02,231 | 8,445 | 9 | 37 | 465 | 1,579 | 326 | 1,175 | 800 | 2,791 | 979 | 4 | 14,196 | 3,917,777 |
| 337·1 | 115·6 | 7,598 | 1,46,415 | 1,46,415 | 3,903 | 1 | 7 | 117 | 331 | 27 | 168 | 145 | 506 | 121 | 16 | 6,645 | 888,755 |
| 104·8 | 105·2 | 33,354 | 3,06,307 | 3,06,307 | ..... | 8 | 28 | 262 | 638 | 104 | 676 | 374 | 1,342 | ... | ... | 10,907 | 1,460,851 |
| 256 | $110\frac{76}{613}$ | 26,915 | 1,58,736 | 1,58,736 | ..... | 4 | 14 | 140 | 449 | 32 | 106 | 176 | 569 | 50 | 19 | 5,940 | 843,582 |
| 355·11 | 103·26 | 15,402 | 2,13,798 | 2,13,798 | ..... | ... | ... | 109 | 383 | 52 | 272 | 161 | 655 | 273 | 175 | 5,369·4 | 1,067,800 |
| 354·6 | 191·9 | 19,778 | 1,74,516 | 1,74,516 | ..... | 1 | 4 | 125 | 357 | 72 | 319 | 198 | 680 | 101 | ... | 4,988 | 1,225,989 |
| 356·21 | 108·09 | 10,944 | 1,07,093 | 1,07,093 | ..... | 1 | 3 | 55 | 211 | 43 | 185 | 99 | 399 | 92 | ... | 4,521 | 750,689 |
| ... | ... | 1,13,991 | 11,06,865 | 11,06,865 | 3,903 | 15 | 56 | 808 | 2,369 | 330 | 1,726 | 1,153 | 4,151 | 637 | 210 | 38,370·4 | 6,237,666 |
| 328·46 | 112·06 | 5,497 | 1,19,760 | 1,19,760 | 2,141 | 1 | 25 | 104 | 301 | 40 | 147 | 145 | 473 | 64 | 19 | 4,657 | 1,013,261 |
| 120 | 113 | 14,686 | 1,29,373 | 1,29,373 | ..... | 4 | 12 | 100 | 282 | 39 | 164 | 143 | 458 | 59 | ... | 5,695 | 796,339 |
| 369·23 | 113·44 | 10,303 | 1,54,541 | 1,54,541 | ..... | 2 | 12 | 93 | 237 | 71 | 220 | 166 | 469 | 205 | ... | 4,535 | 1,051,314 |
| ... | 99·50 | 12,808 | 1,17,292 | 1,17,292 | ..... | 2 | 7 | 87 | 184 | 43 | 214 | 132 | 405 | 111 | ... | 3,910 | 446,351 |
| ... | 111·47 | 9,232 | 90,230 | 90,230 | ..... | 1 | 3 | 92 | 337 | 9 | 31 | 102 | 371 | ... | ... | 2,137 | 594,872 |
| ... | 113·7 | 15,363 | 1,34,705 | 1,34,705 | ..... | 2 | 7 | 101 | 273 | 40 | 176 | 143 | 456 | 90 | ... | 3,922 | 1,105,926 |
| ... | ... | 67,889 | 7,45,901 | 7,45,901 | 2,141 | 12 | 66 | 577 | 1,614 | 242 | 952 | 831 | 2,632 | 529 | 19 | 24,856 | 5,008,063 |
| ... | ... | 2,58,743 | 26,54,997 | 26,54,997 | 14,489 | 36 | 159 | 1,850 | 5,562 | 898 | 3,353 | 2,784 | 9,574 | 2,145 | 233 | 77,422·4 | 15,163,506 |
| 258·65 | 113·32 | 22,332 | 2,88,956 | 2,83,792 | 5,164 | 2 | 16 | 149 | 457 | 42 | 270 | 193 | 743 | 365 | 8 | 14,272 | 571,951 |
| 287·149 | 112·112 | 11,882 | 2,24,947 | 2,22,951 | 1,996 | 8 | 37 | 146 | 470 | 41 | 245 | 195 | 752 | 138 | 15 | 8,280 | 876,525 |
| 278·62 | 112·16 | 24,029 | 2,29,723 | 2,29,723 | ..... | 3 | 22 | 116 | 335 | 40 | 258 | 159 | 615 | 226 | ... | 8,075·21 | 908,426 |
| 271·96 | 111·45 | 8,478 | 78,036 | 75,239 | 2,797 | 1 | 3 | 24 | 153 | 3 | 30 | 28 | 186 | 42 | 22 | 2,572·98 | 174,548 |
| 295 | 111 | 8,162 | 1,38,393 | 1,38,393 | ..... | ... | ... | 94 | 321 | 10 | 93 | 104 | 414 | ... | ... | 13,439 | 340,324 |
| ... | ... | 74,883 | 9,60,055 | 9,50,098 | 9,957 | 14 | 78 | 529 | 1,736 | 136 | 896 | 679 | 2,710 | 771 | 45 | 46,639·19 | 2,871,774 |
| ... | ... | 3,33,631 | 36,15,052 | 36,05,095 | 24,446 | 50 | 237 | 2,379 | 7,298 | 1,034 | 4,749 | 3,463 | 12,284 | 2,916 | 278 | 124,061·23 | 18,035,280 |
| ... | 98·41 | 26,775 | 2,22,245 | 63,341 | 1,58,904 | ... | ... | 151 | 801 | 27 | 168 | 178 | 969 | ... | ... | 2,102 | 309 |
| ... | 111·89 | 35,890 | 1,34,117 | 40,236 | 93,882 | ... | ... | 101 | 504 | ... | ... | 101 | 504 | ... | ... | 774·54 | 124 |
| ... | 100 | 5,831 | 64,565 | 19,385 | 45,180 | ... | ... | 48 | 223 | ... | 35 | 48 | 258 | ... | ... | 722 | 92 |
| ... | ... | 68,496 | 4,20,927 | 1,22,961 | 2,97,966 | ... | ... | 300 | 1,528 | 27 | 203 | 327 | 1,731 | ... | ... | 3,598·54 | 525 |
| 519·10 | 176·10 | 1,41,877 | 7,77,688 | 7,23,802 | 53,886 | ... | ... | 184 | 1,668 | 46 | 211 | 230 | 1,879 | 114 | ... | 22 | 804,604 |
| ... | ... | 5,40,404 | 48,13,667 | 44,51,858 | 3,76,298 | 50 | 237 | 2,863 | 10,494 | 1,07 | 5,163 | 4,020 | 15,894 | 3,030 | 278 | 1,27,681·77 | 18,840,409 |

# B.—POLICE—*continued.*

## *(5).—Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Distribution and Employment of Police*—concluded.

| District. | Proportion of the whole Force (Officers and Men). | | | | | | Proportion of the Police on Station duties (Officers and Men). | | | | | | Total amount of cognizable crime reported. | Proportion of cognizable crime to the Police Force on station duties. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | To area. | | | To population. | | | To area. | | | To population. | | | | |
| | On the whole district. | Of district, exclusive of towns. | Of towns. | Of the whole district. | Of district, exclusive of towns. | Of towns. | Of the whole district. | Of district, exclusive of towns. | Of towns. | Of the whole district. | Of district, exclusive of towns. | Of towns. | | |
| 1 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 3·41 | 2·98 | 37·49 | 795·95 | 578·9 | 217·73 | 9·9 | 13·4 | 19·2 | 2,321·6 | 1,687·1 | 635·5 | 1,542 | 3·8 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | 3·12 | 3·11 | 105·68 | 734·38 | 599·84 | 134·75 | 11·26 | 11·22 | 0·34 | 2,647 | 2,161 | 486 | 647 | 5·00 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 2·25 | 2·23 | 50·35 | 1,224·14 | 1,052·27 | 171·87 | 2·96 | 2·94 | 37·58 | 1,008·09 | 1,382·31 | 225·77 | 1,016 | 1·87 |
| Panch Maháls ... ... ... | 2·33 | 2·32 | 2·21 | 459·54 | 410 | 49 | 7·06 | 7·06 | 1·37 | 1,398 | 1,248 | 149 | 431 | 1·91 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... ... | 2·04 | 2·03 | 0·006 | 799·49 | 634 | 166 | 10·38 | 10·35 | 0·033 | 4,062 | 3,219 | 843 | 854 | 5·33 |
| Thána... ... ... ... ... | 5·23 | 5·2 | 25·0 | 1,089·86 | 959·4 | 133·36 | 6·65 | 6·6 | 19·7 | 1,396·76 | 1,217·52 | 169·24 | 2,099 | 3·55 |
| Total ... | 3·09 | ... | ... | 855·03 | ... | ... | 6·94 | ... | ... | 1,916·72 | ... | ... | 6,589 | 3·22 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 8·41 | 6·37 | ·49 | 1,135·00 | 1,014·66 | 110·34 | 14·88 | 11·24 | ·27 | 1,988·82 | 1,789·25 | 194·57 | 653 | 1·45 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 6·34 | 5·30 | 1·05 | 849·32 | 709·05 | 142·26 | 12·11 | 10·10 | 2·01 | 1,628·16 | 1,351·93 | 271·23 | 1,886 | 2·09 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... ... | 7·28 | 7·26 | ·01 | 1,035·06 | 941 | 93 | 10·08 | 10·05 | ·02 | 1,432 | 1,303 | 129 | 1,005 | 1·70 |
| Poona... ... ... ... ... | 4·24 | 4·23 | 108 | 843·44 | 735 | 107 | 10·91 | 10·89 | 43·6 | 2,170 | 1,892 | 2·77 | 1,269 | 2·57 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | 5·08 | 4·98 | 9·8 | 1,251·00 | 1,100·37 | 150·64 | 10·34 | 10·14 | 4·82 | 2,543·54 | 2,237·26 | 306·28 | 1,078 | 2·23 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 7·64 | 7·64 | 197 | 1,270·18 | 1,053 | 216 | 16·99 | 16·98 | 88·66 | 2,822 | 2,340 | 481 | 396 | 1·48 |
| Total ... | 6·22 | ... | ... | 1,012·44 | ... | ... | 12·07 | ... | ... | 1,963·38 | ... | ... | 6,287 | 1·97 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 6·63 | 6·6 | ·004 | 1,443·39 | 1,323·8 | 119·5 | 11·4 | 11·4 | ·005 | 2,501·8 | 2,294·6 | 207·2 | 744 | 1·8 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 8·61 | 9·4 | ·06 | 1,204·74 | 1,318·4 | 284·4 | 14·90 | 17·3 | ·05 | 2,084·6 | 2,412·7 | 280·6 | 635 | 1·79 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 5·39 | 5·3 | 149·78 | 1,250·07 | 1,060·30 | 189·80 | 13·74 | 13·68 | 68·02 | 3,185·85 | 2,715·10 | 434·12 | 1,040 | 3·15 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 6·02 | 5·98 | 28·21 | 687·75 | 629·02 | 58·73 | 14·42 | 14·34 | 11·78 | 1,647·05 | 1,506·39 | 140·65 | 450 | ·66 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 4·50 | 4·98 | 2·45 | 1,255 | 1,261·00 | 1,202 | 4·98 | 5·57 | 2·45 | 1,396 | 1,410 | 1,202 | 912 | 2·12 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 5·68 | 5·06 | ·08 | 1,602·79 | 1,505 | 98 | 10·5 | 10·3 | ·14 | 2,957 | 2,777 | 189 | 388 | 1·03 |
| Total ... | 6·18 | ... | ... | 1,246·71 | ... | ... | 11·34 | ... | ... | 2,285·74 | ... | ... | 4,219 | 1·92 |
| Total of Presidency Proper ... | 5·24 | ... | ... | 1,027·33 | ... | ... | 10·44 | ... | ... | 2,045·80 | ... | ... | 17,095 | 2·30 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 10·89 | 10·36 | 31·95 | 436·6 | 343·41 | 93·18 | 23·55 | 23·48 | 14·78 | 943·81 | 742·36 | 201·44 | 2,024 | 3·33 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 7·52 | 8·58 | 8·53 | 796·13 | 854·72 | 456·51 | 13·44 | 13·41 | 8·53 | 1,422·95 | 1,302·89 | 456·51 | 2,511 | 4·98 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 8·05 | 8·04 | 58·22 | 906·61 | 803·40 | 103·20 | 17·90 | 17·86 | 26·20 | 2,014·24 | 1,784·95 | 229·29 | 2,945 | 6·52 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... | 9·22 | 9·20 | 75·20 | 625·62 | 581·18 | 44·43 | 14·44 | 14·43 | 47·97 | 980·60 | 910·96 | 69·64 | 512 | 2·87 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 25·94 | ... | ... | 657 | ... | ... | 32·38 | ... | ... | 820·06 | ... | ... | 611 | 1·47 |
| Total ... | 11·09 | ... | ... | 682·13 | ... | ... | 20·59 | ... | ... | 1,267·89 | ... | ... | 8,603 | 3·79 |
| Total of Presidency, including Sind ... ... ... ... | 6·53 | ... | ... | 950·72 | ... | ... | 12·82 | ... | ... | 1,963·72 | ... | ... | 25,698 | 2·65 |
| *Railways.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B. B. & C. I. and R. M. Railways ... ... ... ... | 1·83 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2·20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,334 | 1·40 |
| G. I. P. Railway ... ... ... | 1·27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1·27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 448 | ·74 |
| Southern Maratha Railway ... | 2·36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2·66 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 176 | ·64 |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,958 | ... |
| Bombay City and Island ... | 100·36 | ... | ... | 364·40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37,290 | 4·96 |
| Grand Total ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64,946 | ... |

## B.—POLICE—*continued.*

# B—POLICE

*(6).—Statement showing Equipment, Discipline, and*

| District. | Total sanctioned Strength. | | Armament of the Force. | | | Punishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | Rewards. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Dismissed. | | Fined, degraded, or suspended by their own Departmental Officers. | | Punished judicially by a Magistrate. | | | | | | | | Number of Police rewarded during the year. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Under Police Act. | | Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code. | | Under Chapter IX of Penal Code. | | Other Offences. | | | |
| | Officers. | Men. | Number provided with Fire-arms. | Number provided with Swords only, or Swords and Batons. | Number provided with Batons only. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | By Promotion. | By Money Rewards. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedabad ... ... | 255 | 897 | 337 | 814 | ... | ... | 10 | 61 | 121 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | 63 |
| Broach ... ... ... | 99 | 365 | 154 | 310 | ... | 3 | 7 | 21 | 88 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 7 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 146 | 565 | 241 | 391 | 79 | ... | 4 | 18 | 63 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 27 |
| Panch Mahals ... ... | 135 | 546 | 423 | 258 | ... | ... | 2 | 17 | 47 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 65 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 169 | 643 | 245 | 502 | 65 | ... | 4 | 20 | 96 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 41 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 162 | 538 | 297 | 452 | ... | ... | 6 | 31 | 37 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 1 | 28 |
| Total ... | 966 | 3,604 | 1,697 | 2,727 | 144 | 3 | 33 | 168 | 452 | ... | 20 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 14 | 11 | 231 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 171 | 601 | 307 | 188 | 276 | ... | 13 | 26 | 63 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 17 |
| Khándesh ... ... | 374 | 1,342 | 620 | 824 | 271 | 1 | 32 | 37 | 221 | 1 | 4 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 39 | 7 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 189 | 625 | 294 | 520 | ... | 3 | 7 | 13 | 96 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 13 | 28 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 248 | 1,016 | 322 | 323 | 618 | 1 | 18 | 29 | 126 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 28 | 1 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 216 | 763 | 419 | 460 | 99 | 1 | 19 | 49 | 164 | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 8 | 115 | 3 |
| Sholápur ... ... | 120 | 470 | 191 | 196 | 203 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 54 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 7 |
| Total ... | 1,318 | 4,817 | 2,153 | 2,511 | 1,467 | 7 | 91 | 161 | 724 | 2 | 28 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | 25 | 199 | 63 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 154 | 528 | 234 | 47 | 401 | 1 | 5 | 19 | 50 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 6 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 154 | 506 | 230 | 430 | ... | 1 | 5 | 12 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 205 | 635 | 304 | 536 | ... | ... | 4 | 35 | 104 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 152 | 496 | 252 | 187 | 209 | ... | 2 | 9 | 50 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 24 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 102 | 371 | 179 | 294 | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 52 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 151 | 538 | 255 | 24 | 400 | 1 | ... | 4 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | ... | 20 |
| Total ... | 918 | 3,074 | 1,454 | 1,528 | 1,010 | 3 | 17 | 83 | 276 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 11 | 7 | 104 |
| Total of Presidency Proper ... ... | 3,202 | 11,495 | 5,304 | 6,766 | 2,621 | 13 | 141 | 412 | 1,452 | 2 | 53 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | 9 | 50 | 217 | 398 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 242 | 1,067 | 601 | 354 | 323 | 1 | 8 | 37 | 118 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 15 | 15 |
| Hyderabad ... ... | 222 | 878 | 538 | 403 | 112 | 1 | 22 | 34 | 83 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 9 | 20 |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 184 | 816 | 451 | 308 | 214 | ... | 17 | 27 | 57 | ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| Upper Sind Frontier... | 46 | 232 | 134 | 132 | ... | ... | 6 | 9 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 |
| Thar and Párkar ... | 104 | 414 | 470 | 21 | ... | ... | 12 | 29 | 32 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| Total ... | 798 | 3,407 | 2,194 | 1,218 | 649 | 2 | 65 | 136 | 321 | 1 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 2 | 25 | 26 | 52 |
| Total of the Bombay Presidency, including Sind ... ... | 4,000 | 14,902 | 7,498 | 7,984 | 3,270 | 15 | 206 | 548 | 1,773 | 3 | 70 | ... | 3 | ... | 12 | 11 | 75 | 243 | 450 |
| *Railways.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B. B. & C. I., and R. M. Railways. | 178 | 969 | 15 | 130 | 1,002 | 1 | 29 | 30 | 122 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 17 | 1 | 41 |
| G. I. P. Railway ... | 101 | 504 | ... | 25 | 580 | 1 | 24 | 19 | 114 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 4 | 9 |
| Southern Marátha Railway. | 48 | 258 | 8 | 8 | 289 | ... | 12 | 7 | 36 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 7 |
| Total ... | 327 | 1,731 | 23 | 163 | 1,871 | 2 | 65 | 56 | 272 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 31 | 5 | 57 |
| Bombay City and Island. | 243 | 1,980 | 148 | 105 | 1,970 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 723 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | 42 | 80 |
| Grand Total ... | 4,570 | 18,613 | 7,669 | 8,252 | 7,111 | 18 | 289 | 612 | 2,768 | 3 | 81 | ... | 3 | ... | 12 | 13 | 112 | 290 | 587 |

*—continued.*

*General Internal Management of the Force.*

| Education. | | | | | | | Number who have left the Force during the year. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of Police who can read and write. | | Number of Police under instruction during the year. | | Number enlisted during the year. | Of one year's service and under ten years. | Of ten years' service and upwards. | On Pension. | On Gratuity. | By resignation without Pension or Gratuity. | By Dismissal (Columns 7 and 8). | By Discharge otherwise than under preceding columns. | By Desertion. | By Death. | Percentage in Hospital during the year to Total Strength of Force. | Percentage of Deaths during the year to Total Strength of Force. | Remarks. |
| Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| 182 | 317 | ... | ... | 168 | 360 | 578 | 36 | 1 | 52 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 26 | 63·71 | 2·24 | 1 Court prosecutor has not been included in Columns 4 to 6, he having no arms.<br>46 vacancies (3 officers and 43 men). |
| 79 | 172 | ... | .... | 50 | 213 | 190 | 21 | ... | 13 | 16 | 2 | ... | 3 | 30·38 | 0·64 | 11 do. (2 officers and 9 men). |
| 120 | 285 | ... | ... | 63 | 289 | 343 | 16 | ... | 14 | 4 | 1 | ... | 11 | 24·89 | 1·54 | 16 do. |
| 64 | 43 | 31 | 211 | 71 | 270 | 329 | 9 | ... | 7 | 2 | ... | ... | 6 | 54·33 | 0·88 | 11 do., 9 in the unarmed Police. (1 officer, 8 men).<br>2 in the mounted Police. (1 officer, 1 man). |
| 138 | 201 | .... | ... | 223 | 268 | 293 | 26 | 2 | 43 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 10 | 31·40 | 1·23 | 28 vacancies. |
| 116 | 211 | .... | ... | 45 | 379 | 316 | 14 | ... | 25 | 6 | 8 | ... | 8 | 40·13 | 1·06 | 10 do. The Court prosecutor is not shown in Columns 4 and 5, he having no arms. |
| 699 | 1,229 | 31 | 211 | 620 | 1,779 | 2,049 | 122 | 3 | 154 | 36 | 27 | 9 | 64 | ... | 1·40 | 122 vacancies. |
| 147 | 337 | ... | 61 | 109 | 348 | 306 | 18 | 1 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 1 | 10 | 16·58 | 1·29 | The Court prosecutor is not shown in Columns 4 and 5, he having no arms.<br>9 vacancies. |
| 210 | 470 | ... | ... | 157 | 993 | 556 | 28 | 2 | 62 | 33 | ... | 2 | 24 | 23·36 | 1·39 | The Court prosecutor is not shown in Columns 4 and 5, he having no arms.<br>10 vacancies. |
| 143 | 270 | ... | ... | 73 | 348 | 390 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 10 | 1 | ... | 9 | 43·12 | 1·10 | 3 vacancies. |
| 184 | 422 | ... | ... | 155 | 572 | 522 | 41 | ... | 48 | 19 | 2 | 7 | 15 | 39·36 | 1·18 | 15 vacancies. The Court prosecutor has not been shown in Columns 4 and 5, he having no arms. |
| 184 | 419 | 25 | 110 | 101 | 402 | 476 | 59 | 2 | 12 | 20 | ... | ... | 13 | 28·48 | 1·32 | The Court prosecutor has not been shown in Columns 4 to 6, he having no arms. |
| 85 | 229 | ... | ... | 23 | 219 | 348 | 10 | ... | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | 5 | 26· | ·59 | |
| 953 | 2,156 | 25 | 171 | 618 | 2,882 | 2,596 | 167 | 7 | 158 | 98 | 30 | 10 | 76 | ... | 1·23 | 37 vacancies. |
| 110 | 220 | ... | ... | 20 | 276 | 365 | 9 | ... | 4 | 6 | 1 | ... | 5 | 22·28 | ·73 | 21 vacancies. (16 officers and 5 men). |
| 83 | 194 | ... | ... | 36 | 210 | 414 | 19 | ... | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | 3 | 18·1 | ·45 | |
| 151 | 285 | ... | ... | 33 | 400 | 384 | 7 | ... | 8 | 4 | ... | 2 | 5 | 30·59 | ·59 | 23 vacancies. |
| 133 | 312 | ... | ... | 44 | 276 | 319 | 12 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 1 | ... | 11 | 18·76 | 1·69 | 9 vacancies. (3 officers and 6 men). |
| 78 | 194 | ... | ... | 52 | 189 | 216 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 16·01 | ·63 | 16 vacancies (3 officers and 13 men). |
| 135 | 347 | ... | ... | 28 | 251 | 409 | 14 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 12 | 18·7 | 1·7 | 1 vacancy. |
| 690 | 1,552 | ... | ... | 213 | 1,602 | 2,107 | 76 | 2 | 29 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 39 | ... | ·97 | 70 vacancies. |
| 2,342 | 4,937 | 56 | 382 | 1,461 | 6,363 | 6,754 | 365 | 12 | 341 | 164 | 59 | 21 | 179 | ... | 1·21 | 229 vacancies. |
| 125 | 87 | ... | ... | 112 | 590 | 592 | 12 | ... | 48 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 22 | 48·28 | 1·68 | 15 vacancies. |
| 125 | 131 | ... | ... | 184 | 541 | 365 | 9 | ... | 62 | 23 | 22 | 4 | 15 | 30·91 | 1·36 | 4 vacancies. |
| 123 | 154 | ... | 95 | 87 | 504 | 391 | 14 | ... | 72 | 27 | ... | 6 | 6 | 60·00 | ·6 | 18 vacancies. |
| 28 | 79 | ... | 14 | 82 | 110 | 85 | 2 | ... | 35 | 6 | ... | ... | 4 | 15·41 | 1·43 | 1 vacancy. |
| 61 | 51 | .. | ... | 36 | 222 | 252 | 16 | ... | 23 | 12 | ... | ... | 8 | 35·13 | 1·54 | 8 vacancies. |
| 462 | 502 | ... | 109 | 501 | 1,973 | 1,685 | 53 | ... | 240 | 77 | 31 | 13 | 55 | ... | 1·30 | 46 vacancies. |
| 2,804 | 5,439 | 56 | 491 | 1,962 | 8,236 | 8,439 | 418 | 12 | 581 | 231 | 90 | 33 | 234 | ... | 1·23 | |
| 146 | 385 | ... | 54 | 113 | 582 | 449 | 15 | ... | 55 | 30 | 3 | ... | 13 | 40·62 | 1·13 | 466 men were sick during the year. 3 vacancies. 5 rewarded in opium cases; the amount of reward being Rs. 154. |
| 93 | 379 | ... | ... | 111 | 237 | 244 | 13 | ... | 28 | 25 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 61·65 | 1·1 | 13 vacancies. |
| 44 | 167 | ... | ... | 51 | 189 | 59 | 4 | ... | 30 | 12 | ... | ... | 1 | 70·91 | ·32 | One head constable lately sanctioned for Castle Rock has not yet been provided with a sword. 2 constables and 1 Inspector were transferred to the district and State Police respectively. There were 217 men in hospital. 7 vacancies. |
| 283 | 931 | ... | 54 | 275 | 1,007 | 752 | 32 | ... | 113 | 67 | 4 | 6 | 21 | ... | ... | |
| 181 | 454 | 8 | 34 | 217 | 1,355 | 646 | 61 | 2 | 88 | 19 | 11 | 1 | 32 | 120·24 | 1·33 | 5 vacancies. |
| 3,268 | 6,824 | 64 | 579 | 2,444 | 10,598 | 9,837 | 511 | 14 | 782 | 317 | 105 | 40 | 287 | ... | ... | |

# B—POLICE

*(7).—Statement showing the Race and Religion or Caste of Officers*

| Districts. | Race. | | | | | | | | | | | | Religion | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Europeans. | | | | | Eurasians. | | | | Natives. | | | Officers. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Hindus. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Military or Covenanted Civil. | Uncovenanted. | District or Assistant District Superintendents. | Subordinate Officers. On Rs. 100 and upwards. | Subordinate Officers. Below Rs. 100. | Constables. | District or Assistant Superintendents. | Subordinate Officers. On Rs. 100 and upwards. | Subordinate Officers. Below Rs. 100. | Constables. | District or Assistant Superintendents. | Subordinate Officers. On Rs. 100 and upwards. | Subordinate Officers. Below Rs. 100. | Constables. | Christians. | Mahomedans. | Brâhmins. | Rajputs. | Sikhs. | Lohanás. | Khatris. | Chatris. | Banias. | Lingâyats. | Jains. | Maráthas. | Hindustáni. | Pardeshis. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 | 6 | 7 | | 8 | 9 | 10 | | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedabad | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 246 | 854 | 4 | 99 | 50 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | 24 | .. | .. |
| Kaira | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 134 | 558 | 1 | 70 | 22 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | ... |
| Broach | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 94 | 356 | 1 | 43 | 6 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | 13 | .. | .. |
| Panch Mahâls | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 129 | 537 | 3 | 42 | 27 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 25 | ... | .. |
| Surat | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 163 | 617 | 1 | 64 | 13 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 | .. | 18 |
| Thána | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 151 | 584 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 86 | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 23 | 917 | 3,506 | 15 | 328 | 133 | 36 | ... | .. | .. | .. | 19 | .. | .. | 195 | .. | 18 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 5 | 162 | 594 | 4 | 68 | 29 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 41 | .. | .. |
| Khándesh | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 363 | 1,334 | 8 | 144 | 85 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | .. |
| Násik | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 184 | 623 | 3 | 79 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 | .. | 10 |
| Poona | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | 4 | 1 | .. | 6 | 232 | 1,000 | 12 | 55 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 107 | .. | 23 |
| Sátára | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | 209 | 763 | 4 | 67 | 29 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 104 | .. | .. |
| Sholápur | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 118 | 470 | 1 | 49 | 17 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29 | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | 11 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | 7 | 1 | .. | 32 | 1,268 | 4,784 | 32 | 462 | 215 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 336 | .. | 33 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 134 | 523 | 2 | 44 | 22 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 1 | 38 | .. | .. |
| Bijápur | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 150 | 506 | 1 | 84 | 23 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 29 | .. | .. |
| Dhárwár | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 203 | 612 | 3 | 88 | 24 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 44 | .. | .. |
| Kánara | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 145 | 490 | 3 | 56 | 20 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 47 | .. | .. |
| Kolába | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... | .. | .. | 1 | 98 | 358 | 2 | 3 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62 | .. | 4 |
| Ratnágiri | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 146 | 538 | 3 | 15 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 73 | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 876 | 3,027 | 19 | 290 | 119 | 28 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 1 | 293 | .. | 4 |
| Grand Total of the Presidency Proper | .. | 26 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | 9 | 1 | .. | 73 | 3,061 | 11,317 | 66 | 1,080 | 467 | 87 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 49 | 1 | 824 | ... | 55 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi | .. | 1 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 230 | 1,052 | 9 | 174 | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 14 | .. |
| Hyderabad | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 217 | 874 | .. | 152 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| Shikárpur | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 174 | 802 | 2 | 141 | 8 | 3 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Upper Sind Frontier | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... | .. | .. | 2 | 44 | 231 | .. | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thar and Párkar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 102 | 407 | .. | 64 | .. | 2 | .. | 31 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | 5 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 767 | 3,366 | 11 | 569 | 22 | 5 | 2 | 31 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 14 | .. |
| Grand Total of Presidency, including Sind | .. | 31 | 4 | 6 | 4 | .. | 2 | 9 | 1 | .. | 90 | 3,828 | 14,683 | 77 | 1,649 | 489 | 92 | 3 | 31 | 2 | 4 | 19 | 49 | 1 | 841 | 14 | 55 |
| *Railways.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B. B. & C. I., and R. M. Railways | .. | 3 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 169 | 967 | 7 | 88 | 22 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G. I. P. Railway | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 93 | 495 | 5 | 37 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 | .. | 3 |
| Southern Marátha Railway | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 | 251 | 4 | 15 | 10 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | .. | 1 |
| Total | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | 308 | 1,713 | 16 | 140 | 42 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 52 | .. | 4 |
| Bombay City and Island | .. | 8 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 8 | 163 | 1,980 | 73 | 75 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54 | .. | 2 |
| Grand Total | .. | 44 | 71 | 6 | 6 | .. | 2 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 103 | 4,299 | 18,376 | 166 | 1,864 | 539 | 101 | 3 | 31 | 2 | 4 | 19 | 50 | 1 | 947 | 14 | 61 |

*—concluded.*

*and Men employed in the Police.*

| OR CASTE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | Men. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Other Religions. | | | | | Hindus. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Other Religions. | | | | |
| Bhils. | Kolis. | Iat Gujar and Abeer. | Parbhu. | Hindus of all other castes. | Kori. | Pársis. | Jews. | Christians. | Mahomedans. | Brahmins. | Rajputs. | Khatris. | Lohanas. | Sikhs. | Bánias. | Jains. | Maráthas. | Hindustanis. | Bhils. | Kolis. | Lingáyats. | Paradeshis. | Iat Gujar and Abeer. | Parbhu. | Hindus of other Castes. | Pársis. | Jews. | Chatris. | Grand Total, Officers and Men. | Remarks. |
| 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 |
| 9 | 25 | .. | .. | 16 | .. | 3 | 6 | 5 | 343 | 83 | 95 | .. | .. | 1 | 8 | .. | 44 | .. | 53 | 149 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69 | .. | 4 | .. | 1,109 | 46 vacancies. |
| .. | 10 | .. | .. | 18 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 308 | 32 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. | .. | 115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 | .. | .. | .. | 696 | 16 do. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 162 | 43 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 1 | .. | .. | 454 | 11 do. |
| 16 | 4 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 135 | 60 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 85 | .. | 179 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29 | .. | .. | .. | 671 | 11 do. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | 5 | 1 | .. | 164 | 77 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 190 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 | .. | .. | 73 | 3 | .. | .. | 785 | 28 do. |
| .. | 4 | .. | .. | 32 | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | 17 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 407 | .. | .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 105 | .. | 5 | .. | 742 | 10 do. |
| 25 | 43 | .. | .. | 115 | .. | 17 | 7 | 7 | 1,129 | 322 | 205 | .. | .. | 1 | 14 | .. | 815 | .. | 232 | 308 | .. | 96 | .. | .. | 364 | 4 | 9 | .. | 4,457 | 122 do. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 281 | 27 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 143 | .. | .. | 11 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 91 | .. | .. | .. | 765 | 9 vacancies. |
| 79 | 1 | .. | .. | 42 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 481 | 180 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 | .. | 397 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 207 | .. | .. | .. | 1,709 | 10 do. |
| 8 | 3 | .. | .. | 21 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 235 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 137 | .. | 82 | 22 | .. | 37 | .. | .. | 69 | .. | 1 | .. | 812 | 3 do. |
| .. | 1 | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 2 | 3 | 1 | 229 | 64 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 492 | .. | .. | 17 | .. | 59 | .. | .. | 137 | .. | 1 | .. | 1,251 | 15 do. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 253 | 31 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 404 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 49 | .. | 2 | .. | 981 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 202 | 33 | 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 139 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61 | .. | .. | .. | 591 | |
| 87 | 5 | .. | .. | 113 | .. | 6 | 7 | 9 | 1,681 | 375 | 94 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1,361 | .. | 479 | 57 | 14 | 96 | .. | .. | 614 | .. | 4 | .. | 6,109 | 37 vacancies. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 200 | 25 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 215 | .. | .. | .. | 29 | .. | .. | .. | 37 | .. | .. | .. | 662 | 21 vacancies. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 295 | 46 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92 | .. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 39 | .. | .. | .. | 661 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 305 | 36 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 145 | .. | .. | .. | 52 | .. | .. | .. | 41 | .. | .. | .. | 818 | 23 do. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 37 | 157 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 160 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 107 | .. | .. | .. | 640 | 9 do. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 274 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 60 | .. | .. | .. | 458 | 16 do. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 33 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 339 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 159 | .. | .. | .. | 689 | 1 vacancy. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 101 | .. | 1 | .. | 43 | 994 | 158 | 57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1,225 | .. | .. | .. | 102 | 3 | .. | .. | 443 | .. | .. | .. | 3,928 | 70 vacancies. |
| 112 | 48 | .. | .. | 329 | .. | 24 | 14 | 59 | 3,804 | 855 | 356 | .. | .. | 2 | 14 | 2 | 3,401 | .. | 711 | 365 | 116 | 195 | .. | .. | 1,421 | 4 | 13 | .. | 14,494 | 229 do. |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 699 | 50 | 1 | .. | . | 3 | .. | .. | 148 | 131 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 1,294 | 15 vacancies. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 703 | 27 | 8 | .. | . | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 126 | .. | .. | .. | 1,096 | 4 do. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 634 | 48 | 21 | 3 | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90 | .. | .. | .. | 984 | 18 do. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 218 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 277 | 1 vacancy. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 323 | 29 | 17 | .. | 6 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | .. | 7 | 510 | 8 vacancies. |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 115 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2,577 | 154 | 47 | 3 | 7 | 16 | .. | .. | 158 | 131 | 8 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 255 | .. | .. | 7 | 4,161 | 46 vacancies. |
| 113 | 48 | .. | .. | 444 | 1 | 21 | 15 | 60 | 6,381 | 1,009 | 403 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 14 | 2 | 3,559 | 131 | 719 | 367 | 116 | 195 | .. | .. | 1,676 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 18,655 | 275 vacancies. |
| .. | .. | 6 | .. | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 338 | 159 | 76 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38 | .. | 353 | .. | .. | .. | 1,147 | 3 vacancies. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 122 | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 253 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | 3 | 6 | .. | 2 | .. | 593 | 13 do. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 67 | 55 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 87 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 7 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | 360 | 7 do. |
| .. | ... | 6 | 1 | 54 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 527 | 299 | 91 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 340 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 31 | 38 | 3 | 369 | .. | 3 | .. | 2,040 | 23 do. |
| .. | ... | .. | .. | 25 | .. | 4 | .. | 5 | 460 | 84 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 746 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | .. | .. | 620 | 3 | 1 | .. | 2,218 | 5 do. |
| 113 | 48 | 6 | 1 | 523 | 1 | 30 | 15 | 66 | 7,368 | 1,392 | 499 | 3 | 7 | 21 | 14 | 2 | 4,645 | 131 | 719 | 367 | 124 | 279 | 38 | 3 | 2,665 | 7 | 17 | 7 | 22,913 | 303 do. |

# C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS.

*(1).—(Civil and Criminal).—Statement showing the number of Judicial Divisions and the number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction in the Presidency of Bombay on the last day of the year 1895, with the cost of Tribunals.*

| Name of Presidency. | | Area. | Population. | Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts, but superior to the Chief Courts of Districts. | Number of Districts. | Number of Sub-Districts. | Total number of officers exercising Original or Appellate Jurisdiction. Judges of Chief Court of Province. | Judges of other Courts superior to Chief Courts of Districts. | Judges of Chief Courts of Districts. | Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts. | Judges of other Subordinate Courts. | Total number of cases decided. Original. Regular. | Original. Miscellaneous. | Appeals. Regular. | Appeals. Miscellaneous. | Total receipts of the Courts. | Total charges of the Courts. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Presidency of Bombay. | Territory subject to the High Court. Civil ... ... | 77,275 | 15,985,270 | ... | 13 | 104 | (a) 7 | ... | (b) 13 | 9 | (c) 118 | 157,419 | 203,582 | 5,860 | 169 | 33,52,771 0 0 | 42,05,433 0 0 | (a) Includes the Chief Justice. (b) The District Judge of Poona is also *ex-officio* Agent for Sardars in the Deccan. (c) Includes 8 Small Cause Court Judges, 2 Registrars, 5 Unpaid officers. Besides these there were also 3 Cantonment Magistrates, 1 Political Agent, Kolhápur and Southern Marátha Country, and 192 Mámlatdárs and Mahálkaris under Act III of 1876, who exercised Civil Powers. (d) These are District Magistrates and the Chief Presidency Magistrate exclusive of Sessions and Assistant Sessions Judges. (e) These include all classes of Magistrates except District Magistrates and the Chief Presidency Magistrate. Besides these there were 15,150 Police Patels who were invested with Criminal Powers. (f) Is the Judge of the Sadar Court of Sind. (g) Besides these, the Deputy Commissioner of Thar and Párkar exercised Civil Powers. (h) Includes 1 Small Cause Court Judge and the Registrar. Besides these there were also 1 Cantonment Magistrate, 2 Deputy Collectors, 7 Mukhtyárkars. 7 Head Munshis and 51 Mámlatdárs who exercised Civil Powers. (i) These include all classes of Magistrates except District Magistrates. (j) Includes all applications for execution of decrees and applications under Chapter XX, Civil Procedure Code. |
| | Territory subject to the High Court. Criminal ... | | | | 19 | 158 | ... | ... | (d) 19 | ... | (e) 534 | 154,574 | 2,040 | 3,615 | 1,145 | | | |
| | Territory subject to the High Court. Revenue ... | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,515 | 1,995 | ... | ... | | | |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court. Civil ... ... | 47,789 | 2,871,774 | ... | 4 | 13 | (f) 1 | ... | (g) 3 | 2 | (h) 14 | 32,339 | 1,018 | 161 | 10 | 4,73,125 0 0 | 6,18,992 0 0 | |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court. Criminal ... | | | | 5 | 21 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | (i) 141 | 19,230 | 286 | 1,329 | 110 | | | |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court. Revenue ... | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 428 | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| | Total ... | 125,064 | 18,857,044 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 377,505 | 208,921 | 10,965 | 1,434 | 38,25,896 0 0 | 48,24,345 0 0 | (j) Includes all applications for execution of decrees and applications under Chapter XX, Civil Procedure Code. |

*Statement showing the number of Judicial officers exercising Original and Appellate Jurisdiction, both Europeans and Natives, in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind.*

| Designation. | Europeans. | Natives. | Designation. | Europeans. | Natives. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chief Justice and High Court Judges ... ... | 5 | 2 | Subordinate Judges, First Class ... ... ... | ..... | 15 |
| Judge of the Sadar Court in Sind ... ... ... | 1 | ..... | Subordinate Judges, Second Class ... ... ... | ..... | 100 |
| District and Sessions Judges ... ... ... ... | 13 | 3 | Magistrates, First Class... ... ... ... ... | 74 | 95 |
| Assistant Judges, E. P., and Joint Sessions Judges. | 3 | 1 | Magistrates, Second Class ... ... ... ... | 7 | 254 |
| Assistant Judges ... ... ... ... ... | 6 | 1 | Magistrates, Third Class ... ... ... ... | 5 | 264 |
| Small Cause Court Judges ... ... ... ... | 2 | 7 | Police Patels ... ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | 15,150 |

# C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(2).—(Criminal).—Statement of Offences reported and of Persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of Offence in the Presidency of Bombay, in the year 1895.*

| Description of Offence. | Number of offences reported. | Number of cases returned as true. | Number of cases brought to trial during the year. | Number of Persons. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Under trial during the year including pending from previous year. | Acquitted or discharged. | Convicted. | Died, escaped, or transferred to another Province. | Remaining under trial. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Offences against the State—Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Offences relating to the Army and Navy ... ... ... „ VII | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Offences against the public tranquillity ... ... ... „ VIII | 1,576 | 1,055 | 1,057 | 7,755 | 4,934 | 2,012 | (*a*) 13 | 746 | (*a*) 6 died and 7 escaped. 123 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Offences by or relating to public servants ... ... „ IX | 80 | 60 | 61 | 77 | 49 | 25 | ... | 3 | |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | |
| Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants .. „ X | 911 | 863 | 842 | 1,236 | 491 | 688 | (*b*) 2 | 55 | (*b*) 1 died and 1 escaped. 2 Complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | |
| False evidence and offences against public justice ... „ XI | 966 | 850 | 843 | 1,109 | 496 | 527 | (*c*) 3 | 83 | (*c*) 1 died and 2 escaped. 2 Complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Offences relating to coins and Government Stamps ... „ XII | 111 | 93 | 94 | 108 | 29 | 77 | ... | 2 | 1 complainant was fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Offences relating to weights and measures ... ... „ XIII | 138 | 133 | 133 | 146 | 61 | 84 | ... | 1 | |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals ... „ XIV | 1,736 | 1,592 | 1,597 | 1,876 | 287 | 1,554 | (*d*) 7 | 28 | (*d*) 6 died and 1 escaped. |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Offences relating to religion ... „ XV | 52 | 25 | 24 | 70 | 52 | 13 | ... | 5 | |
| Offences affecting life ... | 563 | 484 | 545 | *975 | 471 | 373 | (*e*) 6 | 122 | (*e*) 5 died and 1 was transferred to another Province. * The Sadar Court of Sind ordered a re-trial in the cases of 3 persons referred to it under Section 307, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | 42 | 39 | 44 | 62 | 26 | 33 | ... | 3 | |
| Causing of miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and the concealment of births ... | 72 | 59 | 55 | 79 | 30 | 47 | (*f*) 1 | 1 | (*f*) 1 died. |
| Attempts at do. ... | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | |
| Hurt ... ... ... | 31,357 | 28,007 | 27,866 | 68,929 | 63,401 | 4,657 | (*g*) 6 | 865 | (*g*) 5 died and 1 escaped. 263 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Offences affecting the human body, Chapter XVI. — Attempts at do. ... | 8 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement | 750 | 501 | 507 | 1,191 | 1,044 | 123 | ... | 24 | 12 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Criminal force and assault | 7,106 | 6,154 | 4,721 | 9,682 | 7,932 | 1,508 | ... | 242 | 42 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | | | | | | | | | |
| Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour .. ... | 14 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | |
| | 215 | 109 | 110 | 285 | 200 | 54 | ... | 31 | |
| Attempts at do. ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Rape ... ... ... | 67 | 46 | 55 | 82 | 51 | 23 | ... | 8 | |
| Attempts at do. ... | 11 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 5 | ... | 2 | |
| Unnatural offence ... | 23 | 15 | 13 | 22 | 8 | 11 | ... | 3 | |
| Attempts at do. ... | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | |
| Offences against property, Chapter XVII. — Theft ... ... ... | 13,114 | 9,188 | 8,589 | 12,758 | 3,670 | 8,709 | (*h*) 14 | 365 | (*h*) 6 died, 6 escaped and 2 were transferred to another Province. 69 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | 27 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 4 | 23 | ... | ... | |
| Extortion ... ... | 114 | 58 | 60 | 111 | 101 | 10 | ... | ... | 3 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Robbery and dacoity ... | 652 | 341 | 345 | 1,197 | 586 | 457 | (*i*) 16 | 138 | (*i*) 4 died and 12 escaped. 2 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | 3 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | |

# C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(2).—(Criminal).—Statement of Offences reported and of Persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of Offences in the Presidency of Bombay, in the year 1895*—continued.

| Description of Offence. | Number of offences reported. | Number of cases returned as true. | Number of cases brought to trial during the year. | Number of Persons. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year. | Acquitted or discharged. | Convicted. | Died, escaped, or transferred to another Province. | Remaining under trial. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Offences against property, Chapter XVII—*continued.* — Criminal misappropriation of property ... | 769 | 515 | 511 | 832 | 543 | 263 | (*j*) 1 | 25 | (*j*) 1 escaped. 12 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Criminal breach of trust. | 1,549 | 798 | 757 | 1,003 | 599 | 335 | (*k*) 1 | 68 | (*k*) 1 escaped. 9 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Receiving of stolen property ... ... ... | 805 | 719 | 731 | 1,284 | 487 | 719 | (*l*) 2 | 76 | (*l*) 2 died. 2 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Cheating ... ... ... | 945 | 483 | 451 | 713 | 548 | 115 | (*m*) 5 | 45 | (*m*) 2 died and 3 escaped. 5 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | |
| Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property ... | 45 | 34 | 34 | 60 | 39 | 16 | ... | 5 | 1 complainant was fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Mischief ... ... ... | 5,176 | 4,378 | 4,294 | 11,203 | 10,179 | 869 | (*n*) 4 | 151 | (*n*) 3 died and 1 escaped. 34 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | 6 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 4 | ... | 2 | |
| Criminal trespass ... | 4,224 | 3,133 | 2,881 | 5,863 | 3,942 | 1,711 | (*o*) 7 | 203 | (*o*) 4 died, 2 escaped and 1 was transferred to another Province. 16 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... | 81 | 23 | 22 | 41 | 28 | 13 | ... | ... | |
| Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII of the Indian Penal Code ... | 99 | 71 | 74 | 169 | 122 | 22 | ... | 25 | (*p*) 5 died and 1 escaped. 3 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Criminal breach of contracts of service ... ... „ XIX | 14 | 10 | 9 | 40 | 39 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Offences relating to marriage. „ XX | 1,660 | 1,063 | 984 | 2,252 | 1,894 | 141 | (*p*) 6 | 211 | 1 complainant was fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Defamation ... ... „ XXI | 458 | 316 | 284 | 567 | 476 | 64 | ... | 27 | (*q*) 1 died and 1 escaped. 38 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance ... „ XXII | 6,480 | 5,477 | 5,364 | 11,276 | 10,458 | 640 | (*q*) 2 | 176 | |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | 25 | 25 | 25 | 40 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Offences under Special and Local Laws :— | | | | | | | | | |
| Apprentices' Act XIX of 1850 ... (India) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Arms Act XI of 1878 ... ... „ | 386 | 376 | 376 | 418 | 67 | 343 | ... | 8 | |
| Army Act I of 1881 ... .. „ | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 3 | ... | ... | |
| Breaches of Contract Act XIII of 1859 ... ... ... ... „ | 2,460 | 2,087 | 2,052 | 2,849 | 2,046 | 671 | (*r*) 30 | 102 | (*r*) 30 died. |
| Cantonment Act XIII of 1889 ... „ | 3,635 | 3,492 | 3,498 | 3,906 | 726 | 3,180 | ... | ... | |
| Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871 (India) ... | 2,433 | 2,243 | 2,273 | 6,096 | 5,022 | 922 | ... | 152 | 12 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Court Fees Act VII of 1870 (India) ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Coasting Vessels (Bombay) Act XIX of 1838 (India) ... ... ... ... ... | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 2 | 14 | ... | ... | |
| Criminal Procedure Code Act X of 1882 (India) ... ... ... ... ... | 1,551 | 1,501 | 1,493 | 1,639 | 358 | 1,306 | (*s*) 1 | 24 | (*s*) 1 escaped. 5 complainants were fined under Section 560, C. P. C. |
| Dekkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act XVII of 1879 (India) ... ... ... ... | 64 | 53 | 56 | 63 | 51 | 11 | ... | 1 | |
| Distress Act I of 1875 (India) ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| European Vagrancy Act IX of 1874 (India). | 84 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 4 | 78 | ... | ... | |
| Factories Act XV of 1881 as amended by Act XI of 1891 (India) ... ... ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | |
| Foreigners' Act III of 1864 (India) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Forest Act VII of 1878 (India) ... ... | 2,468 | 2,306 | 2,279 | 5,529 | 1,519 | 3,841 | (*t*) 4 | 165 | (*t*) 4 died. |
| Frontier Regulation No. III of 1892 (India). | 21 | 19 | 21 | 118 | 13 | 105 | ... | ... | |
| Glanders and Farcy Act XX of 1879 (extended to Bombay, under Act XXIV of 1886) (India) ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Indian Steam Ship Act VII of 1884 (India). | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | |
| Land Customs (Bombay) Act XXIX of 1857 (India) ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Lunatic Asylum Act XXXVI of 1858 (India) ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Merchants' Seamen Act I of 1859 (India) ... | 54 | 54 | 52 | 53 | 2 | 51 | ... | ... | |
| Merchants' Shipping Act VII of 1880 (India) | 11 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 1 | 21 | ... | ... | |

## C—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(2).—(Criminal).—Statement of Offences reported and of Persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of Offence in the Presidency of Bombay, in the year 1895*—concluded.

| Description of Offence. | Number of offences reported. | Number of cases returned as true. | Number of cases brought to trial during the year. | Number of Persons. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year. | Acquitted or discharged. | Convicted. | Died, escaped, or transferred to another Province. | Remaining under trial. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Mutiny Act (as amended by Act VII of 1867) (India) ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Murder of Female Infants Act VIII of 1870 (India) ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Native Passenger Ships Act X of 1887 (India) ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | |
| Opium Act I of 1878 (India) ... ... | 424 | 416 | 418 | 464 | 69 | 392 | ... | 3 | |
| Petroleum Act VIII of 1881 (India) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Police (Presidency Towns) Acts XIII of 1856 and XLVIII of 1860 (India) ... ... | 25,211 | 24,569 | 24,376 | 24,376 | 751 | 23,622 | (*u*) 1 | 2 | (*u*) 1 was transferred to another Province. |
| Ports Act X of 1889 (India)... ... ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | |
| Post Office Act XIV of 1866 (India) ... | 21 | 21 | 22 | 26 | 4 | 21 | ... | 1 | |
| Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act XI of 1890 (India) ... ... ... ... | 8,042 | 8,033 | 7,963 | 7,969 | 142 | 7,827 | ... | ... | |
| Prisoners Act IX of 1894 (India) ... ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | |
| Railway Act IX of 1890 (India) ... ... | 268 | 263 | 261 | 316 | 41 | 270 | (*v*) 1 | 4 | (*v*) 1 escaped. |
| Registration Act III of 1877 (India) ... | 5 | 5 | 6 | 17 | 3 | 14 | ... | ... | |
| Regulation of Police Act V of 1861 (India). | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Salt Act XII of 1882 (India) ... ... | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 6 | ... | 1 | |
| Sea Customs Act VIII of 1878 (India) ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Stage Carriages Act XVI of 1861 (India)... | 18 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 1 | 16 | ... | 1 | |
| Stamp Act I of 1879 (India) ... ... | 71 | 71 | 73 | 81 | 10 | 71 | ... | ... | |
| The Printing Presses and Newspapers Act XXV of 1867, as amended by Act X of 1890 (India) ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Telegraph Act XIII of 1885 (India) ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Transport of Salt by Sea Act XVI of 1879 (India) ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878 (India) ... | 11 | 11 | 11 | 24 | 10 | 14 | ... | ... | |
| Wild Birds' Protection Act XX of 1887 (India) ... ... ... ... ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | |
| An Act to reduce the pecuniary Penalty for purchasing arms, &c., from Soldiers, Act VII of 1867 (India) ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Abkári Act V of 1878 (Bombay) ... ... | 2,044 | 1,964 | 1,969 | 2,286 | 288 | 1,981 | (*w*) 1 | 16 | (*w*) 1 escaped. |
| District Police Acts VII of 1867 and IV of 1890 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... | 9,050 | 8,813 | 8,885 | 9,506 | 1,433 | 8,036 | (*x*) 2 | 35 | (*x*) 1 died and 1 escaped. |
| Gambling Act IV of 1887 as amended by Act I of 1890 (Bombay) ... ... ... | 386 | 380 | 380 | 1,817 | 230 | 1,567 | ... | 20 | |
| Irrigation Act VII of 1879 (Bombay) ... | 337 | 332 | 347 | 577 | 228 | 299 | (*y*) 1 | 49 | (*y*) 1 died. |
| Jails Acts II of 1874 and IX of 1894 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | |
| Land Revenue Code Act V of 1879 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... ... ... | 454 | 452 | 450 | 698 | 117 | 562 | ... | 19 | |
| Municipal Acts VI of 1873 and II of 1884 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... ... | 86,536 | 44,069 | 66,526 | 69,440 | 24,708 | 15,646 | (*z*) 647 | 28,439 | (*z*) 133 died and 514 escaped. |
| Municipal Act III of 1888 (Bombay) ... | 5,061 | 5,048 | 1,689 | 1,689 | 28 | 1,661 | ... | ... | |
| Police Regulation XII of 1827 (Bombay) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Port Trust Acts VI of 1879 and VI of 1883 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... ... | 229 | 229 | 229 | 229 | 2 | 227 | ... | ... | |
| Public Conveyance Act VI of 1863 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... ... ... | 6,720 | 6,654 | 6,588 | 6,655 | 245 | 6,409 | ... | 1 | |
| Public Ferries Act II of 1868 as amended by Act II of 1878 (Bombay) ... ... | 27 | 23 | 22 | 34 | 22 | 12 | ... | .. | |
| Registration of Boats Act I of 1863 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... ... ... | 22 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 5 | 19 | ... | ... | |
| Sales of Poisons Act VIII of 1866 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Salt Act II of 1890 (Bombay) ... ... | 527 | 516 | 522 | 710 | 62 | 645 | ... | 3 | |
| Tolls Act III of 1875 (Bombay) ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| The Boiler Inspection Act II of 1891 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | |
| Tramways Act I of 1874 (Bombay) ... | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | |
| Attempts at do. ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Tramways (Karáchi) Act II of 1883 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Vaccination (Karáchi) Act IV of 1879 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... ... | 31 | 31 | 28 | 28 | 1 | 27 | ... | ... | |
| Vaccination Act I of 1877 (Bombay) ... | 40 | 40 | 37 | 37 | ... | 37 | ... | ... | |
| Village Police Act VIII of 1867 (Bombay) . | 3,220 | 3,217 | 3,220 | 4,438 | 2,090 | 2,346 | ... | 2 | |
| Total ... | 244,041 | 184,314 | 200,403 | 295,590* | 153,752 | 108,262 | 784 | 32,789 | * These include 3 persons whose cases were referred under Section 307, C. P. C., to the Sadar Court of Sind, which ordered their re-trial. |



B 1055—10 *ap*

(2A).—(*Criminal*).—*Statement showing the General Result of the trial of European*

| Description of Offence. | Number of Persons accused and brought before a Magistrate. | | | | | | Died, escaped or transferred to other provinces. | Number actually brought to trial. | Persons whose cases | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Within the year. | | | | | | | By District Magistrates and other First Class Magistrates. | | | | | | | By Courts of | |
| | Remaining at the close of the previous year. | On complaint, Section 191 (a) Criminal Procedure Code. | On Police Report, Section 191 (b) of the Code. | By Magistrate, *suo motu* Section 191 (c) of the Code. | On transfer from another province. | Total. | | | Received by transfer under Section 451 B of the Code. | Convicted. | Acquitted or discharged. | Committed. To Court of Sessions. | Committed. To High Court. | Transferred by order under Section 451 B of the Code. | Total omitting entries in columns 10 and 15. | Received by transfer under Section 451 B of the Code. | Convicted. | Acquitted or discharged. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Offences against the State, Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII, Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences against the public tranquility, Chapter VIII, Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences by or relating to public servants, Chapter IX, Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X, Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| False evidence and offences against public justice, Chapter XI, Indian Penal Code | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to coin and Government Stamps, Chapter XII, Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to weights and measures, Chapter XIII, Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV, Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to religion, Chapter XV, Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences affecting the human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Causing of miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and the concealment of births | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hurt | ... | 29 | 9 | 1 | ... | 39 | ... | 38 | ... | 16 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal force and assault | ... | 45 | 1 | ... | ... | 46 | ... | 33 | ... | 15 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 33 | ... | ... | ... |
| Attempts at do. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Rape | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Attempts at rape | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unnatural offence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences against property, Chapter XVII. — Theft | ... | 8 | 14 | 1 | ... | 23 | ... | 23 | ... | 14 | 3 | 5 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | 5 |
| Extortion | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Robbery and dacoity | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal misappropriation of property | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal breach of trust | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Receiving of stolen property | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cheating | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mischief | ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 3 | 2 |
| Criminal trespass | ... | 8 | 5 | 1 | ... | 14 | ... | 14 | ... | 5 | 4 | 5 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 5 |
| Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII, Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX, Indian Penal Code | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to marriage, Chapter XX | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Defamation, Chapter XXI | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, Chapter XXII | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences under Special and Local laws | ... | 84 | 275 | ... | ... | 359 | ... | 322 | ... | 283 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | 322 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | ... | 201 | 312 | 3 | ... | 516 | ... | 455 | ... | 341 | 95 | 15 | 2 | ... | 453 | ... | 3 | 12 |

## STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*British subjects in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

| WERE DISPOSED OF. | | | | | | | | NUMBER OF CASES | | | | | Subsidiary Table. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sessions. | | By High Court. | | Total for all Courts. | | | | | | | | | 35 | | | | | | 36 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Of the total number of persons shown in | | | | | | Of cases shown in Column 30. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Column 16. | | | Column 21. | | Columns 21 and 24. | Disposed of by Magistrates. | | Disposed of by Sessions Judges. | |
| Transferred to High Court under Section 490 of the Code. | Total exclusive of column 17. | Convicted. | Acquitted. | Total. | Convicted. | Acquitted or discharged. | Total. | Number of persons under trial at the close of the year. | Brought to trial. | Disposed of. | Pending. | Number of persons who applied to the High Court for an order under Section 456 of the Code. | Of those entered in column 5, number who applied under Section 2, Act III of 1884, for transfer or committal of their cases. | Number of persons who applied to the High Court under Section 526 of the Code for the transfer of their cases. | Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, Section 451c (1) of the Code. | Number who did not so claim. | Number of those in column 35 (2) whose cases were transferred under Section 451b of the Code. | Number who claimed a mixed number of Assessors, Section 461 (2) of the Code. | Number who did not so claim. | Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, Section 461 (1) of the Code. | Number who did not so claim. | Being European British subjects. | Other than European British subjects. | Being European British subjects. | Other than European British subjects. |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 20 | 36 | 2 | 30 | 29 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 18 | 33 | ... | 31 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 | ... | ... | 15 | 2 | ... | 341 | 83 | 3 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 8 | 22 | ... | 17 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 7 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 9 | 14 | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 283 | 39 | 322 | ... | 272 | 272 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 15 | 2 | ... | 2 | 346 | 107 | 453 | 2 | 380 | 379 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## C—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(3).—(Criminal).—Statement of Miscellaneous Proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Presidency of Bombay during the year 1895.*

| Nature of Proceedings. | Total number of cases before the Courts during the year. | Number of persons concerned. | Number of persons discharged. | Number of persons convicted. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1.—Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter VIC and Section 485 ... | 9 | 10 | 1 | 9 | |
| 2.—Proceedings under Chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace ... | 165 | 313 | 77 | 236 | |
| 3.—Proceedings under Chapter VIII, security for good behaviour ... | 1,304 | (*a*) 1,344 | 294 | 1,031 | (*a*) Of these, 19 persons were under trial at the end of the year. |
| 4.—Proceedings against local nuisances, Chapter X ... ... | 31 | 39 | 18 | 21 | |
| 5.—Possession, Chapter XII ... ... ... ... | 23 | (*b*) 68 | 38 | 28 | (*b*) Do. 2 persons do. do. |
| 6.—Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with, under Chapter XLVI, Section 560 ... ... ... ... ... | 754 | 770 | 36 | 734 | |
| 7.—Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIII, Section 332 | 8 | 9 | ..... | 9 | |
| 8.—Maintenance, Chapter XXXVI ... ... ... ... | 673 | (*c*) 675 | 510 | 164 | (*c*) Do. 1 person was do. do. |
| 9.—Forfeiture of bail or recognizance, under Chapter XLII ... ... | 214 | (*d*) 266 | 41 | 224 | (*d*) Do. 1 person was do. do. |
| Total ... | 3,181 | (*e*) 3,494 | 1,015 | 2,456 | (*e*) Do. 23 persons were under trial at the end of the year. |

## C—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

### (4)—(*Criminal*).—*Statement showing the general Result of Criminal Trials in the Tribunals of various classes in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

| Class of Courts. | Total number of persons under trial. | Persons whose cases were disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year. | Number of Cases disposed of during the year. | Average number of days during which each case lasted. | Number of witnesses examined. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Died, escaped or transferred to another Province. | Discharged or acquitted. | Convicted. | | Committed or referred. | | | | | |
| | | | | On regular trial. | On summary trial. | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Village Officers ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4,407 | ... | 2,017 | 399 | 1,989 | ... | 2 | 3,247 | 2·16 | 4,689 | * These include 3 persons whose cases were referred under Section 307, Criminal Procedure Code, to the Sadar Court of Sind, which ordered their re-trial.<br>(*a*) If 2,242 persons committed or referred shown in column 7, be deducted from this, the balance will agree with the figures shown in column 5 of Statement No. 2.<br>(*b*) Of these, 221 died, 558 escaped and 5 were transferred to another Province. |
| Subordinate Magistrates— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Special Magistrates under Section 14 ... ... ... | 16,263 | 4 | 7,406 | 4,015 | 3,647 | 35 | 1,156 | 11,680 | 3·4 | 12,845 | |
| Honorary Magistrates sitting singly ... ... ... | 42,789 | 647 | 10,148 | 2,348 | 2,064 | 5 | 27,577 | 12,586 | 1·06 | 5,790 | |
| Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly ... ... ... | 1,71,416 | 105 | 119,144 | 36,146 | 10,343 | 1,998 | 3,680 | 89,354 | 7·7 | 191,022 | |
| Benches of Magistrates ... ... ... ... ... | 14,666 | 2 | 11,089 | 2,062 | 1,429 | 8 | 76 | 12,364 | 1·2 | 7,291 | |
| District and Divisional Magistrates—Cases referred under Sections 347, 349, Criminal Procedure Code ... ... | 170 | ... | 45 | 91 | ... | 26 | 8 | 90 | 5·5 | 362 | |
| Chief Magistrates of Districts ... ... ... ... ... | 45,718 | 6 | 2,836 | 737 | 41,951 | 93 | 95 | 43,419 | ·703 | 46,098 | |
| Courts of Sessions ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,240 | 19 | 1,021 | 931 | ... | 77 | 192 | 946 | 37·7 | 7,9 9 | |
| Superior Courts ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | *163 | 1 | 46 | 110 | ... | ... | 3 | 118 | 16· | 353 | |
| Total ... | (*a*) 297,832 | (*b*) 784 | 153,752 | 46,839 | 61,428 | 2,242 | 32,789 | 173,804 | 4·813 | 276,442 | |

## C—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

(5)—(*Criminal*).—*Statement showing the punishment inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

| Class of Tribunals. | Persons Sentenced to | | | | | | | | Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or sureties for good behaviour. | Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour. | Detail of Punishment. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a Reformatory School. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Imprisonment. | | | | | | | Fine. | | | | | | | | | Imprisonment. | | | | | Whipped. | | | | |
| | Death. | Transportation. | Penal Servitude. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Forfeiture of property. | Fine. | Whipping. | | | Rs. 10 and under. | Rs. 50 and under. | Rs. 100 and under. | Rs. 500 and under. | Rs. 1,000 and under. | Above Rs. 1,000. | Total amount of fines imposed during the year. | Total amount of fines realized during the year. | Amount paid by way of compensation. | 15 days and under. | 6 months and under. | 2 years and under. | 7 years and under. | Above 7 years. | 10 stripes and under. | 20 stripes and under. | 30 stripes and under. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Village Courts ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 475 | ... | 1,914 | ... | ... | ... | 1,914 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,218 2 0 | 1,203 14 0 | ..... | 475 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subordinate Magistrates— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Special Magistrates under Section 14 ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 431 | 16 | ... | 7,269 | 16 | | 5 | 7,038 | 215 | 13 | 3 | ... | ... | 17,045 15 7 | 15,022 3 10 | 1,050 7 2 | 56 | 354 | 41 | 1 | ... | 5 | 8 | 3 | 3 | |
| Honorary Magistrates sitting singly ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | ... | ... | 3,071 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 3,033 | 36 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 4,548 7 0 | 4,446 12 6 | 47 1 0 | 22 | 77 | 1 | ... | ... | 12 | 2 | ... | ... | |
| Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,618 | 509 | ... | 37,078 | 490 | 1,144 | 526 | 31,213 | 5,333 | 409 | 119 | 4 | ... | 3,05,563 1 11 | 2,54,221 14 6 | 21,769 5 6 | 2,602 | 6,618 | 1,388 | 45 | ... | 199 | 216 | 75 | 6 | |
| Benches of Magistrates ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 2 | ... | 3,363 | 17 | ... | ... | 3,329 | 27 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 3,448 2 6 | 3,374 4 6 | 186 0 | 17 | 70 | 11 | ... | ... | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | |
| District and Divisional Magistrates— Cases referred under Sections 347, 349, Criminal Procedure Code ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 | 1 | ... | 15 | 17 | 5 | ... | 7 | 4 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 1,046 0 0 | 174 4 9 | 45 0 0 | 9 | 19 | 38 | 1 | ... | 5 | 12 | ... | 3 | |
| Chief Magistrates of Districts ... | ... | 11 | ... | 2,470 | 272 | ... | 34,780 | 135 | 150 | 8 | 33,989 | 713 | 37 | 38 | 2 | 1 | 92,613 8 0 | 74,318 6 9 | 7,392 14 6 | 587 | 1,654 | 489 | 20 | ... | 99 | 28 | 8 | 53 | |
| Courts of Sessions ... ... ... | ... | 86 | ... | 755 | 39 | ... | 116 | 8 | 18 | 15 | 7 | 42 | 23 | 39 | 4 | 1 | 21,358 13 0 | 7,400 10 7 | 3,223 13 0 | 24 | 113 | 201 | 416 | 55 | ... | 1 | 7 | 1 | |
| Superior Courts ... ... ... | 42 | 17 | ... | 51 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 4,500 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | 14 | 34 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 42 | 114 | ... | 13,572 | 1,314 | ... | 87,609 | 697 | 1,340 | 569 | 80,530 | 6,370 | 494 | 199 | 13 | 3 | 4,51,342 2 0 | 360,762 6 11 | 34,844 12 2 | 3,792 | 8,905 | 2,183 | 517 | 58 | 330 | 274 | 93 | 66 | |

## C—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(6).—(Criminal).—Statement showing the result of Appeal and Revision in Criminal Cases in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

| Tribunals. | Number of Persons. | | | | | | | | | | | Average number of days during which each Appeal lasted. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total number of Appellants and Applicants for revision before the Courts. | Died, escaped, transferred to another province. | Appeals or Applications rejected. | Sentence or order confirmed. | Sentence enhanced. | Sentence reduced or otherwise altered. | Sentence reversed. | Proceedings quashed. | New trial or further enquiry ordered. | Referred for revision to the High Court. | Pending trial. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| *Appeals.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| To Chief Magistrates of Districts ... ... | 3,721 | (a) 1 | 860 | 1,581 | ... | 364 | 789 | 8 | 10 | ... | 108 | 13·3 | (a) Died. |
| „ Courts of Sessions ... ... ... | 1,973 | ... | 797 | 563 | ... | 175 | 346 | ... | 15 | ... | 77 | 17·1 | |
| Superior Courts ... By persons convicted ... | 709 | ... | 362 | 158 | ... | 49 | 80 | ... | 7 | ... | 53 | 29·4 | |
| Superior Courts ... By Government from judgment of acquittal ... ... | 64 | (a) 1 | 25 | 13 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 6 | | 9 | 101·4 | |
| Total ... | 6,467 | 2 | 2,044 | 2,315 | ... | 598 | 1,215 | 8 | 38 | ... | 247 | 16·365 | |
| *Revision.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By Chief Magistrates of Districts ... ... | 861 | ... | 200 | 594 | ... | 5 | 8 | 13 | 62 | 138 | 11 | 23·6 | There were applications for revision made on behalf of complainants in which 487 accused persons were involved. Also there were 205 accused persons in whose interest the Court took steps to obtain revision. |
| „ Courts of Sessions ... ... .. | 657 | ... | 444 | 100 | ... | 2 | 15 | 4 | 46 | 141 | 142 | 29·9 | |
| „ Superior Courts ... ... ... | 1,234 | ... | 467 | 354 | 39 | 107 | 173 | 5 | 80 | ... | 62 | 25·7 | |
| Total ... | 2,752 | ... | 1,111 | 1,048 | 39 | 114 | 196 | 22 | 188 | 279 | 215 | 26·171 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 9,219 | 2 | 3,155 | 3,363 | 39 | 712 | 1,411 | 30 | 226 | 279 | 462 | 18·667 | |

## C—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*concluded.*

*(7).—(Civil and Criminal)—Statement showing the use of Juries and Assessors in the Criminal Courts in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

| Classes of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed. | Established or average number of Jury or Assessors in each case and prescribed qualifications. | Number of Accused Persons in Jury Trials. | | | | Number of Accused Persons in trials with Assessors. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Tried. | As to whom the Judge | | | Tried. | As to whom the Judge | | | |
| | | | Approved of verdict. | Did not approve of verdict. | Made reference under Section 307, Criminal Procedure Code. | | Agreed with all the Assessors. | Differed from one or more but not from all the Assessors. | Differed from all the Assessors. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Magistrates' Courts under Chapter X, Criminal Procedure Code ... ... ... — Jurors ... | 5 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (*a*) All cases falling under Chapters VIII, XI, XII, XVI, XVII and XVIII or any of the said chapters taken in connection with Section 75 of the Indian Penal Code, in which punishment awardable is death, transportation for life, or transportation or imprisonment for ten years or upwards and also attempts and abetments to commit any of the above said offences were tried by Jury in the district of Poona. |
| Courts of Session ... ... — Jurors (*a*) ... | 5 | (*c*)431 | 396 | 35 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | All offences punishable with death, transportation for life or imprisonment for ten years were tried by jury in the districts of Belgaum, Thána, Surat and the city of Karáchi. |
| Courts of Session ... ... — Assessors (*b*). | 2 or more | ... | ... | ... | ... | (*d*)1,343 | 907 | 172 | 264 | All offences punishable with death were tried by jury in the district of Ahmedabad. |
| | | | | | | | | | | (*b*) Assessors were employed in all cases committed for trial to the Sessions Courts except in the above-mentioned districts as noted above. |
| | | | | | | | | | | (*c*) *Note.*—Besides these, there were 24 persons who would have been tried by Jury, but for the following facts:— 21 pleaded guilty. 3 withdrawn. |
| | | | | | | | | | | (*d*) *Note.*—In addition to these, there were also 149 persons as under:— 56 pleaded guilty. The charges against 66 persons were withdrawn. In the case of 10 persons, no assessors were appointed. In the case of 17 persons, assessors were not consulted. |
| High Court, Original (Criminal) Jurisdiction ... ... — Jurors ... | 9 | (*e*)52 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (*e*) *Note.*—In addition to these, 6 persons having pleaded guilty, no jurors were appointed. |
| Total ... | ..... | 492 | 457 | 35 | 33 | 1,343 | 907 | 172 | 264 | |

# D—PRISONS.

## (1).—*Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | | 14 | | 15 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | Received by Transfer. | | | | | | | | | | | Transferred to other Jails. | | | | Released during the year. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | A. | | | | | | B. | | | | | A. | | B. | | A. | | B. | | C. | | D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | To undergo sentence. | | | | | | In transit for transportation or to other Jails. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | By order of Government. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | a | | b | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jails. | Remained at the close of the previous year. | | Imprisoned during the present year. | | Total. | | From Jails in the province. | | From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the province. | | From Jails outside the province. | | From Jails in the province. | | From Jails outside the province. | | | To undergo sentence. | | For transportation beyond Seas, &c. | | On appeal. | | On expiry of sentence. | | Under remission rules. | | On account of sickness. | | On other grounds. | | Transported beyond seas. | | Transferred to Lunatic Asylum. | | Escaped. | | Executed. | | Died. | | Remaining at the end of present year. | | Daily average number. | | |
| | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. |
| Central and District Jails. | 6,660 | 190 | 10,659 | 528 | 17,319 | 718 | 2,205 | 33 | 1,164 | 48 | 3 | ... | 52 | ... | ... | ... | 20,743 | 799 | 21,542 | 2,171 | 29 | 106 | 4 | 720 | 25 | 8,780 | 470 | 1,819 | 54 | 8 | ... | 8 | 1 | 122 | 6 | 3 | ... | 7 | ... | 22 | ... | 213 | 3 | 6,758 | 207 | 6,735 | 197 | 6,932 |
| Subordinate Jails ... | 277 | 11 | 3,793 | 176 | 4,070 | 187 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | .. | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 4,080 | 187 | 4,267 | 1,139 | 48 | ... | ... | 157 | 3 | 2,542 | 125 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | 6 | ... | 1 | ... | 221 | 16 | 314 | 15 | 329 |
| Total, 1895 ... | 6,937 | 201 | 14,452 | 704 | 21,389 | 905 | 2,206 | 33 | 1,165 | 48 | 3 | ... | 60 | ... | ... | ... | 24,823 | 986 | 25,809 | 3,310 | 77 | 106 | 4 | 877 | 28 | 11,322 | 595 | 1,830 | 54 | 8 | ... | 8 | 1 | 122 | 6 | 4 | ... | 9 | 1 | 28 | ... | 220 | 3 | 6,979 | 217 | 7,049 | 212 | 7,261 |
| Total, 1894 ... | 7,167 | 220 | 14,350 | 661 | 21,457 | 881 | 2,226 | 50 | 882 | 47 | 2 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 24,587 | 978 | 25,565 | 3,126 | 95 | 127 | 7 | 876 | 28 | 11,604 | 591 | 1,599 | 52 | 1 | 1 | 24 | ... | 106 | 6 | 8 | ... | 15 | ... | 31 | ... | 238 | 2 | 6,832 | 196 | 7,021 | 206 | 7,227 |

Convicts who escaped during the year and were not recaptured at close of the year have alone been shown in column 11.

## (2).—*Statement showing the religion, age, education and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Religion. | | | | | | | | | | | | Age. | | | | | | Education of Convicts. | | | | | | Previous Occupation. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | A. Christians. | | | | | | B. | | C. | | D. | | E. | | A. | | B. | | C. | | D. | | A. | | B. | | C. | | Males. | | | | | | | | | | Females. | | | | Total. | | |
| | a | | b | | c | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A. | B. | C. | D. | E. | F. | G. | H. | I. | J. | K. | | | |
| Years. | Europeans. | | Eurasians. | | Natives. | | Mahomedans. | | Hindus and Sikhs. | | Buddhists and Jains. | | All other Classes. | | Under 16. | | 16 to 40. | | 40 to 60. | | Above 60. | | Able to read and write. | | Able to read only. | | Illiterate. | | Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities. | Professional persons. | Persons in service or performing personal offices. | Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals. | Persons engaged in commerce and trade. | Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, &c., &c. | Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise. | Married. | Unmarried. | Widows. | Prostitutes. | | | |
| | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | | | | | | | | | | | | | M. | F. | Total. |
| 1895 ... | 86 | 3 | 23 | 2 | 252 | 5 | 5,142 | 112 | 8,871 | 578 | 35 | 2 | 43 | 2 | 77 | 31 | 12,633 | 569 | 1,641 | 98 | 102 | 6 | 1,797 | 6 | 183 | ... | 12,472 | 698 | 559 | 199 | 2,151 | 6,752 | 1,064 | 1,482 | 2,245 | 430 | 32 | 205 | 37 | 14,452 | 704 | 15,156 |
| 1894 ... | 91 | ... | 9 | ... | 234 | 16 | 5,074 | 95 | 8,853 | 548 | 30 | 2 | 59 | ... | 72 | 20 | 12,719 | 519 | 1,482 | 115 | 77 | 7 | 1,651 | 2 | 335 | 5 | 12,364 | 654 | 475 | 152 | 2,220 | 6,634 | 1,357 | 1,491 | 2,021 | 397 | 28 | 188 | 48 | 14,350 | 661 | 15,011 |

| | Males. | Females. |
|---|---|---|
| *Pársis ... ... ... | 20 | 2 |
| Jews ... ... ... | 22 | 0 |
| West Indian ... | 1 | 0 |
| Total ... | 43 | 2 |

# D—PRISONS—*continued.*

## (3).—*Statement showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency on the 31st December 1895, according to the nature and length of sentences.*

| 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Numbers according to length of sentence. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | A. | | B. | | C. | | D. | | E. | | F. | | G. | | H. | | I. | | | | J. | | Total. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | a. | | b. | | | | | | |
| Years. | Not exceeding 1 month. | | Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months. | | Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months. | | Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. | | Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. | | Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. | | Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. | | Exceeding 10 years. | | Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas. For life. | | Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas. For a term. | | Sentenced to death. | | | | |
| | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. |
| 1895 ... ... ... ... | 225 | 9 | 443 | 26 | 956 | 52 | 1,140 | 31 | 1,056 | 24 | 1,487 | 29 | 929 | 16 | 96 | 1 | 372 | 19 | 270 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 6,079 | 217 | 7,196 |
| 1894 ... ... ... ... | 232 | 13 | 452 | 21 | 894 | 27 | 1,075 | 17 | 1,129 | 31 | 1,430 | 44 | 776 | 11 | 79 | 1 | 452 | 19 | 300 | 13 | 13 | ... | 6,832 | 196 | 7,028 |

## (4).—*Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895, who had been previously convicted.*

| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Number previously convicted. | | | | | | | | | | | | Juvenile Prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code) | | | | | | |
| | | | | A. | | B. | | C. | | D. | | | | | | A. | | | B. | | | |
| Years. | Number admitted during the year. | | | Once. | | Twice. | | More than twice. | | Total. | | | Ratio per cent of column 3 D to column 2. | | | Number admitted during the year. | | | Number previously convicted. | | | |
| | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | |
| 1895 ... ... ... ... | 14,452 | 704 | 15,156 | 1,227 | 36 | 391 | 3 | 570 | 7 | 2,188 | 46 | 2,234 | 15·1 | 6·5 | 14·7 | 77 | 31 | 108 | 2 | 2 | 4 | |
| 1894 ... ... ... ... | 14,359 | 661 | 15,011 | 1,395 | 30 | 448 | 8 | 563 | 14 | 2,406 | 52 | 2,458 | 16·8 | 7·9 | 16·4 | 72 | 20 | 92 | 7 | ... | 7 | |

## (5).—*Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895, excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations or repairs.*

| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | | 4 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Daily average number of Prisoners. | | | Establishment. | | | | Dieting Charges. | | | | | | Hospital Charges. | | | | | | |
| Jails. | Convicts. | Under-trial. | Total. | A. Permanent. | B. Temporary. | C. Total cost. | D. Cost per head of average strength. | A. Rations. | B. Miscellaneous dieting charges, including diet of prisoners in Hajats and Camps. | C. Garden and agricultural expenses. | D. Proportion of dairy expenses. | E. Total cost. | F. Cost per head of average strength, excluding Civil Prisoners. | A. Sick diet and extras for patients. | B. Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in Hospital. | C. Medicines, Hospital bedding, clothing, &c. | D. Proportion of dairy expenses. | E. Total cost. | F. Cost per head of average strength. | G. Cost per head of average number sick. |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Central and District Jails ... | 6,932 | 180 | 7,112 | 1,91,049 | 169 | 1,91,218 | 26 14 2 | 1,94,691 | 1,124 | 1,116 | ... | 1,96,931 | 27 11 0 | 9,175 | 2,985 | 5,209 | ..... | 17,369 | 2 7 1 | 74 1 1 |
| Subsidiary Jails ... ... | 329 | 188 | 517 | 10,894 | ... | 10,894 | 21 1 2 | 11,553 | 99 | 211 | ... | 11,863 | 22 15 3 | 79 | 2 | 1 | ..... | 82 | 0 2 6 | 7 12 11 |
| Lock-ups ... ... ... | ... | 631 | 631 | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 20,877 | ..... | ... | .. | 20,877 | 33 1 4 | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... |
| Total ... | 7,261 | 999 | 8,260 | 2,01,943 | 169 | 2,02,112 | 24 7 6 | 2,27,121 | 1,223 | 1,327 | ... | 2,29,671 | 27 12 11 | 9,254 | 2,987 | 5,210 | ..... | 17,451 | 2 1 10 | 74 6 8 |
| Inspection and General Superintendence ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 25,318 | ... | 25,318 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... |
| Total, 1895 ... | 7,261 | 999 | 8,260 | 2,27,261 | 169 | 2,27,430 | 27 8 6 | 2,27,121 | 1,223 | 1,327 | ... | 2,29,671 | 27 12 11 | 9,254 | 2,987 | 5,210 | ..... | 17,451 | 2 1 10 | 74 6 8 |
| Total, 1894 ... | 7,227 | 795 | 8,022 | 2,29,386 | 180 | 2,29,566 | 28 9 11 | 2,19,650 | 593 | 1,544 | ... | 2,21,787 | 27 10 4 | 10,564 | 1,197 | 3,621 | ..... | 15,382 | 1 14 8 | 65 7 9 |

# D—PRISONS—*continued.*

(5).—*Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895, excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs*—concluded.

| 1 | 6 | | 7 | | | | | 8 | | | | 9 | | | | | | | | 10 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jails. | Clothing and bedding of prisoners. | | Sanitation charges. | | | | | Charges for moving prisoners. | | | | Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies. | | | | | | | | Travelling Allowances. | |
| | A. | B. | A. | B. | C. | D. | E. | A. | B. | C. | D. | A. | B. | C. | D. | E. | F. | G. | H. | A. | B. |
| | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength, excluding Civil Prisoners. | Charges for conservancy, cleansing and purifying. | Charges for water-supply. | Extraordinary charges. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. | Transfer charges and road subsistence of convicts and Under-trial Prisoners. | Transportation charges. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. | For lighting. | Disciplinary charges. | Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders. | Money payments as reward for recaptures and services. | Execution charges. | Other miscellaneous charges. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. |
| | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. |
| Central and District Jails ... | 22,091 | 3 1 8 | 5,537 | 6,236 | ... | 11,773 | 1 10 6 | 14,754 | 2,272 | 17,026 | 2 6 4 | 4,676 | 211 | 3,772 | 1,742 | 15 | 3,479 | 13,895 | 1 15 3 | 2,861 | 0 6 5 |
| Subsidiary Jails ... ... | 825 | 1 9 6 | 163 | 67 | ... | 235 | 0 7 3 | 1,323 | ... | 1,323 | 2 8 11 | 515 | 108 | 61 | 32 | ... | 612 | 1,328 | 2 9 1 | 30 | 0 0 11 |
| Lock-ups ... ... ... | 1,099 | 1 11 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,772 | ... | 7,772 | 12 5 1 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 2,402 | 2,402 | 3 12 11 | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 24,015 | 2 14 6 | 5,705 | 6,303 | ... | 12,008 | 1 7 3 | 23,849 | 2,272 | 26,121 | 3 2 7 | 5,191 | 319 | 3,833 | 1,774 | 15 | 6,493 | 17,625 | 2 2 2 | 2,891 | 0 5 7 |
| Inspection and General Superintendence ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 494 | ... |
| Total, 1895 ... | 24,015 | 2 14 6 | 5,705 | 6,303 | ... | 12,008 | 1 7 3 | 23,849 | 2,272 | 26,121 | 3 2 7 | 5,191 | 319 | 3,833 | 1,774 | 15 | 6,493 | 17,625 | 2 2 2 | 3,385 | 0 6 7 |
| Total, 1894 ... | 21,161 | 2 10 2 | 7,940 | 6,708 | ... | 14,648 | 1 13 3 | 16,043 | 1,621 | 17,664 | 2 3 3 | 4,726 | 149 | 1,448 | 646 | ... | 7,373 | 14,342 | 1 12 7 | 1,373 | 0 2 9 |

| 1 | 11 | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jails. | Contingencies. | | | | | | | | Extraordinary charges for Live-stock and Tools and Plant likely to last for 3 years and upwards. | | | | | | | | | | | | Grand Total of expenditure. | Total cost per head of average strength. |
| | A. | B. | C. | D. | E. | F. | G. | H. | A. | B. | C. | D. | E. | F. | G. | H. | I. | J. | K. | L. | | |
| | Rents, rates and taxes. | Service postage. | Telegrams and telephone charges. | Current office expenses (including country stationery). | Office furniture. | Charges for registers and stationery (Stationery Department charges). | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. | Conservancy and water-supply dead-stock. | Dietary dead-stock. | Hospital dead-stock. | Garden and agricultural plant. | Lighting dead-stock. | Disciplinary dead-stock. | Arms and accoutrements (original cost). | Dairy live-stock and plant (excluding maintenance). | Draught cattle (excluding keep, which goes under 10 F). | Other miscellaneous dead-stock. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. |
| Central and District Jails ... | 596 | 1,697 | 182 | 386 | 397 | ... | 3,258 | 0 7 4 | 333 | 874 | 168 | 72 | 46 | 850 | 153 | ..... | 151 | 17 | 2,664 | 0 6 0 | 4,79,086 | 67 5 9 |
| Subsidiary Jails ... ... | 65 | 238 | 21 | 254 | 10 | ... | 588 | 1 2 2 | 22 | 4 | 35 | 14 | 15 | 5 | ... | ..... | ..... | 15 | 29 | 0 0 11 | 27,197 | 52 9 8 |
| Lock-ups ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 32,150 | 50 15 2 |
| Total ... | 661 | 1,935 | 203 | 640 | 407 | ... | 3,846 | 0 7 5 | 355 | 878 | 132 | 86 | 61 | 845 | 153 | ..... | 151 | 32 | 2,693 | 0 5 3 | 5,38,433 | 65 3 0 |
| Inspection and General Superintendence ... ... | ... | 430 | 99 | 247 | 45 | ... | 821 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 26,633 | ..... |
| Total, 1895 ... | 661 | 2,365 | 302 | 887 | 452 | ... | 4,667 | 0 9 0 | 355 | 878 | 132 | 86 | 61 | 845 | 153 | ..... | 151 | 32 | 2,693 | 0 5 3 | 5,65,066 | 68 6 7 |
| Total, 1894 ... | 425 | 1,976 | 183 | 597 | 87 | ... | 3,268 | 0 6 6 | 292 | 434 | 45 | 26 | 96 | 201 | 165 | ..... | 90 | 1,307 | 2,656 | 0 5 4 | 5,41,847 | 67 8 9 |

# D—PRISONS—*continued.*



## (6).—*Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | 9 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Average number employed on working days. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Ratio per cent. on column 3 of those employed on working days as | | |
| | | | | | | A. | On Prison duties. | | | | | On Prison Buildings. | | | | K. | L. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | B. | C. | D. | E. | F. | Additions and alterations. | | New Prisons. | | | Public Works. | | | | |
| Years. | Average number not sentenced to labour. | Average number under sentences of labour on working days. | Average number sick. | Average number convalescent and infirm. | Average number not employed for other reasons. | On unremunerative labour. | Prison Officers. | Prison servants. | Gardening. | Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Prisons, *e. g.*, wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c. | Prison repairs. | G. Under Superintendent. | H. Under Public Works Department. | I. Under Superintendent. | J. Under Public Works Department. | Manufactures. | *a.* Public Works Jails. | *b.* Other Extra-mural labour. | Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department. | Prison officers. | Prison servants. | On manufactures (7 K). |
| 1895... ... | 96 | 7,162 | 240 | 248 | 133 | 395 | 692 | 734 | 405 | 1,322 | 181 | 68 | 38 | 83 | 33 | 1,872 | 179 | 290 | 249 | 9·7 | 10·2 | 26·1 |
| 1894... ... | 84 | 7,143 | 224 | 222 | 111 | 389 | 461 | 685 | 470 | 969 | 299 | 12 | 4 | 53 | 330 | 2,237 | 185 | 324 | 168 | 6·5 | 9·6 | 31·3 |

## (7).—*Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Years. | Average number sentenced to labour. | Average number employed on jail manufactures. | Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1895. | Cash drawn on manufacturing account during year. | Total. | Paid into treasury on manufacturing account. | Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1895. | Total. | Cash earnings (being total of column 9 less total of column 6). | Average earnings per head calculated on column 2. | Average earning per head calculated on column 3. | Remarks. |
| | | | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | |
| 1895 ... ... ... ... | 7,162 | 2,644 | 361 9 | 1,00,724 9 | 1,01,086 2 | 1,88,596 12 | 843 8 | 1,89,440 4 | 88,354 2 | 12 5 | 33 7 | |
| 1894 ... ... ... ... | 7,143 | 3,244 | 375 10 | 1,02,824 0 | 1,03,199 10 | 1,91,393 2 | 361 7 | 1,91,754 9 | 88,554 15 | 12 6 | 27 5 | |

## (8).—*Statement showing the net cost of the prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Years. | Total cost of maintenance (column 9, statement 5). | Average cost of maintenance per head (column 10, statement 5). | Total cash earnings (column 10 of statement 7). | Average cash earnings per head of average strength. | Net cost to Government (column 2 minus column 4). | Average net cost per head of average strength (column 3 minus column 5). |
| | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. |
| 1895 ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,38,433 0 | 65 3 | 88,354 2 | 10 11 | 4,50,078 14 | 54 8 |
| 1894 ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,16,518 0 | 64 6 | 88,554 15 | 11 1 | 4,27,963 1 | 53 5 |

# D—PRISONS—*concluded.*

## (9).—*Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Ratio per Mille of Average strength. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A. | | | B. | | | C. | | | D. | | | E. | | |
| Years. | Number of prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and observation cells. | | | Average daily strength. | | | Maximum population on any one day. | | | Number admitted into Hospital. | | | Daily average number of sick. | | | Number of deaths in and out of Hospital. | | | Deaths from fevers. | | | Deaths from bowel-complaints. | | | Deaths from cholera. | | | Of admission into Hospital. | | | Of daily average number sick. | | | Of deaths from cholera. | | | Of deaths from all other causes. | | | Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital. | | |
| | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. |
| 1895... | 9,437 | 2,144 | 11,581 | 8,128 | 253 | 8,381 | 13,126 | 534 | 13,660 | 7,823 | 182 | 8,010 | 244·4 | 6·1 | 250·5 | 239 | 6 | 245 | 16 | 2 | 18 | 79 | 2 | 81 | 7 | ... | 7 | 963·1 | 719·4 | 955·7 | 30·1 | 24·1 | 29·9 | 0·9 | ... | 0·8 | 28·5 | 23·7 | 28·4 | 29·4 | 23·7 | 29·2 |
| 1894... | 9,433 | 2,142 | 11,575 | 7,901 | 238 | 8,139 | 12,825 | 743 | 13,568 | 6,452 | 141 | 6,593 | 227·4 | 7·9 | 235·3 | 258 | 3 | 261 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 45 | ... | 45 | 16 | ... | 16 | 816·6 | 592·4 | 810·1 | 28·8 | 33·2 | 28·9 | 2·0 | ... | 2·0 | 30·6 | 12·6 | 30·1 | 32·6 | 12·6 | 32·1 |

## (10).—*Statement showing particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency during the years 1895 and 1894.*

| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Years. | Number remained at close of previous year. | | Number received during the year. | | Total. | | Released during the year. | | Died. | | Remaining on 31st December. | | Daily average number. | | Cost. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total charges. | Average cost per prisoner. | |
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1895 ... ... ... ... | 127 | ... | 1,904 | 3 | 2,031 | 3 | 1,891 | 3 | 1 | ... | 139 | ... | 122 | ... | 8,724 10 5 | 71 8 3 | |
| 1894 ... ... ... ... | 155 | 1 | 1,699 | 3 | 1,854 | 4 | 1,724 | 4 | 3 | ... | 127 | ... | 117 | ... | 8,713 4 11 | 74 7 7 | |



M 1055—13 *ap*

# E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS.

*(1).—(Civil).—Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

| Class of tribunals. | Suits under the Rent Law. | | | | | | Title and other suits. | | | | | | | | | Grand Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Suits for money or moveable property. | Arrears of rent with or without ejectment. | Enhancement or abatement of rent. | For penalties or damages or compensation for wrongful act on the part of landlord or tenant. | For ejectment or recovery of possession alone. | All other suits under the Rent Law. | Total. | Suits for immoveable property. | Suits for Specific Relief. | Suits to establish a right of pre-emption. | Mortgage suits. | Suits relating to religious and other endowments. | Matrimonial suits. | Testamentary suits. | Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads. | Total. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| **Courts in the Interior.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *I.—Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unpaid Tribunals ... ... ... | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 50 | |
| Village Courts ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (a) 5,813 | (a) No details are given as there were suits instituted under the Dekkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act in the districts of Poona, Sholápur, Ahmednagar and Sátára. |
| Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ... | 119,519 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,040 | 1,124 | 205 | 8,979 | 10 | 170 | 16 | 3,903 | 24,447 | 143,966 | |
| Small Cause Courts ... ... ... | 19,866 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 15 | 19,881 | |
| District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ... ... ... ... / Chief Courts of Districts ... ... | 352 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82 | 38 | 1 | 45 | 3 | 18 | 138 | 119 | 444 | 796 | |
| Total ... | 139,778 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,129 | 1,162 | 206 | 9,026 | 13 | 188 | 154 | 4,037 | 24,915 | (b) 170,506 | (b) The total of columns 2 and 17 does not agree with the entry in column 18, the difference being 5,813, the details of which have not been given as stated above. |
| *II.—Revenue Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unpaid Local Tribunals... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Other Subordinate Courts ... ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,530 | 4 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,336 | 13,946 | 13,948 | |
| District Courts ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 8,530 | 4 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 5,336 | 13,946 | 13,948 | |
| **Courts at the Presidency or Seat of Government.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presidency Small Cause Courts ... | 31,475 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31,475 | |
| Superior Courts... ... ... ... | 303 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 48 | ... | 34 | ... | 3 | 23 | 212 | 362 | 665 | |
| Total ... | 31,778 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 48 | ... | 34 | ... | 3 | 23 | 212 | 362 | 32,140 | |
| Grand Total ... | 171,558 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18,701 | 1,214 | 282 | 9,060 | 13 | 191 | 177 | 9,585 | 39,223 | 216,594 | |

# E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(2).—(Civil).—Statement showing number and value of suits instituted in the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

| Class of Tribunals. | Number of Suits Instituted in the Different Courts. | | | | | | | | | Total value of Suits. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Not exceeding Rs. 10. | Not exceeding Rs. 50. | Not exceeding Rs. 100. | Not exceeding Rs. 500. | Not exceeding Rs. 1,000. | Not exceeding Rs. 5,000 | Not exceeding Rs. 10,000. | Exceeding Rs. 10,000. | Number of suits, the value of which cannot be estimated in money. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| COURTS IN THE INTERIOR. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *I.—Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unpaid Tribunals ... ... ... | 8 | 21 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 6,729 5 1 | (a) The total value of these suits has not been shown in column 11, as they were suits instituted under the Dekkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act. |
| Village Courts ... ... ... | (a) 5,813 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals ... ... | 18,766 | 64,220 | 29,823 | 26,205 | 2,636 | 1,566 | 115 | 90 | 545 | 1,84,95,528 14 5 | |
| Small Cause Courts... ... ... | 4,130 | 9,096 | 3,365 | 3,096 | 194 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,87,051 1 11½ | |
| District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts. | 28 | 73 | 89 | 159 | 59 | 140 | 68 | 50 | 130 | 25,58,685 14 1 | |
| Chief Courts of Districts ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... | 28,745 | 73,410 | 33,286 | 29,468 | 2,891 | 1,707 | 183 | 140 | 676 | 2,23,47,995 3 8½ | |
| *II.—Revenue Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unpaid Local Tribunals ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Other Subordinate Courts ... ... | 616 | 1,111 | 725 | 674 | 112 | 93 | 5 | 1 | 10,611 | 5,92,635 7 1 | |
| Collectors' Courts ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Total ... | 616 | 1,111 | 725 | 674 | 112 | 93 | 5 | 1 | 10,611 | 5,92,635 7 1 | |
| COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presidency Small Cause Courts... ... | 1,887 | 15,717 | 6,377 | 6,210 | 829 | 455 | ... | ... | ... | 35,31,653 8 1 | |
| Superior Courts ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 208 | 109 | 103 | 238 | 93,19,546 10 5 | |
| Total ... | 1,887 | 15,717 | 6,377 | 6,213 | 833 | 663 | 109 | 103 | 238 | 1,28,51,200 2 6 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 31,248 | 90,238 | 40,388 | 36,355 | 3,836 | 2,463 | 297 | 244 | 11,525 | 3,57,91,830 13 3 | |

# E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(3).—(Civil).—Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

## PART I.—CIVIL SUITS.

| CLASS OF COURTS. | Total number of suits before the Courts. | NUMBER OF SUITS DISPOSED OF. | | | | | | | | | | Pending at the close of the year. | Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year. | AVERAGE DURATION OF SUITS. | | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Transferred to Courts in other Provinces. | Without trial. | Without contest. | | | | On reference to arbitration. | | With contest. | | | | Contested. | Uncontested. | |
| | | | | Compromised. | Decreed on confession. | Decreed *ex-parte*. | Dismissed *ex-parte*. | For plaintiff. | For defendant. | Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part. | Judgment for defendant. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| COURTS IN THE INTERIOR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *I.—Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unpaid Tribunals ... ... ... | 75 | ... | 3 | 2 | 20 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 18 | ... | 27 | 19 | 88 | 47· | No details in columns 3 to 12 are given of 5,838 suits disposed of by Village Munsiffs, under the Dekkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act. |
| Village Courts ... ... ... | 6,088 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 250 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ... | 172,406 | ... | 17,193 | 28,566 | 12,600 | 46,544 | 616 | 1,250 | 32 | 29,090 | 4,888 | 31,627 | 13,011 | 136·21 | 52·5 | |
| Small Cause Courts ... ... | 23,206 | ... | 1,806 | 3,652 | 3,171 | 6,738 | 168 | 46 | 4 | 3,620 | 724 | 3,277 | 658 | 74·077 | 50·67 | |
| District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ... ... / Chief Courts of Districts ... ... | 1,405 | ... | 104 | 96 | 47 | 256 | 9 | 70 | 2 | 203 | 173 | 445 | 347 | 264·05 | 166·06 | |
| Total ... | 203,180 | ... | 19,106 | 32,316 | 15,838 | 53,542 | 793 | 1,367 | 38 | 32,931 | 5,785 | 35,626 | 14,035 | 130·942 | 52·698 | |
| *II.—Revenue Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | (*a*) Includes 59 suits stayed and 6 suits withdrawn. |
| Unpaid Local Tribunals ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (*b*) These are shown as disposed of when they were originally referred to arbitration. |
| Other Subordinate Courts ... | 14,294 | ... | 920 | 1,700 | 1,885 | 615 | 994 | 8 | 6 | 4,556 | 3,259 | 351 | 30 | 20·2 | 32·7 | |
| District Courts ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 14,294 | ... | 920 | 1,700 | 1,885 | 615 | 994 | 8 | 6 | 4,556 | 3,259 | 351 | 30 | 20·2 | 32·7 | Besides the suits shown in Columns 4 to 12, the following were also before the High Court on its Original Side :— 89 Petitions for leave to sue or defend in *formâ pauperis*. 11 ,, under the Indian Trustee's Act. 7 ,, ,, ,, Company's Act. 1 Reference from the Collector of Land Revenue, under the Land Acquisition Act. 98 Miscellaneous Petitions. There were also 129 applications for Probate and 193 for Letters of Administration, most of which were disposed of by the Registrar. |
| COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presidency Small Cause Courts ... | 34,276 | ... | 1,190 | 7,096 | 6,118 | 12,089 | 47 | 76 | 10 | 3,711 | 1,243 | 2,696 | 237 | 40·7 | 30·4 | |
| Superior Courts ... ... ... | 2,662 | ... | (*a*) 301 | 138 | 18 | 442 | 393 | (*b*) 5 | (*b*) 3 | 152 | 58 | 1,160 | 817 | 295· | 323·6 | |
| Total ... | 36,938 | ... | 1,491 | 7,234 | 6,136 | 12,531 | 440 | 81 | 13 | 3,863 | 1,301 | 3,856 | 1,054 | 51·04 | 43·973 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 254,412 | ... | 21,517 | 41,250 | 23,859 | 66,688 | 2,227 | 1,456 | 57 | 41,350 | 10,345 | 39,833 | 15,119 | 106·226 | 50·368 | |

B 1055—14 *a*p

# E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(4).—(Civil).—Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil and Revenue cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

## PART II—MISCELLANEOUS CASES—(JUDICIAL).

| Class of Courts. | Total Number of cases before the Courts. | Number of Cases disposed of. | | | | | | | | | | Pending at the close of the year. | Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year. | Average duration of cases. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Transferred to Courts in other Provinces. | Without trial. | Without Contest. | | | | On reference to Arbitration. | | With Contest. | | | | | |
| | | | | Compromised. | Decreed on confession. | Decreed *ex-parte*. | Dismissed *ex-parte*. | For Plaintiff. | For Defendant. | Judgment for Plaintiff in whole or in part. | Judgment for Defendant. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| COURTS IN THE INTERIOR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *I.—Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unpaid Tribunals ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Village Courts... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ... ... | 12,762 | ... | 2,035 | 504 | 808 | 1,713 | 434 | ... | ... | 3,264 | 1,675 | 2,329 | 623 | 70·704 | |
| Small Cause Courts ... ... ... ... | 810 | ... | 164 | 18 | 95 | 152 | 73 | ... | ... | 105 | 117 | 86 | 22 | 40·3 | |
| District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ... ... ... ... | 2,631 | ... | 414 | 49 | 34 | 477 | 171 | ... | ... | 431 | 401 | 651 | 319 | 125·6 | |
| Chief Courts of Districts ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... | 16,203 | ... | 2,613 | 571 | 937 | 2,342 | 678 | ... | ... | 3,800 | 2,196 | 3,066 | 964 | 77·318 | |
| *II.—Revenue Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unpaid Local Tribunals ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Other Subordinate Courts ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Courts ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presidency Small Cause Courts ... ... | 7,413 | ... | 488 | 569 | 1,227 | 3,582 | 27 | ... | ... | 407 | 122 | 991 | 9 | 32·1 | |
| Superior Courts ... ... ... ... | 6 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 18·4 | |
| Total ... | 7,419 | ... | 493 | 569 | 1,227 | 3,582 | 27 | ... | ... | 407 | 122 | 992 | 10 | 32·089 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 23,622 | ... | 3,106 | 1,140 | 2,164 | 5,924 | 705 | ... | ... | 4,207 | 2,318 | 4,058 | 974 | 62·46 | |

## E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(5).—(Civil).—Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts of the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

PART I—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

| Class of Courts. | Total number of Appeals before the Courts. | Transferred to Courts in another Province or Presidency. | Decisions confirmed under Section 551, Civil Procedure Code. | Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted. | HEARD *Ex-parte*. | | | | CONTESTED. | | | | Pending. | Of these pending more than three months. | Average duration of Appeals. | Objections under Section 561, Act XIV of 1882. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Confirmed. | Modified. | Reversed. | Remanded | Confirmed. | Modified. | Reversed. | Remanded | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| COURTS IN THE INTERIOR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| APPEALS FROM ORIGINAL DECREES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *A.—Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ... ... ... ... | (a)10,003 | ... | 253 | 305 | 82 | 22 | 57 | 19 | 2,275 | 479 | 660 | 158 | 5,693 | 4,420 | 375·2 | 348 | (a) These include 1,142 appeals disposed of by Subordinate Judges, with appellate powers. |
| Chief Appellate Courts of Districts... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 10,003 | ... | 253 | 305 | 82 | 22 | 57 | 19 | 2,275 | 479 | 660 | 158 | 5,693 | 4,420 | 375·2 | 348 | |
| *B.—Revenue Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors' Appellate Courts ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Court of Presidency. Appeals from Original Decrees ... ... .. | (b) 625 | ... | 17 | 25 | 58 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 161 | 62 | 21 | 27 | 241 | 176 | 345·446 | 31 | (b) Out of these, 16 were references from the Court of Small Causes of Bombay. |
| Chief Court of Presidency. Appeals from Appellate Decrees ... ... ... | 2,084 | ... | 461 | 34 | 35 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 574 | 68 | 61 | 73 | 757 | 561 | 378·058 | 39 | |
| Total ... | 2,709 | ... | 478 | 59 | 93 | 4 | 21 | 9 | 735 | 130 | 82 | 100 | 998 | 737 | 370·739 | 70 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 12,712 | ... | 731 | 364 | 175 | 26 | 78 | 28 | 3,010 | 609 | 742 | 258 | 6,691 | 5,157 | 373·956 | 418 | |

# E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(6).—(Civil)—Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts of the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

## PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.

| CLASS OF COURTS. | Total number of Appeals before the Court. | Transferred to Courts in other Provinces. | Decisions confirmed, Section 551, Civil Procedure Code. | Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted. | HEARD *Ex-parte*. | | | | CONTESTED. | | | | Pending. | Of these pending more than three months. | Average duration of Miscellaneous cases before Appellate Courts. | Objections under Section 561, Act XIV of 1882. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Rejected. | Modified. | Decreed or granted | Remanded | Rejected. | Modified. | Decreed or granted | Remanded | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| COURTS IN THE INTERIOR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *A.—Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ... ... ... ... | 211 | ... | 26 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 39 | 2 | 27 | 7 | 83 | 32 | 173·88 | ... | * In addition to these the following miscellaneous work was disposed of by the Sadar Court of Sind and the High Court, Appellate Side :— |
| Chief Appellate Courts of Districts ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | By the Sadar Court of Sind. |
| Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Province ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 Applications under Section 622, Civil Procedure Code. |
| Total .. | 211 | ... | 26 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 39 | 2 | 27 | 7 | 83 | 32 | 173·88 | ... | 5 Do. under Section 25 of Act IX of 1887. |
| *B.—Revenue Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 Reference under Section 617, Civil Procedure Code. |
| Collectors' Appellate Courts ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | By the High Court, Appellate Side. |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 Applications to withdraw or transfer appeals, Section 25, Civil Procedure Code. |
| COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 Do. for leave to appeal as a pauper, Section 592, Civil Procedure Code. |
| Chief Court of Province. Appeals from Original orders ... ... ... | 68 | ... | 18 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 3 | 98·154 | ... | 62 Do. for review of Judgment, Section 623, Civil Procedure Code. |
| Appeals from Appellate orders ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 Do. for leave to appeal to Her Majesty's Privy Council, Section 602, Civil Procedure Code. |
| Total ... | *68 | ... | 18 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 3 | 98·154 | ... | 121 Do. for stay of execution, Section 545, Civil Procedure Code. |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 279 | ... | 44 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 53 | 5 | 35 | 13 | 99 | 35 | 152· | ... | 307 Do. under the Court's Extraordinary Jurisdiction. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26 Civil References. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 507 All other applications under the Civil Procedure Code not specially mentioned above. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | and 2,151 applications were disposed of out of Court by the Registrar and his Deputy. |

## E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(7).- (Civil).—Statement showing the result of the Proceedings on applications for the execution of the Decrees of the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

| Class of Courts. | Total number of applications for the execution of decree before the Courts. | Applications Disposed of. | | | | Pending at the end of the year. | Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year. | Amount realized. | Number of Applications. | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | By transfer. | Satisfaction obtained in full. | Satisfaction obtained in part. | Wholly infructuous. | | | | On which the Judgment-debtor was imprisoned. | On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment. | On which moveable property | | On which immoveable property | | | On which possession was given | | On which specific performance was entered. | On which partition was effected. | On which execution was effected otherwise than the preceding columns. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Was sold. | Was attached, but subsequently released. | Was sold. | Was dealt with under Section 305, 322 or 328, Act XIV of 1882. | Was attached, but subsequently released under Section 275. | Of moveables. | Of immoveables. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| COURTS IN THE INTERIOR. | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *I.—Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unpaid Tribunals ... ... | 117 | ... | 16 | 36 | 47 | 18 | ... | 1,173 4 0 | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | No details are given for 3,046 applications disposed of by Village Munsiffs, under the Dekkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act. |
| Village Courts ... ... | 3,268 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 222 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals. | 232,717 | ... | 30,607 | 43,271 | 111,636 | 47,203 | 15,749 | 32,45,025 13 5 | 795 | 1,648 | 2,192 | 2,154 | 5,400 | 670 | 4,279 | 80 | 3,125 | 94 | 241 | 27,739 | |
| Small Cause Courts ... ... | 30,814 | ... | 2,589 | 6,035 | 16,496 | 5,694 | 1,617 | 1,28,662 8 8 | 133 | 482 | 203 | 259 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts... | 877 | 1 | 180 | 86 | 228 | 328 | 210 | 1,39,241 12 9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 14 | ... | ... | 43 | |
| Chief Courts of Districts ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Superior Courts ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 267,793 | 1 | 33,392 | 49,428 | 128,461 | 53,465 | 17,576 | 35,14,103 6 10 | 931 | 2,132 | 2,400 | 2,428 | 5,410 | 671 | 4,288 | 87 | 3,139 | 94 | 241 | 27,875 | |
| *II.—Revenue Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unpaid Local Tribunals ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Other Subordinate Courts ... | 2,489 | ... | 1,987 | 65 | 211 | 226 | 44 | 9,324 10 6 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 236 | 139 | ... | 178 | |
| District Courts ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 2,489 | ... | 1,987 | 65 | 211 | 226 | 44 | 9,324 10 6 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 236 | 139 | ... | 178 | |
| COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presidency Small Cause Courts. | 24,622 | (*a*) 380 | 3,840 | 1,766 | 15,154 | 3,482 | 437 | 5,62,937 8 6 | 839 | 1,924 | 719 | 1,454 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 | ... | ... | 3,108 | (*a*) Besides these, there were 443 applications disposed of by transfer to Courts within the Presidency. |
| Superior Courts ... ... | 333 | (*b*) 32 | 25 | 6 | 139 | 131 | 36 | 7,98,865 4 1 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 21 | 3 | ... | 6 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 65 | (*b*) These were decrees or orders transferred to other Provinces. |
| Total ... | 24,955 | 412 | 3,865 | 1,772 | 15,293 | 3,613 | 473 | 13,61,802 12 7 | 849 | 1,931 | 721 | 1,475 | 3 | ... | 6 | 20 | 51 | ... | ... | 3,173 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 295,237 | 413 | 39,244 | 51,265 | 143,965 | 57,304 | 18,093 | 48,85,230 13 11 | 1,780 | 4,063 | 3,121 | 3,904 | 5,413 | 671 | 4,294 | 118 | 3,426 | 233 | 241 | 31,226 | |

B 1055—15*a*p

## E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*concluded.*

(8).—(*Civil*).—*Statement showing the Number and Result of Applications and Proceedings under Chapter XX, Civil Procedure Code, in the Presidency of Bombay in the year 1895.*

| Class of Courts. | Applications for a Declaration of Insolvency. | | | | | | | | Number of Insolvents discharged during the year under Section 355. | Number of Insolvents' Estates in the hands of Receivers in which Proceedings were finally closed during the year. | Amount of Creditor's Claims dealt with during the year. | | Gross amount of Insolvents' Assets realized and disbursed. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total number for hearing. | Transferred to another Province, withdrawn, &c. | Granted. | | Rejected. | | | Pending at the close of the year. | | | Admitted. | Satisfied. | Realized during the year. | Disbursed during the year. | |
| | | | A Receiver being appointed. | A Receiver not being appointed. | Penal proceedings under Section 359 not being taken. | Sentence of imprisonment being passed under Section 359. | Applicant being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with. | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ... ... | 478 | 93 | 16 | 82 | 121 | 9 | 6 | 151 | 15 | 9 | 19,128 2 10 | 28 4 4 | 2,350 14 9 | 299 3 11 | |
| Chief Courts of Districts ... | 14 | 2 | ... | ... | 6 | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Superior Courts ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | 492 | 95 | 16 | 82 | 127 | 10 | 6 | 156 | 15 | 9 | 19,128 2 10 | 28 4 4 | 2,350 14 9 | 299 3 11 | |

# F.—REGISTRATION.

*Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration Offices of the Bombay Presidency, including Sind, Settlement of Aden and Cantonment of Deesa, for the year 1895-96.*

| Office. | Number of Registration Offices. | REGISTRATION AFFECTING IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY—BOOK I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | COMPULSORY. | | | | | | | | | OPTIONAL. | | | | | | | | | Total Value of Immoveable Property transferred. |
| | | Instruments of gift (Section 17, Clause *a*). | Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards. | | Instruments of sale or exchange of the value less than Rs. 100. | Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards. | Other Instruments registered under Section 17, Clauses *b* and *c*, or Section 5 of the Indian Trusts Act, 1882. | Instruments of Perpetual Lease (Section 17, Clause *d*). | All Instruments of Lease (other than Perpetual Lease), which have been compulsorily registered under Section 17, Clause *d*. | Total of compulsory Registrations. | Ordinary fees paid for the same. | Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of less than Rs. 100. | Instruments of mortgage of the value of less than Rs. 100. | Other Instruments registered under Section 18, Clauses *a* and *b*. | Instruments of Lease for one year or less, Section 18, Clause *c*, and Leases exempted under the proviso in Section 17. | Awards (Section 17, Clause *b*). | Miscellaneous Registrations other than certified copies of Decrees and Orders of Court. | Certified copies of Decrees and Orders of Court. | Total of Optional Registrations relating to immoveable Property. | Ordinary Fees paid for the same. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 (*a*) | 4 (*b*) | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. | Rs. a. p. |
| Office of Inspector-General of Registration and Stamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... |
| Inspector of Registration and Stamps, 1st Division | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... |
| Do. do. 2nd do. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... |
| Do. do. 3rd do. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... |
| Do. do. 4th or Sind do. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... |
| Bombay ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 35 | 1,205 | 11 | 872 | 1,169 | 13 | 387 | 3,692 | 44,145 4 | ... | 3 | 2 | 36 | ... | 94 | 9 | 144 | 456 8 | 3,40,27,634 12 1 |
| Gujarát ... ... Ahmedábád ... | 9 | 103 | 2,378 | 495 | 2,858 | 245 | ... | 361 | 6,440 | 14,805 4 | 32 | 333 | 72 | 928 | ... | ... | ... | 1,365 | 608 0 | 35,67,349 13 5 |
| Gujarát ... ... Broach ... ... | 7 | 75 | 875 | 376 | 1,674 | 172 | 22 | 212 | 3,406 | 7,998 12 | 117 | 513 | 50 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | 729 | 349 4 | 21,83,678 10 10 |
| Gujarát ... ... Kaira ... ... | 10 | 81 | 2,797 | 474 | 3,150 | 813 | 28 | 799 | 8,142 | 15,729 4 | ... | 345 | 112 | 153 | .. | 15 | 2 | 627 | 281 12 | 30,42,306 6 10 |
| Gujarát ... ... Panch Mahals .. | 5 | 17 | 346 | 86 | 224 | 281 | ... | 90 | 1,043 | 2,031 4 | 1 | 44 | 81 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 160 | 64 8 | 3,96,805 14 3 |
| Gujarát ... ... Surat ... ... | 9 | 87 | 2,574 | 997 | 1,740 | 219 | 103 | 708 | 6,428 | 13,520 0 | 53 | 228 | 21 | 541 | ... | 8 | ... | 851 | 443 3 | 33,11,635 9 3 |
| Konkan ... ... Kolába ... ... | 9 | 52 | 1,768 | 763 | 2,186 | 100 | 1 | 242 | 5,112 | 8,983 0 | 54 | 596 | 61 | 70 | ... | ... | 1 | 782 | 371 0 | 19,00,373 3 0 |
| Konkan ... ... Ratnágiri ... ... | 11 | 33 | 1,079 | 565 | 2,377 | 170 | 119 | 371 | 4,714 | 8,262 12 | 11 | 483 | 88 | 44 | ... | 11 | 12 | 649 | 288 12 | 17,67,608 15 4 |
| Konkan ... ... Thána ... ... | 11 | 43 | 2,115 | 1,175 | 1,848 | 127 | 2 | 423 | 5,733 | 9,898 12 | ... | 686 | 33 | 148 | ... | 22 | ... | 889 | 421 0 | 25,14,508 15 3 |
| Dakkhan ... ... Ahmednagar ... | 12 | 118 | 2,272 | 425 | 2,776 | 252 | ... | 3,009 | 8,852 | 10,387 12 | ... | 242 | 33 | 94 | ... | 71 | 3 | 443 | 256 0 | 19,40,242 6 11 |
| Dakkhan ... ... Khándesh ... ... | 21 | 135 | 9,608 | 1,894 | 12,758 | 208 | 20 | 1,974 | 26,597 | 46,442 0 | ... | 2,201 | 218 | 392 | ... | ... | 1 | 2,812 | 1,304 8 | 97,19,866 14 2 |
| Dakkhan ... ... Násik ... ... | 13 | 70 | 3,535 | 1,136 | 4,779 | 129 | 48 | 1,565 | 11,262 | 16,184 4 | 131 | 988 | 80 | 331 | ... | 5 | ... | 1,535 | 815 8 | 33,28,148 2 5 |
| Dakkhan ... ... Poona ... ... | 12 | 164 | 3,661 | 412 | 5,365 | 426 | 26 | 5,866 | 15,920 | 22,699 0 | ... | 326 | 241 | 123 | ... | 32 | ... | 722 | 580 4 | 48,11,511 14 2 |
| Dakkhan ... ... Sátára ... ... | 13 | 242 | 2,784 | 254 | 5,242 | 377 | 338 | 5,289 | 14,526 | 17,041 4 | 31 | 207 | 58 | 47 | ... | ... | 1 | 344 | 171 12 | 33,26,678 8 3 |
| Dakkhan ... ... Sholápur ... ... | 8 | 146 | 2,380 | 537 | 1,718 | 291 | 1 | 2,295 | 7,366 | 8,288 12 | 55 | 359 | 94 | 236 | ... | ... | ... | 744 | 432 12 | 16,91,799 14 9 |
| Southern Marátha Country. Belgaum ... .. | 11 | 167 | 2,461 | 908 | 5,407 | 502 | 59 | 1,931 | 11,435 | 17,424 8 | 4 | 524 | 167 | 167 | ... | 16 | ... | 878 | 493 4 | 37,00,234 7 11 |
| Southern Marátha Country. Bijápur ... ... | 9 | 157 | 2,135 | 1,304 | 2,083 | 337 | 21 | 708 | 6,745 | 7,840 8 | 2 | 334 | 132 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | 506 | 229 4 | 15,86,441 3 4 |
| Southern Marátha Country. Dhárwár ... ... | 12 | 149 | 2,960 | 1,170 | 4,561 | 746 | 151 | 1,835 | 11,572 | 17,568 0 | 3 | 475 | 155 | 219 | ... | 16 | ... | 868 | 420 0 | 37,54,116 9 3 |
| North Kánara ... ...Kánara ... ... | 10 | 71 | 957 | 504 | 1,285 | 543 | 1,526 | 386 | 5,272 | 7,103 0 | ... | 230 | 235 | 100 | ... | 61 | 1 | 627 | 377 12 | 17,07,994 5 6 |
| Settlement of Aden ...Aden ... ... | 2 | 7 | 100 | ... | 52 | 7 | ... | 3 | 169 | 847 12 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 10 8 | 2,91,342 12 0 |
| Cantonment of Deesa ...Deesa ... .. | 1 | 2 | 20 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 69 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,255 0 0 |
| Sind ... ... ... Karáchi ... ... | 13 | 16 | 1,079 | ... | 1,052 | 115 | 2 | 150 | 2,414 | 9,538 0 | 55 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 83 | 121 8 | 37,32,039 3 10 |
| Sind ... ... ... Hyderábád ... ... | 12 | 19 | 1,613 | ... | 1,826 | 109 | 2 | 130 | 3,699 | 9,430 8 | 224 | 118 | 39 | 2 | 1 | 1 | *3 | 388 | 232 0 | 20,26,519 6 4 |
| Sind ... ... ... Shikárpur ... ... | 14 | 44 | 2,862 | ... | 5,331 | 147 | 7 | 226 | 8,618 | 20,367 8 | 274 | 178 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 30 | 512 | 384 12 | 43,98,402 0 1 |
| Sind ... ... ... Upper Sind Frontier | 5 | 4 | 260 | ... | 282 | 11 | ... | 6 | 563 | 1,780 4 | 24 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 33 | 15 8 | 4,81,187 12 3 |
| Sind ... ... ... Thar and Párkar ... | 9 | ... | 145 | ... | 117 | 21 | ... | 10 | 293 | 794 8 | 22 | 7 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 14 12 | 2,03,492 6 6 |
| Total ... | 249 | 2,037 | 53,969 | 13,483 | 71,568 | 7,517 | 2,489 | 28,976 | 1,80,039 | 3,39,181 4 | 1,094 | 9,440 | 1,989 | 3,763 | 10 | 357 | 72 | 16,826 | 9,143 15 | 9,94,26,175 3 11 |

# F.—REGISTRATION—*concluded.*

*Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration Offices of the Bombay Presidency, including Sind, Settlement of Aden and Cantonment of Deesa, for the year 1895-96.*

| Office. | Number of Registration Offices. | REGISTRATION AFFECTING MOVEABLE PROPERTY—BOOK IV. | | | | | | Number of Sealed Covers deposited—Book V. | Number of Wills registered—Book III. | Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by Will—Book III. | Number of Registrations under Section 24. | Number of Registrations under Section 34. | Number of Refusals to register. | Number of Powers of Attorney attested. | Number of Searches or Applications for copies. | RECEIPTS. | | Total Expenditure. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Instruments of gift of Moveable Property. | Instruments of sale, &c., of Moveable Property, Clause *d*, Section 18. | Obligations for the payment of money (Section 18, Clause *f*). | All other documents registered under Section 18, Clause *f*. | Total of Registrations in Book IV. | Ordinary fees paid for same. | | | | | | | | | Total Ordinary Fees, including the entries in Columns, 10, 19 and 26, and the total Fees paid for Registration under Columns 28 and 29. | Total Extraordinary Fees and Fines. | |
| 1 | 2 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Office of Inspector-General of Registration and Stamps ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 94 2 2 | 18,118 3 8 |
| Inspector of Registration and Stamps, 1st Division... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 2,991 5 0 |
| Do. do. 2nd do. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 3,952 4 7 |
| Do. do. 3rd do. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... .. | 2,862 3 10 |
| Do. do. 4th or Sind do | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 2,864 13 0 |
| Bombay ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 2 | 19 | 13 | 155 | 189 | 2,326 0 | 44 | 32 | ... | 22 | 86 | 49 | 287 | 1,424 | 46,991 12 | 27,754 3 6 | 20,202 7 6 |
| Gujarát ... ... Ahmedábád ... | 9 | 2 | 73 | 45 | 90 | 210 | 639 12 | 1 | 163 | ... | 1 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 324 | 163,79 0 | 10,435 7 8 | 11,814 1 3 |
| Broach ... ... | 7 | 1 | 32 | 3 | 42 | 78 | 101 8 | ... | 48 | ... | 8 | 17 | 4 | 29 | 156 | 8,545 8 | 5,013 3 11 | 7,924 3 2 |
| Kaira ... ... | 10 | ... | 52 | 6 | 93 | 151 | 191 0 | ... | 349 | ... | 11 | 13 | 31 | 21 | 185 | 16,500 0 | 8,759 7 3 | 12,082 7 0 |
| Panch Mahals ... | 5 | ... | 16 | 2 | 13 | 31 | 58 8 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 2 | 8 | 3 | 44 | 2,176 4 | 1,509 8 10 | 2,293 11 7 |
| Surat ... ... | 9 | 5 | 71 | 15 | 50 | 141 | 342 0 | ... | 141 | ... | 20 | 27 | 35 | 84 | 222 | 14,587 3 | 9,231 0 7 | 10,041 3 11 |
| Konkan ... ... Kolába ... ... | 9 | 2 | 13 | ... | 41 | 56 | 65 12 | ... | 27 | ... | 11 | 24 | 38 | 32 | 163 | 9,474 12 | 6,760 1 8 | 9,137 13 2 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 11 | 1 | 20 | 9 | 60 | 90 | 179 0 | 1 | 48 | ... | 8 | 16 | 18 | 24 | 287 | 8,828 8 | 6,785 1 4 | 10,864 13 11 |
| Thána ... ... | 11 | 3 | 53 | 21 | 85 | 167 | 179 8 | 1 | 28 | ... | 14 | 28 | 27 | 17 | 271 | 10,555 4 | 7,826 12 11 | 9,532 7 9 |
| Dakkhan ... ... Ahmednagar ... | 12 | 6 | 31 | 94 | 198 | 329 | 331 12 | ... | 60 | ... | 5 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 352 | 11,101 8 | 8,374 5 1 | 8,959 11 8 |
| Khándesh ... ... | 21 | 6 | 516 | 7 | 326 | 855 | 964 8 | ... | 101 | ... | 25 | 82 | 52 | 33 | 554 | 48,913 0 | 25,3 0 3 6 | 28,189 12 1 |
| Násik ... ... | 13 | 3 | 313 | 5 | 191 | 512 | 369 4 | ... | 40 | 1 | 12 | 39 | 84 | 10 | 367 | 17,451 0 | 12,0 3 3 8 | 13,781 13 5 |
| Poona ... ... | 12 | 12 | 32 | 144 | 246 | 434 | 651 12 | 2 | 154 | ... | 12 | 17 | 12 | 90 | 677 | 24,239 0 | 14,638 5 1 | 14,513 14 7 |
| Sátára ... ... | 13 | 3 | 5 | 34 | 125 | 167 | 2 9 12 | 2 | 40 | ... | 2 | 7 | 10 | 67 | 550 | 17,532 12 | 13,615 1 10 | 12,612 11 7 |
| Sholapur ... ... | 8 | 4 | 20 | 125 | 207 | 356 | 368 4 | 1 | 65 | ... | 2 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 273 | 9,219 12 | 7,358 14 4 | 6,784 0 3 |
| Southern Marátha Country. Belgaum ... ... | 11 | 3 | 8 | 20 | 205 | 236 | 441 12 | 1 | 62 | ... | 12 | 11 | 20 | 28 | 412 | 18,483 8 | 9,754 0 2 | 12,028 13 11 |
| Bijapur ... ... | 9 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 169 | 181 | 392 4 | ... | 40 | ... | 3 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 159 | 8,542 0 | 4,740 9 4 | 7,071 4 2 |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 12 | 1 | 8 | 14 | 150 | 173 | 453 0 | ... | 110 | ... | 21 | 43 | 77 | 32 | 491 | 18,665 0 | 9,656 15 9 | 12,637 2 1 |
| North Kánara ... ...Kánara ... ... | 10 | 1 | 38 | 123 | 185 | 347 | 612 12 | 1 | 35 | ... | 21 | 25 | 27 | 45 | 385 | 8,163 8 | 7,466 0 5 | 9,586 7 10 |
| Settlement of Aden ...Aden ... ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | 24 0 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 882 4 | 349 2 6 | 1,487 11 6 |
| Cantonment of Deesa ...Deesa ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 3 0 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 8 | 33 11 6 | 126 15 8 |
| Sind ... ... ... Karáchi ... ... | 13 | 4 | 2 | 17 | 49 | 72 | 391 8 | ... | 27 | ... | 6 | 14 | 20 | 51 | 225 | 10,105 0 | 4,297 13 3 | 6,626 6 11 |
| Hyderábád ... | 12 | 1 | 24 | 57 | 91 | 173 | 366 0 | 1 | 29 | ... | 15 | 38 | 29 | 69 | 151 | 10,086 8 | 7,276 5 6 | 8,953 2 10 |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 14 | 5 | 21 | 121 | 139 | 286 | 537 12 | ... | 41 | 1 | 14 | 31 | 24 | 23 | 274 | 21,374 0 | 12,652 15 9 | 15,137 15 6 |
| Upper Sind Frontier | 5 | ... | 1 | 14 | 16 | 31 | 105 0 | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | 3 | 2 | ... | 32 | 1,908 12 | 944 10 0 | 2,249 4 2 |
| Thar and Párkar ... | 9 | ... | 1 | 24 | 17 | 42 | 84 4 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 21 | 899 8 | 510 15 6 | 1,416 14 8 |
| Total ... | 249 | 67 | 1,381 | 918 | 2,952 | 5,318 | 10,419 8 | 55 | 1,459 | 2 | 250 | 548 | 600 | 997 | 8,003 | 3,61,679 11 | 2,23,232 7 0 | 2,86,046 6 2 |

# G.—LOCAL BOARDS' ADMINISTRATION.

*(1).—Statement showing the constitution of the Local Boards in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96.*

| Districts. | Area in square miles. | Population within the area. | Number of Local Boards. | Number of Members on the Boards. | | | | | | | | Number of meetings held. | Average Attendance at each Meeting. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Ex-officio. | Nominated. | Elected. | Total. | Officials. | Non-officials. | Europeans and Eurasians. | Natives. | | Officials. | Non-officials. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 3,821 | 921,712 | 9 | ... | 81 | 72 | 153 | 61 | 92 | 10 | 143 | 53 | 3·3 | 4·5 | 7·8 | |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 1,596 | 871,589 | 8 | ... | 76 | 68 | 144 | 33 | 111 | 7 | 137 | 40 | 2·37 | 7·35 | 9·72 | |
| Panch Maháls ... ... ... ... | 1,613·4 | 313,417 | 4 | 11 | 21 | ... | 32 | 11 | 21 | 4 | 28 | 12 | 2·3 | 3· | 5·3 | |
| Broach ... ... ... ... ... | 1,463 | 341,490 | 6 | ... | 51 | 45 | 96 | 19 | 77 | 1 | 95 | 36 | 2·3 | 5·97 | 8·27 | |
| Surat ... ... ... ... ... | 1,660·94 | 649,989 | 9 | ... | 72 | 63 | 135 | 38 | 97 | 8 | 127 | 42 | 2·2 | 5·54 | 7·74 | |
| Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 3,583 | 819,580 | 10 | ... | 90 | 80 | 170 | 29 | 141 | 9 | 161 | 46 | 1·3 | 7·7 | 9· | |
| Total ... | 13,737·34 | 3,917,777 | 46 | 11 | 391 | 328 | 730 | 191 | 539 | 39 | 691 | 229 | 2·3 | 6· | 8·3 | |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 6,594 | 888,755 | 12 | ... | 106 | 94 | 200 | 55 | 145 | 8 | 192 | 77 | 2·25 | 6·89 | 9·14 | |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 9,948·1 | 1,434,802 | 17 | ... | 157 | 141 | 298 | 56 | 242 | 12 | 286 | 106 | 3· | 6· | 9· | |
| Nasik ... ... ... ... .. | 5,935·3 | 843,496 | 13 | 6 | 110 | 95 | 211 | 59 | 152 | 15 | 196 | 65 | 2·9 | 5·77 | 8·67 | |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 5,352 | 1,067,800 | 9 | ... | 82 | 73 | 155 | 32 | 123 | 13 | 142 | 41 | 2·31 | 7·2 | 9·51 | |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... ... | 4,988 | 1,225,989 | 12 | ... | 111 | 99 | 210 | 44 | 166 | 11 | 199 | 66 | 2· | 8· | 10· | |
| Sholápur... ... ... ... ... | 4,521 | 750,689 | 8 | ... | 73 | 65 | 138 | 34 | 104 | 10 | 128 | 42 | 2·51 | 6·50 | 9·01 | |
| Total ... | 37,338·4 | 6,211,531 | 71 | 6 | 639 | 567 | 1,212 | 280 | 932 | 69 | 1,143 | 397 | 2·5 | 6·7 | 9·2 | |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum... ... ... ... ... | 4,656 | 936,407 | 8 | ... | 73 | 63 | 136 | 36 | 100 | 3 | 128 | 33 | 2·7 | 5·06 | 7·7 | |
| Dhárwár... ... ... ... ... | 4,535 | 1,051,314 | 12 | ... | 112 | 100 | 212 | 54 | 158 | 12 | 200 | 69 | 2·35 | 7·34 | 6·69 | |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... | 5,693 | 734,849 | 9 | ... | 79 | 70 | 149 | 34 | 115 | 6 | 143 | 54 | 2·3 | 5·8 | 8·1 | |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... ... | 3,940·89 | 380,460 | 9 | 15 | 66 | 26 | 107 | 35 | 72 | 7 | 100 | 60 | 1·4 | 4·08 | 5·6 | |
| Ratnágiri .. ... ... ... | 3,910 | 594,872 | 10 | ... | 85 | 75 | 160 | 25 | 135 | 10 | 150 | 71 | 1·1 | 5·7 | 6·9 | |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... ... | 2,137 | 1,059,295 | 8 | ... | 71 | 63 | 134 | 27 | 107 | 5 | 129 | 45 | 1·73 | 7·3 | 9·08 | |
| Total ... | 24,871·89 | 4,757,197 | 56 | 15 | 486 | 397 | 898 | 211 | 687 | 48 | 850 | 382 | 1·85 | 5·90 | 7·80 | |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... | 14,217·33 | 434,836 | 10 | ... | 63 | 54 | 117 | 31 | 86 | 14 | 103 | 53 | 1·67 | 4·26 | 5·93 | |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 8,315.60 | 790,223 | 13 | ... | 110 | 96 | 206 | 34 | 172 | 19 | 187 | 103 | 1·02 | 5·62 | 6·64 | |
| Shikarpur ... ... ... ... | 8,038·72 | 798,223 | 15 | ... | 112 | 120 | 232 | 38 | 194 | 16 | 216 | 148 | 1·14 | 6·02 | 7·16 | |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 13,434·72 | 333,631 | 8 | ... | 60 | 8 | 63 | 20 | 48 | 1 | 67 | 61 | 1·18 | 2·92 | 4·10 | |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... ... | 2,602·49 | 162,152 | 5 | 8 | 22 | 4 | 34 | 8 | 26 | 1 | 33 | 25 | 1·1 | 3·1 | 4·2 | |
| Total ... | 66,608·86 | 2,519,065 | 51 | 8 | 367 | 282 | 657 | 131 | 526 | 51 | 606 | 390 | 1·18 | 5·0 | 6·18 | |
| Grand Total ... | 1,42,556·49 | 17,405,570 | 224 | 40 | 1,883 | 1,574 | 3,497 | 813 | 2,684 | 207 | 3,290 | 1,398 | ... | ... | ... | |

# G.—LOCAL BOARDS' ADMINISTRATION—*continued.*

## G—LOCAL BOARDS.

*(2).—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the improvement*

| Districts. | Improvement of water-supply. | | | | | | | | | Improvement &c., including | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New tanks dug. | | New wells sunk. | | Existing sources of supply repaired or otherwise improved. | | Watchmen employed to guard sources of drinking water-supply. | | Total expenditure. | Village-site improvements, i.e., laying out streets, drains, &c. | |
| | Number of works. | Cost. | Number of works. | Cost. | Number and description of works. | Cost. | Sources and number of men employed. | Cost. | | Number of villages. | Cost. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| *Northern Division.* | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 5 | 2,294 6 4 | 47 | 9,490 5 11 | 47 wells, 5 wells and troughs, 43 tanks, 5 drains, 1 channel, 3 troughs, 1 band. | 15,700 8 5 | ... | ..... | 27,485 4 8 | ... | ..... |
| Kaira ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 42 | 14,196 15 3 | 54 wells, 52 tanks ... | 31,199 15 0 | ... | ..... | 45,396 14 3 | ... | ..... |
| Panch Mahals ... | 9 | 5,381 1 6 | 17 | 4,486 5 5 | 46 wells, 45 tanks ... ... | 7,805 1 11 | ... | ..... | 17,672 8 10 | ... | ..... |
| Broach ... ... | 18 | 14,264 0 1 | 43 | 17,320 4 11 | 28 wells, 3 tanks ... ... | 6,000 4 6 | ... | ..... | 37,584 9 6 | ... | ..... |
| Surat ... ... ... | 7 | 3,528 11 0 | 45 | 13,544 3 10 | 35 wells, 19 tanks, 1 band. | 12,074 7 4 | ... | ..... | 29,147 6 2 | ... | ..... |
| Thána ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 77 | 18,239 1 1 | 31 wells, 10 tanks... ... | 3,967 1 2 | ... | ..... | 22,206 2 3 | ... | ..... |
| Total ... | 39 | 25,463 2 11 | 271 | 77,277 4 5 | 241 wells, 172 tanks, 5 wells and troughs, 5 drains, 3 troughs, 2 bands, 1 channel. | 76,747 6 4 | ... | ..... | 1,79,492 13 8 | ... | ..... |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... | ... | ..... | 43 | 8,466 0 11 | 21 wells repaired... ... | 2,216 2 0 | ... | ..... | 10,682 2 11 | ... | ..... |
| Khándesh ... ... | 1 | 113 10 5 | 54 | 25,112 5 9 | 76 ... ... ... ... | 12,791 11 2 | ... | ..... | 38,017 11 4 | ... | ..... |
| Násik ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 309 | 11,909 9 2 | 101 wells .. ... / 1 tank ... ... / 6 ghats... ... / 1 cattle trough. } 109 | 4,132 13 7 | ... | ..... | 16,042 6 9 | ... | ..... |
| Poona ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 58 | 9,369 2 0 | 19 { 1 dharan, 1 ghat, 1 cistern, and 16 wells. | 1,535 8 7 | ... | ..... | 10,904 10 7 | ... | ..... |
| Sátára ... ... | ... | ..... | 84 | 18,037 9 8 | 35 { 21 wells, 1 tank, 8 springs, 4 holes, and 1 cistern. | 7,494 1 1 | ... | ..... | 25,531 10 9 | ... | ..... |
| Sholápur ... ... | ... | ..... | 16 | 2,750 6 3 | 22 21 wells, and 1 tank. | 3,110 4 5 | ... | ..... | 5,860 10 8 | 1 | 201 7 0 |
| Total ... | 1 | 113 10 5 | 564 | 75,645 1 9 | 282 ... ... .. ... | 31,280 8 10 | ... | ..... | 1,07,039 5 0 | 1 | 201 7 0 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 5 | 142 0 11 | 45 | 20,176 9 6 | 23 wells, 2 tanks ... ... | 1,871 0 11 | ... | ..... | 22,189 11 4 | 2 | 274 15 6 |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 1 | 888 9 3 | 22 | 10,798 11 2 | 24 Wells, 15 tanks ... | 9,582 5 6 | ... | ..... | 21,269 9 11 | ... | ..... |
| Bijápur ... ... | ... | ..... | 71 | 22,719 0 1 | 15 works ... ... ... | 1,949 4 8 | ... | ..... | 24,668 4 9 | 4 | 762 3 10 |
| Kánara ... ... | 2 | 196 15 5 | 8 | 1,380 0 0 | 205 wells ... ... ... | 437 10 1 | ... | ..... | 2,014 9 6 | ... | ..... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 12 | 1,542 1 7 | 28 | 3,536 14 2 | 12 wells, 2 dams, 3 water-works, 9 tanks, 1 band. | 1,349 7 3 | ... | ..... | 6,428 7 0 | ... | ..... |
| Kolába ... ... | ... | ..... | 28 | 6,472 14 8 | 46 wells, 10 tanks, 6 dams, 1 cistern, 3 water pipes. | 9,895 14 6 | 1 | 48 0 0 | 16,416 13 2 | ... | ..... |
| Total ... | 20 | 2,769 11 2 | 202 | 65,084 1 7 | 377 ... ... ... ... | 25,085 10 11 | 1 | 48 0 0 | 92,987 7 8 | 6 | 1,037 3 4 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... | 1 | 886 5 7 | 13 | 5,977 3 10 | 65 wells ... ... ... / 12 tanks ... ... ... / 2 kasis ... ... ... } 3,981 8 1 | | ... | ..... | 10,345 1 6 | ... | ..... |
| Hyderábád ... ... | ... | ..... | 9 | 5,350 10 6 | 39 wells ... ... ... / 3 tanks ... ... ... } 2,288 14 0 | | ... | ..... | 7,639 8 6 | ... | ..... |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 8 | 903 0 0 | 41 | 11,514 3 8 | 1 bath ... ... ... / 109 wells ... ... ... / 3 tanks ... ... ... / 2 steps ... ... } 8,019 10 7 | | 15 | 1,313 3 3 | 21,750 1 6 | 3 | 1,729 15 0 |
| Thar and Párkar ... | 1 | 93 13 1 | ... | ..... | 25 wells ... ... ... | 379 9 3 | ... | ..... | 472 6 4 | ... | ..... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | ... | ..... | 9 | 3,727 0 0 | 33 wells, 1 tank, and 1 drain. | 1,431 1 7 | ... | ... .. | 5,159 1 7 | ... | ..... |
| Total ... | 6 | 1,383 2 8 | 72 | 26,569 2 0 | 296 ... ... ... ... | 10,110 11 6 | ... | 1,313 3 3 | 45,366 3 5 | 3 | 1,729 15 0 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 65 | 29,616 11 2 | 1,109 | 2,44,575 9 9 | 1,384 ... ... ... ... | 3,27,719 9 7 | 16 | 1,361 3 3 | 4,24,885 13 9 | 10 | 2,968 9 4 |

## ADMINISTRATION—*continued.*

*of sanitation in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96.*

| OF VILLAGE SITES, REMOVAL OF RANK VEGETATION. | | | CONSERVANCY OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES. | | | | SANITARY ARRANGEMENTS AT FAIRS AND FESTIVALS. | | OTHER OBJECTS CALCULATED TO PROMOTE THE SAFETY, HEALTH, COMFORT AND CONVENIENCE OF RURAL POPULATION. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Removal of prickly pear and rank vegetation. | | Total expenditure. | Names of towns and villages concerned. | Scavenging establishment. | | | Names of places conserved. | Cost. | Particulars. | Cost. |
| Number of villages. | Cost. | | | Number of men and carts. | Cost. | Arrangements made for the supervision of these establishments. | | | | |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| ... | 229 2 4 | 229 2 4 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... .. | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| .. | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| ... | 89 10 6 | 39 10 6 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... .. | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| 5 | 241 4 9 | 241 4 9 | ..... | 2 | 279 2 11 | ... .. | ..... | ... | ..... | .. |
| 5 | 510 1 7 | 510 1 7 | ..... | 2 | 279 2 11 | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| 4 | 182 8 0 | 182 8 0 | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | To make belts for persons employed to supervise the work of the labourers employed for sanitary purposes at Jámner. | 24 0 0 |
| 4 | 350 3 9 | 350 3 9 | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... .. | ... |
| 25 | 751 13 6 | 751 13 6 | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | Amount paid to the G. I. P. Railway Company for the supply of water to the travellers at the Dharmshála near the Dhond Railway Station. | 21 2 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | Amount spent by the Táluka Local Board, Mural, in preparing and fixing sign board near the tank at Khandála giving the public notice to keep clean water of the tank. | 14 0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 35 2 0 |
| ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| 25 | 989 4 0 | 1,190 11 0 | ..... | 1 | 120 0 0 | ... .. | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| 58 | 2,273 13 3 | 2,475 4 3 | ..... | 1 | 120 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | 59 2 0 |
| 1 | 290 0 0 | 564 15 6 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... .. | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| 6 | 873 4 9 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... .. | ... .. | ..... | .. | ... .. | ... |
| ... | ... | 762 3 10 | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| ... | ... | ..... | 5 ... ... ... | 9 | 719 11 10 | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| 1 | 14 13 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | Removing rubbish in three villages of the Roha Táluka. | 28 6 6 |
| 8 | 1,178 1 9 | 2,215 5 1 | 5 ... ... ... | 9 | 719 11 10 | ..... | ... .. | .. | ..... | 28 6 6 |
| 18 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | ..... | 1 | 51 12 4 | ..... | ... .. | ... | ..... | ... |
| ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... .. | 576 12 9 | ..... | ... |
| ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 5 | 300 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | 2 latrines repaired, 1 new latrine constructed. Protective Bund, Rawate. Filling in hollows in the village of Rashed Wagan. | 1,045 0 0 |
| ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... .. | ... | ..... | .. |
| 32 | 588 8 7 | ..... | ..... | ... | 156 0 0 | ... ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| 50 | 638 8 7 | 50 0 0 | ..... | 6 | 507 12 4 | ..... | ..... | 576 12 9 | ..... | 1,045 0 0 |
| 121 | 4,600 9 2 | 5,250 10 11 | 5 ... ... ... | 18 | 1,626 11 1 | ..... | ..... | 576 12 9 | ..... | 1,156 8 6 |

# H—MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION.

*Statement showing the constitution of the Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year ending 31st March 1896.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Number of Members of Committee. | | | | | | | | |
| Districts. | Number of Municipalities. | Population within Municipal limits. | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (e) | (f) | (g) | (h) | Remarks. |
| | | | Ex-officio. | Nominated. | Elected. | Total. | Officials. | Non-officials. | Europeans. | Natives. | |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 11 | 2,47,626 | ... | 107 | 42 | 149 | 53 | 96 | 7 | 142 | |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 11 | 1,30,454 | ... | 101 | 23 | 124 | 57 | 67 | 6 | 118 | |
| Panch Mahás ... ... | 3 | 29,734 | ... | 36 | ... | 36 | 16 | 20 | 6 | 30 | |
| Broach ... ... ... | 5 | 72,381 | ... | 47 | 18 | 65 | 24 | 41 | 5 | 60 | |
| Surat ... ... ... | 4 | 1,38,358 | ... | 37 | 34 | 71 | 17 | 54 | 5 | 66 | |
| Thána ... ... ... | 7 | 95,926 | ... | 56 | 53 | 109 | 21 | 88 | 5 | 104 | |
| Total ... | 41 | 7,14,479 | ... | 384 | 170 | 554 | 188 | 366 | 34 | 520 | |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 5 | 62,524 | ... | 46 | 30 | 76 | 20 | 56 | 7 | 69 | |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 23 | 2,09,641 | ... | 176 | 142 | 318 | 83 | 235 | 16 | 302 | |
| Násik ... ... ... | 6 | 78,739 | ... | 57 | 42 | 99 | 24 | 75 | 11 | 88 | |
| Poona ... ... ... | 12 | 1,77,707 | ... | 91 | 90 | 181 | 40 | 141 | 23 | 158 | |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 13 | 1,15,865 | ... | 108 | 74 | 182 | 50 | 132 | 20 | 162 | |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 5 | 1,14,722 | ... | 42 | 42 | 84 | 23 | 61 | 8 | 76 | |
| Total ... | 64 | 7,59,198 | ... | 520 | 420 | 940 | 240 | 700 | 85 | 855 | |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 6 | 76,904 | ... | 49 | 43 | 92 | 20 | 72 | 6 | 86 | |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 10 | 1,53,588 | ... | 68 | 62 | 130 | 27 | 103 | 12 | 118 | |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 4 | 61,490 | ... | 28 | 24 | 52 | 12 | 40 | 1 | 51 | |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 8 | 50,264 | ... | 69 | 37 | 106 | 29 | 77 | 6 | 100 | |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 5 | 46,631 | ... | 39 | 40 | 79 | 15 | 64 | 3 | 76 | |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 6 | 47,274 | ... | 40 | 36 | 76 | 14 | 62 | 4 | 72 | |
| Total ... | 39 | 4,36,151 | ... | 293 | 242 | 535 | 117 | 418 | 32 | 503 | |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 7 | 1,34,624 | ... | 77 | 22 | 99 | 33 | 66 | 15 | *83 | * 1 vacancy. |
| Hyderábád ... ... | 7 | 86,302 | ... | 69 | 12 | 81 | 29 | 52 | 9 | 72 | |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 8 | 1,10,203 | ... | 102 | 30 | 132 | 41 | 91 | 10 | †121 | † 1 vacancy. |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | 2 | 6,693 | ... | 24 | ... | 24 | 6 | 18 | ... | 24 | |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 1 | 12,396 | ... | 8 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 13 | |
| Total ... | 25 | 3,50,218 | ... | 280 | 71 | 351 | 115 | 236 | 36 | ‡313 | ‡ 2 vacancies. |
| Grand Total ... | 169 | 22,60,046 | ... | 1,477 | 903 | 2,380 | 660 | 1,720 | 187 | 2,191 | |

# I.—MILITARY.

These statements have been discontinued under the orders contained in the Government of India's letter No. 1881, Home Department (Public), dated 3rd November 1894.

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# J.—MARINE.

*Statement showing the number, &c., of the Marine Courts of Enquiry held in Bombay during the official year 1895-96.*

| Serial No. | Order of Government appointing Court. | Subject of Enquiry. | Members of Court. | Finding of Court. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Government Resolution No. 86, dated 15th April 1895, (Marine Department). | Grounding of the S. S. "Borderer," at Hodeida near Jeddah. | J. Sanders-Slater, Esquire, Chief Presidency Magistrate; Captain W. Street, of the P. & O. Company's S. S. "Ravenna"; and Captain George Mundle of the S. S. "St. Enoch." | The Court found Captain Weatherhead of the S. S. "Borderer," guilty of very serious neglect of duty in that he omitted to keep a record of the observations made to ascertain the deviations of the Standard Compass and of those deviations when ascertained and of the dead reckoning, and severely reprimanded him. | |
| 2 | Government Resolution No. 134, dated 22nd June 1895, (Marine Department). | Wreck of the S. S. "Ajmir" off Kelvi Mahim. | J. Sanders-Slater, Esquire, Chief Presidency Magistrate; Captain W. Potts, Dock Superintendent, B. I. S. N. Company's Dock and Captain R. J. Rickford, Master of the B. I. S. N. Company's S. S. "Vasna." | The Court found Captain Bennett of the S. S. "Ajmir," guilty of the charges framed against him, *viz.*, (1) that he neglected to check his ships' position from time to time by taking soundings and (2) that he knowing that the weather was hazy and that his observations were unreliable, navigated his ship in a reckless and unseamanlike manner in not using the lead as soon as he had ascertained that the water was discoloured, and suspended his certificate as Master for a period of 12 months, but in recognition of the energy displayed by him in landing his passengers and crew after the casualty had occurred, the Court recommended that he be granted a certificate as Chief mate during the period of suspension of his certificate. | |

# CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

## A—AGRICULTURE.

*(1).—Statement showing the total area of Government and Alienated Villages and the area for which Agricultural Statistics are available, with details of cultivated and uncultivated area during the year 1895-96.*

| No. | District. | Area shown by the Survey Department, exclusive of Feudatory and Tributary States. | Deduct area for which returns are otherwise not available. | Net area dealt with in this return. | Cultivated. | | | Uncultivated. | | | Forest. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Actually cropped. | Current fallows. | Total. | Available for cultivation. | Not available for cultivation. | Total. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | A—PRESIDENCY PROPER. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | |
| | *I.—Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ahmedabád ... ... ... ... | 2,443,534 | 270,488 | 2,173,046 | 1,157,835 | 447,266 | 1,605,101 | 100,929 | 445,367 | 546,296 | 21,649 | |
| 2 | Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 1,021,313 | 85,591 | 935,722 | 674,357 | 68,354 | 742,711 | 76,536 | 116,475 | 193,011 | ..... | |
| 3 | Panch Mahals ... ... ... ... | 1,027,811 | 130,693 | 897,118 | 344,438 | 159,646 | 504,084 | 112,195 | 77,777 | 189,972 | 203,062 | |
| 4 | Broach ... ... ... ... ... | 936,956 | 18,724 | 918,232 | 564,037 | 90,042 | 654,079 | 21,768 | 242,385 | 264,153 | ..... | |
| 5 | Surat ... ... ... ... ... | 1,057,806 | 25,801 | 1,032,005 | 478,832 | 271,903 | 750,735 | 51,980 | 181,317 | 233,297 | 47,973 | |
| 6 | Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 2,289,247 | 72,321 | 2,216,926 | 461,891 | 458,248 | 920,139 | 115,632 | 480,367 | 595,999 | 700,788 | |
| | Total ... | 8,776,667 | 603,618 | 8,173,049 | 3,681,390 | 1,495,459 | 5,176,849 | 479,040 | 1,543,688 | 2,022,728 | 973,472 | |
| | *II.—Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Khándesh ... ... ... ... ... | 6,690,388 | 1,628,070 | 5,062,318 | 3,031,900 | 218,173 | 3,250,073 | 657,784 | 527,125 | 1,184,909 | 567,336 | |
| 8 | Násik ... ... ... ... ... | 3,723,208 | 158,114 | 3,565,094 | 1,934,942 | 379,743 | 2,314,685 | 134,737 | 330,613 | 465,350 | 785,059 | |
| 9 | Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 4,215,454 | 102,732 | 4,112,722 | 2,701,457 | 405,917 | 3,107,374 | 49,634 | 413,947 | 463,581 | 541,767 | |
| 10 | Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 3,423,542 | 72,525 | 3,351,017 | 1,975,979 | 505,311 | 2,481,290 | 17,509 | 396,618 | 414,127 | 455,600 | |
| 11 | Sholápur ... ... .. ... | 2,905,194 | ..... | 2,905,194 | 2,063,890 | 398,409 | 2,462,299 | 15,778 | 249,647 | 265,425 | 177,470 | |
| 12 | Sátára ... ... ... ... ... | 3,087,619 | 228,257 | 2,859,362 | 1,586,979 | 535,105 | 2,122,084 | 23,053 | 270,605 | 293,658 | 443,620 | |
| | Total ... | 24,045,405 | 2,189,698 | 21,855,707 | 13,295,147 | 2,442,658 | 15,737,805 | 898,495 | 2,188,555 | 3,087,050 | 2,970,852 | |
| | *III.—Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... | 2,977,259 | 162,950 | 2,814,309 | 1,728,459 | 393,287 | 2,126,746 | 75,694 | 181,815 | 257,509 | 430,054 | |
| 14 | Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... | 3,627,882 | 26,472 | 3,601,410 | 2,790,132 | 351,091 | 3,141,223 | 79,620 | 195,722 | 275,342 | 184,845 | |
| 15 | Dhárwár ... ... ... ... ... | 2,946,568 | 75,709 | 2,870,859 | 2,078,252 | 243,048 | 2,321,300 | 99,200 | 216,468 | 315,668 | 233,891 | |
| 16 | Kolába ... ... ... ... ... | 1,361,939 | 47,397 | 1,314,542 | 396,010 | 322,094 | 718,104 | 28,804 | 284,657 | 313,461 | 282,977 | |
| 17 | Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 2,559,028 | 2,118,377 | 440,651 | 122,698 | 154,205 | 276,903 | 8,991 | 147,428 | 156,419 | 7,329 | |
| 18 | Kánara ... ... ... ... ... | 2,523,791 | ..... | 2,523,791 | 232,597 | 98,782 | 331,379 | 57,001 | 169,982 | 226,983 | 1,965,429 | |
| | Total ... | 15,996,467 | 2,430,905 | 13,565,562 | 7,348,148 | 1,567,507 | 8,915,655 | 349,310 | 1,196,072 | 1,545,382 | 3,104,525 | |
| | Total A .. | 48,818,539 | 5,224,221 | 43,594,318 | 24,324,685 | 5,505,624 | 29,830,309 | 1,726,845 | 4,928,315 | 6,655,160 | 7,048,849 | |
| | B—SIND. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... | 9,151,478 | 2,666,113 | 6,485,365 | 393,958 | 561,707 | 955,655 | 1,138,460 | 4,251,067 | 5,389,527 | 140,173 | |
| 20 | Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 5,294,273 | ..... | 5,294,273 | 778,192 | 1,326,801 | 2,104,993 | 1,984,276 | 1,067,005 | 3,051,281 | 137,999 | |
| 21 | Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 5,214,689 | 126,026 | 5,088,663 | 585,855 | 1,235,078 | 1,820,933 | 1,413,906 | 1,522,439 | 2,936,345 | 301,385 | |
| 22 | Upper Sind Frontier ... ... ... | 1,668,076 | 151,980 | 1,516,096 | 299,053 | 493,763 | 792,816 | 430,832 | 244,593 | 675,425 | 47,855 | |
| 23 | Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 8,598,299 | ..... | 8,598,299 | 598,130 | 1,160,534 | 1,758,664 | 1,212,438 | 5,485,740 | 6,698,178 | 141,457 | |
| | Total B ... | 29,926,815 | 2,944,119 | 26,982,696 | 2,655,188 | 4,777,883 | 7,433,071 | 6,179,912 | 12,570,844 | 18,750,756 | 768,869 | |
| | Grand Total ... | 78,745,354 | 8,168,340 | 70,577,014 | 26,979,873 | 10,283,507 | 37,263,380 | 7,906,757 | 17,499,159 | 25,405,916 | 7,817,718 | |

## A.—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

## A.—AGRICUL

*(2).—Statement showing the extent to which each of the products of the*

| Number. | Districts. | Class I.—Cereals. | | | | | | | | Class II.—Pulses. | | | | Class IV.—Drugs and Narcotics. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Jowári. | Bájri. | Paddy. | Wheat. | Kodra or Harik. | Náchni, Nágli or Rági. | Others. | Total. | Tur. | Gram. | Others. | Total. | Tobacco. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | A.—PRESIDENCY PROPER. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| | *I.—Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ahmedábád ... ... .. | 279,053 | 128,750 | 78,452 | 170,041 | 16,768 | 7,513 | 49,002 | 729,579 | 5,946 | 18,129 | 86,725 | 110,800 | 3,895 | ... |
| 2 | Kaira ... ... ... ... | 63,588 | 162,734 | 142,808 | 13,020 | 108,205 | 73,389 | 4,472 | 568,216 | 20,226 | 8,407 | 37,190 | 65,823 | 29,792 | ... |
| 3 | Panch Mahála ... ... ... | 5,340 | 42,134 | 68,533 | 18,038 | 19,462 | 17,074 | 131,652 | 302,233 | 5,533 | 59,285 | 16,301 | 81,119 | 866 | ... |
| 4 | Broach ... ... ... .. | 123,889 | 11,651 | 20,720 | 48,936 | 6,952 | 159 | 41 | 212,348 | 8,969 | 1,301 | 45,364 | 55,634 | 4,008 | ... |
| 5 | Surat ... ... ... ... | 131,633 | 7,122 | 106,967 | 18,872 | 31,285 | 12,472 | 682 | 309,033 | 26,374 | 2,029 | 68,236 | 96,639 | 799 | 7 |
| 6 | Thána ... ... ... ... | 30 | ... | 305,128 | 107 | 11,868 | 61,175 | 23,942 | 402,250 | 6,192 | 2,544 | 25,243 | 33,979 | 3 | ... |
| | Total ... | 603,533 | 352,391 | 722,608 | 269,014 | 194,540 | 171,782 | 209,791 | 2,523,659 | 73,240 | 91,695 | 279,059 | 443,994 | 39,363 | 7 |
| | *II.—Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Khándesh ... ... ... | 486,709 | 625,846 | 30,843 | 253,826 | 5,152 | 8,820 | 15,454 | 1,426,650 | 77,371 | 52,506 | 194,137 | 324,014 | 6,677 | 15 |
| 8 | Násik ... ... ... ... | 126,838 | 669,546 | 54,544 | 293,023 | 2 | 132,836 | 39,451 | 1,316,240 | 26,003 | 75,203 | 165,065 | 266,271 | 1,425 | 8 |
| 9 | Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 835,771 | 829,837 | 12,923 | 224,975 | 122 | 23,364 | 28,880 | 1,955,872 | 90,855 | 120,952 | 197,085 | 408,892 | 3,329 | 492 |
| 10 | Poona ... ... ... ... | 729,656 | 623,071 | 68,060 | 98,808 | 37 | 53,392 | 45,934 | 1,618,958 | 44,169 | 76,911 | 106,695 | 227,775 | 1,340 | 7 |
| 11 | Sholápur ... ... ... | 1,203,533 | 252,343 | 22,695 | 51,197 | 82 | 44 | 26,243 | 1,556,135 | 73,952 | 68,120 | 81,431 | 223,503 | 2,462 | 32 |
| 12 | Sátára ... ... ... ... | 491,406 | 464,449 | 41,142 | 62,772 | 220 | 58,517 | 86,309 | 1,204,815 | 63,106 | 75,202 | 180,467 | 318,775 | 8,335 | 280 |
| | Total ... | 3,873,913 | 3,465,092 | 230,207 | 984,601 | 5,615 | 276,973 | 242,269 | 9,078,670 | 375,456 | 468,894 | 924,880 | 1,769,220 | 23,568 | 834 |
| | *III.—Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Belgaum ... ... ... | 630,580 | 163,163 | 111,617 | 116,229 | 71 | 47,576 | 115,745 | 1,184,981 | 67,801 | 49,871 | 109,855 | 227,527 | 26,237 | 25 |
| 14 | Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 1,381,955 | 311,731 | 16,235 | 180,134 | 35 | 210 | 33,550 | 1,923,850 | 86,173 | 71,184 | 84,691 | 242,048 | 1,853 | 7 |
| 15 | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 647,234 | 4,219 | 150,336 | 246,485 | 185 | 46,626 | 119,299 | 1,214,384 | 58,257 | 54,032 | 126,682 | 238,971 | 999 | 1 |
| 16 | Kolába ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 243,011 | ... | 17,401 | 61,504 | 50,988 | 372,904 | 2,180 | 2,372 | 21,015 | 25,567 | ... | ... |
| 17 | Ratnágiri ... ... ... | ... | 7 | 50,846 | ... | 17,086 | 23,051 | 10,292 | 101,282 | 353 | 37 | 13,638 | 14,028 | 1 | 1 |
| 18 | Kanara ... ... ... .. | 1,999 | ... | 188,906 | ... | ... | 6,106 | 1,100 | 198,111 | 218 | 464 | 6,709 | 7,391 | ... | 22 |
| | Total ... | 2,661,768 | 449,120 | 760,951 | 542,848 | 34,778 | 185,073 | 330,974 | 4,995,512 | 214,982 | 177,960 | 362,590 | 755,532 | 29,090 | 56 |
| | Total, A ... | 7,139,214 | 4,296,603 | 1,713,766 | 1,796,463 | 234,933 | 633,828 | 783,034 | 16,597,841 | 663,678 | 738,549 | 1,566,529 | 2,968,756 | 92,021 | 897 |
| | B.—SIND. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Karáchi... ... ... ... | 87,278 | 24,910 | 185,617 | 39,813 | ... | 1,590 | 5,382 | 344,596 | ... | 1,997 | 21,022 | 23,019 | 283 | 32 |
| 20 | Hyderábád ... ... ... | 75,273 | 259,273 | 189,962 | 45,417 | ... | 5 | 3,104 | 573,034 | ... | 3,067 | 14,686 | 17,753 | 3,748 | ... |
| 21 | Shikárpur ... ... ... | 165,623 | 18,715 | 166,307 | 158,478 | ... | 54 | 2,370 | 511,545 | ... | 10,262 | 52,364 | 62,626 | 3,260 | 104 |
| 22 | Upper Sind Frontier ... | 121,622 | 27,460 | 14,163 | 39,898 | ... | 1 | 566 | 203,710 | ... | 13,034 | 12,373 | 25,407 | 58 | ... |
| 23 | Thar and Párkar ... ... | 7,514 | 400,101 | 98,524 | 18,357 | ... | ... | 643 | 525,139 | ... | 1 | 9,802 | 9,803 | 385 | ... |
| | Total, B. ... | 457,310 | 730,459 | 654,573 | 301,963 | ... | 1,654 | 12,065 | 2,158,024 | ... | 28,361 | 110,247 | 138,608 | 7,734 | 136 |
| | Grand Total ... | 7,596,524 | 5,027,062 | 2,368,339 | 2,098,426 | 234,933 | 635,482 | 795,099 | 18,755,865 | 663,678 | 766,910 | 1,676,776 | 3,107,364 | 99,755 | 1,033 |

TURE—*continued.*

*several Collectorates was cultivated during the year 1895-96.*

| Class VII.—Sugar. | | Class VIII.—Oil-seeds (not Forest). | | | | Class X.—Fibres. | | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | Total area of Crops. | Deduct area cropped more than once. | Actual area on which Crops were grown. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Food Crops. | Non-food Crops. | | | | | | |
| Sugarcane. | Others. | Sesame (Til). | Linseed. | Others. | Total. | Cotton. | Others. | Total. | Class III.—Orchard and Garden Produce. | Class V.—Condiments and Spices. | Class VI.—Starches. | Class IX.—Dyes (not Forest). | Class XI.—Miscellaneous. | | | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| 1,922 | ... | 20,558 | 5,711 | 11,001 | 37,270 | 275,830 | 4,236 | 280,066 | 8,092 | 3,894 | .. | 258 | 516 | 1,176,292 | 18,457 | 1,157,835 |
| 804 | 12 | 5,322 | 758 | 5,227 | 11,307 | 8,308 | 2,486 | 10,794 | 5,755 | 3,430 | 13 | 793 | 35 | 696,774 | 22,417 | 674,357 |
| 316 | ... | 15,562 | 88 | 15,718 | 31,368 | 435 | 4,272 | 4,707 | 1,059 | 847 | ... | 2 | ... | 422,517 | 78,079 | 344,438 |
| 115 | ... | 11,990 | ... | 884 | 12,874 | 271,237 | 28 | 271,265 | 6,928 | 327 | .. | 978 | 48 | 564,525 | 488 | 564,037 |
| 5,597 | ... | 2,598 | ... | 26,691 | 29,289 | 94,201 | 2,845 | 97,046 | 3,283 | 1,412 | .. | ... | 123 | 543,228 | 64,396 | 478,832 |
| 1,115 | ... | 2,965 | ... | 12,046 | 15,011 | ... | 6,160 | 6,160 | 6,358 | 1,376 | ... | ... | 24 | 466,276 | 4,385 | 461,891 |
| 9,869 | 12 | 58,995 | 6,557 | 71,567 | 137,119 | 650,011 | 20,027 | 670,038 | 31,475 | 11,286 | 13 | 2,031 | 746 | 3,869,612 | 188,222 | 3,681,390 |
| 3,853 | ... | 122,737 | 179,490 | 25,230 | 327,457 | 924,714 | 13,867 | 938,581 | 10,186 | 28,702 | .. | 1,918 | 66 | 3,068,119 | 36,219 | 3,031,900 |
| 9,710 | ... | 64,462 | 126,674 | 122,779 | 313,915 | 33,706 | 7,262 | 40,968 | 13,293 | 8,454 | 32 | ... | 18 | 1,970,334 | 35,392 | 1,934,942 |
| 2,462 | ... | 48,236 | 56,837 | 164,797 | 269,870 | 74,404 | 22,669 | 97,073 | 8,718 | 4,548 | ... | 371 | 43 | 2,751,670 | 50,213 | 2,701,457 |
| 10,686 | ... | 6,714 | 3,526 | 146,673 | 156,913 | 428 | 8,784 | 9,212 | 22,070 | 10,891 | .. | ... | 756 | 2,058,608 | 82,629 | 1,975,979 |
| 3,208 | ... | 14,582 | 54,736 | 196,929 | 266,247 | 3,170 | 21,794 | 24,964 | 6,955 | 8,505 | .. | 399 | 81 | 2,092,491 | 28,601 | 2,063,890 |
| 12,852 | ... | 181 | 3,552 | 114,426 | 118,159 | 6,043 | 14,476 | 20,519 | 9,401 | 18,672 | .. | ... | 394 | 1,712,202 | 125,223 | 1,586,979 |
| 42,771 | ... | 256,912 | 424,815 | 770,834 | 1,452,561 | 1,042,465 | 88,852 | 1,131,317 | 70,623 | 79,772 | 32 | 2,688 | 1,358 | 13,653,424 | 358,277 | 13,295,147 |
| 10,538 | ... | 8,669 | 3,747 | 63,093 | 75,509 | 197,555 | 12,889 | 210,444 | 9,255 | 21,225 | ... | ... | 20 | 1,765,761 | 37,302 | 1,728,459 |
| 942 | ... | 30,003 | 124,004 | 121,627 | 275,634 | 337,666 | 10,727 | 348,393 | 5,939 | 3,027 | ... | 1 | 15 | 2,801,709 | 11,577 | 2,790,132 |
| 3,322 | ... | 23,175 | 18,920 | 52,652 | 94,747 | 491,922 | 6,061 | 500,983 | 10,763 | 60,926 | ... | ... | 18 | 2,125,114 | 46,862 | 2,078,252 |
| 30 | ... | 4,500 | ... | 1,352 | 5,852 | ... | 413 | 413 | 2,814 | 524 | ... | ... | 1 | 408,105 | 12,095 | 396,010 |
| 262 | ... | 1,283 | ... | 5,508 | 6,791 | 1 | 1,566 | 1,567 | 6,307 | 1,471 | 7 | ... | 131 | 131,848 | 9,150 | 122,698 |
| 3,421 | ... | 72 | 4 | 591 | 667 | ... | 255 | 255 | 19,195 | 15,612 | ... | ... | 51 | 244,725 | 12,128 | 232,597 |
| 18,515 | ... | 67,702 | 146,675 | 244,823 | 459,200 | 1,030,144 | 31,911 | 1,062,055 | 54,273 | 102,785 | 7 | 1 | 236 | 7,477,262 | 129,114 | 7,348,148 |
| 71,155 | 12 | 383,609 | 578,047 | 1,087,224 | 2,048,880 | 2,722,620 | 140,790 | 2,863,410 | 156,371 | 193,843 | 52 | 4,720 | 2,340 | 25,000,298 | 675,613 | 24,324,685 |
| 1,478 | ... | 9,692 | ... | 16,928 | 26,620 | 1,000 | 98 | 1,098 | 8,578 | 4,147 | 17 | 24 | 3,233 | 413,155 | 19,197 | 393,958 |
| 1,465 | ... | 49,917 | ... | 29,805 | 79,722 | 73,936 | 269 | 74,205 | 10,827 | 574 | 3 | 7,854 | 19,413 | 788,598 | 10,406 | 778,192 |
| 481 | ... | 17,986 | ... | 45,383 | 63,369 | 2,273 | 45 | 2,318 | 13,813 | 4,703 | 11 | 3,470 | 2,149 | 667,849 | 81,994 | 585,855 |
| 20 | ... | 55,667 | ... | 25,539 | 81,206 | 1,089 | 14 | 1,103 | 1,699 | 336 | ... | 248 | 206 | 313,093 | 14,040 | 299,053 |
| 39 | ... | 8,989 | ... | 17,430 | 21,419 | 31,769 | 29 | 31,798 | 5,395 | 171 | 29 | 589 | 8,694 | 603,461 | 5,331 | 598,130 |
| 3,483 | ... | 142,251 | ... | 130,085 | 272,336 | 110,067 | 455 | 110,522 | 40,312 | 9,931 | 60 | 12,185 | 33,725 | 2,787,056 | 131,868 | 2,655,188 |
| 74,638 | 12 | 525,860 | 578,047 | 1,217,309 | 2,321,216 | 2,832,687 | 141,245 | 2,973,932 | 196,683 | 203,774 | 112 | 16,905 | 36,065 | 27,787,354 | 807,481 | 26,979,876 |

# A—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

*(3).—Statement showing the irrigated area and crops grown under irrigation in the districts of the Bombay Presidency, including Sind, during the year 1895-96.*

| Number. | District. | Net area cropped. | Area irrigated from canals. | Area irrigated from other sources. | Total area irrigated. | Cropping of irrigated area. | | | | | | | | Deduct area with irrigation cropped more than once. | Balance net area irrigated. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Wheat. | Rice. | Other Cereals and Pulses. | Sugar-cane. | Other food-crops. | Non-food crops. | Fodder crops. | Total. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | A—PRESIDENCY PROPER. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| | *I.—Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ahmedábád ... ... | 1,157,835 | 5,550 | 48,670 | 54,220 | 16,698 | 11,655 | 15,554 | 1,915 | 4,705 | 3,082 | 1,937 | 55,546 | 1,326 | 54,220 |
| 2 | Kaira ... ... ... | 674,357 | 535 | 33,792 | 34,327 | 2,407 | 2,218 | 3,917 | 804 | 4,538 | 20,323 | 1,334 | 35,541 | 1,214 | 34,327 |
| 3 | Panch Maháls ... ... | 344,438 | 54 | 2,025 | 2,079 | 652 | 173 | 43 | 304 | 727 | 190 | 1 | 2,090 | 11 | 2,079 |
| 4 | Broach ... ... ... | 564,037 | ..... | 797 | 797 | ... | 62 | 9 | 90 | 370 | 275 | 7 | 813 | 16 | 797 |
| 5 | Surat ... ... ... | 478,832 | ..... | 10,589 | 10,589 | 1 | 2,590 | 11 | 5,588 | 1,842 | 613 | ... | 10,645 | 56 | 10,589 |
| 6 | Thána ... ... ... | 461,891 | ..... | 5,084 | 5,084 | ... | ... | ... | 1,114 | 3,414 | 412 | 159 | 5,099 | 15 | 5,084 |
| | Total ... | 3,681,390 | 6,139 | 100,957 | 107,096 | 19,758 | 16,698 | 19,534 | 9,815 | 15,596 | 24,895 | 3,438 | 109,734 | 2,638 | 107,096 |
| | *II.—Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Khándesh ... ... ... | 3,031,900 | 12,144 | 32,788 | 44,932 | 11,594 | 2,087 | 3,325 | 3,853 | 8,114 | 17,196 | 339 | 46,508 | 1,576 | 44,932 |
| 8 | Násik ... ... ... | 1,934,942 | 21,579 | 58,887 | 80,466 | 23,469 | 4,598 | 13,945 | 9,628 | 12,751 | 21,461 | 3,110 | 88,962 | 8,496 | 80,466 |
| 9 | Ahmednagar ... ... | 2,701,457 | 2,783 | 82,719 | 85,502 | 23,862 | 988 | 50,186 | 2,134 | 5,578 | 9,924 | 3,148 | 95,820 | 10,318 | 85,502 |
| 10 | Poona ... ... ... | 1,975,979 | 31,774 | 73,146 | 104,920 | 21,124 | 1,901 | 54,322 | 10,485 | 21,603 | 14,775 | 2,188 | 126,398 | 21,478 | 104,920 |
| 11 | Sholápur ... ... ... | 2,063,890 | 6,791 | 85,196 | 91,987 | 26,890 | 3,292 | 52,393 | 3,208 | 6,249 | 21,868 | 663 | 114,553 | 22,566 | 91,987 |
| 12 | Sátára ... ... ... | 1,586,979 | 7,359 | 106,452 | 113,811 | 24,755 | 8,855 | 31,690 | 12,812 | 8,847 | 45,752 | 971 | 133,682 | 19,871 | 113,811 |
| | Total ... | 13,295,147 | 82,430 | 439,188 | 521,618 | 131,694 | 21,721 | 205,861 | 42,120 | 63,142 | 130,976 | 10,409 | 605,923 | 84,305 | 521,618 |
| | *III.—Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Belgaum ... ... ... | 1,728,459 | 3,452 | 41,338 | 44,790 | 3,351 | 10,696 | 10,546 | 10,539 | 6,797 | 8,081 | 345 | 50,355 | 5,565 | 44,790 |
| 14 | Bijápur ... ... ... | 2,790,132 | 853 | 8,545 | 9,398 | 1,331 | 1,035 | 1,197 | 942 | 3,777 | 1,943 | 179 | 10,404 | 1,006 | 9,398 |
| 15 | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 2,078,252 | 5,628 | 81,026 | 86,654 | 17 | 77,338 | 584 | 3,148 | 3,832 | 2,822 | 18 | 87,759 | 1,105 | 86,654 |
| 16 | Kolába ... ... ... | 396,010 | ..... | 2,259 | 2,259 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 1,782 | 452 | ... | 2,259 | ..... | 2,259 |
| 17 | Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 122,698 | 9 | 7,724 | 7,733 | ... | 3,130 | 862 | 190 | 2,662 | 971 | ... | 7,755 | 22 | 7,733 |
| 18 | Kánara ... ... ... | 232,597 | 50 | 22,520 | 22,570 | ... | 12,936 | 436 | 2,945 | 4,194 | 2,065 | 1 | 22,577 | 7 | 22,570 |
| | Total ... | 7,348,148 | 9,992 | 163,412 | 173,404 | 4,699 | 105,135 | 13,565 | 17,789 | 23,044 | 16,334 | 543 | 181,109 | 7,705 | 173,404 |
| | Total, A. ... | 24,324,685 | 98,561 | 703,557 | 802,118 | 156,151 | 143,554 | 238,960 | 69,724 | 101,782 | 172,205 | 14,390 | 896,766 | 94,648 | 802,118 |
| | B.—SIND. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Karáchi ... ... ... | 393,958 | 276,110 | 39,777 | 315,887 | 35,628 | 185,606 | 85,052 | 1,384 | 4,521 | 19,128 | 204 | 331,523 | 15,636 | 315,887 |
| 20 | Hyderábád ... ... | 778,192 | 728,082 | 46,567 | 774,649 | 45,235 | 189,962 | 354,404 | 1,465 | 14,047 | 160,512 | 19,397 | 785,022 | 10,373 | 774,649 |
| 21 | Shikárpur ... ... ... | 585,855 | 500,979 | 33,523 | 534,502 | 136,890 | 166,307 | 228,996 | 481 | 18,351 | 64,056 | 316 | 615,397 | 80,895 | 534,502 |
| 22 | Upper Sind Frontier ... | 299,053 | 274,856 | 614 | 275,470 | 22,357 | 14,163 | 172,136 | 20 | 1,604 | 80,057 | 15 | 290,352 | 14,882 | 275,470 |
| 23 | Thar and Párkar... ... | 598,130 | 229,244 | 3,120 | 232,364 | 18,291 | 98,524 | 55,447 | 40 | 8,259 | 51,112 | 6,000 | 237,673 | 5,309 | 232,364 |
| | Total B. ... | 2,655,188 | 2,009,271 | 123,601 | 2,132,872 | 258,401 | 654,562 | 896,035 | 3,390 | 46,782 | 374,865 | 25,932 | 2,259,967 | 127,095 | 21,32,872 |
| | Grand Total ... | 26,979,873 | 2,107,832 | 827,158 | 2,934,990 | 414,552 | 798,116 | 1,134,995 | 73,114 | 148,564 | 547,070 | 40,322 | 3,156,733 | 221,743 | 2,934,990 |

# A—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

## *(4).—Statement showing the Agricultural Stock in the several Districts of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895-96.*

| Number. | District. | Cattle and other Quadrupeds. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Plough Cattle. | | Bulls for breeding purposes only. | | Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes. | | Milch cattle. | | Young Stock. | | Total Cattle. | Horses and Ponies. | Sheep. | Goats. | Camels. | Mules and Donkeys. | Small. | Large, i.e. drawn by more than two bullocks. | For riding. | For carrying loads. |
| | | Oxen. | He-buffaloes. | Bulls. | Bull buffaloes. | Oxen. | He-buffaloes. | Cows. | She-buffaloes. | Calves. | Buffalo Calves. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | **A—PRESIDENCY PROPER.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | *I.—Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ahmedabad ... ... | 118,538 | 43 | 1,199 | 479 | 5,514 | 476 | 89,430 | 86,857 | 52,380 | 45,134 | 400,050 | 4,716 | 29,209 | 43,457 | 629 | 6,198 | 55,189 | 10 | 1,205 | 18,961 |
| 2 | Kaira ... ... ... | 112,176 | 30 | 183 | 547 | 817 | 58 | 43,499 | 118,366 | 42,506 | 80,473 | 398,655 | 1,930 | 13,370 | 23,364 | 152 | 4,971 | 61,390 | ..... | 1,620 | 26,865 |
| 3 | Panch Mahâls ... ... | 94,169 | 17 | 531 | 298 | 1,753 | 59 | 70,556 | 22,633 | 63,514 | 13,008 | 266,538 | 2,799 | 4,049 | 27,325 | 15 | 1,700 | 46,341 | ..... | 218 | 9,526 |
| 4 | Broach ... ... ... | 53,034 | 3 | 91 | 158 | 1,272 | 54 | 13,225 | 30,728 | 17,565 | 21,106 | 137,836 | 3,049 | 14,507 | 21,207 | 99 | 1,683 | 26,035 | ..... | 3,552 | 15,900 |
| 5 | Surat ... ... ... | 101,960 | 3,996 | 272 | 212 | 9,741 | 246 | 66,182 | 46,434 | 76,412 | 33,910 | 339,365 | 1,780 | 28,487 | 66,457 | 1 | 461 | 50,186 | 933 | 9,597 | 30,122 |
| 6 | Thâna ... ... ... | 122,775 | 42,063 | 423 | 32 | 4,928 | 335 | 101,369 | 22,109 | 89,003 | 16,004 | 399,041 | 1,357 | 4,158 | 44,046 | ... | 22 | 76,173 | ..... | 4,394 | 27,074 |
| | Total ... | 603,252 | 46,152 | 2,699 | 1,726 | 24,025 | 1,228 | 384,261 | 327,127 | 341,380 | 209,635 | 1,941,485 | 15,631 | 93,780 | 225,856 | 896 | 15,035 | 315,314 | 943 | 20,586 | 128,448 |
| | *II.—Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Khándesh ... ... | 350,038 | 1,711 | 4,724 | 771 | 25,482 | 2,358 | 199,051 | 117,495 | 171,002 | 76,791 | 958,423 | 26,991 | 37,828 | 225,829 | 5 | 8,504 | 104,437 | 19,758 | 42,157 | 73,925 |
| 8 | Násik ... ... ... | 222,505 | 23,908 | 4,201 | 309 | 15,537 | 575 | 168,682 | 33,771 | 107,525 | 19,033 | 596,046 | 17,589 | 99,041 | 147,866 | ... | 3,571 | 57,758 | 25,799 | 11,042 | 29,526 |
| 9 | Ahmednagar ... ... | 307,308 | 5,022 | 738 | 213 | 14,230 | 1,532 | 203,957 | 36,205 | 148,532 | 18,844 | 736,481 | 28,123 | 282,962 | 195,187 | 15 | 9,152 | 18,557 | 47,303 | 14,246 | 22,070 |
| 10 | Poona ... ... ... | 256,483 | 6,926 | 661 | 247 | 9,331 | 954 | 158,245 | 47,056 | 98,010 | 21,514 | 599,427 | 14,208 | 231,262 | 118,278 | 10 | 6,314 | 29,672 | 29,142 | 3,663 | 24,816 |
| 11 | Sholápur... ... ... | 203,210 | 5,077 | 1,138 | 312 | 9,294 | 2,497 | 124,381 | 35,952 | 106,500 | 23,597 | 511,958 | 13,027 | 222,998 | 123,627 | 14 | 4,321 | 2,362 | 16,385 | 973 | 15,252 |
| 13 | Sátára ... ... ... | 225,906 | 14,416 | 391 | 223 | 5,770 | 923 | 138,698 | 79,500 | 108,363 | 50,385 | 624,575 | 14,421 | 321,441 | 117,900 | 1 | 3,141 | 24,096 | 22,961 | 952 | 25,336 |
| | Total ... | 1,574,450 | 57,060 | 11,853 | 2,075 | 79,644 | 8,839 | 992,914 | 349,979 | 739,932 | 210,164 | 4,026,910 | 114,359 | 1,195,532 | 928,687 | 45 | 35,003 | 236,882 | 161,548 | 73,032 | 190,924 |
| | *III.—Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Belgaum... ... ... | 181,221 | 32,414 | 270 | 150 | 7,167 | 826 | 103,974 | 87,182 | 94,883 | 57,822 | 565,909 | 7,630 | 202,355 | 97,554 | 21 | 3,481 | 65,450 | 11,355 | 478 | 32,836 |
| 14 | Bijápur ... ... ... | 201,342 | 4,386 | 353 | 169 | 6,685 | 3,348 | 122,400 | 65,888 | 161,222 | 54,955 | 620,748 | 12,033 | 173,562 | 183,862 | ... | 5,713 | 53,041 | 10,221 | 167 | 17,628 |
| 15 | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 206,440 | 18,248 | 657 | 354 | 11,278 | 844 | 101,962 | 52,015 | 133,197 | 67,155 | 622,150 | 4,962 | 117,741 | 121,922 | 5 | 6,910 | 95,571 | 4,483 | 1,074 | 51,777 |
| 16 | Kolába ... ... ... | 83,281 | 39,914 | 330 | 94 | 3,759 | 447 | 75,554 | 22,023 | 63,892 | 14,618 | 303,912 | 788 | 957 | 31,904 | ... | 10 | 57,510 | ..... | 1,550 | 7,131 |
| 17 | Ratnágiri ... ... | 47,547 | 11,546 | 11 | 13 | 1,278 | 118 | 24,455 | 9,163 | 22,836 | 6,536 | 123,508 | 104 | 91 | 8,102 | ... | ... | 30,164 | ..... | 75 | 982 |
| 18 | Kánara ... ... ... | 78,649 | 24,829 | 439 | 68 | 4,965 | 1,037 | 73,046 | 25,746 | 63,878 | 12,512 | 285,169 | 314 | 1,829 | 4,254 | ... | 70 | 47,316 | ..... | 118 | 6,388 |
| | Total ... | 798,480 | 131,337 | 2,060 | 848 | 35,132 | 6,620 | 501,391 | 292,022 | 539,908 | 213,598 | 2,521,396 | 25,831 | 496,535 | 447,598 | 26 | 16,184 | 349,051 | 26,059 | 3,452 | 116,692 |
| | Total A ... | 2,976,182 | 234,549 | 16,612 | 4,649 | 138,801 | 16,687 | 1,878,566 | 969,128 | 1,621,220 | 633,397 | 8,489,791 | 155,821 | 1,785,847 | 1,602,141 | 967 | 66,222 | 901,247 | 188,350 | 97,070 | 436,064 |
| | **B—SIND.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Karáchi ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Hyderabad ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Shikárpur ... ... | | | | | | | Not available. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Upper Sind Frontier ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Thar and Párkar ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## A—AGRICUL

*(5).—Statement showing the average incidence of Land Revenue and of Assessment per Head and per acre*

| Districts. | Classes of Villages. | Total area. | Exempted or privileged area. | | | | | Remainder fully assessed occupied area. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Not available for cultivation or unassessed. | Alienated. | Free or reduced by special agreement. | Unoccupied assessed waste. | Total. | Total. | Cultivated, *i.e.*, net cropped area. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. |
| Ahmadábád. | (1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 1,004,771 19 0 | 194,430 17 0 | 232,125 22 0 | ..... | 84,760 23 0 | 511,316 22 0 | 493,454 37 0 | 398,669 30 0 |
| | (2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ... | 1,166,174 7 0 | 285,688 23 0 | 82,621 9 0 | ..... | 5,956 30 0 | 374,266 22 0 | 791,907 25 0 | 505,407 4 0 |
| | (3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | 149,070 3 0 | 2,233 15 0 | 788 31 0 | 146,047 37 0 | ..... | 149,070 3 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | (4) Surveyed alienated villages... ... ... ... | 2,100 29 0 | 121 34 0 | 1,978 35 0 | ..... | ..... | 2,100 29 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | (5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | 121,417 15 0 | 80 30 0 | 121,336 25 0 | ..... | ..... | 121,417 15 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Total ... | 2,443,533 33 0 | 482,554 39 0 | 438,851 2 0 | 146,047 37 0 | 90,717 13 0 | 1,158,171 11 0 | 1,285,362 22 0 | 904,076 34 0 |
| Kaira. | (1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 930,863 16 0 | 117,464 33 0 | 340,692 34 0 | 417 28 0 | 75,325 18 0 | 533,900 33 0 | 396,962 23 0 | 670,289 4 0 |
| | (2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available... ... | 4,858 27 0 | 505 39 0 | 589 6 0 | ..... | 40 38 0 | 1,136 3 0 | 3,722 24 0 | 3,741 25 0 |
| | (3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | 58,127 0 0 | 8,259 13 0 | 37 13 0 | 49,830 14 0 | ..... | 58,127 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | (4) Surveyed alienated villages... ... ... ... | 7,965 25 0 | 722 23 0 | 7,243 2 0 | ..... | ..... | 7,965 25 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | (5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | 19,498 12 0 | 1,154 16 0 | 18,336 16 0 | ..... | ..... | 19,490 32 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Total ... | 1,021,313 0 0 | 128,107 4 0 | 366,898 31 0 | 50,248 2 0 | 75,366 16 0 | 620,620 13 0 | 400,685 7 0 | 674,030 29 0 |
| Panch Mahals. | (1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 626,379 31 0 | 287,292 7 0 | 58,430 35 0 | 3,789 22 0 | 54,794 39 0 | 404,307 23 0 | 222,072 8 0 | 238,921 33 0 |
| | (2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ... ... | 274,958 24 0 | 55,960 30 0 | 5,110 14 0 | 6,205 28 0 | ..... | 67,276 32 0 | 207,681 32 0 | 67,026 23 0 |
| | (3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | (4) Surveyed alienated villages... ... ... ... | 126,472 17 0 | 11,465 35 0 | 109,768 22 0 | ..... | ..... | 121,234 17 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | (5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Total ... | 1,027,810 32 0 | 354,718 32 0 | 173,309 31 0 | 9,995 10 0 | 54,794 39 0 | 592,818 32 0 | 429,754 0 0 | 305,948 16 0 |
| Broach. | (1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 916,679 7 0 | 252,535 24 0 | 174,905 21 0 | 11 25 0 | 19,661 23 0 | 447,114 13 0 | 469,564 34 0 | 379,842 27 0 |
| | (2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ... ... | 1,179 10 0 | 36 26 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 36 26 0 | 1,142 24 0 | 851 12 0 |
| | (3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | (4) Surveyed alienated villages... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | (5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | 18,724 0 0 | 364 2 0 | 18,359 28 0 | ..... | ..... | 18,724 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Total ... | 936,582 17 0 | 252,936 12 0 | 193,265 19 0 | 11 25 0 | 19,661 23 0 | 465,874 39 0 | 470,707 18 0 | 380,693 39 0 |
| Surat. | (1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 1,014,509 26 0 | 259,117 32 0 | 71,210 39 0 | 2,429 28 4 | 29,575 18 0 | 362,333 37 4 | 652,175 28 12 | 406,072 14 0 |
| | (2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ... ... | 1,869 38 0 | 194 34 0 | 255 3 0 | ..... | ..... | 449 37 0 | 1,420 1 0 | 1,420 1 0 |
| | (3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | (4) Surveyed alienated villages... ... ... ... | 15,625 20 0 | 1,840 8 0 | 13,739 9 0 | ..... | ..... | 15,579 17 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | (5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | 25,800 27 0 | 320 7 0 | 25,398 24 0 | ..... | ..... | 25,718 31 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Total .. | 1,057,805 31 0 | 261,473 1 0 | 110,603 35 0 | 2,429 28 4 | 29,575 18 0 | 404,082 2 4 | 653,595 29 12 | 407,492 15 0 |
| Thána. | (1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 2,125,283 9 12 | 1,216,655 29 8¼ | 43,200 38 4 | 1,748 24 0 | 43,523 24 13 | 1,305,128 36 9¼ | 820,154 13 2¾ | 438,990 37 15 |
| | (2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ... ... | 29,468 38 8 | 16,754 21 4 | 303 20 8 | ..... | 1 37 0 | 17,059 38 12 | 12,408 39 12 | 6,196 6 8 |
| | (3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | 6,794 6 4 | 1,677 3 5½ | 128 7 0 | 4,988 35 14½ | ..... | 6,794 6 4 | ..... | ..... |
| | (4) Surveyed alienated villages... ... ... ... | 55,379 35 12 | 8,601 16 ½ | 41,098 19 15¼ | 0 10 0 | ..... | 49,700 5 15¾ | ..... | ..... |
| | (5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | 72,320 27 8 | ..... | 70,677 26 4 | ..... | ..... | 70,677 26 4 | ..... | ..... |
| | Total ... | 2,289,246 37 12 | 1,243,688 30 2½ | 155,408 31 15¼ | 6,737 29 14½ | 43,525 21 13 | 1,449,360 33 13 | 832,563 12 14¾ | 445,187 4 7 |
| | Grand Total ... | 8,776,292 30 12 | 2,723,478 38 2½ | 1,438,337 29 15¼ | 215,470 12 2½ | 313,641 10 13 | 4,690,928 11 1 | 4,072,668 9 10¾ | 3,117,429 17 7 |

TURE—*continued.*

*respectively in each Collectorate of the Northern Division for the year 1895-96.*

| Government Land Revenue, excluding Cesses. | | | Total population. | Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population (column 13 divided by column 14). | Land Revenue assessed on fully assessed occupied land. | | | Incidence per acre of Land Revenue assessed on fully assessed occupied land. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total. | Deduct remissions. | Net Land Revenue (column 11—column 12). | | | Assessment of fully assessed area (column 9). | Deduct remissions. | Net assessment (column 16—column 17). | Total fully assessed area (column 18 divided by column 9). | Cultivated or net cropped area (column 18 divided by column 10). |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 12,43,110 10 10 | 4,220 7 3 | 12,38,890 3 7 | 608,313 | 2 0 7 | 10,10,017 0 4 | 4,215 14 3 | 10,05,801 2 1 | 2 0 7 | 2 8 4 |
| 3,84,984 8 3 | 847 6 11 | 3,84,137 1 4 | 237,833 | 1 9 10 | 3,64,500 10 6 | 847 6 11 | 3,63,653 3 7 | 0 7 4 | 0 11 6 |
| 26,338 2 0 | ..... | 26,338 2 0 | 31,720 | 0 13 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 795 4 11 | 0 1 0 | 795 3 11 | 1,312 | 0 9 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 11,919 1 2 | ..... | 11,919 1 2 | 42,534 | 0 4 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 16,67,147 11 2 | 5,067 15 2 | 16,62,079 12 0 | 921,712 | 1 12 10 | 13,74,517 10 10 | 5,063 5 2 | 13,69,454 5 8 | 1 1 0 | 1 8 2 |
| 21,29,540 13 4 | 4,880 4 10 | 21,24,660 8 6 | 784,953 | 2 11 4 | 15,28,468 13 0 | 4,503 8 11 | 15,23,985 4 1 | 3 13 7 | 2 4 4 |
| 5,746 0 7 | ..... | 5,746 0 7 | 1,722 | 3 5 4 | 4,883 7 7 | ..... | 4,883 7 7 | 0 12 11 | 1 5 0 |
| 46,652 3 3 | ..... | 46,652 3 3 | 57,905 | 0 12 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 1,227 6 1 | ..... | 1,227 6 1 | 14,288 | 0 1 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4,270 12 1 | ..... | 4,270 12 1 | 12,721 | 0 5 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 21,87,437 3 4 | 4,880 4 10 | 21,82,556 14 6 | 871,589 | 2 8 1 | 15,33,372 4 7 | 4,503 8 11 | 15,28,868 11 8 | 3 13 0 | 2 4 3 |
| 2,62,786 15 2 | 1,004 9 2 | 2,61,782 6 0 | 202,524 | 1 4 8 | 2,15,277 10 5 | 761 6 3 | 2,14,516 4 2 | 0 15 5 | 0 14 4 |
| 55,802 11 4 | 1,200 0 0 | 54,602 11 4 | 74,437 | 0 11 8 | 53,164 5 7 | 1,200 0 0 | 51,964 5 7 | 0 4 0 | 0 12 5 |
| 14 13 0 | ..... | 1,413 0 0 | 59 | 0 4 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 14,307 9 3 | 6 14 6 | 14,300 10 9 | 36,397 | 0 6 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 3,32,912 0 9 | 2,211 7 8 | 3,30,700 9 1 | 313,417 | 1 0 10 | 2,68,442 0 0 | 1,961 6 3 | 2,66,480 9 9 | 0 9 11 | 0 13 11 |
| 22,85,194 6 1 | 11,931 12 7 | 22,73,262 9 6 | 334,675 | 6 12 8 | 19,66,114 5 5 | 11,895 5 11 | 19,54,218 15 6 | 4 2 7 | 5 2 4 |
| 776 13 8 | ..... | 776 13 8 | ..... | ..... | 776 13 8 | ..... | 776 13 8 | 0 10 10 | 0 14 7 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 17,884 10 2 | ..... | 17,884 10 2 | 6,885 | 2 9 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 23,03,855 13 11 | 11,931 12 7 | 22,91,924 1 4 | 341,490 | 6 11 5 | 19,66,891 3 1 | 11,895 5 11 | 19,54,995 13 2 | 4 2 5 | 5 2 1 |
| 23,12,897 0 2 | 2,088 4 7 | 23,10,808 11 7 | 628,808 | 3 10 10 | 21,52,273 10 0 | 2,088 4 7 | 21,50,185 5 5 | 3 4 9 | 5 4 9 |
| 1,950 13 5 | ..... | 1,950 13 5 | 622 | 3 2 2 | 1,950 1 5 | ..... | 1,950 1 5 | 1 6 0 | 1 6 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 22,869 10 11 | 35 13 4 | 22,833 13 7 | 7,202 | 3 2 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 17,365 14 8 | ..... | 17,365 14 8 | 13,357 | 1 4 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 23,55,083 7 2 | 2,124 1 11 | 23,52,959 5 3 | 649,989 | 3 9 11 | 21,54,223 11 5 | 2,088 4 7 | 21,52,135 6 10 | 3 4 8 | 5 4 6 |
| 11,07,229 3 7 | 139 8 11 | 11,07,089 10 8 | 751,550 | 1 7 7 | 10,13,034 8 11 | 116 12 6 | 10,12,917 12 5 | 1 3 9 | 2 4 11 |
| 16,494 14 1 | ..... | 16,494 14 1 | 9,158 | 1 12 9 | 15,575 15 10 | ..... | 15,575 15 10 | 1 4 1 | 2 8 2 |
| 13,351 1 2 | ..... | 13,351 1 2 | 7,410 | 1 12 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 11,985 6 4 | ..... | 11,985 6 4 | 25,031 | 0 7 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6,488 6 2 | ..... | 6,488 6 2 | 26,431 | 0 3 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 11,55,548 15 4 | 139 8 11 | 11,55,409 6 5 | 819,580 | 1 6 6 | 10,28,610 8 9 | 116 12 6 | 10,28,493 12 3 | 1 15 7 | 2 4 11 |
| 1,00,01,985 3 8 | 26,355 3 1 | 99,75,630 0 7 | 3,917,777 | 2 8 9 | 88,26,057 6 8 | 25,628 11 4 | 88,00,428 11 4 | 2 0 7 | 2 10 7 |

# A—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

*(5).—Statement showing the average incidence of Land Revenue and of Assessment per Head and per Acre respectively in each Collectorate of the Northern Division for the year 1895-96*—concluded.

| District | Classes of Villages. | Fully assessed area only. | | | Incidence of land revenue per head of population of fully assessed area (column 22 divided by column 23). | Towns of 10,000 inhabitants and upwards. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Full assessment on Inám land, *i. e.*, quit-rent + net alienations. | Total of columns 18 and 21. | Population. | | Number of towns. | Population. | |
| 1 | 2 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| Ahmedabad. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | Rs. a. p. 5,41,810 11 7 | Rs. a. p. 15,47,641 13 8 | 608,313 | Rs. a. p. 2 8 8 | 4 | 194,242 | |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available ... ... | 1,27,204 6 0 | 4,90,857 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 6,69,045 1 7 | 20,38,498 13 8 | 608,313 | 3 5 7 | 4 | 194,242 | |
| Kaira. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 14,69,043 6 0 | 29,93,028 10 1 | 784,953 | 3 13 0 | 5 | 81,751 | |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available ... ... | 2,313 6 0 | 7,196 13 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | (5) Government Khálsa land as shown below occurs in these villages :— Occupied. Area. A. g. 7 20 Assessment. Rs. a. p. 13 9 9 |
| | Total ... | 14,71,356 12 0 | 30,00,225 7 8 | 784,953 | 3 13 0 | 5 | 81,751 | |
| Panch Mahals. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 80,589 12 0 | 2,95,056 0 2 | 202,524 | 1 7 4 | 2 | 27,626 | |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available ... ... | 8,504 12 0 | 60,469 1 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | Government Khálsa land bearing assessment Rs. 14-13-0 occurs in these villages. |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | Government Khálsa land as shown below occurs in these villages :— Unoccupied. Area. A. g. 8,609 18 Assessment. Rs. a. p. 1,259 10 6 Occupied. 1,628 22 1,182 4 8 5,238 0 2,391 14 9 |
| | Total ... | 89,044 8 0 | 3,55,525 1 9 | 202,524 | 1 12 1 | 2 | 27,626 | |
| Broach. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 7,49,866 2 10 | 27,04,085 2 4 | 334,605 | 8 1 4 | 3 | 62,932 | |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics for available ... ... | ..... | 776 13 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 7,49,866 2 10 | 27,04,862 0 2 | 334,605 | 8 1 5 | 3 | 62,932 | |
| Surat. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 4,11,608 4 5 | 25,61,793 9 10 | 628,808 | 4 1 2 | 3 | 134,402 | |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available ... ... | 1,732 12 0 | 3,682 13 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | Government unalienated land :— Area. A. g. Assessment. Rs. a. p. Occupied ... 46 3 256 2 0 Unoccupied... 17 25 11 8 0 Occupied ... 64 11 269 10 8 81 36 281 2 8 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 4,13,341 0 5 | 25,65,476 7 3 | 628,808 | 4 1 8 | 3 | 134,402 | |
| Thána. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 41,751 8 7 | 10,60,669 5 0 | 751,550 | 1 6 7 | 2 | 23,759 | |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available ... ... | 506 12 3 | 16,682 12 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | Government unalienated :— Area. A. g. a. Assessment. Rs. a. p. Unoccupied.... 50 36 0 31 9 8 Occupied ... 5,628 33 12¼ 7,460 10 5 5,679 29 12¼ 7,492 4 1 |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 11,469 | |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 42,258 4 10 | 10,76,752 1 1 | 751,550 | 1 6 11 | 3 | 35,228 | |
| | Grand Total ... | 34,34,911 13 8 | 1,17,35,340 9 0 | 3,310,753 | 3 8 8 | 20 | 5,36,181 | Occupied 1,643 1 4 2,592 10 1 |

## A—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

A—AGRICUL

*(5).—Statement showing the average Incidence of Land Revenue and Assessment per head and*

| District. | Class of Villages. | Total area. | Deduct. | | | | | Remainder fully assessed occupied area. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Not available for cultivation or unassessed | Alienated. | Free or reduced by special agreement. | Unoccupied assessed waste. | Total. | Total. | Cultivated, *i. e.*, net cropped area. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmednagar. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages... | 3,671,741 27 12 | 903,126 19 12 | 185,869 32 12 | 1 23 0 | 29,754 15 12 | 1,118,752 11 4 | 2,552,989 16 8 | 2,334,307 30 8 | 15,95,728 5 0 |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... | 6,618 0 0 | 5,925 12 0 | 692 28 0 | ..... | ..... | 6,618 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 7,901 1 10 |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... | 440,794 11 4 | 67,554 38 0 | 373,239 13 4 | ..... | ..... | 440,794 11 4 | ..... | ..... | 50,855 8 11 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... | 95,210 25 12 | 10,228 38 4 | 84,981 27 8 | ..... | ..... | 95,210 25 12 | ..... | ..... | 14,601 13 7 |
| | Total ... | 4,214,364 24 12 | 986,835 28 0 | 644,783 21 8 | 1 23 0 | 29,754 15 12 | 1,661,375 8 4 | 2,552,989 16 8 | 2,334,307 30 8 | 16,69,086 13 4 |
| Khándesh. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 4,666,139 37 0 | 1,240,224 39 0 | 227,747 34 0 | 4,792 25 0 | 320,243 29 0 | 1,793,009 7 0 | 2,873,130 30 0 | *2,900,812 4 4 | 39,41,442 6 5 |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... | 782,218 16 0 | 778,335 1 0 | 3,883 15 0 | ..... | ..... | 782,218 16 0 | ..... | ..... | 53,267 7 11 |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... | 108,238 16 0 | 17,937 7 0 | 90,301 9 0 | ..... | ..... | 108,238 16 0 | ..... | ..... | 25,220 4 11 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... | 104,339 13 8 | 15,489 19 8 | 88,849 34 0 | ..... | ..... | 104,339 13 8 | ..... | ..... | 15,536 9 7 |
| | Total ... | 5,660,936 2 8 | 2,051,986 26 8 | 410,782 12 0 | 4,792 25 0 | 320,243 29 0 | 2,787,805 12 8 | 2,873,130 30 0 | 2,900,812 4 4 | 40,35,466 12 10 |
| Násik. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 3,396,938 9 15½ | 1,168,149 10 15½ | 158,099 9 12 | 367 16 4 | 45,065 4 4 | 1,371,681 1 3½ | 2,025,257 8 12 | 1,826,100 11 12 | 14,97,334 7 3 |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... | 59,927 16 4 | 53,915 22 4 | 4,048 9 0 | 1,963 25 0 | ..... | 59,927 16 4 | ..... | ..... | 26,695 1 3 |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... | 168,155 32 4 | 32,117 13 0 | 136,038 19 4 | ..... | ..... | 168,155 32 4 | ..... | ..... | 23,350 14 4 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... | 98,207 9 0 | ..... | 98,207 9 0 | ..... | ..... | 98,207 9 0 | ..... | ..... | 6,931 14 9 |
| | Total ... | 3,723,228 27 7½ | 1,254,182 6 3½ | 396,393 7 0 | 2,331 1 4 | 45,065 4 4 | 1,697,971 18 11½ | 2,025,257 8 12 | 1,826,100 11 12 | 15,54,312 5 7 |
| Poona. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages... | 2,866,079 6 0 | 766,214 2 12 | 192,904 38 4 | 1,628 30 4 | 7,152 1 12 | 967,899 33 0 | 1,896,179 13 0 | 1,472,530 35 4 | 13,12,974 13 0 |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... | 6,295 0 0 | 5,720 37 0 | 574 3 0 | ..... | ..... | 6,295 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 4,353 1 3 |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... | 492,269 8 8 | 97,337 12 0 | 394,931 36 8 | ..... | ..... | 492,269 8 8 | ..... | ..... | 36,904 6 11 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... | 58,899 0 0 | 2,948 31 0 | 55,950 9 0 | ..... | ..... | 58,899 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 4,471 6 0 |
| | Total ... | 3,423,542 14 8 | 872,221 2 12 | 644,361 6 12 | 1,628 30 4 | 7,152 1 12 | 1,525,363 1 8 | 1,896,179 13 0 | 1,472,530 35 4 | 13,58,803 11 2 |
| Sátára. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 2,466,107 9 12 | 666,823 19 8 | 384,048 1 8 | 453 16 0 | 17,063 17 0 | 1,068,393 14 0 | 1,397,713 35 12 | 1,353,962 13 4 | 16,90,842 0 2 |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... | 397,580 27 0 | 67,643 15 0 | 329,937 12 0 | ..... | ..... | 397,580 27 0 | ..... | ..... | 92,495 10 1 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... | 223,931 10 8 | 67,297 3 8 | 156,634 7 0 | ..... | ..... | 223,931 10 8 | ..... | ..... | 67,189 3 6 |
| | Total ... | 3,087,619 7 4 | 791,768 38 0 | 880,619 20 8 | 453 16 0 | 17,063 17 0 | 16,89,905 11 8 | 1,397,713 35 12 | 1,353,962 13 4 | 18,50,526 13 9 |
| Sholápur. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages . | 2,706,293 7 12 | 399,267 6 0 | 223,179 31 12 | ..... | 12,136 12 0 | 634,583 9 12 | 2,071,709 38 0 | 1,698,001 25 0 | 11,13,522 3 5 |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... | 198,901 7 0 | 31,641 11 0 | 167,259 36 0 | ..... | ..... | 198,901 7 0 | ..... | ..... | 16,257 14 1 |
| | Total ... | 2,905,194 14 12 | 430,908 17 0 | 390,439 27 12 | ..... | 12,136 12 0 | 833,484 16 12 | 2,071,709 38 0 | 1,698,001 25 0 | 11,29,780 1 6 |
| | Grand Total ... | 23,014,885 11 3½ | 6,387,902 38 7½ | 3,367,379 15 8 | 9,207 15 8 | 431,414 39 12 | 10,195,904 29 3½ | 12,818,980 22 0 | 11,585,715 0 0 | 1,15,97,976 10 9 |

* The net cropped area shown in column 10 against Khándesh exceeds the total area entered in column 9. The difference is due to the fact that the figure in column 10, which

TURE—*continued.*

*per acre respectively in each District of the Central Division for the year 1895-96.*

| Government Land Revenue excluding Cesses. | | | Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population Column 13 divided by Column 14. | Land Revenue assessed on fully assessed occupied land. | | | Incidence per acre of Land Revenue assessed on fully assessed occupied land. | | Fully assessed area only. | | | Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population of fully assessed area Column 22 divided by Column 23. | Towns of 10,000 inhabitants and upwards. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Deduct remissions. | Net Land Revenue (Columns 11-12.) | Total Population. | | Assessment of fully assessed area Column 9. | Deduct remissions. | Net assessment Column 16-17. | Total fully assessed area Column 18 divided by Column 9. | Cultivated or net-cropped area Column 18 divided by Column 10. | Full assessment on Inám land, *i.e.*, quit-rent and net alienation. | Total of Columns 18 and 21. | Population. | | Number of towns. | Population. |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | |
| 28,696 1 8 | 15,67,032 3 4 | 778,791 | 2 0 2 | 15,28,996 5 0 | 28,696 1 8 | 15,00,300 3 4 | 0 9 5 | 0 10 3 | 1,15,355 1 3 | 16,15,655 4 7 | 778,791 | 2 1 2 | 2 | 53,054 |
| * 2,292 14 5 | 5,608 3 5 | 1,517 | 3 11 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 3 10 | 50,835 5 1 | 82,830 | 0 9 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| ..... | 14,601 13 7 | 25,617 | 0 9 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| 31,009 3 11 | 16,38,077 9 5 | 888,755 | 1 13 6 | 15,28,996 5 0 | 28,696 1 8 | 15,00,300 3 4 | 0 9 5 | 0 10 3 | 1,15,355 1 3 | 16,15,655 4 7 | 778,791 | 2 1 2 | 2 | 53,054 |
| 17,102 0 8 | 39,24,340 5 9 | 1,278,996 | 3 1 1 | 36,84,980 2 11 | 17,072 5 2 | 36,67,907 13 9 | 1 4 5 | 1 4 2 | 3,83,928 10 6 | 40,51,836 8 3 | 1,278,996 | 3 2 8 | 9 | 126,718 |
| 7 0 0 | 53,260 7 11 | 70,917 | 0 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ..... | 25,220 4 11 | 47,145 | 0 8 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | 1 | 13,169 |
| ..... | 15,536 9 7 | 37,744 | 0 6 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 17,109 0 8 | 40,18,357 12 2 | 1,434,802 | 2 12 10 | 36,84,980 2 11 | 17,072 5 2 | 36,67,907 13 9 | 1 4 5 | 1 4 2 | 3,83,928 10 6 | 40,51,836 8 3 | 1,278,996 | 3 2 8 | 10 | 139,887 |
| 667 12 3 | 14,96,666 11 0 | 725,671 | 2 1 0 | 14,04,368 5 5 | 665 8 3 | 14,03,702 13 2 | 0 11 1 | 0 12 4 | 1,40,569 8 0 | 15,44,272 5 2 | 725,671 | 2 2 1 | 3 | 53,702 |
| 386 11 11 | 26,308 5 4 | 33,954 | 0 12 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | 1 | 18,861 |
| 59 12 0 | 23,291 2 4 | 48,149 | 0 7 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ..... | 6,931 14 9 | 35,722 | 0 3 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,114 4 2 | 15,53,198 1 5 | 843,496 | 1 13 6 | 14,04,368 5 5 | 665 8 3 | 14,03,702 13 2 | 0 11 1 | 0 12 4 | 1,40,569 8 0 | 15,44,272 5 2 | 725,671 | 2 2 1 | 14 | 72,563 |
| 7,401 6 9 | 13,05,573 6 3 | 910,788 | 1 6 11 | 12,17,112 2 10 | 7,400 14 9 | 12,09,711 4 1 | 0 10 2 | 0 13 2 | 1,34,918 13 9 | 13,44,630 1 10 | 910,788 | 1 7 7 | 3 | 184,246 |
| 644 8 6 | 3,808 8 9 | 1,745 | 2 2 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 14 3 | 36,900 8 8 | 139,618 | 0 4 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ..... | 4,471 6 0 | 15,649 | 0 4 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8,049 13 6 | 13,50,753 13 8 | 1,067,800 | 1 4 3 | 12,17,112 2 10 | 7,400 14 9 | 12,09,711 4 1 | 0 10 2 | 0 13 2 | 1,34,918 13 9 | 13,44,630 1 10 | 910,788 | 1 7 7 | 3 | 184,246 |
| 43,491 4 4 | 16,47,350 11 10 | 917,462 | 1 7 1 | 14,69,156 11 6 | 43,442 12 4 | 14,25,713 15 2 | 1 0 3 | 1 0 10 | 5,71,796 1 0 | 19,97,510 0 2 | 913,147 | 2 2 10 | 6 | 87,446 |
| ..... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 252 2 9 | 92,243 7 4 | 170,992 | 0 8 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 252 8 10 | 66,936 10 8 | 136,736 | 0 7 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 43,995 15 11 | 18,06,530 13 10 | 1,225,190 | 1 7 7 | 14,69,156 11 6 | 43,442 12 4 | 14,25,713 15 2 | 1 0 3 | 1 0 10 | 5,71,796 1 0 | 19,97,510 0 2 | 913,147 | 2 2 10 | 6 | 87,446 |
| 8,908 3 6 | 11,04,613 15 11 | 709,236 | 1 8 11 | 10,57,963 13 1 | 8,907 11 6 | 10,49,056 1 7 | 0 8 1 | 0 9 10 | 1,10,968 14 0 | 11,60,024 15 7 | 709,236 | 1 10 2 | 3 | 102,438 |
| 681 1 0 | 15,576 13 1 | 40,606 | 0 6 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9,589 4 6 | 11,20,190 13 0 | 7,49,842 | 1 7 10 | 10,57,963 13 1 | 8,907 11 6 | 10,49,056 1 7 | 0 8 1 | 0 9 10 | 1,10,968 14 0 | 11,60,024 15 7 | 709,236 | 1 10 2 | 3 | 102,438 |
| 1,10,867 10 8 | 1,14,87,108 15 6 | 6,209,885 | 1 13 6 | 1,03,62,577 8 9 | 1,06,185 5 8 | 1,02,56,392 3 1 | 0 12 9 | 0 14 1 | 14,57,537 0 6 | 1,17,13,929 3 7 | 5,316,629 | 2 3 3 | 28 | 639,634 |

is worked out by subtracting column 24 from column 20 of Táluká Form No. 36, includes the net-cropped area under Ináms whereas the figure in column 9 does not include that area.

A—AGRICUL

*(5).—Statement showing the average incidence of Land Revenue and of Assessment per head and*

| Districts. | Classes of villages. | Total area. | Exempted or privileged areas. | | | | | Remainder fully assessed occupied area. | | Govern |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Not available for cultivation or unassessed. | Alienated. | Free or reduced by special agreement. | Unoccupied assessed waste. | Total. | Total. | Cultivated, i. e., net cropped area. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | Rs. a. p. |
| Belgaum. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 2,347,342 33 15 | 628,492 20 7 | 523,702 35 1 | 27 36 0 | 28,996 5 0 | 1,186,219 16 8 | 1,161,123 17 7 | 882,800 28 3 | 14,48,329 4 11 |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... .. | 466,965 25 0 | 33,389 15 0 | 433,576 10 0 | ..... | ..... | 466,965 25 0 | ..... | ..... | 78,547 10 9 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... | 165,255 19 0 | 13,939 12 6 | 151,316 6 10 | ..... | ..... | 165,255 19 0 | ..... | ..... | 7,415 1 6 |
| | Total ... | 2,979,563 37 15 | 675,821 7 13 | 1,113,595 11 11 | 27 36 0 | 28,996 5 0 | 1,818,440 20 8 | 1,161,123 17 7 | 882,800 28 3 | 15,34,292 1 2 |
| Bijápur. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 3,205,677 32 14 | 350,471 18 12 | 676,008 36 10 | 74 6 0 | 50,180 16 0 | 1,076,731 37 6 | 2,128,945 35 8 | 1,824,056 19 4 | 13,41,696 5 1 |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... .. | 395,732 1 0 | 29,899 34 0 | 365,832 7 0 | ..... | ..... | 395,732 1 0 | ..... | ..... | 70,343 4 5 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... | 26,472 17 14 | 812 11 1½ | 25,660 6 12½ | ..... | ..... | 26,472 17 14 | ..... | ..... | 1,499 0 11 |
| | Total .. | 3,627,882 11 12 | 381,183 23 13½ | 1,067,498 10 6½ | 74 6 0 | 50,180 16 0 | 1,498,936 16 4 | 2,128,945 35 8 | 1,824,056 19 4 | 14,13,438 10 5 |
| Dhárwár. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 2,689,990 8 7 | 444,870 5 9 | 613,728 4 2 | 31 1 0 | 65,200 8 6 | 1,123,829 19 1 | 1,566,160 29 6 | 1,353,787 31 0 | 24,88,889 3 2 |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... | 180,869 30 0 | 29,690 26 0 | 151,179 4 0 | ..... | ..... | 180,869 30 0 | ..... | ..... | 67,710 6 10 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... | 75,709 35 9½ | 13,992 27 9 | 61,717 8 0½ | ..... | ..... | 75,709 35 9½ | ..... | ..... | 2,865 6 7 |
| | Total ... | 2,946,569 34 0½ | 488,553 19 2 | 826,624 16 2½ | 31 1 0 | 65,200 8 6 | 1,380,409 4 10½ | 1,566,160 29 6 | 1,353,787 31 0 | 25,59,465 0 7 |
| Kánara. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 2,523,796 21 12 | 2,137,646 30 11½ | 496 32 5 | 280 38 14 | 55,602 2 8½ | 2,194,026 24 6½ | 329,769 37 5½ | 231,216 38 15½ | 10,10,914 15 7 |
| | Total ... | 2,523,796 21 12 | 2,137,646 30 11½ | 496 32 5 | 280 38 14 | 55,602 2 8½ | 2,194,026 24 6½ | 329,769 37 5½ | 231,216 38 15½ | 10,10,914 15 7 |
| Kolába. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 782,580 12 0½ | 365,115 16 0½ | 5,903 0 0½ | 3,103 27 0 | 3,398 38 0½ | 377,521 2 0 | 405,059 10 0½ | 228,073 24 0½ | 20,04,097 9 0 |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available— | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 Khoti villages ... | 513,478 20 0½ | 223,505 2 0½ | 12,012 23 0 | 274 11 0½ | 3 26 0 | 235,791 36 0½ | 277,686 23 0½ | 139,607 1 0½ | 2,83,351 15 3 |
| | 2 Isáfat villages ... | 11,035 32 0½ | 4,520 29 0½ | 2 0 0½ | ..... | ..... | 4,526 15 0½ | 6,509 17 0 | 2,318 16 0 | 9,478 10 3 |
| | Total Class II ... | 524,514 13 0½ | 228,025 32 0 | 12,014 23 0½ | 274 11 0½ | 3 26 0 | 240,318 12 0½ | 284,196 0 0½ | 141,925 17 0½ | 2,92,830 9 6 |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available ... | 10,394 4 0½ | 9,293 12 0½ | 1,100 32 0 | ..... | ..... | 10,394 4 0½ | ..... | ..... | 510 7 9 |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... .. | 7,446 35 0½ | 2,285 36 0 | 5,160 39 0½ | ..... | ..... | 7,446 35 0½ | ..... | ..... | 1,114 2 2 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... | 37,003 15 0 | 341 16 0½ | 36,661 38 0½ | ..... | ..... | 37,003 15 0 | ..... | ..... | 11,738 10 2 |
| | Total ... | 1,361,939 1 0 | 605,061 33 0½ | 60,841 14 0 | 3,377 38 0½ | 3,402 24 0½ | 672,683 30 0 | 689,255 11 0 | 369,999 1 0½ | 13,10,291 6 7 |
| Ratnágiri. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 422,158 18 12 | 155,509 26 4 | 8,666 5 8 | 4,159 20 4 | 4,167 14 0 | 172,502 26 0 | 249,655 32 12 | 114,110 37 4 | 2,46,921 6 1 |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available.. | 1,959,400 21 12 | 569,583 9 12 | 9,566 1 4 | 4,245 29 12 | 1,658 33 12 | 585,053 34 8 | 1,374,346 27 4 | ..... | 6,59,600 2 1 |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. ... .. | 47,941 37 8 | 12,560 8 12 | 35,380 32 12 | ..... | 0 36 0 | 47,941 37 8 | ... .. | ..... | 4,648 8 9 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... | 129,526 33 0 | ..... | 129,526 33 0 | ..... | ..... | 129,526 33 0 | ..... | ..... | 4,601 8 2 |
| | Total ... | 2,559,027 31 0 | 737,653 4 12 | 183,139 32 8 | 8,405 10 0 | 5,827 3 12 | 935,025 11 0 | 1,624,002 20 0 | 114,110 37 4 | 9,15,771 9 1 |
| | Grand Total ... | 15,998,779 17 7½ | 5,025,919 39 4 | 3,252,195 37 1 | 12,197 9 14½ | 209,208 19 10¾ | 8,499,521 26 13 | 7,499,257 29 10½ | 4,775,971 35 11 | 3,844,173 11 5 |

TURE—*continued.*

*per acre respectively in each District of the Southern Division for the year 1895-96.*

| MENT LAND REVENUE, EXCLUDING CESSES. | | | INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION (COLUMN 13 DIVIDED BY COLUMN 14). | LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND. | | | INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND. | | FULLY ASSESSED AREA ONLY. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Deduct remissions. | Net Land Revenue (column 11—column 12). | Total population. | | Assessment of fully assessed area (column 9). | Deduct remissions. | Net assessment (column 16—column 17). | Total fully assessed area (column 18 divided by column 9). | Cultivated or net cropped area (column 18 divided by column 10). | Full assessment on Inám land, i. e., quit rent+net alienations. | Total of columns 18 and 21. | Population. |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 6 13 6 | 14,48,322 7 5 | 807,595 | 1 12 0 | 11,02,342 14 0 | 6 13 6 | 11,02,336 0 6 | 0 15 2 | 1 4 0 | 6,22,777 5 6 | 17,25,113 6 0 | 807,595 |
| ..... | 78,547 10 9 | 158,181 | 0 7 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 7,415 1 6 | 47,485 | 0 2 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 13 6 | 15,34,285 3 8 | 1,013,261 | 1 8 3 | 11,02,342 14 0 | 6 13 6 | 11,02,336 0 6 | 0 15 2 | 1 4 0 | 6,22,777 5 6 | 17,25,113 6 0 | 807,595 |
| 26 12 2 | 13,41,569 8 11 | 699,758 | 1 14 8 | 11,18,194 12 0 | ..... | 11,18,194 12 0 | 0 8 5 | 0 9 10 | 5,16,541 3 10 | 16,34,735 15 10 | 699,758 |
| ..... | 70,343 4 5 | 87,744 | 0 12 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1,499 0 11 | 8,837 | 0 2 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 26 12 2 | 14,13,411 14 3 | 796,339 | 1 12 5 | 11,18,194 12 0 | ..... | 11,18,194 12 0 | 0 8 5 | 0 9 10 | 5,16,541 3 10 | 16,34,735 15 10 | 699,758 |
| 24 0 0 | 24,88,865 3 2 | 961,795 | 2 9 5 | 19,10,314 14 4 | 24 0 0 | 19,10,290 14 4 | 1 3 6 | 1 6 7 | 8,65,750 13 0 | 27,76,041 11 4 | 961,795 |
| ..... | 67,710 6 10 | 61,127 | 1 1 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 2,865 6 7 | 28,392 | 0 1 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 24 0 0 | 25,59,441 0 7 | 1,051,314 | 2 6 11 | 19,10,314 14 4 | 24 0 0 | 19,10,290 14 4 | 1 3 6 | 1 6 7 | 8,65,750 13 0 | 27,76,041 11 4 | 961,795 |
| 748 3 4 | 10,10,166 12 3 | 446,351 | 2 4 3 | 9,84,793 9 4 | 748 3 4 | 9,84,045 6 0 | 2 15 9 | 4 4 1 | 4,921 3 7 | 9,88,966 9 7 | 446,351 |
| 748 3 4 | 10,10,166 12 3 | 446,351 | 2 4 3 | 9,84,793 9 4 | 748 3 4 | 9,84,045 6 0 | 2 15 9 | 4 4 1 | 4,921 3 7 | 9,88,966 9 7 | 446,351 |
| 81,277 10 1 | 9,22,819 14 11 | 381,564 | 2 6 8 | 9,54,069 4 8 | 81,217 10 6 | 8,72,851 10 2 | 2 2 6 | 3 13 3 | 21,890 5 10 | 8,94,742 0 0 | 381,564 |
| 2,975 10 8 | 2,80,376 4 7 | 174,974 | 1 9 8 | 2,78,139 7 7 | 2,973 10 8 | 2,75,165 12 11 | 0 15 10 | 1 15 6 | 19,154 0 11 | 2,94,319 13 10 | 174,974 |
| 2,666 7 5 | 6,812 2 10 | 3,905 | 1 11 11 | 9,426 4 1 | 2,666 7 5 | 6,759 12 8 | 1 0 7 | 2 14 8 | 7 8 0 | 6,767 4 8 | 3,905 |
| 5,642 2 1 | 2,87,188 7 5 | 178,879 | 1 9 8 | 2,87,565 11 8 | 5,640 2 1 | 2,81,925 9 7 | 0 15 10 | 1 15 9 | 19,161 8 11 | 3,01,087 2 6 | 178,879 |
| ..... | 510 7 9 | 2,711 | 0 3 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 0 9 0 | 1,113 9 2 | 3,457 | 0 5 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 12 7 0 | 11,726 3 2 | 28,261 | 0 6 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 86,932 12 2 | 12,23,358 10 5 | 594,872 | 2 0 11 | 12,41,635 0 4 | 86,857 12 7 | 11,54,777 3 9 | 1 10 10 | 3 1 11 | 41,051 14 9 | 11,95,829 2 6 | 560,443 |
| 1,482 9 10 | 2,45,438 12 3 | 273,425 | 0 14 4 | 2,09,484 11 1 | 1,482 9 10 | 2,08,002 1 3 | 0 13 4 | 1 13 2 | 16,832 6 8 | 2,24,834 7 11 | 273,425 |
| 41,569 2 11 | 6,18,030 15 2 | 762,805 | 0 13 0 | 6,34,373 8 8 | 41,569 2 11 | 5,92,804 5 9 | 0 6 11 | ... | 32,891 7 1 | 6,25,695 12 10 | 762,805 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 4,648 8 9 | 25,786 | 0 2 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 48 1 8 | 4,553 6 6 | 43,910 | 0 1 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 43,099 14 5 | 8,72,671 10 8 | 1,105,926 | 0 12 8 | 8,43,858 3 9 | 43,051 12 9 | 8,00,806 7 0 | 0 7 11 | 7 0 3 | 49,723 13 9 | 8,50,530 4 9 | 1,036,230 |
| 1,30,838 7 7 | 87,13,335 3 10 | 5,008,063 | 1 11 10 | 72,01,139 5 9 | 1,30,688 10 2 | 70,70,450 11 7 | 0 15 1 | 1 7 8 | 21,00,766 6 5 | 91,71,217 1 0 | 4,512,172 |

# A—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

*(5).—Statement showing the average incidence of Land Revenue and of Assessment per head and per acre respectively in each District of the Southern Division for the year 1895-96.*

| Districts. | Classes of villages. | Incidence of land revenue per head of population of fully assessed area (column 22 divided by column 23.) | Towns of 10,000 inhabitants and upwards. | | Remarks. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Number of Towns | Population. | Government. | | | | Net profit with the alience. | Government lands in alienated villages. | | Unalienated. | |
| | | | | | Waste land. | | Cultivated land. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Acre. | Assessment. | Acre. | Assessment. | | Acre. | Assessment. | Acre. | Assessment. |
| 1 | 2 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | | | A. g. | Rs. a. p. | A. g. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | A. g. a. | Rs. a. p. | A. g. a. | Rs. a. p. |
| Belgaum. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 2 2 2 | 4 | 75,660 | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 9 | 2 0 0 | 3,612 12 | 3,858 13 0 | 2,11,582 6 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 215 33 | 311 7 0 | 87,785 7 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Total ... | 2 2 2 | 4 | 75,660 | 1 9 | 2 0 0 | 3,828 5 | 4,170 4 0 | 2,99,367 14 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Bijápur. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 2 5 5 | 4 | 63,697 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages... ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,161 26 8 | 2,928 4 8 | ..... | ..... |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 239 29 8 | 345 11 5 | ..... | ..... |
| | Total ... | 2 5 5 | 4 | 63,697 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,401 16 0 | 3,274 0 1 | ..... | ..... |
| Dhárwár. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 2 14 2 | 6 | 97,760 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,918 34 0 | 3,746 11 7 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 800 7 8½ | 844 10 6 |
| | Total .. | 2 14 2 | 6 | 97,760 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,719 1 8½ | 4,591 6 1 |
| Kánara. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 2 3 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Total .. | 2 3 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kolába. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 2 5 6 | 1 | 10,420 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 2 Government villages for which statistics are available— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 Khoti villages ... | 1 10 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 2 Isáfat villages .. | 1 11 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Total, Class II ... | 1 10 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 8 0 | 31 3 0 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 76 39 4 | 232 13 0 |
| | Total ... | 2 2 2 | 1 | 10,420 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 82 7 4 | 264 0 0 |
| Ratnágiri. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ... | 0 13 2 | 2 | 34,237 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available... | 0 13 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,879 15 4 | 288 15 1 |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | *..... | 313 4 0 |
| | Total ... | 0 13 2 | 2 | 34,237 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,879 15 4 | 602 3 1 |
| | Grand Total ... | 2 0 6 | 17 | 2,81,774 | 1 9 | 2 0 0 | 3,828 5 | 4,170 0 0 | 2,99,367 14 2 | 5,401 16 0 | 3,274 0 1 | 10,680 24 0½ | 5,457 4 9 |

*Area cannot be ascertained.

## A—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

A—AGRICUL

*(5A).—Statement showing the average Incidence of Land Revenue and of Assessment per head and*

| District. | Classes of villages. | Total area. | Exempted or privileged areas. | | | | | Remainder fully assessed occupied area. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Not available for cultivation or unassessed. | Alienated. | Free or reduced by special agreement. | Unoccupied assessed waste. | Total. | Cultivated, i.e., net cropped area. | Time-expired fallows. | Uncultivated portions of Survey numbers. | Total columns 9, 10 and 11. | Fallows exempt. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | | A. g. | A. g. | A. g. | A. g. | A. g. | A. g. | A. g. | A. g. | A. g. | A. g. | A. g. |
| Upper Sind Frontier. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 1,183,571 31 | 416,084 1 | 6,816 23 | 49 10 | 44,845 5 | 467,794 39 | 247,530 35 | 2,964 20 | 9,435 9 | 259,930 24 | 455,846 8 |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available .. .. | 305,247 17 | 305,247 17 | .... | .. | .... | 305,247 17 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | 138,595 0 | 138,595 0 | .... | .. | .... | 138,595 0 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. .. .. | 27,277 14 | .... | 27,277 14 | .. | .... | 27,277 14 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | 13,385 0 | .... | 13,385 0 | .. | .... | 13,385 0 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | Total .. | 1,668,076 22 | 859,926 18 | 47,478 37 | 49 10 | 44,845 5 | 952,299 30 | 247,530 35 | 2,964 20 | 9,435 9 | 259,930 24 | 455,846 8 |
| Shikárpur. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 4,577,883 14 | 3,108,771 18 | 32,328 9 | 393 18 | 175,031 18 | 3,316,534 23 | 521,538 14 | 11,783 5 | 49,949 15 | 574,270 34 | 687,077 37 |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | 124,776 14 | 119,262 19 | 5,512 15 | 1 20 | .... | 124,776 14 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. .. .. | 510,779 8 | .... | 510,779 8 | .. | .... | 510,779 8 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | 1,250 0 | .... | 1,250 0 | .. | .... | 1,250 0 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | Total .. | 5,214,688 36 | 3,228,033 37 | 549,879 32 | 394 38 | 175,031 18 | 3,953,340 5 | 521,538 14 | 11,783 5 | 49,949 15 | 574,270 34 | 687,077 37 |
| Hyderabad District. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 4,910,836 26 | 2,835,089 13 | 67,541 18 | 2,002 15 | 390,295 39 | 3,294,929 5 | 621,900 25 | 55,059 39 | 29,797 19 | 706,758 3 | 909,149 18 |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available. .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. .. .. | 383,274 21 | .... | 383,274 21 | .. | .... | 383,274 21 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | Total .. | 5,294,111 7 | 2,835,089 13 | 450,815 39 | 2,002 15 | 390,295 39 | 3,678,203 26 | 621,900 25 | 55,059 39 | 29,797 19 | 706,758 3 | 909,149 18 |
| Karáchi. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 4,708,712 11 | 3,749,878 19 | 133,600 30 | 544 37 | 116,705 12 | 4,000,729 18 | 37,508 27 | 23,699 22 | 15,177 25 | 346,385 34 | 361,596 39 |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available .. .. | 1,727,729 35 | 1,701,689 24 | 9,040 33 | .. | .... | 1,710,730 17 | 16,999 18 | .. | .... | 16,999 18 | .... |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | 2,666,112 34 | 2,662,634 30 | 2,534 35 | 2 37 | 940 12 | 2,666,112 34 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. .. .. | 48,922 22 | .... | 48,922 22 | .. | .... | 48,922 22 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | Total .. | 9,151,477 22 | 8,114,202 33 | 194,099 0 | 547 34 | 117,645 24 | 8,426,495 11 | 324,508 5 | 23,699 22 | 15,177 25 | 363,385 12 | 361,596 39 |
| Thar and Párkar. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 2,035,447 4 | 1,006,017 25 | 12,171 27 | 187 29 | 81,300 34 | 1,099,677 35 | 206,677 23 | 1,984 36 | 8,672 28 | 217,335 12 | 718,433 37 |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available .. .. | 6,544,452 0 | 5,791,650 5 | 21,330 25 | 2 3 | 2,928 6 | 5,815,905 39 | 343,667 21 | .. | 20,233 14 | 363,900 35 | 364,645 6 |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. .. .. | 18,400 12 | .... | 18,400 12 | .. | .... | 18,400 12 | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... |
| | Total .. | 8,598,299 16 | 6,797,667 30 | 51,902 24 | 189 32 | 84,224 0 | 6,933,984 6 | 550,345 9 | 1,984 36 | 28,906 2 | 581,236 7 | 1,083,079 3 |
| | Grand Total ... | 29,926,653 23 | 21,834,920 11 | 1,294,176 12 | 3,184 9 | 812,042 6 | 23,944,322 38 | 2,265,823 8 | 95,492 2 | 124,265 30 | 2,485,581 0 | 3,496,749 2 |

TURE—*continued.*

*per acre, respectively, in each District of the Province of Sind for the year 1895-96.*

| Total columns 12 and 13. | Government Land Revenue excluding cesses. | | | Total Population. | Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population, column 17 divided by column 18. | Land Revenue assessed on fully assessed occupied Land. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Cultivated. | | | Time-expired fallows. | | | |
| | Total. | Deduct remissions. | Net land revenue, column 15 minus column 16. | | | Total assessment. | Remissions. | Net assessment. | Total assessment. | Remissions. | Net assessment. | Total assessment. |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| A. g. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 715,776 32 | 6,30,393 11 3 | 52,555 2 0 | 5,77,838 9 3 | .. | .. | 5,90,016 11 0 | 47,332 4 0 | 5,42,684 7 0 | 6,357 1 0 | 3,338 11 0 | 3,018 6 0 | 5,96,373 12 0 |
| .... | 1,08,100 14 3 | 4,099 9 0 | 1,04,001 5 3 | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | 13,090 4 0 | .... | 13,090 4 0 | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| 715,776 32 | 7,51,584 13 6 | 56,654 11 0 | 6,94,930 2 6 | 174,548 | 3 15 8 | 5,90,016 11 0 | 47,332 4 0 | 5,42,684 7 0 | 6,357 1 0 | 3,338 11 0 | 3,018 6 0 | 5,96,373 12 0 |
| 1,261,348 31 | 20,24,140 0 5 | 2,03,671 0 0 | 18,20,469 0 5 | .. | .. | 18,35,452 3 0 | 1,88,227 1 0 | 16,47,225 2 0 | 33,489 4 0 | 14,891 15 0 | 18,597 5 0 | 18,68,941 7 0 |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | 79,290 1 0 | .... | 79,290 1 0 | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| 1,261,348 31 | 21,03,430 1 5 | 2,03,671 0 0 | 18,99,759 1 5 | 908,426 | 2 1 6 | 18,35,452 3 0 | 1,88,227 1 0 | 16,47,225 2 0 | 33,489 4 0 | 14,891 15 0 | 18,597 5 0 | 18,68,941 7 0 |
| 1,615,907 21 | 18,75,518 4 4 | 98,711 11 0 | 17,76,806 9 4 | .. | .. | 15,81,902 15 0 | 16,616 5 0 | 15,65,286 10 0 | 1,02,963 8 0 | 81,730 10 0 | 21,232 14 0 | 16,84,866 7 0 |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | 42 8 0 | .... | 42 8 0 | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| 1,615,907 21 | 18,75,560 12 4 | 98,711 11 0 | 17,76,849 1 4 | 876,535 | 2 0 5 | 15,81,902 15 0 | 16,616 5 0 | 15,65,286 10 0 | 1,02,963 8 0 | 81,730 10 0 | 21,232 14 0 | 16,84,866 7 0 |
| 707,982 33 | 10,36,296 3 0 | 1,03,301 4 0 | 9,32,994 15 0 | .. | .. | 8,37,004 15 0 | 56,433 10 0 | 7,80,571 5 0 | 58,678 6 0 | 45,308 6 0 | 13,270 0 0 | 8,95,583 5 0 |
| 16,999 18 | 49,079 10 0 | 704 4 0 | 48,375 6 0 | .. | .. | 45,721 10 0 | 704 4 0 | 45,017 6 0 | .... | .... | .... | 45,721 10 0 |
| .... | 59,144 5 3 | 1,362 8 0 | 57,791 13 3 | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | 4 8 0 | .... | 4 8 0 | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| 724,983 11 | 11,44,524 10 3 | 1,05,358 0 0 | 10,39,166 10 3 | 571,951 | 1 13 1 | 8,82,726 9 0 | 57,137 14 0 | 8,25,588 11 0 | 58,678 6 0 | 45,308 6 0 | 13,270 0 0 | 9,41,304 15 0 |
| 935,769 9 | 5,46,327 11 9 | 4,003 5 0 | 5,42,324 6 9 | .. | .. | 5,10,556 8 0 | 3,146 0 0 | 5,07,410 8 0 | 4,044 15 0 | 857 5 0 | 3,187 10 0 | 5,14,601 7 0 |
| 728,546 1 | 1,15,276 5 0 | .... | 1,15,276 5 0 | .. | .. | 98,591 5 0 | .... | 98,591 5 0 | .... | .... | .... | 98,591 5 0 |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | 0 8 0 | .... | 0 8 0 | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| 1,664,315 10 | 6,61,604 8 9 | 4,003 5 0 | 6,57,601 3 9 | 340,314 | 1 14 11 | 6,09,147 13 0 | 3,146 0 0 | 6,06,001 13 0 | 4,044 15 0 | 857 5 0 | 3,187 10 0 | 6,13,192 12 0 |
| 5,982,330 25 | 65,36,704 14 3 | 4,68,398 11 0 | 60,68,306 3 3 | 2,871,774 | 2 1 10 | 54,99,246 3 0 | 3,12,459 8 0 | 51,86,786 11 0 | 2,05,433 2 0 | 1,46,126 15 0 | 59,306 3 0 | 57,04,679 5 0 |

*(5A).—Statement showing the average Incidence of Land Revenue and of Assessment per head and per acre, respectively, in each District of the Province of Sind for the year 1895-96.*

| District. | Classes of villages. | Land Revenue assessed on fully assessed occupied Land—*continued*. | | | | Incidence per acre of Land Revenue assessed on fully assessed occupied Land. | | Fully assessed area only. | | | Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population of fully assessed area (column 34 divided by column 35). | Towns of 10,000 inhabitants and upwards. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total. | | Assessment on occupied fallow exempt. | Total columns 28 and 29. | Total fully assessed area, column 30 divided by column 14. | Cultivated or net cropped area, column 22 divided by column 9. | Full assessment on Inám land, i.e., quit rent + net alienations. | Total of columns 17 and 33. | Population. | | Number of towns. | Population. |
| | | Remissions. | Net assessment. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | |
| Upper Sind Frontier. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 50,670 15 0 | 5,45,702 13 0 | 10,01,564 2 0 | 15,47,266 15 0 | 2 2 7 | 2 3 1 | net alienations 15,032 11 0 | 5,92,871 4 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | 1,04,001 5 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | 13,090 4 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total .. | 50,670 15 0 | 5,45,702 13 0 | 10,01,564 2 0 | 15,47,266 15 0 | 2 2 7 | 2 3 1 | 15,032 11 0 | 1,09,962 13 6 | 174,543 | 4 1 1 | 1 | 12,396 |
| Shikárpur. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 2,03,119 0 0 | 16,65,823 7 0 | 23,04,550 4 0 | 39,60,372 11 0 | 3 2 8 | 3 2 6 | 2,481 10 0 +88,087 8 0 | 19,11,038 2 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | 79,290 1 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total .. | 2,03,119 0 0 | 16,65,822 7 0 | 22,94,550 4 0 | 39,60,372 11 | 3 2 8 | 3 2 6 | 2,481 10 0 +88,087 8 0 | 19,90,328 3 5 | 908,426 | 2 3 1 | 3 | 83,274 |
| Hyderabad District. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 98,346 15 0 | 15,86,519 8 0 | 21,03,369 13 0 | 36,89,889 5 0 | 2 4 6 | .. | 8,525 7 0 +1,40,723 8 0 | 19,26,055 8 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | 42 8 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total .. | 98,346 15 0 | 15,86,519 8 0 | 21,03,369 13 0 | 36,89,889 5 0 | 2 4 6 | 2 8 3 | 8,525 7 0 +1 40,723 8 0 | 19,26,098 0 4 | 876,535 | 2 3 2 | 1 | 58,048 |
| Karáchi. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 10,742 0 0 | 7,93,841 5 0 | 8,84,484 15 0 | 16,78,326 4 0 | 2 5 11 | 2 8 7 | 4,754 8 0 +2,25,976 11 0 | 11,68,726 2 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available .. .. | 704 4 0 | 45,017 6 0 | .... | 45,017 6 0 | 2 10 4 | 2 10 4 | 1,004 0 0 +16,883 0 0 | 66,262 6 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | 57,791 13 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | 4 8 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total .. | 1,02,446 4 0 | 8,38,858 11 0 | 8,84,484 15 0 | 17,23,343 10 0 | 2 6 0 | 2 8 8 | 5,758 8 0 +2,42,859 11 0 | 12,87,784 13 3 | 571,951 | 2 4 0 | 1 | 105,199 |
| Thar and Párkar. | 1 Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages .. | 4,003 5 0 | 5,10,598 2 0 | 16,38,379 6 0 | 21,48,977 8 0 | 2 4 9 | 2 7 3 | 804 2 0 +24,177 6 0 | 5,67,805 14 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 2 Other Government villages for which statistics are available .. .. | .... | 98,591 5 0 | 1,11,238 8 0 | 2,09,829 13 0 | 0 4 7 | 0 4 7 | .... +4,657 0 0 | 1,19,933 5 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 3 Government villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 4 Surveyed alienated villages .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | 0 8 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 5 Alienated villages for which statistics are not available .. .. .. | .... | .... | .... | .... | .. | .. | .... | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total .. | 4,003 5 0 | 6,09,189 7 0 | 17,49,617 14 0 | 23,58,807 5 0 | 1 6 8 | 1 1 7 | 804 2 0 +28,834 6 0 | 6,87,239 11 9 | 340,314 | 2 0 4 | .. | .. |
| | Grand Total .. | 4,58,586 7 0 | 52,46,092 14 0 | 80,33,587 0 0 | 1,32,79,679 14 0 | 2 3 6 | 2 4 7 | 17,569 11 0 +5,15,537 12 0 | 66,01,413 10 3 | 2,871,774 | 2 4 9 | 6 | 288,931 |

## A.—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

*(6).—Statement showing the number and extent of Holdings in Surveyed Government (with details for each district),*

NORTHERN

| No. | Details of Holdings. | Ahmedábád. | | | Kaira. | | | Panch Maháls. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | |
| | | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. |
| | *Number of Holdings.* | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Under and up to 5 acres ... | 15,487 | 8,830 | ..... | 32,364 | 34,446 | ... | 7,819 | 2,522 | ..... |
| 2 | Over 5 acres up to 25 acres ... | 21,169 | 7,922 | ..... | 24,224 | 17,643 | ... | 12,658 | 1,723 | 2 |
| 3 | Over 25 acres up to 100 acres. | 1,206 | 1,086 | ..... | 2,355 | 1,387 | ... | 1,536 | 306 | ..... |
| 4 | Over 100 acres up to 500 acres. | 249 | 130 | ..... | 121 | 82 | ... | 26 | 53 | 1 |
| 5 | Over 500 acres ... ... ... | 13 | 35 | ..... | 4 | 7 | ... | 3 | 4 | ..... |
| | Total number of Holdings ... | 41,124 | 18,003 | ..... | 59,068 | 53,565 | ... | 22,042 | 4,608 | 3 |
| | Total Area ... | A. g. a. 493,454 37 0 | A. g. a. 232,125 22 0 | ..... | A. g. a. 396,962 23 0 | A. g. a. 340,692 34 0 | ... | A. g. a. 222,072 8 0 | A. g. a. 58,217 15 0 | A. g. a. 213 20 0 |
| | Total Assessment or Quit-rent. | Rs. a. p. 10,10,017 0 4 | Rs. a. p. 1,27,317 0 5 | ..... | Rs. a. p. 15,28,488 13 0 | Rs. a. p. 5,49,393 2 7 | ... | Rs. a. p. 2,15,277 10 5 | Rs. a. p. 17,924 9 0 | ..... |
| | Average Area of Holdings ... | A. g. a. 12 0 0 | A. g. a. 12 36 0 | ..... | A. g. a. 6 29 0 | A. g. a. 6 14 0 | ... | A. g. a. 10 3 0 | A. g. a. 12 25 0 | A. g. a. 71 7 0 |
| | Average Assessment or Quit-rent per Holding .. ... | Rs. a. p. 24 9 0 | Rs. a. p. 7 1 1 | ..... | Rs. a. p. 25 14 0 | Rs. a. p. 10 4 1 | ... | Rs. a. p. 9 12 3 | Rs. a. p. 3 14 2 | ..... |
| | Average Assessment or Quit-rent per Acre ... ... | 2 0 9 | 0 8 9 | ..... | 3 13 7 | 1 9 10 | ... | 0 15 6 | 0 4 11 | ..... |

CENTRAL

| No. | Details of Holdings. | Ahmednagar. | | | Khándesh. | | | Násik. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Government. | Inam. | | Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | |
| | | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. |
| | *Number of Holdings.* | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Under and up to 5 acres ... | 3,832 | 256 | 121 | 9,818 | 2,132 | ... | 11,020 | 376 | 729 |
| 2 | Over 5 acres up to 25 acres ... | 27,366 | 1,037 | 825 | 76,005 | 7,798 | ... | 30,911 | 741 | 2,094 |
| 3 | Over 25 acres up to 100 acres. | 32,090 | 606 | 1,412 | 34,732 | 1,949 | ... | 25,584 | 212 | 1,308 |
| 4 | Over 100 acres up to 500 acres. | 3,952 | 64 | 282 | 1,650 | 156 | ... | 2,583 | 42 | 141 |
| 5 | Over 500 acres ... ... ... | 35 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 11 | ... | 21 | 1 | 3 |
| | Total number of Holdings ... | 67,275 | 1,964 | 2,645 | 122,221 | 12,046 | ... | 70,119 | 1,372 | 4,275 |
| | Total Area ... | A. g. a. 2,552,989 16 8 | A. g. a. 59,520 16 4 | A. g. a. 126,349 16 8 | A. g. a. 2,873,130 30 0 | A. g. a. 227,747 34 0 | ... | A. g. a. 2,025,257 8 12 | A. g. a. 33,994 17 0 | A. g. a. 124,104 32 12 |
| | Total Assessment or Quit-rent. | Rs. a. p. 15,28,996 5 0 | Rs. a. p. 7,791 1 1 | Rs. a. p. 45,331 5 9 | Rs. a. p. 36,84,980 2 11 | Rs. a. p. 1,24,334 0 8 | ... | Rs. a. p. 1,404,368 5 5 | Rs. a. p. 10,934 7 10 | Rs. a. p. 48,486 13 1 |
| | Average Area of Holdings ... | A. g. a. 37 37 14 | A. g. a. 3 12 3 | A. g. a. 47 30 6 | A. g. a. 23 20 0 | A. g. a. 18 36 0 | ... | A. g. a. 28 35 0 | A. g. a. 24 31 0 | A. g. a. 29 1 0 |
| | Average Assessment or Quit-rent per Holding ... ... | Rs. a. p. 22 11 10 | Rs. a. p. 3 15 5 | Rs. a. p. 1 7 7 | Rs. a. p. 30 2 4 | Rs. a. p. 10 5 1 | ... | Rs. a. p. 20 0 5 | Rs. a. p. 7 15 6 | Rs. a. p. 11 5 6 |
| | Average Assessment or Quit-rent per Acre ... ... | 0 9 6 | 0 2 1 | 0 5 8 | 1 4 6 | 0 8 8 | ... | 0 11 1 | 0 5 2 | 0 6 3 |

## TURE—*continued.*

*Rayatwári Villages in each of the several districts of the Bombay Presidency, including Sind for the year 1895-96.*

DIVISION.

| Broach. | | | Surat. | | | Thána. | | | Total. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Inám. | | | Inám. | | | Inám. | | | Inám. | |
| Government. | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | Government. | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | Government. | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | Government. | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. |
| 9,664 | 12,644 | ... | 29,380 | 9,879 | ..... | 33,937 | 1,156 | ... | 128,651 | 69,477 | ..... |
| 14,639 | 6,815 | ... | 27,748 | 3,122 | ..... | 22,182 | 725 | ... | 122,620 | 37,950 | 2 |
| 4,635 | 1,033 | ... | 5,860 | 331 | ..... | 7,565 | 405 | ... | 26,157 | 4,548 | ..... |
| 285 | 82 | ... | 271 | 11 | ..... | 873 | 70 | ... | 1,825 | 423 | 1 |
| 10 | 6 | ... | 3 | ..... | ..... | 19 | 1 | ... | 52 | 43 | ..... |
| 29,233 | 20,580 | ... | 63,262 | 13,343 | ..... | 64,576 | 2,357 | ... | 279,305 | 112,446 | 3 |
| A. g. a. 469,564 34 0 | A. g. a. 174,905 21 0 | ... | A. g. a. 652,175 28 12 | A. g. a. 71,210 39 0 | ..... | A. g. a. 820,154 13 2½ | A. g. a. 43,200 38 4 | ... | A. g. a. 3,054,384 23 14½ | A. g. a. 920,353 9 4 | A. g. a. 213 20 0 |
| Rs. a. p. 19,86,114 5 5 | Rs. a. p. 2,11,692 6 11 | ... | Rs. a. p. 21,52,273 10 0 | Rs. a. p. 1,04,516 10 2 | ..... | Rs. a. p. 10,13,034 8 11 | Rs. a. p. 25,188 8 9 | ... | Rs. a. p. 78,85,206 0 1 | Rs. a. p. 10,36,032 5 10 | ..... |
| A. g. a. 16 3 0 | A. g. a. 8 20 0 | ... | A. g. a. 10 12 6 | A. g. a. 5 13 7 | ..... | A. g. a. 12 28 0 | A. g. a. 18 13 2 | ... | A. g. a. 10 37 6 | A. g. a. 8 7 6 | A. g. a. 71 7 0 |
| Rs. a. p. 67 4 1 | Rs. a. p. 10 4 7 | ... | Rs. a. p. 34 0 4 | Rs. a. p. 7 13 4 | ..... | Rs. a. p. 15 11 0 | Rs. a. p. 10 11 0 | ... | Rs. a. p. 28 3 8 | Rs. a. p. 9 3 5 | ..... |
| 4 3 0 | 1 3 4 | ... | 3 4 10 | 1 7 6 | ..... | 1 3 9 | 0 9 4 | ... | 2 9 4 | 1 2 0 | ..... |

DIVISION.

| Poona. | | | Sátára. | | | Sholápur. | | | Total. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Inám. | | | Inám. | | | Inám. | | | Inám. | |
| Government. | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | Government. | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | Government. | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | Government. | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. |
| 11,763 | 1,977 | 3 | 12,598 | 3,712 | 2,124 | 1,420 | 210 | ... | 50,501 | 7,763 | 2,977 |
| 28,999 | 1,870 | 5 | 25,213 | 4,245 | 3,289 | 13,917 | 1,091 | ... | 202,411 | 16,782 | 6,213 |
| 23,417 | 1,919 | 4 | 16,578 | 1,146 | 1,948 | 24,754 | 1,588 | 1 | 157,155 | 7,420 | 4,673 |
| 2,202 | 374 | 2 | 1,819 | 186 | 410 | 4,114 | 405 | ... | 16,270 | 1,227 | 835 |
| 9 | 11 | ... | 20 | 12 | 23 | 35 | 28 | ... | 136 | 64 | 31 |
| 66,390 | 5,251 | 14 | 56,228 | 9,301 | 7,794 | 44,240 | 3,322 | 1 | 426,473 | 33,256 | 14,729 |
| A. g. a. 1,898,179 13 0 | A. g. a. 192,191 0 4 | A. g. a. 713 38 0 | A. g. a. 1,397,713 35 12 | A. g. a. 154,903 16 0 | A. g. a. 229,144 25 8 | A. g. a. 2,071,709 38 0 | A. g. a. 223,104 16 12 | A. g. a. 75 15 0 | A. g. a. 12,818,980 22 0 | A. g. a. 891,461 20 4 | A. g. a. 480,388 7 12 |
| Rs. a. p. 12,17,112 2 10 | Rs. a. p. 48,951 0 11 | ... | Rs. a. p. 14,69,156 11 6 | Rs. a. p. 78,717 5 10 | Rs. a. p. 1,18,067 9 7 | Rs. a. p. 10,57,963 13 1 | Rs. a. p. 38,110 13 4 | ... | Rs. a. p. 1,08,62,577 8 9 | Rs. a. p. 3,08,338 13 8 | Rs. a. p. 2,11,885 12 5 |
| A. g. a. 28 23 10 | A. g. a. 36 24 0 | A. g. a. 50 37 8 | A. g. a. 24 34 0 | A. g. a. 16 26 0 | A. g. a. 29 16 0 | A. g. a. 47 0 0 | A. g. a. 64 32 0 | A. g. a. 75 15 0 | A. g. a. 30 2 5 | A. g. a. 26 32 3 | A. g. a. 32 24 9 |
| Rs. a. p. 18 5 4 | Rs. a. p. 9 5 2 | ... | Rs. a. p. 26 2 0 | Rs. a. p. 8 7 6 | Rs. a. p. 15 2 4 | Rs. a. p. 23 14 8 | Rs. a. p. 11 7 7 | ... | Rs. a. p. 24 4 9 | Rs. a. p. 9 4 7 | Rs. a. p. 14 6 2 |
| 0 10 3 | 0 4 1 | ... | 1 0 9 | 0 8 1 | 0 8 2 | 0 8 2 | 0 2 8 | ... | 0 12 11 | 0 5 6 | 0 7 0 |

## A—AGRICUL

*(6).—Statement showing the number and extent of Holdings in Surveyed Government (with details for each district),*

SOUTHERN

| No. | Details of Holdings. | Belgaum. | | | Bijápur. | | | Dhárwár. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | |
| | | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. |
| | *Number of Holdings.* | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Under and up to 5 acres ... | 7,124 | 3,405 | 3 | 2,398 | 764 | ... | 6,444 | 2,074 | 5 |
| 2 | Over 5 acres up to 25 acres ... | 30,441 | 8,531 | 7 | 34,584 | 6,827 | ... | 36,149 | 9,973 | 13 |
| 3 | Over 25 acres up to 100 acres. | 13,124 | 4,118 | 8 | 27,047 | 5,505 | 1 | 19,645 | 4,964 | ..... |
| 4 | Over 100 acres up to 500 acres. | 985 | 783 | 1 | 2,354 | 852 | ... | 1,124 | 882 | ..... |
| 5 | Over 500 acres ... ... ... | 22 | 64 | ..... | 27 | 73 | ... | 10 | 58 | ..... |
| | Total number of Holdings ... | 51,696 | 16,901 | 14 | 66,410 | 14,021 | 1 | 63,372 | 17,951 | 18 |
| | Total Area ... | A. g. a. 1,161,123 17 7 | A. g. a. 528,217 11 1 | A. g. a. 485 24 0 | A. g. a. 2,128,945 35 8 | A. g. a. 675,952 32 10 | A. g. a. 53 4 0 | A. g. a. 1,566,160 29 6 | A. g. a. 613,560 0 2 | A. g. a. 168 4 0 |
| | Total Assessment or Quit-rent. | Rs. a. p. 11,02,342 14 0 | Rs. a. p. 3,09,266 13 4 | Rs. a. p. 10 4 0 | Rs. a. p. 11,18,194 12 0 | Rs. a. p. 1,95,905 9 7 | ... | Rs. a. p. 19,10,314 14 4 | Rs. a. p. 4,88,770 14 11 | ..... |
| | Average Area of Holdings ... | A. g. a. 22 18 7 | A. g. a. 31 10 2 | A. g. a. 34 27 15 | A. g. a. 32 2 5 | A. g. a. 48 8 6 | A. g. a. 53 4 0 | A. g. a. 24 28 9 | A. g. a. 34 7 8 | A. g. a. 9 13 9 |
| | Average Assessment or Quit-rent per Holding ... ... | Rs. a. p. 21 5 2 | Rs. a. p. 18 4 9 | Rs. a. p. 0 11 9 | Rs. a. p. 16 13 5 | Rs. a. p. 13 15 7 | ... | Rs. a. p. 30 2 4 | Rs. a. p. 27 3 8 | ..... |
| | Average Assessment or Quit-rent per Acre ... ... | 0 15 2 | 0 9 4 | 0 0 4 | 0 8 5 | 0 4 8 | ... | 1 3 6 | 0 12 9 | ..... |

SIND.

| No. | Details or Holdings. | Uppper Sind Frontier District. | | | Shikárpur District. | | | Hyderábád District. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | |
| | | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. |
| | *Number of Holdings.* | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Under and up to 5 acres ... | 155 | 40 | ..... | 19,574 | 38 | 1 | 3,593 | 105 | 5 |
| 2 | Over 5 acres up to 25 acres ... | 719 | 3 | 1 | 28,959 | 62 | 6 | 15,593 | 53 | 99 |
| 3 | Over 25 acres up to 100 acres. | 983 | 1 | 1 | 8,455 | 9 | 8 | 8,587 | 9 | 77 |
| 4 | Over 100 acres up to 500 acres. | 953 | 13 | ..... | 1,658 | 10 | 6 | 2,937 | 5 | 63 |
| 5 | Over 500 acres ... ... ... | 396 | 4 | 1 | 191 | 13 | 5 | 400 | 10 | 19 |
| | Total number of Holdings ... | 3,206 | 61 | 3 | 58,837 | 132 | 21 | 31,115 | 182 | 263 |
| | Total Area ... | A. g. a. 719,961 29 0 | A. g. a. 6,254 38 0 | A. g. a. 561 30 0 | A. g. a. 1,277,815 20 0 | Rs. a. p. 20,675 2 0 | A. g. a. 14,663 7 0 | A. g. a. 1,654,038 28 0 | A. g. a. 28,881 27 0 | A. g. a. 38,659 31 0 |
| | Total Assessment or Quit-rent. | Rs. a. p. 6,06,045 2 0 | ..... | ..... | Rs. a. p. 19,05,015 6 0 | Rs. a. p. 932 9 0 | Rs. a. p. 1,549 1 0 | Rs. a. p. 17,52,170 13 0 | Rs. a. p. 2,615 6 0 | Rs. a. p. 5,910 1 0 |
| | Average Area of Holdings ... | A. g. a. 224 23 0 | A. g. a. 102 22 0 | A. g. a. 167 10 0 | A. g. a. 21 29 0 | A. g. a. 156 25 0 | A. g. a. 555 16 0 | A. g. a. 53 6 0 | A. g. a. 158 28 0 | A. g. a. 147 0 0 |
| | Average Assessment or Quit-rent per holding ... ... | Rs. a. p. 189 7 0 | ..... | ..... | Rs. a. p. 32 6 1 | Rs. a. p. 7 1 0 | Rs. a. p. 78 12 3 | Rs. a. p. 56 5 0 | Rs. a. p. 14 5 11 | Rs. a. p. 22 7 7 |
| | Average Assessment or Quit-rent per Acre ... ... | 0 13 6 | ..... | ..... | 1 7 10 | 0 0 9 | 0 2 2 | 1 0 11 | 0 1 5 | 0 2 5 |

## TURE—*continued.*

*Rayatwári Villages in each of the several districts of the Bombay Presidency, including Sind, for the year 1895-96.*

DIVISION.

| Kánara. | | | Kolába. | | | Ratnágiri. | | | Total. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | |
| | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. |
| 19,287 | 20 | ... | 37,414 | 516 | 2 | 17,340 | 702 | 1 | 90,007 | 7,481 | 11 |
| 12,896 | 15 | ... | 16,141 | 164 | ..... | 7,540 | 135 | 1 | 137,751 | 25,645 | 21 |
| 2,501 | 5 | ... | 2,815 | 37 | ..... | 2,154 | 31 | 1 | 67,286 | 14,660 | 5 |
| 269 | ..... | ... | 239 | 2 | ..... | 248 | 9 | ... | 5,219 | 2,528 | 1 |
| 3 | ..... | ... | 5 | 1 | ..... | 9 | ..... | ... | 76 | 196 | ..... |
| 34,956 | 40 | ... | 56,614 | 720 | 2 | 27,291 | 877 | 3 | 300,339 | 50,510 | 38 |
| A. g. a. 329,769 37 5¼ | A. g. a. 496 32 5 | ... | A. g. a. 405,059 10 4 | A. g. a. 5,894 3 12 | A. g. a. 8 36 8 | A. g. a. 249,655 32 12 | A. g. a. 3,446 7 0 | A. g. a. 219 38 8 | A. g. a. 5,840,715 2 10¼ | A. g. a. 1,832,567 6 14 | A. g. a. 935 27 0 |
| Rs. a. p. 9,84,793 9 4 | Rs. a. p. 21 9 2 | ... | Rs. a. p. 9,54,069 4 8 | Rs. a. p. 4,346 11 1 | Rs. a. p. 6 12 3 | Rs. a. p. 2,09,484 11 1 | Rs. a. p. 3,129 5 0 | Rs. a. p. 4 10 9 | Rs. a. p. 62,79,200 1 5 | Rs. a. p. 10,01,440 15 1 | Rs. a. p. 21 11 0 |
| A. g. a. 9 17 6 | A. g. a. 12 16 0 | ... | A. g. a. 7 6 3 | A. g. a. 8 7 7 | A. g. a. 4 18 4 | A. g. a. 9 5 15 | A. g. a. 9 25 4 | A. g. a. 73 12 13 | A. g. a. 19 17 14 | A. g. a. 36 11 4 | A. g. a. 24 24 15 |
| Rs. a. p. 28 2 9 | Rs. a. p. 0 8 8 | ... | Rs. a. p. 16 13 8 | Rs. a. p. 6 0 7 | Rs. a. p. 3 6 1 | Rs. a. p. 7 10 10 | Rs. a. p. 3 9 1 | Rs. a. p. 1 8 11 | Rs. a. p. 20 14 6 | Rs. a. p. 19 13 2 | Rs. a. p. 0 9 2 |
| 2 15 9 | 0 0 8 | ... | 2 5 8 | 0 11 10 | 0 12 2 | 0 13 5 | 0 5 11 | 0 0 4 | 1 1 2 | 0 8 9 | 0 0 4 |

| Karáchi District. | | | Thar and Párkar. | | | Total. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | | Government. | Inám. | | |
| | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | | Held in perpetuity. | Held for life or lives. | |
| 4,520 | 20 | 13 | 649 | 5 | 4 | 28,496 | 208 | 23 | |
| 9,725 | 9 | 30 | 1,630 | 4 | 4 | 56,626 | 131 | 140 | |
| 4,705 | 4 | 31 | 1,290 | 3 | ..... | 24,020 | 26 | 112 | |
| 1,401 | 27 | 24 | 1,046 | 5 | 2 | 7,995 | 60 | 95 | |
| 140 | 47 | 12 | 541 | 7 | 1 | 1,668 | 81 | 38 | |
| 20,491 | 107 | 110 | 5,156 | 24 | 11 | 118,805 | 506 | 408 | |
| A. g. a. 747,101 16 0 | A. g. a. 109,161 0 0 | A. g. a. 24,439 30 0 | A. g. a. 969,952 20 0 | A. g. a. 11,095 17 0 | A. g. a. 1,076 10 0 | A. g. a. 5,368,869 33 0 | A. g. a. 176,067 39 0 | A. g. a. 76,400 28 0 | |
| Rs. a. p. 9,62,333 8 0 | Rs. a. p. 3,256 7 0 | Rs. a. p. 1,498 1 0 | Rs. a. p. 5,38,105 8 0 | Rs. a. p. 660 12 0 | Rs. a. p. 143 6 0 | Rs. a. p. 57,63,670 5 0 | Rs. a. p. 7,465 2 0 | Rs. a. p. 9,100 9 0 | |
| A. g. a. 36 18 0 | A. g. a. 1,020 8 0 | A. g. a. 222 7 0 | A. g. a. 188 5 0 | A. g. a. 462 12 0 | A. g. a. 97 24 0 | A. g. a. 45 8 0 | A. g. a. 347 38 0 | A. g. a. 187 10 0 | |
| Rs. a. p. 46 15 5 | Rs. a. p. 30 6 11 | Rs. a. p. 13 9 11 | Rs. a. p. 104 5 10 | Rs. a. p. 27 8 6 | Rs. a. p 13 0 7 | Rs. a. p. 48 8 3 | Rs. a. p. 14 12 1 | Rs. a. p. 22 4 10 | |
| 1 4 7 | 0 0 6 | 0 1 0 | 0 8 11 | 0 0 11 | 0 2 2 | 1 1 2 | 0 0 8 | 0 1 11 | |

*Note.*—The total Government area shown in this form includes fallow lands exempt from assessment, while the total Government assessment is what has actually been levied on cultivated area only. If the assessment on fallow area be added to that of cultivated area, the figures will stand thus:—

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Total Assessment or Quit-rent ... ... | 1,30,24,832 | 11 | 0 |
| Average Assessment per Holding ... | 109 | 10 | 1 |
| Average Assessment per Acre ... ... | 2 | 6 | 9 |

# A—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

*(7).—Statement showing varieties of Tenure other than Rayatwári, with the number of estates of each variety of Tenure, and the area and the revenue paid to Government under each such variety for the year 1895-96.*

| Division. | District. | Kind of Tenure. | Number of estates. | Number of holders or share-holders. | Gross area in acres. | Average area of each estate. | Total payment to Government on area of the several Tenures. | Average payment to Government on each estate. | Incidence of payment to Government per acre. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p | Rs. a. p. |
| Northern Division. | Ahmedábád ... | A. Khoti ... ... .. | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | 344 | 439 | 1,185,293 4 0 | 3,445 24 12 | 3,65,384 3 3 | 1,062 2 7 | 0 4 11 |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | 41 | 72 | 79,334 10 0 | 1,934 39 4 | 16,298 0 0 | 397 8 2 | 0 3 3 |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c. | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | E. Izafat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 52 | 42 | 123,5'8 4 0 | 2,375 13 14 | 15,404 1 3 | 296 3 8 | 0 1 11 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 12 | 2 | 50,616 36 0 | 4,218 3 0 | 29,640 7 0 | 2,470 0 7 | 0 9 4 |
| | Kaira... ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | 2 | 1 | 6,104 1 0 | 3,052 0 0 | 6,204 14 10 | 3,102 7 5 | 1 0 3 |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c. | 35 | 103 | 55,669 12 0 | 1,590 22 0 | 44,186 5 0 | 1,262 7 5 | 0 12 9 |
| | | E. Izafat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | .. ... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holder of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 28 | 43 | 27,463 37 0 | 980 34 0 | 5,498 2 2 | 196 5 9 | 0 3 2 |
| | | G. Others... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1,212 14 0 | 1,212 14 0 | 2,007 0 0 | 2,007 0 0 | 1 10 6 |
| | Panch Maháls. | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | 185½ | 53 | 230,572 20 0 | 1,242 39 2 | 40,862 6 9 | 220 4 6 | 0 2 10 |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | 21 | 21 | 41,050 10 0 | 1,954 30 15 | 13,528 15 1 | 644 3 9 | 0 5 3 |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c. | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | E. Izafat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 79½ | 557 | 126,472 17 0 | 1,590 33 14 | 14,307 9 3 | 179 15 6 | 0 1 9 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 2 | 2 | 3,335 34 0 | 1,667 37 0 | 1,426 2 6 | 713 1 3 | 0 6 10 |
| | Broach ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | .. ... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... .. | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | .. ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c. | 1 | 1 | 1,179 10 0 | 1,179 10 0 | 776 13 8 | 776 13 8 | 0 10 6 |
| | | E. Izafat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 15 | 26 | 18,724 0 0 | 1,248 11 0 | 17,884 10 2 | 1,192 4 11 | 0 15 3 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | Surat ... ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c. | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | E. Izafat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 38½ | 73 | 41,426 7 0 | 1,076 7 0 | 40,235 9 7 | 1,045 1 3 | 0 15 7 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 4 | 4 | 1,869 38 0 | 467 19 0 | 1,950 13 5 | 487 11 4 | 1 0 8 |
| | Thána ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | 18 | 14 | 10,639 37 12 | 591 4 5 | 18,100 9 9 | 1,005 10 6 | 1 11 2 |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c. | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | E. Izafat ... ... ... | 18 | 18 | 25,623 7 0 | 1,423 20 0 | 11,745 5 6 | 652 8 3 | 0 7 4 |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 103 | 210 | 127,700 23 4 | 1,239 32 7 | 18,473 12 6 | 179 5 8 | 0 2 3 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | Total ... ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | 18 | 14 | 10,639 37 12 | 591 4 5 | 18,100 9 9 | 1,005 10 6 | 1 11 2 |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | 531½ | 493 | 1,421,969 25 0 | 2,675 15 0 | 4,12,451 8 10 | 776 0 2 | 0 4 7 |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | 62 | 93 | 120,384 20 0 | 1,941 27 6 | 29,826 15 1 | 481 1 3 | 0 3 11 |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c. | 36 | 104 | 56,848 22 0 | 1,579 2 0 | 44,963 2 8 | 415 10 4 | 0 4 2 |
| | | E. Izafat ... ... ... | 18 | 18 | 25,623 7 0 | 1,423 20 0 | 11,745 5 6 | 652 8 3 | 0 7 4 |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 316 | 951 | 465,305 8 4 | 1,472 19 6 | 1,11,803 12 11 | 353 12 11 | 0 3 10 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 19 | 9 | 57,035 2 0 | 3,001 33 10 | 35,024 6 11 | 1,843 6 2 | 0 9 9 |
| | | Total, A., B., C., D., E., F., and G. ... | 1,000½ | 1,682 | 2,157,806 2 0 | 2,157 9 0 | 6,63,915 13 8 | 663 9 4 | 0 4 11 |

# A—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

*(7).—Statement showing varieties of Tenure other than Rayatwári, with the number of estates of each variety of Tenure, and the area and the revenue paid to Government under each such variety for the year 1895-96.*

| Division. | District. | Kind of Tenure. | Number of estates. | Number of holders or share-holders. | Gross area in acres. | Average area of each estate. | Total payment to Government on area of the several tenures. | Average payment to Government on each estate. | Incidence of payment to Government per acre. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Central Division. | Násik ... ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c. . | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 159 | 165 | 266,363 1 4 | 1,675 10 0 | 30,282 13 1 | 190 7 3 | 0 1 9 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 36 | 13 | 59,927 16 4 | 1,664 26 0 | 26,695 1 3 | 741 8 6 | 0 7 2 |
| | Khándesh ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c. . | 80 | 80 | 140,513 39 0 | 1,756 16 0 | 8,915 14 4 | 111 7 2 | 0 1 0 |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 111½ | 76 | 212,577 29 8 | 1,906 21 0 | 40,756 14 6 | 365 8 6 | 0 3 0 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 379½ | 6,590 | 641,704 17 0 | 1,690 36 0 | 44,351 9 7 | 116 13 9 | 0 1 1 |
| | Ahmednagar ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c.. | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 144½ | 184 | 526,362 10 12 | 3,642 22 5 | 61,452 10 5 | 424 9 4 | 0 1 10 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 6 | 133 | 16,260 26 4 | 2,710 4 0 | 11,905 13 11 | 1,984 4 11 | 0 11 8 |
| | Poona ... ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c.. | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 199¼ | 327 | 551,168 8 8 | 2,765 3 0 | 41,375 12 11 | 207 10 4 | 0 1 2 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 2 | 196 | 6,295 0 0 | 3,147 20 0 | 4,453 1 3 | 2,226 8 7 | 0 11 3 |
| | Sholápur ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c. . | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 52 | 721 | 198,901 7 0 | 3,825 0 0 | 16,257 14 1 | 312 10 5 | 0 1 3 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | Sátára ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c.. | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 395 | 7,330 | 621,511 37 8 | 1,573 17 14 | 1,59,684 13 7 | 404 4 2 | 0 4 1 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | Total ... ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | 3 | 130 | 6,618 0 0 | 2,206 0 0 | 7,901 1 10 | 2,633 11 3 | 1 3 1 |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c.. | 80 | 80 | 140,513 39 0 | 1,756 16 0 | 8,915 14 4 | 111 7 2 | 0 1 0 |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | .. |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | 1,061¼ | 8,803 | 2,376,884 14 8 | 2,239 9 0 | 349,810 14 7 | 329 9 11 | 0 2 4 |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 420½ | 6,802 | 717,569 19 8 | 1,705 15 0 | 79,504 8 2 | 189 1 1 | 0 1 9 |
| | | Total, A., B., C., D., E., F., and G. ... | 1,564¾ | 15,815 | 3,241,585 33 0 | 2,072 26 0 | 446,132 6 11 | 285 11 0 | 0 2 2 |

# A—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

*(7). Statement showing varieties of Tenure other than Rayatwári, with the number of estates of each variety of Tenure, and the area and the revenue paid to Government under each such variety for the year 1895-96.*

| Division. | District. | Kind of Tenure. | Number of estates. | Number of holders or share-holders. | Gross area in acres. | Average area of each estate. | Total payment to Government on area of the several tenures. | Average payment to Government on each estate. | Incidence of payment to Government per acre. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | A. g. a. | A. g. a. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Southern Division. | Belgaum ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c... | 221 | 200 | 632,221 4 0 | 2,860 29 2 | 85,962 12 3 | 388 15 6 | 0 2 2 |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | Dhárwár ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c... | 183 | 148 | 256,579 25 9 | 1,402 2 15 | 70,575 13 5 | 385 10 6 | 0 4 4 |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | Bijápur ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c... | 162 | 186 | 42,204 18 14 | 2,606 8 0 | 71,837 3 7 | 443 7 0 | 0 2 8 |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | Kánara ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | Ratnágiri ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | 2,254 | 16,257 | 1,338,331 15 0 | 593 30 8 | 6,54,940 12 1 | 290 9 1 | 0 7 9 |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c... | 72 | 92 | 213,184 17 12 | 2,960 35 9 | 14,275 8 2 | 198 4 4 | 0 1 0 |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | Kolába ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | 445 | 1,457 | 475,801 31 12 | 1,069 8 11 | 2,65,237 10 0 | 596 0 7 | 0 9 2 |
| | | C. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | B. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c... | 92 | 110 | 44,450 10 12 | 483 6 3 | 12,852 12 4 | 139 11 3 | 0 4 7 |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | 13 | 19 | 11,035 32 12 | 848 36 6 | 9,478 10 3 | 729 2 0 | 0 13 9 |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 33 | 115 | 48,070 33 8 | 1,456 14 5 | 18,624 13 0 | 564 6 4 | 0 5 5 |
| | Total ... | A. Khoti ... ... ... | 2,699 | 17,714 | 1,814,133 6 12 | 672 6 0 | 9,20,178 5 1 | 340 14 11 | 0 8 1 |
| | | B. Tálukdári ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | C. Mewási ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | D. Udhad Jamábandi, &c... | 730 | 736 | 1,568,639 36 15 | 2,148 32 13 | 2,55,504 1 9 | 350 0 0 | 0 2 7 |
| | | E. Izáfat ... ... ... | 13 | 19 | 11,035 32 12 | 848 36 6 | 9,478 10 3 | 729 2 0 | 0 13 9 |
| | | F. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenure ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | | G. Others ... ... ... | 33 | 115 | 48,070 33 8 | 1,456 14 5 | 18,624 13 0 | 564 6 4 | 0 5 5 |
| | | Total, A., B., C., D., E., F., and G. ... | 3,475 | 18,584 | 3,441,879 29 15 | 990 18 12 | 12,03,785 14 1 | 346 6 7 | 0 5 7 |
| Sind. | Karáchi... ... | Udhad Jamábandi, &c. ... | 9 | 9 | 48,922 22 0 | 5,435 33 8 | 923 7 0 | 102 9 7 | 0 0 3 |
| | Hyderábád ... | Udhad Jamábandi, &c. ... | 64 | 64 | 3,13,274 21 0 | 5,988 27 8 | 44,361 9 0 | 693 2 4 | 0 1 10 |
| | Shikárpur ... | Udhad Jamábandi, &c. ... | 18 | 18 | 512,029 8 0 | 28,446 2 10 | 9,220 2 0 | 512 3 8 | 0 0 3 |
| | Thar and Párkar. | Udhad Jamábandi, &c. ... | 4 | 4 | 18,400 12 0 | 4,600 3 0 | 1,729 11 0 | 432 6 9 | 0 1 6 |
| | Upper Sind Frontier ... | Udhad Jamábandi, &c. .. | 7 | 7 | 40,662 14 0 | 5,808 36 4 | 556 1 0 | 79 7 0 | 0 0 2 |
| | | Total ... | 102 | 102 | 1,003,288 37 0 | 9,836 7 0 | 56,790 14 0 | 556 12 4 | 0 0 11 |
| | | Grand Total ... | 6,142¼ | 36,183 | 9,844,560 21 15 | 1,602 33 11 | 23,70,625 0 8 | 385 15 3 | 0 3 10 |

# A—AGRICULTURE—*concluded.*

## (8).—*Sources of Water Supply, 1895-96.*

| No. | District. | Wells, Bhudkis (River side Wells) and the like. | | | | | | | | Tanks. | | | | | | | | Other Sources. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | For Irrigation. | | For drinking supply of human beings, but not for Irrigation. | | For cattle and washing and other purposes, but not for irrigation or drinking supply of human beings. | | In disuse. | | For Irrigation. | | For drinking supply of human beings solely. | | For cattle and washing and other purposes, but not for irrigation or drinking supply of human beings. | | In disuse. | | For Irrigation. | | For drinking Supply of human beings solely. | | For cattle and washing and other purposes, but not for irrigation or drinking supply of human beings. | | In disuse. | |
| | | Pakka. | Kacha. | Pakka. | Kacha. | Pakka. | Kacha. | Fallen in or in disrepair. | Other causes. | Pakka. | Kacha. | Pakka. | Kacha. | Pakka. | Kacha. | Fallen in or in disrepair. | Other causes. | Pakka. | Kacha. | Pakka. | Kacha. | Pakka. | Kacha. | Fallen in or in disrepair. | Other causes. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| | PRESIDENCY PROPER. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | *I.—Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ahmedábád ... ... | 11,464 | 3,062 | 2,228 | 12[illegible] | 578 | 83 | 1,061 | 156 | 9 | 1,114 | 10 | 780 | 3 | 2,229 | 42 | 164 | 24 | 165 | 7 | 30 | ... | 99 | 18 | 53 |
| 2 | Kaira ... ... ... | 8,100 | 608 | 1,899 | 130 | 375 | 37 | 976 | 140 | 55 | 858 | 8 | 7 | 83 | 3,570 | 8 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Panch Mahâls ... ... | 746 | 649 | 690 | 730 | 110 | 14 | 278 | 52 | ... | 2 | 2 | 26 | 12 | 646 | 38 | 8 | 2 | ... | ... | 76 | ... | 708 | 6 | 8 |
| 4 | Broach ... ... ... | 695 | 8 | 1,637 | 44 | 1,206 | 93 | 290 | 52 | ... | 81 | ... | 94 | 10 | 1,868 | 23 | 11 | ... | ... | 1 | 10 | ... | 45 | ... | 53 |
| 5 | Surat ... ... .. | 5,301 | 572 | 5,315 | 869 | 1,088 | 173 | 769 | 175 | 12 | 949 | 8 | 170 | 7 | 648 | 27 | 53 | 4 | 74 | ... | 74 | 8 | 539 | 2 | 51 |
| 6 | Thâna ... ... .. | 1,616 | 2,429 | 4,307 | 2,556 | 235 | 137 | 134 | 134 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 30 | 33 | 772 | 36 | 312 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 102 | 22 | 664 | 3 | 56 |
| | Total ... | 27,892 | 7,328 | 16,076 | 4,455 | 3,592 | 537 | 3,508 | 709 | 77 | 3,013 | 36 | 1,167 | 148 | 9,733 | 174 | 554 | 38 | 240 | 26 | 292 | 30 | 2,055 | 29 | 221 |
| | *II.—Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Khándesh... ... ... | 14,985 | 2,112 | 21,614 | 1,721 | 967 | 93 | 2,492 | 648 | 17 | 8 | 28 | 8 | 26 | 81 | 4 | 17 | 67 | 42 | 80 | 350 | 81 | 178 | 166 | 51 |
| 8 | Násik ... ... .. | 11,034 | 3,184 | 6,039 | 1,028 | 598 | 85 | 1,180 | 327 | 8 | 2 | 39 | 9 | 31 | 73 | 19 | 3 | 207 | 239 | 95 | 137 | 157 | 267 | 11 | 19 |
| 9 | Ahmednagar ... ... | 17,689 | 4,589 | 4,576 | 370 | 993 | 49 | 1,694 | 471 | 64 | 71 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 71 | 9 | 13 | 56 | 220 | 1,276 | 239 | 323 | 107 | 19 | 63 |
| 10 | Poona ... ... ... | 13,943 | 3,837 | 3,146 | 703 | 378 | 81 | 2,047 | 607 | 21 | 31 | 29 | 35 | 36 | 92 | 12 | 30 | 116 | 392 | 722 | 250 | 225 | 381 | 50 | 31 |
| 11 | Sholápur ... ... ... | 5,913 | 10,519 | 2,139 | 479 | 204 | 135 | 2,050 | 325 | 4 | ... | 5 | 1 | 8 | 188 | 7 | 24 | 15 | 58 | 279 | 18 | 82 | 52 | 17 | 15 |
| 12 | Sátára ... ... ... | 6,856 | 12,380 | 3,669 | 1,126 | 101 | 97 | 2,248 | 778 | 9 | 11 | 32 | 7 | 29 | 86 | 17 | 7 | 78 | 1,817 | 95 | 475 | 62 | 423 | 29 | 20 |
| | Total ... | 70,390 | 36,621 | 41,183 | 5,429 | 3,241 | 540 | 11,711 | 3,156 | 123 | 123 | 141 | 62 | 134 | 591 | 68 | 94 | 539 | 2,768 | 2,547 | 1,409 | 930 | 1,408 | 292 | 199 |
| | *III.—Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Belgaum ... ... ... | 1,627 | 6,933 | 3,371 | 2,184 | 281 | 577 | 1,057 | 171 | 7 | 438 | 38 | 123 | 33 | 971 | 50 | 32 | 1 | 165 | 15 | 43 | 3 | 245 | 1 | 4 |
| 14 | Bijápur ... ... .. | 836 | 4,065 | 1,240 | 1,223 | 306 | 374 | 529 | 354 | 10 | ... | 11 | 88 | 12 | 265 | 6 | 12 | ... | 21 | ... | 138 | ... | 37 | ... | ... |
| 15 | Dhárwár ... ... .. | 1,473 | 2,940 | 2,101 | 2,044 | 1,709 | 2,134 | 1,812 | 297 | 358 | 2,329 | 313 | 803 | 280 | 2,279 | 149 | 51 | 31 | 56 | 16 | 69 | 27 | 254 | 1 | 10 |
| 16 | Kolába ... ... .. | 1,007 | 296 | 2,413 | 2,543 | 95 | 210 | 195 | 67 | ... | 1 | 14 | 81 | 18 | 590 | 42 | 119 | ... | 13 | 23 | 149 | 23 | 466 | 38 | 50 |
| 17 | Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 1,756 | 2,729 | 3,725 | 3,225 | 164 | 1,018 | 341 | 314 | 22 | 52 | 130 | 45 | 152 | 69 | 18 | 11 | 3 | 306 | 21 | 214 | 21 | 179 | 10 | 29 |
| 18 | Kánara ... ... ... | 5,049 | 7,139 | 6,891 | 13,131 | 235 | 1,161 | 1,201 | 871 | 216 | 4,105 | 126 | 791 | 183 | 2,231 | 278 | 270 | 2 | 1,003 | 6 | 173 | 10 | 751 | 21 | 278 |
| | Total ... | 11,748 | 24,102 | 19,741 | 24,350 | 2,790 | 5,474 | 5,135 | 2,074 | 613 | 6,925 | 632 | 1,931 | 678 | 6,405 | 543 | 495 | 37 | 1,564 | 81 | 786 | 84 | 1,932 | 71 | 371 |
| | Total Presidency ... | 1,10,030 | 68,051 | 77,000 | 34,234 | 9,623 | 6,551 | 20,354 | 5,939 | 813 | 10,061 | 809 | 3,100 | 960 | 16,729 | 785 | 1,143 | 614 | 4,572 | 2,654 | 2,485 | 1,044 | 5,395 | 392 | 791 |

*Note.*—Statistics for Sind not available.



B 1055—24 *ap*

# B.—WEATHER AND CROPS.

## (1).—*Statement showing the Climate during 1895.*

| Places at which observations taken and the year for which taken. | Rainfall in Inches. | | | | Average temperature in shade. | | | | | | | | | | | | Cloud proportion. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | May. | | | | July. | | | | December. | | | | | | | |
| | January to May. | June to September. | October to December. | Total. | Mean of maximum Readings. | Mean of minimum Readings. | Highest Readings. | Lowest Readings. | Mean of maximum Readings. | Mean of minimum Readings. | Highest Readings. | Lowest Readings. | Mean of maximum Readings. | Mean of minimum Readings. | Highest Readings. | Lowest Readings. | January to May. | June to September. | October to December. | |
| 1895. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jacobábad... ... | 0·79 | 2·28 | 0·05 | 3·12 | 117·3 | 81·1 | 123·0 | 70·6 | 109·7 | 85·1 | 118·0 | 80·6 | 77·5 | 46·5 | 82·5 | 43·0 | 2·42 | 1·82 | 2·53 | |
| Hyderábád ... | ... | 5·59 | ... | 5·59 | 108·3 | 78 0 | 115·7 | 73·5 | 101·0 | 81·8 | 108·7 | 78·5 | 80·6 | 53·8 | 87·2 | 47·5 | 1·00 | 3·00 | 1·80 | |
| Karáchi ... ... | 0·63 | 4·09 | 0·13 | 4·85 | 91·6 | 78 0 | 96·0 | 72·3 | 93·7 | 82·0 | 104·8 | 78·7 | 82·0 | 57·2 | 87·3 | 51·9 | 2·86 | 6·10 | 1·67 | |
| Deesa ... ... | 0·36 | 13·76 | 0·29 | 14·41 | 108·7 | 76 1 | 47·4 | 72·5 | 93·7 | 77·9 | 101·4 | 73·5 | 87·2 | 52·0 | 90·7 | 45·1 | 1·50 | 5·50 | 0·66 | |
| Mount Abu ... | 0·90 | 49·25 | 0·10 | 50·25 | 89·3 | 71 9 | 97·2 | 63·4 | 75·4 | 66·0 | 81·2 | 63·8 | 67·8 | 52·4 | 72·6 | 49·0 | 1·26 | 6·02 | 1·13 | |
| Neemuch ... ... | 0·79 | 25·20 | 0·37 | 26·36 | 106·3 | 78·4 | 112·2 | 72·6 | 89·0 | 74·3 | 97·8 | 69·6 | 78·9 | 49·3 | 84·8 | 41·5 | 1·76 | 5·12 | 1·50 | |
| Indore ... ... | 3·80 | 27·25 | 1·60 | 32·65 | 103·9 | 77·0 | 111·5 | 69 6 | 86·9 | 73·2 | 94·2 | 70·6 | 79·1 | 48·0 | 83·7 | 42·1 | 2·18 | 7·35 | 1·60 | |
| Bájkot ... ... | 0·44 | 17·36 | 0·95 | 18·75 | 105·8 | 74·7 | 111·4 | 69·3 | 91·5 | 75·3 | 100·4 | 73·7 | 85·6 | 53·0 | 91·4 | 48·5 | 0·98 | 4·92 | 0·80 | |
| Surat ... ... | ... | 27·65 | 1·42 | 29·07 | 96·2 | 78·6 | 108·1 | 72·0 | 87·7 | 77·3 | 92·1 | 75·0 | 88·0 | 57·8 | 93·7 | 52·1 | 1·82 | 6·47 | 1·53 | |
| Akola ... ... | 1·89 | 24·39 | 0·76 | 27·04 | 108·4 | 81·4 | 113·5 | 75·8 | 90·6 | 74·6 | 97·4 | 71·7 | 84·0 | 50·2 | 88·0 | 42·2 | 2·20 | 6·10 | 1·63 | |
| Amráoti ... ... | 1·57 | 23·40 | 0·18 | 25·15 | 108·6 | 81·0 | 113·3 | 76·3 | 90·3 | 74·7 | 96·7 | 70·8 | 82·9 | 57·3 | 87·1 | 52·4 | 1·70 | 6·17 | 1·90 | |
| Chikalda ... ... | 2·78 | 47·19 | 1·12 | 51·09 | 94·4 | 73·3 | 100·0 | 67·9 | 75·4 | 66·2 | 85·6 | 63·6 | 72·2 | 55·3 | 77·8 | 51·2 | 3·71 | 7·98 | 3·01 | |
| Buldána ... ... | 1·73 | 30·95 | 1·96 | 34·64 | 102·3 | 77·6 | 109·1 | 71·5 | 85·2 | 70·8 | 92·9 | 69·3 | 79·6 | 56·7 | 85·1 | 52·4 | 2·03 | 8·16 | 2·16 | |
| Málegaon ... ... | 0·23 | 21·47 | 1·68 | 23·38 | 105·3 | 76·2 | 110·8 | 70·7 | 89·3 | 73·6 | 95·4 | 71·7 | 83·8 | 50·9 | 87·4 | 41·9 | 2·16 | 6·95 | 2·63 | |
| Bombay ... ... | 0·15 | 63·76 | 3·68 | 67·59 | 90·3 | 80·6 | 92·0 | 78·5 | 84·9 | 77·8 | 89·0 | 74·5 | 85·2 | 70·0 | 89·0 | 66·0 | 2·14 | 7·97 | 2·73 | |
| Poona ... ... | 0·24 | 18·58 | 6·90 | 25·72 | 100·3 | 72·6 | 105·1 | 68.3 | 84·0 | 70·5 | 90·0 | 68·9 | 83·5 | 52·7 | 87·0 | 45·5 | 1·44 | 8·12 | 2·73 | |
| Sholápur ... ... | 0·51 | 27·81 | 3·28 | 31·60 | 105·5 | 77·1 | 110·2 | 69·0 | 91·0 | 71·2 | 99·7 | 69·0 | 84·1 | 57·1 | 87·2 | 47·6 | 1·38 | 7·27 | 3·07 | |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 0·33 | 81·18 | 6·15 | 87·66 | 91·8 | 80·4 | 91·9 | 77·9 | 83·4 | 75·9 | 87·4 | 73·4 | 90·2 | 67·3 | 94·9 | 60·9 | 2·78 | 7·45 | 3·37 | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 2·72 | 40·34 | 9·39 | 52·45 | 92·7 | 68·1 | 101·2 | 63·4 | 75·5 | 66·9 | 82·2 | 65·3 | 80·6 | 57·6 | 83·7 | 49·9 | 1·42 | 8·77 | 3·00 | |
| Karwár ... ... | 0·06 | 100·06 | 6·92 | 107·04 | 89·4 | 81 2 | 90·5 | 76·4 | 81·7 | 75·8 | 85·7 | 72·5 | 88·2 | 65·3 | 91·3 | 56·5 | 1·82 | 6·65 | 2·47 | *Of 26 days. |
| Calicut ... ... | 10·65 | 81·20 | 13·22 | 105·07 | 90·9 | 78·5 | 93·4 | 73·0 | *81·3 | *73·3 | 85·8 | 72·0 | 88·1 | 69·4 | 90·3 | 61·5 | 2·94 | 7·62 | 3·60 | *Of 25 days. |

# B.—WEATHER AND CROPS—*continued.*

## (2).—*Statement showing retail Prices of Products for the Bombay Presidency for the year 1895-96.*

| No. | District. | Per Maund of 40 Sers each equal to 80 Tolas. | | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Wheat. | Barley. | Rice (common). | Bájri. | Jowári. | Gram. | Salt. | Flour (wheat). | Tur (Dál). | Ghi. | Firewood. | Cotton (cleaned). | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 | Bombay ... ... ... | 2 14 11 | ... | 3 9 11 | 2 14 0 | 2 5 4 | 3 0 9 | 4 1 9 | 3 2 6 | 3 14 9 | 35 2 8 | 0 7 4 | 17 9 4 | |
| | *I.—Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Ahmedábád ... ... | 3 6 2 | 2 3 11 | 3 10 2 | 2 12 4 | 2 5 4 | 2 8 8 | 2 15 5 | 3 4 9 | 3 1 2 | 32 0 0 | 0 8 0 | 19 0 0 | |
| 3 | Kaira ... ... ... | 3 2 2 | 2 0 0 | 3 13 0 | 2 12 11 | 2 4 7 | 2 10 8 | 3 5 4 | 3 11 6 | 3 5 4 | 29 5 9 | 0 6 0 | 16 8 0 | |
| 4 | Panch Mahals (Godhra)... | 2 14 1 | ... | 3 5 4 | 2 8 0 | ... | 2 1 8 | 3 3 2 | 3 5 4 | 3 1 3 | 32 0 0 | 0 3 6 | *a* | |
| 5 | Broach ... ... ... | 3 1 3 | *a* | 3 12 11 | 2 13 8 | 2 2 2 | 3 2 11 | 3 1 2 | 3 12 11 | 3 2 11 | 37 10 4 | 0 6 4 | 14 0 0 | |
| 6 | Surat ... ... ... | 3 12 6 | 3 10 3 | 5 1 5 | 2 13 5 | 2 5 0 | 3 5 3 | 3 8 9 | 3 9 8 | 3 9 8 | 43 3 11 | 0 7 0 | 19 7 4 | |
| 7 | Thána ... ... ... | 3 10 5 | *a* | 3 5 3 | 2 12 5 | *a* | 2 14 6 | 3 7 2 | 4 3 4 | 3 10 5 | 35 8 11 | 0 5 9 | ..... | |
| | *II.—Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Khándesh (Dhulia) ... | 2 8 8 | *a* | 4 3 10 | 1 15 8 | 1 8 9 | 2 11 1 | 3 8 3 | 3 5 4 | 3 5 5 | 35 8 11 | 0 8 0 | 15 0 0 | |
| 9 | Násik ... ... ... | 2 9 11 | *a* | 3 0 7 | 2 0 4 | *a* | 2 6 8 | 3 1 4 | 3 5 4 | 2 12 11 | 33 10 11 | 0 5 0 | *a* | |
| 10 | Ahmednagar ... ... | 2 10 7 | *a* | 3 12 5 | 1 15 3 | 1 9 10 | 2 4 0 | 3 4 4 | 3 4 6 | 2 10 9 | 33 10 11 | 0 8 0 | 19 0 0 | |
| 11 | Poona ... ... ... | 3 2 1 | 2 7 8 | 3 11 3 | 2 7 9 | 2 0 0 | 2 10 10 | 3 3 9 | 3 13 3 | 3 8 1 | 30 9 11 | 0 7 11 | 18 6 9 | |
| 12 | Sholápur ... ... ... | 2 10 11 | *a* | 3 6 1 | 1 11 7 | 1 6 5 | 2 1 8 | 3 7 1 | 2 12 4 | 2 11 0 | 33 10 11 | 0 7 6 | 16 10 8 | |
| 13 | Sátára ... ... ... | 3 3 11 | *a* | 3 10 10 | 2 6 3 | 2 4 11 | 2 5 2 | 3 7 0 | 3 7 2 | 2 13 9 | 33 10 11 | 0 7 0 | 21 0 10 | |
| | *III.—Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Belgaum ... ... ... | 2 6 11 | 2 6 5 | 3 2 10 | 1 13 4 | 1 9 8 | 2 10 9 | 3 8 5 | 3 0 10 | 3 1 2 | 35 8 11 | 0 7 2 | 19 9 10 | |
| 15 | Bijápur ... ... ... | 2 4 1 | *a* | 3 5 11 | 1 11 5 | 1 6 7 | 2 2 1 | 3 8 3 | 2 13 1 | 3 2 11 | 35 8 10 | 0 8 0 | 16 10 8 | |
| 16 | Dhárwár ... ... ... | 2 5 5 | ... | 2 15 10 | 1 7 8 | 1 5 11 | 2 11 10 | 3 3 4 | 3 1 3 | 3 6 7 | 31 10 11 | 0 6 5 | *a* | |
| 17 | Kolába (Alibág) ... ... | 3 14 10 | ... | 3 2 9 | 2 13 3 | ... | 3 5 10 | 3 2 2 | 6 4 11 | 4 2 6 | 38 1 6 | 0 7 2 | *a* | |
| 18 | Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 3 11 3 | *a* | 3 1 11 | 2 8 3 | 2 12 9 | 3 1 0 | 3 1 3 | 5 14 10 | 3 11 3 | 38 1 6 | 0 4 9 | ..... | |
| 19 | Kánara (Kárwár) ... | 3 9 8 | ... | 3 9 6 | 2 10 8 | 2 10 1 | 3 7 5 | 3 12 1 | ..... | 3 8 10 | ..... | 0 2 0 | *a* | |
| | *IV.—Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Karáchi ... ... ... | 3 8 11 | 2 8 0 | 4 0 0 | 2 13 9 | 2 8 0 | 2 13 9 | 2 12 2 | 3 12 11 | 4 0 0 | 32 0 0 | 0 7 0 | 18 8 0 | |
| 21 | Hyderábád ... ... | 3 15 3 | 3 2 5 | 4 0 0 | 2 13 9 | 2 12 9 | 3 2 8 | 3 3 2 | 4 3 4 | 4 0 0 | 35 8 10 | 0 5 3 | 18 0 0 | |
| 22 | Shikárpur... ... ... | 3 0 9 | 2 7 9 | 4 0 0 | 2 5 8 | 2 7 9 | 2 9 4 | 3 7 9 | 3 9 6 | 3 10 2 | 34 6 6 | 0 4 6 | 15 10 0 | |
| 23 | Upper Sind Frontier (Jacobabad)... ... ... | 3 11 11 | 2 8 4 | 3 10 2 | 2 4 4 | 2 4 5 | 2 11 0 | 3 13 1 | 3 12 11 | 4 0 0 | 34 6 6 | 0 4 0 | 16 0 0 | |
| 24 | Thar and Párkar (Umarkot) ... ... ... | 3 5 4 | ... | 2 15 5 | 3 1 3 | 3 1 3 | 5 0 0 | 3 5 4 | 4 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 0 4 0 | 16 0 0 | |
| | Average ... | 3 2 5 | 2 9 8 | 3 9 8 | 2 6 11 | 2 2 7 | 2 13 4 | 3 5 8 | 3 11 8 | 3 6 7 | 34 9 7 | 0 6 2 | 17 7 7 | |

(*a*) Not sold.

*Note.*—The above prices are returned from Prices-current published in the *Bombay Government Gazette* for the month ending 30th March 1896.

## B.—WEATHER AND CROPS—*concluded.*

### *(3).—Prices of Labour.*

| District. | Wages per diem. Skilled. 1894-95. | Wages per diem. Skilled. 1895-96. | Wages per diem. Unskilled. 1894-95. | Wages per diem. Unskilled. 1895-96. | Carts per diem. 1894-95. | Carts per diem. 1895-96. | Camels per diem. 1894-95. | Camels per diem. 1895-96. | Pack Bullocks per diem. 1894-95. | Pack Bullocks per diem. 1895-96. | Horses, Asses, Boats, &c., per diem. 1894-95. | Horses, Asses, Boats, &c., per diem. 1895-96. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 0 10 6 | 0 10 6 | 0 3 3 | 0 3 3 | 1 8 0 | 1 8 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 6 to 8 ans. | 6 to 8 ans. | 0 3 0 | 2½ to 3 ans. | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Donkeys 2 to 5 ans. | Donkeys 2 to 5 ans. | |
| Panch Mahás ... | 0 7 9 | 0 8 1 | 0 2 6 | 0 2 5 | 1 2 9 | 1 2 9 | 0 13 0 | 0 13 0 | ..... | ..... | Do. 0 5 0 | Do 0 4 to 7 | |
| Broach ... ... | 0 8 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| Surat ... ... ... | 10 ans. to Re. 1. | 10 ans. to Re. 1. | 3 to 6 ans. | 4 to 6 ans. | 1 to 2 Rs. | 1 to 2 Rs. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Thána... ... ... | 6 ans. to Re. 1. | 6 ans. to Re. 1. | 2 to 6 ans. | 2 to 6 ans. | 12 ans. to Re. 1-8 | 12 ans. to Re. 1-8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Asses. ans. 4 to 6<br>Horses 12 ans. to Re. 1.<br>Oxen 4 to 6 ans. | Asses. 0 4 6<br>Horses 12 ans. to Re. 1.<br>Oxen 4 to 6 ans. | |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Násik ... ... ... | 1 0 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 0 6 0 | 0 6 0 | Horses 0 8 0 | Horses 0 8 0 | |
| Khándesh ... ... | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Ahmednagar ... | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 5 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Donkeys 0 2 0 | Donkeys 0 2 0 | |
| Poona... ... ... | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Sholápur ... ... | 6 ans. to Re. 1. | 8 ans. to Re. 1. | 1½ to 5 ans. | 1½ to 5 ans. | 10 ans. to Re. 1. | 10 ans. to Re. 1. | ..... | ..... | 4 to 6 ans. | 4 to 5 ans. | Horses 4 to 6 ans.<br>Donkeys 1½ to 5 ans. | Horses 4 to 6 ans.<br>Donkeys 2 to 5 ans. | |
| Sátára... ... ... | 4 ans. to Re. 1. | 4 ans. to Re. 1. | 2 to 6 ans. | 2 to 6 ans. | 10 ans. to Re. 1. | 10 ans. to Re. 1. | ..... | ..... | 4 to 8 ans. | 6 to 10 ans. | Donkeys 2 to 6 ans.<br>Horses 4 to 12 ans. | Donkeys 2 to 6 ans.<br>Horses 4 to 10 ans. | |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 10 ans. to Re. 1. | 10 ans. to Re. 1. | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 14 0 | 0 14 0 | ..... | ..... | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| Bijápur ... ... | 0 12 0 | 0 15 6 | 0 4 7 | 0 4 6 | 0 15 0 | 0 15 0 | ..... | ..... | 0 5 6 | 0 5 7 | ..... | ..... | |
| Kánara ... ... | 8 ans. to 15 ans. | 8 ans. to Re. 1. | 3 to 5 ans. | 3 to 5 ans. | 1 to 1-8 Re. | 1 to Re. 1-8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Boats 12 ans. to Rs. 2 | Boats 12 ans. to Re. 1½ | |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 0 10 0 | 0 9 5 | 0 4 6 | 0 3 9 | 1 0 3 | 1 1 4 | ..... | ..... | 0 8 3 | 0 7 1 | Do. 1 2 6 | Do. 1 1 10 | |
| Kolába ... ... | 8 ans. to Re. 1-4. | 8 ans. to Re. 1-4 | 3 to 5 ans. | 3 to 5 ans. | 12 ans. to Re. 1-4 | 12 ans. to Re. 1-4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Machwás Rs. 4 to Rs. 8. | Machwás Rs. 4 to Rs. 8. | |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... | 14 ans. to Re. 1-6 | 14 ans. to Re. 1-6 | 6 to 12 ans. | 6 to 12 ans. | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Hyderábád ... ... | Rs. 1 0 0 | 1 2 0 | 0 7 0 | 0 9 0 | 1 12 0 | 1 12 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 6 0 | 0 6 0 | Boats 2 0 0 | Boats 1 14 0 | *For riding { Per mensem. |
| Shikárpur ... ... | Rs. 1 1 0 | 12 ans. to Re. 1-6 | 0 8 0 | 6 to 8 ans. | 1 2 0 | 1 2 0 | *15 0 0<br>†7 0 0 | *15 0 0<br>†8 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Thar and Párkar ... | 8 ans. to Re. 1. | 8 ans. to Re. 1. | 4 to 8 ans. | 4 to 6 ans. | Re. 1 to 1-8 | 1 to 1-8 Re. | 6 to 10 ans. | 6 to 10 ans. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | †For baggage { Per mensem. |
| Upper Sind Frontier. | 1 1 0 | 1 1 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 6 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | 0 7 0 | 0 7 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

## C.—MANUFACTURES.

| | Class of Manufactures. Cotton. | Silk. | Jute. | Spindles. | Looms. | Cotton consumed. | Average number of hands employed. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Cwts. | |
| Number of Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills in Bombay Island ... | 67 | 1 | ..... | 20,47,735 | 20,028 | 23,65,852½ | 73,865 |
| Do. Bombay Presidency... | 34 | ..... | ..... | 7,23,515 | 9,301 | 6,81,310½ | 26,096 |
| Total ... | 101 | 1 | ..... | 27,71,250 | 29,329 | 35,47,163½ | 99,961 |

# D.—TRADE.

D.—

(1).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United Kingdom. | | | | Austria. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| I.—Animals, Living | No. Bombay | 383 | 1,35,593 | 432 | 59,493 | 6 | 1,500 | 7 | 6,000 |
| | No. Sind | 22 | 1,460 | 14 | 28,975 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | Cwt. Bombay | 45 | 4,774 | 9 | 1,207 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | 16 | 1,613 | 19 | 1,527 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and Vegetables | Value. Bombay | ... | 1,866 | ... | 492 | ... | 4,680 | ... | 8,762 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | 209 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grain and Pulse | Cwt. Bombay | 281 | 2,376 | ... | 309 | ... | 2,059 | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | 39 | 403 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liquors— | | | | | | | | | |
| Ale, Beer and Porter | Gals. Bombay | 6,00,424 | 7,64,086 | 7,87,185 | 10,06,560 | 815 | 2,076 | 256 | 681 |
| | Gals. Sind | 2,99,883 | 3,59,112 | 3,46,991 | 3,98,957 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spirits and Liqueurs | ,, Bombay | 1,53,066 | 13,28,828 | 1,61,715 | 14,87,884 | 3,253 | 10,323 | 4,197 | 15,808 |
| | ,, Sind | 68,507 | 5,63,497 | 84,193 | 6,47,173 | 12 | 975 | 47 | 932 |
| Wines | ,, Bombay | 57,061 | 5,64,000 | 7,499 | 6,59,872 | 1,191 | 6,998 | 4,102 | 39,462 |
| | ,, Sind | 23,031 | 3,55,287 | 27,093 | 4,00,424 | 165 | 822 | 123 | 805 |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 659 | 2,406 | 864 | 2,971 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 661 | 2,547 | 62 | 331 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions | Value. Bombay | ... | 19,19,131 | ... | 20,88,447 | ... | 6,432 | ... | 12,534 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 8,65,422 | ... | 8,87,890 | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| Salt | Tons. Bombay | 111 | 12,726 | 143 | 14,090 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Tons. Sind | 30 | 3,784 | 31 | 3,461 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices | Lbs. Bombay | 12 | 38 | 376 | 222 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar | Cwt. Bombay | 1,990 | 29,330 | 1,697 | 24,144 | 4,040 | 51,451 | 2,400 | 31,569 |
| | Cwt. Sind | 3,027 | 39,632 | 5,330 | 64,325 | 1,079 | 17,581 | 40 | 469 |
| Tea | Lbs. Bombay | 12,909 | 11,839 | 8,639 | 7,369 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | 20 | 40 | 30 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Articles | Value. Bombay | ... | 92,152 | ... | 68,437 | ... | 17,732 | ... | 12,275 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 58,335 | ... | 1,03,180 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery | Value. Bombay | ... | 44,27,984 | ... | 41,43,181 | ... | 3,57,762 | ... | 5,06,731 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 5,14,499 | ... | 5,84,373 | ... | 14,490 | ... | 17,435 |
| B.—Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Brass | Cwt. Bombay | 3,260 | 1,75,971 | 3,854 | 1,90,757 | 369 | 42,738 | 493 | 58,555 |
| | Cwt. Sind | 260 | 11,997 | 594 | 26,113 | 2 | 432 | 3 | 616 |
| Copper | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | ,, Bombay | 703 | 31,286 | 1,084 | 46,173 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 14 | 100 | 4,534 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wrought | ,, Bombay | 2,14,040 | 88,75,008 | 2,49,647 | 1,05,84,166 | 708 | 1,55,438 | 1,125 | 2,14,357 |
| | ,, Sind | 3,195 | 1,36,060 | 3,600 | 1,54,782 | 129 | 26,250 | 84 | 14,220 |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 61 | 1,335 | 78 | 2,439 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron— | | | | | | | | | |
| Wrought | ,, Bombay | 5,42,486 | 42,68,367 | 6,10,657 | 51,50,076 | ... | ... | 66 | 1,500 |
| | ,, Sind | 89,053 | 6,64,320 | 73,975 | 6,47,738 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 73,687 | 4,53,264 | 72,806 | 4,38,467 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 665 | 2,250 | 3,084 | 10,076 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lead | ,, Bombay | 4,937 | 64,020 | 6,235 | 85,573 | ... | 37 | 4 | 240 |
| | ,, Sind | 2,390 | 29,448 | 2,016 | 25,587 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Steel | ,, Bombay | 1,50,727 | 11,17,549 | 2,14,907 | 15,55,847 | ... | ... | 101 | 823 |
| | ,, Sind | 36,910 | 2,27,078 | 44,418 | 2,49,872 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tin— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | ,, Bombay | 246 | 20,142 | 157 | 10,125 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | 1 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 3 | 485 | 7 | 559 | 3 | 353 | 10 | 1,104 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | 15 | 233 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zinc or Spelter | ,, Bombay | 24,479 | 3,19,120 | 22,654 | 2,94,546 | 25 | 345 | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 2,904 | 33,282 | 4,359 | 50,031 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other kinds, unenumerated | ,, Bombay | 1,282 | 1,25,750 | 1,797 | 1,85,759 | 542 | 1,50,088 | 1,491 | 3,61,803 |
| | ,, Sind | 395 | 18,345 | 276 | 19,718 | 9 | 2,035 | 3 | 735 |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork | Value. Bombay | ... | 1,10,75,112 | ... | 1,15,87,661 | ... | 22,425 | ... | 4,662 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D.—Railway Plant and Rolling Stock | ,, Bombay | ... | 6,22,731 | ... | 9,44,759 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 66,48,561 | ... | 77,06,176 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ... | 63,773 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemical Products and Preparations | Value. Bombay | ... | 13,20,263 | ... | 15,04,620 | ... | 31,820 | ... | 17,027 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 1,71,932 | ... | 2,67,969 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs and Medicines | ,, Bombay | ... | 9,01,625 | ... | 9,30,230 | ... | 11,736 | ... | 3,696 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 1,25,707 | ... | 1,64,158 | ... | 168 | ... | 50 |
| Opium | Lbs. Bombay | Chests ... Lbs 10⅝ | 218 | ... | 201 | ... | 12 | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | 36 | 1,482 | 11¼ 20 | 603 | ½ 1 | 65 | ... | ... |
| Tobacco | ,, Bombay | 2,26,534 | 2,73,580 | 3,34,082 | 3,75,604 | 34 | 131 | 279 | 998 |
| | ,, Sind | 41,228 | 68,707 | 1,42,978 | 1,62,957 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials | Value. Bombay | ... | 7,71,663 | ... | 5,20,345 | ... | 6,22,176 | ... | 6,96,911 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 036 | ... | 844 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral—Kerosine | Gals. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Gals. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other kinds | ,, Bombay | 2,15,500 | 2,36,711 | 2,46,883 | 2,65,922 | 264 | 879 | 89,268 | 53,000 |
| | ,, Sind | 5,458 | 9,455 | 60,991 | 46,498 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Oil | ,, Bombay | 1,33,373 | 2,68,704 | 1,41,847 | 2,80,983 | 24 | 1,779 | 17 | 795 |
| | ,, Sind | 9,009 | 17,344 | 9,456 | 18,722 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

# TRADE.

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96.*

| BELGIUM. | | | | FRANCE. | | | | GERMANY. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 548 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 3,295 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,678 | ... | 4,256 | ... | 15 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 494 | 3,058 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,284 | 8,856 | 6,112 | 16,562 | 39 | 147 | 6 | 12 | 26,159 | 66,577 | 39,324 | 1,00,872 |
| 120 | 320 | 240 | 720 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,281 | 25,845 | 12,567 | 33,398 |
| 8,479 | 98,517 | 7,312 | 47,654 | 35,712 | 7,36,404 | 59,798 | 8,55,447 | 66,413 | 1,23,350 | 59,593 | 1,23,012 |
| 120 | 630 | 1,508 | 5,059 | 5,272 | 40,206 | 17,683 | 1,39,737 | 8,795 | 25,112 | 15,963 | 51,675 |
| 3,273 | 84,190 | 3,480 | 90,060 | 28,618 | 1,95,115 | 32,090 | 2,55,597 | 2,699 | 6,202 | 3,452 | 9,053 |
| 354 | 6,880 | 777 | 19,372 | 6,359 | 38,400 | 10,403 | 58,852 | 166 | 822 | 41 | 80 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 9,548 | ... | 7,874 | ... | 1,67,104 | ... | 1,27,924 | ... | 37,687 | ... | 36,919 |
| ... | 441 | ... | 1,773 | ... | 8,193 | ... | 7,989 | ... | 1,202 | ... | 2,449 |
| ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 746 | 10,412 | 461 | 9,508 | 433 | 8,392 | 117,524 | 15,00,942 | 2,76,986 | 34,38,635 |
| ... | ... | 269 | 5,094 | 27 | 489 | ... | ... | 92,834 | 11,37,919 | 2,56,103 | 30,48,389 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,791 | ... | 3,179 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,822 | ... | 13,000 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3,18,286 | ... | 2,92,548 | ... | 70,461 | ... | 51,404 | ... | 5,63,644 | ... | 3,76,874 |
| ... | 16,970 | ... | 19,160 | ... | 1,755 | ... | 3,391 | ... | 59,464 | ... | 94,084 |
| 56 | 5,659 | 127 | 10,368 | 4 | 915 | 2 | 432 | 34 | 2,112 | 34 | 2,122 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,608 | 2,11,284 | 38,949 | 17,69,564 | 578 | 1,27,574 | 654 | 1,40,228 | 458 | 69,474 | 681 | 39,089 |
| ... | ... | 1,635 | 75,711 | 4 | 1,051 | ... | ... | 115 | 21,309 | 74 | 15,964 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,48,084 | 23,79,490 | 5,01,149 | 26,90,907 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 42,235 | 2,70,590 | 16,371 | 1,39,208 |
| 26,775 | 1,60,063 | 1,01,608 | 5,87,430 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 694 | 5,271 | 677 | 5,506 |
| 45 | 70 | 105 | 427 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 | 126 | 479 | 718 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 192 | 2,340 | 528 | 6,501 | 9,235 | 97,421 | 13,760 | 1,56,529 | 16 | 558 | 44 | 2,443 |
| ... | ... | 1,450 | 19,830 | 100 | 1,300 | 550 | 7,850 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 3,51,614 | 18,53,066 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,306 | 1,41,156 | 24,532 | 1,37,072 |
| 1,85,566 | 10,18,011 | 3,06,843 | 16,54,941 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41,102 | 2,14,144 | 17,393 | 98,926 |
| 91,023 | 5,43,190 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 183 | 25 | 2,617 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,942 | 1,37,627 | 6,468 | 1,11,996 |
| ... | ... | 1,001 | 19,584 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 514 | 8,804 | 1,768 | 27,530 |
| 767 | 17,214 | 55 | 1,940 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 190 | 29,470 | 407 | 45,135 |
| 40 | 777 | 2,068 | 2,24,885 | 42 | 18,126 | 96 | 32,824 | 6 | 962 | 19 | 2,283 |
| 590 | 53,746 | 117 | 8,728 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,592 | ... | 29,703 |
| ... | 68,306 | ... | 40,234 | ... | 272 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 287 |
| ... | 545 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| ... | 39,649 | ... | 53,810 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 4,935 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 32,883 | ... | 63,541 | ... | 14,772 | ... | 2,522 | ... | 1,04,762 | ... | 1,17,800 |
| ... | 875 | ... | 2,745 | ... | 730 | ... | 494 | ... | 5,270 | ... | 5,341 |
| ... | 16,179 | ... | 15,194 | ... | 44,843 | ... | 70,149 | ... | 1,07,515 | ... | 1,53,594 |
| ... | 1,962 | ... | 1,564 | ... | 487 | ... | 800 | ... | 11,113 | ... | 9,637 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 90 | 2 | 125 |
| ... | ... | ... | 12,699 | 356 | 944 | 167 | 429 | 913 | 4,161 | 336 | 2,554 |
| 321 | 2,992 | 3,540 | 930 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | 203 | 1,123 | 958 | 2,056 |
| 1,142 | 5,497 | 280 | 35,23,981 | ... | 4,10,758 | ... | 5,94,560 | ... | 3,71,257 | ... | 3,97,132 |
| ... | 30,06,678 | ... | 1,44,932 | ... | 3,802 | ... | ... | ... | 3,724 | ... | 8,213 |
| ... | 1,67,637 | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 549 | 512 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48,169 | 23,138 | 95,033 | 43,211 |
| ... | ... | 7,446 | 6,328 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 118 | 190 | 1 | 5 |
| 3,387 | 3,283 | 2,425 | 1,412 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 2,433 | 130 | 2,218 |
| 358 | 211 | ... | ... | 267 | 1,877 | 48 | 460 | ... | ... | 28 | 802 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | |

# D.—TRADE

*(1).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Holland. | | | | Italy. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| I.—Animals, Living | No. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 13,500 | ... | ... |
| | No. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and Vegetables | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57,068 | ... | 91,169 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grain and Pulse | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 240 | 111 | 1,396 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liquors— | | | | | | | | | |
| Ale, Beer and Porter | Gals. Bombay | 464 | 1,610 | 143 | 446 | ... | ... | 48 | 135 |
| | Gals. Sind | 240 | 780 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spirits and Liqueurs | ,, Bombay | 7,063 | 16,386 | 7,234 | 22,390 | 1,347 | 8,295 | 1,146 | 8,190 |
| | ,, Sind | 581 | 2,695 | 168 | 914 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wines | ,, Bombay | 2,205 | 23,644 | 1,519 | 19,339 | 6,664 | 27,482 | 6,832 | 32,188 |
| | ,, Sind | 6 | 80 | ... | ... | 141 | 913 | 272 | 1,686 |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions | Value. Bombay | ... | 10,705 | ... | 9,126 | ... | 77,275 | ... | 60,199 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | 999 | ... | 810 | ... | ... |
| Salt | Tons. Bombay | 1 | 28 | 1 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Tons. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 399 | 7,172 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 236 | 250 | 4,070 |
| Tea | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Articles | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,685 |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 80 | ... | 27,315 | ... | 6,159 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,639 |
| B.—Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Brass | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Copper— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wrought | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 | 14,335 | 71 | 14,957 |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron— | | | | | | | | | |
| Wrought | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 89 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lead | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 823 | 7,281 | ... | 1 |
| Steel | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 341 | 1,874 | 255 | 1,149 |
| Tin— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zinc or Spelter | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other kinds, unenumerated | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 3,055 |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D.—Railway Plant and Rolling Stock | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,252 | ... | 7,334 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chemical Products and Preparations | Value. Bombay | ... | 2,351 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74,672 | ... | 60,589 |
| Drugs and Medicines | ,, Bombay | ... | 4,946 | ... | ... | ... | 1,600 | ... | 7,205 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | 7,367 | ... | 2,468 | ... | 722 |
| Opium | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco | ,, Bombay | 2,711 | 10,573 | 1,631 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 120 | 640 | ... | 4,612 | 47 | 39 | 139 | 325 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials | Value. Bombay | ... | 3,56,020 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | 7,79,501 | ... | 2,91,575 | ... | 5,09,966 |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mineral—Kerosine | Gals. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Gals. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other kinds | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 40 | 9,333 | 5,213 |
| Other kinds of Oil | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 208 | 2,834 | 151 | 3,601 |

*—continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| Russia in Europe. | | | | Mozambique. | | | | Zanzibar. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| | | | | 1 | 200 | | | | | 5 | 500 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 26 | 1,313 | 97 | 5,584 | | | 9 | 377 |
| | | | | | 6,201 | | 1,413 | | 56,360 | | 29,941 |
| | | | | | | | | | 242 | | 1,932 |
| | | | | 1,050 | 3,361 | 227 | 1,247 | 162 | 535 | 2,513 | 8,718 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 39 | 78 |
| | | | | | | | | 42 | 2,236 | 85 | 1,010 |
| | | | | 3 | 30 | | | | | 36 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 395 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 28,971 | | 23,970 |
| | | | 5 | | 1,098 | | 490 | | 491 | | 224 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 73,13,388 | 11,57,326 | 90,66,572 | 14,43,094 |
| | | | | | | | | 4,983 | 500 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 130 | 1,205 |
| | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 328 | 102 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 618 | | 190 |
| | | | | | 92 | | 15 | | | | |
| | | | | 1 | 38 | 5 | 139 | 70 | 1,757 | 137 | 3,835 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 30 | 650 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 49 | 6,008 |
| | | | | | | | | 262 | 30,380 | | |
| | | | | 6 | 227 | 6 | 189 | 66 | 2,124 | 76 | 2,615 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 160 |
| | | | | 7 | 75 | | | | 1,041 | 508 | 855 |
| | | | | 15 | 38 | 14 | 31 | 513 | | 9 | 89 |
| | | | | | | | | 29 | 187 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 139 | 1,608 |
| | | | | | | | | 78 | 1,012 | 1 | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | 2 | 188 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 15 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 1,707 | | 2,426 |
| | | | | | 7,403 | | 5,170 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 288 | 1,777 | 423 | 3,736 | 1,446 |
| | | | | 4,399 | 1,190 | 1,534 | | | 1,912 | 82 | 30 |
| | | | | | 406 | | | | | | 4,749 |
| | | | | | | | | 1 | 21 | | 20 |

# D.—TRADE

*(1).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | | Egypt. | | | | Mauritius. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| I.—Animals, Living ... ... ... | No. | Bombay | 13 | 6,400 | 3 | 1,050 | ... | ... | 2 | 600 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee ... ... ... ... .. | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and Vegetables ... ... | Value | Bombay | ... | 960 | ... | 1,786 | ... | 1,247 | ... | 1,800 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grain and Pulse ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | 2 | 20 | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liquors— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ale, Beer and Porter ... ... | Gals. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spirits and Liqueurs ... ... | ,, | Bombay | 614 | 5,678 | 1,274 | 8,335 | 49 | 97 | 92 | 183 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wines... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | 165 | 1,529 | 808 | 5,062 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | 10 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | 11 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 495 | ... | 4,735 | ... | 136 | ... | 145 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 45 | ... | 47 |
| Salt ... ... ... ... ... | Tons. | Bombay | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | 9,884 | 1,670 | 5,369 | 724 | 11,151 | 1,311 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | 301 | 3,111 | 11,36,161 | 1,36,68,552 | 11,00,999 | 1,31,84,435 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,34,537 | 29,62,568 | 1,53,841 | 19,24,023 |
| Tea ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,736 | 868 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Articles... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery ... .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | 415 | ... | 3,475 | ... | 80 | ... | 198 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| B.—Metals— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brass ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 14 | 347 | 7 | 212 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Copper— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wrought ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | 9 | 2,263 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 32 | 1,132 | 34 | 1,261 | 62 | 2,027 | 26 | 783 |
| Iron— | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wrought ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 317 | 634 | 44 | 71 |
| Lead ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 50 | 800 | 2 | 157 | 22 | 109 | 22 | 217 |
| Steel ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tin— | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 100 |
| Unwrought ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zinc or Spelter ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other kinds, unenumerated ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 13 |
| | | Sind | 2 | 800 | 4 | 1,602 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Machinery and Mill-work ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 536 | ... | 3,365 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D.—Railway Plant and Rolling Stock ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemical Products and Preparations ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 102 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs and Medicines ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 8,275 | ... | 10,671 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,387 | ... | 2,462 |
| Opium ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | 14,786 | 84,000 | 17,000 | 88,266 | ... | 22 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 48 | 262 | 120 | 1,220 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 8,75 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral—Kerosine ... ... ... | Gals. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other kinds ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Oil ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | 172 | 2,025 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,18,171 | 1,32,128 | 1,48,001 | 1,90,643 |

—*continued.*

*Imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| United States. | | | | Aden. | | | | Arabia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 200 | 129 | 18,440 | 119 | 35,550 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 60 | 90 | 1,860 | 100 | 2,500 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 111 | 6,986 | 153 | 9,817 | ... | 4 | ... | 30 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 67 | 1 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 216 | ... | 50,479 | ... | 65,269 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,212 | .. | 2,956 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 314 | 9 | 60 | 25,639 | 96,605 | 505 | 2,150 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 160 | 7,135 | 23,180 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | 283 | ... | ... | 88 | 273 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 248 | 1,272 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 35 | 21 | 351 | ... | ... | 41 | 311 |
| 1,577 | 56,389 | 1,559 | 47,535 | 37 | 344 | .. | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1 | 10 | 801 | 25,302 | 89,526 | 2,862 | 9,785 | .. | ... | 6 | 75 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 121 | 618 | 165 | 429 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 8,927 | ... | 9,297 | ... | 1,25,483 | ... | 1,36,198 | ... | 10,96,165 | ... | 15,56,794 |
| ... | ... | ... | 75 | ... | 17 | ... | 1,665 | ... | 99,788 | ... | 1,29,563 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 35,567 | 2,871 | 33,283 | 9,997 | 71,792 | 4,664 | 43,913 | 2,447 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 69 | 990 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 27 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 8 | 105 | 124 | 155 | 50 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 113 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 53,532 | ... | 48,609 | ... | 1,009 | ... | 500 | ... | 1,319 | ... | 1,816 |
| ... | 700 | ... | 130 | ... | 530 | ... | ... | ... | 45 | ... | ... |
| | | | | 84 | 2,244 | 158 | 4,273 | 93 | 2,475 | 57 | 1,636 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 219 | 27,516 | 42 | 5,274 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 169 | ... | ... | 56 | 7,644 | 14 | 1,934 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 218 | 7,321 | 214 | 7,249 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 153 | 5,158 | 177 | 6,057 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | 13 | 9 | 76 | 2 | 28 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 24 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 102 | 92 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...

# D.—TRADE

## (1).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Ceylon. | | | | China. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| I. Animals, Living | No. Bombay | 18 | 5,300 | 2 | 800 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | No. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | Cwt. Bombay | 209 | 15,497 | 580 | 40,840 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | 1 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and Vegetables | Value. Bombay | ... | 1,216 | ... | 1,480 | ... | 40 | ... | 71 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grain and Pulse | Cwt. Bombay | 57 | 234 | 304 | 1,379 | 6 | 30 | 1 | 8 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liquors— | | | | | | | | | |
| Ale, Beer and Porter | Gals. Bombay | ... | ... | 1,040 | 1,133 | ... | ... | 6 | 16 |
| | Gals. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spirits and Liqueurs | ,, Bombay | 248 | 1,314 | 120 | 2,135 | 8 | 107 | 40 | 829 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wines | ,, Bombay | 243 | 814 | 17,381 | 63,291 | 40 | 223 | 231 | 8,729 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions | Value. Bombay | ... | 1,268 | ... | 2,385 | ... | 52,203 | ... | 60,475 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Salt | Tons. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Tons. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices | Lbs. Bombay | 40,384 | 36,409 | 145,813 | 1,51,879 | 43,872 | 3,742 | 2,576 | 318 |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar | Cwt. Bombay | 36 | 390 | 23 | 305 | 190,842 | 25,49,270 | 1,32,633 | 17,34,519 |
| | Cwt. Sind | 1 | 18 | ... | ... | 2,828 | 32,335 | 29,523 | 3,[illegible]079 |
| Tea | Lbs. Bombay | 8,34,310 | 4,23,032 | 915,573 | 4,65,755 | 46,13,581 | 32,73,565 | 58,77,386 | 41[illegible]0,422 |
| | Lbs. Sind | 2,651 | 2,513 | 5,229 | 3,499 | 6,097 | 3,091 | [illegible] | ... |
| Other Articles | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 150 | ... | ... | ... | 135 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| A. Hardware and Cutlery | Value. Bombay | ... | 2,238 | ... | 1,487 | ... | 17,835 | ... | 8,133 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Brass | Cwt. Bombay | 1 | 84 | ... | 12 | 40 | 4,157 | 51 | 5,713 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Copper— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wrought | ,, Bombay | ... | 16 | 2 | 394 | 130 | 16,343 | 74 | 22,759 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 2 | 68 | ... | ... | 9 | 376 | 5 | 148 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron— | | | | | | | | | |
| Wrought | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | 21 | 120 | 456 | 2,122 | ... | 2 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | 5,000 | 12,210 | ... | ... | 4 | 10 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lead | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Steel | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tin— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 630 | 18 | 1,499 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zinc or Spelter | ,, Bombay | 28 | 448 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other kinds, unenumerated | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 6,500 | 7 | 1,214 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 380 | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D.—Railway Plant and Rolling Stock | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemical Products and Preparations | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 8,427 | ... | 10,139 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs and Medicines | ,, Bombay | ... | 200 | ... | 335 | ... | 7,09,283 | ... | 6,05,005 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 750 | ... | ... |
| Opium | Lbs, Bombay | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco | ,, Bombay | ... | 42 | 566 | 602 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 30 | ... | ... | ... | 1,619 | 3,637 | 2,218 | 3,526 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials | Value. Bombay | ... | 1,715 | ... | 380 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral—Kerosine | Gals. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Gals. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other kinds | ,, Bombay | 48 | 81 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Oil | ,, Bombay | 10,791 | 13,646 | 2,879 | 5,713 | 315 | 10,672 | 530 | 9,910 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | 235 | 420 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| Japan. | | | | Persia. | | | | Russia in Asia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| | | 52 | 15,020 | 343 | 90,000 | 715 | 1,72,522 | | | | |
| | | | | 9 | 288 | 2 | 800 | | | | |
| | | | | | 4 | | 40 | | | | |
| | | | | | 32 | 1 | 637 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 63,846 | | | | |
| | | 6 | 27 | 49,139 | 2,02,228 | 15,862 | 5,235 | | | | |
| | | | | 1,529 | 4,102 | 1,035 | | | | | |
| 387 | 796 | 16 | 55 | | | | 92 | | | | |
| | | 11 | 108 | | | 6 | 572 | | | | |
| 4 | 21 | 27 | 118 | 20 | 62 | 76 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 16,52,367 | | | | |
| | 7,147 | | 19,743 | | 15,18,398 | | 5,39,276 | | | | |
| | | | | 190 | 2,75,824 | 104 | 8,143 | | | | |
| | | | | | 600 | | 18 | | | | |
| 1,42,738 | 14,721 | 2,29,487 | 28,188 | 1,820 | 431 | 59 | 220 | | | | |
| | | | | 20 | 4 | 1,204 | 98 | | | | |
| | | | | 10 | 136 | 7 | 855 | | | | |
| 96 | 70 | 6,562 | 1,631 | 57 | 295 | 183 | 163 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 680 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 929 | | 128 | | 121 |
| | 34,156 | | 48,838 | | 1,559 | | 87 | | | | |
| | | | 58 | | 145 | | | | | | |
| | | | | 4 | 190 | 3 | 590 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4,649 | 1,78,777 | 8,080 | 3,26,061 | | | | 299 | | | | |
| 9 | 375 | 1 | 13 | 11 | 1,161 | 2 | 300 | | | | |
| | | | 59 | | | 2 | 447 | | | | |
| | | 2 | | 112 | 3,882 | 13 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 52 | | | | |
| | | | | 789 | 5,076 | 5 | | | | | |
| | | | | 2 | 5 | | 12 | | | | |
| | | | | 24 | 61 | 15 | | | | | |
| | | | | 4 | 8 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 35 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 42 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 4 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 50 | | | | |
| | | | 444 | | 100 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 275 | | | | 3,045 |
| | 11,359 | | 22,247 | | 5 | | 3,69,026 | | | | |
| | | | | | 4,03,478 | | 3,441 | | | | |
| | 96,328 | | 1,39,687 | | 16,184 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 2 |
| | | | | | | | 1,647 | | | | 8 |
| | 7 | 4 | 8 | 4,765 | 1,524 | 4,536 | 105 | | | | |
| 1 | | | | 4,462 | 411 | 384 | 23,240 | | | | |
| | 643 | | 2,006 | | 13,554 | | 3,494 | 1,07,70,880 | 42,75,363 | 1,01,48,716 | 52,20,808 |
| | | | | | 2,426 | | | 3,42,527 | 1,38,473 | 12,83,840 | 6,82,040 |
| | | | | | | | 59 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 47 | | | | | |
| | | 6,166 | 7,704 | | | | 8 | | | | |
| | | 35 | 84 | 2 | 350 | | | | | | |

# D.—TRADE

*(1).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Straits Settlements. | | | | Turkey | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| I.—Animals, Living | No. Bombay | 4 | 300 | ... | ... | 3,069 | 7,63,620 |
| | No. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | Cwt. Bombay | 17,321 | 10,68,229 | 7,076 | 4,28,937 | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and Vegetables | Value. Bombay | ... | 75 | ... | 183 | ... | 63 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| Grain and Pulse | Cwt. Bombay | 66,987 | 3,71,107 | 8,583 | 51,464 | 2,63,372 | 9,98,526 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49,604 | 1,56,495 |
| Liquors— | | | | | | | |
| Ale, Beer and Porter | Gals. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Gals. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spirits and Liqueurs | ,, Bombay | ... | 11 | 65 | 907 | 41 | 469 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 10 |
| Wines | ,, Bombay | 3 | 15 | 59 | 1,502 | 161 | 472 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions | Value. Bombay | ... | 1,05,951 | ... | 1,00,752 | ... | 11,68,628 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | 1,260 | ... | 4,39,966 |
| Salt | Tons. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Tons. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices | Lbs. Bombay | 53,89,475 | 6,81,636 | 48,13,355 | 3,88,044 | 6,034 | 1,057 |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | 16,856 | 2,530 | ... | ... |
| Sugar | Cwt. Bombay | 4 | 59 | ... | 1 | 3 | 14 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 |
| Tea | Lbs. Bombay | 26,122 | 25,238 | 9,762 | 8,652 | 1,946 | 973 |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Articles | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery | ,, Bombay | ... | 1,375 | ... | 3,638 | ... | 320 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Metals— | | | | | | | |
| Brass | Cwt. Bombay | 1 | 135 | 12 | 968 | 40 | 1,180 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Copper— | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | ,, Bombay | 91 | 3,251 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wrought | ,, Bombay | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 39 | 1,454 | ... | 17 | 31 | 951 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron— | | | | | | | |
| Wrought | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,300 | 11,460 |
| Lead | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | 200 |
| Steel | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 50 |
| Tin— | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | ,, Bombay | 14,194 | 9,57,139 | 15,356 | 9,41,921 | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zinc or spelter | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | 7 | 69 | ... | ... |
| All other kinds, unenumerated | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 935 | 3 | 1,097 | ... | 4 |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D.—Railway Plant and Rolling Stock | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | |
| Chemical Products and Preparations | ,, Bombay | ... | 867 | ... | 1,110 | ... | 1,956 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs and Medicines | ,, Bombay | ... | 38,008 | ... | 56,596 | ... | 20,156 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 |
| Opium | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco | ,, Bombay | 3,788 | 2,474 | 368 | 939 | 1,034 | 692 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials | Value. Bombay | ... | 28,608 | ... | 232,59 | ... | 1,07,146 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | | |
| Mineral—Kerosine | Gals. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Gals. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other kinds | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | 2,221 | 1,661 | 66 | 78 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Oil | ,, Bombay | 810 | 8,389 | 909 | 8,798 | 15 | 24 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96.*—continued.

| IN ASIA. | | OTHER COUNTRIES. | | | | TOTAL. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 3,804 | 13,59,150 | 1,284 | 6,44,496 | 1,184 | 4,44,860 | 5,307 | 16,79,896 | 6,326 | 20,95,745 |
| 3 | 1,720 | 41 | 795 | 52 | 1,195 | 162 | 4,403 | 180 | 35,250 |
| ... | ... | ... | 2 | 8 | 535 | 18,212 | 10,96,209 | 8,042 | 4,90,622 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 1,680 | 22 | 1,720 |
| ... | 2,875 | ... | 1,094 | ... | 195 | ... | 1,39,974 | ... | 2,10,485 |
| ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 2,486 | ... | 5,105 |
| 1,85,749 | 7,06,904 | 3,465 | 12,880 | 1,308 | 9,004 | 4,10,695 | 16,91,524 | 2,15,647 | 8,48,276 |
| 57,612 | 2,12,159 | 4,306 | 15,695 | 6,816 | 24,765 | 55,584 | 1,76,855 | 72,618 | 2,65,439 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 18 | 6,29,753 | 8,39,709 | 8,34,187 | 11,26,569 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,09,752 | 3,87,329 | 3,29,798 | 4,33,075 |
| 48 | 468 | 467 | 3,465 | 803 | 5,395 | 3,27,783 | 23,92,444 | 3,35,160 | 26,28,044 |
| ... | ... | 772 | 2,293 | ... | 5 | 84,101 | 6,35,763 | 1,19,572 | 8,46,301 |
| 70 | 202 | 10,571 | 69,854 | 15,749 | 82,118 | 1,38,220 | 10,70,237 | 1,49,279 | 12,77,400 |
| ... | ... | 2,709 | 27,547 | 2,258 | 21,444 | 33,052 | 4,31,369 | 41,142 | 5,03,112 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 657 | 2,406 | 875 | 3,014 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 601 | 2,547 | 62 | 331 |
| ... | 14,27,640 | ... | 1,56,047 | ... | 2,18,695 | ... | 65,58,799 | ... | 75,50,714 |
| ... | 6,63,164 | ... | 66,292 | ... | 2,55,846 | ... | 17,58,491 | ... | 24,92,259 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 302 | 13,390 | 248 | 22,202 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 3,785 | 31 | 3,461 |
| 224 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,30,50,507 | 19,03,627 | 1,38,06,692 | 21,27,106 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 133 | 25 | 5,003 | 501 | 15,337 | 2,775 |
| 1 | 11 | 2 | 12 | ... | ... | 14,51,073 | 1,78,09,672 | 15,16,824 | 1,84,44,098 |
| ... | 3 | 4 | 39 | 21 | 144 | 334,415 | 41,91,123 | 445,590 | 53,83,382 |
| 590 | 374 | 3,62,375 | 3,16,280 | 1,87,428 | 1,80,582 | 58,5:,517 | 40,81,057 | 7,008,793 | 47,66,544 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,768 | 5,644 | 5,265 | 3,540 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,15,497 | ... | 1,02,974 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58,335 | ... | 1,03,180 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 13 | ... | 4,847 | ... | 8,012 | ... | 58,84,973 | ... | 59,52,951 |
| ... | ... | ... | 75 | ... | 43 | ... | 6,08,673 | ... | 7,29,601 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 200 | 5,218 | 11 | 274 | 4,271 | 2,45,220 | 4,951 | 2,79,880 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 262 | 12,479 | 027 | 27,379 |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 5,443 | 2,133,14 | 9,114 | 3,72,234 |
| | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 386 | 100 | 4,547 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 200 | 221,083 | 95,28,708 | 2,91,408 | 1,27,99,017 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 204 | 3,501 | 1,92,259 | 5,412 | 2,03,115 |
| ... | ... | 2 | 45 | 27 | 893 | 928 | 36,639 | 656 | 22,098 |
| ... | ... | 137 | 4,582 | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 10,42,581 | 69,92,024 | 11,74,573 | 83,76,581 |
| | | 8,515 | 66,828 | 46,291 | 3,94,425 | 1,16,532 | 8,29,690 | 1,77,806 | 12,53,216 |
| ... | ... | 8 | 26 | 1,540 | 12,538 | 82,619 | 1,72,444 | 79,219 | 1,53,253 |
| ... | ... | 535 | 1,275 | ... | 194 | 610 | 2,260 | 3,008 | 10,270 |
| 50 | 125 | 1 | 2 | 64 | | 15,332 | 1,73,409 | 20,504 | 2,51,760 |
| ... | ... | | 16 | ... | ... | 3,990 | 50,553 | 4,016 | 53,267 |
| ... | ... | .. | 19,805 | .. | ... | 3,63,316 | 23,06,312 | 5,02,459 | 35,60,368 |
| ... | ... | 1,500 | 27,673 | 1,021 | 12,198 | 1,69,035 | 9,84,412 | 3,09,064 | 20,06,401 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| | | | | | | 14,440 | 9,77,281 | 15,513 | 9,52,046 |
| | | | | | | | ..... | 2 | 125 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,651 | 60 | 5,779 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ..... | 15 | 233 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,76,169 | 30,284 | 4,27,995 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33,358 | 42,303 | 6,168 | 78,601 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,458 | 3,35,607 | 5,386 | 8,47,587 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,683 | 21,342 | 415 | 31,464 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 410 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 1,12,21,117 | ... | 1,16,82,952 |
| | | | | | | 436 | ... | ... | 2,45,046 |
| | | | 1,608 | ... | | ... | 6,23,276 | ... | 77,80,350 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66,88,210 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68,708 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 18,26,761 |
| | | | | | | 489 | ... | ... | 2,85,287 |
| | 442 | ... | 1,208 | ... | 1,533 | ... | 1,80,442 | ... | 25,32,580 |
| ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 18,067 | ... | 24,09,961 | ... | 1,82,432 |
| ... | 1,00,326 | ... | 3,215 | ... | 336 | ... | 1,57,887 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | | ... | | ... | 201 |
| ... | ... | | | | | | 230 | | |
| | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1138 | | 1124 | |
| | | .. | | | | 39 | 1,637 | 23 | 723 |
| ... | ... | | | ... | ... | 3,41,478 | 4,94,264 | 5,00,514 | 6,58,956 |
| | | ... | ... | 21,723 | 25,641 | 69,420 | 94,456 | 2,25,447 | 2,36,805 |
| ... | 1,586 | 24,861 | 31,123 | 236 | 2,092 | | 59,86,273 | ... | 71,30,749 |
| 1,499 | | 7,623 | 5,265 | | | ... | 1,79,082 | ... | 1,58,241 |
| ... | 47,816 | ... | ... | ... | 331 | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 318 | ... | | | 72,45,416 | 1,25,77,031 | 67,41,463 |
| ... | | | | | | 1,79,28,589 | 1,38,473 | 15,63,888 | 8,52,696 |
| | | | | ... | | 3,42,527 | 5,88,799 | 6,72,954 | 5,58,158 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,80,179 | 99,463 | 85,968 | 61,415 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 | 1,49,603 | 4,41,822 | 2,95,240 | 5,03,621 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | | 2,68,995 | 17,634 | 9,973 | 20,204 |
| ... | ... | 55,939 | 36,745 | | 240 | 9,512 | | | |
| ... | ... | 31 | 51 | 252 | | | | | |
| ... | ... | 47 | 50 | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | | | | |

# D.—TRADE

## (1).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | | United Kingdom. | | | | Austria. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| I. Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Coal— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal ... ... ... ... ... | Tons. | Bombay | 620,019 | 1,08,15,500 | 545,025 | 99,50,365 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind .. | 40,269 | 8,03,274 | 38,101 | 7,09,464 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coke ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay... | 4,137 | 1,33,580 | 5,222 | 1,66,079 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | 1,865 | 59,877 | 1,559 | 48,129 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Patent Fuel... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton (Raw) ... ... ... .. | Cwt. | Bombay... | 12,607 | 3,04,893 | 19,931 | 4,35,238 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gums and Resins ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay... | 6,991 | 34,313 | 1,987 | 10,478 | 2 | 190 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | 197 | 875 | 175 | 824 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins ... ... ... | No. and Cwt. | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| | No. and Cwt. | Sind .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| Ivory ... ... ... .. ... | Lbs. | Bombay | 99,438 | 9,59,047 | 152,474 | 11,14,308 | 2,851 | 19,735 | 16,520 | 1,36,875 |
| | | Sind .. | 2,447 | 21,822 | 3,555 | 32,858 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery— | | | | | | | | | | |
| PreciousStones and Pearls, unset. | Value. | Bombay.. | ... | 750 | ... | ... | ... | 807 | ... | 8,024 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seeds ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay... | 210 | 26,467 | 603 | 29,892 | 42 | 4,480 | 29 | 4,980 |
| | | Sind ... | 37 | 6,664 | 70 | 8,351 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shells and Cowries ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay.. | ... | 144 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk (Raw) ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay... | ... | ... | 260 | 104 | 1,357 | 5,767 | 875 | 4,375 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teak ... ... ... ... .. | C. Tons. | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 68,502 | ... | 1,09,975 | ... | ... | ... | 2,773 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 22,140 | ... | 22,268 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool (Raw) ... ... ... .. | Lbs. | Bombay... | 56 | 8 | 291 | 64 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other Articles, Unmanufactured | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 2,62,989 | ... | 3,73,899 | ... | 32,212 | ... | 20,320 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 34,029 | ... | 41,908 | ... | 100 | ... | ... |
| VII.—Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay... | 10,352,571 | 63,66,845 | 10,336,141 | 66,65,711 | 51,100 | 43,363 | 110,227 | 95,073 |
| | | Sind ... | 2,216,139 | 13,73,470 | 2,821,457 | 15,12,353 | 25,600 | 19,920 | 65,160 | 36,294 |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey ... ... ... ... | Yds. | Bombay... | 341,723,100 | 3,79,07,809 | 295,490,428 | 2,21,10,471 | ... | ... | 4,422 | 3,332 |
| | | Sind ... | 80,495,036 | 1,00,16,309 | 26,369,337 | 42,81,223 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay... | 133,226,187 | 2,37,92,186 | 125,530,983 | 1,61,76,773 | 677,231 | 2,45,743 | 536,442 | 1,59,523 |
| | | Sind ... | 62,214,343 | 79,42,603 | 23,524,733 | 30,22,823 | 6,000 | 2,512 | ... | ... |
| Coloured, Printed or Dyed ... | ,, | Bombay... | 173,114,036 | 2,73,79,513 | 125,421,726 | 2,02,55,260 | 1,115,986 | 2,74,153 | 1,097,877 | 3,68,740 |
| | | Sind ... | 57,443,955 | 78,76,821 | 46,409,514 | 58,05,748 | 239,383 | 40,531 | 145,289 | 25,024 |
| Other sorts of Piece-goods ... | Value. | Sind ... | ... | 30,424 | ... | 25,084 | ... | ... | .. | 7,797 |
| Thread, Sewing ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay... | 424,206 | 5,41,323 | 211,395 | 4,41,112 | 33,780 | 54,215 | 47,462 | 68,414 |
| | | Sind ... | 44,167 | 75,687 | 37,197 | 75,356 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Manufactures. | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 15,74,728 | ... | 19,11,459 | ... | 78,762 | ... | 1,53,327 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 12,589 | ... | 14,498 | ... | 1,475 | ... | 1,377 |
| Flax— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods ... ... ... | Yds. | Bombay... | 925,720 | 2,58,948 | 747,404 | 2,68,446 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | 1,829 | 1,251 | 429 | 225 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canvas ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay... | 356,867 | 1,93,133 | 223,825 | 1,07,189 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | 45,064 | 24,948 | 95,246 | 48,129 | ... | ... | 1,283 | 1,716 |
| Other sorts ... ... ... .. | Lbs. | Bombay.. | 109,539 | 91,360 | 130,502 | 1,06,121 | 864 | 954 | 3,805 | 4,524 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 27,259 | ... | 17,706 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk, Piece-goods, Pure and Mixed | Yds. | Bombay... | 156,688 | 2,05,194 | 322,053 | 3,16,666 | 529,646 | 5,06,320 | 469,947 | 4,16,449 |
| | | Sind ... | 8,850 | 15,560 | 4,162 | 8,646 | 960 | 780 | 304 | 540 |
| ,, Other sorts ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay... | 10,063 | 82,910 | 43,031 | 3,28,443 | 515 | 3,513 | 5,758 | 35,850 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 597 | 8 | 233 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool, Piece-goods ... ... ... | Yds. | Bombay... | 3,131,583 | 29,42,253 | 3,819,902 | 38,63,872 | 714,925 | 6,33,471 | 670,801 | 4,95,633 |
| | | Sind ... | 268,282 | 2,16,052 | 147,455 | 1,66,070 | 38,588 | 38,795 | 16,638 | 15,545 |
| ,, Other sorts ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 4,07,059 | ... | 5,26,442 | ... | 69,074 | ... | 1,43,354 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 59,768 | ... | 48,834 | ... | 23,180 | ... | 918 |
| Other sorts ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay.. | ... | 1,34,719 | ... | 2,55,446 | ... | ... | ... | 56 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c.)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 23,17,012 | ... | 25,14,109 | ... | 11,02,336 | ... | 11,32,080 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 4,36,488 | ... | 4,51,995 | ... | 67,604 | ... | 93,179 |
| Boots and Shoes ... ... ... | Pairs. | Bombay... | 122,471 | 5,16,159 | 143,116 | 5,98,949 | 8,464 | 31,525 | 13,609 | 43,980 |
| | | Sind ... | 7,908 | 37,334 | 11,806 | 50,170 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Military Uniforms and Accoutrements ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 77,015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 12,451 | ... | 20,573 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Implements ... | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 3,739 | ... | 419 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 6,061 | ... | 2,429 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. ... ... | ,, | Bombay.. | ... | 5,95,129 | ... | 5,06,349 | ... | 6,036 | ... | 2,597 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 3,03,201 | ... | 6,56,015 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Books and Printed Matter .. | Cwt. | Bombay... | 5,547 | 9,63,485 | 5,602 | 11,28,256 | 62 | 8,210 | 49 | 6,602 |
| | | Sind ... | 383 | 1,00,280 | 450 | 1,00,101 | ... | ... | ... | 40 |

—*continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued

| Belgium. | | | | French. | | | | Germany. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 595 | 10,685 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,650 | 29,106 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,675 | 31,882 | 150 | 2,752 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 3 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 21 | ... | 18 |
| ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 170 | 851 | 1,347 | 7,007 | 1 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,036 | 30,144 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 879 | 4,559 |
| ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... |
| ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | 8 | |
| ... | | ... | | ... | | 25 | | ... | | | 14 |
| | ... | | ... | | ... | 1 | 60 | | ... | 1 | |
| ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| 3,089 | 15,905 | 3,511 | 22,085 | 3,856 | 33,256 | 19,843 | 1,64,546 | 19,005 | 1,37,397 | 50,712 | 3,88,740 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 188 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 300 |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 306 | 10 | 1,934 | 1,140 | 12,304 | 2,711 | 31,700 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 361 | ... | ... | 1,309 | 1,556 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,792 | ... | 12,765 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33,149 | 72 | 6,623 |
| 8 | 830 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,381 | ... | 604 |
| ... | 15,953 | ... | 16,285 | ... | 5,871 | ... | 1,648 | ... | 1,441 | ... | 102 |
| ... | 10,509 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 600 | 530 | 17 | 24 |
| 12,804 | 10,461 | 27,638 | 22,843 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7,200 | 5,780 | 14,600 | 9,244 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,200 | 225 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,500 | 402 | 7,620 | 1,516 | 24,668 | 6,300 |
| ... | 10,410 | 160,904 | 32,146 | 14,230 | 5,262 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,200 | 361 |
| 50,324 | ... | ... | ... | 9,610 | 2,053 | 20,012 | 12,414 | 153,036 | 80,662 | 129,380 | 93,746 |
| ... | 1,34,584 | 629,477 | 2,65,654 | 56,244 | 29,583 | 3,949 | 880 | 52,295 | 9,430 | 77,262 | 21,367 |
| 322,357 | 10,976 | 14,757 | 5,117 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,250 | ... | 3,780 |
| 31,348 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,120 | 8,699 | 22,484 | 34,944 |
| ... | 10,567 | 2,117 | 2,198 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,344 | 723 | ... | ... |
| 7,124 | 800 | 936 | ... | ... | 982 | ... | 5,799 | ... | 1,34,568 | ... | 1,81,694 |
| ... | 25,950 | ... | 29,892 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,611 | ... | 8,253 |
| ... | 480 | ... | 19 | ... | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 1,713 | 936 |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7,834 | 4,379 | 43,828 | 24,424 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 696 | 1,023 | 770 | 453 |
| ... | 2,005 | 8,163 | 2,944 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 185 | ... | 42 |
| 1,788 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 912,921 | 9,29,075 | 178,920 | 2,28,450 | 265,319 | 3,48,028 |
| ... | 3,50,816 | 424,393 | 3,84,320 | 1,270,069 | 11,02,762 | ... | ... | 8,069 | 11,963 | 22,576 | 28,418 |
| 255,959 | 6,369 | ... | ... | 4,285 | 5,780 | 6,342 | 39,465 | 1,698 | 7,819 | 4,830 | 7,862 |
| 6,150 | ... | 1 | 5 | 1,510 | 9,800 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 427,590 | 3,04,517 | 1,677,170 | 17,61,906 | 1,578,088 | 12,80,270 |
| ... | 51,469 | 138,716 | 1,29,208 | 325,713 | 2,35,026 | 15,690 | 8,101 | 166,492 | 1,61,193 | 145,868 | 1,06,572 |
| 68,210 | 47,462 | 38,158 | 21,883 | 16,252 | 9,110 | ... | 726 | ... | 1,94,942 | ... | 1,72,691 |
| 78,116 | 2,640 | ... | 10,241 | ... | 5,896 | ... | ... | ... | 1,29,2.0 | ... | 12,806 |
| ... | 750 | ... | ... | ... | 760 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 685 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 6,16,237 | ... | 3,91,662 | ... | 3,88,491 |
| | | | 1,20,939 | ... | 5,22,102 | ... | 12,789 | ... | 44,08 | ... | 61,664 |
| | 66,870 | ... | 23,762 | ... | 5,293 | ... | 16,353 | 90 | 335 | 46 | 74 |
| ... | 7,314 | ... | 20 | ... | 2,197 | 4,439 | | 26 | 169 | 24 | 32 |
| ... | 182 | 2 | 25 | ... | 9,771 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 36 | 75 | 6 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,677 |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | 595 | ... | 5,231 | ... | 20,065 |
| ... | ... | ... | 9,187 | ... | 1,014 | ... | ... | ... | 18,940 | ... | 1,300 |
| ... | 64,670 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,593 | 24 | 2,553 | 7 | 225 |
| ... | 10 | ... | 1,457 | 18 | 2,950 | 11 | 28 | ... | 30 | 1 | |
| ... | 636 | 7 | 680 | ... | 9 | ... | | ... | | | 109 |
| 6 | 200 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |

# D.—TRADE

## (1).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Holland. | | | | Italy. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Coal— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | Tons. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,290 | 23,220 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coke | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Patent Fuel | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton (Raw) | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gums and Resins | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins | No. and Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | No. and Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ivory | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 70 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery— | | | | | | | | | |
| Precious Stones and Pearls unset. | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,863 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seeds | Cwt. Bombay | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 1 | 191 | 2 | 684 |
| | Sind | 1 | 56 | 1 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shells and Cowries | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk (Raw) | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,722 | 4,301 | 20,313 | 26,445 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood— | | | | | | | | | |
| Teak | C. Tons. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool (Raw) | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other Articles, Unmanufactured | Value. Bombay | ... | 852 | ... | 539 | ... | 1,07,047 | ... | 89,376 |
| | Sind | ... | 70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 |
| VII.—Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,800 | 14,753 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | 13 | 7 | 14,460 | 10,073 | 10,550 | 5,805 |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey | Yds. Bombay | 2,610 | 445 | ... | ... | 190 | 30 | 276 | 317 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White | ,, Bombay | 85,806 | 15,123 | 251,038 | 49,714 | 114,000 | 27,418 | 29,490 | 11,181 |
| | Sind | 10,860 | 1,890 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloured, Printed or Dyed | ,, Bombay | 53,076 | 12,802 | 11,489 | 3,530 | 297,715 | 58,512 | 68,121 | 29,943 |
| | Sind | 17,678 | 2,443 | 3,507 | 1,371 | 89,483 | 15,474 | 121,523 | 21,074 |
| Other sorts of Piece-goods | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,316 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thread, Sewing | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Manufactures. | Value. Bombay | ... | 95,772 | ... | 18,090 | ... | 27,031 | ... | 10,876 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 9,364 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flax— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yds. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canvas | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 501 | 500 | ... | ... |
| Silk, Piece-goods, Pure and Mixed | Yds. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 170,315 | 1,82,447 | 116,557 | 1,08,595 |
| ,, Other sorts | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,966 | 1,598 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool, Piece-goods | Yds. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38,361 | 2,82,492 | 156,311 | 9,02,747 |
| | Sind | 52 | 662 | 2,170 | 560 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other sorts | Value. Bombay | ... | 552 | ... | ... | 1,794 | 3,347 | 954 | 910 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | 14,608 |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c.)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | Value. Bombay | ... | 20,416 | ... | 1,25,709 | ... | 1,56,069 | ... | 1,57,913 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,723 | ... | 977 |
| Boots and Shoes | Pairs. Bombay | ... | ... | 2 | 28 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 10 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Military Uniforms and Accoutrements | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Implements | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Books and Printed Matter | Cwt. Bombay | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 792 | 10 | 1,510 |

—*continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| Russia in Europe. | | | | Mozambique. | | | | Zanzibar. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| | | | | | | | | | | 31 | 310 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 2,936 | 35,319 | 4,084 | 43,797 |
| | | | | 26 | 1,308 | 11 | 421 | 3,900 | 93,943 | 2,409 | 55,121 |
| | | | | 150 | | | | 5,963 | | 2,322 | |
| | | | | 3 | 75 | | | 175 | 5,657 | 95 | 2,411 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 48,049 | 2,57,121 | 44,663 | 2,32,052 | 181,591 | 9,69,776 | 115,456 | 6,74,253 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 185 | | | | 3,130 | | 1,409 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 2,141 | 14,013 | 29 | 145 | 490 | 2,321 | 122 | 802 |
| | | | | | | | | 558 | 2,815 | 36 | 342 |
| | | | | | 10,719 | | 19,384 | | 28,537 | | 32,984 |
| | | | | | | | | 1,050 | 2,625 | 1,364 | 4,575 |
| | | 2,060 | 13,951 | | | | | | | 61 | 559 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 1,917 | | | | 15,687 | | 11,035 |
| | | | | | | | | 460 | 15,472 | 1,502 | 38,911 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 2,468 | | 3,670 | | 73,274 | | 85,577 |
| | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 60 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 259,957 | 23,538 | 15,085 | 1,771 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 2,280 | 135 |
| | | | | | | 792 | 210 | 30 | 4 | 3,120 | 599 |
| | | | | | | 907 | 275 | 863 | 130 | 6,337 | 2,000 |
| | | | | | | | | 4,750 | 700 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 7 | | 38 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 46 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 1,401 | 986 | 103 | 178 |
| 2,410 | 1,604 | 2,195 | 2,250 | | | | | | | | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | 280 | 408 | | |
| | | | | | | 61 | 73 | | | | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | 2,158 | | 14,514 |
| | | | | | 482 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 2,055 | | 1,730 |
| | 1,045 | | 43,103 | | | | | 5 | 15 | 76 | 15 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 319 | | |
| | | | 26 | | | | | 5 | 650 | 1 | 127 |
| | | | | 1 | 100 | | | | | | |

# D.—TRADE

## (1).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | | Egypt. | | | | Mauritius. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Coal— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal ... ... ... ... ... | Tons. | Bombay... | ... | ... | 96 | 1,819 | 80 | 1,360 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coke ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Patent Fuel... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton (Raw) ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay... | 42,674 | 13,53,368 | 40,391 | 11,67,120 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gums and Resin ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay... | 34 | 819 | 7 | 290 | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins ... ... .. | No. and Cwt. | Bombay... | 1,000 | 750 | ... | ... | 19,050 | 16,364 | 12,907 | 11,374 |
| | | | 23 | | ... | | 581 | | 400 | |
| | No. and Cwt. | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ivory ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay... | 6,516 | 45,003 | 3,132 | 708 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Precious Stones and Pearls unse. | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 290 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seeds ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay... | 40 | 299 | 1 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shells and Cowries ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 6,875 | ... | 53,851 | ... | 15 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk (Raw) ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay... | 20,932 | 99,524 | 4,764 | 27,233 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teak ... ... ... ... ... | C. Tons. | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 216 | ... | ... | ... | 64 | ... | 5 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool (Raw) ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other Articles, Unmanufactured. | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 365 | ... | 612 | ... | 952 | ... | 50 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VII.—Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey ... ... ... ... | Yds. | Bombay... | 216 | 30 | 8,880 | 1,047 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloured, Printed or Dyed .. | ,, | Bombay... | 197 | 74 | 9,568 | 4,165 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 167 | 52 |
| Other sorts of Piece-goods .. | Value. | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thread, Sewing ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Manufactures. | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 4 | ... | 130 | ... | 525 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flax— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods ... ... .. | Yds. | Bombay... | ... | ... | 224 | 224 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canvas ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... .. | Lbs. | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk, Piece-goods, Pure and Mixed | Yds. | Bombay... | 273,469 | 2,12,095 | 121,545 | 1,15,761 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,041 | 618 |
| ,, Other sorts ... ... .. | Lbs. | Bombay... | ... | ... | 1,863 | 11,953 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool, Piece-goods... ... ... | Yds. | Bombay... | 24 | 88 | 955 | 1,871 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other sorts ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay... | ... | 313 | ... | 629 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 |
| Other sorts ... ... ... .. | ,, | Bombay... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c.)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel ... ... ... .. | Value. | Bombay.. | ... | 1,84,492 | ... | 1,95,091 | ... | 140 | ... | 255 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Boots and Shoes ... ... .. | Pairs. | Bombay.. | 4 | 16 | 1 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Military Uniforms and Accoutrements ... ... ... .. | Value. | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Implements... ... | Value. | Bombay... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. ... | ,, | Bombay.. | ... | 1,707 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Books and Printed Matter ... | Cwt. | Bombay... | 276 | 17,645 | 339 | 24,649 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | .. | ... | 2 | 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| United States. | | | | Aden. | | | | Arabia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 50 | ... 875 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 297 | 2,814 | 133 | 2,755 | 1,196 | 13,616 | 1,934 | 28,468 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,968 | 43,844 | 12,175 | 1,50,160 | 19,052 | 2,03,341 | 21,937 | 2,40,464 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,741 | 2,927 | 33,915 | 9,531 | 26,955 | 22,110 | 21,293 | 17,907 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 121 | | 300 | | 719 | | 536 | |
| ... | | ... | | 12,770 | | ... | | 64,325 | | 73,775 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 4,940 | ... | ... | 1,042 | 49,429 | 1,063 | 55,683 |
| ... 69 | 435 | ... 2,665 | 434 | 38,406 | 2,44,971 | 27,990 | 1,93,853 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,76,637 | ... | 1,96,650 | ... | 27,58,872 | ... | 29,03,570 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... 7 | 1,111 | 40 | 1,494 | ... 23 | 136 | ... | ... 10 | ... 379 | 2,773 | 17 | 123 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 446 | 60 | 523 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52,270 | ... | 32,246 | ... | 1,08,794 | ... | 1,05,018 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 649 | 2,365 | 400 | 1,890 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 510 | 1,020 | 235 | 1,091 | 813 | 645 | 1,184 | 588 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... 3,240 | ... | ... 1,589 | ... | ... 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... 5 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 1,092 | ... 273 | ... | ... | 36,232 | 10,427 | 39,200 | 11,936 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 702 | ... | ... 2,628 | ... | 25,233 | ... | 27,801 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... 250 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | 1,257 | ... | 1,570 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 83 | 57 |
| | | | | 4,520 | 2,345 | 5,006 | 2,369 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,680 | 2,422 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 29,886 | 4,568 | ... | ... |
| 2,331,000 | 4,90,653 | 2,321,527 | 4,69,231 | 193,180 | 37,467 | 9,908 | 1,410 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 225,000 | 49,698 | 130,200 | 26,118 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,009 | 918 | ... | ... |
| 8,574 | 1,938 | 161,574 | 35,848 | 1,764 | 196 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1,200 | 3,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,244 | 137 | 4,398 | 788 |
| ... 360 | 107 | 631 | 275 | 30 | 4 | 19,423 | 2,561 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 7 | ... 5 | ... 2 | ... 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 130 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 297 | ... | ... 196 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... 95 | ... | ... 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 300 | ... | ... 383 | ... 489 | 457 | 2,182 | 772 |
| ... 100 | 43 | ... | ... | 2,353 | 1,540 | 1,085 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 2 | ... 10 | 121 | 302 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 614 | ... 459 | 1,440 | 2,052 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... 70 | ... 94 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 256 | ... | ... 50 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 249 | ... | ... 513 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... 180 | ... | ... 25 | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 356 | ... | ... 43 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,397 | ... | ... 1,080 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | 40 | ... | 258 |
| | | | | | 1,991 | ... | 2,235 | ... | 40 | ... | 15 |
| | 14,760 | ... | 10,540 | ... | 1,420 | ... 4 | ... 105 | ... 9 | 9 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... 8 | ... 52 | ... 29 | 303 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... 81 | 472 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 638 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... 2,067 | ... | ... | ... | ... 75 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 345 | ... | 55 | ... | ... | ... 8 | 308 |
| ... | ... 127 | ... | ... 1,383 | ... | 180 | ... 12 | 2,914 | 4 | 230 | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 15 | 4,358 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... 777 | 1,14,904 | ... 316 | 42,766 | ... | 17 | ... | | | | | |
| ... | 100 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |

# D.—TRADE

## (1).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Ceylon. | | | | China. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Coal— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | Tons. Bombay | 30 | 540 | 12 | 192 | 120 | 1,583 | ... | 1 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coke | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Patent Fuel | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton (Raw) | Cwt. Bombay | 175 | 1,197 | ... | ... | 184 | 5,166 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gums and Resins | ,, Bombay | 2 | 100 | 37 | 442 | ... | 6 | 72 | 864 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins | No. and Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | 600 | 540 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ... | ... | 19 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | No. and Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ivory | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery— | | | | | | | | | |
| Precious Stones and Pearls unset. | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 218 | ... | 2,259 | ... | 2 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seeds | Cwt. Bombay | 1 | 33 | 11 | 168 | 31 | 341 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shells and Cowries | Value. Bombay | ... | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk (Raw) | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | 225 | 337 | 2,089,483 | 89,82,589 | 2,351,382 | 93,71,289 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood— | | | | | | | | | |
| Teak | C. Tons. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 54 | 4,685 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 1,207 | ... | 150 | ... | 610 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | 145 | 7,711 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool (Raw) | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other Articles, Unmanufactured | Value. Bombay | .. | 3,331 | ... | 2,936 | ... | 6,937 | ... | 15,585 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VII.—Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | 310 | 286 | 1,016 | 428 | 122 | 42 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Piece-goods*— | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey | Yds. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 753 | 124 | 408 | 80 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White | ,, Bombay | 24,821 | 6,250 | 35 | 6 | 2,072 | 320 | 618 | 140 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloured, Printed or Dyed | ,, Bombay | 8,687 | 977 | 322 | 225 | 3,644 | 753 | 1,367 | 644 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Piece-goods | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thread, Sewing | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Manufactures | Value. Bombay | ... | 610 | ... | 95 | ... | 9,070 | ... | 37 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flax— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yds. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | 50 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canvas | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk, Piece-goods, Pure and Mixed | Yds. Bombay | 525 | 525 | 11 | 60 | 6,064,626 | 54,61,944 | 79,80,501 | 62,31,828 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other sorts | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | 1,001 | 6,882 | 315 | 2,736 | 1,335 | 14,607 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool, Piece-goods | Yds. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 228 | 119 | 46 | 34 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other sorts | Value. Bombay | ... | 30 | ... | 643 | ... | 27 | ... | 41 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | 2,765 | ... | 15,976 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c.)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | Value. Bombay | ... | 5,866 | ... | 3,365 | ... | 2,46,948 | ... | 3,83,965 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 480 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Boots and Shoes | Pairs. Bombay | 628 | 363 | 11 | 42 | 4,700 | 2,972 | 5,009 | 3,410 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Military Uniforms and Accoutrements | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Implements | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. | ,, Bombay | ... | 504 | ... | 75 | ... | 125 | ... | 231 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Books and Printed Matter | Cwt. Bombay | 9 | 1,439 | 22 | 3,185 | 12 | 1,091 | 7 | 405 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | 1 | 154 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| JAPAN. | | | | PERSIA. | | | | RUSSIA IN ASIA. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 8,481 | 1,21,399 | 10,243 | 1,56,360 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 6 | 1 | 21 | 10,776 | 2,70,367 | 8,350 | 2,08,160 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,982 | 1,91,022 | 18,499 | 1,81,101 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 | 967 | 92 | 789 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 585,019 | | 395,346 | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | 3,98,244 | | 3,49,676 | | ... | | ... |
| ... | | ... | | 13,368 | | 10,614 | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | | ... | | 11,376 | | 9,660 | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | 9,078 | | 6,780 | | ... | | ... |
| ... | | ... | | 211 | | 154 | | ... | | ... | |
| 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25,63,200 | ... | 28,73,350 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 33 | ... | ... | 29,466 | 3,28,130 | 25,358 | 2,90,603 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,214 | 10,576 | 3,254 | 25,404 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,789 | ... | 22,018 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 75 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 75,802 | 1,34,977 | 82,033 | 1,25,397 | 14,371 | 61,009 | 19,210 | 91,080 | 5,066 | 21,705 | 39,540 | 1,89,633 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 257 | 1,445 | 133 | 617 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,435 | ... | 5,759 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,044 | ... | 783 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,178,174 | 9,10,477 | 3,584,079 | 10,80,578 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 341,908 | 1,28,340 | 605,820 | 2,09,475 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 5,653 | ... | 246 | ... | 48 | ... | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 440 | ... | 986 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,840 | 1,545 | ... | ... | 1,152 | 445 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 63 | 5 | 1,176 | 153 | 220 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1,560 | 387 | 3,931 | 687 | 8,300 | 1,140 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,635 | 4,138 | 5,270 | 427 | 81 | 40 | 871 | 251 |
| 54,562 | 12,571 | 16,017 | 3,919 | 8 | 2 | 920 | 188 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 220 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 476 | 507 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 358 | ... | 9,681 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 22 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 803 | 11,217 | 5,900 | 86,989 | 51,301 |
| 195,294 | 1,55,691 | 760,633 | 6,33,477 | 8,054 | 6,966 | 198 | 51,498 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 42,247 | 66,576 | 31,050 | 1,000 | ... | ... | 26 | 153 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 67 | 1,355 | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 277 | 219 |
| ... | 45 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 8,457 | ... | 90 | ... | 955 |
| 90 | ... | ... | ... | 5,453 | 3,911 | 13,840 | 13,686 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 49 | ... | 19,467 | ... | 8,753 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,210 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,590 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | 1,578 | ... | 3,218 |
| | | | | | | | 3,795 | ... | | ... | |
| | 2,85,941 | ... | 4,96,819 | ... | 5,589 | ... | 1,736 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 220 | ... | 5,063 | ... | 225 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 25 | ... | 155 | 146 | 132 | 335 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | ... | 210 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 575 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 2,487 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 835 | 16 | 1,080 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | 1,184 | 1 | 98 | ... | ... | 11 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |

# D.—TRADE

*(1).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Straits Settlements. | | | | Turkey | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Coal— | | | | | | | |
| Coal | Tons, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coke | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Patent Fuel | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton (Raw) | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gums and Resins | ,, Bombay | 8,285 | 2,21,123 | 8,023 | 2,22,624 | 5 | 336 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins | No. and Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67,780 | 42,178 |
| | No. and Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,498 | ... |
| Ivory | Lbs, Bombay | 5,337 | 32,982 | 2,445 | 15,625 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery— | | | | | | | |
| Precious Stones and Pearls unset. | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 184 | ... | 9,299 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seeds | Cwt. Bombay | 457 | 3,266 | 332 | 2,325 | 10,314 | 82,546 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 645 | 4,465 |
| Shells and Cowries | Value. Bombay | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 1,299 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk (Raw) | Lbs. Bombay | 123,677 | 2,48,637 | 98,068 | 2,02,848 | 1,547 | 7,335 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood— | | | | | | | |
| Teak | C. Tons. Bombay | 109 | 8,460 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 129 | 5,700 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | Value. Bombay | ... | 2,11,122 | ... | 1,41,968 | ... | 900 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | 374 | 13,622 | ... | |
| Wool (Raw) | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other Articles, Unmanufactured | Value. Bombay | ... | 1,11,795 | ... | 1,75,347 | ... | 6,675 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 |
| VII.—Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn | Lbs. Bombay | 10,000 | 4,062 | 886 | 246 | 112 | 42 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | |
| Grey | Yds. Bombay | ... | ... | 1,149 | 190 | 72 | 13 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White | ,, Bombay | 7,110 | 1,160 | 559 | 335 | 1,980 | 198 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloured, Printed or Dyed | ,, Bombay | 2,931 | 944 | 26,871 | 3,865 | 1,683 | 996 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Piece-goods | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thread, Sewing | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Manufactures. | Value. Bombay | ... | 3 | ... | 39 | ... | 115 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flax— | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yds. Bombay | 22 | 9 | ... | ... | 1,750 | 200 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canvas | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk, Piece-goods, Pure and Mixed | Yds. Bombay | 6,046 | 3,041 | 1,312 | 1,117 | 1,482 | 2,219 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other sorts | Lbs. Bombay | 30 | 103 | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool, Piece-goods | Yds. Bombay | 10 | 6 | 116 | 65 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Other sorts | Value. Bombay | ... | 21 | ... | 30 | 55 | 30 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,178 |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | 240 | ... | 68 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c.)— | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | Value. Bombay | ... | 5,240 | ... | 3,524 | ... | 3,002 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 225 |
| Boots and Shoes | Pairs. Bombay | 135 | 147 | 91 | 175 | 70 | 52 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Military Uniforms and Accoutrements | Value. Bombay | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Implements | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c., | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Books and Printed Matter | Cwt. Bombay | 62 | 3,595 | 5 | 423 | 1 | 212 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 60 |

—*continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| In Asia. | | Other Countries. | | | | Total. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | 15,652 | 2,49,817 | 4,302 | 76,551 | 647,917 | 1,12,53,210 | 559,709 | 1,01,85,601 |
| ... | ... | 200 | 4,000 | 2,382 | 42,676 | 40,439 | 8,07,874 | 40,533 | 7,53,015 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,137 | 1,33,580 | 5,222 | 1,66,079 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,865 | 59,877 | 1,559 | 48,129 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 550 | 11,000 | 1,675 | 31,897 | 700 | 13,752 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 115,416 | 22,30,998 |
| 233 | 5,825 | 6,540 | 52,306 | 40,356 | 3,39,572 | 77,386 | 20,39,073 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72,713 | 9,03,416 |
| 2 | 360 | 7,084 | 82,938 | 271 | 3,934 | 65,502 | 8,74,176 | 1,165 | 6,381 |
| ... | ... | 12 | 123 | 19 | 209 | 323 | 1,965 | 542,448 | ... |
| 75,970 | 46,143 | 2,440 | 14,761 | 95 | 570 | 716,098 | 5,00,066 | ... | 4,38,162 |
| | | 561 | | 20 | | 17,049 | | 13,635 | |
| 1,651 | | 34,048 | | 28,977 | 25,051 | 122,519 | 92,808 | 111,545 | 87,588 |
| ... | ... | ... | 29,361 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,071 | ... |
| | | 1,158 | | 852 | | 2,506 | | 446,684 | 30,57,272 |
| ... | ... | 7,397 | 46,832 | 10,473 | 68,798 | 415,626 | 25,62,532 | 8,555 | 32,858 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,447 | 21,822 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 60,18,969 |
| ... | 6,520 | ... | 9,800 | ... | 26,700 | ... | 56,25,229 | ... | 9,000 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,79,447 |
| 15,147 | 1,14,474 | ... | ... | 6 | 102 | 41,746 | 4,78,770 | 44,918 | 1,04,581 |
| 4,204 | 27,768 | 1,015 | 5,138 | 7,250 | 42,088 | 3,518 | 30,160 | 14,875 | 2,98,689 |
| ... | 196 | ... | 78,080 | ... | 33,992 | ... | 2,01,618 | ... | 7,500 |
| ... | ... | 432 | 948 | 412 | 1,030 | 2,141 | 5,954 | 2,676 | 1,01,16,133 |
| 12,629 | 61,203 | 111 | 260 | ... | ... | 2,337,855 | 95,69,676 | 2,652,889 | 617 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 257 | 1,445 | 133 | |
| | | 17,025 | 11,29,529 | 23,785 | 15,40,704 | 17,134 | 11,37,988 | 23,785 | 15,40,704 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,300 | ... | 71,353 | ... | 1,69,676 | ... | 4,01,370 | ... | 4,62,485 |
| ... | ... | 246 | 7,489 | 202 | 8,913 | 1,614 | 59,485 | 2,592 | 97,148 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,215,554 | 9,21,135 | 3,632,866 | 10,05,378 |
| 9,296 | 2,750 | 1,309,078 | 2,28,502 | 1,170,698 | 2,06,921 | 1,050,986 | 3,06,842 | 1,776,966 | 4,16,496 |
| 448 | 70 | ... | 20,980 | ... | 54,662 | ... | 6,85,718 | ... | 8,85,252 |
| ... | 13,154 | ... | 24,250 | ... | 51,294 | ... | 72,166 | ... | 95,995 |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 440 | 287 | 10,436,715 | 64,30,061 | 10,497,170 | 68,01,691 |
| | | | | | | 2,268,407 | 14,11,765 | 2,915,180 | 15,63,703 |
| ... | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | 328 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1,265 | 80 | 411 | 76 | 344,544,605 | 3,84,65,144 | 197,853,377 | 2,25,87,955 |
| ... | ... | | | 100 | 15 | 80,720,036 | 1,00,66,907 | 36,502,007 | 43,07,491 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 218 | 47 | 181,230,959 | 2,41,09,377 | 126,711,861 | 1,64,74,751 |
| ... | ... | 270 | 48 | 600 | 74 | 62,241,943 | 79,49,183 | 23,527,882 | 30,26,268 |
| ... | ... | 600 | 125 | 76 | 24 | 175,207,470 | 2,79,91,376 | 130,474,682 | 2,10,48,844 |
| 375 | 86 | 3,203 | 636 | 625 | 95 | 57,878,900 | 79,56,377 | 46,777,346 | 58,80,804 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31,674 | ... | 39,197 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 472,713 | 6,18,316 | 283,461 | 5,46,673 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | | 45,511 | 76,410 | 37,997 | 76,292 | 23,21,788 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,48,961 | ... | 28,557 |
| ... | 10 | ... | 75 | ... | 133 | ... | 17,515 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 300 | ... | ... | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 935,362 | 2,63,586 | 794,339 | 2,94,118 |
| | | | | | | 1,829 | 1,251 | 429 | 225 |
| 1,148 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 356,567 | 1,93,133 | 225,113 | 1,08,905 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45,064 | 24,948 | 95,246 | 48,129 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 113,602 | 92,852 | 138,240 | 1,14,042 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,744 | ... | 18,531 |
| ... | ... | 14 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,470,911 | 95,42,581 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 668 | 9,431,484 | 84,30,341 | 54,092 | 89,102 |
| 406 | 232 | 2,421 | 1,341 | 1,521 | | 72,527 | 1,08,626 | 220,625 | 13,48,987 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52,080 | 3,91,030 | 8 | 233 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 597 | 6,640,889 | 60,79,098 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,311 | 6,121,608 | 56,30,234 | 377,649 | 3,26,628 |
| ... | ... | 141 | 44 | 523 | | 573,290 | 4,79,215 | ... | 8,86,343 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 109 | ... | 7,04,301 | ... | 71,431 |
| ... | 1,384 | ... | 277 | ... | | ... | 2,24,918 | ... | 2,90,623 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,42,216 | ... | ... |
| ... | 3 | ... | 90 | ... | 159 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 62,57,235 |
| | | | | | | | 52,43,642 | ... | 6,47,227 |
| | 1,205 | ... | 6,088 | ... | 2,734 | ... | 5,99,251 | ... | 6,63,784 |
| ... | 235 | ... | | ... | 101 | 139,082 | 5,62,503 | 167,042 | 50,227 |
| ... | 64 | ... | 20 | 9 | 52 | 7,952 | 37,578 | 11,836 | |
| 69 | | 15 | | | | | 78,463 | ... | 20,423 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,451 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 770 | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 419 |
| | | | | | | | 3,739 | ... | 2,429 |
| | | | | | | ... | 6,061 | ... | 5,26,158 |
| | | ... | | ... | | ... | 6,75,363 | ... | 6,76,315 |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | 186 | ... | 3,22,376 | ... | 12,19,836 |
| ... | 160 | ... | 85 | ... | | ... | 11,29,167 | 6,422 | 1,02,809 |
| ... | | ... | 30 | ... | 385 | 6,910 | 1,00,791 | 469 | |
| ... | 421 | 57 | 4,283 | 4 | | 385 | | | |
| 5 | | ... | 5 | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |

# D—TRADE

## (1).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | | United Kingdom. | | | | Austria. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured—*continued.* | | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| C.—Other Articles—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Building and Engineering Materials— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay ... | 84,952 | 1,80,478 | 84,576 | 1,89,019 | ... | ... | 92 | 198 |
| | | Sind .. | 12,966 | 26,734 | 24,540 | 51,846 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 2,43,044 | ... | 2,46,041 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 46,866 | ... | 35,715 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cabinet-ware and Furniture ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 2,02,709 | ... | 3,16,549 | ... | 86,807 | ... | 43,198 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 52,091 | ... | 48,913 | ... | 10,699 | ... | 4,125 |
| Candles of all sorts ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay .. | 387,531 | 1,46,097 | 473,850 | 1,65,310 | 389 | 186 | 40 | 19 |
| | | Sind .. | 25,436 | 12,588 | 46,985 | 19,441 | 360 | 190 | ..... | ... |
| Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carriages, and parts of them) ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 3,67,911 | ... | 4,83,468 | ... | 912 | ..... | 5,102 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 42,244 | ... | 38,246 | ... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Clocks and Watches ... ... | No. | Bombay ... | 8,611 | 75,348 | 12,481 | 88,017 | 2,976 | 42,533 | 7,134 | 97,426 |
| | | Sind ... | 1,237 | 12,306 | 534 | 10,415 | 16 | 63 | 1 | 5 |
| Earthen-ware and Porcelain ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 5,23,515 | ... | 5,19,899 | ... | 18,325 | ..... | 5,289 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 74,143 | ... | 61,339 | ... | 2,784 | ..... | 1,495 |
| Fireworks ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay .. | ... | 2,419 | ... | 3,780 | ... | ... | ..... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Glass and Glass-ware— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beads and False Pearls ... | Cwt. | Bombay ... | 42 | 11,264 | 48 | 7,200 | 1,020 | 1,94,432 | 1,064 | 1,59,862 |
| | | Sind ... | 11 | 6,407 | 30 | 4,162 | 86 | 16,931 | 63 | 13,667 |
| Other Ware ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 5,52,970 | ... | 5,23,536 | ... | 4,79,851 | ... | 8,19,948 |
| | | Sind .. | ... | 1,15,409 | ... | 1,06,960 | ... | 2,551 | ... | 2,041 |
| Instruments and Apparatus (of all kinds). ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 9,29,660 | ... | 11,60,459 | ... | 1,13,8 2 | ... | 1,43,060 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 1,85,127 | ... | 1,82,903 | ... | 10 016 | ... | 12,415 |
| Ivory, Manufactured ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 1,71,102 | ... | 2,71,494 | ... | 1,830 | ... | 6,669 |
| | | Sind .. | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery (excluding Precious Stones and Pearls, unset). ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 3,37,011 | ... | 4,25,185 | ... | 1,32,318 | ... | 1,87,640 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 18,654 | ... | 15,000 | ... | ... | ... | 230 |
| Leather and Manufactures of Leather— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay ... | 523 | 1,58,761 | 602 | 2,17,658 | 10 | 2,873 | 11 | 3,375 |
| | | Sind ... | 8 | 3,064 | 34 | 6,564 | ... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saddlery and Harness ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 2,83,227 | ... | 2,92,833 | ... | 2,717 | ... | 5,262 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 58,000 | ... | 44,457 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 5,38,812 | ... | 8,60,749 | ... | 2,695 | ... | 4,412 |
| | | Sind .. | ... | 22,407 | ... | 33,709 | ... | 7 | ... | 205 |
| Matches, Lucifer and other ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 3,17,564 | ... | 63,735 | ... | 402 | ... | 1,835 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 1,38,109 | ... | 1,20,899 | ... | ... | ... | 1,211 |
| Paints and Colours and Painters' Materials ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 11,65,035 | ... | 14,11,339 | ... | 8,575 | ... | 1,355 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 64,011 | ... | 66,620 | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| Paper and Pasteboard ... ... | ,, | Bombay .. | ... | 10,02,971 | ... | 9,70,952 | ... | 7,18,945 | ... | 8,47,431 |
| | | Sind .. | ... | 61,654 | ... | 66,648 | ... | 7,079 | ... | 7,024 |
| Soap ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay ... | 20,889 | 4,47,694 | 32,477 | 5,85,8:0 | 1,264 | 44,189 | 909 | 44,558 |
| | | Sind .. | 5,228 | 78,315 | 5,150 | 97,636 | 65 | 4,655 | 76 | 3,608 |
| Stationery ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay .. | ... | 9,93,631 | ... | 11,07,310 | ... | 1,30,249 | ... | 1,94,640 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 1,03,996 | ... | 1,08,528 | ... | 529 | ... | 2,092 |
| Toys and Requisites for Games... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 3,45,206 | ... | 3,54,080 | ... | 59,205 | ... | 69,783 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 80,418 | ... | 1,05,475 | ... | 1,931 | ... | 185 |
| Umbrellas ... ... ... ... | No. | Bombay ... | 801,988 | 9,12,997 | 807,419 | 8,60,849 | 931 | 1,522 | 880 | 1,280 |
| | | Sind .. | 10,919 | 14,169 | 25,013 | 28,547 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Wood, Manufactures of ... ... | Value. | Bombay .. | ... | 35,418 | ... | 56,956 | ... | 1,650 | ... | 1,600 |
| | | Sind .. | ... | 3,940 | ... | 2,430 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Articles imported by Post (not specified . | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 26,30,517 | ... | 27,70,863 | ... | 64,275 | ... | 60,832 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles unenumerated . | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 19,03,543 | ... | 23,07,559 | ... | 1,47,438 | ... | 2,15,691 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 2,08,858 | ... | 2,48,818 | ... | 1,627 | ... | 1,151 |
| Imports of Merchandise. Free ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 10,41,85,998 | ... | 3,41,68,779 | ... | 5,14,127 | ... | 77,961 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 2,44,88,..62 | ... | 20,44,570 | ... | 43,,09 | ... | 3,540 |
| Dutiable ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 7,51,08,..33 | ... | 12,33,60,916 | ... | 63,10,701 | ... | 82,35,485 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 1,14,28,886 | ... | 2,25,40,129 | ... | 2,73,123 | ... | 2,61,926 |
| Total ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 17,92,94,131 | ... | 15,75,29,695 | ... | 68,24,828 | ... | 83,13,446 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 3,59,..7,038 | ... | 2,45,84,699 | ... | 3,16,232 | ... | 2,65,466 |
| Treasure ... Gold ... ... | ,, | Bombay .. | ... | 68,05,940 | ... | 3,05,87,681 | ... | 9,743 | ... | 26,540 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 160 | ... | 2,21,698 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 5,47,93,900 | ... | 4,95,94,596 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 31,84,692 | ... | 1,39,044 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 6,15,99,840 | ... | 8,01,82,277 | ... | 9,743 | ... | 26,540 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 31,84,852 | ... | 16,12,142 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Imports of Merchandise and Treasure. ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 24,08,93,971 | ... | 23,77,11,972 | ... | 68,34,571 | ... | 83,39,986 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 3,91,01,890 | ... | 2,61,96,841 | ... | 3,16,232 | ... | 2,65,466 |
| Government ... Stores ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 76,60,312 | ... | 66,99,746 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind .. | ... | 71,57,657 | ... | 95,63,089 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Treasure— Gold ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Treasure | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Stores and Treasure ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 76,60,312 | ... | 66,99,746 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 71,57,657 | ... | 95,63,089 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| Belgium. | | | | France. | | | | Germany. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 15,759 | 29,580 | 11,605 | 22,246 | 591 | 1,842 | 3,891 | 6,330 | 204 | 867 | 902 | 1,956 |
| 10,385 | 19,675 | 10,217 | 20,286 | ... | ... | 177 | 325 | 503 | 875 | 2 | 3 |
| ... | ... | ... | 5,985 | ... | 17,892 | ... | 9,061 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 8,192 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3,745 | ... | 6,751 | ... | 5,116 | ... | 2,915 | ... | 70,625 | ... | 1,59,179 |
| ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 239 | ... | 11,844 | ... | 18,429 |
| 563,535 | 2,06,705 | 940,917 | 3,21,756 | 18,137 | 6,623 | 2,250 | 712 | 1,715 | 559 | 354 | 511 |
| 181,851 | 58,560 | 223,441 | 75,419 | 937 | 312 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 7,257 | .. | 11,733 | ... | 250 | ... | 585 | ... | 3,569 | ... | 11,787 |
| ... | 420 | .. | 1,210 | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 675 | ... | 1,034 |
| 7 | 130 | 70 | 1,701 | 44,870 | 4,24,766 | 62,294 | 5,68,844 | 9,821 | 18,216 | 10,008 | 26,162 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 907 | 9,324 | 46 | 1,516 | 1,596 | 4,633 | 119 | 1,258 |
| ... | 1,99,980 | ... | 2,19,512 | ... | 11,392 | ... | 14,282 | ... | 40,516 | ... | 30,862 |
| ... | 6,243 | ... | 3,975 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,131 | ... | 10,215 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 43,117 | ... | 54,993 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,807 | ... | 4,032 |
| 23 | 15,648 | 27 | 3,747 | 223 | 3,57,208 | 374 | 4,24,855 | 302 | 22,267 | 400 | 20,622 |
| 23 | 2,910 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101 | 23,585 | 102 | 15,029 |
| ... | 4,99,781 | ... | 5,79,381 | ... | 6,491 | ... | 8,364 | ... | 2,27,944 | ... | 3,39,588 |
| ... | 44,532 | ... | 35,360 | ... | 1,081 | ... | ... | ... | 25,740 | ... | 30,499 |
| ... | 14,624 | ... | 12,979 | ... | 85,259 | ... | 1,08,497 | ... | 94,849 | ... | 1,00,052 |
| ... | 420 | ... | ... | ... | 575 | ... | 536 | ... | 16,666 | ... | 26,527 |
| ... | 11,944 | ... | 23,189 | ... | 29,090 | ... | 37,311 | ... | 40,730 | ... | 20,835 |
| ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3,606 | ... | 5,342 | ... | 57,539 | ... | 40,678 | ... | 4,582 | ... | 15,647 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 259 |
| 7 | 3,005 | 1 | 531 | ... | 63 | 9 | 2,510 | 3 | 1,424 | 23 | 9,857 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 619 | 1 | 220 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 365 | ... | ... | ... | 4,441 | ... | 4,917 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 785 | ... | 1,367 | ... | 14,880 | ... | 12,123 | ... | 8,409 | ... | 4,695 |
| ... | 343 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 159 | ... | 1,127 | ... | 1,566 |
| ... | 6,286 | ... | 2,083 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 73,163 | ... | 12,527 |
| ... | 294 | ... | 359 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47,428 | ... | 39,720 |
| ... | 1,14,406 | ... | 1,39,409 | ... | 5,531 | ... | 8,284 | ... | 44,085 | ... | 55,419 |
| .. | 15,928 | ... | 5,863 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,035 | ... | 18,209 |
| ... | 87,585 | ... | 2,43,166 | ... | 1,718 | ... | 2,223 | ... | 1,68,905 | ... | 2,85,495 |
| ... | 5,213 | ... | 3,785 | ... | ... | ... | 48 | ... | 17,845 | ... | 8,734 |
| 103 | 2,775 | 165 | 6,314 | 48 | 2,453 | 62 | 3,666 | 482 | 15,933 | 903 | 30,634 |
| 19 | 640 | ... | 24 | 20 | 162 | ... | ... | 38 | 1,729 | 19 | 1,543 |
| ... | 54,905 | ... | 49,502 | ... | 22,640 | ... | 26,707 | ... | 60,884 | ... | 71,183 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | 13 | ... | 2,007 | ... | 6,255 |
| ... | 82,502 | ... | 1,03,863 | ... | 45,306 | ... | 30,716 | ... | 1,25,041 | ... | 1,43,480 |
| ... | 7,844 | ... | 10,094 | ... | ... | ... | 115 | ... | 13,653 | ... | 16,935 |
| 1,212 | 1,285 | ... | ... | 4,757 | 13,029 | 2,991 | 10,439 | 844 | 1,016 | 14 | 32 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 308 | 1,030 | 30 | 127 |
| ... | ... | ... | 169 | ... | ... | ... | 94 | ... | 1,268 | ... | 2,677 |
| ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 4,982 | ... | 3,600 | ... | 660 | ... | ... | ... | 5,187 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 79,106 | ... | 49,230 | ... | 80,828 | ... | 1,19,140 | ... | 2,08,921 |
| ... | 61,764 | ... | 3,691 | ... | 627 | ... | 3,045 | ... | 8,312 | ... | 8,504 |
| ... | 26,654 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 72,877 | ... | 36,272 | ... | 90,845 | ... | 1,71,876 | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,48,424 | ... | 7,774 | ... | 2,362 | ... | 138 | ... | 13,405 | ... | 1,819 |
| ... | 14,801 | ... | 1,36,14,323 | ... | 49,95,311 | ... | 57,07,310 | ... | 76,49,282 | ... | 1,03,85,636 |
| ... | 93,45,457 | ... | 27,72,635 | ... | 1,29,227 | ... | 2,17,352 | ... | 21,25,099 | ... | 38,80,232 |
| ... | 11,76,559 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 95,93,881 | ... | 1,36,87,200 | ... | 50,31,583 | ... | 57,98,155 | ... | 78,21,158 | ... | 1,03,85,636 |
| ... | 11,91,360 | ... | 27,80,409 | ... | 1,31,589 | ... | 2,47,490 | ... | 21,38,504 | ... | 38,82,051 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,46,094 | ... | 17,34,128 | ... | ... | ... | 1,710 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,12,214 | ... | 623 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,81,801 | ... | ... | ... | 200 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,27,895 | ... | 19,46,337 | ... | 623 | ... | 1,710 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 200 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 95,93,881 | ... | 1,36,87,200 | ... | 56,59,478 | ... | 77,44,492 | ... | 78,21,781 | ... | 1,03,87,346 |
| ... | 11,91,360 | ... | 27,80,409 | ... | 1,31,589 | ... | 2,47,490 | ... | 21,38,704 | ... | 38,82,051 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

# D—TRADE

*(1).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure tow official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | | Holland. | | | | Italy. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured—*continued.* | | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| C.—Other Articles—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Building and Engineering Materials— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,772 | 3,597 | 6,391 | 10,976 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,018 | ... | 5,128 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cabinet-ware and Furniture ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 6,023 | ... | 5,889 |
| | | Sind | ... | 810 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Candles of all sorts ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | 1,031 | 337 | 1,396 | 564 | 25,891 | 8,441 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 8 |
| Carriages, Carts, &c., (excluding Railway Carriages, and parts of them) ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 905 | ... | 43 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clocks and Watches ... ... | No. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 236 | 20,652 | 1,639 | 14,905 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Earthen-ware and Porcelain ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 4,160 | ... | 9,724 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fireworks ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Glass and Glass-ware— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bead and False Pearls ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | 103 | 2,182 | 137 | 2,931 | 4,758 | 1,57,654 | 6,313 | 2,36,331 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 178 | 61 | 2,488 |
| Other Ware ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 138 | ... | 4,253 | ... | 1,551 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Instruments and Apparatus (of all kinds) ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,017 | ... | 5,141 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,625 | ... | 750 |
| Ivory, Manufactured ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery (excluding Precious Stones and Pearls, unset) ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,854 | ... | 16,361 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Leather and Manufactures of Leather— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 85 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saddlery and Harness .. | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 548 |
| Matches, Lucifer and other ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paints and Colours and Painters' Materials ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34,338 | ... | 27,758 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paper and Pasteboard ... .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | 3,435 | ... | 10,382 | ... | 15,530 | ... | 21,885 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 300 | ... | ... |
| Soap ... ... ... ... .. | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 363 | 12,910 | 518 | 17,186 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 145 | 7 | 350 |
| Stationery ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 2,674 | ... | 37,956 | ... | 3,047 | ... | 7,615 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,200 | ... | ... |
| Toys and Requisites for Games.. | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,042 | ... | 1,188 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Umbrellas ... ... ... ... | No. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,704 | 4,981 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood, Manufactures of ... .. | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 392 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Articles imported by Post (not specified) ... ... ... .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38,212 | ... | 8,597 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles unenumerated. | ,, | Bombay | ... | 2,283 | ... | 16,851 | ... | 57,499 | ... | 1,13,848 |
| | | Sind | ... | 780 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 140 |
| Imports of Merchandise. Free ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 32,902 | ... | 16,646 | ... | 2,01,715 | ... | 1,53,929 |
| | | Sind | ... | 3,150 | ... | ... | ... | 11,688 | ... | 30 |
| Dutiable ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 5,50,087 | ... | 10,93,003 | ... | 16,89,098 | ... | 25,50,319 |
| | | Sind | ... | 7,756 | .. | 12,701 | ... | 24,187 | ... | 57,528 |
| Total .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | 5,82,989 | ... | 11,09,649 | .. | 18,90,813 | ... | 27,04,248 |
| | | Sind | ... | 10,906 | ... | 12,701 | ... | 35,875 | ... | 57,558 |
| Treasure ... Gold ... .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver ... .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Imports of Merchandise and Treasure ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 5,82,989 | .. | 11,09,649 | ... | 18,90,813 | ... | 27,04,248 |
| | | Sind | ... | 10,906 | ... | 12,701 | ... | 35,875 | ... | 57,558 |
| Government ... Stores ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Treasure— Gold ... .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver ... .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Treasure | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Stores and Treasure .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

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*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| Russia in Europe. | | | | Mozambique. | | | | Zanzibar. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| | | | 15 | | 75 | | | | 35 | | 2,037 |
| | | | | | | | | | 760 | | 355 |
| | | | | 1 | 150 | | | 2 | 400 | 1 | 100 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| | | | | 2 | 26 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 42 | | 19 | | 1,085 | | 1,477 |
| | | | | | | | | | 136 | | 68 |
| | | | | | | | | | 24 | | 103 |
| | | | | | | | 186 | | 10,619 | | 434 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1,224 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 105 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | 26 | 600 | 12 | 120 |
| | | | | | | | | | 5 | | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| | | | | | 16 | | 20 | | 4,946 | | 350 |
| | | | 10 | | | | 11 | | 53<br>904 | | 2,137 |
| | | | | | 559 | | 298 | | 15,395 | | 12,813 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 92 |
| | | | | | 6,343 | | 4,747 | | 1,63,531 | | 1,64,124 |
| | 2,649 | | 59,360 | | 3,04,585 | | 3,16,583 | | 703<br>24,14,049 | | 342<br>23,20,171 |
| | | | | | | | | | 22,198 | | 46,741 |
| | 2,649 | | 59,360 | | 3,10,928 | | 3,21,330 | | 25,77,580<br>22,901 | | 24,84,295<br>47,083 |
| | 306 | | 3,132 | | 58,907 | | 45,520 | | 1,82,059 | | 1,00,990 |
| | | | | | 106 | | | | 3,21,494 | | 1,80,639 |
| | 306 | | 3,132 | | 59,013 | | 45,520 | | 5,03,553 | | 2,81,629 |
| | 2,955 | | 62,492 | | 3,69,941 | | 3,66,850 | | 30,81,133<br>22,901 | | 27,65,924<br>47,083 |
| | | | | | | | | | 500 | | 1,050 |
| | | | | | | | | | 500 | | 1,050 |

# D—TRADE

## (1).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | | Egypt. | | | | Mauritius. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| II.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| C.—Other Articles—*continued.* | | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Building and Engineering Materials— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cabinet-ware and Furniture | ,, | Bombay | ... | 626 | ... | 233 | ... | 35 | ... | 110 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Candles of all sorts | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carriages, and parts of them) | Value. | Bombay | ... | 200 | ... | 737 | ... | 900 | ... | 965 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clocks and Watches | No. | Bombay | 23 | 5,959 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 512 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Earthen-ware and Porcelain | Value. | Bombay | ... | 522 | ... | 2,226 | ... | 80 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fireworks | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Glass and Glass-ware— | | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| Beads and False Pearls | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 150 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Ware | Value. | Bombay | ... | 120 | ... | 701 | ... | 10 | ... | 145 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Instruments and Apparatus (of all kinds) | ,, | Bombay | ... | 75 | ... | 207 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ivory, Manufactured | ,, | Bombay | ... | 17 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery (excluding Precious Stones and Pearls, unset) | ,, | Bombay | ... | 763 | ... | 1,104 | ... | ... | ... | 2,345 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Leather and Manufactures of Leather— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saddlery and Harness | Value. | Bombay | ... | 416 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, | Bombay | ... | 271 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Matches, Lucifor and other | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paints and Colours and Painters Materials | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paper and Pasteboard | ,, | Bombay | ... | 102 | ... | 244 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Soap | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | 1 | 42 | 11 | 126 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Stationery | Value. | Bombay | ... | 146 | ... | 86 | ... | 10 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Toys and Requisites for Games | ,, | Bombay | ... | 30 | ... | 127 | ... | 2 | ... | 5 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Umbrellas | No. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood, Manufactures of | Value. | Bombay | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| Articles imported by Post (not specified) | ,, | Bombay | ... | 1,64,165 | ... | 1,63,343 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated | ,, | Bombay | ... | 2,747 | ... | 3,708 | ... | 1,195 | ... | 32 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports of Merchandise. | | Bombay | ... | 13,83,077 | ... | 12,00,927 | ... | 18,416 | ... | 13,317 |
| | Free | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Bombay | ... | 8,20,392 | ... | 7,24,664 | ... | 1,38,12,940 | ... | 1,33,87,305 |
| | Dutiable | Sind | ... | 262 | ... | 1,800 | ... | 29,62,613 | ... | 19,24,176 |
| | Total | Bombay | ... | 22,03,469 | ... | 19,25,587 | ... | 1,38,31,358 | ... | 1,34,00,622 |
| | | Sind | ... | 262 | ... | 2,300 | ... | 29,62,613 | ... | 19,24,176 |
| Treasure | | Bombay | ... | 15,81,518 | ... | 40,30,761 | ... | ... | ... | 27,328 |
| | Gold | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Bombay | ... | 18,614 | ... | 11,528 | ... | 6,55,778 | ... | 11,30,581 |
| | Silver | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | Bombay | ... | 16,00,132 | ... | 40,42,289 | ... | 6,55,778 | ... | 11,57,909 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Imports of Merchandise and Treasure | | Bombay | ... | 38,03,601 | ... | 59,67,876 | ... | 1,44,87,136 | ... | 1,45,58,531 |
| | | Sind | ... | 262 | ... | 2,300 | ... | 29,62,613 | ... | 19,24,176 |
| Government | Stores | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Treasure— Gold | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Silver | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total, Treasure | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total, Stores and Treasure | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

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*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| UNITED STATES. | | | | ADEN. | | | | ARABIA. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 292 | 292 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 899 | ... | ... | ... | 1,868 | ... | 1,282 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 803 | ... | 843 | ... | 1,357 | ... | 14 |
| ... | 13,354 | ... | 17,325 | ... | 46 | ... | 108 | ... | 5 | ... | 15 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 4 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,941 | ... | 8,461 | ... | 1,263 | ... | 810 | ... | 75 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10,278 | 47,491 | 14,759 | 94,452 | 2 | 300 | ... | ... | 2 | 300 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 132 | 1,554 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,046 | ... | 151 | ... | 156 | ... | 71 | ... | 67 | ... | 107 |
| ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 450 | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 262 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,780 | ... | 7,020 | ... | 148 | ... | 311 | ... | 128 | ... | 250 |
| ... | ... | ... | 212 | ... | 200 | ... | 30 | ... | 373 | ... | 420 |
| ... | 10,036 | ... | 18,712 | ... | 50 | ... | 614 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 280 | ... | 240 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,742 | ... | 7,425 | ... | 400 | ... | 30 | ... | 3,697 | ... | 989 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 777 | ... | 9 | ... | 310 | ... | 200 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 619 | ... | 759 | ... | 21 | ... | 18 | ... | 20 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 527 | ... | 12 | ... | 85 | ... | 1,027 | ... | 3,421 | ... | 10,466 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| ... | 333 | ... | 2,313 | ... | 1,040 | ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 34 | ... | 2 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 5 | 380 | 5 | 771 | ... | 4 | 5 | 284 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... |
| ... | 5,766 | ... | 6,649 | ... | 27 | ... | 867 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 51 | ... | 51 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... |
| ... | 9,126 | ... | 6,556 | ... | 113 | ... | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 40 | ... | ... | 4 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,461 | ... | 1,176 |
| ... | 47 | ... | 2,043 | ... | 1,516 | ... | 6,427 | ... | 8 | ... | 16 |
| ... | 563 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 5,527 | ... | 1,078 |
| ... | 241 | ... | 2,100 | ... | 71,660 | ... | 59,294 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,799 | ... | 9,551 |
| ... | 11,107 | ... | 30,064 | ... | 10,118 | ... | 7,209 | ... | 835 | ... | 678 |
| ... | ... | ... | 87 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 4,37,596 | ... | 60,501 | ... | 3,56,682 | ... | 2,56,006 | ... | 30,06,305 | ... | 30,99,555 |
| ... | 49,798 | ... | ... | ... | 5,337 | ... | 2,561 | ... | 61,049 | ... | 86,216 |
| ... | 38,19,921 | ... | 26,58,579 | ... | 6,61,614 | ... | 6,37,862 | ... | 15,06,889 | ... | 19,63,456 |
| ... | 66,664 | ... | 2,86,632 | ... | 6,888 | ... | 1,258 | ... | 1,09,929 | ... | 1,37,436 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 42,57,517 | ... | 27,19,080 | ... | 10,18,296 | ... | 8,93,868 | ... | 45,13,194 | ... | 50,63,021 |
| ... | 1,16,462 | ... | 2,86,632 | ... | 12,225 | ... | 3,819 | ... | 1,70,978 | ... | 2,23,672 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,77,780 | ... | 1,88,092 | ... | 17,04,506 | ... | 11,51,371 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 11,68,809 | ... | 6,63,245 | ... | 10,969 | ... | 22,29,345 | ... | 22,33,592 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,800 | ... | 17,250 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 11,68,809 | ... | 16,41,025 | ... | 1,99,061 | ... | 39,33,851 | ... | 34,14,863 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,800 | ... | 17,250 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,59,321 | ... | 10,92,929 | ... | 84,47,045 | ... | 84,77,944 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,225 | ... | 3,819 | ... | 1,72,778 | ... | 2,40,902 |
| ... | 42,57,517 | ... | 38,87,889 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,16,462 | ... | 2,86,632 | ... | 8,46,421 | ... | 53,061 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...

# D—TRADE.

## (1).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Ceylon. | | | | China. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | |
| C.—Other Articles—*continued.* | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Building and Engineering Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement ... ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 175 | 168 | 533 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cabinet-ware and Furniture ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 763 | ... | 232 | ... | 62,356 | ... | 33,434 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Candles of all sorts... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Carriages, Carts, &c., (excluding Railway Carriages, and parts of them) ... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 398 | ... | 1,401 | ... | 510 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clocks and Watches ... ... | No. Bombay | 61 | 246 | 82 | 1,548 | 486 | 9,705 | 4 | 296 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Earthen-ware and Porcelain ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 126 | ... | 100 | ... | 7,262 | ... | 50,340 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fireworks ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,14,075 | ... | 3,10,078 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Glass and Glass-ware— | | | | | | | | | |
| Beads and False Pearls... ... | Cwt. Bombay | 2 | 46 | ... | ... | 479 | 16,569 | 129 | 8,877 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Ware ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 225 | ... | 27 | ... | 8,44,361 | ... | 7,55,327 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Instruments and Apparatus (of all kinds .... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 270 | ... | ... | ... | 2,755 | ... | 1,994 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ivory, Manufactured ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,761 | ... | 1,583 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery (excluding Precious Stones and Pearls, unset) ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 356 | ... | ... | ... | 1,04,890 | ... | 55,099 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 14,107 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Leather and Manufactures of Leather— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Saddlery and Harness ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 100 | ... | 130 | ... | ... | ... | 340 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 330 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Matches, Lucifer and other ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 11,926 | ... | ... | ... | 4,829 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paints and Colours and Painters Materials ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44,700 | ... | 1,08,798 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paper and Pasteboard ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 300 | ... | ... | ... | 45,027 | ... | 42,994 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Soap ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 11 | 2 | 278 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Stationery ... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 515 | ... | 132 | ... | 7,224 | ... | 3,779 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Toys and Requisites for Games... | ,, Bombay | ... | 753 | ... | 576 | ... | 11,712 | ... | 13,306 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Umbrellas ... ... ... ... | No. Bombay | 235 | 394 | 442 | 610 | 281,846 | 1,64,524 | 222,698 | 1,32,217 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood, Manufactures of ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 26 | ... | 188 | ... | 1,040 | ... | 600 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Articles imported by Post (not specified) ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,113 | ... | 29,750 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles unenumerated . | ,, Bombay | ... | 3,930 | ... | 2,386 | ... | 2,43,195 | ... | 2,32,135 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 140 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports of Merchandise. Free ... .. | ,, Bombay | ... | 19,947 | ... | 10,994 | ... | 18,058 | ... | 9,476 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 174 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dutiable ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 5,29,345 | ... | 8,00,130 | ... | 2,33,77,041 | ... | 2,43,69,970 |
| | Sind | ... | 7,216 | ... | 12,625 | ... | 36,176* | ... | 3,39,019 |
| Total ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 5,49,292 | ... | 8,11,124 | ... | 2,33,95,099 | ... | 2,43,79,446 |
| | Sind | ... | 7,216 | ... | 12,799 | ... | 36,176 | ... | 3,39,019 |
| Treasure ... Gold ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,11,840 | ... | 22,55,070 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 3,03,427 | ... | 4,76,347 | ... | 1,73,655 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 3,03,427 | ... | 31,88,187 | ... | 24,28,725 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Imports of Merchandise and Treasure ... ... .. | ,, Bombay | ... | 5,49,292 | ... | 11,14,551 | ... | 2,65,83,286 | ... | 2,68,08,171 |
| | Sind | ... | 7,216 | ... | 12,799 | ... | 36,176 | ... | 3,39,019 |
| Government ... Stors ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 1,426 | ... | 13,180 | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Treasure— Gold ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Treasure | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Stores and Treasure ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 1,426 | ... | 13,180 | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—continued.

| JAPAN. | | | | PERSIA. | | | | RUSIA IN ASIA. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 392 | 865 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 497 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 47,984 | ... | 42,292 | ... | 455 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 30 | ... | 140 | ... | 348 | ... | 157 | ... | 18 | ... | 47 |
| ... | ... | 27 | 15 | ... | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 886 | ... | 380 | ... | 715 | ... | 1,730 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 227 | 1,442 | 2,060 | 15,390 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | 56 | 558 | 4,177 | 1 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 20,321 | ... | 21,254 | ... | 323 | ... | 566 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2 | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 7,202 | ... | 79,584 | ... | 411 | ... | 322 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 249 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 578 | ... | 7,297 | ... | 112 | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 248 | ... | 787 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,259 | ... | 1,346 | ... | 2,377 | ... | 514 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 618 | ... | 950 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 175 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 298 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 7,07,409 | ... | 7,26,809 | ... | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1 | ... | 1,184 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 27,881 | ... | 27,979 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | ... | 319 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 617 | ... | 2,435 | ... | 5 | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28 | 808 | 92 | 3,082 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 8,877 | ... | 21,790 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 32,703 | ... | 48,150 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 38 | ... | 1,24. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3,689 | ... | 9,684 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 106,353 | 1,02,314 | 159,271 | 1,48,093 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 185 |
| ... | ... | 240 | 225 | ... | 47 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,150 | ... | 70 | ... | 174 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,309 | ... | 11,922 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,24,743 | ... | 1,66,564 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 47,967 | ... | 63,098 | ... | 8,291 | ... | 9,916 | ... | ... | ... | 502 |
| ... | ... | ... | 64 | ... | 44,48,784 | ... | 47,60,151 | ... | 124 | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,36,497 | ... | 1,72,218 | ... | 1,42,590 | ... | 2,34,432 | ... | ... | ... | 54,70,248 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,49,765 | ... | 28,88,874 | ... | 43,05,740 | ... | 6,82,040 |
| ... | 19,05,709 | ... | 30,46,443 | ... | 4,04,960 | ... | 6,55,968 | ... | 1,38,473 | ... | |
| ... | 512 | ... | 6,101 | ... | | | | | | | 54,70,750 |
| ... | 20,42,206 | ... | 32,18,661 | ... | 71,98,549 | ... | 76,49,025 | ... | 43,05,864 | ... | 6,82,040 |
| ... | 512 | ... | 6,101 | ... | 5,47,550 | ... | 8,90,400 | ... | 1,38,473 | ... | |
| ... | 70,500 | ... | ... | ... | 2,21,796 | ... | 86,532 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,06,917 | ... | 10,47,467 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 49 | ... | 13,38,827 | ... | 19,606 | ... | 1,25,402 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | 70,549 | ... | 13,38,827 | ... | 17,28,713 | ... | 11,33,999 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,906 | ... | 1,25,402 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 21,12,755 | ... | 45,57 488 | ... | 89,27,262 | ... | 87,83,024 | ... | 43,05,864 | ... | 54,70,750 |
| ... | 512 | ... | 6 101 | ... | 5,67,456 | ... | 10,15,802 | ... | 1,38,473 | ... | 6,82,040 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,380 | ... | 825 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,22,000 | ... | 90,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,22,000 | ... | 90,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,25,380 | ... | 90,825 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

# D—TRADE

## (1).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure two official years 1894-95*

| Articles. | Denomination. | | Straits Settlements. | | | | Turkey | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | |
| | | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured—*continued.* | | | | | | | | |
| C.—Other Articles—*continued.* | | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Building and Engineering Materials— | | | | | | | | |
| Cement ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 115 | ... | 191 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cabinet-ware and Furniture ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 1,576 | ... | 404 | ... | 2 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 514 |
| Candles of all sorts ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Carriages, Carts, &c., (excluding Railway Carriages, and parts of them) ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 990 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clocks and Watches ... ... | No. | Bombay | 77 | 531 | 23 | 303 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Earthen-ware and Porcelain ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 309 | ... | 2,187 | ... | 386 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fireworks ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Glass and Glass-ware— | | | | | | | | |
| Beads and False Pearls ... | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 75 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Other Ware ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 862 | ... | 456 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 303 |
| Instruments and Apparatus (of all kinds) ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 166 | ... | 15 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ivory, Manufactured ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery (excluding Precious Stones and Pearls, unset) ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 473 | ... | 160 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 214 |
| Leather and Manufactures of Leather— | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | |
| Saddlery and Harness ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 520 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 |
| Matches, Lucifer and other ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 844 | ... | 902 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paints and Colours and Painters Materials.... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 7,388 | ... | 6,033 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 244 |
| Paper and Pasteboard ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Soap ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | 18 | 863 | 26 | 500 | 6 | 119 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| Stationery ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 943 | ... | 424 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Toys and Requisites for Games... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 2,082 | ... | 8 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Umbrellas ... ... ... ... | No. | Bombay | 7 | 7 | 2 388 | 1,583 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood, Manufactures of ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Articles imported by Post (not specified) ... ... ... .... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 3,306 | ... | 5,597 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30,722 |
| All other articles unenumerated | ,, | Bombay | ... | 12,334 | ... | 11,425 | ... | 4,316 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,046 |
| Imports of Merchandise. Free ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 3,82,902 | ... | 57,597 | ... | 18,45,031 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,56,667 |
| Dutiable ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 37,95,839 | ... | 28,69 099 | ... | 14,30,586 |
| | | Sind | ... | 5,700 | ... | 17,427 | ... | 4,45,751 |
| Total ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 41,78,741 | ... | 29,25,696 | ... | 32,76,217 |
| | | Sind | ... | 5,700 | ... | 17,427 | ... | 6,02,418 |
| Treasure ... Gold ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 2,200 | ... | 3,689 | ... | 1,70,927 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 2,31,858 | ... | 68,326 | ... | 14,10,468 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,223 |
| Total ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 2,34,058 | ... | 72,015 | ... | 15,81,395 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,223 |
| Total, Imports of Merchandise and Treasure ... ... .. | ,, | Bombay | ... | 44,12,799 | ... | 29,97,711 | ... | 48,57,612 |
| | | Sind | ... | 5,700 | ... | 17,427 | ... | 6,26,641 |
| Government ... Stores ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 941 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Treasure— Gold ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Treasure | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Stores and Treasure ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 941 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*imported from Foreign Countries into the Presidency of Bombay, and the Province of Sind, during the and 1895-96*—concluded.

| IN ASIA. | | OTHER COUNTRIES. | | | | TOTAL. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 1,04,047 | 2,16,696 | 107,686 | 2,31,261 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 23,854 | 47,284 | 34,936 | 72,460 |
| ... | 190 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ..... | 2,76,836 | ..... | 2,69,381 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | ..... | 48,680 | ..... | 43,971 |
| ... | 55 | ... | 578 | ... | 429 | ..... | 4,54,110 | ..... | 6,22,108 |
| ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ..... | ..... | 75,567 | ..... | 67,044 |
| ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 972,763 | 3,60,737 | 1,444,398 | 4,97,117 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 208,584 | 71,650 | 270,444 | 94,868 |
| ... | 130 | ... | 115 | ... | 1,030 | ..... | 3,88,867 | ..... | 5,29,707 |
| ... | ... | ... | 500 | ... | ..... | ..... | 43,879 | ..... | 40,495 |
| 3 | 20 | 3 | 117 | 1 | 94 | 77,685 | 6,48,341 | 110,570 | 9,09,774 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 2,733 | 26,412 | 1,390 | 18,925 |
| ... | 205 | ... | 580 | ... | 21 | ..... | 8,30,703 | ..... | 8,76,886 |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 3 | ..... | 94,855 | ..... | 77,128 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 4,89,612 | ..... | 3,73,850 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 5,812 | ..... | 4,032 |
| ... | 2 | ... | 5 | ... | ..... | 7,055 | 7,77,332 | 8,502 | 8,04,504 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 224 | 49,011 | 256 | 35,946 |
| ... | 96 | ... | 440 | ... | 2,253 | ..... | 26,29,406 | ..... | 31,20,494 |
| ... | ... | ... | 310 | ... | 89 | ..... | 1,90,445 | ..... | 1,75,697 |
| ... | ... | ... | 3,444 | ... | 2,823 | ..... | 12,62,853 | ..... | 15,77,043 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 2,14,769 | ..... | 2,23,471 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 2,56,763 | ..... | 3,02,398 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ... | 2,236 | ... | 1,204 | ... | 7,103 | ..... | 6,79,904 | ..... | 7,84,721 |
| ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ..... | ..... | 19,326 | ..... | 16,439 |
| | | 5 | 380 | ... | ..... | 549 | 1,66,711 | 736 | 2,33,931 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 10 | 3,733 | 35 | 6,784 |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,855 | ... | 849 | ..... | 2,94,228 | ..... | 3,04,690 |
| ... | ... | ... | 190 | ... | ... | ..... | 58,365 | ..... | 44,759 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,290 | ..... | 5,67,409 | ..... | 8,89,290 |
| ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ..... | ..... | 23,909 | ..... | 35,679 |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,90,967 | ... | 4,29,862 | ..... | 14,13,391 | ..... | 12,37,773 |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,46,771 | ... | 2,03,185 | ..... | 4,32,603 | ..... | 3,66,558 |
| ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ..... | 14,56,216 | ..... | 17,97,201 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 85,006 | ..... | 91,041 |
| ... | ... | ... | 813 | ... | 23,352 | ..... | 20,47,221 | ..... | 24,52,931 |
| ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ..... | ..... | 52,698 | ..... | 80,278 |
| 2 | 36 | 5 | 108 | ... | ..... | 23,229 | 5,28,974 | 35,179 | 6,98,712 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 5,377 | 85,103 | 5,252 | 1,03,161 |
| ... | 11 | ... | 435 | ... | 322 | ..... | 13,24,711 | ..... | 15,77,143 |
| ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ..... | 1,07,807 | ..... | 1,16,890 |
| ... | 5 | ... | 345 | ... | 201 | ..... | 6,87,316 | ..... | 7,34,896 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 1,03,856 | ..... | 1,32,904 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 1,199,885 | 12,02,144 | 1,195,609 | 11,55,107 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 11,228 | 15,790 | 25,283 | 24,999 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 | ..... | 48,228 | ..... | 74,092 |
| ... | 36 | ... | 375 | ... | 26 | ..... | 4,665 | ..... | 2,672 |
| ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | 14,190 | ..... | 30,48,067 | ..... | 31,57,957 |
| ... | 15,604 | ... | 9,516 | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66,637 | ..... | 28,83,440 | ..... | 36,35,984 |
| ... | 7,256 | ... | 57,644 | ... | 21,367 | ..... | 2,57,632 | ..... | 2,98,719 |
| ... | 926 | ... | 1,212 | ... | | | | | |
| ... | 21,56,406 | ... | 10,12,297 | ... | 9,63,097 | ..... | 11,86,27,506 | ..... | 4,75,15,561 |
| ... | 2,13,949 | ... | 3,05,625 | ... | 3,02,160 | ..... | 2,52,98,436 | ..... | 29,18,205 |
| ... | 17,73,784 | ... | 25,07,849 | ... | 33,09,043 | ..... | 16,95,90,582 | ..... | 23,15,51,378 |
| ... | 6,93,095 | ... | 4,19,801 | ... | 5,71,125 | ..... | 1,97,91,980 | ..... | 3,51,46,947 |
| ... | | ... | | ... | | ..... | 28,82,18,488 | ..... | 27,90,66,939 |
| ... | 39,29,990 | ... | 35,18,146 | ... | 42,87,055 | ..... | 4,50,90,416 | ..... | 3,80,95,152 |
| ... | 9,06,045 | ... | 7,25,426 | ... | 9,23,285 | ..... | | ..... | |
| ... | 2,11,583 | ... | 3,66,160 | ... | 48,07,247 | ..... | 1,53,10,276 | ..... | 4,52,91,369 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 460 | ..... | 2,21,698 |
| ... | 10,23,799 | ... | 19,63,682 | ... | 1,14,48,491 | ..... | 6,41,54,227 | ..... | 6,99 45,630 |
| ... | 8,8 6 | ... | 18,531 | ... | 450 | ..... | 32,49,052 | ..... | 15,12,403 |
| ... | | | | | | ..... | 7,97,64,503 | ..... | 11,72,37,999 |
| ... | 12,35,782 | ... | 23,29,842 | ... | 1,62,55,648 | ..... | 32,49,512 | ..... | 17,64,100 |
| ... | 8,856 | ... | 18,531 | ... | 450 | ..... | | | |
| ... | 51,65,172 | ... | 58,47,988 | ... | 2,05,42,703 | ..... | 36,79,82,991 | ..... | 39,41,04,938 |
| ... | 9,14,901 | ... | 7,43,957 | ... | 9,23,735 | ..... | 4,83,39,928 | ..... | 3,98,59,252 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 8 ,03,659 | ..... | 67,69,133 |
| ... | ... | ... | 3,190 | ... | 61,054 | ..... | 71,64,777 | ..... | 96,25,518 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 2,22,000 | ..... | 90,000 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 2,22,000 | ..... | 90,000 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 85,08,659 | ..... | 67,69,133 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 73,86,777 | ..... | 97,15,518 |
| ... | ... | ... | 3,190 | ... | 61,054 | | | | |

# D—TRADE

*(1).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure imported from Foreign Countries and from Ports in British India into*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United Kingdom. | | | | Austria. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Animals, Living... | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c.) | Value | ... | 12,775 | ... | 33,051 | ... | 11,198 | ... | 7,615 |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c., (excluding Military Accoutrements) | ,, | ... | 7,406 | ... | 43,360 | ... | 125 | ... | ... |
| Books and printed matter (including Maps and Charts) | Cwt. | 70 | 2,764 | 26 | 1,414 | 16 | 911 | 16 | 785 |
| Building and Engineering Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement | Cwt. | 341 | 1,628 | 1,153 | 3,770 | 20 | 150 | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | 492 | ... | 876 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Candles, all sorts | Lbs. | 8,160 | 3,220 | 8,472 | 2,599 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clocks and Watches | No. | 15 | 265 | 49 | 476 | 1 | 50 | ... | ... |
| Coals | Tons | 141,729 | 32,30,955 | 130,634 | 29,97,037 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Charcoal | Cwt. | 80 | 75 | 30 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coffee | ,, | 1 | 80 | ... | ... | 48 | 4,000 | ... | ... |
| Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactures of. | Value | ... | ... | ... | 135 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Corks | Gross | 400 | 605 | 400 | 585 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Twist and Yarn — Europe | Lbs. | 3,028 | 2,978 | 30,500 | 21,550 | 90,600 | 76,000 | 18,900 | 15,200 |
| Twist and Yarn — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey — Europe | Yards | 261,650 | 39,397 | 709,574 | 1,06,798 | ... | ... | 20,250 | 3,375 |
| Grey — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White — Europe | ,, | 944,559 | 1,63,011 | 972,333 | 1,51,181 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloured — Europe | ,, | 732,801 | 1,48,293 | 1,501,524 | 2,96,998 | 3,220 | 610 | 29,809 | 6,104 |
| Coloured — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts— | | | | | | | | | |
| Handkerchiefs | No. | 4,104 | 905 | 68,124 | 11,388 | ... | ... | 5,952 | 1,240 |
| Thread, Sewing | Lbs. | 224 | 224 | 372 | 1,575 | 672 | 500 | ... | ... |
| | Gross | 1,010 | 2,606 | 400 | 1,100 | 224 | 460 | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Manufactures | Value | ... | 53,270 | ... | 81,274 | ... | 498 | ... | 2,464 |
| Drugs and Medicines | ,, | ... | 11,632 | ... | 12,285 | ... | 558 | ... | 1,900 |
| Dyeing and Colouring matter | Cwt. | ¾ | 90 | ¾ | 56 | 2 | 320 | ... | ... |
| Earthenware and Porcelain | Value | ... | 1,993 | ... | 5,690 | ... | 2,605 | ... | 2,082 |
| Feathers | Lbs. | ... | ... | 249 | 6,865 | ... | ... | 10 | 600 |
| Flax— | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canvas | ,, | 2,748 | 2,502 | 2,700 | 1,650 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | ... | ... | 470 | ... | ... | ... | 40 |
| Fruits and Vegetables | ,, | ... | 469 | ... | 559 | ... | 20,909 | ... | 11,257 |
| Glass and Glass-ware— | | | | | | | | | |
| Beads and False Pearls | Cwt. | ... | ... | 6 | 350 | 102 | 3,785 | 552 | 18,495 |
| Other Wares | Value | ... | 5,524 | ... | 9,397 | ... | 3,035 | ... | 1,720 |
| Grains | Cwt. | 72 | 1,109 | 180 | 1,213 | 80 | 750 | 27 | 455 |
| Gums and Resins | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23½ | 550 | 2 | 200 |
| Hardware and Cutlery | Value | ... | 8,058 | ... | 14,263 | ... | 8,523 | ... | 9,707 |
| Do. Sewing Machines | No. | ... | ... | 11 | 500 | 20 | 700 | 28 | 1,450 |
| Hides, raw | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | No. | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| Skins, raw | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | No. | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| Instruments and Apparatus of all kinds | Value | ... | 13,029 | ... | 7,380 | ... | 1,159 | ... | 950 |
| Ivory— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured and Manufactures of | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery | ,, | ... | 5,130 | ... | 400 | ... | 600 | ... | ... |
| Jute, raw and Manufactures of | ,, | ... | 744 | ... | 266 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Leather, and Manufactures of | ,, | ... | 6,539 | ... | 12,393 | ... | 14,442 | ... | 6,155 |
| Liquor— | | | | | | | | | |
| Beer, Ale and Porter | Gallons | 122,079 | 1,27,022 | 121,495 | 1,23,112 | 104 | 164 | 179 | 465 |
| Spirits | ,, | 5,463 | 38,262 | 6,440 | 51,184 | 29 | 450 | 11 | 99 |
| Wines and Liqueurs | ,, | 1,800 | 18,786 | 1,938 | 23,879 | 370 | 1,081 | 598 | 1,621 |
| Machinery and Millwork | Value | ... | 4,676 | ... | 80,311 | ... | 4,500 | ... | 3,670 |
| Matches, Lucifer and other | ,, | ... | 17,885 | ... | 10,750 | ... | 6,550 | ... | 5,500 |
| Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wrought | ,, | 28 | 1,520 | 28 | 1,631 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron— | | | | | | | | | |
| Wrought | Cwt. | 1,349 | 25,061 | 5,110 | 43,560 | 10 | 96 | 86 | 3,104 |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lead | ,, | 467 | 5,605 | 1,667 | 19,348 | 208 | 1,970 | ... | ... |
| Steel Bars, &c. | ,, | 92 | 1,453 | 144 | 2,067 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spelter or Zinc | ,, | ... | 48 | 13 | 186 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*(exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment on importation) the Port of Aden during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96.*

| FRANCE. | | | | ITALY. | | | | MAURITIUS. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 14,504 | ... | 9,415 | ... | 5,389 | ... | 1,817 | ... | 1,110 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| 6 | 242 | 6 | 300 | 5 | 370 | 15 | 807 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 312 | 1,495 | 38 | 240 | ¼ | 4 | 70 | 200 | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| ... | 207 | ... | ... | ... | 159 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 54,373 | 20,138 | 50,217 | 16,215 | 176 | 120 | 140 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 7 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 304 | 504 | 137 | 487 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,312 | 2,932 | ... | 5,900 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,016 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | 76,500 | 13,500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 29,080 | 4,750 | 2,860 | 765 | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 18,980 | 5,026 | 6,900 | 1,450 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 600 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 280 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 412 | 500 | 140 | 90 | ... | ... | 448 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 783 | ... | 445 | ... | 635 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | | | | | | 550 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 826 | ... | 1,510 | ... | 3,300 | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 880 | 4½ | 1,000 | ... | ... | ... | 19,50 | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| 4 | 996 | ... | 522 | ... | 9,585 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | ... | ... |
| | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 510 | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 4,780 | ... | 5,265 |
| ... | | | | | 9,523 | ... | 17,210 | ... | | | |
| ... | 6,751 | ... | 9,857 | ... | | | | | | ... | ... |
| | | ... | | 401 | 16,985 | 529 | 22,770 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | ... | | 150 | ... | 680 | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 827 | ... | | | | | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 230 | ... | | | | | | | | ... | ... |
| | | | | 17 | 268 | 8 | 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 36 | 567 | 2 | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 150 | | | | 1,893 | ... | 1,513 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | 2,325 | ... | 972 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | | ... | | | | | | ... | | ... | |
| | | | | ... | | ... | | ... | | | |
| ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | | | ... | |
| ... | 2½ | | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 170 | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| | 200 | ... | ... | ... | 1,300 | ... | 4,070 | ... | | | |
| ... | | 21,215 | ... | ... | | | | | | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | ... | | | |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | | | | | | ... | 6,250 | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 800 | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 60 | ... | 745 | ... | | | | ... | 6,904 |
| ... | 620 | ... | | | | | | ... | 7,515 | 2,800 | |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | 138 | 3,051 | | ... | |
| | | ... | ... | ... | 1,774 | 11 | 2,322 | ... | | | |
| ... | 9,279 | 1,514 | 9,900 | 414 | 1,569 | 899 | | | | ... | ... |
| 1,300 | 6,522 | 1,683 | 5,895 | 677 | | | 4,120 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,080 | | | | | 23,540 | ... | 6,800 | ... | | | |
| | 950 | ... | 661 | ... | 4,680 | ... | | | | | |
| ... | | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | 220 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| 4 | | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | ... | ... |
| | | | | | 600 | 3 | 132 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 107 | 1,229 | 35 | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2,360 | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 293 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| ... | 162 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 17 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | |

# D—TRADE

*(1).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure imported from Foreign Countries and from Ports in British India into*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United States. | | | | Arabia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Animals, Living | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 | 1,521 | 153 | 3,166 |
| Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c.) | Value | ... | 600 | ... | 110 | ... | 14,296 | ... | 10,583 |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding Military Accoutrements) | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Books and Printed matter (including Maps and Charts) | Cwts. | ... | ... | ¼ | 12 | 12¼ | 330 | 4 | 200 |
| Building and Engineering materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,719 | ... | 14,614 |
| Candles, all sorts | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clocks and Watches | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coals | Tons | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Charcoal | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coffee | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 130 | 178 | 133 | 201 |
| Coir, Manufactured and Manufactures of | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73,564 | 61,21,684 | 91,601 | 77,86,155 |
| Corks | Gross | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 150 |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 95½ | 1,936 | 43½ | 860 |
| Twist and Yarn — Europe | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,800 | 720 | ... | ... |
| Twist and Yarn — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 300 | 150 |
| Manufactures— Piece-goods— Grey — Europe | Yards | 12,145,129 | 21,10,766 | 10,915,525 | 19,34,175 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grey — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,540 | 300 | ... | ... |
| White — Europe | ,, | ... | ... | 551,500 | 1,11,700 | 13,850 | 2,22 | ... | ... |
| White — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,48 | 495 | 500 | 135 |
| Coloured — Europe | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,900 | 440 | 3,000 | 750 |
| Coloured — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42,320 | 7,890 | 21,960 | 4,450 |
| Other sorts— Handkerchiefs | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 156 | 20 | ... | ... |
| Thread, Sewing | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thread, Sewing | Gross | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Manufactures | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,89,306 | ... | 2,45,210 |
| Drugs and Medicines | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,360 | ... | 20,832 |
| Dyeing and Colouring matter | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83½ | 1,50 | 102 | 1,365 |
| Earthenware and Porcelain | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2, 2 | ... | 1,283 |
| Feathers | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 386 | 9,680 | 118 | 1,970 |
| Flax— Manufactures— Piece-goods | Yards | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canvas | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61 | ... | 4 |
| Fruits and Vegetables | ,, | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | 3,280 | ... | 10,201 |
| Glass and Glass-ware— Beads and False Pearls | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 300 | 6 | 1,093 |
| Other Wares | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 413 | ... | 260 |
| Grains | Cwts. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,541¾ | 6,825 | 6,774½ | 29,746 |
| Gums and Resins | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,064½ | 1,61,492 | 12,042 | 1,58,941 |
| Hardware and Cutlery | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 138 | ... | 460 |
| Do. Sewing Machines | No. | 8 | 510 | 19 | 1,200 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides, raw | Cwt. | ... | | ... | | 127 | | 262 | |
| Hides, raw | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 2,909 | | 5,291 |
| Skins, raw | Cwt. | ... | | ... | | 1,278 | | 2,618 | |
| Skins, raw | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,8-4½ | 10,64,302 | 16 027 | 11,95,952 |
| Instruments and Apparatus of all kinds | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,190,534 | | 1,282,382 | |
| Ivory— Unmanufactured and Manufactures of | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... |
| Jewellery | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jute, raw and Manufactures of | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,000 | ... | 15,000 |
| Leather, and Manufactures of | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.46 | ... | 47,024 |
| Liquor— Beer, Ale and Porter | Gallons | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,776 | ... | 2,412 |
| Spirits | ,, | 13 | 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wines and Liqueurs | ,, | 7 | 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Machinery and Millwork | Value | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Matches, Lucifer and other | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Metals— Copper— Unwrought | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,450 | ... | 1,100 |
| Wrought | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 72 | 5 | 244 |
| Iron— Wrought | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18½ | 795 | 9 | 460 |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lead | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5½ | 130 | 129 | 782 |
| Steel Bars, &c. | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spelter or Zinc | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | 2 | 50 | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

(*exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment on importation*) *the Port of Aden during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| AFRICA. | | | | CHINA. | | | | PERSIA. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 87,091 | 4,07,396 | 83,109 | 4,71,930 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 1 | 8 | 2 | 250 |
| ... | 21,302 | ... | 12,261 | ... | 600 | ... | 300 | ... | 2,000 | ... | 50 |
| ... | 19,385 | ... | 1,966 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27½ | 1,605 | 28 | 1,538 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,234 | ... | 437 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 84 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 3 | 18 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,308 | 4,953 | 8,417 | 3,647 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 37,209½ | 27,22,933 | 53,968½ | 42,02,247 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 74 | 110 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 247½ | 4,930 | ½ | 10 | ½ | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,040 | 2,850 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 83,400 | 15,270 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10,600 | 2,600 | 600 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,100 | 800 | 15,180 | 2,205 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8,800 | 900 | 8,480 | 1,096 | 1,800 | 190 | 1,500 | 250 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 600 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 7,930 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,420 | ... | 7,570 |
| ... | 2,735 | ... | 8,308 | ... | 3,860 | ... | 750 | ... | 1,840 | ... | 10,447 |
| ... | 7,490 | ... | 18,653 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 72 | 2 | 50 |
| ... | 31,371 | 256 | 985 | ... | 6,294 | ... | 3,062 | ... | 32 | ... | ... |
| 998½ | 175 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,48,616 | 5,343 | 1,37,466 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 188 | ... | 113 | ... | 4,172 | ... | 7,915 |
| ... | 28,967 | ... | 41,616 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 350 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,405 | ... | ... | ... | 164 |
| 6 | 240 | ... | 2,140 | ... | 1,654 | ... | ... | 3,832 | 15,765 | 26 | 138 |
| ... | 1,190 | ... | ... | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | 428 | 12,394 | 206 | 5,320 |
| ... | ... | ... | 6,933 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| 939½ | 4,090 | 1,344 | 5,74,305 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26,109 | 3,89,453 | 33,157¾ | 1,101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| ... | 1,010 | ... 2 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 |
| ... | ... | 1,603¾ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | |
| 3,550 | 75,945 | ... | 46,928 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | |
| | | 16,084 | | ... | | ... | ... | 1¾ | 100 | | 134 |
| 35,516 | | 24,784½ | | ... | | ... | ... | 140 | | 145 | |
| 26,701½ | 17,96,847 | | 17,71,755 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 19,83,067 | | ... | | ... | ... | | | | |
| 2,136,463 | 1,140 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | 3,01,788 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| | 2,91,163 | ... | | | | ... | 650 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | | 1,28,450 | ... | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1,99,300 | ... | 3,539 | ... | ... 92 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| ... | 3,164 | ... | 2,394 | ... | | | | | | ... | ... |
| ... | 4,021 | ... | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ... 205 | ... 1,157 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... 38 | ... 180 | 586 | 1,363 | ... | ... | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 30 | ½ 149 | | | | | ... | 1,125 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1,200 | ... | 90 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 500 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | | | | | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ... 6 | ... 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... 17½ | ... 906 | 148½ | 4,354 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| 69½ | 3,005 | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 35½ | 1,028 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... 6 | ... 230 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| 2 | ... 32 | | | | | | | | | | |

# D—TRADE

*(1).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure imported from Foreign Countries and from Ports in British India into the Port*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Straits Settlements. | | | | Other Countries. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Animals, Living | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 230 | 14 | 540 |
| Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c.) | Value | ... | 7,190 | ... | 4,780 | ... | 1,888 | ... | 7,195 |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding Military Accoutrements) | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 700 | ... | 400 |
| Books and printed matter (including Maps and Charts) | Cwt. | 12 | 650 | ... | ... | 8¾ | 480 | 4½ | 200 |
| Building and Engineering Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Candles, all sorts | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28,675 | 10,150 | 92,116 | 27,920 |
| Clocks and Watches | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 175 |
| Coals | Tons | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Charcoal | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coffee | ,, | 954 | 43,310 | 1,817 | 64,617 | 25 | 250 | 13½ | 682 |
| Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactures of | Value | ... | 629 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 300 |
| Corks | Gross | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ½ | 10 | ... | ... |
| Twist and Yarn { Europe. | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Twist and Yarn { Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey { Europe. | Yards | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,200 | 3,810 |
| Grey { Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White { Europe. | ,, | 6,040 | 1,330 | 10,220 | 2,540 | 3,750 | 350 | 7,680 | 1,860 |
| White { Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,200 | 200 |
| Coloured { Europe. | ,, | 124,582 | 25,646 | 192,260 | 53,180 | 220,510 | 31,852 | 47,200 | 6,490 |
| Coloured { Country | ,, | 253,540 | 69,446 | 389,930 | 1,10,365 | ... | ... | 59,350 | 9,250 |
| Other sorts— | | | | | | | | | |
| Handkerchiefs | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,032 | 170 |
| Thread, Sewing { | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 224 | 180 | ... | ... |
| Thread, Sewing { | Gross | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Manufactures | Value | ... | 3,350 | ... | 6,630 | ... | 750 | ... | 2,819 |
| Drugs and Medicines | ,, | ... | 38,935 | ... | 28,900 | ... | 4,360 | ... | 3,032 |
| Dyeing and Colouring matter | Cwt. | 21¾ | 8,800 | 31 | 13,250 | 51 | 6,450 | 77¾ | 27,650 |
| Earthenware and Porcelain | Value | ... | 1,900 | ... | 4,020 | ... | 5,518 | ... | 11,703 |
| Feathers | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 1,100 | 40 | 1,120 |
| Flax— | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canvas | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and Vegetables | ,, | ... | 130 | ... | 255 | ... | 19,127 | ... | 20,826 |
| Glass and Glass-ware— | | | | | | | | | |
| Beads and False Pearls | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 | 2,020 | 115 | 5,650 |
| Other Wares | Value | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 8,883 | ... | 9,011 |
| Grains | Cwt. | ... | ... | 30 | 290 | 9,348 | 33,128 | 2,384½ | 10,236 |
| Gums and Resins | ,, | 1,072 | 22,080 | 1,285 | 29,550 | 156 | 4,576 | 13 | 560 |
| Hardware and Cutlery | Value | ... | 20 | ... | 150 | ... | 3,540 | ... | 11,660 |
| Do. Sewing Machines | No. | ... | ... | 2 | 50 | 21 | 984 | ... | ... |
| Hides, raw { | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 310 | ... | ... |
| Hides, raw { | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | ... | ... | ... |
| Skins, raw { | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 | 3,356 | 39½ | 2,521 |
| Skins, raw { | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,568 | 3,055 | ... | 150 |
| Instruments and Apparatus of all kinds | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 600 | ... | 1,000 |
| Ivory— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured and Manufactures of | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 630 |
| Jewellery | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 |
| Jute, raw and Manufactures of | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 123 | ... | 1,576 |
| Leather, and Manufactures of | ,, | ... | 1,950 | ... | 4,040 | ... | 1,558 | ... | ... |
| Liquor— | | | | | | | | | |
| Beer, Ale and Porter | Gallons | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,688 | 13,275 | 4,080 | 13,342 |
| Spirits | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 292 | 1,535 | 128 | 917 |
| Wines and Liqueurs | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 191 | 704 | 1,010 | 3,162 |
| Machinery and Millwork | Value | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,130 |
| Matches, Lucifer and other | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,280 | ... | 1,320 |
| Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wrought | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 412 | ¼ | 10 |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 226 | 4 | 160 |
| Iron— | | | | | | | | | |
| Wrought | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53½ | 801 | 77 | 2,996 |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lead | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Steel Bars, &c. | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spelter or Zinc | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

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*(exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment on importation) of Aden during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Total, Foreign Countries. | | | | India. | | | | Grand Total. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 87,197 | 4,99,155 | 83,278 | 4,75,886 | 4 | 1,500 | 10 | 2,250 | 87,201 | 5,00,655 | 83,288 | 4,78,136 |
| ... | 92,852 | ... | 87,177 | ... | 94,310 | ... | 83,766 | ... | 1,87,162 | ... | 1,70,943 |
| ... | 27,616 | ... | 46,256 | ... | 183 | .. | 2,908 | ... | 27,799 | ... | 49,164 |
| 157¼ | 7,362 | 99¾ | 5,256 | 269 | 14,834 | 360 | 20,197 | 426¼ | 22,196 | 459¼ | 25,453 |
| 673¼ | 3,277 | 1,261 | 4,210 | 15 | 82 | 71 | 428 | 688¼ | 3,359 | 1,332 | 4,638 |
| ... | 16,802 | ... | 15,927 | ... | 4,667 | ... | 214 | ... | 21,409 | ... | 16,141 |
| 91,384 | 33,028 | 151,029 | 46,811 | 5,802 | 2,857 | 17,698 | 5,729 | 97,186 | 36,485 | 168,727 | 52,543 |
| 16 | 315 | 54 | 669 | 171 | 2,510 | 273 | 2,056 | 187 | 2,825 | 327 | 2,725 |
| 141,729 | 32,30,955 | 130,634 | 29,97,037 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 141,729 | 32,30,955 | 130,634 | 29,97,037 |
| 4,519 | 5,207 | 3,580 | 3,916 | ... | ... | 129 | 200 | 4,519 | 5,207 | 3,709 | 4,116 |
| 111,801¼ | 88,92,259 | 147,399¾ | 1,20,73,701 | 323¼ | 9,564 | 235 | 3,626 | 112,125 | 89,01,823 | 147,634¾ | 1,20,57,327 |
| ... | 613 | ... | 593 | ... | 1,739 | ... | 1,654 | ... | 2,382 | ... | 2,247 |
| 848 | 1,219 | 549 | 1,082 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 848 | 1,219 | 549 | 1,082 |
| 344 | 6,936 | 44 | 870 | ... | ... | 81 | 1,540 | 344 | 6,936 | 125 | 2,410 |
| 104,080 | 85,510 | 40,400 | 36,750 | 97,800 | 43,277 | 136,610 | 66,167 | 202,480 | 1,28,787 | 186,010 | 1,02,917 |
| ... | ... | 8,316 | 6,050 | 2,274,769 | 10,65,681 | 1,548,292 | 6,29,884 | 2,271,769 | 10,65,681 | 1,556,608 | 6,35,934 |
| 12,406,779 | 21,50,163 | 11,828,449 | 20,76,928 | 472,655 | 71,255 | 641,846 | 91,769 | 12,878,834 | 22,21,418 | 12,470,295 | 21,68,697 |
| 1,540 | 300 | ... | ... | 16,469,859 | 20,41,167 | 13,384,034 | 17,84,035 | 16,471,399 | 20,41,467 | 13,384,034 | 17,84,035 |
| 1,007,879 | 1,74,267 | 1,545,193 | 2,68,146 | 3,260,706 | 3,90,054 | 2,293,380 | 2,99,116 | 4,268,585 | 5,73,321 | 3,838,573 | 5,67,262 |
| 3,180 | 495 | 1,700 | 335 | 126,764 | 21,002 | 90,513 | 13,915 | 130,244 | 21,497 | 92,213 | 14,250 |
| 1,156,093 | 2,12,667 | 1,795,873 | 3,67,177 | 1,437,076 | 2,56,620 | 910,362 | 1,57,089 | 2,593,169 | 4,69,287 | 2,708,235 | 5,24,266 |
| 306,460 | 78,426 | 481,220 | 1,25,411 | 2,170,805 | 2,66,768 | 1,959,676 | 2,84,293 | 2,477,265 | 3,45,194 | 2,440,896 | 4,09,704 |
| 5,460 | 1,075 | 75,108 | 12,793 | 187,068 | 27,327 | 191,268 | 22,527 | 192,528 | 28,402 | 266,376 | 35,320 |
| 1,532 | 1,404 | 960 | 1,945 | 3,489 | 4,331 | 13,629 | 8,221 | 5,021 | 5,735 | 14,589 | 10,166 |
| 1,234 | 3,060 | 400 | 1,100 | 7,942 | 14,885 | 9,929 | 17,937 | 9,176 | 17,945 | 10,329 | 19,037 |
| ... | 2,52,747 | ... | 3,54,442 | ... | 7,11,805 | ... | 6,32,676 | ... | 9,64,052 | ... | 9,87,118 |
| ... | 85,161 | ... | 97,514 | ... | 32,892 | ... | 22,691 | ... | 1,18,053 | ... | 1,20,205 |
| ... | 49,483 | 473¾ | 62,024 | 8,447¾ | 97,755 | 4,485¾ | 50,488 | 9,614½ | 1,47,238 | 4,959½ | 1,12,512 |
| 1,167 | 31,319 | ... | 31,297 | ... | 13,662 | ... | 18,214 | ... | 44,981 | ... | 40,511 |
| ... | 1,59,396 | 5,760 | 1,48,021 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,900½ | 1,59,396 | 5,760 | 1,48,021 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 299 | 192 | 2,874 | 2,582 | 2,990 | 1,842 |
| 2,338 | 2,562 | 2,700 | 1,650 | 36 | 20 | ... | 777 | ... | 1,135 | ... | 1,401 |
| ... | 580 | ... | 624 | ... | 555 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 98,296 | ... | 1,25,089 | ... | 68,721 | ... | 1,00,471 | ... | 1,67,017 | ... | 2,25,560 |
| 686 | 23,330 | 1,217 | 48,618 | 38 | 2,040 | 10 | 710 | 624 | 25,370 | 1,227 | 49,328 |
| ... | 21,129 | ... | 26,004 | ... | 23,821 | ... | 18,332 | ... | 44,950 | ... | 44,936 |
| 15,842½ | 62,032 | 10,760 | 49,728 | 609,386 | 28,18,884 | 493,744 | 21,99,473 | 625,228½ | 28,80,976 | 503,904 | 22,49,201 |
| 36,855 | 5,90,745 | 46,705½ | 7,68,876 | 473 | 13,131 | 557 | 16,564 | 37,328 | 6,03,876 | 47,242½ | 7,85,440 |
| ... | 25,512 | ... | 39,840 | ... | 25,664 | ... | 18,023 | ... | 51,176 | ... | 57,863 |
| 49 | 2,194 | 52 | 3,310 | 3 | 225 | 3 | 235 | 52 | 2,419 | 65 | 3,545 |
| 3,689 | 79,164 | 1,866½ | 52,259 | 14 | 450 | ... | ... | 3,703 | 79,614 | 1,866½ | 52,259 |
| 36,914 | | 18,722 | | 140 | | ... | | 37,054 | | 18,722 | |
| 41,647 | | 40,851¼ | | ... | | 49 | 2,000 | 41,647 | 28,64,775 | 40,900½ | 29,72,362 |
| 3,331,905 | 28,64,775 | 3,268,649 | 29,70,362 | ... | ... | 3,500 | 967 | 3,331,905 | 40,088 | 3,272,549 | 14,057 |
| ... | 38,543 | ... | 13,090 | ... | 1,545 | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | 2,91,163 | ... | 3,02,788 | ... | ... | ... | 1,850 | ... | 2,91,163 | ... | 3,02,788 |
| ... | 2,11,230 | ... | 1,45,120 | ... | 2,727 | ... | 59,594 | ... | 2,13,957 | ... | 1,46,970 |
| ... | 33,742 | ... | 50,881 | ... | 47,500 | ... | 26,830 | ... | 81,242 | ... | 1,10,475 |
| ... | 31,748 | ... | 29,830 | ... | 17,290 | ... | | ... | 49,033 | ... | 56,660 |
| 126,871 | 1,40,461 | 125,704 | 1,36,919 | ... | ... | ... | 196 | 126,871 | 1,40,461 | 125,704 | 1,36,919 |
| 10,600 | 59,295 | 11,109 | 70,299 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 10,600 | 59,295 | 11,120 | 70,495 |
| 5,155 | 28,961 | 6,714 | 38,247 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,155 | 28,961 | 6,714 | 38,247 |
| ... | 34,016 | ... | 89,932 | ... | 950 | ... | 6,759 | ... | 34,986 | ... | 98,741 |
| ... | 31,845 | ... | 27,095 | ... | 550 | ... | 20,949 | ... | 32,395 | ... | 48,044 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3,130 | 39½ | 2,185 | 570 | 29,547 | 1,288 | 69,898 | 627½ | 32,677 | 1,327½ | 72,083 |
| 57½ | 4,024 | 161½ | 4,974 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92½ | 4,024 | 161½ | 4,974 |
| 1,752 | 29,124 | 5,547½ | 52,831 | 5,130 | 52,200 | 10,124 | 1,04,346 | 6,882 | 81,324 | 15,671½ | 1,57,177 |
| ... | 7,575 | ... | 19,348 | ... | 650 | 1 | 50 | 694½ | 8,235 | 1,668 | 17,927 |
| 675 | 1,615 | 1,667 | 2,967 | 19½ | 2,631 | 1,749 | 15,860 | 399 | 4,216 | 1,893 | 1,566 |
| 109 | 130 | 144 | 416 | 290 | 1,330 | 44 | 1,150 | 118½ | 1,460 | 63 | |
| 4½ | | 19 | | 114 | | | | | | | |

# D—TRADE

*(1).— Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure imported from Foreign Countries and from Ports in British India into the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United Kingdom. | | | | Austria. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| **Metals—*continued.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Tin— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwt. | 6 | 350 | 1 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unenumerated | ,, | 453 | 2,673 | 73 | 4,279 | 43 | 1,180 | 46 | 2,400 |
| Oils | Gallons | 5,332 | 11,679 | 3,376 | 6,355 | ... | ... | 580 | 1,110 |
| Paints, Colours and Painters' Materials | Value | ... | 20,573 | ... | 14,061 | ... | 1,940 | ... | 76 |
| Paper and Pasteboard | ,, | ... | 2,036 | ... | 2,937 | ... | 13,414 | ... | 8,370 |
| Provisions | ,, | ... | 96,822 | ... | 1,30,214 | ... | 36,419 | ... | 22,619 |
| Railway plant and Rolling stock | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Salt | Cwt. | 28 | 265 | 16 | 151 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seeds— | | | | | | | | | |
| Til or Gingelly | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 100 | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, | 4 | 237 | 7 | 211 | 62 | 900 | 7 | 130 |
| Shells and Cowries | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,028 | 10,140 | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | 1,300 | 2,249 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,700 | 5,200 |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | 220 | ... | 475 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices | Lbs. | ... | ... | 504 | 193 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar, Sugarcandy and other Saccharine produce | Cwt. | 60 | 1,498 | 115 | 2,181 | 4,677 | 84,516 | 3,557 | 54,811 |
| Tea | Lbs. | 190 | 240 | 993 | 725 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,248 | 9,289 | 35,224 | 11,695 |
| Manufactured { Europe | ,, | 11,155 | 8,521 | 18,747 | 19,524 | 1,736 | 1,476 | 5,600 | 4,200 |
| Manufactured { Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Toys and other Requisites for Games | Value | ... | 3,709 | ... | 6,420 | ... | 820 | ... | 970 |
| Umbrellas | No. | 24 | 30 | ... | 34 | ... | ... | 312 | 540 |
| War (excluding candles) | Cwt. | ... | ... | ½ | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood and Timber and manufactures (including Firewood) | Value | ... | 2,255 | ... | 2,523 | ... | 26,136 | ... | 5,[illegible] |
| Wood— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | | 490 | 671 | 530 | ... | ... | 200 | 200 |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | 897 | ... | 1,195 | ... | 17 | ... | ... |
| All other articles unenumerated | ,, | ... | 79,480 | ... | 1,18,256 | ... | 16,399 | ... | 43,271 |
| Total, Merchandise | ..... | ... | 42,02,303 | ... | 44,95,809 | ... | 3,70,020 | ... | 2,97,603 |
| Treasure { Gold | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,544 | ... | 66,520 |
| Treasure { Silver | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,55,465 | ... | 33,94,502 |
| Total, Treasure | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,61,009 | ... | 34,61,022 |
| Total, Merchandise and Treasure | ..... | ... | 42,02,303 | ... | 44,95,809 | ... | 28,31,029 | ... | 37,58,625 |

*—continued.*

*(exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment on importation) Port of Aden during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| France. | | | | Italy. | | | | Mauritius. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 275 | 3,570 | 533 | 11,760 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 265 | 500 | 66 | 100 | 20 | 30 | ... | ... | 8,373 | 14,863 | 5,738 | 10,645 |
| ... | 817 | ... | 150 | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 565 | ... | 495 | ... | 240 | ... | 220 | ... | ... | ... | 250 |
| ... | 13,981 | ... | 17,232 | ... | 13,253 | ... | 5,663 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 280 | 230 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 224 | 50 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 112 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 694 | 11,750 | 14,699 | 2,07,765 | 5,133 | 67,804 |
| 593 | 11,555 | 615 | 9,252 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 2,800 | 1,100 | ... | ... | 3,472 | 4,820 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 468 | 322 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 200 | ... | 80 | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 100 | ... | 120 | 442 | 300 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 72 | 145 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 100 | ... | 324 | ... | 659 | ... | 1,991 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 406 | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 180 | 180 | 140 | 140 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 242 | ... | 272 | ... | 250 | ... | 16,982 | ... | 204 | ... | 283 |
| ... | 13,039 | ... | 19,269 | ... | 12,038 | ... | | | | | |
| ... | 1,37,616 | ... | 1,21,841 | ... | 1,21,568 | ... | 1,29,620 | ... | 2,42,487 | ... | 91,191 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,780 | ... | 7,760 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,800 | ... | 87,150 |
| ... | 1,780 | ... | 7,760 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,800 | ... | 87,150 |
| ... | 1,39,396 | ... | 1,29,601 | ... | 1,21,568 | ... | 1,29,620 | ... | 2,62,287 | ... | 1,78,341 |

*(1).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure imported from Foreign Countries and from Ports in British India into the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United States. | | | | Arabia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| **Metals—*continued.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Tin— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwts. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 40 | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 65 | 8 | 160 |
| Unenumerated | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,058 | 778 | 974 | 506 |
| Oils | Gallons | 479,896 | 2,03,492 | 235,602 | 1,39,710 | ... | 50 | ... | 50 |
| Paints, Colours and Painters' Materials | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | ... | 850 |
| Paper and Pasteboard | ,, | ... | 17,260 | ... | 15,015 | ... | 2,23,706 | ... | 2,74,633 |
| Provisions | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway plant and Rolling stock | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Salt | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| Seeds— | | | | | | | | | |
| Til or Gingelly | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 132 | 1,000 | 890 | 8,982 |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 121 | 1,478 | 333 | 2,367 |
| Shells and Cowries | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68,064 | ... | 54,961 |
| Silk— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | ... | ... | ... | ... | 330 | 295 | 505 | 505 |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 866 | ... | 2,340 |
| Spices | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,276 | 2,158 | 3,920 | 670 |
| Sugar, Sugarcandy and other Saccharine produce | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 | 756 | 24½ | 410 |
| Tea | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,871,400 | 11,50,145 | 1,890,666 | 5,69,088 |
| Manufactured { Europe | ,, | 5,424 | 4,160 | 4,672 | 3,300 | ... | ... | 18 | 20 |
| Manufactured { Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Toys and other Requisites for Games | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Umbrellas | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wax (excluding candles) | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 620 | 16 | 1,530 |
| Wood and Timber and Manufactures (including Firewood) | Value | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 6,284 | ... | 8,085 |
| Wool— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 135 | 280 |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,520 | ... | 14,809 |
| All other articles unenumerated | ,, | ... | 5,471 | ... | 7,420 | ... | 36,695 | ... | 47,190 |
| Total, Merchandise | ..... | ... | 23,42,834 | ... | 22,12,667 | ... | 91,56,914 | ... | 1,05,57,390 |
| Treasure { Gold | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,69,518 | ... | 1,78,240 |
| Treasure { Silver | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,39,260 | ... | 11,25,805 |
| Total, Treasure | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,08,778 | ... | 13,04,045 |
| Total, Merchandise and Treasure | ..... | ... | 23,42,834 | ... | 22,12,667 | ... | 1,06,65,692 | ... | 1,18,61,435 |

—*continued.*

*(exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment on importation) Port of Aden during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Africa. | | | | China. | | | | Persia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 124 | 2,288 | 143 | 4,557 | 1 | 100 | 8 | 800 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 | 100 | 1,900 | 950 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 40 | ... | ... |
| ... | 100 | ... | 136 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,230 | ... | 3,931 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,04,850 | ... | 2,68,450 | ... | 740 | ... | 745 | ... | 57,710 | ... | 42,249 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8,850 | 79,117 | 13,232 | 1,15,678 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 570 | 5,039 | 400½ | 3,149 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1½ | 30 | 4 | 40 |
| ... | 1,99,487 | ... | 1,69,575 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,345 | 10,224 | 254 | 950 | 392 | 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 700 | 900 | 580 | 1,520 | 950 | 1,600 | 200 | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 825 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 |
| 330,140 | 58,521 | 109,424 | 17,889 | 131,936 | 29,396 | 79,856 | 18,500 | ... | ... | 336 | |
| 220 | 2,600 | 2,955 | 46,356 | 8,471 | 1,15,705 | 6,025 | 76,610 | 12 | 120 | ... | ... |
| 150 | 75 | 170 | 270 | 900 | 430 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 243,984 | 1,04,234 | 25,462 | 12,950 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 668,400 | 1,23,285 | 1,007,374 | 1,64,149 |
| 1,008 | 720 | 4,258 | 3,900 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 63 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 100 | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 64½ | 6,400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 | 650 | ... | 13,930 | ... | 221 | ... | 783 | ... | 380 | ... | 137 |
| ... | 26,811 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 56 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 720 | 720 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,569 | ... | 27,785 |
| 607 | 500 | ... | 570 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,214 | ... | 1,427 |
| ... | 1,160 | ... | 1,89,204 | ... | 3,035 | ... | 10,862 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,34,668 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 71,08,797 | ... | 86,37,577 | ... | 1,65,147 | ... | 1,17,505 | ... | 2,63,215 | ... | 2,67,901 |
| ... | 4,21,591 | ... | 3,31,341 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 10,94,113 | ... | 8,34,808 | ... | 11,000 | ... | ... | ... | 700 | ... | 1,000 |
| ... | 15,15,704 | ... | 11,66,149 | ... | 11,000 | ... | ... | ... | 700 | ... | 1,000 |
| ... | 86,24,501 | ... | 98,03,726 | ... | 1,76,147 | ... | 1,17,505 | ... | 2,63,915 | ... | 2,68,901 |



B 1055—35 *ap*

# D—TRADE

*(1).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure imported from Foreign Countries and from Ports in British India into the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Straits Settlements. | | | | Other Countries. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| Metals—*continued.* | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Tin— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwt. | 246 | 18,670 | 210 | 15,250 | 1 | 120 | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unenumerated | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41½ | 1,025 | 63 | 1,810 |
| Oils | Gallons | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90,630 | 37,570 | 80,925 | 41,620 |
| Paints, Colours and Painters' Materials | Value | ... | 50 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 31 |
| Paper and Pasteboard | ,, | ... | ... | ... | 325 | ... | 600 | ... | 625 |
| Provisions | ,, | ... | 3,688 | ... | 5,613 | ... | 8,11,140 | ... | 8,56,447 |
| Railway plant and Rolling stock | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Salt | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | ... |
| Seeds— | | | | | | | | | |
| Til or Gingelly | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 185 |
| Other sorts | ,, | 2 | 100 | 2 | 67 | 173 | 3,503 | 40 | 626 |
| Shells and Cowries | Value | ... | 13,200 | ... | ... | ... | 358 | ... | ... |
| Silk— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 112 | 600 | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | 2,315 | 2,750 | 1,180 | 1,700 | 5,347 | 3,012 | 3,220 | 3,142 |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | 800 | ... | 100 | ... | 713 | ... | 495 |
| Spices | Lbs. | 11,312 | 5,415 | 13,776 | 4,022 | 336 | 150 | 7,392 | 4,100 |
| Sugar, Sugarcandy and other Saccharine produce | Cwt. | 1,552 | 18,300 | 645 | 7,358 | 833 | 5,900 | 4 | 90 |
| Tea | Lbs. | ... | ... | 28 | 50 | 5,064 | 3,652 | 8,433 | 5,015 |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39,021 | 19,840 | 75,684 | 42,535 |
| Manufactured { Europe | ,, | 140 | 80 | ... | ... | 8,105 | 4,410 | 3,164 | 2,504 |
| Manufactured { Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Toys and other Requisites for Games | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 205 | ... | 265 |
| Umbrellas | No. | 160 | 100 | 70 | 70 | 82 | 250 | ... | ... |
| Wax (excluding candles) | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood and Timber and Manufactures (including Firewood) | Value | ... | 14,150 | ... | 34,288 | ... | 550 | ... | 3,925 |
| Wool— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | 2,540 | 1,130 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | 48 | ... | 285 | ... | 9,105 | ... | 1,982 |
| All other articles unenumerated | ,, | ... | 5,542 | ... | 3,665 | ... | 35,878 | ... | 40,001 |
| Total, Merchandise | ..... | ... | 3,09,459 | ... | 3,95,435 | ... | 10,99,297 | ... | 11,97,788 |
| Treasure { Gold | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34,985 | ... | 45,900 |
| Treasure { Silver | ..... | ... | 28,350 | ... | 13,950 | ... | 30,690 | ... | 29,300 |
| Total, Treasure | ..... | ... | 28,350 | ... | 13,950 | .. | 65,675 | ... | 75,200 |
| Total, Merchandise and Treasure | ..... | ... | 3,37,809 | ... | 4,09,385 | ... | 11,64,972 | ... | 12,72,988 |

—*continued.*

*(exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment on importation) Port of Aden during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—concluded.

| Total, Foreign Countries. | | | | India. | | | | Grand Total. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 254 | 19,180 | 211 | 15,300 | 11 | 868 | 74 | 4,145 | 265 | 20,048 | 285 | 19,445 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 532 | 10,901 | 874½ | 25,766 | 216 | 11,899 | 266¾ | 15,051 | 748 | 22,800 | 1,141 | 40,817 |
| 585,749 | 2,69,142 | 359,161 | 200,996 | 88,445 | 1,02,833 | 26,486 | 50,185 | 674,194 | 3,71,975 | 385,647 | 2,51,181 |
| ... | 23,529 | ... | 14,604 | ... | 17,745 | ... | 29,262 | ... | 41,274 | ... | 43,866 |
| ... | 19,126 | ... | 17,753 | ... | 18,593 | ... | 22,698 | ... | 37,719 | ... | 40,451 |
| ... | 14,79,569 | ... | 16,39,130 | ... | 8,59,274 | ... | 7,14,484 | ... | 23,38,843 | ... | 23,53,614 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29 | 271 | 16 | 151 | ... | ... | 270 | 600 | 29 | 271 | 286 | 751 |
| 9,006 | 80,217 | 14,168 | 1,24,845 | 15,477 | 1,29,268 | 12,407 | 1,03,161 | 24,483 | 2,09,485 | 26,575 | 2,28,006 |
| 933½ | 11,287 | 802¼ | 6,590 | 8,139½ | 61,615 | 15,176 | 1,03,504 | 9,073 | 72,902 | 15,978¼ | 1,10,094 |
| ... | 2,81,109 | ... | 2,24,536 | ... | 4,311 | ... | 3,950 | ... | 2,85,420 | ... | 2,28,486 |
| 4,877 | 21,564 | 254 | 950 | 13,406 | 58,228 | 23,591 | 75,033 | 18,283 | 79,792 | 23,845 | 76,033 |
| 10,942 | 10,806 | 8,665 | 12,497 | 273,494 | 2,55,576 | 246,891 | 2,48,551 | 284,436 | 2,66,382 | 255,556 | 2,61,048 |
| ... | 3,449 | ... | 3,410 | ... | 54,592 | ... | 53,330 | ... | 58,041 | ... | 56,740 |
| 490,112 | 95,670 | 215,432 | 45,446 | 1,906,072 | 4,30,062 | 1,842,288 | 4,29,685 | 2,396,184 | 5,25,732 | 2,057,720 | 4,75,131 |
| 30,717 | 4,48,715 | 19,767½ | 2,76,622 | 53,318 | 6,89,980 | 43,991 | 5,30,698 | 84,035 | 11,38,695 | 63,758½ | 8,07,320 |
| 6,304 | 4,397 | 9,624 | 6,060 | 22,249 | 11,390 | 33,556 | 21,632 | 28,553 | 15,787 | 43,180 | 27,692 |
| 3,830,053 | 14,06,793 | 3,037,200 | 8,01,517 | 5,779,424 | 9,03,834 | 6,679,708 | 10,82,082 | 9,618,477 | 23,10,627 | 9,716,908 | 18,83,599 |
| 27,563 | 19,367 | 40,399 | 38,590 | 1,398 | 1,271 | 2,896 | 2,880 | 28,966 | 20,638 | 43,295 | 41,470 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 69,090 | 13,345 | 47,028 | 10,091 | 69,090 | 13,345 | 47,028 | 10,091 |
| ... | 5,077 | ... | 7,879 | ... | 1,872 | ... | 2,582 | ... | 6,949 | ... | 10,461 |
| ... | 825 | 564 | 960 | 2,961 | 3,423 | 1,835 | 3,196 | 3,741 | 4,248 | 2,399 | 4,156 |
| 780 | 1,370 | 80½ | 7,964 | 12 | 1,080 | 18 | 1,334 | 38 | 2,450 | 98½ | 9,208 |
| 26 | 77,897 | ... | 1,01,744 | ... | 39,089 | ... | 39,494 | ... | 1,16,986 | ... | 1,41,238 |
| ... | ... | 56 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 | 20 |
| ... | 2,260 | 1,906 | 1,910 | 22,212 | 19,801 | 41,991 | 33,669 | 25,899 | 22,061 | 43,897 | 35,579 |
| 3,687 | 60,808 | ... | 46,898 | ... | 11,489 | ... | 27,812 | ... | 72,297 | ... | 74,710 |
| ... | 3,45,663 | ... | 4,97,830 | ... | 2,52,571 | ... | 3,19,821 | ... | 5,98,234 | ... | 8,17,651 |
| ... | 2,55,19,657 | ... | 2,85,22,327 | ... | 1,22,63,607 | ... | 1,08,17,796 | ... | 3,77,83,264 | ... | 3,93,40,123 |
| ... | 8,31,638 | ... | 6,22,001 | ... | ... | ... | 34,776 | ... | 8,31,638 | ... | 6,56,777 |
| ... | 47,81,158 | ... | 54,94,275 | ... | 4,44,665 | ... | 12,47,553 | ... | 52,25,823 | ... | 67,41,828 |
| ... | 56,12,796 | ... | 61,16,276 | ... | 4,44,665 | ... | 12,82,329 | ... | 60,57,461 | ... | 73,98,605 |
| ... | 3,11,32,453 | ... | 3,46,38,603 | ... | 1,27,08,272 | ... | 1,21,00,125 | ... | 4,38,40,725 | ... | 4,67,38,728 |

## D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United States. | | | | Austria. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. | | | | | | | | | |
| I Animals, Living ... ... ... | No. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | No. Sind | ... | ... | 1 | 400 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II —Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | 61 | 8,732 | 62 | 8,601 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions ... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 47,419 | ... | 41,762 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 1,268 | ... | 307 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | 1,73,199 | 90,203 | 8,63,911 | 2,09,179 | 7,840 | 1,260 | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar— | | | | | | | | | |
| Refined or crystallized (including Sugarcandy) ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | 26 | 312 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrefined, viz., Molasses and Jaggery or Gur and other Saccharine Produce ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | 1,350 | 1,097 | 482 | 392 | 30 | 19 | 39 | 35 |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Articles... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 12,190 | ... | 2,067 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 1,025 | ... | 1,065 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 91,752 | ... | 99,183 | ... | 1,761 | ... | 672 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 27,599 | ... | 24,853 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B —Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper ... ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | 109 | 5,937 | 10 | 453 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | 85 | 578 | 71 | 979 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tin ... ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Metals, unenumerated ... | ,, Bombay | 23 | 4,988 | 27 | 5,618 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 38,142 | ... | 32,393 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 1,049 | ... | 523 | ... | ... | ... | 9,500 |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals ... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 60 | ... | 5,832 | ... | 16 | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics... | ,, Bombay | ... | 87,203 | ... | 96,695 | ... | 1,157 | ... | 2,495 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 177 | ... | 190 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 20,952 | ... | 4,356 | ... | 175 | ... | 220 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V. Oils— | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral— | | | | | | | | | |
| Kerosine ... ... ... ... | Gallons. Bombay | ... | ... | 280 | 140 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Gallons. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | 123 | 255 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Oils ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | 443 | 555 | 11 | 412 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | | | | | | | |
| Gums and Resins ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | 31,575 | 5,98,895 | 18,312 | 4,04,103 | 1,358 | 15,285 | 1,186 | 13,977 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ivory ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | 1,12,589 | 7,15,311 | 82,089 | 5,20,127 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shells and Cowries ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 3,45,528 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | 30 | 400 | ... | 2,61,365 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk (raw) ... ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | 35,968 | 29,343 | 9,908 | 10,719 | 1 | 12 | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool (raw) ... ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | 1,068,099 | 4,64,325 | 2,978,824 | 13,23,210 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | 12,482,064 | 59,27,880 | 13,022,972 | 62,84,982 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated... | Value. Bombay | ... | 34,669 | ... | 10,392 | ... | 12 | ... | 6,375 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 403 | ... | 70 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | 39,010 | 30,961 | 72 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | 44 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey ... ... ... ... | Yds. Bombay | 12,120 | 1,144 | 2,417 | 362 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Yds. Sind | 3,172 | 389 | 2,635 | 194 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | 16,338 | 3,194 | 3,795 | 632 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 943 | 161 | 6,490 | 1,289 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloured ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | 10,180 | 1,523 | 5,863 | 1,572 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 422 | 46 | 18,879 | 3,256 | 2,368 | 660 | 88 | 80 |
| Other sorts of Piece-Goods ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 4 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Manufactured .. | ,, Bombay | ... | 587 | ... | 3,038 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 350 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk Piece-goods, pure and mixed ... | Yds. Bombay | 24,767 | 19,996 | 831 | 994 | 30 | 10 | 120 | 350 |
| | Yds. Sind | 15 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woolen Goods ... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 8,327 | ... | 13,266 | ... | 1,556 | ... | 505 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 40,335 | ... | 7,957 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 24,697 | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 8,960 | ... | 3,310 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel— | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel ... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 4,24,643 | ... | 3,97,652 | ... | 4,981 | ... | 9,729 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 74,958 | ... | 1,10,421 | ... | ... | ... | 300 |
| Boots and Shoes ... ... ... | Pairs. Bombay | 660 | 3,628 | 474 | 3,501 | 7 | 15 | ... | ... |
| | Pairs. Sind | 29 | 187 | 9 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other articles— | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and Glass-ware ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 11,085 | ... | 11,713 | ... | 1,112 | ... | 226 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 2,537 | ... | 1,246 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated. | ,, Bombay | ... | 4,82,490 | ... | 6,27,967 | ... | 14,220 | ... | 11,682 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 63,726 | ... | 47,647 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total of Foreign Merchandise ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 36,00,089 | ... | 40,94,367 | ... | 41,591 | ... | 55,857 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 61,51,461 | ... | 64,84,807 | ... | 660 | ... | 300 |

—*continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96.*

| Belgium. | | | | France. | | | | Germany. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| | | 2 | 30 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 154 | 11,513 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 63,575 | | 406 | | | | |
| | | | | 6,044 | 1,200 | 339 | 292 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 441 | 307 | 70 | 52 | 1,219 | 1,828 | | |
| | | | | | | | | 16 | 16 | | |
| | | | | | 31,395 | | 15,010 | | 362 | | 1,050 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 370 | | 965 | | 4,082 | | 54 | | 532 | | 5,199 |
| | | | | | | | | | 600 | | 65 |
| | | | | | 110 | 6 | 1,120 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | | |
| | | 2 | 20 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 10 | 2 | 600 | | | | |
| 12 | 975 | | | | | | | | 2,030 | | 850 |
| | 2,660 | | | | | | | | 30 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 417 | | | | 50 | | | | |
| | | | 85 | | 584 | | 3,757 | | 219 | | 238 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1,140 |
| | 2,800 | | 21,411 | | 3,840 | | | | | | |
| | 105 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 25 | 896 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 458 | 8,520 | 5,083 | 62,089 | 65 | 660 | 220 | 2,622 |
| 5,085 | 71,464 | 6,592 | 83,634 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 15 | 125 | | | 1,623 | 4,647 | 1,719 | 12,048 |
| | | | 280 | | | | | | | | 520 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 16 | 60 |
| | | | | 504 | 157 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 5,292 |
| | | | 987 | | 17,924 | | | | 4,960 | | 13,375 |
| | 300 | | 6,065 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 9,078 | 6,515 | 2,900 | 712 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 27 | | 75 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 15 |
| | | | | 28,040 | 26,608 | 17,779 | 11,187 | 749 | 500 | | |
| | | | | | 1,634 | | 1,964 | | 126 | | 600 |
| | | | | | 10,786 | | | | 250 | | 154 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 6,686 | | 6,015 | | 4,993 |
| | | | | | 6,123 | | 200 | | 15 | | 1,120 |
| | 300 | | 1,750 | | | | | 6 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 50 |
| | | | | | 1,035 | | 160 | | 1,833 | | |
| | 8 | | 70 | | | | 13,746 | | 540 | | 5,887 |
| | | | | | 11,251 | | 2,500 | | 8,255 | | 20 |
| | 1,601 | | 1,594 | | 55 | | | | 560 | | |
| | 240 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 80,118 | | 1,11,243 | | 1,96,508 | | 1,18,681 | | 27,107 | | 40,563 |
| | 645 | | 6,065 | | 10,841 | | 2,700 | | 6,956 | | 14,809 |

# D.—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | | Holland. | | | | Italy. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.—Animals, Living | No. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 218 | ... | 1,851 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refined or crystallized (including Sugarcandy) | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrefined, viz., Molasses and Jaggery or Goor and other Saccharine Produce | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Articles | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 | ... | 105 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Metals— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41,490 | 75,158 | 81,426 | 1,40,703 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tin | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Metals, unenumerated | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 384 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,600 | ... | 827 |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kerosine | Gallons. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Oils | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gums and Resins | Cwt. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 200 | 1,200 | 70 | 776 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ivory | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shells and Cowries | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk (raw) | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 200 | 2,000 | 1,120 | 800 |
| Wool (raw) | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 145 | ... | 2,640 |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey | Yds. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | 120 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloured | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Piece-goods | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,400 | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Manufactures | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk Piece-goods, pure and mixed | Yds. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen Goods | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 200 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,750 | ... | ... |
| Boots and Shoes | Pairs. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,178 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other articles— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and Glass-ware | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 985 | ... | 853 |
| All other articles, unenumerated | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,081 | ... | 15,610 |
| Total of Foreign Merchandise | Value. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 92,005 | ... | 1,65,543 |

*—continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Russia in Europe. | | | | Mozambique. | | | | Zanzibar. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 850 | 3 | 700 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 6,419 | 12 | 898 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,489 | ... | 15,267 | ... | 22,009 | ... | 29,949 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 850 | ... | 628 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,315 | 277 | 2,287 | 286 | 1,770 | 1,089 | 1,399 | 750 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,889 | 56,923 | 6,198 | 77,074 | 3,991 | 51,750 | 5,851 | 74,940 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 279 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,446 | 17,788 | 28,215 | 20,257 | 9,314 | 5,999 | 10,927 | 6,358 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30,882 | ... | 31,995 | ... | 45,532 | ... | 21,906 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | 53,211 | ... | 63,352 | ... | 51,348 | ... | 59,645 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 12 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| | | | | 11 | 667 | 1 | 85 | 20 | 914 | 46 | 2,777 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,367 | 29,137 | 2,559 | 23,748 | 3,200 | 25,961 | 3,201 | 25,713 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 301 | 6 | 381 | 126 | 8,782 | 206 | 14,575 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 436 | 120 | 2,554 | 115 | 2,791 | 183 | 3,717 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,079 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | 156 | ... | 13 | ... | 5,687 | ... | 8,736 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,894 | ... | 1,847 | ... | 14,327 | ... | 17,933 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 | ... | 444 | ... | 8,471 | ... | 10,393 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | 56,185 | 21,510 | 46,808 | 24,569 | 154,898 | 63,351 | 86,502 | 44,121 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,005 | 650 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 156 | 156 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | 1,037 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 870 | 1,539 | 490 | 963 | 396 | 718 | 606 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | | | 321 | 1,956 | 212 | 1,295 | 97 | 2,467 | 119 | 2,618 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 1,244 | 9,474 | 1,328 | 8,006 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,537 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,639 | ... | 3,276 | ... | 1,494 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | | | | | | | 27,399 | 19,314 | 19,907 | 14,674 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96,493 |
| | | | | 711,715 | 86,282 | 792,573 | 88,220 | 470,192 | 65,441 | 8,23,244 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,89,435 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 196,923 | 37,119 | 161,274 | 33,523 | 859,992 | 1,48,121 | 1,112,806 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,74,277 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,717,453 | 5,23,302 | 2,139,905 | 4,22,929 | 6,078,660 | 12,31,615 | 5,619,069 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,701 | ... | 15,059 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31,521 | ... | 22,665 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,578 | ... | 18,442 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25,846 | ... | 30,259 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61,901 | 59,872 | 75,964 | 78,206 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 18,424 | 14,167 | 45,852 | 37,263 | ... | ... | ... | 18,006 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,828 | ... | 33,759 | ... | 7,180 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,033 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,989 | ... | 2,033 | ... | 983 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | | | | 29,046 | ... | 50,269 | ... | 34,924 | ... | 55,962 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,529 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,058 | 2,937 | 1,183 | 4,122 | 638 | 1,501 | 632 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | | | | 45,086 | ... | 40,168 | ... | 27,699 | ... | 20,481 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,53,497 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85,700 | ... | 98,313 | ... | 1,01,978 | ... | 260 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,39,767 | ... | 11,39,929 | ... | 20,51,075 | ... | 20,88,293 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,689 | ... | 840 |

# D.—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | | Egypt. | | | | Mauritius. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.—Animals, Living ... ... ... | No. | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2,000 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay ... | 35 | 2,075 | ... | ... | 4,017 | 2,31,925 | 2,867 | 1,46,231 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 16,113 | ... | 49,016 | ... | 26,567 | ... | 19,746 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 140 |
| Spices ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay ... | 49,803 | 11,795 | 49,969 | 9,370 | 11,200 | 1,400 | 2,436 | 452 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refined or crystallized (including Sugarcandy) ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay ... | 52 | 638 | 9 | 130 | 5 | 124 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrefined, viz., Molasses and Jaggery or Goor and other Saccharine Produce ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay ... | 21,700 | 18,271 | 24,649 | 17,464 | 693 | 588 | 3,600 | 2,700 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Articles... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 150 | ... | 360 | ... | 6,951 | ... | 3,676 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 660 |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 5,643 | ... | 2,167 | ... | 29,050 | ... | 15,037 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 2,150 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Metals— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay ... | ... | ... | 2 | 300 | 5 | 250 | 5 | 223 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | 40 | 240 | 2 | 19 | 838 | 8,117 | 5,302 | 52,549 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 200 |
| Tin ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | 1 | 90 | ... | ... | 128 | 9,015 | 203 | 12,392 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Metals, unenumerated ... | ,, | Bombay ... | 4 | 593 | 4 | 608 | ... | ... | 2 | 225 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,400 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 3,431 | ... | 1,454 | ... | 125 | ... | 861 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 22,544 | ... | 8,884 | ... | 2,135 | ... | 3,437 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 2,069 | ... | 1,227 | ... | 1,243 | ... | 1,621 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kerosine ... ... ... ... | Gallons. | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 144,000 | 59,750 | 2,824 | 3,328 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 13 |
| Other kinds ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,080 | 1,500 | 5,480 | 5,480 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Oils ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 228 | 397 | 370 | 765 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 175 | 315 |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gums and Resins ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay ... | 169 | 3,106 | 43 | 813 | 60 | 2,073 | 44 | 1,286 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ivory ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shells and Cowries ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | 550 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk (raw) ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay ... | 23,438 | 60,749 | 7,563 | 17,480 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool (raw) ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 1,778 | ... | 204 | ... | 129 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,440 |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay ... | ... | ... | 200 | 125 | ... | ... | 100 | 75 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | ... | Bombay ... | 136,806 | 20,607 | 81,573 | 12,973 | 930,544 | 1,49,191 | 1,216,600 | 1,74,067 |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey ... ... ... ... | Yds. | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Bombay ... | 117,494 | 15,132 | 85,530 | 10,239 | 1,032,340 | 1,69,260 | 1,059,248 | 1,67,350 |
| White ... ... ... ... | ,, | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Bombay ... | 51,076 | 9,562 | 35,039 | 6,610 | 1,874,350 | 3,52,723 | 1,633,898 | 2,92,646 |
| Coloured ... ... ... | ,, | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Bombay ... | ... | 8,586 | ... | 12,699 | ... | 20,431 | ... | 26,097 |
| Other sorts of Piece-goods ... | Value. | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Bombay ... | ... | 280 | ... | 1,370 | ... | 8,035 | ... | 30,331 |
| Other sorts of Manufactures ... | ,, | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Bombay ... | 222,779 | 1,18,127 | 235,835 | 1,15,878 | 21,745 | 16,790 | 44,307 | 11,438 |
| Silk Piece-goods, pure and mixed... | Yds. | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Bombay ... | ... | 10,818 | ... | 5,243 | ... | 19,537 | ... | 13,219 |
| Woollen Goods... ... ... ... | Value. | Sind ... | ... | 930 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Bombay ... | ... | 350 | ... | ... | ... | 1,479 | ... | 1,514 |
| All other articles, unenumerated... | ,, | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 25,212 | ... | 10,745 | ... | 18,132 | ... | 27,793 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 23,990 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Boots and Shoes ... ... ... | pairs. | Bombay ... | 12 | 48 | 32 | 192 | 902 | 1,510 | ... | 280 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and Glass-ware ... ... | Value. | Bombay ... | ... | 2,518 | ... | 3,781 | ... | 14,822 | ... | 12,528 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated. | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 19,282 | ... | 17,029 | ... | 47,794 | ... | 47,110 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 190 | ... | ... | ... | 200 | ... | ... |
| Total of Foreign Merchandise ... | ,, | Bombay ... | ... | 3,79,807 | ... | 3,00,930 | ... | 12,06,113 | ... | 10,85,029 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | 27,410 | ... | ... | ... | 202 | ... | 1,608 |

*—continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| United States. | | | | Aden. | | | | Arabia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 700 | 2 | 1,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 150 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 188 | ... | ... | 3,936 | 2,60,326 | 3,356 | 2,28,861 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,085 | ... | 29,220 | ... | 14,142 | ... | 30,568 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28,032 | ... | 43,988 | ... | 2,655 | ... | 2,108 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 43,826 | 7,402 | 26,287 | 5,578 | 62,997 | 14,148 | 239,512 | 41,736 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 902 | 200 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 25,615 | 3,31,057 | 14,566 | 1,76,214 | 37,331 | 4,66,619 | 40,276 | 4,90,245 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 175 | 2,160 | 140 | 2,000 | 3,072 | 38,276 | 3,107 | 3,4431 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,660 | 3,631 | 10,988 | 5,816 | 96,627 | 83,809 | 1 2,923 | 1,07,440 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 652 | 375 | 50 | 31 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,775 | ... | 2,190 | ... | 2,003 |
| ... | ... | ... | 603 | ... | 2,608 | ... | ... | ... | 1,040 | ... | 6,836 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 602 | ... | 926 | ... | 22,737 | ... | 33,490 | ... | 24,471 | ... | 34,676 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 130 | ... | 600 | ... | 280 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 216 | 9,652 | 964 | 46,261 | 1,116 | 53,156 | 1,905 | 92,288 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 900 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,320 | 31,292 | 6,600 | 46,486 | 9,242 | 67,369 | 11,471 | 85,277 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 219 | 1,240 | 300 | 2,239 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 275 | 19 | 1,296 | 416 | 20,104 | 454 | 30,087 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 387 | 5,708 | 2,048 | 21,312 | 1,742 | 19,451 | 2,413 | 25,314 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | 4,750 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | 80 | ... | 1,617 | ... | 3,461 | ... | 9,266 | ... | 11,332 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 179 |
| ... | 2,231 | ... | 3,500 | ... | 14,026 | ... | 18,124 | ... | 43,911 | ... | 88,856 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,484 | ... | 96 | ... | 1403 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,025 | ... | 7,008 | ... | 20,848 | ... | 21,458 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | 43,880 | 17,162 | 108,646 | 53,114 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,428 | 1,450 | 12,058 | 7,258 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 313 | 320 | 60 | 50 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 170 | 354 | 458 | 4,436 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 566 | 1,048 | 630 | 1,218 | 34 | 50 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | 336 | 8,508 | 341 | 11,980 | 1,173 | 20,716 | 959 | 22,537 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 228 | ... | 4,113 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 862 | ... | 14,891 | ... | 4,088 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,367 | 95,396 | 21,039 | 1,04,429 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,123 | 9,284 | 3,160 | 9,793 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,376 | ... | 68,592 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,227 | ... | 9,255 | ... | 991 | ... | 830 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 30,140 | 21,409 | 54,392 | 49,490 | 1,09,358 | 75,434 | 120,088 | 85,800 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,530,379 | 1,97,158 | 618,565 | 75,318 | 20,45,339 | 2,55,941 | 1,778,038 | 2,06,896 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,520 | 1,533 | 32,631 | 3,734 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,67,331 | 16,69,438 | 2,42,196 | 2,286,642 | 3,16,332 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,125,893 | 2,05,617 | 2,098,906 | 20 | 27,210 | 4,551 | 58,236 | 8,586 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 | 6,93,393 | 55,40,062 | 10,95,380 | 8,035,326 | 15,44,727 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,41,526 | 4,101,144 | ... | 3,11,096 | 40,885 | 428,534 | 62,033 |
| ... | 3 | 1,020 | 153 | 4,195,058 | ... | ... | 10,559 | ... | 24,418 | ... | 16,136 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,054 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,070 | ... | 4,901 | ... | 8,407 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,131 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,663 | 64,266 | 47,733 | 1,10,488 | 90,741 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 18,891 | 17,814 | 29,903 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 36 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | 25,739 | ... | 22,079 | ... | 34,362 | ... | 40,410 |
| ... | ... | ... | 6,348 | ... | 1,000 | ... | 25 | ... | 1,122 | ... | 18 |
| ... | 5,975 | ... | 2,110 | ... | 34 | ... | 788 | ... | 54 | ... | 656 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88,225 | ... | 10,240 | ... | 41,762 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73,109 | ... | 46 | ... | 50 | ... | 530 |
| ... | 4,663 | ... | 2,455 | ... | ... | ... | 1,173 | 209 | 696 | 8 | 56 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,301 | 420 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 12 | 39 | 210 | 385 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,340 | ... | 26,153 | ... | 30,578 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20,267 | ... | ... | ... | 80 | ... | 78 |
| ... | 16 | ... | 77 | ... | ... | ... | 1,09,159 | ... | 64,107 | ... | 87,475 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82,382 | ... | 14,680 | ... | 5,006 | ... | 6,315 |
| ... | 2,531 | ... | 1,932 | ... | 2,287 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31,51,702 | ... | 39,72,388 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,99,159 | ... | 18,32,945 | ... | 1,00,920 | ... | 1,38,094 |
| ... | 20,956 | ... | 30,825 | ... | 33,429 | ... | 62,323 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 5,975 | ... | 2,110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | | Ceylon. | | | | China. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.—Animals, Living ... ... ... | No. | Bombay | 87 | 27,500 | 159 | 46,025 | 1 | 600 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | 111 | 6,889 | 119 | 8,330 | 1 | 138 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 52,618 | ... | 57,983 | ... | 7,26,230 | ... | 7,26,485 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 385 | ... | ... | ... | 700 |
| Spices ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay | 25,200 | 2,858 | 15,092 | 2,842 | 339,172 | 53,064 | 677,265 | 1,08,096 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refined or crystallized (including Sugarcandy) | Cwt. | Bombay | 3,507 | 46,216 | 2,323 | 30,044 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrefined, viz., Molasses and Jaggery or Goor and other Saccharine Produce ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay | 25 | 12 | 65 | 52 | 324 | 202 | 521 | 373 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Articles... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 2,031 | ... | 3,439 | ... | 10,891 | ... | 3,903 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 2,8168 | ... | 28,360 | ... | 6,078 | ... | 934 |
| | | Sind | ... | 500 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Metals— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper ... ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | 247 | 10,362 | 505 | 20,630 | ... | ... | 1 | 125 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | 2,735 | 19,796 | 1,778 | 17,189 | 60,156 | 1,25,853 | 56,824 | 1,26,157 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tin ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | 1 | 140 | 2 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Metals, unenumerated ... | ,, | Bombay | 125 | 3,008 | 304 | 6,609 | 618 | 5,148 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Machinery and Millkwork ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 1,044 | ... | 1,459 | ... | 16,403 | ... | 500 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 3,408 | ... | 6,896 | ... | 598 | ... | 1,004 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 8,427 | ... | 16,874 | ... | 10,245 | ... | 38,876 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | 11,132 | ... | 17,434 | ... | 1,290 | ... | 900 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kerosine ... ... ... ... | Gallons. | Bombay | 123,294 | 48,164 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | 1,522 | 1,534 | 9,707 | 9,913 | 2,400 | 3,650 | 2 | 2 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Oils ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | 601 | 1,156 | 327 | 611 | 354 | 528 | 193 | 4,056 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gums and Resins ... ... ... | Cwt. | Bombay | 207 | 3,818 | 273 | 3,708 | 4,948 | 59,201 | 10,173 | 1,03,366 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ivory ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay | 267 | 1,068 | 492 | 1,925 | 40,948 | 1,58,409 | 40,643 | 2,21,506 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shells and Cowries ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 11,813 | ... | 19,329 | ... | ... | ... | 1,050 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk (raw) ... ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 | 400 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool (raw) ... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 32,343 | ... | 26,400 | ... | 1,00,657 | ... | 1,47,900 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn ... ... ... | Lbs. | Bombay | 7,775 | 5,487 | 12,350 | 7,602 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey ... ... ... ... | Yds. | Bombay | 738,104 | 1,18,459 | 404,928 | 64,421 | 32,000 | 4,650 | 290,600 | 42,246 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White... ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | 640,195 | 1,29,418 | 971,560 | 1,72,846 | 16,127 | 3,665 | 36,388 | 6,212 |
| | | Sind | 500 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloured ... ... ... | ,, | Bombay | 1,172,262 | 3,11,145 | 1,425,175 | 3,45,107 | 128,168 | 35,792 | 191,250 | 59,599 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Piece-goods. | Value. | Bombay | ... | 58,206 | ... | 20,174 | ... | 362 | ... | 268 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Manufactures. | ,, | Bombay | ... | 33,739 | ... | 26,421 | ... | 4,614 | ... | 5,478 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk Piece-goods, pure and mixed | Yds. | Bombay | 125,651 | 1,08,674 | 106,692 | 86,040 | 26,302 | 18,400 | 23,951 | 17,148 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen Goods ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 1,69,516 | ... | 1,76,146 | ... | 22,784 | ... | 19,229 |
| | | Sind | ... | 1,750 | ... | 2,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated. | ,, | Bombay | ... | 627 | ... | ... | ... | 1,166 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel ... ... ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 26,609 | ... | 41,021 | ... | 19,403 | ... | 30,631 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Boots and Shoes ... ... ... | Pairs. | Bombay | 577 | 822 | 608 | 511 | 84 | 436 | 60 | 500 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and Glass-ware ... ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 26,193 | ... | 17,406 | ... | 13,301 | ... | 11,709 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated. | ,, | Bombay | ... | 1,08,000 | ... | 1,10,082 | ... | 36,230 | ... | 20,840 |
| | | Sind | ... | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 425 |
| Total of Foreign Merchandise ... | Value. | Bombay | ... | 14,20,400 | ... | 13,94,029 | ... | 14,39,988 | ... | 16,67,498 |
| | | Sind | ... | 2,550 | ... | 2,412 | ... | ... | ... | 1,125 |

—*continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| JAPAN. | | | | PERSIA. | | | | RUSSIA IN ASIA. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 400 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,579 | 2,38,535 | 890 | 60,540 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,869 | ... | 2,157 | ... | 16,017 | ... | 18,192 | ... | ... | ... | 75 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,033 | ... | 6,322 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 35,010 | 6,480 | 101,745 | 16,791 | 19,136 | 4,825 | 26,207 | 4,955 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 40 | 533 | 94,081 | 11,93,877 | 70,992 | 8,53,926 | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,538 | 36,303 | 1,373 | 16,798 | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 100 | 50 | 3,961,253 | 39,94,229 | 2,252,754 | 18,58,109 | 135,766 | 1,32,504 | 1,831,713 | 15,22,678 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 144 | 95 | 60 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,713 | ... | 7,948 | ... | ... | ... | 110 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,005 | ... | 5,245 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| ... | 1,596 | ... | 782 | ... | 66,759 | ... | 1,00,885 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,136 | ... | 798 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,413 | 2,28,857 | 5,719 | 2,74,345 | .. | ... | .. | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 500 | 47 | 2,383 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,919 | 52,875 | 16,170 | 1,18,705 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,118 | 11,423 | 4,155 | 24,009 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,513 | 1,03,641 | 1,630 | 1,04,321 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 10 | 100 | 4,745 | 27,520 | 1,342 | 20,503 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 188 | 50 | 250 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 7,525 | ... | 331 | ... | 575 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 290 | ... | ... | ... | 75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 27 | ... | 33,816 | ... | 25,269 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 385 | ... | 534 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,848 | ... | 1,24,531 | ... | 82,270 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3,866 | ... | ... | ... | 1,649 | ... | 980 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 25,019 | ... | 74,362 | ... | 61,527 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 10,721 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 40,400 | 14,720 | 55,104 | 25,473 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 73,289 | 34,207 | 66,942 | 36,284 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 10,092 | 6,041 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 35 | 90 | 855 | 503 | 160 | 212 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 540 | 798 | ... | ... | 45 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| 279 | 7,936 | 833 | 17,756 | 264 | 5,147 | 418 | 7,842 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 34,047 | 1,32,575 | 45,896 | 2,02,917 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 130 | ... | 227 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 121 | 333 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,839 | 10,482 | 1,531 | 8,685 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,595 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,715 | ... | 42,254 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 480 | ... | 5,967 | ... | 190 | ... | 7,712 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| | | | | 1,358,220 | 8,39,338 | 6,67,819 | 3,98,266 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | 70 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,363,458 | 21,61,845 | 6,838,962 | 9,30,332 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | ... | 518,084 | 64,983 | 322,759 | 38,431 | ... | ... | 4,496 | 473 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,497,936 | 11,16,789 | 2,841,228 | 4,81,219 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 600 | 100 | 175,389 | 21,648 | 113,923 | 14,128 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,312,229 | 51,40,779 | 20,433,674 | 46,05,681 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 11,230 | 5,452 | 265,539 | 51,702 | 275,634 | 46,063 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | 1,30,125 | ... | 94,059 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 44 | ... | 137 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51,753 | ... | 58,100 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 200 | ... | 386 | ... | 90 | ... | 195 | ... | ... | 3,000 | 1,700 |
| ... | ... | 186 | 186 | 91,303 | 1,02,666 | 52,806 | 61,168 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,17,470 | ... | 98,489 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 52 | ... | 1,723 | ... | 1,300 | ... | 1,906 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 496 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,404 | ... | 800 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | ... |
| | | | | | 34,550 | ... | 32,388 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | 897 | ... | 5,381 | ... | 2,323 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 262 | ... | ... | ... | 1,523 | 873 | 4,551 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 35 | 302 | 31 | 31 | 175 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 6 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | 39 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | 69,636 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | 89,160 | ... | 1,346 | ... | ... | ... | 10,685 |
| | | | 805 | ... | 531 | ... | 2,37,055 | ... | 1,960 | ... | ... |
| | 1,101 | ... | ... | ... | 2,21,232 | ... | 57,270 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 7,008 | ... | 34,529 | ... | | | | | 15,40,561 |
| ... | 1,133 | ... | ... | ... | | | | ... | 1,34,464 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | 1,07,48,057 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | | | ... | 1,62,46,451 | ... | 2,63,418 | ... | ... | | |
| ... | 1,72,267 | ... | 2,97,069 | ... | 2,77,294 | ... | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |

# D.—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Presidency of Bombay and from the Province of Sind*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Straits Settlements. | | | | Turkey | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. | | | | | | | |
| I.—Animals, Living ... ... ... | No. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | |
| Coffee ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,436 | 99,202 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions ... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 1,85,836 | ... | 1,09,014 | ... | 10,059 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 344 |
| Spices ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | 416,767 | 73,323 | 346,050 | 60,685 | 47,093 | 11,386 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar— | | | | | | | |
| Refined or crystallized (including Sugarcandy) ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | 74 | 887 | ... | ... | 36,160 | 4,57,707 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 336 | 4,252 |
| Unrefined, viz., Molasses and Jaggery or Goor and other Saccharine Produce... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | 2,059 | 2,574 | 96 | 91 | 69,153 | 57,433 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Articles... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 257 | ... | ... | ... | 950 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 54,917 | ... | 53,412 | ... | 91,479 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 425 |
| B.—Metals— | | | | | | | |
| Copper ... ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | ... | 77 | 1 | 200 | 2,058 | 91,510 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron ... ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | 56 | 478 | 3,000 | 5,250 | 5,741 | 42,185 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 469 | 2,778 |
| Tin ... ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 686 | 48,383 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Metals, unenumerated ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 45 | ... | ... | 1,683 | 19,971 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 210 |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork ... | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,050 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals ... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 1,908 | ... | 4,943 | ... | 30,487 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 540 |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 28,691 | ... | 21,468 | ... | 56,088 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 779 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 21,307 | ... | 16,057 | ... | 32,565 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | | |
| Mineral— | | | | | | | |
| Kerosine ... ... ... ... | Gallons. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44,896 | 15,545 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,251 | 8,075 |
| Other kinds ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | 6,000 | 8,000 | 7,252 | 7,505 | 6 | 18 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of Oils ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 602 | 1,020 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | | | | | |
| Gums and Resins ... ... ... | Cwt. Bombay | 72 | 2,517 | 129 | 4,144 | 627 | 10,127 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 25 |
| Ivory ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | 3,476 | 5,760 | 2,660 | 4,925 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shells and Cowries ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk (raw) ... ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | 382 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool (raw) ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 26,588 | ... | 7,952 | ... | 5,626 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn ... ... ... | Lbs. Bombay | 5,400 | 3,362 | ... | ... | 66,380 | 40,981 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | |
| Grey ... ... ... ... | Yds. Bombay | 48,130 | 9,187 | 103,809 | 13,971 | 1,984,814 | 2,77,999 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,788 | 509 |
| White ... ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | 1,177,641 | 2,06,278 | 1,204,295 | 1,82,619 | 364,246 | 63,943 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,548 | 650 |
| Coloured ... ... ... | ,, Bombay | 9,945,382 | 22,50,126 | 9,231,618 | 23,35,849 | 6,780,927 | 15,55,894 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Piece-goods ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 15,632 | ... | 9,274 | ... | 64,377 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts of Manufactures .. | ,, Bombay | ... | 28,121 | ... | 21,737 | ... | 42,743 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk Piece-goods, pure and mixed | Yds. Bombay | 33,315 | 25,433 | 75,904 | 49,980 | 81,413 | 63,753 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen Goods ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 47,400 | ... | 47,699 | ... | 19,385 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 |
| All other articles, unenumerated ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 1,607 | ... | 842 | ... | 48 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel— | | | | | | | |
| Apparel ... ... ... ... | Value. Bombay | ... | 89,955 | ... | 98,710 | ... | 30,529 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 |
| Boots and Shoes... ... ... | Pairs. Bombay | 1,369 | 3,408 | 447 | 1,525 | 1,855 | 4,782 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | |
| Glass and Glass-ware ... ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 13,538 | ... | 15,245 | ... | 49,975 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 472 |
| All other articles, unenumerated ... | ,, Bombay | ... | 2,43,935 | ... | 1,60,656 | ... | 4,47,100 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,023 |
| Total of Foreign Merchandise... | Value. Bombay | ... | 33,52,047 | ... | 32,33,744 | ... | 34,42,742 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,198 |

—*continued.*

*Indian Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| IN ASIA. | | OTHER COUNTRIES. | | | | TOTAL. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1894-95. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | 137 | 21,000 | ... | ... | 229 | 50,050 | 169 | 50,155 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 550 |
| ... | ... | 9 | 598 | 1 | 108 | 13,437 | 8,60,640 | 7,307 | 4,48,560 |
| ... | 13,583 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 100 |
| 22,900 | 312 | ... | 15,800 | ... | 25,106 | ... | 12,41,037 | ... | 11,78,380 |
| ... | 4,864 | 9,823 | 12,799 | ... | 1,433 | ... | 48,983 | ... | 56,273 |
| | ... | 388 | 2,044 | 10,856 | 2,561 | 1,251,195 | 2,83,254 | 2,386,205 | 4,68,437 |
| 28,244 | 3,56,834 | 1,327 | 96 | 701 | 169 | 388 | 96 | 1,603 | 369 |
| 1,250 | 14,882 | 731 | 17,010 | 1,306 | 17,650 | 207,032 | 26,22,808 | 169,021 | 20,83,902 |
| ... | ... | ... | 10,359 | 859 | 11,097 | 6,875 | 91,629 | 6,729 | 79,214 |
| ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 64,014 | 56,264 | 8,666 | 35 | ... | ... | 5 | 35 | ... | ... |
| 183 | 183 | 297 | 6,690 | 13,817 | 9,975 | 4,336,748 | 43,27,181 | 4,366,903 | 36,08,616 |
| ... | 1,223 | ... | 183 | 2,470 | 1,818 | 1,109 | 669 | 2,770 | 2,084 |
| ... | ... | ... | 5,867 | ... | 8,102 | ... | 1,66,960 | ... | 1,11,170 |
| | | | 3,700 | ... | 7,471 | ... | 14,670 | ... | 21,277 |
| ... | 95,559 | ... | 28,054 | ... | 66,285 | ... | 5,63,144 | ... | 6,61,594 |
| ... | 43 | ... | 2,402 | ... | 7,191 | ... | 37,422 | ... | 30,382 |
| 2,170 | 1,05,664 | 2 | 325 | 20 | 2,590 | 9,197 | 4,01,817 | 11,353 | 5,47,060 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 2 | 500 | 54 | 3,303 |
| 9,526 | 61,069 | 255 | 8,099 | 2,001 | 18,606 | 139,191 | 4,88,066 | 100,942 | 7,22,560 |
| 787 | 4,490 | 60 | 581 | 96 | 704 | 2,866 | 16,022 | 5,658 | 31,654 |
| 726 | 47,982 | 9 | 603 | 10 | 848 | 2,928 | 2,08,403 | 3,256 | 2,11,998 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 60 | ... | ... | 1 | 60 |
| 2,131 | 26,540 | 61 | 974 | 121 | 3,399 | 6,530 | 91,668 | 8,707 | 1,17,100 |
| ... | ... | 5 | 53 | 446 | 1,419 | 69 | 451 | 196 | 1,669 |
| ... | 1,805 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65,985 | ... | 67,757 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,145 | ... | 523 |
| ... | 24,500 | ... | 723 | ... | 2,603 | ... | 96,298 | ... | 97,423 |
| ... | 331 | ... | 67 | ... | 146 | ... | 1,012 | ... | 1,190 |
| ... | 25,352 | ... | 4,114 | ... | 3,409 | ... | 4,26,577 | ... | 3,84,043 |
| ... | 244 | ... | 252 | ... | 314 | ... | 2,953 | ... | 3,045 |
| ... | 34,452 | ... | 1,051 | ... | 2,107 | ... | 2,26,495 | ... | 2,17,901 |
| ... | ... | ... | 405 | ... | 1,915 | ... | 510 | ... | 2,000 |
| ... | ... | 114,396 | 43,106 | 97,752 | 45,575 | 721,949 | 2,83,308 | 397,916 | 1,94,320 |
| 8,648 | 5,037 | 3,977 | 1,806 | 2,841 | 1,506 | 100,905 | 43,088 | 91,413 | 50,998 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 40 | 11,824 | 14,908 | 33,017 | 20,556 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 225 | 440 | 200 | 383 | 391 | 729 | 5,819 | 9,003 | 3,021 | 15,865 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79 | 160 | 176 | 315 |
| 492 | 5,196 | 141 | 5,023 | 112 | 3,329 | 47,485 | 3,23,619 | 45,611 | 7,53,121 |
| ... | ... | 2 | 24 | 3 | 30 | 3 | 49 | 3 | 39 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 192,965 | 10,17,895 | 173,499 | 9,63,448 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 600 | ... | ... | ... | 432 | ... | 3,62,324 | ... | 3,03,457 |
| ... | ... | 7 | 38 | 73 | 260 | 37 | 438 | 73 | 269 |
| ... | ... | 7,025 | 24,052 | 5,983 | 19,928 | 88,996 | 2,41,189 | 52,143 | 1,80,603 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 112 | 270 | ... | ... | 128 | 330 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1068,602 | 4,64,482 | 2,078,824 | 13,23,210 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,482,064 | 59,27,880 | 13,022,072 | 62,84,982 |
| ... | 11,543 | ... | 1,342 | ... | 5,587 | ... | 2,81,075 | ... | 3,39,278 |
| ... | 618 | ... | 318 | ... | 125 | ... | 7,102 | ... | 28,295 |
| 30,410 | 14,846 | 12,600 | 10,145 | 27,553 | 25,358 | 1,656,291 | 10,46,030 | 932,891 | 5,96,288 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 | 76 | ... | ... | 104 | 141 |
| 1,098,191 | 1,34,807 | 342, 852 | 1,03,110 | 1, 053,042 | 1,35,045 | 22,746,453 | 34,51,009 | 16,103,442 | 19,74,671 |
| ... | ... | 959 ,372 | 61,105 | 420,600 | 51,823 | 997,936 | 1,28,510 | 778,625 | 94,182 |
| 282,499 | 46,896 | 723,040 | 1,19,428 | 965,919 | 1,55 ,532 | 15,437,612 | 25,60,160 | 13,115,306 | 20,50,794 |
| ... | ... | 2 31,962 | 29,256 | 255,626 | 31,591 | 441,542 | 56,366 | 434,355 | 55,665 |
| 3,670,020 | 8,27,841 | 1,676 ,434 | 3,19,423 | 1, 972,243 | 3, 77,567 | 62,490,425 | 1,35, 75,308 | 58,559,462 | 1,25,94,195 |
| ... | ... | 477 ,176 | 74,313 | 548,170 | 84,720 | 1,056,601 | 1,67,606 | 1,271,217 | 1,96,977 |
| ... | 36,666 | ... | 4,921 | ... | 12,610 | ... | 3,33,782 | ... | 2,70,476 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 34,540 | ... | 18,489 | ... | 40,456 | ... | 2,42,044 | ... | 2,94,110 |
| ... | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 540 | ... | 235 |
| 83,392 | 61,909 | 3,31,994 | 2,35,251 | 376,007 | 2,32,875 | 1,161,106 | 8,75,830 | 1,252,298 | 8,78,726 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 789 | 636 | 15 | 20 | 789 | 636 |
| ... | 8,070 | ... | 15,558 | ... | 24,035 | ... | 5,19,272 | ... | 5,31,730 |
| ... | ... | ... | 3,010 | ... | ... | ... | 66,508 | ... | 14,165 |
| ... | 267 | ... | 135 | ... | 2,032 | ... | 33,665 | ... | 12,519 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,700 | ... | 3,310 |
| ... | 30,103 | ... | 72,359 | ... | 1,17,744 | ... | 9,13,805 | ... | 10,50,732 |
| ... | 501 | ... | 2,018 | ... | 3,382 | ... | 1,06,467 | ... | 1,19,103 |
| 2,139 | 8,580 | 350 | 1,512 | 706 | 691 | 8,366 | 24,146 | 7,627 | 28,176 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 218 | 40 | 238 |
| ... | 60,986 | ... | 13,129 | ... | 29,979 | ... | 3,58,956 | ... | 3,49,830 |
| ... | 413 | ... | 18 | ... | 28 | ... | 4,328 | ... | 3,111 |
| ... | 1,36,312 | ... | 96,097 | ... | 1,28,189 | ... | 17,82,309 | ... | 20,02,021 |
| ... | 8,785 | ... | 1,508 | ... | 10,649 | ... | 1,12,474 | ... | 1,48,991 |
| ... | 22,84,783 | ... | 11,97,215 | ... | 15,21,172 | ... | 4,13,81,511 | ... | 3,77,29,520 |
| ... | 35,839 | ... | 2,04,441 | ... | 2,18,871 | ... | 69,47,071 | ... | 72,35,821 |

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United Kingdom. | | | | Austria. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES. | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| I.—Animals, Living | No. Bombay | 29 | 3,540 | 4 | 320 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | No. Sind | 148 | 610 | 87 | 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | Cwt. Bombay | 70 | 5,611 | ... | 31 | 32 | 2,565 | 2 | 215 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and Vegetables | Value. Bombay | ... | 3,354 | ... | 2,652 | ... | 80 | ... | 503 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grain and Pulse— | | | | | | | | | |
| Gram | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 6 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rice, in the husk | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 54 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rice, not in the husk | ,, Bombay | 117,000 | 5,32,067 | 2,967 | 16,156 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wheat | ,, Bombay | 725,565 | 29,51,866 | 1,460,749 | 61,43,498 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 3,813,665 | 1,41,01,919 | 3,649,488 | 1,39,15,840 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pulse | ,, Bombay | 4,959 | 20,950 | 735 | 3,989 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 6,038 | 20,361 | 9,929 | 31,003 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jowári and Bájrí | ,, Bombay | 6,221 | 17,123 | 22,584 | 61,881 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 17,192 | 45,935 | 36,847 | 1,31,648 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 176,775 | 5,26,890 | 100,187 | 3,60,623 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 38,374 | 1,20,279 | 48,251 | 1,64,782 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions | Value. Bombay | ... | 4,60,710 | ... | 4,47,037 | ... | 16,552 | ... | 7,792 |
| | Value. Sind | ... | 903 | ... | 18,997 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices | Lbs. Bombay | 1,688,496 | 5,00,212 | 1,659,416 | 4,13,544 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | 3 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea | Lbs. Bombay | 12,766 | 13,980 | 259,973 | 1,35,679 | 2,584 | 2,792 | 4,388 | 4,403 |
| | Lbs. Sind | 89,703 | 72,413 | 127,162 | 80,518 | ... | ... | 86 | 50 |
| Other articles, unenumerated | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery | ,, Bombay | ... | 3,302 | ... | 5,400 | ... | 587 | ... | 211 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 8,114 | ... | 6,833 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Metals | Cwt. Bombay | 1,086 | 1,63,962 | 1,902 | 2,99,612 | 19 | 3,726 | 52 | 6,598 |
| | Cwt. Sind | 13 | 1,376 | 28 | 2,258 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 758 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | ,, Bombay | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 21,000 | ... | 34,068 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics— | | | | | | | | | |
| Drugs and Medicines | ,, Bombay | ... | 48,899 | ... | 31,342 | ... | 1,000 | ... | 2,755 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | 300 | ... | 211 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Opium | Bombay Cwt. and Chests | 1½ / 2 | 1,344 | 3 / 1 | 672 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind Lbs. and Chests | ... / ... | ... | ... / ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactured | ,, Bombay | 9,866 | 12,374 | 9,889 | 11,608 | 680 | 835 | 1,032 | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 328 | 566 | 425 | 418 | ... | ... | ... | 992 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigo | Cwt. Bombay | 630 | 2,16,625 | 1,270 | 3,03,206 | 43 | 18,165 | 66 | 21,784 |
| | Cwt. Sind | 156 | 24,450 | 1,918 | 2,19,570 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myrobolans | ,, Bombay | 557,985 | 24,90,020 | 491,802 | 21,33,395 | 60,018 | 2,73,304 | 45,170 | 1,92,675 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turmeric | ,, Bombay | 9,270 | 99,940 | 12,710 | 89,652 | 290 | 2,480 | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | ,, Bombay | 106 | 1,590 | 1,000 | 15,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 402 | 26,025 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | | | | |
| Essential | Gals. Bombay | 3,147 | 1,16,288 | 1,663 | 52,942 | 456 | 13,936 | 25 | 866 |
| | Gals. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mineral | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vegetable, not Essential | ,, Bombay | 13,318 | 13,915 | 10,842 | 11,437 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | 27,372 | 49,556 | 477 | 2,900 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (raw) | Cwt. Bombay | 110,699 | 18,76,146 | 3,55,682 | 83,59,180 | 351,822 | 91,42,623 | 673,115 | 1,84,22,020 |
| | Cwt. Sind | 9,473 | 2,54,570 | 14,772 | 3,98,373 | ... | ... | 4,446 | 1,23,000 |
| Gums and Resins (excluding Cutch and Gambier) | ,, Bombay | 14,975 | 3,44,512 | 20,518 | 5,09,176 | 141 | 2,921 | 225 | 5,145 |
| | ,, Sind | 2,174 | 72,660 | 1,035 | 32,018 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hemp | ,, Bombay | 44,069 | 4,98,123 | 60,220 | 6,98,792 | 69 | 750 | 51 | 623 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | .. | 2,749 | 40,420 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins— | | | | | | | | | |
| Hides | Bombay No. and Cwt. | 9,161 / 1,596 | 31,557 | 8,623 / 1,270 | 23,151 | ... | ... | 510 | 319 |
| | Sind No. and Cwt. | 34,726 / 3,338 | 97,285 | 158,514 / 17,594 | 6,48,785 | ... | ... | 9 / 5,275 | 28,920 |
| Skins | Bombay No. and Cwt. | 500 / 6 | 500 | 8,459 / 196 | 13,553 | ... | ... | 890 / ... | ... |
| | Sind No. and Cwt. | 1,500 / 50 | 1,600 | 3,000 / 100 | 3,600 | ... | ... | ... / 1,000 | ... |
| Horns | Cwt. Bombay | 8,612 | 2,54,103 | 10,404 | 3,19,331 | ... | ... | 9 | 2,000 |
| | Cwt. Sind | 48 | 930 | 21 | 80 | 410 | 14,400 | 800 | 23,600 |
| Jewellery—Precious Stones and Pearls, unset | Value. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,400 | ... | 32,106 |
| Manures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Animal Bones | Tons Bombay | 20,565 | 13,23,364 | 20,085 | 12,09,453 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Tons Sind | 16,116 | 9,94,333 | 13,690 | 7,80,723 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Belgium. | | | | France. | | | | Germany. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 20 | | | 40 | 3,239 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 2,536 | | | | 10,000 | | 56,675 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 4 | 16 | | | 190,246 | 5,80,401 | 1,400 | 4,300 | 12 | 37 |
| | | | | | | 76,670 | 2,17,005 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 13,571 | 6,69,708 | 123 | 746 | 293 | 1,642 | 283 | 1,403 | 20,091 | 90,520 | 72 | 337 |
| | | | | | | | | 6,000 | 21,000 | | |
| 78,154 | 3,03,310 | 227,820 | 8,38,285 | 164,257 | 6,73,629 | 533,726 | 21,12,994 | 4,000 | 15,500 | 74,462 | 3,03,830 |
| 516,300 | 17,79,380 | 590,410 | 22,54,174 | 362,202 | 13,02,392 | 17,000 | 65,000 | 211,747 | 7,91,005 | 267,232 | 10,00,757 |
| | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 10,592 | 31,605 | 15,422 | 44,320 | 1,272 | 5,809 | 960 | 2,560 | | | | |
| 11,910 | 38,097 | 19,915 | 58,997 | 28,628 | 85,940 | 7,162 | 18,696 | 20 | 65 | | |
| 6,002 | 19,200 | | | 277 | 882 | | 68 | | 85,048 | | 1,431 |
| | 79,840 | | 328 | | 210 | | | | | | |
| | | | | 9,912 | 2,023 | 19,432 | 3,158 | 6,944 | 6,105 | 27,804 | 4,317 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 769 | 491 | 695 | 665 | 19 | 19 | 1,283 | 949 |
| | | 328 | 210 | 900 | 100 | 110 | 115 | 1,440 | 1,210 | 42 | 50 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 30 | | 645 | | 76 | | 747 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | 8,600 | 1 | 435 | 70 | 9,485 | 35 | 4,495 | 12 | 2,165 | 35 | 7,540 |
| | | | | | 20 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 1,400 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 2,928 | | 1,498 | | 1,721 |
| | | | 177 | | 263 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | |

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Holland. | | | | Italy. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES. | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| I.—Animals, Living | No. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | No. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— Coffee | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 516 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and Vegetables | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 630 | ... | 992 |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grain and Pulse— Gram | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20,020 | 62,320 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rice, in the husk | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rice, not in the husk | ,, Bombay | 37 | 175 | ... | ... | 48 | 243 | 345 | 1,889 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wheat | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | 34,000 | 1,29,500 | 3,000 | 11,500 | 122,544 | 5,16,391 |
| | ,, Sind | 241,924 | 8,50,939 | 325,868 | 11,97,259 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pulse | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jowári and Bájri | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20,003 | 68,760 | 37,438 | 99,178 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37,925 | 1,06,528 | 27,544 | 63,909 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 791 | ... | 1,778 |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 50 | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 253 | 272 | 154 | 174 |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other articles, unenumerated | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— A.—Hardware and Cutlery | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Metals | Cwt. Bombay | ... | 100 | ... | ... | 2 | 298 | 3 | 279 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— Chemicals | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 637 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics— Drugs and Medicines | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Opium | Bombay Cwt. and Chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| | Sind Lbs. and Chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco— Unmanufactured | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactured | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials— Indigo | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 534 | 1,68,784 | 737 | 2,45,710 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myrobolans | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,089 | 56,666 | 6,863 | 28,038 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turmeric | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | ,, Bombay | 100 | 1,500 | 200 | 3,000 | 100 | 1,500 | 200 | 3,000 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils— Essential | Gals. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Gals. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mineral | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vegetable, not Essential | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | 170 | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— Cotton (raw) | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 449,869 | 1,06,40,486 | 508,683 | 1,35,20,391 |
| | Cwt. Sind | 231 | 6,600 | ... | ... | 2,300 | 62,870 | 3,896 | 1,00,325 |
| Gums and Resins (excluding Cutch and Gambier) | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 335 | 6,350 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hemp | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | 105 | 1,200 | 62 | 657 | 2,146 | 22,091 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins— Hides | Bombay No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,100 | 65,470 | 56,100 | 2,27,891 |
| | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,144 | | 5,765 | |
| Skins | Bombay No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 336 | 360 | 8,500 | 9,000 |
| | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | | 314 | |
| Horns | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery—Precious Stones and Pearls, unset | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manures— Animal Bones | Tons Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 424 | 25,670 | 408 | 24,462 |
| | Tons Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 500 |
| Other kinds | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Russia in Europe. | | | | Mozambique. | | | | Zanzibar. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| | | | | | | | | 26 | 705 | 205 | 10,550 |
| | | | | | | 1 | 120 | 171 | 11,953 | 129 | 8,982 |
| | | | 50 | | 5,755 | | 6,721 | | 34,348<br>510 | | 33,150<br>250 |
| | | | | 32 | 139 | 502 | 1,646 | 4,371<br>37 | 16,594<br>120 | 3,751<br>36 | 14,404<br>125 |
| | | | | | | 86 | 183 | | | | |
| | | | | 30,532 | 1,69,179 | 63,360 | 3,46,158 | 425,815<br>6,407 | 21,40,845<br>29,360 | 402,070<br>2,344 | 21,16,348<br>12,505 |
| | | | | 188 | 950 | 116 | 636 | 6,195<br>307 | 32,434<br>1,146 | 5,011<br>29 | 25,674<br>125 |
| | | | | 402 | 2,232 | 383 | 2,041 | 3,643<br>12 | 17,511<br>42 | 2,934<br>33 | 13,930<br>142 |
| | | | | 55 | 211 | 9,921 | 36,423 | 17,333<br>347 | 60,262<br>775 | 29,393<br>1,521 | 1,03,343<br>4,410 |
| | | | | 2,479 | 10,121 | 9,880 | 37,117 | 16,173<br>2 | 65,027<br>12 | 4,011 | 16,714 |
| | | | 490 | | 71,162 | | 95,386 | | 374,951<br>23,311 | | 2,92,418<br>13,497 |
| | | | | 73,184 | 10,602 | 76,760 | 10,838 | 176,490<br>1,578 | 37,298<br>270 | 174,690 | 37,750 |
| | | | | 871 | 9,066 | 895 | 8,901 | 1,478<br>15 | 22,792<br>300 | 2,633 | 33,779 |
| | | | | 1,597 | 1,171 | 1,170 | 719 | 4,434 | 3,012 | 9,304<br>1,200 | 5,930<br>400 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 11,033 | | 6,031 | | 10,391 | | 10,804 |
| | | | | 314 | 6,335 | 311 | 5,164 | 1,381 | 34,958 | 1,743 | 46,104 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 71 | | 98 | | 940 | | 417 |
| | | | | | 780 | | 1,221 | | 2,288 | | 3,301 |
| | | | | 1½ | 1,300 | 2½ | 2,750 | 2½ | 2,500 | 6½ | 6,500 |
| | | | | 1 | | 2 | | 2 | | 5 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 1,472 | 179 |
| | | | | | | | | 4,296<br>30 | 4,537<br>8 | 4,369 | 4,621 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 725 |
| | | | | 4 | 19 | | | 3 | 14 | 2 | 9 |
| 33,466 | 1,48,786 | 21,687 | 1,01,241 | 173 | 1539 | 228 | 1,727 | 1,361 | 12,881 | 1,146<br>3 | 8,849<br>20 |
| | | | | 22 | 111 | 32 | 186 | 42 | 275 | 45 | 277 |
| | | | | | | | | 1,254 | 6,852 | 317 | 2,789 |
| | | | | 22 | 200 | | | | | | |
| | | | | 32,590 | 37,307 | 18,382 | 25,301 | 17,125 | 22,541 | 11,170 | 15,679 |
| | | | | 79 | 63 | | | 75 | 62 | | |
| | | | | 14 | 356 | 17 | 443 | 3,720 | 15,649 | 572 | 2,57 |
| 73,197 | 22,44,475 | | | | | | | 3 | 41 | | 6 |
| | | | | | | | | | 5 | 14 | 163 |
| | | | | | | | | 26 | 121 | 55 | 324 |
| | | | | 8 | 50 | | | 5 | | 7 | |
| | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | |

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Egypt. | | | | Mauritius. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.* | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| I.—Animals, Living | No. Bombay | 2 | 100 | ... | ... | 25 | 380 | 2 | 1,600 |
| | No. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— Coffee | Cwt. Bombay | 2,878 | 2,19,350 | 191 | 60,950 | 1,072 | 47,792 | 1,006 | 62,323 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and Vegetables | Value Bombay | ... | 3,964 | ... | 896 | ... | 6,820 | ... | 9,654 |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grain and Pulse— Gram | Cwt. Bombay | 120 | 475 | 41 | 200 | 109,399 | 3,92,672 | 57,462 | 2,24,784 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38,349 | 1,03,698 | 5,784 | 20,300 |
| Rice, in the husk | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 30 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rice, not in the husk | ,, Bombay | 2,181 | 12,633 | 4,128 | 20,950 | 60,556 | 2,66,159 | 47,140 | 2,26,345 |
| | ,, Sind | 650 | 2,900 | 898 | 4,360 | 12,828 | 56,804 | 60 | 258 |
| Wheat | ,, Bombay | 42 | 216 | 178,559 | 1,80,431 | 2,469 | 8,161 | 814 | 3,985 |
| | ,, Sind | 439,586 | 16,36,961 | 1,335,716 | 53,07,539 | 1,913 | 7,920 | 1,187 | 5,060 |
| Pulse | ,, Bombay | 439 | 1,932 | 198 | 1,033 | 47,177 | 1,36,410 | 18,630 | 70,803 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 592 | 1,825 | 5,211 | 16,813 |
| Jowári and Bájri | ,, Bombay | 100,750 | 3,50,277 | 98,447 | 3,25,199 | 72 | 243 | 57 | 207 |
| | ,, Sind | 8,236 | 25,875 | 2,498 | 7,200 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 530 | 2,253 | 161 | 690 | 33,076 | 1,17,151 | 42,269 | 1,73,486 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 608 | 1,700 | ... | ... |
| Provisions | Value Bombay | ... | 92,653 | ... | 58,808 | ... | 11,16,597 | ... | 12,65,953 |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,921 | ... | 4,135 |
| Spices | Lbs. Bombay | 622,006 | 1,29,733 | 1,383,124 | 2,36,100 | 178,526 | 22,750 | 54,822 | 9,619 |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar | Cwt. Bombay | 107 | 1,183 | 38 | 458 | 36 | 562 | 54 | 864 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea | Lbs. Bombay | 35,225 | 28,306 | 23,476 | 16,612 | ... | ... | 352 | 202 |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 |
| Other articles, unenumerated | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 12 |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— A.—Hardware and Cutlery | ,, Bombay | ... | 753 | ... | 241 | ... | 483 | ... | 734 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Metals | Cwt. Bombay | 6 | 11,052 | 65 | 7,701 | 166 | 4,689 | 225 | 4,372 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 30 | ... | ... |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— Chemicals | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 23 | ... | 25 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics— Drugs and Medicines | ,, Bombay | ... | 6,599 | ... | 8,357 | ... | 243 | ... | 776 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Opium | Bombay Cwt. and Chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind Lbs. and Chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco— Unmanufactured | Lbs. Bombay | 19,413 | 2,362 | 22,982 | 2,800 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactured | ,, Bombay | 236 | 218 | 16 | 28 | 1,725 | 1,909 | 2,097 | 1,673 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials— Indigo | Cwt. Bombay | 8 | 1,677 | 63 | 14,290 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myrobolans | ,, Bombay | 15 | 75 | 7 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turmeric | ,, Bombay | 4,903 | 40,946 | 1,817 | 15,052 | 2,383 | 20,089 | 1,729 | 11,942 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | ,, Bombay | 235 | 1,228 | 50 | 300 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils— Essential | Gals. Bombay | 4,271 | 1,10,185 | 4,537 | 1,03,221 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Gals. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mineral | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vegetable, not Essential | ,, Bombay | 22,454 | 22,711 | 2,859 | 3,501 | 109,329 | 1,23,982 | 104,614 | 1,42,718 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 866 | 1,00 | 11,941 | 17,006 |
| All other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— Cotton (raw) | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 296 | 2,746 | 379 | 4,288 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gums and Resins (excluding Cutch and Gambier | ,, Bombay | 3 | 24 | 1 | 27 | 27 | 589 | 4 | 120 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hemp | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins— Hides | Bombay No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Skins | Bombay No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Horns | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery—Precious Stones and Pearls, unset | Value Bombay | ... | 9,985 | ... | 20,400 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manures— Animal Bones | Tons Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 441 | 26,472 | 160 | 9,635 |
| | Tons Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79 | 12,446 | 109 | 16,038 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| United States. | | | | Aden. | | | | Arabia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 3 | ... 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 | 5,747 | 10 | 400 | 2,569 | 1,78,424 | 5,478 | 3,88,709 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,775 | ... | 16,231 | ... | 7,994 | ... | 10,883 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,867 | ... | 4,521 | ... | 104 | ... | 327 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,515 | 6,008 | 1,737 | 6,691 | 348 | 1,314 | 1,633 | 6,218 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 30 | ... | ... | 273 | 854 | 242 | 795 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,318 | 1,25,612 | 16,136 | 72,870 | 241,386 | 13,24,804 | 181,854 | 9,86,448 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 37,701 | 1,61,574 | 23,437 | 1,03,305 | 12,377 | 53,884 | 7,375 | 32,589 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,793 | 80,099 | 18,511 | 88,199 | 20,381 | 96,284 | 17,270 | 90,469 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,355 | 9,117 | ... | ... | 3,350 | 11,965 | 2,495 | 10,592 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,046 | 14,714 | 2,403 | 12,098 | 1,321 | 5,706 | 919 | 4,553 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 78 | 291 | 62 | 263 | 343 | 1,345 | 341 | 1,557 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 61,311 | 2,18,688 | 100,571 | 3,42,743 | 97,880 | 3,35,054 | 102,061 | 3,43,953 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 208,331 | 6,02,048 | 102,650 | 2,97,187 | 103,379 | 2,99,587 | 27,433 | 76,848 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,770 | 13,856 | 3,669 | 13,129 | 1,295 | 5,084 | 722 | 2,830 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,676 | 20,649 | 1,784 | 4,691 | 415 | 1,318 | 235 | 673 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,13,508 | ... | 7,86,071 | ... | 9,35,990 | ... | 10,12,567 |
| ... | 3,893 | ... | 10,442 | ... | 7,250 | ... | 56 | ... | 4,640 | ... | 11,565 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,514,927 | 3,35,504 | 15,22,735 | 3,57,672 | 972,240 | 2,44,054 | 14,66,909 | 3,04,058 |
| 7,196 | 2,570 | 13,328 | 3,475 | 10,238 | 1,000 | 7,626 | 420 | 396 | 40 | 264 | 50 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,239 | 1,26,220 | 11,557 | 1,10,154 | 16,930 | 1,02,072 | 20,998 | 1,74,403 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 140 | ... | ... | 24 | 194 | 50 | 792 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,082 | 1,432 | 2,923 | 1,469 | 114,036 | 59,566 | 172,562 | 89,879 |
| 2,636 | 1,932 | 6,954 | 4,747 | 1,160 | 650 | 2,749 | 1,625 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| | 430 | ... | 434 | ... | 5,116 | ... | 10,772 | ... | 10,443 | ... | 13,260 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 654 | ... | 53 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,485 | 35,086 | 1,813 | 40,354 | 3,008 | 86,747 | 3,396 | 1,07,949 |
| 100 | 14,348 | 128 | 24,127 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 584 | 11 | 377 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 1,050 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 2,655 | ... | 6,624 | ... | 16,511 | ... | 16,723 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,739 | ... | 14,700 | ... | 5,679 | ... | 14,304 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| | 7,500 | ... | 918 | ... | 4,348 | ... | 4,884 | ... | 12,839 | ... | 11,590 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 60 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,181,771 | 7,61,513 | 7,384,571 | 8,83,595 | 6,764 | 825 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,988 | 2,035 | 4,954 | 1,574 | 20 | 25 | 136 | 121 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 30 | ... | ... | 665 | 511 | 1,325 | 871 |
| 179 | 405 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 980 | 13 | 1,697 | 256 | 37,931 | 270 | 37,646 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 1,075 | 6 | 870 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 56 | 15 | 75 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 32 | 4 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,025 | 64,386 | 4,649 | 35,265 | 4,895 | 48,107 | 5,555 | 43,045 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 25 | 11 | 73 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 198 | 2 | 30 | 19 | 188 | 4 | 20 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 20 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 170 | 3,723 | 334 | 3,341 | 1,772 | 38,399 | 2,582 | 39,676 |
| 350 | 22,030 | 55 | 4,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 12 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 31,046 | 39,720 | 14,832 | 20,467 | 62,545 | 74,780 | 54,021 | 77,844 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 316 | 395 | 686 | 889 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,412 | 1,496 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 420 | 28 | 387 | 2,861 | 13,762 | 2,047 | 14,633 |
| | ... | 50 | 693 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 165 | 30 | 586 | 8 | 210 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 915 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 51 | 1,170 | ... | ... | 21 | 560 | ... | ... | 1,793 | 19,191 | 2,955 | 36,724 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | 65 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 170 | 540 | 424 | 1,310 | ... | ... | 16 | 336 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | | 54 | | ... | 550 | 717 | 3,387 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 210 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | | 123 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | 60 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Ceylon. | | | | China. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES. | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| I.—Animals, Living | No. Bombay | 1 | 35 | 23 | 5,220 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | No. Sind | .... | ... | 69 | 2,825 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and Vegetables | Value Bombay | ... | 25,955 | ... | 35,994 | ... | 66,647 | ... | 83,550 |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grain and Pulse— | | | | | | | | | |
| Gram | Cwt. Bombay | 38,970 | 1,44,000 | 39,623 | 1,45,821 | 140 | 401 | 69 | 261 |
| | Cwt. Sind | 2,913 | 8,535 | 526 | 1,797 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rice, in the husk | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rice, not in the husk | ,, Bombay | 12,307 | 64,710 | 8,889 | 50,208 | 1,024 | 5,597 | 17,995 | 55,869 |
| | ,, Sind | 7,516 | 33,441 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wheat | ,, Bombay | 872 | 4,191 | 742 | 3,497 | 3,600 | 15,914 | 4,291 | 18,430 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pulse | ,, Bombay | 15,171 | 62,229 | 11,286 | 48,981 | 295 | 1,529 | 292 | 1,449 |
| | ,, Sind | 22,267 | 79,456 | 11,109 | 47,530 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jowári and Bájri | ,, Bombay | 52 | 217 | 115 | 495 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 50,712 | 1,94,735 | 39,462 | 1,46,394 | 105 | 383 | 102 | 412 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Provisions | Value Bombay | ... | 7,02,015 | ... | 7,24,627 | ... | 1,68,936 | ... | 1,90,861 |
| | Value Sind | ... | 6,780 | ... | 7,565 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spices | Lbs. Bombay | 50,178 | 10,811 | 31,781 | 5,761 | 51,849 | 6,671 | 3,146 | 910 |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar | Cwt. Bombay | 1,694 | 28,855 | 1,600 | 26,418 | 4 | 37 | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 19 |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other articles, unenumerated | Value Bombay | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 75 | ... | ... |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery | ,, Bombay | ... | 3,586 | ... | 3,905 | ... | 77 | ... | 898 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Metals | Cwt. Bombay | 206 | 9,074 | 261 | 10,840 | 255 | 2,463 | 14 | 742 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 | ... | ... |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | ,, Bombay | ... | 3,444 | ... | 4,247 | ... | ... | ... | 120 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics— | | | | | | | | | |
| Drugs and Medicines | ,, Bombay | ... | 3,622 | ... | 6,295 | ... | 2,32,782 | ... | 3,28,899 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Opium | Bombay Cwt. and Chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36,294½ | 3,76,52,084 | 30,533½ | 3,40,80,953 |
| | Sind Lbs. and Chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29,036½ | | 24,435 | |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,467 | 179 | 1,286 | 157 |
| | Lbs. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactured | ,, Bombay | 134 | 434 | 319 | 615 | ... | ... | 3 | 7 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigo | Cwt. Bombay | ... | 350 | 1 | 100 | ... | ... | 32 | 6,500 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myrobolans | ,, Bombay | 31 | 94 | ... | ... | 240 | 1,306 | 463 | 2,247 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turmeric | ,, Bombay | 16 | 148 | 25 | 193 | 107 | 1,060 | 20 | 135 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 12 | 3 | 16 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | | | | |
| Essential | Gals. Bombay | 3 | 246 | 40 | 200 | 1,021 | 31,693 | 526 | 21,037 |
| | Gals. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mineral | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vegetable, not Essential | ,, Bombay | 67 | 99 | 117 | 158 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other sorts | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (raw) | Cwt. Bombay | 3,005 | 74,071 | 2,029 | 53,975 | 23,969 | 5,61,392 | 36,105 | 9,01,316 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gums and Resins (excluding Cutch and Gambier) | ,, Bombay | 5 | 50 | 12 | 103 | 549 | 9,378 | 1,138 | 12,047 |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hemp | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins— | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bombay No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides | Sind No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Bombay No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Skins | Sind No. and Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Horns | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 5,367 |
| Jewellery—Precious Stones and Pearls, unset | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,349 | ... | 9,280 |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Animal Bones | Tons Bombay | 122 | 6,232 | 996 | 76,399 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Tons Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | 16 | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ,, Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*—continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| JAPAN. | | | | PERSIA. | | | | RUSSIA IN ASIA. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 15 | 1,032 | 2,697 | 180,197 | 914 | 66,836 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 250 | 1 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,993 | ... | 8,518 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,407 | ... | 4,611 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 53 | 228 | 6 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 | 190 | 4 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,962 | 14,127 | 2,496 | 10,063 | 52,950 | 2,93,048 | 32,100 | 1,74,419 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 25,332 | 1,13,260 | 18,437 | 78,636 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 168 | 585 | 3,166 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,170 | 7,877 | 817 | 3,388 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2 | 10 | 48 | 1,289 | 6,057 | 1,064 | 5,265 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 668 | 2,599 | 287 | 1,362 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 693 | 2,495 | 654 | 2,150 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 370 | 1,013 | 154 | 536 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 14 | 4 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 102 | 206 | 263 | 595 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,069 | ... | 2,595 | ... | 36,934 | ... | 40,429 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,832 | ... | 9,826 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 143 | 22 | 6,828 | 4,484 | 1,008,103 | 2,19,916 | 519,007 | 1,15,155 | 5,600 | 1,500 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,976 | 972 | 21,870 | 1,616 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,268 | 34,232 | 1,977 | 33,034 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 670 | 57 | 950 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 90 | 70 | 50 | 50 | 2,087,668 | 16,11,401 | 2,903,294 | 20,89,578 | 8,350 | 6,262 | 166,851 | 96,260 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 939,160 | 3,81,160 | 223,039 | 1,22,168 | 35,260 | 17,000 | 319,371 | 1,00,534 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | ... | 6,832 | ... | 14,886 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 2 | 137 | 1,375 | 22,986 | 1,775 | 31,231 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 111 | 1,181 | 301 | 3,468 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 72 | ... | 1,440 | ... | 1,411 | ... | 3,392 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 529 | ... | 2,231 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4,038 | ... | 7,869 | ... | 31,525 | ... | 35,197 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,932 | ... | 6,281 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,366 | 325 | 92 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 537 | 795 | 729 | 1,070 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | 27 | 240 | 525 | 5,460 | 2,243 | 299 | 214 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 3,870 | 8,55,774 | 2,665 | 5,60,833 | 116 | 16,196 | 695 | 1,01,079 |
| 1,576 | 3,72,686 | 1,306 | 2,41,904 | 5,927 | 8,21,490 | 2,109 | 2,72,486 | 951 | 1,24,200 | 1,726 | 1,83,710 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 232 | 11 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 144 | 432 | 2,254 | 6,603 | ... | ... | 9 | 19 | ... | ... | 39 | 286 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,024 | 1,12,581 | 6,455 | 47,254 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 291 | 1,814 | 750 | 4,000 | 120 | 1,335 | 67 | 520 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 120 | 1 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 770 | 21 | 424 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | 64 | 1,600 | 75 | 706 | 105 | 846 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,327 | 20,478 | 7,923 | 10,801 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,417 | 2,087 | 9,998 | 12,170 | 1,684 | 2,121 | 1,998 | 2,481 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 315 | 147 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 177 | 140 | 784 | 470 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 437 | 3,186 | 254 | 2,759 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 353,214 | 97,60,432 | 704,133 | 2,04,08,631 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 251 | 15 | 134 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 835 | 16,989 | 1,306 | 28,971 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 22 | 600 | ... | 7,867 | 2,299 | 28,005 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 691 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | 2,680 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | 430 | 1,639 | | 4,382 | | | | |
| | | 65 | 176 | | | 140 | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | | 59 | | 965 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 8 | | 273 | 1,295 | | 6,010 | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | 175 | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 | | 2,000 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | 900 | 450 | | 1,500 | | | | |
| ... | ... | 1,436 | 348 | | | 30 | | ... | | 1,520 | |
| ... | ... | ... | | 27 | | 400 | | ... | | | 1,550 |
| | | 9 | | 375 | 155 | | 450 | | | 28 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | 8 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 7 | 172 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 200 | ... | 7,600 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Straits Settlements. | | | | Turkey | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES. | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| I.—Animals, Living | No. Bombay | | | | | | |
| | No. Sind | | | | | | |
| II.—Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | Cwt. Bombay | | | | | 2,552 | 1,80,386 |
| | Cwt. Sind | | | | | | |
| Fruits and Vegetables | Value Bombay | | 1,30,830 | | 1,45,698 | | 10,070 |
| | Value Sind | | | | | | 1,380 |
| Grain and Pulse— | | | | | | | |
| Gram | Cwt. Bombay | 320 | 2,978 | 373 | 1,386 | 29 | 158 |
| | Cwt. Sind | | | | | | |
| Rice, in the husk | ,, Bombay | | | | | | |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |
| Rice, not in the husk | ,, Bombay | 21 | 135 | 42 | 214 | 3,372 | 18,201 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | 501 | 2,144 |
| Wheat | ,, Bombay | 421 | 2,050 | 1,869 | 9,536 | | |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | 190 | 730 |
| Pulse | ,, Bombay | 273 | 1,389 | 346 | 1,953 | 996 | 4,664 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | 76 | 277 |
| Jowári and Bájri | ,, Bombay | | | | | | |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | 3 | 10 |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 84 | 392 | 459 | 2,114 | | |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |
| Provisions | Value Bombay | | 96,172 | | 86,645 | | 52,617 |
| | Value Sind | | | | | | 3,167 |
| Spices | Lbs. Bombay | 41,589 | 6,476 | 1,982 | 1,525 | 628,525 | 1,34,538 |
| | Lbs. Sind | | | | | 1,353 | 250 |
| Sugar | Cwt. Bombay | 8 | 70 | 1 | 10 | 1,728 | 29,737 |
| | Cwt. Sind | | | | | | |
| Tea | Lbs. Bombay | | | 42 | 31 | 542,011 | 3,97,709 |
| | Lbs. Sind | | | | | 12 | 12 |
| Other articles, unenumerated | Value Bombay | | | | 167 | | |
| | Value Sind | | | | | | |
| III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | |
| A.—Hardware and Cutlery | ,, Bombay | | 1,016 | | 3,004 | | 3,660 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | 6 |
| B.—Metals | Cwt. Bombay | 111 | 7,215 | 135 | 5,228 | 744 | 10,488 |
| | Cwt. Sind | | | | | 709 | 7,981 |
| C.—Machinery and Millwork | Value Bombay | | | | | | |
| | Value Sind | | | | | | |
| IV.—Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics and Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | ,, Bombay | | 624 | | 1,083 | | 1,043 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | 16 |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics— | | | | | | | |
| Drugs and Medicines | ,, Bombay | | 21,240 | | 16,346 | | 7,088 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |
| Opium | Bombay Cwt. and Chests | 11½ / 9 | 11,720 | 33½ / 27 | 37,073 | | |
| | Sind Lbs. and Chests | | | | | | |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | Lbs. Bombay | | | | | | |
| | Lbs. Sind | | | | | | |
| Manufactured | ,, Bombay | 53 | 177 | 50 | 15 | 1,486 | 180 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials— | | | | | | | |
| Indigo | Cwt. Bombay | | | 5 | 397 | 303 | 95,306 |
| | Cwt. Sind | | | | | | |
| Myroboians | ,, Bombay | 1 | 6 | 146 | 513 | 34 | 146 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |
| Turmeric | ,, Bombay | 146 | 1,152 | 369 | 1,822 | 5,799 | 57,557 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | 22 | 240 |
| Other kinds | ,, Bombay | | | 2 | 14 | 80 | 320 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |
| V.—Oils— | | | | | | | |
| Essential | Gals. Bombay | 53 | 1,184 | 58 | 3,703 | 225 | 1,163 |
| | Gals. Sind | | | | | | |
| Mineral | ,, Bombay | | | | | | |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |
| Vegetable, not Essential | ,, Bombay | | | 165 | 212 | 351 | 457 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | 368 | 616 |
| All other sorts | ,, Bombay | | | | | | |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles— | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (raw) | Cwt. Bombay | | | | | 15 | 99 |
| | Cwt. Sind | | | | | 12 | 100 |
| Gums and Resins (excluding Cutch and Gambier | ,, Bombay | 47 | 1,112 | 17 | 173 | 12 | 96 |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |
| Hemp | ,, Bombay | | | | | | |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |
| Hides and Skins— | | | | | | | |
| Hides | Bombay No. and Cwt. | | | | | | |
| | Sind No. and Cwt. | | | | | | |
| Skins | Bombay No. and Cwt. | | | | | | |
| | Sind No. and Cwt. | | | | | | |
| Horns | Cwt. Bombay | | | | | | |
| | Cwt. Sind | | | | | | |
| Jewellery—Precious Stones and Pearls, unset | Value Bombay | | 1,500 | | 2,162 | | 3,700 |
| | Value Sind | | | | | | |
| Manures— | | | | | | | |
| Animal Bones | Tons Bombay | | | | | | |
| | Tons Sind | | | | | | |
| Other kinds | ,, Bombay | | | | | | |
| | ,, Sind | | | | | | |

*—continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| IN ASIA. | | OTHER COUNTRIES. | | | | TOTAL. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | 1 | 75 | 844 | 33,760 | 84 | 4,835 | 1,078 | 51,450 |
| ... | ... | 786 | 97,305 | 1,738 | 1,82,930 | 934 | 97,915 | 1,897 | 1,80,280 |
| 2,016 | 1,57,296 | 3 | 318 | 44 | 3,412 | 12,150 | 8,35,602 | 10,412 | 7,50,812 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | 250 | 1 | 86 |
| ... | 8,408 | ... | 2,061 | ... | 8,879 | ... | 3,34,702 | ... | 4,20,454 |
| ... | 1,408 | ... | 1,485 | ... | 2,199 | ... | 7,753 | ... | 13,307 |
| 37 | 175 | 6,241 | 22,241 | 7,251 | 30,057 | 163,408 | 5,91,508 | 322,769 | 10,74,447 |
| ... | ... | 69 | 226 | 94 | 368 | 41,711 | 1,13,653 | 83,356 | 2,40,402 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 901 | 2,700 | ... | 2 | 1,020 | 2,967 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10,770 | 59,115 | 91,727 | 4,32,658 | 102,411 | 4,88,209 | 1,232,691 | 61,71,063 | 887,135 | 46,27,742 |
| 608 | 2,328 | 20,259 | 83,927 | 18,104 | 73,035 | 129,571 | 5,58,294 | 71,763 | 3,07,486 |
| ... | ... | 20,063 | 83,425 | 116,773 | 5,06,271 | 1,045,735 | 42,79,697 | 2,797,842 | 1,15,50,492 |
| ... | ... | 6,278 | 18,022 | 2,574 | 7,899 | 5,600,987 | 2,05,19,413 | 6,192,816 | 2,38,63,633 |
| 572 | 2,650 | 3,362 | 19,480 | 3,733 | 20,006 | 82,873 | 2,95,508 | 43,505 | 1,88,821 |
| 20 | 68 | 139 | 564 | 453 | 2,717 | 30,213 | 1,06,760 | 27,445 | 1,01,485 |
| ... | ... | 88,669 | 3,19,618 | 119,617 | 4,12,573 | 393,040 | 13,65,950 | 521,358 | 17,28,144 |
| ... | ... | 70,037 | 1,96,686 | 22,826 | 63,090 | 420,259 | 12,09,343 | 210,303 | 6,27,709 |
| 8 | 34 | 1,702 | 6,656 | 10,579 | 42,428 | 365,186 | 11,73,193 | 206,134 | 9,37,583 |
| ... | ... | 335 | 880 | 428 | 2,196 | 53,790 | 1,65,076 | 50,961 | 1,71,912 |
| ... | 36,977 | ... | 1,52,908 | ... | 2,74,492 | ... | 52,62,545 | ... | 53,87,265 |
| ... | 5,407 | ... | 8,576 | ... | 29,700 | ... | 78,380 | ... | 1,00,748 |
| 456,295 | 95,724 | 394,619 | 63,484 | 221,480 | 37,758 | 7,430,627 | 17,34,319 | 7,620,539 | 17,01,848 |
| 2,761 | 445 | 7,322 | 1,148 | 12,194 | 1,896 | 25,873 | 3,680 | 44,715 | 4,427 |
| 1,890 | 31,400 | 394 | 5,410 | 688 | 9,698 | 32,757 | 3,60,236 | 42,334 | 4,29,199 |
| ... | ... | 181 | 2,124 | 237 | 2,281 | 269 | 3,428 | 344 | 4,023 |
| 380,820 | 2,74,942 | 13,326 | 10,330 | 6,024 | 2,968 | 2,828,746 | 21,38,805 | 3,910,295 | 27,25,276 |
| 68 | 165 | 524 | 402 | 548 | 466 | 1,067,359 | 4,72,977 | 674,795 | 3,06,341 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 223 | ... | 132 |
| ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 112 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4,715 | ... | 5,010 | ... | 7,211 | ... | 62,825 | ... | 83,923 |
| ... | ... | ... | 452 | ... | 909 | ... | 9,238 | ... | 7,806 |
| ... | 12,225 | 483 | 18,152 | 852 | 24,807 | 10,944 | 4,51,929 | 13,547 | 6,39,940 |
| 302 | 6,165 | 102 | 1,898 | 193 | 3,395 | 951 | 13,070 | 1,061 | 15,063 |
| 528 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,550 | ... | 758 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 608 | ... | 2,341 | ... | 2,023 | ... | 30,540 | ... | 37,455 |
| ... | 4 | ... | 546 | ... | 203 | ... | 31,509 | ... | 65,510 |
| ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 9,029 | ... | 3,460 | ... | 5,657 | ... | 3,90,007 | ... | 4,81,262 |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,817 | ... | 3,229 | ... | 5,064 | ... | 9,781 |
| ... | | ... | | ... | | 36,319½ | | 30,578 | |
| ... | 8½ | | 8,962 | | 1,400 | | 3,76,77,850 | | 3,41,29,348 |
| | | | | | | 29,057½ | | 24,471 | |
| ... | ... | 7 | | 1 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 5 | | 6 | |
| ... | | | | 6 | | | 62 | | 81 |
| | | 5 | 62 | | 81 | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 42,828 | 5,170 | 43,374 | 5,320 | 6,252,243 | 7,70,049 | 7,453,685 | 8,92,051 |
| ... | ... | 28,852 | 1,908 | 51,371 | 4,242 | 33,704 | 2,413 | 51,463 | 4,266 |
| ... | 11 | 2,992 | 3,220 | 2,489 | 3,744 | 26,741 | 28,387 | 27,226 | 27,539 |
| 6 | 15 | 1,359 | 981 | 1,549 | 998 | 7,862 | 4,339 | 3,608 | 2,510 |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 6 | 1,335 | 15 | 4,000 | 7,453 | 17,92,285 | 7,330 | 15,97,306 |
| 109 | 26,381 | 41 | 877 | 111 | 11,350 | 7,053 | 9,72,092 | 5,870 | 6,88,016 |
| ... | 155 | 7,654 | 40,050 | 10,970 | 58,722 | 956,946 | 42,54,890 | 864,947 | 36,85,525 |
| 34 | | | | | | ... | 9 | 9 | 19 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 768 | 5,590 | 48,328 | 4,80,234 | 40,654 | 2,05,815 |
| 4,321 | 30,187 | 629 | 5,945 | 999 | 302 | 2,795 | 221 | 1,612 |
| ... | 90 | 158 | 1,195 | 140 | 15,726 | 2,766 | 37,853 | 4,382 | 64,840 |
| 1 | | 202 | 3,631 | 1,035 | 183 | 470 | 27,138 | 61 | 627 |
| ... | ... | 42 | 343 | 36 | | | | | |
| | | | | | 19,070 | 15,275 | 4,28,677 | 17,237 | 4,18,074 |
| 485 | 3,967 | 1,159 | 33,400 | 1,185 | ... | ... 4 | 12 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,50,858 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 334,840 | 3,99,373 | 252,313 | 1,26,081 |
| 501 | 721 | 27,274 | 34,126 | 27,116 | 38,474 | 53,824 | 1,01,875 | 60,876 | ... |
| 153 | 280 | 3,368 | 4,187 | 3,964 | 5,225 | 2,891 | 1,708 | ... | 585 |
| ... | 115 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 177 | 140 | 983 | |
| 148 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 18,42,767 | 2,321,207 | 5,91,37,148 | 3,839,786 | 10,47,82,132 |
| | | | 7,52,460 | 67,153 | 28,500 | 257,892 | 68,57,781 | 420,172 | 1,11,19,561 |
| 79 | 544 | 26,194 | | 1,050 | 1,600 | 24,445 | 5,24,894 | 31,685 | 7,38,964 |
| ... | 371 | ... | 1,748 | 68 | 25 | 2,445 | 81,286 | 1,260 | 30,143 |
| 49 | | 52 | 6 | 3 | 1,264 | 115,840 | 13,30,812 | 150,989 | 17,53,179 |
| ... | ... | 4 | 3,725 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | 2,871 | 42,420 |
| ... | ... | 300 | ... | ... | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | | | | | 18,422 | |
| | | | | | | 9,901 | 34,307 | | 47,998 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,088 | | 2,104 | |
| | | | | | | 159,765 | 4,69,090 | 734,560 | 30,98,546 |
| ... | ... | ... | | 7,000 | 38,000 | | | 77,711 | |
| ... | | 1,000 | 7,410 | | | 15,655 | | 29,779 | |
| | ... | | | 873 | | 5,320 | 4,898 | | 37,566 |
| | | 195 | | 24 | 45 | | | 757 | |
| ... | | ... | | | | 134 | | 91,128 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | | 9,354 | 11,865 | | 1,28,392 |
| | | | | ... | | | | 2,584 | |
| ... | ... | ... | | | ... | 344 | | 36,257 | 10,64,670 |
| ... | | ... | ... | ... | | 32,312 | 10,35,793 | 21 | 80 |
| | ... | | | ... | ... | 48 | 930 | | 1,00,701 |
| ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 47,013 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,603 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | 19,790 | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | 20,71,040 | 33,018 | 20,27,687 |
| ... | | | | | 18,120 | 32,387 | 13,90,402 | 21,336 | 12,00,343 |
| | | | | 301 | | 23,659 | 12,446 | 125 | 16,238 |
| | | | | | ... | 79 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |

# D—TRADE

## (2).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United Kingdom. | | | | Austria. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.* | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Seeds— | | | | | | | | | |
| Essential | Cwt. Bombay | 3,633 | 20,424 | 1,476 | 9,877 | 10 | 60 | ... | ... |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Castor | Bombay | 39,352 | 1,85,956 | 128,677 | 6,54,344 | 14,660 | 70,067 | 22,131 | 1,15,260 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Earth-nuts | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,974 | 59,277 | 28,784 | 2,04,654 |
| | Sind | 961 | 4,567 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Linseed | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 589,574 | 45,05,028 | 253,006 | 17,99,193 | 38,862 | 2,99,011 | 25,242 | 1,79,568 |
| Mowa or Mowra | Bombay | 20,950 | 1,39,214 | 26,672 | 1,28,720 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 00 | 900 | 1,000 | 4,880 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mustard | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 3,615 | 26,006 | 10,715 | 76,057 | 600 | 4,350 | 231 | 1,814 |
| Poppy | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rape | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 83,673 | 5,14,108 | 91,395 | 5,84,894 | 2,054 | 12,341 | ... | ... |
| Til or Jingelly | Bombay | 61,848 | 2,87,656 | 43,003 | 2,16,842 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 1 | 1 | 7 | 65,571 | 5,21,478 | 60,751 | 4,77,486 |
| Other sorts | Bombay | 7 | 55 | ... | ... | 33,010 | 2,86,117 | 26,000 | 2,25,420 |
| | Sind | 78,788 | 1,94,875 | 17,979 | 68,538 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wax (excluding Candles) | Bombay | 191 | 761 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 96 | 8,591 | 458 | 44,100 | 3 | 260 | ... | ... |
| Wood—Teak and other kinds | Bombay | ... | ... | 4 | 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 216 | 25,282 | 192 | 18,628 |
| | C. Tons. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | C. Tons. Sind | 1 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool | Lbs. Bombay | 17,200,568 | 81,65,941 | 16,610,834 | 77,86,617 | 8,064 | 3,600 | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | 9,417,340 | 40,10,835 | 9,813,048 | 42,22,908 | ... | ... | 10,080 | 4,500 |
| All other articles, unmanufactured | Value Bombay | ... | 5,70,630 | ... | 5,66,997 | ... | 7,735 | ... | 23,102 |
| | Value Sind | ... | 1,93,778 | ... | 1,06,589 | ... | ... | ... | 80 |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton—Twist and Yarn | Lbs. Bombay | 21 | 15 | 5,525 | 2,124 | 54 | 20 | ... | ... |
| | Lbs. Sind | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards Bombay | 11,823 | 2,334 | 20,482 | 5,236 | 1,400 | 350 | 113 | 75 |
| | Yards Sind | 615 | 285 | 1,387 | 212 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value Bombay | ... | 92,214 | ... | 1,45,563 | ... | ... | ... | 710 |
| | Value Sind | ... | 633 | ... | 1,349 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jute, Manufactures of— | | | | | | | | | |
| Gunny Bags | No. Bombay | 13 | 4 | 6,000 | 600 | ... | ... | 1,000 | 240 |
| | No. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 1,896 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Value Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk Goods | Bombay | ... | 8,652 | ... | 52,642 | ... | 413 | ... | 3,473 |
| | Sind | ... | 131 | ... | 290 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen Goods | Bombay | ... | 2,28,769 | ... | 1,99,141 | ... | 26,162 | ... | 16,167 |
| | Sind | ... | 15,189 | ... | 28,675 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other articles, unenumerated | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 1,500 | ... | 450 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel— | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | Bombay | ... | 1,38,080 | ... | 1,80,358 | ... | 3,786 | ... | 1,360 |
| | Sind | ... | 1,83,442 | ... | 65,912 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Boots and Shoes | Pairs Bombay | 9 | 31 | 953 | 5,615 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Pairs Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cabinet-ware and Furniture | Value Bombay | ... | 1,46,824 | ... | 1,53,707 | ... | 5,355 | ... | 8,524 |
| | Value Sind | ... | 17,214 | ... | 4,623 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coir Manufactures | Cwt. Bombay | 31,725 | 2,64,500 | 29,331 | 2,53,909 | 61 | 1,325 | ... | 1 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins— | | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, dressed or tanned | Bombay No. & Cwt. | 135,541 | 9,69,719 | 311,875 | 15,57,971 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 14,538 | | 25,124 | | ... | | ... | |
| | Sind No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| Skins, dressed or tanned | Bombay No. & Cwt. | 3,575,263 | 50,60,632 | 3,431,681 | 48,38,779 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 32,499 | | 32,088 | | ... | | ... | |
| | Sind No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | 3 | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| Jewellery (excluding Precious Stones and Pearls, unset) | Value Bombay | ... | 48,824 | ... | 63,379 | ... | 393 | ... | 1,886 |
| | Value Sind | ... | 12,700 | ... | 2,607 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Articles (not specified) exported by Post | Bombay | ... | 13,26,693 | ... | 13,93,518 | ... | 96,846 | ... | 1,22,797 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated | Bombay | ... | 4,22,683 | ... | 4,56,482 | ... | 16,308 | ... | 13,627 |
| | Sind | ... | 22,334 | ... | 14,153 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Produce and Manufactures—Free | Bombay | ... | 3,49,07,801 | ... | 4,25,62,473 | ... | 1,06,63,035 | ... | 1,99,11,385 |
| | Sind | ... | 2,08,00,387 | ... | 2,13,07,512 | ... | 2,86,117 | ... | 3,83,970 |
| Dutiable | Bombay | ... | 5,32,067 | ... | 16,156 | ... | ... | ... | 54 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | Bombay | ... | 3,54,39,868 | ... | 4,25,78,629 | ... | 1,06,63,035 | ... | 1,99,11,439 |
| | Sind | ... | 2,08,00,387 | ... | 2,13,07,512 | ... | 2,86,117 | ... | 3,83,970 |
| * Total, Merchandise, Foreign and Indian | Bombay | ... | 3,90,39,957 | ... | 4,66,72,996 | ... | 1,07,04,626 | ... | 1,99,67,296 |
| | Sind | ... | 2,09,51,848 | ... | 2,77,92,319 | ... | 2,86,777 | ... | 3,84,270 |
| Treasure—Gold | Bombay | ... | 6,25,44,278 | ... | 1,97,61,322 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 3,675 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver | Bombay | ... | 2,39,822 | ... | 1,08,044 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | Bombay | ... | 6,27,84,100 | ... | 1,98,69,366 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 3,675 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grand Total of Exports of Merchandise and Treasure | Bombay | ... | 10,18,24,057 | ... | 6,65,42,362 | ... | 1,07,04,626 | ... | 1,99,67,296 |
| | Sind | ... | 2,09,55,523 | ... | 2,77,92,319 | ... | 2,86,777 | ... | 3,84,270 |
| Government—Stores | Bombay | ... | 66,338 | ... | 23,644 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 26,380 | ... | 35,510 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Treasure—Gold | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Treasure | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Stores and Treasure | Bombay | ... | 66,338 | ... | 23,644 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 26,380 | ... | 35,510 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Belgium. | | | | French. | | | | Germany. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 122 | 854 | 47 | 329 | 3,740 | 19,913 | 237 | 1,463 | 6,330 | 33,250 | 8,231 | 44,371 |
| 168,085 | 8,24,152 | 161,697 | 7,72,114 | 386,096 | 18,68,251 | 451,6 9 | 22,00,720 | 8,000 | 39,937 | 33<br>8,000 | 231<br>46,080 |
| 3,514 | 21,087 | 6,003 | 38,686 | 1,567 | 9,014 | | | | | 2,001 | 12,006 |
| 218,402 | 12,80,741 | 96,409 | 6,64,144 | 1,308,917 | 78,59,418 | 643,262 | 44,89,300 | 12,112 | 73,104 | 17,001 | 1,17,813 |
| 579,739 | 44,06,747 | 157,527 | 11,12,126 | 1,099,444 | 85,17,358 | 1,048,390 | 76,51,522 | 585,722 | 44,64,116 | 499,015 | 37,01,091 |
| 98,213 | 4,65,540 | 65,978 | 3,10,574 | 2,001<br>144,531 | 14,582<br>6,71,606 | 63,288 | 2,98,253 | 4,000 | 18,350 | 8,305 | 75,465 |
| 21,935 | 1,46,449 | 15,304 | 1,02,148 | 112,022 | 8,28,092 | 49,777 | 3,19,885 | 8,965 | 65,133 | 13,463 | 88,525 |
| 131,983 | 11,39,383 | 147,127 | 12,86,801 | 216,759 | 17,93,210 | 343,233 | 29,99,613 | 22,507 | 1,81,971 | 22,600 | 2,00,729 |
| 738,249 | 44,61,084 | 485,223 | 31,42,378 | 1,028<br>1,043,846 | 10,860<br>64,30,523 | 362<br>582,684 | 2,804<br>36,97,052 | 87?,207 | 52,27,925 | 360,354 | 22,39,476 |
| 360,332 | 20,26,179 | 90,977 | 5,40,690 | 938,420 | 57,71,464 | 1?4,682 | 10,48,832 | 140,981 | 8,73,047 | 159,064 | 9,57,135 |
| 114,774 | 8,95,144 | 185,665 | 15,49,176 | 826,419 | 66,80,120 | 1,20 ,651 | 94,66,729 | 3,000 | 24,250 | 30,095 | 2,43,089 |
| 193,839 | 17,24,084 | 135,144 | 12,12,305 | 493,055 | 42,73,226 | 387,?31 | 34,88,350 | 51,786 | 4,94,048 | 68,078 | 6,29,198 |
| 335 | 1,850 | | | 27,071 | 1,28,137 | 2,962 | 14,638 | 2,985 | 15,770 | 4,742 | 24,210 |
| | | | | | 5 | | | | | | |
| | | 20 | 2,000 | | | 9 | 875 | 2 | 180 | 12 | 1,300 |
| 4 | 180 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 336 | 150 |
| 140,784 | 68,850 | 33,600 | 16,000 | 220,416 | 95,775 | 383,208 | 1,84,600 | 23,184 | 10,350 | | |
| | 24,855 | | 2,100 | | 13,222 | | 28,714 | | 28,620 | | 2,08,346 |
| | 240 | | 4,104 | | 410 | | 50 | | 1,390 | | 500 |
| | | | | 110 | 40 | 6,300 | 2,019 | 100 | 37 | | |
| | | | | | | 686 | 175 | 3,104 | 1,477 | 1,735 | 479 |
| | 130 | | 1,813 | | 50 | | 45 | | 280 | | 400 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 8,553 | | 6,195 | | 494 | | 1,475 |
| | | | 995 | | 5,248 | | 9,609 | | 65,552 | | 43,962 |
| | | | | | 8,600 | | 11,200 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 7,041 | | 4,870 |
| | 40 | | 592 | | 9,890<br>275 | | 4,895<br>2,600 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 3,068 | | 4,085 |
| | 2,050 | | 1,050 | | 5,808<br>20 | | 6,054<br>180 | | 21,937 | 6,090 | 50,503 |
| | | 52 | 416 | 470 | 4,285 | 172 | 1,204 | 2,620 | | | |
| | | 31 | 540 | | | | | 6 | 60 | | |
| | | 1,330 | 7,125 | | | | | 1 | | | |
| | | 102 | | | | 9,319 | 17,135 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 102 | | 1,172 | 1,374 | 12 | 25 |
| | | | | | | | | 11 | | 9,828 | 17,400 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 77 | 1,925 |
| | | | | | 4,073 | | 5,357 | | 949 | | 8,055 |
| | | | | | | | | | 59,274 | | 94,068 |
| | 16,652 | | 11,111 | | 8,069 | | 10,763 | | 2,570 | | 6,710 |
| | | | 1,140 | | 17 | | 341 | | | | |
| | 2,32,46,331 | | 2,65,83,667 | | 4,20,72,444 | | 4,61,59,577 | | 2,24,60,853 | | 2,37,82,133 |
| | 80,97,975 | | 72,40,343 | | 1,20,65,581 | | 70,73,631 | | 64,62,720 | | 1,09,07,798 |
| | 6,69,708 | | 746 | | 1,642 | | 1,403 | | 90,520 | | 387 |
| | | | | | | | | | 21,000 | | |
| | 2,39,16,639 | | 2,65,84,413 | | 4,20,74,086 | | 4,61,60,980 | | 2,25,51,373 | | 2,37,82,520 |
| | 80,97,975 | | 72,40,343 | | 1,20,65,581 | | 70,73,631 | | 64,83,720 | | 1,09,07,798 |
| | 2,39,96,157 | | 2,66,95,656 | | 4,22,70,594 | | 4,62,79,661 | | 2,25,78,480 | | 2,38,23,083 |
| | 80,98,620 | | 72,46,408 | | 1,20,76,422 | | 70,76,331 | | 64,90,676 | | 1,09,22,607 |
| | | | | | 72,010 | | 68,400 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 42,558 | | | | |
| | | | | | 54,935 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 1,26,945 | | 1,10,958 | | | | |
| | 2,39,96,157 | | 2,66,95,656 | | 4,23,97,539 | | 4,63,90,619 | | 2,25,78,480 | | 2,38,23,083 |
| | 80,98,620 | | 72,46,408 | | 1,20,76,422 | | 70,76,331 | | 64,90,676 | | 1,09,22,607 |
| | | | | | 125 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 125 | | | | | | |

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Holland. | | | | Italy. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.* | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Seeds— | | | | | | | | | |
| Essential | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Castor | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93,981 | 4,56,196 | 130,653 | 6,72,929 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Earth-nuts | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,592 | 2,50,342 | 3,500 | 24,250 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Linseed | Bombay | 1,243,226 | 93,45,415 | 356,031 | 26,37,095 | 404,207 | 30,89,119 | 363,617 | 27,70,295 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mowa or Mowra | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42,381 | 1,93,401 | 14,123 | 68,398 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mustard | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 | 3,200 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poppy | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rape | Bombay | 257,857 | 15,20,734 | 94,697 | 6,04,760 | 73,615 | 4,78,142 | 115,528 | 7,26,552 |
| | Sind | ... | .. | 19,203 | 1,09,829 | 4,000 | 24,900 | ... | ... |
| Til or Jingelly | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 201,817 | 16,06,280 | 80,812 | 6,58,959 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | 501 | 4,342 | 30,000 | 2,60,104 | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 118 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wax (excluding Candles) | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 2,732 | 50 | 4,400 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood—Teak and other kinds | C. Tons. Bombay | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 |
| All other articles, unmanufactured. | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 707 | 123 | 7,159 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | 110 |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton -Twist and Yarn | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 330 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jute, Manufactures of— | | | | | | | | | |
| Gunny Bags | No. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,200 | 1,140 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk Goods | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,762 | ... | 14,221 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen Goods | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,431 | ... | 416 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 300 |
| Other articles, unenumerated | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel— | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | Bombay | ... | 500 | ... | ... | ... | 1,242 | ... | 482 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 200 | ... | ... |
| Boots and Shoes | Pairs Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cabinet-ware and Furniture | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,569 | ... | 184 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coir Manufactures | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 826 | 7,284 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins— | | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, dressed or tanned | Bombay No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Skins, dressed or tanned | Bombay No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 18 | ... | ... |
| | Sind No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery (excluding Precious Stones and Pearls, unset) | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Articles (not specified) exported by Post | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,581 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated. | Bombay | ... | 1,000 | ... | ... | ... | 6,314 | ... | 2,591 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Produce and Manufactures—Free | Bombay | ... | 1,08,69,249 | ... | 33,75,555 | ... | 1,73,69,547 | ... | 1,95,57,200 |
| | Sind | ... | 8,57,539 | ... | 13,11,230 | ... | 4,13,954 | ... | 3,38,181 |
| Dutiable | Bombay | ... | 175 | ... | ... | ... | 243 | ... | 1,889 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | Bombay | ... | 1,08,69,424 | ... | 33,75,555 | ... | 1,73,79,790 | ... | 1,95,59,089 |
| | Sind | .. | 8,57,539 | ... | 13,11,230 | ... | 4,13,954 | ... | 3,38,181 |
| Total, Merchandise, Foreign and Indian | Bombay | ... | 1,08,69,424 | ... | 33,75,569 | ... | 1,74,71,795 | ... | 1,97,24,632 |
| | Sind | ... | 8,57,539 | ... | 13,11,230 | ... | 4,13,954 | ... | 3,38,181 |
| Treasure—Gold | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver | Bombay | ... | 15,900 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | Bombay | ... | 15,900 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grand Total of Exports of Merchandise and Treasure | Bombay | ... | 1,08,85,324 | ... | 33,75,569 | ... | 1,74,71,795 | ... | 1,97,24,632 |
| | Sind | ... | 8,57,539 | ... | 13,11,230 | ... | 4,13,954 | ... | 3,38,181 |
| Government—Stores | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Treasure—Gold | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Treasure | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Stores and Treasure | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Russia in Europe. | | | | Mozambique. | | | | Zanzibar. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 288 | 3,971 | 359 | 5,082 | 1,933 | 30,604 | 1,843 | 30,319 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | 410 | ... | ... |
| 60,000 | 2,73,750 | 19,467 | 99,175 | ... | ... | 8 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 136 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 46 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 10 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 147 | ... | ... | 81 | 227 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,640 | 9,840 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 53 | ... | ... | 16 | 101 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 16 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 24 | ... | ... | 2 | 22 | 3 | 26 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 24 | 14 | 100 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1,002 | 8,016 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 124 | 15 | 98 | 381 | 2,454 | 2,826 | 7,093 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 85 | 3 | 12 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 3,922 | 56 | 5,484 | 919 | 85,185 | 476 | 41,525 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,358 | ... | 9,692 |
| ... | ... | ... | 355 | ... | 2,471 | ... | 3,951 | ... | 795 | ... | 1,204 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | 4,800 | 2,475 | 80,280 | 39,276 | 109,008 | 49,911 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,932,723 | 6,03,272 | 6,215,330 | 6,28,231 | 14,444,806 | 15,93,668 | 14,032,545 | 16,08,587 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94,974 | ... | 1,46,934 | ... | 49,849 | ... | 85,277 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 248,850 | 49,758 | 270,000 | 57,394 | 119,300 | 26,722 | 51,250 | 12,104 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,450 | 1,700 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,317 | ... | 2,189 | ... | 649 | ... | 1,893 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 378 | ... | 9,078 | ... | 2,140 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 640 | ... | 80 | ... | 5,889 | ... | 14,088 |
| ... | ... | ... | 310 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 535 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91,350 | ... | 1,27,286 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90,207 | ... | 1,24,148 | ... | 885 | ... | ... |
| ... | 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,811 | 18,400 | 19,162 | 30,476 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,585 | 8,349 | 4,235 | 6,528 | 147 | 200 | 232 | 573 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46,903 | ... | 43,154 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,734 | ... | 16,422 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 340 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 848 | 210 | 2,005 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,184 | 41 | 645 | 101 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 985 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 564 | 3,309 | ... | 5,484 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52 | ... | 91 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 927 | 754 | 1,260 | 829 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,695 | ... | 16,223 |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 2,515 | ... | 5,675 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,106 | ... | 8,576 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48,973 | ... | 75,231 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,510 | ... | 16,389 | ... | 38 | ... | 211 |
| ... | 15 | ... | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28,82,690 | ... | 28,73,655 |
| ... | 26,77,166 | ... | 2,10,112 | ... | 10,65,019 | ... | 12,63,899 | ... | 30,607 | ... | 21,385 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,49,845 | ... | 21,16,348 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,69,888 | ... | 3,48,652 | ... | 29,360 | ... | 12,505 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50,32,535 | ... | 49,90,003 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,34,907 | ... | 16,12,551 | ... | 59,967 | ... | 33,890 |
| ... | 26,77,166 | ... | 2,10,112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70,83,610 | ... | 70,78,296 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,74,674 | ... | 27,52,480 | ... | 61,656 | ... | 34,730 |
| ... | 26,77,166 | ... | 2,10,112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,01,720 | ... | 13,00,950 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,01,720 | ... | 13,00,950 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75,85,330 | ... | 83,79,240 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,74,674 | ... | 27,82,480 | ... | 61,656 | ... | 34,730 |
| ... | 26,77,166 | ... | 2,10,112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48,660 | ... | 27,080 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48,660 | ... | 27,080 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

# D—TRADE

## (2).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Egypt. | | | | Mauritius. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.* | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Seeds— | | | | | | | | | |
| Essential | Cwt. Bombay | 49 | 570 | 62 | 413 | 797 | 10,107 | 917 | 12,786 |
| | Cwt. Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Castor | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Earth-nuts | Bombay | 1 | 7 | 158 | 1,052 | 7 | 45 | 14 | 80 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Linseed | Bombay | 65 | 473 | 1,500 | 12,375 | 14 | 101 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mowa or Mowra | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mustard | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 525 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poppy | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 75 | 25 | 225 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rape | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 140 | 43 | 301 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Til or Jingelly | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 127 | 22 | 182 |
| | Sind | 24,306 | 1,95,483 | 22,328 | 1,77,630 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 294 | 74 | 487 |
| | Sind | 86 | 954 | 57 | 963 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wax (excluding Candles) | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 1 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood—Teak and other kinds | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 193 | 12,928 |
| | Sind | 15 | 1,995 | 2 | 259 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | C. Tons. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unmanufactured. | Bombay | ... | 25,079 | ... | 13,840 | ... | 3,044 | ... | 1,09,781 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 737 | ... | ... | ... | 942 |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton—Twist and Yarn | Lbs. Bombay | 5,200 | 17,167 | 59,880 | 20,379 | 400 | 112 | 700 | 375 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards Bombay | 1,256,024 | 1,96,767 | 2,255,365 | 3,08,122 | 114,468 | 25,783 | 230,709 | 46,751 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,624 | ... | 897 |
| Other sorts | Value Bombay | ... | 3,662 | ... | 4,643 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 584,350 | 99,734 | 292,000 | 53,913 |
| Jute, Manufactures of— | | | | | | | | | |
| Gunny Bags | No. Bombay | ... | ... | 1,400 | 320 | ... | ... | 20,000 | 3,600 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| Other kinds | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 26,713 | ... | 13,581 | ... | 250 | ... | 2,386 |
| Silk Goods | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 46,516 | ... | 9,336 | ... | 200 | ... | 540 |
| Woollen Goods | Bombay | ... | 1,500 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other articles, unenumerated | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 32,472 | ... | 76,757 | ... | 8,870 | ... | 17,165 |
| B.—Apparel— | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | Bombay | ... | 12,000 | ... | 40 | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 21,081 | 1,09,561 | 36,468 | 1,88,416 | 26,713 | 29,052 | 26,630 | 29,995 |
| Boots and Shoes | Pairs Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 11,730 | ... | 18,599 | ... | 77 | ... | 633 |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cabinet-ware and Furniture | Value Bombay | ... | 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 10 | 124 | 18 | 235 | 1,111 | 7,867 | 1,916 | 14,339 |
| Coir Manufactures | Cwt. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | 1,452 | ... | 2,845 | ... | 17 | ... | 20 | ... |
| Hides and Skins— | | No. & | | No. & | | No. & | | No. & | |
| Hides, dressed or tanned | Bombay | Cwt. 214 | 12,030 | 358 | 21,405 | 1 | 69 | 2 | 112 |
| | Sind | No. & Cwt. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Skins, dressed or tanned | Bombay | No. & Cwt. ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 65 | 80 | 84 |
| | Sind | No. & Cwt. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery (excluding Precious Stones and Pearls, unset) | Value Bombay | ... | 1,60,480 | ... | 80,075 | ... | 3,593 | ... | 2,120 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Articles (not specified) exported by Post | Bombay | ... | 27,264 | ... | 14,467 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated. | Bombay | ... | 13,711 | ... | 15,526 | ... | 12,453 | ... | 23,721 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | 105 |
| Indian Produce and Manufactures | Free Bombay | ... | 18,80,135 | ... | 26,30,426 | ... | 22,46,909 | ... | 23,46,157 |
| | Free Sind | ... | 16,76,586 | ... | 53,15,516 | ... | 1,24,144 | ... | 63,091 |
| | Dutiable Bombay | ... | 12,633 | ... | 20,950 | ... | 2,66,159 | ... | 2,26,75 |
| | Dutiable Sind | ... | 2,900 | ... | 4,360 | ... | 56,804 | ... | 258 |
| Total | Bombay | ... | 18,92,768 | ... | 26,51,376 | ... | 25,13,068 | ... | 25,72,532 |
| | Sind | ... | 16,79,486 | ... | 53,19,876 | ... | 1,80,948 | ... | 63,349 |
| Total Merchandise, Foreign and Indian | Bombay | ... | 22,72,575 | ... | 29,58,306 | ... | 37,19,181 | ... | 36,57,561 |
| | Sind | ... | 17,06,896 | ... | 53,19,876 | ... | 1,81,150 | ... | 69,957 |
| Treasure | Gold Bombay | ... | ... | ... | 10,100 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Gold Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Silver Bombay | ... | 2,186 | ... | 25 | ... | 21,806 | ... | 10,04,000 |
| | Silver Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | Bombay | ... | 2,186 | ... | 10,125 | ... | 21,806 | ... | 10,04,000 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grand Total of Exports of Merchandise and Treasure | Bombay | ... | 22,74,761 | ... | 29,68,431 | ... | 37,40,987 | ... | 46,61,561 |
| | Sind | ... | 17,06,896 | ... | 53,19,876 | ... | 1,81,150 | ... | 69,957 |
| Government... Stores | Bombay | ... | 1,275 | ... | 3,480 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government... Treasure—Gold | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government... Silver | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government... Total, Treasure | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government... Total, Stores and Treasure | Bombay | ... | 1,275 | ... | 3,480 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*—continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| United States. | | | | Aden. | | | | Arabia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,657 | 18,566 | 1,755 | 21,178 | 3,512 | 37,226 | 3,262 | 37,214 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 | 379 | 110 | 1,495 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,621 | 8,368 | 1,303 | 7,643 | 2,090 | 9,966 | 1,933 | 10,443 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 55 | 7 | 40 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 63 | 4 | 34 | 5 | 46 | 33 | 251 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 12 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,801 | 14,403 | 2,420 | 19,356 | 13 | 118 | 22 | 157 | 11 | 84 | 8 | 57 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 145 | 18 | 180 | 17 | 173 | 9 | 67 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,193 | 1,20,649 | 9,531 | 75,777 | 7,968 | 62,812 | 2,820 | 23,316 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 313 | 2,550 | 37 | 312 | 32 | 254 | 688 | 5,483 |
| 404 | 2,005 | 753 | 4,774 | 3,357 | 9,083 | 11,709 | 29,864 | 489 | 2,655 | 240 | 2,546 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 300 | 59 | 159 | 120 | 596 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 1,492 | 12 | 670 | ... | ... | 12 | 420 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 3,268 | 189 | 22,637 | 158 | 8,177 | 56 | 2,596 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 790 | 51 | 2,047 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,680 | 240 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 33,600 | 15,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 379 | ... | 9,030 | ... | 23,229 | ... | 38,020 | ... | 26,815 | ... | 31,031 |
| ... | ... | ... | 840 | ... | 630 | ... | 10 | ... | 201 | ... | 314 |
| | | | | 2,374,147 | 8,54,382 | 1,572,540 | 5,93,529 | 525,671 | 2,26,659 | 509,815 | 2,30,713 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 760 | 340 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,423,410 | 5,81,088 |
| 976 | 416 | 9,659 | 2,995 | 18,835,037 | 25,82,808 | 15,343,253 | 22,31,579 | 4,322,145 | 6,81,421 | 7,271 | 1,735 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,971 | 1,739 | ... | 64,854 |
| ... | 60 | ... | 3,359 | ... | 13,609 | ... | 14,645 | ... | 40,238 | ... | 230 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 200 | ... | 250 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,220 | 3,086 | 75,450 | 21,059 | 116,170 | 23,496 | 154,400 | 80,826 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,300 | 430 | 7,609 | 1,591 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,007 | ... | 5,334 | ... | 2,067 | ... | 2,764 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,606 | ... | 17,111 | ... | 1,92,275 | ... | 1,66,164 |
| ... | 2,771 | ... | 4,211 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | ... | 192 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,230 | ... | 4,155 | ... | 6,069 | ... | 6,051 |
| ... | 43,825 | ... | 98,625 | ... | ... | ... | 560 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,300 | ... | 11,160 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 160 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,586 | ... | 32,672 | ... | 10,299 | ... | 31,844 |
| ... | 24,835 | ... | 19,748 | ... | 1,400 | ... | 1,421 | ... | 400 | ... | 135 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,729 | 8,246 | 12,623 | 14,866 | 2,668 | 2,630 | 3,161 | 4,274 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 874 | 1,165 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,427 | ... | 12,183 | ... | 6,489 | ... | 21,862 |
| ... | 22,606 | ... | 42,687 | ... | ... | ... | 710 | ... | ... | ... | 40 |
| ... | ... | ... | 600 | 187 | 1,712 | 224 | 1,857 | 1,206 | 8,346 | 3,171 | 22,905 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 50 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61 | ... | 28 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,603 | 8,523 | 1,179 | 7,542 | ... | 260 | ... | 210 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 137 | ... | 119 | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1,020 | 1,275 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 183 |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,060 | ... | 1,859 | ... | 2,926 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 403 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,07,442 | ... | 99,688 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91,791 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49,569 | ... | 72,629 | ... | 72,608 | ... | 839 |
| ... | 20,796 | ... | 33,165 | ... | ... | ... | 425 | ... | 1,821 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64,10,081 | ... | 60,73,303 | ... | 37,54,451 | ... | 42,48,767 |
| ... | 1,87,017 | ... | 2,89,121 | ... | 6,52,151 | ... | 3,28,647 | ... | 3,35,963 | ... | 1,39,280 |
| ... | 16,300 | ... | 12,600 | ... | 1,25,612 | ... | 72,820 | ... | 13,24,804 | ... | 9,86,448 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,61,574 | ... | 1,03,305 | ... | 53,884 | ... | 32,582 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52,35,215 |
| ... | | ... | | ... | 65,35,693 | ... | 61,46,123 | ... | 50,79,255 | ... | 1,71,862 |
| ... | 1,87,017 | ... | 2,89,121 | ... | 8,13,725 | ... | 4,31,952 | ... | 3,89,847 | ... | |
| ... | 16,300 | ... | 12,600 | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | 92,07,603 |
| | | | | ... | 85,34,852 | ... | 79,79,068 | ... | 82,30,957 | ... | 8,09,956 |
| ... | 1,97,973 | ... | 3,19,946 | ... | 8,47,154 | ... | 4,94,275 | ... | 4,90,767 | ... | |
| ... | 22,275 | ... | 14,710 | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | 1,08,182 |
| ... | | ... | | ... | 4,005 | ... | 400 | ... | 4,862 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | 12,78,715 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,42,654 | ... | 3,89,218 | ... | 9,53,759 | ... | 16,500 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | 1,203 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | 13,86,897 |
| ... | | ... | | ... | 1,46,659 | ... | 3,89,618 | ... | 9,58,621 | ... | 16,500 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | 1,200 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | 1,05,94,500 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86,81,511 | ... | 83,68,686 | ... | 91,89,578 | ... | 3,26,456 |
| ... | 1,97,973 | ... | 3,19,946 | ... | 8,47,154 | ... | 4,94,275 | ... | 4,91,967 | ... | |
| ... | 22,275 | ... | 14,710 | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | 666 |
| ... | | ... | | ... | 3,32,677 | ... | 2,21,963 | ... | 749 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 422 | ... | 5,142 | ... | 235 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,00,000 | ... | 2,00,000 | ... | | ... | 45,000 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | | ... | | ... | 6,00,000 | ... | 2,00,000 | ... | | ... | 45,000 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |
| | | | | ... | 9,32,677 | ... | 4,21,963 | ... | 749 | ... | 666 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 422 | ... | 5,142 | ... | 235 | ... | 45,000 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | |



B 1055—42 *ap*

# D—TRADE

## (2).—*Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Ceylon. | | | | China. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.* | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Seeds— | | | | | | | | | |
| Essential | Cwt. Bombay | 3,542 | 42,842 | 5,226 | 67,534 | 355 | 3,530 | 920 | 9,6H |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Castor | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Earth-nuts | ,, Bombay | 1 | 10 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Linseed | ,, Bombay | 2 | 16 | 8 | 18 | 133 | 1021 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mowa or Mowra | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mustard | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poppy | ,, Bombay | 22 | 182 | 33 | 276 | 2 | 21 | 3 | 24 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rape | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Til or Jingelly | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | 56 | 425 | ... | ... | 200 | 1,500 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 1,871 | 11,129 | 2,028 | 10,604 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 15 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | 98 | 372 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wax (excluding Candles) | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 275 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood—Teak and other kinds | C. Tons. Bombay | 36 | 3,926 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wool | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unmanufactured. | Value Bombay | ... | 776 | ... | 32,064 | ... | 2,42,376 | ... | 4,10,759 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton—Twist and Yarn | Lbs. Bombay | 53,700 | 20,747 | 10,150 | 3,942 | 133,647,582 | 4,73,56,247 | 163,495,135 | 5,93,00,303 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards Bombay | 213,434 | 45,294 | 130,894 | 27,866 | 5,794,376 | 6,82,092 | 12,860,341 | 17,35,698 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value Bombay | ... | 24,697 | ... | 13,098 | ... | 357 | ... | 6,357 |
| | Sind | ... | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jute, Manufactures of— | | | | | | | | | |
| Gunny Bags | No. Bombay | 500 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds | Value Bombay | ... | 144 | ... | 189 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk Goods | ,, Bombay | ... | 3,526 | ... | 100 | ... | 250 | ... | 2 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen Goods | ,, Bombay | ... | 46,022 | ... | 41,005 | ... | 1,026 | ... | 26,631 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other articles, unenumerated | ,, Bombay | ... | 220 | ... | 520 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel— | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | ,, Bombay | ... | 16,405 | ... | 24,031 | ... | 3,467 | ... | 3,324 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Boots and Shoes | Pairs Bombay | 216 | 339 | 96 | 115 | 36 | 45 | 55 | 126 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cabinet-ware and Furniture | Value Bombay | ... | 11,569 | ... | 15,070 | ... | 1,754 | ... | 1,614 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coir Manufactures | Cwt. Bombay | 5 | 100 | ... | ... | 6 | 120 | 22 | 574 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins— | | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, dressed or tanned | Bombay No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Skins, dressed or tanned | Bombay No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,389 / 14 | 1,975 | 9,914 / 58 | 6,511 |
| | Sind No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery (excluding Precious Stones and Pearls, unset) | Value Bombay | ... | 22,522 | ... | 17,509 | ... | 1,025 | ... | 1,437 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Articles (not specified) exported by Post | ,, Bombay | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unenumerated. | ,, Bombay | ... | 12,932 | ... | 17,848 | ... | 3,458 | ... | 2,675 |
| | Sind | ... | 100 | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Produce and Manufactures | Free Bombay | ... | 15,39,066 | ... | 16,23,252 | ... | 8,70,57,677 | ... | 9,71,72,777 |
| | Sind | ... | 94,996 | ... | 60,156 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Dutiable Bombay | ... | 64,710 | ... | 50,203 | ... | 5,597 | ... | 55,869 |
| | Sind | ... | 33,441 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | ,, Bombay | ... | 16,03,716 | ... | 16,73,455 | ... | 8,70,63,274 | ... | 9,72,28,646 |
| | Sind | ... | 1,28,437 | ... | 60,156 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Merchandise, Foreign and Indian | ,, Bombay | ... | 30,24,116 | ... | 30,67,484 | ... | 8,85,03,262 | ... | 9,88,96,141 |
| | Sind | ... | 1,30,987 | ... | 62,568 | ... | ... | ... | 1,125 |
| Treasure | Gold Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,28,750 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Silver Bombay | ... | 53,80,000 | ... | 45,12,000 | ... | 3,16,669 | ... | 10,60,475 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | ,, Bombay | ... | 53,80,000 | ... | 45,12,000 | ... | 3,16,669 | ... | 11,89,225 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grand Total of Exports of Merchandise and Treasure | ,, Bombay | ... | 84,04,116 | ... | 75,79,484 | ... | 8,88,19,931 | ... | 10,00,85,369 |
| | Sind | ... | 1,30,987 | ... | 62,568 | ... | ... | ... | 1,125 |
| Government Stores | ,, Bombay | ... | 2,252 | ... | 1,461 | ... | 200 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government Treasure—Gold | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government Silver | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government Total, Treasure | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government Total, Stores and Treasure | ,, Bombay | ... | 2,252 | ... | 1,461 | ... | 200 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Japan. | | | | Persia. | | | | Russia in Asia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | 5 | 63 | ... | ... | 71 | 1,485 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... 75 | ... 450 | 12 | 83 | 34 | 206 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,050 | 5,032 | 623 | 3,144 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 139 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... 30 | ... 285 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... 3 | ... 19 | ... 75 | ... 608 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 200 | 27 | 232 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | 712 | 214 | 1,821 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... 65 | 145 | ... | ... | 107 | 1,587 | 140 | 1,864 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 | 126 | 56 | 128 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 180 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 8,605 | 53 | 5,217 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 1,100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 221,088 | 1,31,510 | 356,842 | 2,06,841 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,199 | ... | 689 | ... | 10,523 | ... | 19,590 | ... | ... | ... | 9,500 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,471 | ... | 30,412 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,591,600 | 10,00,407 | 1,208,400 | 4,60,024 | 933,177 | 4,28,523 | 987,893 | 4,14,258 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 336 | 80 | 6,111 | 2,075 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 68,995 | 8,960 | 1,846,320 | 4,26,480 | 1,649,487 | 3,82,191 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,109 | 2,800 | 23,068 | 2,310 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 31 | ... | 266 | ... | 19,617 | ... | 25,882 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 411 | ... | 4,294 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,500 | 355 | 3,150 | 396 | 449,929 | 1,08,453 | 1,075,585 | 2,64,629 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 39,967 | 7,536 | 38,498 | 7,775 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,204 | ... | ... | ... | 15,196 | ... | 26,383 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89,567 | ... | 44,715 | ... | ... | ... | 2,025 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,250 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 13,560 | ... | 909 | ... | 1,54,603 | ... | 1,57,567 | ... | ... | ... | 3,315 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 235 | ... | 301 | ... | 19,455 | ... | 8,864 | ... | ... | ... | 750 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 835 | ... | 1,294 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 32 | 61 | 560 | 815 | 715 | 1,423 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 67 | 284 | 624 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 325 | ... | 60 | ... | 4,193 | ... | 4,025 | ... | ... | ... | 195 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 212 | ... | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 131 | 1,884 | 187 | 2,018 | 122 | 931 | 394 | 2,789 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 186 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 920 | ... | 120 | ... | 507 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,792 | 15 | 1,075 | 40 | 3,442 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 19 | ... | 90 | ... | 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 810 | ... | 1,350 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 79,803 | 61,345 | 404,256 | 3,55,311 | 312 | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 629 | ... | 3,164 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 240 | 3,800 | 403 | 1,500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 49 | 3 | 1,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 130 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67,933 | ... | 90,547 | ... | 2,000 | ... | 18,395 |
| ... | 1,566 | ... | 1,833 | ... | 5,583 | ... | 9,770 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45,26,854 | ... | 45,73,583 | ... | 25,958 | ... | 2,31,805 |
| ... | 1,13,73,689 | ... | 2,17,63,632 | ... | 12,89,327 | ... | 5,04,139 | ... | 1,41,200 | ... | 3,45,824 |
| ... | ... | ... | 600 | ... | 2,93,050 | ... | 1,74,419 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 14,127 | ... | 10,063 | ... | 1,13,260 | ... | 78,709 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48,19,904 | ... | 47,48,007 | ... | 25,958 | ... | 2,31,305 |
| ... | 1,13,87,816 | ... | 2,17,73,695 | ... | 14,02,587 | ... | 5,82,848 | ... | 1,41,200 | ... | 3,45,824 |
| ... | ... | ... | 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,15,60,023 | ... | 2,20,70,764 | ... | 2,10,66,355 | ... | 1,54,96,064 | ... | 1,60,422 | ... | 17,72,366 |
| ... | ... | ... | 600 | ... | 16,79,881 | ... | 8,46,206 | ... | 1,41,200 | ... | 3,45,824 |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,931 | ... | 7,359 | ... | 23,837 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 8,196 | ... | 5,41,409 | ... | 3,57,236 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,73,182 | ... | 5,42,800 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 10,127 | ... | 5,48,768 | ... | 3,81,073 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,73,182 | ... | 5,42,800 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,15,60,023 | ... | 2,20,80,891 | ... | 2,16,15,123 | ... | 1,58,77,137 | ... | 1,60,422 | ... | 17,72,366 |
| ... | ... | ... | 600 | ... | 20,53,063 | ... | 13,89,086 | ... | 1,41,200 | ... | 3,45,824 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,316 | ... | 1,486 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,520 | ... | 17,653 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,050 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,050 | ... | 3,500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,316 | ... | 1,486 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,570 | ... | 21,153 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Foreign Merchandise and of Indian of Bombay and from the Province of Sind during the*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Straits Settlements. | | | | Turkey | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.* | | | | | | | |
| VI.—Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles—*continued.* | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Seeds— | | | | | | | |
| Essential | Cwt. Bombay | 13,088 | 1,42,710 | 12,794 | 1,24,841 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Castor | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Earth-nuts | ,, Bombay | 1,899 | 8,842 | 2,967 | 18,047 | 315 | 1,641 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Linseed | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | 62 | 463 | 6 | 36 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mowa or Mowra | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mustard | ,, Bombay | 58 | 383 | 442 | 2,907 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poppy | ,, Bombay | 5 | 55 | 97 | 857 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rape | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Til or Jingelly | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | 6 | 44 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, Bombay | 1,160 | 6,316 | 1,973 | 13,625 | 114 | 1,357 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wax (excluding Candles) | ,, Bombay | 878 | 74,699 | 821 | 71,184 | 8 | 660 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood—Teak and other kinds | C. Tons. Bombay | 1 | 150 | ... | ... | 1 | 255 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 150 |
| Wool | Lbs. Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other articles, unmanufactured | ,, Bombay | ... | 3,693 | ... | 2,126 | ... | 3,134 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43,018 |
| VII.—Articles, Manufactured and partly Manufactured— | | | | | | | |
| A.—Yarns and Textile Fabrics— | | | | | | | |
| Cotton—Twist and Yarn | Lbs. Bombay | 4,921,510 | 19,44,623 | 3,238,020 | 14,36,825 | 1,315,540 | 4,81,962 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards Bombay | 2,756,081 | 4,02,096 | 2,317,541 | 3,41,772 | 4,183,302 | 6,04,631 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value Bombay | ... | 86,133 | ... | 55,947 | ... | 26,997 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 |
| Jute, Manufactures of— | | | | | | | |
| Gunny Bags | No. Bombay | 4,800 | 1,840 | ... | ... | 1,401,510 | 3,55,824 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37,540 | 8,576 |
| Other kinds | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,324 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 230 |
| Silk Goods | ,, Bombay | ... | 10,046 | ... | 10,572 | ... | 1,09,305 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen Goods | ,, Bombay | ... | 1,971 | ... | 721 | ... | 12,058 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other articles, unenumerated | ,, Bombay | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.—Apparel— | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | ,, Bombay | .. | 21,583 | ... | 28,038 | ... | 7,560 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 250 |
| Boots and Shoes | Pairs Bombay | 1,517 | 1,841 | 1,182 | 2,025 | 2,381 | 3,910 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 8 |
| C.—Other Articles— | | | | | | | |
| Cabinet-ware and Furniture | Value Bombay | ... | 3,971 | ... | 7,752 | ... | 14,763 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coir Manufactures | Cwt. Bombay | 18 | 230 | 12 | 201 | 224 | 1,568 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hides and Skins— | | | | | | | |
| Hides, dressed or tanned | Bombay No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Skins, dressed or tanned | Bombay No. & Cwt. | 46 | 35 | 340 | 500 | 6 | 21 |
| | Sind No. & Cwt. | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Jewellery (excluding Precious Stones and Pearls, unset) | Value Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | 5,259 | ... | 3,630 | ... | 59 |
| Articles (not specified) exported by Post | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 150 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53,562 |
| All other articles, unenumerated | ,, Bombay | ... | 1,73,359 | ... | 1,80,295 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37,726 |
| Indian Produce and Manufactures—Free | ,, Bombay | ... | 31,77,454 | ... | 26,25,207 | ... | 6,789 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,16,395 |
| Dutiable | ,, Bombay | ... | 135 | ... | 214 | ... | 74,221 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18,201 |
| Total | ,, Bombay | ... | 31,77,589 | ... | 26,25,421 | ... | 2,144 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,34,596 |
| Total Merchandise, Foreign and Indian | ,, Bombay | ... | 65,29,636 | ... | 58,59,165 | ... | 76,365 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61,77,338 |
| Treasure—Gold | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99,563 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,800 |
| Silver | ,, Bombay | ... | 2,88,453 | ... | 51,23,530 | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,851 |
| Total | ,, Bombay | ... | 2,88,453 | ... | 51,23,530 | ... | 17,000 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,651 |
| Grand Total of Exports of Merchandise and Treasure | ,, Bombay | ... | 68,18,089 | ... | 1,09,82,695 | ... | 17,000 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62,03,989 |
| Government—Stores | ,, Bombay | ... | 2,000 | ... | 1,000 | ... | 1,16,563 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,840 |
| Treasure—Gold | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Treasure | ,, Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,000 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Stores and Treasure | ,, Bombay | ... | 2,000 | ... | 1,000 | ... | 10,840 |
| | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,000 |

—*continued.*

*Produce and Manufactures and Value of Treasure exported to Foreign Countries from the Presidency two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—concluded.

| IN ASIA. | | OTHER COUNTRIES. | | | | TOTAL. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs |
| 8 | 187 | 545 | 6,770 | 1,123 | 11,661 | 39,606 | 3,71,397 | 38,288 | 3,78,179 |
| ... | ... | 28 | 327 | 31 | 281 | 120 | 1,199 | 255 | 2,513 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,064 | 5,319 | 770,174 | 37,18,309 | 823,391 | 45,66,351 |
| 21 | 106 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,081 | 30,101 | 8,004 | 50,092 |
| ... | ... | 445 | 2,279 | 966 | 6,336 | 1,598,387 | 95,63,639 | 796,968 | 55,47,148 |
| ... | ... | 101 | 552 | 98 | 590 | 149 | 776 | 105 | 630 |
| ... | ... | 330 | 2,531 | 142 | 1,035 | 4,541,346 | 3,46,31,037 | 2,704,573 | 1,98,65,076 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,951 | 1,53,746 | 28,979 | 2,04,197 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 289,325 | 13,49,800 | 144,389 | 6,82,105 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 17 | 122 | 109 | 812 | 151,130 | 10,98,554 | 92,630 | 6,12,397 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 16 |
| ... | ... | 1 | 12 | 7 | 63 | 371,332 | 31,15,273 | 513,385 | 44,89,148 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,028 | 10,860 | 362 | 2,804 |
| ... | ... | 118 | 755 | 2,559 | 17,274 | 3,071,637 | 1,86,45,795 | 1,732,572 | 1,10,13,395 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 150 | 1,505,586 | 89,83,272 | 496,941 | 28,73,278 |
| ... | ... | 1 | 7 | 6 | 50 | 1,259,088 | 1,01,06,551 | 1,599,973 | 1,26,82,598 |
| 134 | 2,076 | 3 | 24 | 5 | 46 | 802,138 | 70,41,174 | 617,998 | 55,07,277 |
| 20 | 65 | 251 | 1,767 | 220 | 1,484 | 117,528 | 3,80,514 | 45,856 | 1,82,997 |
| 2 | 160 | 38 | 110 | 211 | 535 | 360 | 1,246 | 618 | 2,020 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,039 | 88,919 | 1,398 | 1,25,289 |
| 21 | 1,858 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 500 |
| 17 | 575 | 88 | 4,923 | 105 | 7,835 | 1,598 | 1,45,868 | 1,343 | 1,18,976 |
| ... | ... | 82 | 4,690 | 123 | 6,274 | 115 | 6,796 | 191 | 8,896 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,431,400 | 83,01,291 | 16,968,012 | 79,93,608 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,865,326 | 44,00,810 | 16,240,069 | 44,28,063 |
| ... | 4,767 | ... | 14,147 | ... | 15,758 | ... | 10,15,992 | ... | 15,47,971 |
| ... | 51,235 | ... | 1,241 | ... | 10,631 | ... | 2,56,224 | ... | 2,07,903 |
| 734,356 | 2,60,618 | 537,070 | 2,08,789 | 429,647 | 1,83,077 | 147,032,962 | 5,25,79,006 | 172,371,759 | 6,29,60,602 |
| ... | ... | 600 | 350 | 80 | 40 | 946 | 439 | 6,951 | 2,455 |
| 3,029,934 | 4,50,972 | 8,059,434 | 8,89,353 | 8,109,985 | 9,16,809 | 67,767,353 | 87,32,242 | 69,700,464 | 92,78,186 |
| 500 | 108 | 1,015,297 | 1,26,912 | 1,576,687 | 1,93,750 | 1,038,992 | 1,31,736 | 1,609,913 | 1,98,165 |
| ... | 8,857 | ... | 12,466 | ... | 39,912 | ... | 4,67,318 | ... | 6,19,489 |
| ... | 256 | ... | 1,500 | ... | 1,994 | ... | 2,904 | ... | 8,483 |
| 1,157,180 | 2,78,859 | 16,925 | 3,445 | 43,413 | 8,322 | 2,957,067 | 6,72,792 | 3,136,028 | 7,29,703 |
| 62,100 | 14 014 | 11,675 | 2,400 | 13,643 | 2,920 | 97,932 | 20,642 | 141,850 | 29,890 |
| ... | 8,529 | ... | 3,917 | ... | 4,543 | ... | 33,725 | ... | 53,735 |
| ... | ... | ... | 453 | ... | 758 | ... | 710 | ... | 772 |
| ... | 1,52,334 | ... | 9,845 | ... | 14,942 | ... | 4,77,106 | ... | 5,08,667 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,501 | ... | 492 |
| ... | 2,532 | ... | 8,712 | ... | 28,889 | ... | 6,73,483 | ... | 6,64,994 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,320 | ... | 28,589 | ... | 55,215 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 476 | ... | 1,055 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,500 | ... | 450 |
| ... | 8,381 | ... | 1,14,227 | ... | 1,78,954 | ... | 6,28,460 | ... | 8,74,810 |
| ... | 218 | ... | 2,240 | ... | 1,378 | ... | 2,01,927 | ... | 72,998 |
| 2,523 | 4,363 | 8,975 | 10,216 | 28,874 | 38,559 | 99,281 | 1,93,435 | 136,769 | 3,27,336 |
| 12 | 22 | 68 | 98 | ... | ... | 269 | 373 | 1,402 | 2,684 |
| ... | 11,637 | ... | 28,206 | ... | 40,789 | ... | 3,42,421 | ... | 4,05,628 |
| ... | 56 | ... | 720 | ... | 688 | ... | 18,426 | ... | 6,975 |
| 947 | 7,137 | 288 | 2,233 | 911 | 6,275 | 38,383 | 3,19,213 | 44,524 | 3,73,487 |
| ... | ... | 2 | 18 | 77 | 917 | 1 | 68 | 123 | 1,645 |
| ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 189,377 | ... | 319,739 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... | ... | 9,95,101 | ... | 16,05,083 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,962 | ... | 25,859 | ... |
| ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | 310 | 261 | 1,355 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 34 | ... |
| ... | ... | 23,765 | ... | 28,707 | ... | 3,683,737 | ... | 3,887,089 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 29,496 | ... | 37,145 | ... | 51,55,894 | ... | 52,57,593 |
| ... | ... | 208 | ... | 253 | ... | 33,376 | ... | 35,687 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,240 | ... | 10,231 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,800 | ... | 19,025 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | ... | 80 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 33,082 | ... | 39,489 | ... | 2,48,360 | ... | 2,43,999 |
| ... | 300 | ... | ... | ... | 700 | ... | 12,250 | ... | 12,262 |
| ... | 55,970 | ... | 17,358 | ... | 18,057 | ... | 16,30,261 | ... | 17,14,654 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 32,561 | ... | 34,485 | ... | 38,880 | ... | 71,01,394 | ... | 12,99,658 |
| ... | 4,631 | ... | 5,753 | ... | 5,573 | ... | 45,060 | ... | 43,938 |
| ... | 20,03,854 | ... | 30,46,857 | ... | 51,01,664 | ... | 29,61,66,618 | ... | 33,69,68,209 |
| ... | 85,497 | ... | 3,96,438 | ... | 6,22,623 | ... | 5,39,16,206 | ... | 5,61,67,023 |
| ... | 59,115 | ... | 4,32,660 | ... | 4,90,909 | ... | 61,71,776 | ... | 46,38,020 |
| ... | 2,842 | ... | 83,927 | ... | 73,047 | ... | 5,58,294 | ... | 3,07,608 |
| ... | 20,67,969 | ... | 34,79,517 | ... | 55,92,573 | ... | 30,23,38,394 | ... | 34,16,01,229 |
| ... | 88,339 | ... | 5,80,365 | ... | 6,95,670 | ... | 5,44,74,500 | ... | 5,63,74,631 |
| ... | 43,52,752 | ... | 46,76,732 | ... | 71,13,745 | ... | 34,37,19,905 | ... | 37,93,30,749 |
| ... | 1,24,178 | ... | 7,84,806 | ... | 9,14,541 | ... | 6,13,22,171 | ... | 6,36,09,952 |
| ... | 1,07,425 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,26,43,314 | ... | 2,02,10,347 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,675 | ... | ... |
| ... | 18,382 | ... | 2,50,133 | ... | 51,165 | ... | 87,25,297 | ... | 1,52,84,494 |
| ... | 10,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,91,382 | ... | 5,69,300 |
| ... | 1,25,807 | ... | 2,50,133 | ... | 51,165 | ... | 7,13,68,611 | ... | 3,54,94,841 |
| ... | 10,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,95,057 | ... | 5,69,300 |
| ... | 44,78,559 | ... | 49,26,865 | ... | 71,64,910 | ... | 41,50,88,516 | ... | 41,48,25,590 |
| ... | 1,34,178 | ... | 7,84,806 | ... | 9,14,541 | ... | 6,17,17,228 | ... | 6,41,79,252 |
| ... | 1,096 | ... | 7,960 | ... | 17,775 | ... | 4,78,392 | ... | 3,90,551 |
| ... | ... | ... | 14,140 | ... | 33,252 | ... | 52,697 | ... | 91,557 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,00,000 | ... | 2,00,000 |
| ... | ... | ... | 37,500 | ... | 26,600 | ... | 30,550 | ... | 75,100 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,00,000 | ... | 2,00,000 |
| ... | ... | ... | 37,500 | ... | 26,600 | ... | 80,550 | ... | 75,100 |
| ... | 1,096 | ... | 7,960 | ... | 17,775 | ... | 10,78,392 | ... | 5,90,551 |
| ... | ... | ... | 51,640 | ... | 59,852 | ... | 1,33,247 | ... | 1,66,657 |

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure Aden to Foreign Countries and to Ports in British India*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United Kingdom. | | | | Austria. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Animals, living | No. | 2 | 120 | 51 | 2,630 | 249 | 2,000 | 10 | 735 |
| Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c.) | Value | ... | 10,228 | ... | 13,954 | ... | 2,040 | ... | 1,460 |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding Military Accoutrements) | ,, | ... | 4,711 | ... | 2,245 | ... | 37 | ... | ... |
| Books and printed matter (including Maps and Charts) | Cwt. | ¼ | 20 | 6½ | 370 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Building and Engineering materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Candles of all sorts | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clocks and Watches | No. | ... | ... | 3 | 360 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coal— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coals | Tons | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Charcoal | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coffee | ,, | 15,913 | 15,18,146 | 20,455 | 18,27,701 | 4,164 | 4,05,855 | 6,508 | 6,15,381 |
| Coir, unmanufactured and manufactures of | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Corks | Gross | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Twist and Yarn — Europe | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Twist and Yarn — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey — Europe | Yards | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grey — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White — Europe | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| White — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloured — Europe | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloured — Country | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts— | | | | | | | | | |
| Handkerchiefs | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thread, sewing | Lbs. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 112 | 56 | ... | ... |
| Thread, sewing | Gross | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other kinds of manufactures | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Drugs and medicines | ,, | ... | ... | ... | 254 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and colouring materials | Cwt. | ... | 10,875 | ... | 37,725 | ... | ... | ... | 2,900 |
| Earthenware and porcelain | Value | ... | 263 | ... | 228 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Feathers | Lbs. | 1,284 | 13,115 | 1,226 | 15,530 | 93 | 1,400 | 2 | 48 |
| Flax— | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canvas | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | Value | ... | 185 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits and vegetables | ,, | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 |
| Glass and Glassware— | | | | | | | | | |
| Beads and false pearls | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other wares | Value | ... | 113 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grains | Cwt. | 9 | 84 | 83 | 435 | 18 | 60 | ... | ... |
| Gums and resins | ,, | 2,901 | 1,21,575 | 5,300 | 1,81,967 | 11,463 | 1,73,920 | 8,172 | 1,31,978 |
| Hardware and cutlery | Value | ... | 140 | ... | 27,991 | ... | 150 | ... | 250 |
| Do. Sewing Machines | No. | ... | ... | 2 | 75 | ... | ... | 1 | 50 |
| Hides, raw | Cwt. | 261 | 6,480 | 280 | 9,870 | 802 | 19,755 | 830 | 28,670 |
| Hides, raw | No. | 2,610 | | 2,800 | | 8,925 | | 8,300 | |
| Skins, raw | Cwt. | 17,623 | 11,83,659 | 19,120 | 12,92,370 | 115¼ | 10,025 | ... | ... |
| Skins, raw | No. | 1,409,835 | | 1,249,620 | | 9,250 | | ... | |
| Instruments and apparatus of all kinds | Value | ... | 27 | ... | 980 | ... | 250 | ... | 40 |
| Ivory— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured and manufactures of | Value | ... | 75,025 | ... | 81,600 | ... | ... | ... | 200 |
| Jewellery | ,, | ... | ... | ... | 180 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jute— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw and manufactures of | Value | ... | 200 | ... | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Leather and manufactures of | ,, | ... | 190 | ... | 52 | ... | 700 | ... | ... |
| Liquor— | | | | | | | | | |
| Beer, Ale and Porter | Gallons | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spirits | ,, | 56 | 555 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wines and Liqueurs | ,, | ... | ... | 6 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Machinery and Millwork | Value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Matches, lucifer and other | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwt. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wrought | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iron— | | | | | | | | | |
| Wrought | Cwt. | 15 | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other sorts | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lead | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Steel, bars | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spelter and Zinc | ,, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*—continued.*

*(exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment) exported from during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96.*

| FRANCE. | | | | ITALY. | | | | MAURITIUS. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1,600 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 5,075 | ... | ... | ... | 870 | ... | 525 | ... | ... | ... | 250 |
| ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10½ | 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 34,757 | 32,84,497 | 53,214 | 49,06,606 | 3,106 | 2,87,068 | 3,127 | 2,97,317 | 436 | 22,653 | 482 | 27,014 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,800 | 750 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,000 | 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,700 | 1,100 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 815 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure Aden to Foreign Countries and to Ports in British India*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United States, | | | | Arabia, | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Animals, living | No. | | | | | 677 | 6,970 | 185 | 6,571 |
| Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c.) | Value | | 2,000 | | | | 61,990 | | 48,423 |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding Military Accoutrements) | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Books and printed matter (including Maps and Charts) | Cwt. | | | 2 | 250 | 46½ | 2,827 | 44 | 2,392 |
| Building and Engineering materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement | Cwt. | | | | | 206½ | 1,230 | 92 | 456 |
| Other sorts | Value | | | | | | 272 | | 677 |
| Candles of all sorts | Lbs. | | | | | 38,885 | 13,141 | 94,414 | 30,277 |
| Clocksand Watches | No. | | | | | 3 | 44 | 11 | 306 |
| Coal— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coals | Tons | | | | | | | | |
| Charcoal | Cwt. | | | | | 9 | 12 | 4 | 6 |
| Coffee | ,, | 38,553 | 36,96,286 | 42,597 | 40,22,984 | 10,900½ | 2,89,705 | 13,603 | 4,40,087 |
| Coir, unmanufactured and manufactures of | Value | | | | | | 140 | | 801 |
| Corks | Gross | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Cwt. | | | | | 95 | 1,893 | 11 | 225 |
| Twist and Yarn—Europe | Lbs. | | | | | 113,854 | 79,968 | 97,425 | 73,857 |
| Twist and Yarn—Country | ,, | | | | | 959,670 | 4,37,867 | 889,387 | 3,84,095 |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey—Europe | Yards | | | | | 1,970,880 | 3,35,968 | 1,828,839 | 3,05,555 |
| Grey—Country | ,, | | | | | 6,196,718 | 9,18,580 | 5,147,375 | 8,32,778 |
| White—Europe | ,, | | | | | 1,235,756 | 1,85,268 | 1,091,049 | 1,67,188 |
| White—Country | ,, | | | | | 23,408 | 3,160 | 10,990 | 1,915 |
| Coloured—Europe | ,, | | | | | 1,008,974 | 1,72,799 | 2,39,515 | 49,539 |
| Coloured—Country | ,, | | | | | 599,947 | 1,21,590 | 1,395,735 | 2,48,050 |
| Other sorts— | | | | | | | | | |
| Handkerchiefs | No. | | | | | 53,715 | 5,490 | 93,776 | 11,656 |
| Thread, sewing | Lbs. | | | | | 1,472 | 782 | 6,190 | 4,252 |
| Other kinds of manufactures | Gross | | | | | | | | |
| Drugs and medicines | Value | | | | | 1,383 | 2,741 | 1,093 | 2,948 |
| Dyeing and colouring materials | ,, | | | 30 | | | 2,93,887 | | 3,52,065 |
| Earthenware and porcelain | Cwt. | | | | 80 | | 33,74 | | 39,437 |
| Feathers | Value | | | | | 3,701½ | 1,06,066 | 2,558½ | 88,190 |
| Flax— | Lbs. | 9 | 500 | 34 | 950 | | 24,490 | | 22,051 |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | | | | | | | | |
| Canvas | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Other sorts | Value | | | | | | | | |
| Fruits ad vegetables | ,, | | | | | | 360 | | 30 |
| | | | | | | | 29,609 | | 66,991 |
| Glass and Glassware— | | | | | | | | | |
| Bead and false pearls | Cwt. | | | | | | | | |
| Otherswares | Value | | | | | | | | |
| Grains | Cwt. | | | | | 60¼ | 2,805 | 82½ | 4,050 |
| Gums and resins | ,, | | | | | | 16,875 | | 10,186 |
| Hardware and cutlery | Value | 47½ | 2,045 | 276½ | 12,638 | 146,124½ | 6,63,614 | 90,397½ | 4,10,389 |
| Do. Sewing Machines | No. | | | | | 2,892½ | 51,262 | 3,798½ | 79,615 |
| Hides, raw | Cwt. | 12 | 350 | 1,116 | 28,850 | 63 | 2,540 | 11 | 880 |
| Skins, raw | No. | 120 | | | | 20 | | | |
| | Cwt. | 27,925 | | 11,460 | | | 500 | | |
| | No. | 2,234,060 | 2,312,241 | 22,446 | 20,03,892 | 200 | | | |
| Instruments and apparatus of all kinds | Value | | | 1,795,700 | | 23 | | 3½ | 268 |
| | | | | | | 230 | 201 | 300 | |
| Ivory— | | | | | | | 1,756 | | 665 |
| Unmanufactured and manufactures of | Value | | | | | | | | |
| Jewellery | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Jute— | | | | | | | 125 | | 2,600 |
| Raw and manufactures of | Value | | | | | | | | |
| Leather, and manufactures of | ,, | | | | 100 | | 4,870 | | 3,730 |
| Liquor— | | | | | | | 15,197 | | 10,914 |
| Beer, Ale and Porter | Gallons | | | | | | | | |
| Spirits | ,, | | | | | 556 | 1,642 | 208 | 975 |
| Wines and Liqueurs | ,, | | | | | 980 | 7,764 | 1,190 | 9,481 |
| Machinery and Millwork | Value | | | | | 1,027 | 2,385 | 905 | 2,130 |
| Matches, lucifer and other | ,, | | | | | | 350 | | 6,295 |
| | | | | | | | 14,442 | | 16,873 |
| Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwt. | | | | | | | | |
| Wrought | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Other sorts | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Iron— | | | | | | 92½ | 4,086 | 404 | 19,648 |
| Wrought | Cwt. | | | | | 5 | 158 | 6 | 175 |
| Other sorts | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Lead | ,, | | | | | 1,657½ | 16,654 | 3,217½ | 35,640 |
| Steel, bars | ,, | | | | | 35 | 92 | 17 | 73 |
| Spelter and Zinc | ,, | | | | | 1,339 | 19,179 | 1,717 | 21,402 |
| | | | | | | 246 | 2,086 | 527 | 4,525 |
| | | | | | | 5½ | 114 | 1 | 30 |

—*continued.*

*(exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment) exported from during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Africa. | | | | China. | | | | Persia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 406 | 22,842 | 1,218 | 1,46,341 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 15,305 | ... | 47,842 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 300 |
| ... | 26,179 | ... | 40,660 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | 1,022 | 46½ | 2,613 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1½ | 75 |
| 270 | 953 | 73 | 385 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 24 | ... | ... |
| ... | 410 | ... | 306 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 9,818 | 4,134 | 5,081 | 1,788 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | 132 | 13 | 168 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 604 | 13,956 | 3 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| 27 | 67 | 113 | 116 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 319 | 374 | 676 | 738 |
| 11,054½ | 6,39,236 | 16,198 | 9,62,254 | 213 | 14,866 | 479 | 39,966 | 1,049 | 53,345 | 2,146 | 1,08,756 |
| ... | 122 | ... | 127 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99 | 220 | 42 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 31 | 644 | 85½ | 845 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9,548 | 8,860 | 40,256 | 29,898 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 86,337 | 21,613 | 41,190 | 25,966 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9,923,446 | 16,90,776 | 11,266,333 | 19,74,553 | 750 | 150 | ... | ... | 269,770 | 58,841 | 255,900 | 43,720 |
| 7,692,261 | 8,35,226 | 5,716,675 | 5,79,061 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 737,206 | 1,11,380 | 972,410 | 1,52,921 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 435 | 90 | 81,360 | 4,649 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 166,343 | 30,078 | 245,748 | 47,585 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,176,464 | 1,65,425 | 425,233 | 66,379 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18,292 | 885 | 21,612 | 913 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 525 | 289 | 251 | 174 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,720 |
| 350½ | 638 | 354 | 402 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 530 | .. | 1,200 |
| ... | 3,17,635 | ... | 4,24,822 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 270 | ... | 1,410 |
| ... | 12,343 | ... | 19,120 | ... | ... | .. | ... | 8½ | 1,375 | 10 | 10 |
| 374 | 4,799 | 434 | 6,376 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 10,237 | ... | 16,493 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 97 | 2,207 | 134 | 2,845 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 439 | ... | 598 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 14,965 | ... | 24,589 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 243½ | 9,061 | 664 | 23,904 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 6,906 | ... | 9,476 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 441 | 2,617 | 1,373 | 8,162 |
| 331,111½ | 15,81,248 | 346,111 | 16,26,985 | .. | ... | 135 | 1,720 | ... | 10 | 56 | 1,738 |
| 8,002½ | 1,56,539 | 8,435½ | 1,50,910 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 754 |
| ... | 10,092 | ... | 20,258 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 25 | ½ | 14 |
| ... | ... | 9 | 390 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 6 | ... |
| 1 | 30 | 528½ | 19,322 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | | 5,300 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 358½ | 18,677 | 993½ | 53,575 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28,731 | 545 | 79,695 | 1,140 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | ... | | | | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| | | | 14,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 4,649 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| ... | 1,121 | ... | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | 32,768 | ... | .. | ... | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 10,976 | ... | 12,161 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| ... | 7,526 | ... | | | | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| ... | | | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 820 | 909 | 3,095 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 272 | 11,175 | 3,199 | 12,334 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,526 | 6,590 | 1,046½ | 3,987 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,262 | 1,000 | ... | 345 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | 1,520 | ... | 1,937 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | 107½ | 5,340 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| 125½ | 6,106 | 3½ | 82 | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| 6½ | 177 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 1,512 | 21,251 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 849½ | 10,474 | 2 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 23½ | 62 | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 208 | 1,970 | 216½ | 2,126 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25½ | 263 | 24 | 471 | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | 743 | | | | | | | | | | |

# D.—TRADE

## (2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure Aden to Foreign Countries and to Ports in British India

| Articles. | Denomination. | Straits Settlements. | | | | Other Countries. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Animals, living | No. | ..... | ..... | 3 | 270 | 1,284 | 8,248 | 1,240 | 9,402 |
| Apparel, (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c) | Value | ..... | 2,950 | ..... | 650 | ..... | 3,496 | ..... | 3,186 |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding Military Accoutrements) | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 229 | ..... | 75 |
| Books and printed matter (including Maps and Charts) | Cwt. | 10 | 700 | 1½ | 100 | 1½ | 60 | 2½ | 168 |
| Building and Engineering Materials— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement | Cwt. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 18 | 60 | 176 | 506 |
| Other sorts | Value | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 71¼ | ..... | 23 |
| Candles of all sorts | Lbs. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 294 | 119 | 770 | 229 |
| Clocks and Watches | No. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 16 | ..... | ..... |
| Coal— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coals | Tons. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Charcoal | Cwt. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 59 | 67 | 61 | 63 |
| Coffee | ,, | ..... | ..... | 1½ | 100 | 3,661½ | 3,12,354 | 12,169 | 11,16,048 |
| Coir, unmanufactured and manufactures of | Value | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 100 | ..... | ..... |
| Corks | Gross | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Cwt. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 10 | 203 | ..... |
| Twist and Yarn (Europe.) | Lbs. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Twist and Yarn (Country) | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 150 | 60 | ..... | ..... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey (Europe.) | Yards | ..... | ..... | 6,000 | 1,000 | 279,170 | 47,756 | 225,230 | 38,774 |
| Grey (Country) | ,, | 3,780 | 630 | 22,620 | 3,000 | 4,452 | 406 | 2,808 | 286 |
| White (Europe.) | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| White (Country) | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Coloured (Europe.) | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Coloured (Country) | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,200 | 1,100 | 4,200 | 804 |
| Other sorts— | | | | | | | | | |
| Handkerchiefs | No. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 440 | 86 |
| Thread, sewing | Lbs. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Gross | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Other kinds of manufactures | Value | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 50 | 150 |
| Drugs and medicines | ,, | ..... | 1,470 | ..... | 200 | ..... | 2,176 | ..... | 332 |
| Dyeing and colouring materials | Cwt. | ..... | 1,665 | ..... | 1,635 | ..... | 1,977 | ..... | 4,155 |
| Earthenware and porcelain | Value | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 512 | 6,460 | 294½ | 7,182 |
| Feathers | Lbs. | 35 | 650 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,186 | ..... | 2,984 |
| | | | | | | 885 | 14,106 | 352 | 7,970 |
| Flax— | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Canvas | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Other sorts | Value | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Fruits and Vegetables | ,, | ..... | 265 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,705 | ..... | 4,190 |
| Glass and Glassware— | | | | | | | | | |
| Beads and false pearls | Cwt. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Other wares | Value | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 17 | 800 | ..... | ..... |
| Grains | Cwt. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,412 | ..... | 1,095 |
| Gums and resins | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,964½ | 19,075 | 4,507 | 20,397 |
| Hardware and cutlery | Value | 209 | 3,429 | 373 | 7,049 | 1,659 | 27,366 | 672 | 16,822 |
| Do. Sewing Machines | No. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,228 | ..... | 794 |
| Hides, raw | Cwt. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 120 |
| | No. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,740 | 79,810 | 539 | 21,899 |
| Skins, raw | Cwt. | 2½ | 200 | ..... | ..... | 27,400 | | 5,390 | |
| | No. | | | | | 4½ | 400 | 40 | 2,850 |
| Instruments and apparatus of all kinds | Value | 200 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 350 | | 3,170 | |
| Ivory— | | | | | | ..... | 280 | ..... | 1,389 |
| Unmanufactured and manufactures of | Value | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 25,800 |
| Jewellery | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,000 |
| Jute— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw and manufactures of | Value | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,165 | ..... | 639 |
| Leather, and manufactures of | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 50 | ..... | 380 |
| Liquor— | | | | | | | | | |
| Beer, Ale, and Porter | Gallons | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 686 | 3,231 | 1,008 | 3,754 |
| Spirits | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 681 | 7,409 | 567 | 5,531 |
| Wines and Liqueurs | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 318 | 2,303 | 163 | 1,804 |
| Machinery and Millwork | Value | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Matches, lucifer and other | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 116 | ..... | 366 |
| Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwt. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Wrought | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Other sorts | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 62 | 9 | 399 |
| Iron— | | | | | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Wrought | Cwt. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Other sorts | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 23½ | 272 | 24 | 204 |
| Lead | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15½ | 38 | ..... | ..... |
| Steel, bars | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Spelter and Zinc | ,, | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

— *continued.*

*(exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment) exported from during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Total Foreign Countries. | | | | India. | | | | Grand Total. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 2,618 | 40,180 | 2,711 | 1,67,549 | 194 | 2,590 | 276 | 2,964 | 2,812 | 42,770 | 2,987 | 1,70,513 |
| ..... | 1,03,954 | ..... | 1,16,590 | ..... | 1,565 | ..... | 6,476 | ..... | 1,05,519 | ..... | 1,23,066 |
| ..... | 31,316 | ..... | 42,980 | ..... | 250 | ..... | 915 | ..... | 31,596 | ..... | 43,895 |
| 75 | 4,629 | 115½ | 6,568 | 1 | 40 | ½ | 10 | 76 | 4,669 | 115½ | 6,578 |
| 500½ | 2,267 | 341 | 1,347 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 500½ | 2,267 | 341 | 1,347 |
| ..... | 1,396 | ..... | 1,008 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,396 | ..... | 1,008 |
| 48,997 | 17,394 | 100,265 | 32,294 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 48,997 | 17,394 | 100,265 | 32,294 |
| 11 | 192 | 27 | 836 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11 | 192 | 27 | 836 |
| 604 | 13,956 | 3 | 48 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 604 | 13,956 | 3 | 48 |
| 414 | 520 | 854 | 923 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 414 | 520 | 854 | 923 |
| 123,808 | 1,05,24,011 | 170,979½ | 1,43,63,614 | 111 | 7,890 | 467½ | 34,559 | 123,919 | 1,05,31,901 | 171,447 | 1,43,98,173 |
| ..... | 362 | ..... | 948 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 362 | ..... | 948 |
| 99 | 220 | 42 | 34 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 99 | 220 | 42 | 34 |
| 136 | 2,745 | 46½ | 1,070 | 56 | 1,238 | 116 | 2,750 | 192 | 3,983 | 162½ | 3,820 |
| 123,402 | 88,828 | 137,681 | 1,03,755 | 1,500 | 1,250 | ..... | ..... | 124,902 | 90,078 | 137,681 | 1,03,755 |
| 996,157 | 4,59,540 | 880,567 | 4,10,061 | 3,500 | 1,300 | 7,800 | 3,240 | 999,657 | 4,60,840 | 888,367 | 4,13,301 |
| 12,449,816 | 21,34,241 | 13,582,302 | 23,63,602 | 382,200 | 62,185 | 86,250 | 15,140 | 12,832,016 | 21,96,426 | 13,668,552 | 23,78,742 |
| 13,897,211 | 17,54,842 | 10,880,478 | 14,15,125 | ..... | ..... | 4,996 | 600 | 13,897,211 | 17,54,842 | 10,894,474 | 14,15,725 |
| 1,972,962 | 2,96,648 | 2,063,459 | 3,20,109 | ..... | ..... | 4,600 | 735 | 1,972,962 | 2,96,648 | 2,068,059 | 3,20,844 |
| 23,843 | 3,250 | 42,350 | 6,561 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 23,843 | 3,250 | 42,350 | 6,561 |
| 1,179,617 | 2,03,977 | 4,91,463 | 98,428 | 24 | 3 | ..... | ..... | 1,179,641 | 2,03,980 | 941,463 | 98,428 |
| 1,780,111 | 2,88,115 | 18,21,408 | 3,14,515 | ..... | ..... | 15,300 | 2,025 | 1,780,111 | 2,88,115 | 1,836,708 | 3,16,540 |
| 72,007 | 6,375 | 115,388 | 12,569 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 72,007 | 6,375 | 115,388 | 12,569 |
| 2,109 | 1,127 | 6,441 | 4,425 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,109 | 1,127 | 6,441 | 4,426 |
| 1,733½ | 3,379 | 1,497 | 3,500 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,733½ | 3,379 | 1,497 | 3,500 |
| ..... | 6,16,513 | ..... | 7,81,893 | ..... | 2,835 | ..... | 4,072 | ..... | 6,19,348 | ..... | 7,85,005 |
| ..... | 60,874 | ..... | 1,06,653 | ..... | 4,052 | ..... | 1,248 | ..... | 64,926 | ..... | 1,07,090 |
| 4,595½ | 1,18,700 | 3,297½ | 1,03,158 | 442½ | 4,071 | 386½ | 4,610 | 5,038½ | 1,22,771 | 3,684½ | 1,07,798 |
| ..... | 36,181 | ..... | 42,196 | ..... | 143 | ..... | 35 | ..... | 36,324 | ..... | 42,201 |
| 2,403 | 31,978 | 1,718 | 27,343 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,403 | 31,978 | 1,748 | 27,343 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... .. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 628 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 984 | ..... | 628 |
| ..... | 984 | ..... | 96,282 | ..... | 900 | ..... | 935 | ..... | 49,830 | ..... | 97,210 |
| ..... | 48,930 | ..... | | | | | | | | | |
| 333½ | 13,566 | 746½ | 27,954 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 333½ | 13,566 | 746½ | 27,954 |
| ..... | 25,386 | ..... | 20,757 | ..... | 150 | ..... | 300 | ..... | 25,486 | ..... | 21,057 |
| 481,674½ | 22,66,618 | 442,476 | 20,66,393 | 56½ | 397 | 41½ | 223 | 481,730½ | 22,67,045 | 442,517½ | 20,68,616 |
| 32,105½ | 6,68,020 | 30,945½ | 7,06,365 | 2,759½ | 49,775 | 11,696 | 1,61,708 | 34,864½ | 7,17,795 | 42,641½ | 8,68,073 |
| ..... | 23,117 | ..... | 57,208 | ..... | 18 | ..... | 300 | ..... | 23,135 | ..... | 57,517 |
| 63 | 2,540 | 25 | 1,515 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 40 | 63 | 2,540 | 26 | 1,555 |
| 3,917 | 1,08,650 | 3,451 | 1,12,905 | 74 | 1,595 | 35 | 1,450 | 3,991 | 1,10,245 | 3,486 | 1,14,355 |
| 39,175 | | 34,526 | | 740 | | 570 | | 39,915 | | 35,096 | |
| 46,817½ | 35,86,874 | 36,722½ | 33,63,878 | 190 | 10,125 | 302 | 19,030 | 47,007½ | 35,96,999 | 37,034½ | 33,82,908 |
| 3,745,611 | | 31,37,955 | | 15,200 | | 24,180 | | 3,760,811 | | 3,162,135 | |
| ..... | 3,208 | ..... | 4,414 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 400 | ..... | 3,208 | ..... | 4,814 |
| ..... | 75,025 | ..... | 1,21,609 | ..... | 2,57,465 | ..... | 1,94,325 | ..... | 3,32,490 | ..... | 3,15,925 |
| ..... | 1,246 | ..... | 12,429 | ..... | 4,99,005 | ..... | 1,76,800 | ..... | 5,00,251 | ..... | 1,89,229 |
| ..... | 47,214 | ..... | 37,447 | ..... | 1,091 | ..... | 1,050 | ..... | 48,302 | ..... | 38,497 |
| ..... | 23,698 | ..... | 23,707 | ..... | 352 | ..... | 320 | ..... | 24,050 | ..... | 24,027 |
| 1,514 | 5,693 | 2,215 | 7,824 | 96 | 10) | ..... | 40 | 1,610 | 5,793 | 2,215 | 7,824 |
| 4,243 | 26,903 | 4,962 | 27,346 | 40 | 200 | 2 | 120 | 4,283 | 27,103 | 4,964 | 27,386 |
| 2,775 | 12,814 | 2,195½ | 8,761 | 6 | 90 | 20 | 200 | 2,781 | 12,904 | 2,215½ | 8,851 |
| ..... | 1,350 | ..... | 6,640 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,350 | ..... | 6,840 |
| ..... | 16,078 | ..... | 18,976 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16,078 | ..... | 18,976 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 175 | ..... | 840 | ..... | 10,429 | 541½ | 26,227 |
| ..... | 10,254 | 520½ | 25,387 | 3½ | 5,168 | 21 | 3,742 | 222½ | 5,503 | 140½ | 3,999 |
| 218½ | 335 | 9¼ | 252 | 163¼ | | 131 | | 174½ | | | |
| 11½ | | | | | 166 | | 749 | 2,569½ | 27,656 | 4,851½ | 57,911 |
| | 27,490 | 4,758¾ | 57,193 | 24 | | 92½ | | 74½ | 192 | 19 | 93 |
| 2,545½ | 192 | 19 | 96 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,547 | 21,149 | 1,717 | 21,402 |
| 74½ | 21,149 | 1,717 | 21,402 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 271½ | 2,349 | 743½ | 6,651 |
| 1,547 | 2,349 | 743¼ | 6,651 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 42½ | 857 | 36 | 590 |
| 271½ | 857 | 25 | 501 | ..... | ..... | 11 | 89 | | | | |
| 42½ | | | | | | | | | | | |

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure Aden to Foreign Countries and to Ports in British India*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United Kingdom. | | | | Austria. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96 | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| **Metals—*continued.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Tin— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwt. | | | | 29 | | | | |
| Other sorts | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Unenumerated | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Oils | Gallons | | | | | | | | |
| Paints, colours and painters' materials | Value | | | | 400 | | 645 | | 58 |
| Paper and pasteboard | ,, | | 283 | | | | | | |
| Provisions | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Railway plant and rolling stock | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Salt | Cwt. | | | | | 5 | 50 | | |
| Seeds— | | | | | | 1 | 10 | 1½ | 400 |
| Til or ginjelly | Cwt. | | | | | | | | |
| Other sorts | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Shells and cowries | Value | | 19,683 | | 22,882 | | 1,86,126 | | 1,33,589 |
| Silk— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Lbs. | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | | | | | | | | |
| Other sorts | Value | | | | | | | | |
| Spices | Lbs. | 49,392 | 16,399 | | | 3,000 | 1,000 | | |
| Sugar, sugarcandy and other saccharine produce | Cwt. | | | | | | | 28 | 500 |
| Tea | Lbs. | | | | | 1,186 | 1,288 | 495 | 970 |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | Lbs. | | | | | 448 | 160 | | |
| Manufactured — Europe. | ,, | | | | | 140 | 150 | 448 | 400 |
| Manufactured — Country | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Toys and other requisites for games | Value | | 50 | | 155 | | | | |
| Umbrellas | No. | | | | | 47 | 3,580 | 111 | 12,080 |
| Wax (excluding candles) | Cwt. | 70 | 5,640 | 47 | 4,875 | | | | |
| Wood and timber and manufactures (including firewood) | Value | | 995 | | 1,210 | | | | |
| Wool— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Lbs. | 13,636 | 6,300 | 4,256 | 1,200 | 32,480 | 11,500 | 6,272 | 2,000 |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yds. | | | | 1,238 | | | | 1,169 |
| Other sorts | Value. | | 20 | | | | | | |
| All other articles, unenumerated | Value. | | 74,335 | | 84,976 | | 3,863 | | 7,174 |
| Total, Merchandise | | | 30,69,516 | | 36,13,567 | | 8,24,620 | | 9,30,572 |
| **Treasure—** | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold | | | 1,19,500 | | 58,500 | | | | |
| Silver | | | 3,000 | | 96,614 | | | | 3,520 |
| Total, Treasure | | | 1,22,500 | | 1,55,114 | | | | 3,520 |
| Total, Merchandise and Treasure | | | 31,92,016 | | 37,68,681 | | 8,24,620 | | 9,34,092 |

—*continued.*

*(exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment) exported from during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| France. | | | | Italy. | | | | Mauritius. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,058 | ..... | 251 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 14,060 | 4,186 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | 6 | 728 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 25 | ..... | 7,505 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4,480 | 2,000 | 3,584 | 700 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,016 | 520 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 96 | 110 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2,240 | 1,500 | ..... | ..... | 840 | 450 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 100 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 143 | 11,850 | 127 | 13,800 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 69 | ..... | 144 |
| ..... | ..... | 3,792 | 1,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 95,469 | ..... | 1,30,880 | ..... | 630 | ..... | 130 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 300 |
| ..... | 35,94,616 | ..... | 51,90,945 | ..... | 2,91,823 | ..... | 3,08,292 | ..... | 28,907 | ..... | 33,488 |
| ..... | 14,292 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 85,320 | ..... | 1,25,530 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 94,672 | ..... | 5,000 | ..... | 10,000 |
| ..... | 99,612 | ..... | 1,25,530 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 94,672 | ..... | 5,000 | ..... | 10,000 |
| ..... | 36,94,228 | ..... | 53,16,475 | ..... | 2,91,823 | ..... | 4,02,964 | ..... | 33,907 | ..... | 43,488 |



B 1055—45 *ap*

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure Aden to Foreign Countries and to Ports in British India*

| Articles. | Denomination. | United States. | | | | Arabia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Metals—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Tin— | | | | | | 45½ | 3,156 | 30½ | 2,106 |
| Unwrought ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Other sorts ... ... ... ... ... | ,, ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 323½ | 6,136 | 401 | 8,893 |
| Unenumerated... ... ... ... ... | ,, ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 147,544½ | 79,041 | 194,875 | 1,03,592 |
| Oils... ... ... ... ... ... | Gallons ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6,660 | ..... | 8,293 |
| Paints, colours and painters' materials ... | Value ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15,121 | ..... | 11,183 |
| Paper and pasteboard ... ... ... ... | ,, ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... 50 | ..... | 6,60,769 | ..... | 6,39,596 |
| Provisions... ... ... ... ... ... | ,, ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Railway plant and rolling stock ... ... | ,, ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9½ | 29 | ..... | ..... |
| Salt... ... ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | | | |
| Seeds— | | | | | | 4,028 | 32,521 | 2,074 | 28,937 |
| Til or jinjilly ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. ... ... | ..... | . ... | ..... | ..... | 19,47½ | 25,004 | 2,453 | 32,505 |
| Other sorts ... ... ... ... ... | ,, ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | | | |
| Shells and cowries ... ... ... ... | Value ... ... | ..... | 56,256 | ..... | 45,571 | ..... | 238 | ..... | 1,220 |
| Silk— | | | | | | 4,576 | 14,258 | 7,030 | 24,592 |
| Raw ... ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | | | |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | 146,293 | 1,33,143 | 114,671 | 1,18,293 |
| Piece-goods ... ... ... ... ... | Yards ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16,732 | ..... | 15,695 |
| Other sorts ... ... ... ... ... | Value ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,226,344 | 3,06,356 | 1,461,964 | 3,65,725 |
| Spices ... ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 48,043½ | 6,71,168 | 39,887 | 5,19,297 |
| Sugar, sugarcandy and other saccharine produce ... ... ... ... ... ... | Cwt. ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 954 | 490 | 1,763 | 1,110 |
| Tea ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | | | |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | 387,564 | 1,20,038 | 334,600 | 90,738 |
| Unmanufactured ... ... ... ... | Lbs. ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | | | |
| Manufactured ... ... ... {Europe ... | ,, ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 286 | 230 | 14 | 15 |
| {Country... | ,, ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 56 | 16 | 70 | 20 |
| Toys and other requisites for games... ... | Value ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 580 | ..... | 220 |
| Umbrellas ... ... ... ... ... ... | No. ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 278 | 336 | 120 | 250 |
| Wax (excluding candles) ... ... ... | Cwt. ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 60 | ..... | ..... |
| Wood and timber and manufactures (including firewood) ... ... ... ... ... | Value ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15,730 | ..... | 11,842 |
| Wool— | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw ... ... ... ... ... ... | Lbs. ... ... | ..... | ..... | 23,380 | 6,900 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | 4,669 | 4,941 | 15,462 | 13,345 |
| Piece-goods ... ... ... ... ... | Yards ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13,601 | ..... | 13,033 |
| Other sorts ... ... ... ... .. | Value ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,200 | | | | |
| All other articles, unenumerated ... ... | Value ... .. | ..... | 12,760 | ..... | 42,435 | ..... | 77,313 | ..... | 1,158,01 |
| Total, Merchandise ... | ..... | ..... | 60,82,468 | ..... | 61,65,900 | ..... | 61,72,278 | ..... | 59,53,685 |
| Treasure— | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold ... ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,01,374 | ..... | 1,11,675 |
| Silver ... ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6,59,572 | ..... | 12,19,810 |
| Total, Treasure .. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 10,60,946 | ..... | 13,31,485 |
| Total, Merchandise and Treasure ... | ..... | ..... | 60,82,468 | ..... | 61,65,900 | ..... | 72,33,224 | ..... | 72,85,170 |

—*continued.*

(*exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment*) *exported from during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—continued.

| Africa. | | | | China. | | | | Persia. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 64½ | 3,893 | 22 | 906 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 92 | 2,202 | 153 | 3,485 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 81,301½ | 55,763 | 58,773 | 44,864 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 | 75 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 2,142 | ..... | 3,826 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 40 | 20 | 16 | 6 |
| ..... | 2,205 | ..... | 3,963 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 6,69,198 | ..... | 8,24,360 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 84 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 89 |
| ..... | ..... | 2 | 8 | 5½ | 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 23½ | 168 | 62 | 400 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 355¼ | 4,912 | 453½ | 7,153 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 4,297 | ..... | 5,473 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 68 | 136 | 178 | 342 |
| 943 | 4,582 | 1,880 | 10,293 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 5,515 | 7,967 | 9,994 | 9,968 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1,222 | ..... | 6,485 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 401,772 | 69,745 | 417,704 | 71,534 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 3,561½ | 53,099 | 6,490 | 93,163 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 8,768 | 4,940 | 14,426 | 9,087 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 554 | 10,310 | 378 | 6,890 |
| | | | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 150 | 50 | 194 | 100 |
| 5,716,599 | 13,16,596 | 6,362,612 | 12,92,275 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 16,429 | 14,636 | 22,372 | 27,884 | 28 | 56 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4,725 | 986 | 4,347 | 1,010 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 15 | ..... | 145 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 1,081 | 1,146 | 918 | 1,522 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 1 | 60 | 2½ | 200 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 18,511 | ..... | 30,799 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 111 | ..... | 5,425 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 3,178 | 2,665 | 1,050 | 1,090 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 11,706 | ..... | 16,637 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 180 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 90,883 | ..... | 1,51,605 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8,264 | ..... | 207 |
| ..... | 81,40,182 | ..... | 92,19,566 | ..... | 15,084 | ..... | 41,970 | ..... | 1,36,457 | ..... | 1,83,660 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 19,750 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 26,06,921 | ..... | 45,1,9882 | ..... | 11,800 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,89,900 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 26,06,921 | ..... | 45,39,632 | ..... | 11,800 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,89,900 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1,07,47,103 | ..... | 1,37,59,198 | ..... | 26,884 | ..... | 41,970 | ..... | 3,26,357 | ..... | 1,83,660 |

# D—TRADE

*(2).—Quantities and Value of the principal and other articles of Merchandise and Value of Treasure Aden to Foreign Countries and to Ports in British India*

| Articles. | Denomination. | Straits Settlements. | | | | Other Countries. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| **Metals—*continued.*** | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Tin— | | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | Cwt. | | | | | | | | |
| Other sorts | ,, | | | | | 4 | 108 | 10 | 150 |
| Unenumerated | ,, | 4 | 60 | 49 | 900 | | | | |
| Oils | Gallons | | | | | 5,178 | 4,599 | 7,401 | 7,110 |
| Paints, colours and painters' materials | Value | | 800 | | | | 151 | | 54 |
| Paper and pasteboard | ,, | | | | | | 34 | | 246 |
| Provisions | ,, | | 54,284 | | 57,413 | | 40,423 | | 37,677 |
| Railway plant and rolling stock | ,, | | | | | | | | |
| Salt | Cwt. | 72,685 | 23,150 | 96,900 | 24,000 | | | | |
| **Seeds—** | | | | | | | | | |
| Til or jinjilly | Cwt. | | | | | 30½ | 323 | 27½ | 248 |
| Other sorts | ,, | 1 | 6 | | | | | | |
| Shells and cowries | Value | | 6,028 | | 5,450 | | 4,596 | | |
| **Silk—** | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Lbs. | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | | | | | 352 | 410 | | |
| Other sorts | Value | | | | | | | | |
| Spices | Lbs. | 336 | 185 | | | 65,856 | 13,336 | 38,136 | 6,688 |
| Sugar, sugarcandy and other saccharine produce | Cwt. | 12 | 260 | | | 347 | 5,111 | 597 | 9,420 |
| Tea | Lbs. | | | | | 694 | 470 | 1,838 | 1,501 |
| **Tobacco—** | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | Lbs. | | | | | 18,816 | 3,210 | 14,798 | 2,430 |
| Manufactured—Europe | ,, | | | | | 2,772 | 1,635 | 2,497 | 2,525 |
| Manufactured—Country | ,, | | | | | 4,052 | 485 | 5,600 | 737 |
| Toys and other requisites for games | Value | | | | | | 405 | | |
| Umbrellas | No. | | | | | 96 | 144 | | |
| Wax (excluding candles) | Cwt. | | | | | | | | |
| Wood and timber and manufactures (including firewood) | Value | | | | | | 1,959 | | 634 |
| **Wool—** | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | Lbs. | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures— | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece-goods | Yards | | | | | 120 | 700 | | |
| Other sorts | Value | | 200 | | | | 1,190 | | 4,360 |
| All other articles, unenumerated | ,, | | 2,420 | | 840 | | 15,207 | | 20,042 |
| Total, Merchandise | | | 99,352 | | 1,02,577 | | 6,45,631 | | 14,00,178 |
| **Treasure—** | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold | | | | | | | 2,366 | | 77,462 |
| Silver | | | 3,000 | | | | 3,34,100 | | 7,73,753 |
| Total, Treasure | | | 3,000 | | | | 3,36,366 | | 8,51,215 |
| Total, Merchandise and Treasure | | | 1,02,352 | | 1,02,577 | | 9,81,997 | | 22,51,393 |

—*continued.*

[App. IV. D. (2).

*(exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure and Cargo manifested for transhipment) exported from during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96*—concluded.

| Total Foreign Countries. | | | | India. | | | | Grand Total. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 109¾ | 7,049 | 58¼ | 3,072 | 21 | 172 | ..... | ..... | 130¾ | 7,221 | 58¼ | 3,072 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 427¾ | 8,581 | 616½ | 13,457 | 64 | 1,747 | 115 | 2,882 | 491¾ | 10,328 | 731¼ | 16,339 |
| 234,059 | 1,39,423 | 261,065 | 1,55,574 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 234,059 | 1,39,423 | 261,065 | 1,55,574 |
| ..... | 9,753 | ..... | 12,173 | ..... | 35 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9,788 | ..... | 12,173 |
| ..... | 17,360 | ..... | 15,392 | ..... | 5 | ..... | 120 | ..... | 17,365 | ..... | 15,512 |
| ..... | 14,26,665 | ..... | 15,59,978 | ..... | 1,02,713 | ..... | 98,787 | ..... | 15,29,378 | ..... | 16,58,765 |
| 72,700 | 23,185 | 110,962 | 28,194 | 847,900 | 3,03,250 | 5,05,600 | 1,09,700 | 920,600 | 3,26,435 | 616,562 | 1,37,894 |
| 4,056½ | 32,739 | 3,736 | 29,337 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,056½ | 32,739 | 3,736 | 29,337 |
| 2,412½ | 30,391 | 3,114½ | 41,376 | 251 | 1,551 | 23 | 128 | 2,663½ | 31,942 | 3,137½ | 41,504 |
| ..... | 2,77,249 | ..... | 2,11,690 | ..... | 63,459 | ..... | 38,443 | ..... | 3,40,708 | ..... | 2,50,133 |
| 5,519 | 18,840 | 8,910 | 34,885 | 560 | 1,680 | ..... | ..... | 6,079 | 20,520 | 8,910 | 34,885 |
| 152,160 | 1,41,550 | 124,665 | 1,28,261 | 3,200 | 2,450 | 510 | 475 | 155,360 | 1,44,000 | 125,175 | 1,28,736 |
| ..... | 17,954 | ..... | 22,180 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 50 | ..... | 17,954 | ..... | 22,230 |
| 1,753,556 | 4,09,541 | 1,921,388 | 4,44,647 | 3,444 | 920 | 42,140 | 7,527 | 1,757,000 | 4,10,461 | 1,963,528 | 4,52,174 |
| 52,518½ | 7,39,948 | 47,380 | 6,29,270 | ¼ | 5 | 122½ | 1,975 | 52,518½ | 7,39,953 | 47,502½ | 6,31,245 |
| 11,848 | 7,348 | 18,716 | 12,768 | 10 | 5 | ..... | ..... | 11,858 | 7,353 | 18,716 | 12,768 |
| 6,126,507 | 14,42,004 | 6,712,010 | 13,85,443 | 3,388 | 725 | 28 | 5 | 6,129,895 | 14,42,729 | 6,712,038 | 13,85,448 |
| 19,655 | 16,707 | 25,381 | 30,824 | 2,520 | 2,707 | 1,856 | 2,260 | 22,175 | 19,414 | 27,187 | 33,084 |
| 8,833 | 1,487 | 10,017 | 1,767 | ..... | ..... | 280 | 400 | 8,833 | 1,487 | 10,297 | 2,167 |
| ..... | 1,150 | ..... | 520 | ..... | 20 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,170 | ..... | 520 |
| 1,455 | 1,626 | 1,038 | 1,772 | ..... | ..... | 16 | 16 | 1,455 | 1,626 | 1,054 | 1,788 |
| 262 | 21,190 | 287½ | 30,955 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 262 | 21,190 | 287½ | 30,955 |
| ..... | 37,380 | ..... | 50,054 | ..... | 2,001 | ..... | 4,339 | ..... | 39,381 | ..... | 54,393 |
| 46,116 | 17,800 | 37,700 | 11,100 | 1,120 | 800 | ..... | ..... | 47,236 | 18,100 | 37,700 | 11,100 |
| 7,967 | 7,766 | 16,512 | 13,435 | ..... | ..... | 560 | 290 | 7,967 | 7,766 | 17,072 | 13,725 |
| ..... | 26,897 | ..... | 37,637 | ..... | 40 | ..... | 80 | ..... | 26,937 | ..... | 37,717 |
| ..... | 3,81,094 | ..... | 5,54,450 | ..... | 89,035 | ..... | 93,274 | ..... | 4,70,129 | ..... | 6,47,724 |
| ..... | 2,91,00,934 | ..... | 3,31,44,400 | ..... | 14,89,004 | ..... | 10,04,800 | ..... | 3,05,89,938 | ..... | 3,41,49,200 |
| ..... | 5,37,432 | ..... | 2,67,387 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,04,224 | ..... | 5,37,432 | ..... | 3,71,611 |
| ..... | 38,98,613 | ..... | 68,43,781 | ..... | 19,22,652 | ..... | 3,17,231 | ..... | 58,21,265 | ..... | 71,61,012 |
| ..... | 44,36,045 | ..... | 71,11,168 | ..... | 19,22,652 | ..... | 4,21,455 | ..... | 63,58,697 | ..... | 75,32,623 |
| ..... | 3,35,36,979 | ..... | 4,02,55,568 | ..... | 34,11,656 | ..... | 14,26,255 | ..... | 3,69,48,635 | ..... | 4,16,81,823 |

# D—TRADE—*continued.*

*(3).—Statement of Customs Duty collected on the principal and other articles of Merchandise, subject to duty, on import and export, at ports in the Presidency of Bombay, and in the Province of Sind, during the two official years 1894-95 and 1895-96.*

| Articles. | AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | | | 1895-96. | | | |
| | Gross. | | Net. | | Gross. | | Net. | |
| | Bombay. | Sind. | Bombay. | Sind. | Bombay. | Sind. | Bombay. | Sind. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| **IMPORTS.** | | | | | | | | |
| *Special Rates of Duty.* | | | | | | | | |
| Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores ... ... | 88,858 | 19,684 | 69,903 | 11,430 | 93,251 | 21,454 | 74,117 | 15,454 |
| Liquors— | | | | | | | | |
| Ale, Beer and Porter ... ... ... ... ... | 39,033 | 19,364 | 38,961 | 19,351 | 51,893 | 20,619 | 51,670 | 20,606 |
| Spirits and Liqueurs ... ... ... ... ... | 16,53,685 | 4,72,391 | 16,46,005 | 4,66,325 | 17,84,836 | 5,37,000 | 17,82,956 | 5,31,286 |
| Wines ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,31,083 | 41,027 | 1,30,083 | 40,824 | 1,53,711 | 48,326 | 1,53,081 | 48,025 |
| Other Sorts ... ... ... ... ... ... | 41 | 38 | 16 | 38 | 57 | 4 | 57 | 4 |
| Opium... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 134 | 504 | 134 | 313 | 133 | 263 | 133 | 255 |
| Salt ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 38,278 | 1,967 | 38,278 | 1,952 | 19,434 | 2,117 | 19,434 | 2,086 |
| Salted Fish ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 22,731 | 1,355 | 22,731 | 1,355 | 31,474 | 899 | 31,474 | 899 |
| **GENERAL DUTIES.** | | | | | | | | |
| Articles of Food and Drink— | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 59,850 | 62 | 32,178 | 62 | 28,046 | 86 | 7,290 | 86 |
| Fruits and Vegetables ... ... ... ... ... | 2,54,354 | 43,895 | 2,49,270 | 43,870 | 2,45,682 | 49,501 | 2,40,153 | 49,155 |
| Mineral and Aerated Waters and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages ... ... ... | 316 | ..... | 316 | ..... | 831 | 26 | 823 | 26 |
| Provisions, Oilman's Stores and Groceries ... | 1,48,322 | 44,964 | 1,40,676 | 44,867 | 1,85,587 | 70,967 | 1,71,357 | 70,463 |
| Spices ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,17,448 | 617 | 1,13,524 | 617 | 1,28,575 | 502 | 1,18,693 | 502 |
| Sugar including Saccharine Produce of all kinds and Confectionery ... ... ... ... ... | 8,78,258 | 2,09,150 | 7,98,103 | 2,07,301 | 8,85,118 | 2,81,042 | 8,01,210 | 2,75,880 |
| Tea ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,92,721 | 466 | 1,79,252 | 466 | 2,39,064 | 130 | 1,14,740 | 130 |
| Chemical Products and Preparations ... ... ... | 92,517 | 9,283 | 90,870 | 9,023 | 90,767 | 18,580 | 88,393 | 18,478 |
| Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics ... ... ... | 1,42,882 | 13,739 | 1,37,934 | 12,849 | 1,48,070 | 20,739 | 1,43,479 | 20,370 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials ... ... ... | 2,69,017 | 8,847 | 2,67,567 | 8,827 | 3,50,645 | 7,518 | 3,45,902 | 7,518 |
| Metals and Manufactures of Metals— | | | | | | | | |
| Hardware and Cutlery ... ... ... ... ... | 3,18,044 | 31,639 | 3,13,965 | 31,590 | 3,08,833 | 36,195 | 3,01,293 | 35,762 |
| Metals— | | | | | | | | |
| Copper ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4,85,196 | 9,604 | 4,74,766 | 9,604 | 6,56,637 | 13,305 | 6,40,668 | 12,943 |
| Iron ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 72,187 | 9,260 | 71,633 | 9,260 | 87,414 | 13,761 | 87,296 | 13,755 |
| Silver Bullion and Coin ... ... ... ... | 29,06,559 | 1,59,486 | 28,84,558 | 1,47,926 | 30,18,435 | 74,891 | 29,37,917 | 74,891 |
| Steel ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 23,306 | 10,358 | 17,399 | 10,358 | 35,569 | 19,217 | 35,512 | 18,759 |
| Tin... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 52,158 | ..... | 47,302 | ..... | 57,532 | 8 | 49,774 | 8 |
| Other Metals and Manufactures of Metals (including Machinery and component parts thereof) ... ... ... ... ... ... | 65,802 | 6,979 | 65,086 | 6,979 | 96,547 | 13,484 | 85,234 | 13,231 |
| Oils— | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 11,41,694 | 26,404 | 11,14,610 | 17,469 | 8,14,097 | 1,00,800 | 7,97,583 | 95,383 |
| Other sorts... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 21,582 | 863 | 21,527 | 863 | 27,571 | 1,045 | 27,498 | 1,045 |
| Other Articles, Unmanufactured and Manufactured— | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel (including Drapery, Haberdashery and Millinery and Military and other Uniforms and Accoutrements) ... ... ... ... ... | 2,97,263 | 31,094 | 2,94,539 | 31,030 | 3,12,031 | 32,837 | 3,09,834 | 32,804 |
| Cotton, articles made of— | | | | | | | | |
| Twist and Yarn ... ... ... ... ... | 86,629 | 16,560 | 86,219 | 16,560 | 2,48,331 | 65,645 | 2,29,674 | 65,408 |
| Piece-goods— | | | | | | | | |
| Grey ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,54,365 | 95,329 | 5,53,289 | 95,329 | 10,62,535 | 1,96,806 | 9,96,222 | 1,94,682 |
| White ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,16,199 | 55,517 | 3,15,726 | 55,517 | 7,64,915 | 1,38,600 | 7,30,174 | 1,38,202 |
| Coloured, Printed or Dyed ... ... ... | 2,29,727 | 71,995 | 2,29,500 | 71,995 | 9,78,550 | 2,68,682 | 9,39,280 | 2,67,150 |
| Other Goods ... ... ... ... ... ... | 41,443 | 1,794 | 41,359 | 1,794 | 1,31,085 | 6,637 | 1,27,042 | 6,620 |
| Paints and Colours, Painter's Materials and Compositions for application to Leather, Wood and Metals ... ... ... ... ... ... | 80,763 | 5,204 | 80,476 | 5,204 | 1,02,216 | 5,528 | 1,01,976 | 5,528 |
| Paper and Pasteboard ... ... ... ... ... | 1,13,885 | 6,027 | 1,13,397 | 5,963 | 1,57,259 | 6,964 | 1,56,703 | 6,487 |
| Silk, Raw and Manufactured ... ... ... ... | 9,59,383 | 6,105 | 9,54,031 | 5,409 | 10,69,095 | 4,621 | 10,64,602 | 4,621 |
| Stationery ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 62,411 | 5,472 | 62,259 | 5,471 | 61,152 | 5,813 | 60,616 | 5,802 |
| Umbrellas ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 60,428 | 704 | 60,258 | 704 | 57,562 | 1,420 | 57,442 | 1,418 |
| Wood and Timber and articles made of Wood ... | 77,914 | 5,495 | 77,972 | 5,483 | 1,03,864 | 5,637 | 1,03,560 | 5,637 |
| Woollen Goods ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,16,673 | 35,478 | 3,15,981 | 35,478 | 3,49,795 | 20,145 | 3,48,120 | 20,124 |
| Imports by Post ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,42,064 | 1,012 | 1,42,064 | 1,012 | 1,37,456 | 1,690 | 1,35,320 | 1,690 |
| All other articles not enumerated ... ... ... | 11,14,909 | 99,210 | 10,70,924 | 98,125 | 12,71,767 | 1,05,737 | 11,96,284 | 1,01,366 |
| Total Duty on Imports ... ... {Including Salt ... | 1,37,70,112 | 15,78,942 | 1,33,38,621 | 15,38,593 | 1,63,37,422 | 22,19,241 | 1,56,65,116 | 21,84,548 |
| {Excluding Salt ... | 1,37,31,834 | 15,76,975 | 1,33,20,343 | 15,36,611 | 1,63,17,988 | 22,17,124 | 1,56,45,682 | 21,82,462 |
| **EXPORTS.** | | | | | | | | |
| Grain and Pulse— | | | | | | | | |
| Rice (in the husk) ... ... ... ... ... | 1,730 | 7,425 | 1,689 | 7,425 | 1,334 | 11,619 | 1,334 | 11,619 |
| Rice (not in the husk)... ... ... ... ... | 3,93,456 | 80,054 | 3,91,483 | 79,975 | 3,09,487 | 56,633 | 3,06,383 | 56,633 |
| Rice Flour... ... ... ... ... ... | 778 | 3 | 778 | 3 | 585 | 4 | 585 | 4 |
| Total Duty on Exports ... | 3,95,964 | 87,482 | 3,93,950 | 87,403 | 3,11,406 | 68,256 | 3,08,302 | 68,256 |
| Grand Total Duty on Imports and Exports ... | 1,41,66,076 | 16,66,424 | 1,37,52,571 | 16,25,996 | 1,66,48,828 | 22,87,497 | 1,59,73,418 | 22,52,804 |

## D—TRADE—*continued.*

*(3).—Statement of Duty collected on articles credited to Excise at the Port of Aden, during the official years 1894-95 and 1895-96.*

| Articles. | Amount of Duty collected and Expenditure incurred by the Abkári Department. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| | Duty collected. | Expenditure incurred by the Abkári Department. | Duty collected. | Expenditure incurred by the Abkári Department. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| IMPORTS. | | | | |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liquors— | | 6,494 | | 6,487 |
| Ale, Beer and Porter ... ... | 7,932 | Total expenditure for the year 1894-95 incurred by the Abkári Department. | 7,921 | Total expenditure for the year 1895-96 incurred by the Abkári Department. |
| Spirits ... ... ... ... | 39,258 | | 38,149 | |
| Wines and Liqueurs ... ... ... | 4,201 | | 5,672 | |
| Other sorts ... ... ... | ... | | ... | |
| Opium ... ... ... ... | ... | | ... | |

## D—TRADE

*(4).—Total value of Merchandise (distinguishing Country from Foreign) and Treasure imported years 1894-95*

MERCHAN

| Ports. | COUNTRY. | | | | Fo | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | |
| | Bombay. | Sind. | Bombay. | Sind. | Bombay. | Sind. |
| **IMPORTS INTO BOMBAY AND SIND.** | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| From Bengal ... ... ... ... ... | 1,46,78,497 | 4,07,921 | 1,64,74,491 | 6,75,539 | 2,48,246 | 22,977 |
| „ Madras ... ... ... ... ... | 1,35,95,755 | 5,76,700 | 1,38,74,240 | 3,65,974 | 67,581 | 5,446 |
| „ British Burma ... ... ... ... | 1,16,04,156 | 6,57,749 | 91,93,641 | 4,64,673 | 11,918 | 360 |
| „ Sind ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,26,25,803 | ..... | 1,55,98,131 | ..... | 10,66,404 | ..... |
| „ Bombay ... ... ... ... ... | ... ... | 97,67,896 | ..... | 1,02,84,939 | ..... | 1,66,53,813 |
| Total from British Ports in the Presidencies and Provinces ... | 5,25,00,211 | 1,14,10,266 | 5,51,40,503 | 1,17,91,125 | 13,94,149 | 1,66,82,596 |
| From British Ports within the Presidency ... | 3,62,01,138 | 3,94,421 | 3,60,30,192 | 4,90,003 | 49,59,605 | 2,33,731 |
| „ Cutch ... ... ... ... ... | 47,74,180 | 37,154 | 56,36,227 | 48,023 | 10,425 | 4,706 |
| „ Káthiáwár ... ... ... ... ... | 1,75,52,702 | 1,31,814 | 3,57,97,169 | 1,66,586 | 1,83,599 | 9,955 |
| „ Foreign Konkan ... ... ... ... | 3,01,912 | ..... | 2,86,519 | ..... | 15,851 | ..... |
| „ Goa ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,13,19,312 | 22,643 | 1,18,66,302 | 30,716 | 34,304 | ..... |
| „ Daman ... ... ... ... ... | 6,648 | ..... | 5,780 | 934 | ..... | ..... |
| „ Diu ... ... ... ... ... ... | 82,660 | 115 | 1,20,087 | 80 | 1,625 | ..... |
| „ Máhe ... ... ... ... ... | 12 | 20 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| „ Pondicherry... ... ... ... ... | 6,595 | ..... | 1,298 | ..... | 635 | 604 |
| „ Cambay ... ... ... ... ... | 3,45,318 | ..... | 3,71,000 | ..... | 721 | ..... |
| „ Gáikwár's Territory ... ... ... | 5,51,595 | 17,242 | 7,00,656 | ..... | 1,434 | ..... |
| „ State of Cochin ... ... ... ... | 3,889 | ..... | 25,167 | ..... | 186 | ..... |
| „ State of Travancore ... ... ... | 36,42,907 | 15,765 | 31,44,738 | 31,515 | 3,432 | ..... |
| Total from Indian Ports not British ... | 3,85,87,730 | 2,24,753 | 5,79,54,943 | 2,77,854 | 2,52,212 | 15,265 |
| Total from all Ports ... | 12,72,89,079 | 1,20,29,440 | 14,91,25,638 | 1,25,58,982 | 66,05,966 | 1,69,31,592 |
| Government Stores and Treasure ... | 7,42,375 | 2,62,229 | 8,40,286 | 2,69,741 | 89,010 | 6,75,436 |
| **EXPORTS FROM BOMBAY AND SIND.** | | | | | | |
| To Bengal ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,42,18,726 | 1,570 | 1,55,97,377 | 4,281 | 18,25,688 | 9,015 |
| „ Madras ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,29,58,959 | 1,61,015 | 1,40,06,818 | 1,23,631 | 1,19,57,386 | 32,765 |
| „ British Burma ... ... ... ... ... | 31,49,637 | 17,904 | 36,80 955 | 19,709 | 17,87,475 | 260 |
| „ Sind ... ... ... ... ... ... | 90,25,063 | ..... | 98,86,267 | ..... | 1,66,37,683 | ..... |
| „ Bombay ... ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | 1,22,31,720 | ..... | 1,61,37,573 | ..... | 12,50,699 |
| To British Ports within the Presidencies and Provinces ... | 3,93,52,385 | 1,24,12,209 | 4,31,71,417 | 1,62,85,194 | 3,22,08,232 | 12,92,679 |
| To British Ports within the Presidency... ... | 3,68,80,612 | 3,85,321 | 3,57,61,069 | 4,96,321 | 48,65,809 | 2,32,928 |
| „ Cutch ... ... ... ... ... ... | 26,51,584 | 11,00,833 | 25,36,139 | 11,01,469 | 17,45,768 | 1,18,257 |
| „ Káthiáwár ... ... ... ... ... | 83,20,845 | 18,11,797 | 90,19,821 | 11,62,971 | 71,04,716 | 1,70,274 |
| „ Foreign Konkan ... ... ... ... | 2,03,956 | ..... | 2,24,351 | ..... | 75,244 | ... .. |
| „ Goa ... ... ... ... ... ... | 35,62,887 | 2,000 | 31,00,114 | 369 | 29,02,890 | ..... |
| „ Daman ... ... ... ... ... ... | 13,043 | ..... | 14,764 | ..... | 9,520 | ..... |
| „ Diu ... ... ... ... ... ... | 90,865 | 13,128 | 1,01,069 | 360 | 30,555 | 152 |
| „ Máhe ... ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 147 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| „ Pondicherry ... ... ... ... ... | 71,349 | ..... | 54,914 | ..... | 28,337 | ..... |
| „ Cambay ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,02,981 | ..... | 2,74,045 | ..... | 1,11,177 | ..... |
| „ Gaikwár's Territory ... ... ... ... | 4,28,893 | 2,400 | 4,81,529 | ..... | 2,52,469 | 390 |
| „ State of Cochin... ... ... ... ... | 6,56,007 | ..... | 4,53,388 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| „ State of Travancore ... ... ... ... | 17,85,807 | ..... | 13,3 ,90 | ..... | 8,37,56 | ..... |
| Total to Indian Ports not British ... | 1,79,88,217 | 29,30,158 | 1,75,99,031 | 22,65,109 | 1,30,98,238 | 2,88,873 |
| Total to all Ports ... | 9,42,21,214 | 1,57,27,688 | 9,65,31,517 | 1,90,46,624 | 5,01,71,679 | 18,14,480 |
| Government Stores and Treasure ... | 21,31,759 | 26,517 | 19,05,28 | 4,907 | 4,37,639 | 1,98,519 |

—*continued.*

*and exported coastwise into and from the Presidency of Bombay and the Province of Sind in the official and 1895-96.*

| DISE. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| REIGN. | | TOTAL. | | | | TREASURE. | | | |
| 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | | 1894-95. | | 1895-96. | |
| Bombay. | Sind. | Bombay. | Sind. | Bombay. | Sind. | Bombay. | Sind. | Bombay. | Sind. |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 4,98,047 | 19,810 | 1,49,26,743 | 4,30,898 | 1,69,72,538 | 6,95,349 | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 79,650 | 3,470 | 1,36,59,336 | 5,82,146 | 1,39,53,890 | 3,69,444 | 18,200 | ... | 11,700 | ... |
| 27,479 | 4,379 | 1,16,16,074 | 6,58,109 | 92,21,120 | 4,69,052 | ..... | ... | 9,525 | ... |
| 15,70,537 | ..... | 1,36,92,007 | ..... | 1,71,68,668 | ..... | 2,97,532 | ... | 1,800 | ... |
| ..... | 1,76,64,601 | ..... | 2,64,21,709 | ..... | 2,79,49,540 | ..... | 5,89,709 | ... | 17,85,341 |
| 21,75,713 | 1,76,92,960 | 5,38,94,360 | 2,80,92,862 | 5,73,16,216 | 2,94,83,385 | 3,15,732 | 5,89,709 | 23,025 | 17,85,341 |
| 50,41,265 | 2,39,428 | 4,11,60,743 | 6,28,152 | 4,10,71,457 | 7,29,431 | 9,29,424 | 4,000 | 7,11,091 | 2,000 |
| 7,653 | 4,612 | 47,84,605 | 41,960 | 56,43,880 | 52,635 | 99,038 | 35,109 | 88,765 | 38,089 |
| 2,05,719 | 17,683 | 1,77,36,301 | 1,41,769 | 3,60,02,888 | 1,84,269 | 12,47,326 | 39,098 | 6,08,972 | 15,555 |
| 5,476 | ..... | 3,17,763 | ..... | 2,91,995 | ..... | 40,000 | ... | 10,000 | ... |
| 26,033 | ..... | 1,13,53,616 | 22,643 | 1,18,92,335 | 30,716 | 56,267 | ... | 3,57,733 | ... |
| 397 | ..... | 6,648 | ..... | 6,177 | 934 | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 804 | ..... | 84,285 | 115 | 1,20,891 | 80 | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| ..... | ..... | 12 | 20 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 957 | 650 | 7,230 | 604 | 2,255 | 650 | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 323 | ..... | 3,46,039 | ..... | 3,71,323 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,156 | ..... | 5,53,029 | 17,242 | 7,02,812 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| ..... | ..... | 4,075 | ..... | 25,167 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8,877 | ..... | 36,46,339 | 15,765 | 31,53,615 | 31,515 | ..... | ... | 21,000 | ... |
| 2,58,395 | 22,945 | 3,88,39,942 | 2,40,018 | 5,82,13,338 | 3,00,799 | 14,42,631 | 74,207 | 10,86,470 | 53,644 |
| 74,75,373 | 1,79,54,633 | 13,38,95,045 | 2,89,61,032 | 15,66,01,011 | 3,05,13,615 | 26,87,787 | 6,67,916 | 18,20,586 | 18,40,985 |
| 3,07,214 | 32,79,685 | 8,31,385 | 9,37,665 | 11,47,500 | 35,49,426 | 7,00,302 | 26,40,000 | 4,59,935 | 31,20,000 |
| 27,67,664 | 41,531 | 1,60,44,414 | 10,585 | 1,83,65,041 | 45,812 | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,14,67,197 | 13,494 | 2,49,16,345 | 1,93,720 | 2,54,74,015 | 1,37,125 | 7,21,530 | ... | 3,76,592 | ... |
| 23,89,565 | 4,830 | 49,37,112 | 18,164 | 60,70,520 | 24,539 | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,70,24,397 | ..... | 2,56,62,746 | ..... | 2,69,10,664 | ..... | 5,94,110 | ... | 18,20,990 | ... |
| ..... | 14,15,775 | ..... | 1,34,82,419 | ..... | 1,75,53,348 | ..... | 2,77,576 | ... | 3,300 |
| 3,36,18,823 | 14,75,630 | 7,15,60,617 | 1,37,04,888 | 7,68,20,240 | 1,77,60,824 | 13,15,640 | 2,77,576 | 21,97,582 | 3,300 |
| 49,73,187 | 2,44,651 | 4,17,45,821 | 6,18,449 | 4,07,34,256 | 7,40,972 | 10,53,940 | 5,000 | 9,08,995 | 1,000 |
| 18,76,439 | 1,11,198 | 43,97,352 | 12,19,090 | 44,72,578 | 12,12,667 | 12,92,113 | 4,625 | 11,20,199 | 2,000 |
| 76,98,740 | 1,47,857 | 1,54,25,561 | 19,82,071 | 1,67,1[illegible],561 | 13,10,928 | 6,66,926 | ... | 30,94,335 | ... |
| 79,405 | ..... | 2,79,200 | ..... | 3,03,756 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 31,29,023 | 20 | 64,65,777 | 2,000 | 62,29,137 | 329 | ..... | ... | 11,297 | ... |
| 16,253 | ..... | 22,563 | ..... | 31,077 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 41,[illegible]2 | ..... | 1,21,420 | 13,280 | 1,42,190 | 360 | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,425 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,572 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 17,123 | ..... | 99,686 | ..... | 7[illegible], 37 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,12,302 | ..... | 3,14, 58 | ..... | 3,86,[illegible]57 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,83,133 | ..... | 6 81,362 | 2,590 | 7,64,502 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| ..... | ..... | 6,56,007 | ..... | 4,53,3 8 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8,25,451 | ..... | 26,23,369 | ..... | 21,64,351 | ..... | 29,625 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,40,[illegible]0,415 | 2,59,075 | 3,10,86,455 | 32,19,031 | 3,16,79,446 | 25,24,184 | 19,88,694 | 4,625 | 42,26,131 | 2,000 |
| 5,[illegible]7,02,425 | 19,79,356 | 14,43,92,893 | 1,75,42,168 | 14,92,33,942 | 2,10,25,980 | 43,57,574 | 2,87,201 | 73,32,708 | 63,000 |
| 4,70,867 | ..... | 25,69,398 | 2,20,036 | 23,76,150 | 4,66,332 | 63,00,445 | 5,000 | 80,61,830 | ... |

## D—TRADE

*(5).—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which entered Province of Sind in the official year 1895-96,*

| Countries whence entered and to which cleared. | | | British (other than British Indian). | | | | British Indian. | | | | Austrian. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | | | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| United Kingdom | Steam | Bombay | 249 | 5,78,714 | 88 | 2,10,773 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 41 | 89,685 | 51 | 1,18,421 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,496 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 57,494 | 22 | 53,191 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4,641 | 5 | 11,906 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgium | Steam | Bombay | 3 | 4,624 | 21 | 57,071 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 2 | 3,666 | 7 | 14,436 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France | Steam | Bombay | 5 | 15,281 | 42 | 1,08,635 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,991 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | 6 | 12,169 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 11 | 24,358 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | 4 | 7,941 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Holland | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 4 | 9,718 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | 4 | 7,925 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy | Steam | Bombay | 3 | 6,200 | 13 | 25,257 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 1 | 2,254 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 1 | 1,668 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Africa, Eastern Coast. | Steam | Bombay | 30 | 39,336 | 28 | 31,887 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | 3 | 4,576 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 3 | 4,936 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | 15 | 31,672 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius | Steam | Bombay | 23 | 38,566 | 11 | 13,362 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 2 | 3,406 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 5 | 2,275 | 4 | 1,389 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Réunion | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and South America. | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States | Steam | Bombay | 5 | 7,928 | 1 | 2,337 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 1 | 1,545 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 1 | 1,109 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aden | Steam | Bombay | 24 | 52,037 | 24 | 50,548 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 2 | 2,516 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4,662 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arabia | Steam | Bombay | 36 | 45,210 | 31 | 40,403 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | 2 | 2,689 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | 1 | 886 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*and cleared with cargoes from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the compared with the totals of the year 1894-95:*

| FRENCH. | | | | GERMAN. | | | | ITALIAN. | | | | AMERICAN. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,510 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...

## D—TRADE

*(5).—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which entered Province of Sind in the official year 1895-96,*

| Countries whence entered and to which cleared. | | | Arab. | | | | Other Nationalities. | | | | Total Foreign. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | | | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| United Kingdom | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,921 | ... | ... | 3 | 4,927 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 57,494 | 22 | 53,191 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4,641 | 5 | 11,906 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgium... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 7,244 | 1 | 1,961 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 751 | 3 | 5,401 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 7,083 | 12 | 22,922 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2,389 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,359 | 33 | 58,735 | 6 | 9,659 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 6,723 | 14 | 22,766 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Holland ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2,136 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 35,361 | 12 | 32,297 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,499 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Africa, Eastern Coast. | Steam | Bombay | 3 | 3,230 | 3 | 3,229 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 17,959 | 16 | 16,391 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 2 | 225 | 23 | 2,653 | 3 | 345 | 9 | 979 | 5 | 570 | 33 | 3,712 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 202 | ... | ... | 3 | 368 | ... | ... |
| Egypt ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Réunion ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 395 | 1 | 395 | 1 | 395 | 1 | 395 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and South America. | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aden ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 1 | 373 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 417 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 11,520 | 13 | 17,333 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 171 |
| Arabia ... | Steam | Bombay | 3 | 1,119 | 1 | 373 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,380 | 4 | 2,117 | 2 | 1,753 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 59 | 6,557 | 84 | 10,054 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 8 | 552 | 9 | 875 | ... | ... | 11 | 852 | 61 | 6,917 | 97 | 11,147 |
| | | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 532 | 10 | 959 |

*—continued.*

*and cleared with cargoes from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the compared with the totals of the year 1894-95*—continued.

| Native Craft. | | | | Grand total, 1895-96. | | | | Grand total, 1894-95. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 249 | 5,78,714 | 88 | 2,10,773 | 308 | 7,02,375 | 77 | 1,80,139 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 89,685 | 54 | 1,23,348 | 36 | 74,754 | 56 | 1,24,706 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4,188 | 1 | 2,105 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 57,494 | 22 | 53,191 | 24 | 56,782 | 24 | 58,150 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4,641 | 5 | 11,906 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 11,868 | 22 | 59,032 | 5 | 9,098 | 22 | 55,562 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4,417 | 10 | 19,837 | 1 | 1,577 | 17 | 35,772 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 22,369 | 54 | 1,31,557 | 2 | 4,682 | 54 | 1,24,722 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 14,558 | ... | ... | 17 | 35,310 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,799 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 58,735 | 17 | 34,017 | 28 | 49,279 | 28 | 56,673 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 6,723 | 18 | 30,707 | 2 | 3,342 | 15 | 25,960 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 11,854 | ... | ... | 14 | 34,821 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 7,925 | ... | ... | 3 | 5,625 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4,169 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 41,561 | 25 | 57,554 | 16 | 40,863 | 21 | 50,229 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2,254 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3,167 | ... | ... | 2 | 3,036 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 | 57,295 | 44 | 48,278 | 29 | 32,919 | 28 | 28,882 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4,576 | ... | ... | 1 | 1,217 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 87 | 8,680 | 22 | 2,267 | 110 | 11,161 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 1,815 | 1 | 164 | 14 | 1,381 | 2 | 214 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | 1,245 | 54 | 4,968 | 34 | 3,645 | 3 | 4,936 | ... | ... | 5 | 9,766 |
| 31 | 3,277 | 1 | 164 | ... | ... | 15 | 31,672 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...

# D.—TRADE

*(5).—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which entered Province of Sind in the official year 1895-96,*

| Countries whence entered and to which cleared. | | | British (other than British Indian.) | | | | British Indian. | | | | Austrian. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | | | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| Ceylon | Steam | Bombay | 2 | 2,288 | 1 | 958 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China—Hongkong | Steam | Bombay | 9 | 19,161 | 15 | 35,400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| „ Treaty Ports. | Steam | Bombay | 28 | 60,561 | 31 | 68,782 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Java | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan | Steam | Bombay | 11 | 23,927 | 1 | 2,005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 32,455 | 12 | 29,915 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maldives | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mekran and Sonmiani. | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persia | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 54 | 53,205 | 54 | 52,873 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia in Asia | Steam | Bombay | 7 | 16,192 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 1 | 1,448 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,286 | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,496 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Siam | Steam | Bombay | 10 | 8,041 | 2 | 1,828 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits Settlements | Steam | Bombay | 2 | 3,354 | 3 | 2,260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey in Asia | Steam | Bombay | 25 | 23,043 | 24 | 35,054 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 2 | 2,016 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sumatra | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Australia | Steam | Bombay | 5 | 13,189 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 1 | 1,494 | 4 | 6,647 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | Steam | Bombay | 2 | 2,165 | 4 | 5,160 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1895-96 | Steam | Bombay | 479 | 959,817 | 360 | 7,34,654 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 106 | 158,981 | 150 | 2,59,349 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 91,235 | 35 | 85,097 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 6 | 5,384 | 5 | 2,275 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6,137 | 8 | 18,054 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1894-95 | Steam | Bombay | 508 | 1,007,274 | 365 | 7,27,276 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 100 | 1,40,382 | 159 | 2,73,128 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | 86,928 | 36 | 88,355 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 8 | 10,007 | 7 | 8,986 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 2 | 1,353 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*and cleared with cargoes from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the compared with the totals of the year 1894-95*—continued.

| FRENCH. | | | | GERMAN. | | | | ITALIAN. | | | | AMERICAN. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,894 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 2,051 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 17,578 | 11 | 16,161 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 2,124 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ...

## D.—TRADE

*(5).—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which entered Province of Sind in the official year 1895-96,*

| Countries whence entered and to which cleared. | | | Arab. | | | | Other Nationalities. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | | | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| Ceylon | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 1 | 196 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China—Hongkong | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| „ Treaty Ports | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Java | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 18,106 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maldives | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mekran and Sonmiani | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 28 | 2,802 | 22 | 2,028 | 26 | 444 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 17 | 1,443 | 25 | 2,353 | 6 | 265 | 8 | 678 |
| Persia | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 13 | 2,319 | 13 | 2,348 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 9 | 672 | 16 | 1,069 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia in Asia | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 5,206 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Siam | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 7,589 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits Settlements | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 1 | 651 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey in Asia | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 45 | 6,140 | 1 | 271 | 15 | 1,643 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 48 | 5,160 | 1 | 71 | 1 | 85 | ... | ... |
| Sumatra | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Australia | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 914 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1895-96 | Steam | Bombay | 6 | 4,349 | 5 | 3,975 | 20 | 30,901 | 3 | 3,653 |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,921 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 148 | 18,694 | 143 | 17,354 | 44 | 2,432 | 20 | 1,831 |
| | | Sind | 83 | 8,003 | 51 | 4,368 | 10 | 947 | 9 | 1,073 |
| Total, 1894-95 | Steam | Bombay | 3 | 3,229 | 6 | 4,210 | 14 | 22,382 | 6 | 8,843 |
| | | Sind | 1 | 373 | ... | ... | 4 | 5,972 | 19 | 31,037 |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 147 | 17,241 | 143 | 17,249 | 42 | 4,924 | 18 | 2,105 |
| | | Sind | 68 | 5,613 | 48 | 3,772 | 6 | 838 | 8 | 811 |

*—continued.*

*and cleared with cargoes from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the compared with the totals of the year 1894-95*—concluded.

| Total Foreign. | | | | Native Craft. | | | | Grand total, 1895-96. | | | | Grand total, 1894-95. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 1,894 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2,288 | 1 | 958 | 3 | 2,945 | 1 | 316 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,894 | ... | ... | 1 | 1,072 |
| 1 | 196 | ... | ... | 3 | 317 | 2 | 153 | 3 | 317 | 2 | 153 | 1 | 199 | 1 | 159 |
| 12 | 17,578 | 12 | 18,215 | 1 | 108 | ... | ... | 2 | 304 | ... | ... | 2 | 308 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 36,739 | 27 | 53,615 | 14 | 21,574 | 14 | 21,784 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 2,124 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | 60,561 | 32 | 70,906 | 24 | 47,827 | 52 | 1,15,519 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 23 | 52,642 | 13 | 32,003 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 76,569 | 14 | 34,008 | 20 | 46,726 | 15 | 35,167 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 162 | ... | ... | 1 | 162 | ... | ... | 6 | 756 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 54 | 3,246 | 22 | 2,028 | 70 | 3,998 | 32 | 2,219 | 124 | 7,244 | 54 | 4,247 | 106 | 5,351 | 43 | 3,082 |
| 23 | 1,708 | 33 | 3,031 | 81 | 3,971 | 97 | 5,650 | 104 | 5,679 | 130 | 8,681 | 83 | 4,519 | 109 | 6,065 |
| 1 | 1,635 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,635 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 639 |
| 2 | 1,998 | 4 | 3,748 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 | 55,203 | 58 | 56,621 | 56 | 56,365 | 57 | 57,018 |
| 13 | 2,319 | 13 | 2,348 | 9 | 2,159 | 4 | 684 | 22 | 4,478 | 17 | 3,032 | 26 | 4,293 | 19 | 3,362 |
| 9 | 672 | 16 | 1,069 | 24 | 2,312 | 15 | 1,577 | 33 | 2,984 | 31 | 2,646 | 23 | 1,807 | 27 | 1,995 |
| 4 | 6,492 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 22,684 | ... | ... | 13 | 26,624 | ... | ... |
| 1 | 1,496 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2,944 | ... | ... | 1 | 1,351 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | 7,589 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 15,630 | 2 | 1,828 | 12 | 10,418 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 495 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 1,417 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3,354 | 4 | 3,677 | 2 | 4,036 | 2 | 2,784 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 651 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 651 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 23,043 | 24 | 35,054 | 33 | 31,196 | 20 | 20,027 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2,016 | ... | ... | 2 | 1,977 | 1 | 1,279 |
| 62 | 8,034 | 1 | 271 | 10 | 1,500 | ... | ... | 72 | 9,534 | 1 | 271 | 64 | 8,444 | 6 | 513 |
| 50 | 5,329 | 1 | 71 | 25 | 3,100 | 18 | 2,355 | 75 | 8,429 | 19 | 2,426 | 65 | 7,215 | 30 | 3,406 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 2 | 2,861 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 13,189 | 2 | 2,861 | 7 | 14,681 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,494 | 4 | 6,647 | ... | ... | 2 | 3,426 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2,165 | 4 | 5,160 | 2 | 1,977 | 1 | 1,153 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 166 | 1 | 81 | 15 | 1,541 | 1 | 81 | 16 | 1,707 | 4 | 374 | 10 | 799 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 147 | 2,71,934 | 104 | 2,01,846 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 626 | 12,31,751 | 464 | 9,36,500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 | 27,129 | 45 | 70,364 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 126 | 1,86,110 | 195 | 3,29,713 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 196 | 21,737 | 168 | 19,843 | 210 | 18,024 | 145 | 14,710 | 412 | 43,145 | 318 | 36,828 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 95 | 9,200 | 61 | 5,525 | 176 | 13,581 | 141 | 10,372 | 271 | 22,781 | 202 | 15,897 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 124 | 2,38,156 | 87 | 1,70,234 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 632 | 12,45,430 | 452 | 8,97,510 |
| 17 | 20,158 | 31 | 44,849 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 117 | 1,60,540 | 190 | 3,17,977 |
| 194 | 22,859 | 165 | 19,987 | 213 | 18,676 | 159 | 16,037 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 415 | 51,542 | 331 | 45,010 |
| 75 | 6,531 | 57 | 4,663 | 133 | 10,420 | 157 | 11,848 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 210 | 18,304 | 214 | 16,511 |

## D.—TRADE

(6).—*Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which entered Province of Sind in the official year 1895-96,*

| Countries whence entered, and to which cleared. | | | British (other British Indian). | | | | British Indian. | | | | Austrian. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | | | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| United Kingdom. | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,109 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgium ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Holland ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Africa, Eastern Coast. | Steam ... | Bombay ... | 2 | 2,981 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | 4 | 7,093 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | 3 | 7,467 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Réunion ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and South America. | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aden ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | 3 | 6,695 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | 13 | 27,971 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arabia ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | 2 | 3,709 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2,155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*—continued.*

*and cleared in Ballast from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the compared with the totals of the year 1894-95.*

| French. | | | | German. | | | | Italian. | | | | American. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...

## D.—TRADE

(6).—*Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which entered Province of Sind in the official year 1895-96,*

| Countries whence entered, and to which cleared. | | | Arab. | | | | Other Nationality. | | | | Total Foreign. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | | | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| United Kingdom. | Steam.... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria ... ... | Steam... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgium ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Holland ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Africa, Eastern Coast. | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | 1 | 161 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Réunion ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and South America. | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aden ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arabia ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*—continued.*

*and cleared in Ballast from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the compared with the totals of the year 1894-95*—continued.

| Native Craft. | | | | Grand Total, 1895-96. | | | | Grand Total, 1894-95. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,109 | 6 | 7,228 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2,094 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...

## D—TRADE

*(6).—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which entered Province of Sind in the official year 1895-96,*

| Countries whence entered and to which cleared. | | | British (other than British Indian). | | | | British Indian. | | | | Austrian. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | | | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. |
| Ceylon..... | Steam | Bombay | 5 | 1,616 | 13 | 23,460 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 5 | 12,039 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China—Hongkong | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| „ Treaty Ports. | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Java ... ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 2 | 3,800 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan ... ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 1 | 2,255 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maldives ... ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mekran and Sonmiani. | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persia ... ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 7 | 11,366 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | 4 | 5,909 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia in Asia ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Siam ... ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits Settlements | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 1 | 650 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey in Asia ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 4 | 5,966 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | 1 | 2,056 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sumatra .. ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Australia... ... | Steam | Bombay | ... | ... | 1 | 3,226 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries... | Steam | Bombay | 3 | 6,562 | 1 | 2,781 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 1 | 1,781 | 1 | 3,311 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1895-96 ... | Steam | Bombay | 18 | 29,030 | 31 | 54,613 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 23 | 48,884 | 7 | 13,431 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1894-95 ... | Steam | Bombay | 28 | 51,309 | 33 | 57,063 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,286 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | 28 | 53,624 | 5 | 7,819 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing | Bombay | 1 | 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*and cleared in Ballast from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the compared with the totals of the year 1894-95*—continued.

| FRENCH. | | | | GERMAN. | | | | ITALIAN. | | | | AMERICAN. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. |
| 1 | 2,134 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 90 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 1,7828 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2,388 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 23,608 | | | | | | | 1 | 1,417 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2,388 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 90 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## D—TRADE

*(6).—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which entered Province of Sind in the official year 1895-96,*

| Countries whence entered and to which cleared. | | | Arab. | | | | Other Nationalities. | | | | Total Foreign. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | | | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. | Vessels | Tons. |
| Ceylon ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,367 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China—Hongkong | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| „ Treaty Ports. | Steam .. | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Java ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maldives ... ... | Sream ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mekran and Sonmiani. | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| Persia ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | 2 | 137 | ... | ... | 1 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,926 | ... | ... | 3 | 160 |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind .. | 1 | 95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia in Asia ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 95 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Siam ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 914 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits Settlements | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 914 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey in Asia ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | 8 | 1,079 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | 1 | 100 | 1 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sumatra ... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 100 |
| | Sailing... | Bombay .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Australia... ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2,388 | ... | ... |
| Total, 1895-96 ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 5,121 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | 8 | 1,079 | 1 | 161 | 1 | 74 | ... | ... | 2 | 2,388 | ... | ... |
| | | Sind ... | 1 | 95 | 3 | 237 | ... | ... | 1 | 23 | 1 | 95 | 4 | 260 |
| Total, 1894-95 ... | Steam ... | Bombay ... | 1 | 373 | 1 | 373 | 2 | 2,906 | 1 | 1,526 | 4 | 4,565 | 2 | 1,899 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,639 | ... | ... | 1 | 1,639 |
| | Sailing... | Bombay ... | 6 | 887 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 30 | 6 | 887 | 1 | 30 |
| | | Sind ... | ... | ... | 2 | 123 | 1 | 47 | ... | ... | 1 | 147 | 2 | 123 |

—*continued.*

*and cleared in Ballast from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the compared with the totals of the year 1894-95*—concluded.

| Native Craft. | | | | Grand Total—1895-96. | | | | Grand Total.—1894-95. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1,616 | 14 | 24,827 | 3 | 2,243 | 19 | 30,518 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 12,039 | ... | ... | 1 | 1,988 | 3 | 4,600 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3,800 | ... | ... | 3 | 7,284 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4,702 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2,134 | 1 | 2,255 | 1 | 1,526 | 1 | 1,526 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 172 | ... | ... | 1 | 172 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 27 | ... | ... | 1 | 27 | 1 | 72 | 3 | 137 |
| 6 | 152 | 10 | 553 | 6 | 152 | 13 | 713 | 20 | 521 | 11 | 535 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 13,292 | ... | ... | 2 | 3,330 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 5,909 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 81 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 155 | 1 | 95 | 1 | 155 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 914 | ... | ... | 1 | 1,055 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 150 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1,564 | ... | ... | 2 | 2,644 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 5,966 | ... | ... | 5 | 7,193 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2,056 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 806 | ... | ... |
| 2 | 222 | ... | ... | 12 | 1,465 | 1 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3,226 | ... | ... | 1 | 150 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2,938 | 1 | 2,373 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 24,390 | 1 | 2,781 | 19 | 37,285 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4,169 | 1 | 3,311 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 212 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | 31 | 54,145 | 35 | 59,734 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 51,272 | 7 | 13,431 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 1,801 | 3 | 360 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | 558 | 2 | 199 | 9 | 422 | 17 | 1,091 | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | 327 | 13 | 831 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 32 | 55,874 | 35 | 58,962 |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | 53,624 | 6 | 9,458 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 1,559 | 3 | 137 |
| ... | ... | 2 | 107 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 631 | 14 | 747 |
| 2 | 172 | 12 | 624 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 20 | 584 | | | | | | | | | | |

# D—TRADE

*(6).—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, in the official year 1895-96, compared*

| Countries whence entered and to which cleared. | British (other than British Indian). | | | | British Indian. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| United Kingdom ... ... Steam | 169 | 432,661 | 234 | 5,39,357 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Kingdom ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | 3 | 6,287 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France ... ... ... Steam | 5 | 11,876 | 23 | 52,239 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | 3 | 6,421 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Holland ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | 3 | 6,880 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Holland ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy ... ... ... ... Steam | 4 | 8,600 | 6 | 13,029 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy ... ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia in Europe ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia in Asia ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain ... ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain ... ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Africa, Eastern Coast ... Steam | 57 | 23,017 | 55 | 26,104 | 51 | 7,348 | 47 | 3,995 |
| Africa, Eastern Coast ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt .. ... ... ... Steam | 3 | 5,736 | 69 | 125,493 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt .. ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,441 | ... | ... |
| Mauritius ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Réunion ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Réunion ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malta ... ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malta ... ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States ... ... Steam | 9 | 16,782 | 4 | 7,822 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arabia... ... ... ... Steam | 60 | 25,922 | 56 | 20,996 | 31 | 37,333 | 36 | 44,213 |
| Arabia... ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon... ... ... ... Steam | 13 | 26,756 | 4 | 7,524 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon... ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China—Hongkong ... ... Steam | 3 | 6,352 | 4 | 8,679 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China—Hongkong ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Treaty Ports ... Steam | 1 | 2,657 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Treaty Ports ... Sailing | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Java ... ... ... .. Steam | 16 | 32,546 | 3 | 5,697 | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| Japan ... ... ... ... Steam | 6 | 13,111 | 7 | 14,286 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey in Europe .. ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey in Europe .. ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey in Asia ... ... Steam | 25 | 42,259 | 13 | 20,617 | 3 | 3,326 | 2 | 2,157 |
| Turkey in Asia ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persia... ... ... ... Steam | 11 | 20,250 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persia... ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Siam ... ... ... ... Steam | 1 | 1,886 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Siam ... ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits Settlements ... ... Steam | 4 | 7,883 | 7 | 14,580 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits Settlements ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Phillippine Isles . ... ... Steam | 6 | 12,316 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Phillippine Isles . ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Australia ... ... ... Steam | 57 | 145,111 | 43 | 117,363 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Australia ... ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries ... ... Steam | 23 | 26,434 | 23 | 19,069 | 1 | 993 | ... | ... |
| Other Countries ... ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vessels left for or returned from Sea ... .. ... Steam | 3 | 2,421 | 8 | 6,481 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vessels left for or returned from Sea ... .. ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1895-96 ... Steam | 476 | 864,576 | 568 | 10,18,924 | 87 | 50,441 | 85 | 50,365 |
| Total, 1895-96 ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1894-95 ... Steam | 458 | 784,154 | 544 | 933,935 | 83 | 42,390 | 86 | 45,887 |
| Total, 1894-95 ... Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*which entered and cleared from and to Foreign Countries at the Port of Aden with the totals of the year 1894-95.*

| French. | | | | Italian. | | | | German. | | | | Arab. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 54 | 119,333 | 61 | 135,961 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 1 | 1,449 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 106,415 | 44 | 119,177 | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 32,589 | 13 | 34,403 | ... | ... | 1 | 1,643 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1,393 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 2 | 14,946 | 54 | 34,455 | 53 | 32,603 | 11 | 18,097 | 12 | 19,228 | 2 | 746 | 2 | 746 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3,286 | 2 | 3,487 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | 31,954 | 13 | 28,915 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 2,887 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,963 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 2,084 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3,585 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 1 | 4,200 | 1 | 2,877 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | 33,805 | 3 | 5,949 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 37,956 | 12 | 42,864 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | 19,034 | 22 | 46,573 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,963 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 43,658 | 13 | 42,876 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 | 37,869 | 14 | 38,541 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 14,180 | 2 | 3,340 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 110 | 246,966 | 115 | 255,885 | 66 | 67,044 | 67 | 68,455 | 87 | 233,340 | 90 | 238,848 | 2 | 746 | 2 | 746 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 108 | 232,242 | 108 | 232,242 | 64 | 63,550 | 64 | 62,811 | 85 | 206,959 | 87 | 210,053 | 2 | 607 | 3 | 980 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

# D—TRADE

*(6).—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, in the official year 1895-96, compared*

| Countries whence entered and to which cleared. | Other Nationalities. | | | | Total Foreign. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| United Kingdom ... ... Steam | 10 | 24,170 | 12 | 31,550 | 10 | 24,170 | 12 | 31,550 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria ... ... ... Steam | 25 | 58,639 | 24 | 58,099 | 25 | 58,639 | 24 | 58,099 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France... ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | 1 | 1,687 | 54 | 119,333 | 63 | 139,097 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany ... ... ... Steam | 2 | 819 | ... | ..... | 41 | 107,234 | 44 | 119,177 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Holland ... ... ... Steam | 7 | 12,902 | 16 | 28,971 | 7 | 12,902 | 16 | 28,971 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy ... ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 12 | 32,589 | 14 | 36,046 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia in Europe ... ... Steam | 10 | 24,965 | 9 | 24,537 | 10 | 24,965 | 9 | 24,537 |
| Russia in Asia ... ... Steam | 9 | 24,537 | 14 | 23,860 | 9 | 24,537 | 16 | 25,253 |
| Spain ... ... ... ... Steam | 6 | 16,086 | 5 | 13,623 | 6 | 16,086 | 5 | 13,623 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Africa, Eastern Coast ... Steam | 1 | 1,149 | 1 | 1,149 | 68 | 54,447 | 70 | 53,672 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt... ... ... ... Steam | 1 | 1,380 | 2 | 3,451 | 3 | 4,666 | 4 | 6,938 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 14 | 31,954 | 13 | 28,915 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Réunion ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 1 | 2,887 | ... | ... |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malta ... ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States ... ... Steam | 1 | 994 | 1 | 1,982 | 1 | 994 | 1 | 1,982 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arabia... ... ... ... Steam | 10 | 8,842 | 16 | 16,975 | 10 | 8,842 | 17 | 18,938 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon... ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | 2 | 3,393 | 2 | 5,669 | 2 | 3,393 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China—Hongkong ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 1 | 4,200 | 1 | 2,877 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| „ Treaty Ports ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 27 | 71,761 | 15 | 48,813 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Java ... ... ... ... Steam | 19 | 34,000 | 8 | 14,262 | 19 | 34,000 | 8 | 14,262 |
| Japan ... ... ... ... Steam | 5 | 12,638 | 8 | 19,893 | 14 | 31,672 | 30 | 66,466 |
| Turkey in Europe ... ... Steam | 3 | 3,870 | ... | ..... | 3 | 3,870 | ... | ... |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey in Asia ... ... Steam | 9 | 12,334 | 7 | 8,905 | 9 | 12,334 | 7 | 8,905 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persia ... ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Siam ... ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits Settlements ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sailing | ... | ... | 1 | 994 | 1 | 1,963 | 1 | 994 |
| Phillippine Isles ... ... Steam | 15 | 41,751 | 14 | 37,854 | 15 | 41,751 | 14 | 37,854 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Australia ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 13 | 43,658 | 13 | 42,876 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries ... ... Steam | 3 | 1,384 | ... | ..... | 26 | 53,433 | 16 | 36,881 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vessels left for or returned from Sea ... ... ... Steam | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1895-96 ... Steam | 136 | 280,460 | 141 | 291,185 | 401 | 828,556 | 415 | 855,119 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1894-95 ... Steam | 149 | 255,067 | 156 | 265,422 | 408 | 758,425 | 418 | 771,508 |
| Sailing | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

—*continued.*

*which entered and cleared from and to Foreign Countries at the Port of Aden with the totals of the year 1894-95.*

| Native Craft. | | | | Grand Total, 1895-96. | | | | Grand Total, 1894-95. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 179 | 456,831 | 246 | 570,907 | 181 | 433,793 | 250 | 555,911 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 58,639 | 27 | 64,386 | 26 | 60,000 | 32 | 70,043 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 59 | 131,209 | 86 | 191,336 | 54 | 115,530 | 81 | 166,511 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 107,234 | 47 | 125,598 | 38 | 96,578 | 55 | 127,671 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 12,902 | 19 | 35,851 | 12 | 19,526 | 14 | 25,325 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 41,189 | 20 | 49,075 | 14 | 36,120 | 17 | 41,617 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... .. | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 24,965 | 9 | 24,537 | 9 | 18,974 | 4 | 8,278 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 24,537 | 16 | 25,253 | 2 | 3,634 | 9 | 18,974 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 16,086 | 5 | 13,623 | 6 | 16,595 | 4 | 8,215 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 176 | 84,812 | 172 | 88,771 | 150 | 51,925 | 144 | 41,295 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 860 | 22,669 | 865 | 25,817 |
| 852 | 22,383 | 900 | 24,330 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 10,402 | 73 | 132,431 | 26 | 22,293 | 68 | 98,594 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 33,395 | 13 | 28,915 | 8 | 14,210 | 7 | 11,943 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2,887 | ... | ..... | 1 | 1,375 | 1 | 2,312 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 17,776 | 5 | 9,804 | 16 | 30,619 | 5 | 9,123 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 101 | 72,097 | 109 | 84,147 | 113 | 75,356 | 126 | 83,532 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 502 | 16,610 | 479 | 18,401 |
| 519 | 18,685 | 506 | 18,870 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 32,425 | 6 | 10,917 | 9 | 16,406 | 9 | 20,939 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 10,552 | 5 | 11,556 | ... | ..... | 15 | 32,054 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | 74,418 | 15 | 48,813 | 36 | 90,563 | 8 | 22,132 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 66,546 | 11 | 19,959 | 22 | 38,614 | 13 | 23,075 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 44,783 | 37 | 80,752 | 12 | 28,245 | 26 | 54,764 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3,870 | ... | ..... | 2 | 2,464 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 57,919 | 22 | 31,679 | 33 | 47,415 | 18 | 23,085 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 85 | 10,737 | 29 | 1,830 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 20,250 | ... | ..... | 6 | 7,599 | ... | ... |
| 45 | 6,809 | 31 | 3,420 | | | | | 4 | 418 | 16 | 3,063 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,886 | ... | ..... | 2 | 4,497 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 24 | 4,765 | | | ... | ..... | | | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 9,846 | 8 | 15,574 | 13 | 27,683 | 5 | 10,480 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 54,067 | 14 | 37,854 | 20 | 43,238 | 13 | 33,015 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | 188,769 | 56 | 160,239 | 73 | 187,994 | 67 | 180,437 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | 80,860 | 39 | 55,950 | 61 | 93,139 | 51 | 79,250 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 84 | 1,726 | 74 | 1,284 |
| 92 | 1,493 | 94 | 1,458 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2,421 | 8 | 6,481 | 4 | 684 | 6 | 2,755 |
| 20 | 308 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 2 | 65 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 964 | 1,743,573 | 1,068 | 1,924,408 | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| 1,528 | 50,178 | 1,555 | 52,552 | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 949 | 1,584,969 | 1,048 | 1,751,330 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 1,537 | 52,225 | 1,463 | 50,395 |



B 1055—52 *ap*

# D.—TRADE

## (7).—*Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, employed in the and the Province of Sind, in the official year 1895-96,*

| Ports. | | British. | | | | British Indian. | | | | Fo | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered | | Cleared. | | Entered. | |
| | | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| **With Cargoes.** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| From or to— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal ... ... ... ... | Bombay .. | 101 | 208,462 | 47 | 86,532 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,166 |
| | Sind ... | 1 | 2,033 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras ... ... ... ... | Bombay ... | 216 | 186,348 | 345 | 379,703 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 1,036 |
| | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 619 |
| British Burmah ... ... ... | Bombay ... | 48 | 83,122 | 5 | 9,536 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3,007 |
| | Sind ... | 3 | 4,013 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | Bombay ... | 296 | 243,479 | 295 | 234,450 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 20,417 |
| Bombay ... ... ... ... | Sind ... | 323 | 298,785 | 305 | 248,539 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 | 68,956 |
| Total British Ports in other Presidencies ... ... | Bombay ... | 661 | 721,411 | 692 | 710,221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64 | 25,626 |
| | Sind ... | 327 | 304,831 | 305 | 248,539 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 | 69,575 |
| British Ports within the Presidency or Province ... ... | Bombay ... | 714 | 391,407 | 685 | 375,683 | 5 | 152 | 4 | 115 | 322 | 4,579 |
| | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Ports not British ... ... | Bombay ... | 267 | 145,906 | 251 | 140,888 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 706 | 15,066 |
| | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 77 |
| Total, 1895-96 ... | Bombay ... | 1,642 | 1,258,724 | 1,628 | 1,226,792 | 5 | 152 | 4 | 115 | 1,092 | 45,271 |
| | Sind .. | 327 | 304,831 | 305 | 248,539 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 | 69,652 |
| Total 1894-95 ... | Bombay ... | 1,584 | 1,156,730 | 1,605 | 1,190,555 | 9 | 242 | 12 | 279 | 939 | 39,386 |
| | Sind ... | 299 | 270,823 | 294 | 245,055 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 | 45,014 |
| **In Ballast.** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| From or to— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal ... ... ... ... | Bombay .. | 2 | 3,157 | 36 | 79,207 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind ... | ... | ... | 8 | 16,060 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras ... ... ... ... | Bombay ... | 6 | 11,567 | 11 | 13,888 | 1 | 12 | ... | ... | 9 | 115 |
| | Sind ... | 2 | 2,228 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| British Burmah ... ... .. | Bombay ... | 1 | 1,613 | 27 | 53,481 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sind ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,628 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | Bombay ... | 5 | 11,782 | 21 | 45,551 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 846 |
| Bombay ... ... ... ... | Sind ... | 22 | 42,957 | 5 | 9,234 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,921 |
| Total British Ports in other Presidencies ... ... | Bombay ... | 14 | 28,119 | 95 | 192,127 | 1 | 12 | ... | ... | 15 | 961 |
| | Sind ... | 24 | 45,185 | 14 | 26,922 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,921 |
| British Ports within the Presidency or Province ... ... | Bombay ... | 752 | 162,657 | 759 | 170,886 | 14 | 325 | 20 | 461 | 246 | 3,930 |
| | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Ports not British ... ... | Bombay ... | 47 | 31,736 | 30 | 17,116 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 329 | 6,231 |
| | Sind ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 91 |
| Total, 1895-96 ... | Bombay ... | 813 | 222,512 | 884 | 380,129 | 15 | 337 | 20 | 461 | 590 | 11,122 |
| | Sind ... | 24 | 45,185 | 14 | 26,922 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2,012 |
| Total, 1894-95 ... | Bombay ... | 802 | 193,945 | 913 | 417,348 | 17 | 303 | 12 | 243 | 536 | 10,547 |
| | Sind ... | 32 | 68,061 | 5 | 9,783 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2,171 |

—*continued.*

*Interportal trade, which entered and cleared with cargoes and in ballast, in the Presidency of Bombay compared with the totals of the year 1894-95.*

| REIGN. | | NATIVE CRAFT. | | | | TOTAL, 1895-96. | | | | TOTAL, 1894-95. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 1,324 | 102 | 209,628 | 57 | 87,856 | 121 | 220,865 | 16 | 35,302 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2,033 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 120 | 33,213 | 2,931 | 95,638 | 2,371 | 87,812 | 3,185 | 283,022 | 2,836 | 500,728 | 2,920 | 205,840 | 2,538 | 493,234 |
| 1 | 83 | 118 | 10,555 | 31 | 2,487 | 126 | 11,174 | 32 | 2,570 | 190 | 16,017 | 57 | 5,035 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | 86,129 | 5 | 9,536 | 55 | 99,265 | 1 | 1,492 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4,013 | ... | ... | 5 | 6,647 | ... | ... |
| 34 | 47,670 | 111 | 8,169 | 101 | 7,154 | 430 | 272,065 | 430 | 289,274 | 384 | 231,604 | 425 | 303,360 |
| 26 | 26,120 | 101 | 7,538 | 113 | 8,137 | 471 | 375,279 | 444 | 282,796 | 436 | 318,025 | 412 | 274,769 |
| 154 | 80,883 | 3,042 | 103,807 | 2,482 | 96,290 | 3,767 | 850,844 | 3,328 | 887,394 | 3,480 | 757,574 | 2,980 | 833,388 |
| 27 | 26,203 | 219 | 18,093 | 144 | 10,624 | 601 | 392,499 | 476 | 285,366 | 631 | 340,689 | 469 | 279,804 |
| 420 | 6,492 | 72,179 | 868,286 | 64,383 | 831,312 | 73,220 | 1,264,424 | 65,492 | 1,213,602 | 69,569 | 1,204,503 | 63,264 | 1,190,675 |
| ... | ... | 456 | 12,462 | 460 | 12,574 | 456 | 12,462 | 460 | 12,574 | 456 | 12,021 | 447 | 11,960 |
| 724 | 14,907 | 8,387 | 227,917 | 9,065 | 246,202 | 9,360 | 388,889 | 10,040 | 401,997 | 8,174 | 350,669 | 9,165 | 396,460 |
| 20 | 2,025 | 915 | 30,985 | 1,443 | 53,216 | 917 | 31,062 | 1,463 | 55,241 | 880 | 31,353 | 1,363 | 54,998 |
| 1,298 | 102,282 | 83,608 | 1,200,010 | 75,930 | 1,173,804 | 86,347 | 2,504,157 | 78,860 | 2,502,993 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 47 | 28,228 | 1,590 | 61,540 | 2,047 | 76,414 | 1,974 | 436,023 | 2,399 | 353,181 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,097 | 92,284 | 78,691 | 1,116,388 | 72,695 | 1,137,405 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81,223 | 2,312,746 | 75,409 | 2,420,523 |
| 30 | 20,968 | 1,611 | 68,226 | 1,955 | 80,739 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,967 | 384,063 | 2,279 | 346,762 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 181 | 2 | 3,157 | 37 | 79,388 | ... | ... | 37 | 81,362 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 16,060 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 | 3,111 | 278 | 5,823 | 1,265 | 24,336 | 294 | 17,517 | 1,303 | 41,335 | 246 | 8,045 | 1,075 | 50,981 |
| 2 | 159 | ... | ... | 10 | 831 | 2 | 2,228 | 12 | 990 | ... | ... | 27 | 2,166 |
| 2 | 3,315 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,613 | 29 | 56,796 | ... | ... | 40 | 75,032 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,628 | ... | ... | 4 | 8,351 |
| 1 | 1,921 | 3 | 232 | 3 | 216 | 14 | 12,860 | 25 | 47,688 | 9 | 2,786 | 33 | 64,773 |
| 9 | 1,133 | 5 | 322 | 4 | 314 | 28 | 45,200 | 18 | 10,681 | 39 | 70,416 | 12 | 2,556 |
| 30 | 8,347 | 281 | 6,055 | 1,269 | 24,733 | 311 | 35,147 | 1,394 | 225,207 | 255 | 10,831 | 1,185 | 272,153 |
| 11 | 1,292 | 5 | 322 | 14 | 1,145 | 30 | 47,428 | 39 | 29,359 | 39 | 70,416 | 43 | 13,073 |
| 284 | 4,126 | 48,124 | 616,169 | 47,532 | 609,424 | 49,136 | 783,081 | 48,595 | 784,897 | 46,166 | 743,730 | 46,214 | 748,380 |
| ... | ... | 197 | 6,692 | 162 | 5,557 | 197 | 6,692 | 162 | 5,557 | 200 | 6,890 | 226 | 7,118 |
| 138 | 1,935 | 4,888 | 112,099 | 3,342 | 64,266 | 5,294 | 150,066 | 3,510 | 83,317 | 5,049 | 135,452 | 3,489 | 77,167 |
| 8 | 655 | 547 | 19,253 | 72 | 3,120 | 549 | 19,344 | 80 | 3,775 | 485 | 18,034 | 95 | 3,903 |
| 452 | 14,408 | 53,293 | 734,323 | 52,143 | 698,423 | 54,711 | 968,294 | 53,499 | 1,093,421 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 19 | 1,947 | 749 | 26,267 | 248 | 9,822 | 776 | 73,464 | 281 | 38,691 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 284 | 14,361 | 50,115 | 685,218 | 49,679 | 665,748 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51,470 | 890,013 | 50,888 | 1,097,700 |
| 24 | 1,705 | 689 | 25,108 | 335 | 12,606 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 724 | 95,340 | 364 | 24,094 |

## D.—TRADE—*continued.*

(7).—*Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which entered and cleared from and to the Ports in British India and Burmah at the Port of Aden, in the official year 1895-96, compared with the totals of the year 1894-95.*

| Ports. | | British. | | | | British Indian. | | | | Foreign. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| **With Cargoes.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| From or to— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal ... ... ... | Steam ... | 69 | 181,822 | 65 | 183,739 | 4 | 6,577 | 4 | 6,896 | 2 | 3,501 | 1 | 2,180 |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sind ... ... ... | Steam ... | 14 | 29,550 | 11 | 22,083 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2,538 | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay ... ... ... | Steam ... | 85 | 177,272 | 80 | 165,120 | 27 | 31,204 | 27 | 30,698 | 51 | 103,192 | 44 | 88,677 |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras ... ... ... | Steam ... | 24 | 38,236 | 1 | 2,507 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4,736 | 1 | 1,890 |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| British Burmah ... ... | Steam ... | 56 | 100,490 | 1 | 1,814 | ... | ... | 1 | 993 | 3 | 5,343 | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| British Ports in other Presidencies, Total. | Steam ... | 3 | 4,703 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| British Ports within the Presidency of Bombay. | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Ports not British ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Returned from Sea ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1895-96 ... | Steam ... | 251 | 532,073 | 158 | 375,293 | 31 | 37,781 | 32 | 38,587 | 60 | 119,310 | 46 | 92,747 |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1894-95 ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Ports. | | Native Craft. | | | | Total, 1895-96. | | | | Total, 1894-95. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | | Entered. | | Cleared. | |
| | | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. |
| **With Cargoes.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| From or to— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal ... ... ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 191,900 | 70 | 192,815 | 92 | 215,095 | 73 | 179,263 |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sind ... ... ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 32,088 | 11 | 22,083 | 18 | 33,621 | 7 | 15,224 |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay ... ... ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 163 | 311,668 | 151 | 284,495 | 175 | 318,554 | 173 | 315,480 |
| | Sailing... | 2 | 517 | 3 | 320 | 2 | 517 | 3 | 320 | 3 | 527 | 3 | 229 |
| Madras ... ... ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 42,972 | 2 | 4,397 | 33 | 54,711 | 3 | 6,230 |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| British Burmah ... ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 59 | 105,833 | 2 | 2,837 | 39 | 69,395 | 8 | 14,691 |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| British Ports in other Presidencies, Total. | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4,703 | ... | ... | 3 | 4,134 | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | 3 | 392 | ... | ... | 3 | 392 | ... | ... | 7 | 1,197 | ... | ... |
| British Ports within the Presidency of Bombay. | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Ports not British ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | 3 | 231 | 2 | 137 | 3 | 231 | 2 | 137 | 1 | 68 | 2 | 230 |
| Returned from Sea ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1895-96 .. | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 342 | 689,164 | 236 | 506,627 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sailing... | 8 | 1,140 | 5 | 457 | 8 | 1,140 | 5 | 457 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, 1894-95 ... | Steam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 360 | 695,510 | 264 | 530,888 |
| | Sailing... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 1,792 | 5 | 459 |

## D—TRADE—*continued.*

*(8).—Return showing the quantity of Cotton Exported from India during the official year 1895-96.*

| Months. | United Kingdom. | Austria. | Belgium. | France. | Germany. | Italy. | Russia. | Spain. | China. | Japan. | Other Countries. | TOTAL. From Bombay Presidency. From Bombay. | TOTAL. From Bombay Presidency. From Subordinate Ports. | TOTAL. From Bombay Presidency. Total. | TOTAL. From Other Ports. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. |
| April 1895... ... | 42,130 | 1,08,454 | 80,068 | 37,411 | 1,36,182 | 80,892 | ... | 17,587 | 793 | 94,406 | 3,275 | 5,16,537 | ..... | 5,16,537 | 84,661 | 6,01,198 |
| May ,, ... ... | 85,664 | 1,61,798 | 1,07,539 | 71,236 | 1,54,495 | 1,13,166 | ... | 11,375 | 1,267 | 55,346 | 1,517 | 6,13,039 | ..... | 6,13,039 | 1,50,364 | 7,63,403 |
| June ,, ... ... | 74,892 | 37,922 | 61,277 | 31,989 | 73,285 | 44,246 | ... | 3,350 | 393 | 1,17,164 | 1,159 | 2,71,332 | ..... | 2,71,332 | 1,74,345 | 4,45,677 |
| July ,, ... ... | 70,307 | 9,114 | 33,604 | 15,447 | 47,393 | 26,645 | 394 | ... | 4,774 | 53,342 | 1,249 | 86,043 | ..... | 86,043 | 1,76,226 | 2,62,269 |
| August ,, ... ... | 39,989 | 13,938 | 12,509 | 11,931 | 29,621 | 20,338 | 1,090 | 350 | 4,083 | 30,748 | 972 | 59,548 | ..... | 59,548 | 1,06,021 | 1,65,569 |
| September ,, ... ... | 18,246 | 16,385 | 12,660 | 5,746 | 21,907 | 37,575 | 62 | 1,250 | 603 | 15,793 | 689 | 78,174 | ..... | 78,174 | 52,682 | 1,30,856 |
| October ,, ... ... | 22,908 | 18,079 | 24,353 | 21,522 | 41,992 | 31,665 | ... | 1,600 | 202 | 83,221 | 1,265 | 1,38,073 | ..... | 1,38,073 | 1,08,734 | 2,46,807 |
| November ,, ... ... | 34,116 | 25,250 | 48,088 | 27,108 | 33,322 | 42,857 | 591 | ... | 5,566 | 35,012 | 1,106 | 1,84,758 | ..... | 1,84,758 | 68,258 | 2,53,016 |
| December ,, ... ... | 37,297 | 75,138 | 67,304 | 44,806 | 81,616 | 66,749 | 394 | 350 | 8,840 | 78,313 | 3,371 | 3,67,418 | ..... | 3,67,418 | 96,760 | 4,64,178 |
| January 1896... ... | 79,575 | 82,097 | 1,15,438 | 58,599 | 89,325 | 70,492 | 591 | 5,160 | 12,662 | 31,829 | 2,989 | 3,79,189 | ..... | 3,79,189 | 1,69,568 | 5,48,757 |
| February ,, ... ... | 57,764 | 85,969 | 94,258 | 58,483 | 1,10,768 | 74,704 | ... | 346 | 11,015 | 1,59,327 | 4,054 | 5,41,909 | ..... | 5,41,909 | 1,14,779 | 6,56,688 |
| March ,, ... ... | 80,706 | 82,632 | 91,067 | 81,022 | 1,74,246 | 52,238 | 394 | 30,891 | 9,380 | 1,01,352 | 6,098 | 5,93,766 | ..... | 5,93,766 | 1,16,260 | 7,10,026 |
| Total ... | 6,43,594 | 7,16,776 | 7,48,105 | 4,65,300 | 9,94,152 | 6,61,567 | 3,516 | 72,259 | 59,578 | 8,55,853 | 27,744 | 38,29,786 | ..... | 38,29,786 | 14,18,658 | 52,18,444 |



B 1055—53 *ap*

# D—TRADE—*concluded.*

## (9)—*Statement showing the quantity and value of Cotton exported from the Presidency of Bombay during the official year 1895-96.*

| Months. | United Kingdom. | | Austria. | | | | Belgium. | | France. | | | | | | | | Germany. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Trieste. | | Fiume. | | | | Rouen. | | Dunkirk. | | Havre. | | Marseilles. | | Bremen. | | Hamburg. | |
| | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. |
| April 1895 | 38,391 | 5,80,216 | 1,05,719 | 28,00,459 | 770 | 19,360 | 68,429 | 17,23,452 | ... | ... | 13,650 | 3,50,400 | 17,675 | 4,39,960 | 1,925 | 51,710 | 4,742 | 1,31,730 | 93,693 | 21,49,172 |
| May ,, | 61,909 | 15,85,641 | 1,53,546 | 41,11,132 | ... | ... | 83,538 | 21,62,341 | ... | ... | 29,875 | 7,29,800 | 32,621 | 8,94,383 | 560 | 14,400 | 8,395 | 2,28,170 | 1,05,908 | 27,18,498 |
| June ,, | 25,331 | 4,70,242 | 36,179 | 9,13,100 | ... | ... | 38,933 | 8,56,187 | ... | ... | 5,425 | 1,42,000 | 18,779 | 4,84,710 | 1,505 | 42,450 | 770 | 20,900 | 23,235 | 12,05,894 |
| July ,, | 6,561 | 78,334 | 3,895 | 99,680 | 17 | 44 | 17,764 | 4,48,720 | 350 | 8,750 | 700 | 16,000 | 3,027 | 74,130 | 350 | 9,500 | 28 | 644 | 13,293 | 3,42,358 |
| August ,, | 6,115 | 64,256 | 9,019 | 2,27,455 | ... | ... | 4,708 | 1,01,506 | ... | ... | 5,127 | 1,39,975 | 385 | 9,625 | 735 | 18,900 | ... | ... | 2,625 | 69,150 |
| September ,, | 8,007 | 70,149 | 15,224 | 4,05,675 | ... | ... | 7,420 | 1,86,680 | ... | ... | 1,435 | 37,900 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,735 | 97,542 |
| October ,, | 9,404 | 1,41,873 | 12,153 | 3,58,733 | ... | ... | 19,489 | 5,52,380 | ... | ... | 7,770 | 2,45,520 | 6,587 | 2,11,230 | 3,955 | 1,13,000 | ... | ... | 19,160 | 5,57,924 |
| November ,, | 11,082 | 2,06,157 | 24,255 | 7,18,080 | ... | ... | 41,517 | 11,95,432 | ... | ... | 2,671 | 82,650 | 10,963 | 3,46,187 | 1,750 | 51,500 | 1,540 | 44,000 | 17,649 | 5,31,289 |
| December ,, | 20,422 | 4,63,832 | 68,208 | 19,92,481 | 1,925 | 51,700 | 55,097 | 17,24,477 | 700 | 21,000 | 16,674 | 5,02,950 | 18,760 | 5,66,848 | 3,885 | 1,16,675 | 1,155 | 32,395 | 43,318 | 12,60,710 |
| January 1896 | 51,929 | 14,47,948 | 77,738 | 22,16,628 | ... | ... | 68,746 | 19,86,433 | 700 | 19,600 | 27,709 | 8,76,300 | 19,368 | 5,59,757 | 4,847 | 1,38,675 | 2,502 | 78,375 | 39,253 | 11,08,805 |
| February ,, | 49,233 | 14,36,417 | 81,080 | 22,21,178 | 1,155 | 29,920 | 71,848 | 20,24,042 | ... | ... | 17,797 | 5,07,100 | 33,173 | 10,00,200 | 3,815 | 1,09,125 | 5,285 | 1,61,810 | 48,624 | 13,68,630 |
| March ,, | 72,298 | 18,14,115 | 81,462 | 22,34,415 | 770 | 22,000 | 76,425 | 20,07,524 | 875 | 20,000 | 39,070 | 10,73,010 | 35,301 | 9,90,200 | 1,857 | 49,493 | 6,897 | 1,96,915 | 91,308 | 25,17,837 |
| Total ... | 3,55,682 | 83,59,180 | 6,68,478 | 1,82,98,996 | 4,637 | 1,23,024 | 5,53,904 | 1,50,09,174 | 2,625 | 69,350 | 1,67,903 | 47,03,605 | 1,96,639 | 56,27,230 | 25,184 | 7,15,428 | 31,314 | 8,94,939 | 5,01,891 | 1,42,27,809 |

| Months. | Greece. | | Italy. | | | | | | Spain. | | Sweden. | | Eastern Coast of Africa. | | | | | | Mauritius. | | Natal. | | United States. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Genoa. | | Naples. | | Venice. | | Barcelona. | | | | Mozambique. | | Zanzibar. | | Other Ports. | | | | | | New York. | |
| | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. |
| April 1895 | 2,100 | 66,000 | 41,831 | 9,71,514 | 2,975 | 67,925 | 33,425 | 7,31,350 | 16,887 | 4,47,950 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| May ,, | ... | ... | 47,676 | 15,60,905 | 2,100 | 47,500 | 22,931 | 5,58,030 | 11,025 | 3,02,100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| June ,, | ... | ... | 17,420 | 4,09,748 | 3,850 | 90,800 | 8,793 | 2,30,660 | 2,450 | 64,400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 360 | ... | ... |
| July ,, | ... | ... | 9,329 | 2,41,188 | ... | ... | 1,731 | 44,040 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 87 | 6 | 90 | ... | ... | 66 | 598 | ... | ... | 1 | 7 |
| August ,, | ... | ... | 8,295 | 2,09,460 | ... | ... | 3,074 | 75,760 | 350 | 8,600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| September ,, | ... | ... | 5,250 | 1,30,250 | ... | ... | 23,090 | 5,92,275 | 350 | 9,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 | 630 | ... | ... | 49 | 686 |
| October ,, | ... | ... | 9,940 | 2,71,250 | 5,950 | 2,34,000 | 11,725 | 3,19,500 | 700 | 18,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| November ,, | ... | ... | 23,642 | 6,93,200 | 2,100 | 61,775 | 10,536 | 3,11,737 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 203 | 406 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| December ,, | ... | ... | 26,215 | 7,43,016 | 5,250 | 1,47,900 | 24,885 | 6,57,610 | 350 | 9,500 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 60 | ... | ... | 34 | 450 | ... | ... |
| January 1896 | ... | ... | 29,015 | 8,10,455 | 1,925 | 52,450 | 17,850 | 4,80,750 | 875 | 28,250 | ... | ... | 14 | 356 | 230 | 972 | 7 | 175 | 70 | 1,280 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| February ,, | ... | ... | 39,561 | 10,68,121 | 3,850 | 89,050 | 17,587 | 4,40,775 | 346 | 9,900 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 502 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| March ,, | ... | ... | 34,597 | 8,73,397 | 2,975 | 69,850 | 9,310 | 2,35,650 | 30,891 | 8,57,958 | 700 | 19,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 178 | 1,780 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 2,100 | 66,000 | 2,92,771 | 79,81,904 | 30,975 | 8,60,350 | 1,84,937 | 46,78,137 | 64,224 | 17,55,658 | 700 | 19,000 | 17 | 443 | 572 | 2,570 | 9 | 235 | 379 | 4,288 | 54 | 810 | 50 | 693 |

| Months. | Aden. | | Arabia. | | | | Ceylon. | | China. | | | | Japan. | | Persia. | | Turkey in Asia. | | Australia. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Muskat. | | Other States. | | | | Hongkong. | | Treaty Ports. | | | | | | Bassorah. | | Victoria. | | | |
| | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. lbs. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. | Rs. | Cwt. lbs. | Rs. |
| April 1895 | 3 | 50 | 142 | 858 | ... | ... | 350 | 9,450 | 346 | 7,425 | ..... | ... | 78,370 | 21,27,900 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 322 | 5,16,537 0 | 1,30,26,903 |
| May ,, | ... | ... | 226 | 1,608 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,057 | 27,403 | ..... | ... | 51,442 | 14,54,918 | 91 | 1,326 | 49 | 343 | ... | .. | 6,13,039 0 | 1,63,98,498 |
| June ,, | 14 | 189 | 42 | 340 | ... | ... | 350 | 8,400 | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 88,208 | 24,11,909 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 392 | 2,71,332 0 | 73,92,081 |
| July ,, | 2 | 32 | ... | ... | 2 | 25 | 280 | 7,280 | 4,186 | 99,402 | ..... | ... | 24,437 | 6,61,041 | 15 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86,043 0 | 21,31,990 |
| August ,, | ... | ... | 37 | 300 | 2 | 50 | 262 | 7,087 | 3,108 | 72,988 | ..... | ... | 15,638 | 4,04,676 | 68 | 341 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 59,548 0 | 14,10,129 |
| September ,, | ... | ... | 45 | 358 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 231 | 5,940 | ..... | ... | 13,261 | 3,77,406 | 11 | 158 | 1 | 25 | ... | ... | 78,174 0 | 19,14,668 |
| October ,, | 7 | 34 | 85 | 684 | 2 | 31 | .. | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 31,145 | 9,46,465 | ... | ... | 1 | 16 | ... | ... | 1,38,073 0 | 39,70,690 |
| November ,, | ... | ... | 171 | 1,167 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,246 | 92,900 | ..... | ... | 33,433 | 10,25,822 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,84,758 0 | 53,62,002 |
| December ,, | ... | ... | 425 | 3,128 | 45 | 490 | ... | ... | 2,681 | 69,612 | 35 0 | 1,000 | 77,352 | 23,60,029 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,67,418 0 | 1,07,25,863 |
| January 1896 | 2 | 32 | 326 | 2,000 | ... | ... | 175 | 5,008 | 4,353 | 1,15,127 | 0 16 | 4 | 31,472 | 9,14,419 | 69 | 874 | ... | ... | 14 | 350 | 9,79,189 16 | 1,08,45,023 |
| February ,, | ... | ... | 358 | 2,523 | 4 | 63 | 350 | 9,250 | 8,901 | 2,19,421 | 1 0 | 30 | 1,58,880 | 46,28,521 | ... | ... | 28 | 160 | ... | ... | 5,41,909 0 | 1,53,26,738 |
| March ,, | ... | ... | 135 | 1,008 | ... | ... | 262 | 7,500 | 7,540 | 1,78,304 | 420 0 | 11,760 | 1,00,495 | 30,95,831 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,93,766 0 | 1,62,77,547 |
| Total ... | 28 | 387 | 1,992 | 13,974 | 55 | 659 | 2,029 | 53,975 | 35,649 | 8,88,522 | 456 16 | 12,794 | 7,04,133 | 2,04,08,631 | 254 | 2,759 | 79 | 544 | 66 | 1,064 | 38,29,786 16 | 10,47,82,132 |

# E—POSTAL.

*Abstract statement of articles received for delivery and returned undelivered by the District Post Village Postmen in 1895-96.*

| Names of Districts. | Articles sent out for delivery. | Articles returned undelivered. | Proportion for 1895-96. | | Proportion for 1894-95. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Delivered. | Undelivered. | Delivered. | Undelivered. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 171,882 | 7,572 | 95·60 | 4·40 | 94·81 | 5·19 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 64,692 | 2,142 | 96·69 | 3·31 | 95·80 | 4·20 |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 101,232 | 4,266 | 95·79 | 4·21 | 96·17 | 3·83 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 89,148 | 2,916 | 96·73 | 3·27 | 96·59 | 3·41 |
| Broach ... ... ... | 59,766 | 3,288 | 94·50 | 5·50 | 94·11 | 5·89 |
| Cutch ... ... ... | 14,142 | 360 | 97·46 | 2·54 | 97·76 | 2·24 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 86,094 | 2,844 | 96·70 | 3·30 | 97·04 | 2·96 |
| Kaira and Rewa Kántha ... | 102,156 | 5,334 | 94·78 | 5·22 | 94·96 | 5·04 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 66,192 | 2,832 | 95·73 | 4·27 | 95·67 | 4·33 |
| Káthiáwár ... ... ... | 102,444 | 2,052 | 98·00 | 2·00 | 97·98 | 2·02 |
| Kháudesh ... ... ... | 166,506 | 5,838 | 96·50 | 3·50 | 95·89 | 4·11 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 57,156 | 1,680 | 97·07 | 2·93 | 97·07 | 2·93 |
| Kolhápur ... ... ... | 64,182 | 2,316 | 96·40 | 3·60 | 96·76 | 3·24 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 80,424 | 3,804 | 95·28 | 4·72 | 95·22 | 4·78 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 109,014 | 4,530 | 95·85 | 4·15 | 96·55 | 3·45 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 203,646 | 4,116 | 97·98 | 2·02 | 97·48 | 2·52 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 68,412 | 1,968 | 97·13 | 2·87 | 96·91 | 3·09 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 60,126 | 2,622 | 95·65 | 4·35 | 95·20 | 4·80 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 45,930 | 1,854 | 95·97 | 4·03 | 95·85 | 4·15 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 91,116 | 4,698 | 94·85 | 5·15 | 94·04 | 5·96 |
| Total ... | 1,804,260 | 67,032 | 96·29 | 3·71 | 96·09 | 3·91 |
| Money Orders ... ... | 31,608 | 1,278 | 95·96 | 4·04 | 95·72 | 4·28 |
| Registered articles ... | 29,442 | 8,364 | 71·60 | 28·40 | 70·29 | 29·71 |
| Paid ... Letters ... | 1,472,292 | 30,918 | 97·91 | 2·09 | 97·85 | 2·15 |
| Paid ... Packets ... | 88,836 | 1,536 | 98·28 | 1·72 | 98·46 | 1·54 |
| Paid ... Parcels ... | 5,904 | 630 | 89·33 | 10·67 | 89·83 | 10·17 |
| Unpaid ... Letters ... | 174,420 | 24,036 | 86·22 | 13·78 | 86·68 | 13·32 |
| Unpaid ... Packets ... | 474 | 96 | 79·75 | 20·25 | 82·86 | 17·14 |
| Unpaid ... Parcels ... | 1,284 | 174 | 86·44 | 13·56 | 91·55 | 8·45 |
| Total ... | 1,804,260 | 67,032 | 96·29 | 3·71 | 96·09 | 3·91 |

# F—PUBLIC WORKS

## ADMINISTRATIVE ACCOUNTS

*(1).—General abstract of financial results showing the estimated cost of construction of (35) Protective working expenses, and the interest on the debt incurred in*

| Name of Work. | Estimated Cost of Construction. | | | Capital Outlay. | | | | | | Receipts during | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | During 1895-96. | | | To end of 1895-96. | | | a | |
| | Direct charges. | Indirect charges. | Total. | Direct charges. | Indirect charges. | Total. | Direct charges. | Indirect charges. | Total. | Water-rates, &c. | Collected with Land Revenue. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| IMPERIAL. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| (35). PROTECTIVE IRRIGATION WORKS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DECCAN AND GUJARÁT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Works in Operation.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nira Canal ... ... ... | 57,34,655 | 3,69,780 | 61,04,435 | 25,938 | 29,565 | 55,503 | 53,27,570 | 3,23,910 | 56,51,480 | 86,884 | ... |
| Mhasvad Tank ... ... | 20,24,327 | 1,03,947 | 21,28,274 | —338 | 26,959 | 26,621 | 19,84,722 | 87,784 | 20,72,506 | 15,794 | ... |
| Gokák Canal, First Section | 4,05,939 | 13,802 | 4,19,741 | ... | ... | ... | 4,00,939 | 11,727 | 4,12,666 | ... | ... |
| Total, Works in Operation | 81,64,921 | 4,87,529 | 86,52,450 | 25,600 | 56,524 | 82,124 | 77,13,231 | 4,23,421 | 81,36,652 | 1,02,678 | ... |
| *Works under Construction.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chankápur Tank ... ... | 7,01,544 | 38,265 | 7,39,809 | 1,048 | 4 | 1,052 | 65,067 | 3,188 | 68,255 | ... | ... |
| Máladevi do. ... ... | 9,14,975 | 88,026 | 10,03,001 | ... | ... | ... | 33,955 | 2,161 | 36,116 | ... | ... |
| Total, Works under Construction... ... ... | 16,16,519 | 1,26,291 | 17,42,810 | 1,048 | 4 | 1,052 | 99,022 | 5,349 | 1,04,371 | ... | ... |
| Total, Protective Works ... | 97,81,440 | 6,13,820 | 1,03,95,260 | 26,648 | 56,528 | 83,176 | 78,12,253 | 4,28,770 | 82,41,023 | 1,02,678 | ... |
| (49) IRRIGATION WORKS. | | | | | | | | | c | | |
| SIND. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Works in Operation.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desert Canal ... ... | 12,39,920 | 41,193 | 12,81,113 | 3,646 | 95 | 3,741 | 12,29,689 | 40,833 | 12,70,522 | 42,011 | 85,367 |
| Unharwah ... ... ... | 6,07,373 | 16,191 | 6,23,564 | 36,688 | 952 | 37,640 | 6,15,688 | 16,338 | 6,32,026 | 316 | 1,32,897 |
| Begári Canal ... ... | 16,25,609 | 48,419 | 16,74,028 | ... | ... | ... | 16,25,609 | 48,419 | 16,74,028 | 37,712 | 2,50,877 |
| Eastern Nára Works ... | 61,90,787 | 2,14,981 | 64,05,768 | —2,09,153 | —2,870 | —2,12,023 | 58,80,011 | 2,07,506 | 60,87,517 | 25,103 | 3,73,507 |
| *Works under Construction.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamráo Canal ... ... | 69,66,526 | 2,37,248 | 72,03,774 | 10,40,049 | 24,324 | 10,64,373 | 12,04,188 | 32,665 | 12,36,853 | ... | ... |
| Dad Canal ... ... ... | 24,31,343 | 82,997 | 25,14,340 | 18,265 | 472 | 18,737 | 18,265 | 472 | 18,737 | ... | ... |
| Total, Sind ... | 1,90,61,558 | 6,41,029 | 1,97,02,587 | 8,89,495 | 22,973 | 9,12,468 | 1,05,73,450 | 3,46,233 | 1,09,19,683 | 1,05,142 | 8,42,648 |
| DECCAN AND GUJARÁT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Works in Operation.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Háthmati Canal ... ... | 4,94,705 | 30,000 | 5,24,705 | ... | —557 | —557 | 4,90,925 | 26,913 | 5,17,838 | 11,520 | ... |
| Lower Pánjra River Works ... ... ... | 4,44,486 | 22,774 | 4,67,260 | 2,509 | 96 | 2,605 | 4,41,561 | 22,908 | 4,64,469 | 11,621 | 6,788 |
| Kádva River Works ... | 7,50,061 | 34,969 | 7,85,030 | 82 | 1,362 | 1,444 | 6,93,843 | 30,017 | 7,23,860 | 9,256 | 594 |
| Pravara River Works— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lákh Canal ... ... | 3,75,189 | 20,277 | 3,95,466 | ... | ... | ... | 3,52,446 | 19,445 | 3,71,891 | 2,672 | 147 |
| Mutha Canals ... ... | 62,14,206 | 2,40,697 | 64,54,903 | 30,898 | 741 | 31,639 | 63,53,239 | 2,34,888 | 65,88,127 | 2,77,046 | 42 |
| Ekruk Tank ... ... | 12,28,243 | 1,12,451 | 13,40,694 | ... | ... | ... | 12,28,117 | 1,12,269 | 13,40,386 | 26,421 | ... |
| Krishna Canal ... ... | 8,29,067 | 48,216 | 8,77,283 | ... | ... | ... | 8,18,545 | 46,347 | 8,64,892 | 30,603 | ... |
| Total, Deccan and Gujarát. | 1,03,35,957 | 5,09,384 | 1,08,45,341 | 33,489 | 1,642 | 35,131 | 1,03,78,676 | 4,92,787 | 1,08,71,463 | 3,69,139 | 7,571 |
| Total ... | 2,93,97,515 | 11,50,413 | 3,05,47,928 | 9,22,984 | 24,615 | 9,47,599 | 2,09,52,126 | 8,39,020 | 2,17,91,146 | 4,74,281 | 8,50,219 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 3,91,78,955 | 17,64,233 | 4,09,43,188 | 9,49,632 | 81,143 | 10,30,775 | 2,87,64,379 | 12,67,790 | 3,00,32,169 | 5,76,959 | 8,50,219 |

*Notes.*—(1) Direct charges under working expenses include share of collection charges in the Civil Department.

(2) The Gokák Canal, First Section, having been provincialized, the receipts and working expenses

# DEPARTMENT.

## FOR THE YEAR 1895-96.

*Irrigation works and (49) Irrigation Works, the capital outlay thereon, the revenue derived therefrom, the respect of these works for, and to end of, 1895-96.*

| 1895-96. | Working expenses during 1895-96. | | | Net result, excluding interest (difference between Revenue and Working Expenses). | | | | Simple interest during 1895-96. | Net result, including interest. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Rate per cent. | | | | | Rate per cent. | |
| Total. | Direct charges. | Indirect charges. | Total. | Excess revenue (Surplus). | Excess expenditure (deficit). | Of excess revenue. | Of excess expenditure. | | Excess revenue (Surplus). | Excess expenditure (Deficit). | Of excess revenue. | Of excess expenditure. |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| 86,884 | 47,600 | 3,378 | 50,978 | 35,906 | ... | ·64 | ... | 2,12,584 | ... | 1,76,678 | ... | 3·13 |
| 15,794 | 15,073 | 749 | 15,822 | ... | 28 | ... | ... | 79,396 | ... | 79,424 | ... | 3·83 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,038 | ... | 16,038 | ... | 3·89 |
| 1,02,678 | 62,673 | 4,127 | 66,800 | 35,878 | ... | ·44 | ... | 3,08,018 | ... | 2,72,140 | ... | 3·34 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,582 | ... | 2,582 | ... | 3·78 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,358 | ... | 1,358 | ... | 3·76 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,940 | ... | 3,940 | ... | 3·77 |
| 1,02,678 | 62,673 | 4,127 | 66,800 | 35,878 | ... | ·43 | ... | 3,11,958 | ... | 2,76,080 | ... | 3·35 |
| 1,27,378 | 56,738 | 2,623 | 59,361 | 68,017 | ... | 5·35 | ... | 49,115 | 18,902 | ..... | 1·49 | ... |
| 1,33,213 | 69,639 | 1,422 | 71,061 | 62,152 | ... | 9·83 | ... | 23,894 | 38,258 | ..... | 6·05 | ... |
| 2,88,589 | 67,177 | 1,554 | 68,731 | 219,858 | ... | 13·13 | ... | 65,024 | 1,54,834 | ..... | 9·25 | ... |
| 3,98,610 | 1,33,057 | 4,779 | 1,37,836 | 2,60,774 | ... | 4·28 | ... | 2,39,384 | 21,390 | ..... | ·35 | ... |
| ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,367 | ... | 27,367 | ... | 2·21 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 365 | ... | 365 | ... | 1·95 |
| 9,47,790 | 3,26,611 | 10,378 | 3,36,989 | 6,10,801 | ... | 5·59 | ... | 4,05,149 | 2,05,652 | ..... | 1·88 | ... |
| 11,520 | 5,576 | 186 | 5,762 | 5,758 | ... | 1·11 | ... | 19,637 | ... | 13,879 | ... | 2·68 |
| 18,409 | 7,574 | 424 | 7,998 | 10,411 | ... | 2·24 | ... | 17,612 | ... | 7,201 | ... | 1·55 |
| 9,850 | 8,891 | 550 | 9,441 | 409 | ... | ·06 | ... | 27,752 | ... | 27,343 | ... | 3·78 |
| 2,819 | 9,569 | 968 | 10,537 | ... | 7,718 | ... | 2·08 | 14,098 | ... | 21,816 | ... | 5·87 |
| 2,77,088 | 73,782 | 4,448 | 78,230 | 1,98,858 | ... | 3·02 | ... | 2,53,512 | ... | 54,654 | ... | ·83 |
| 26,421 | 14,764 | 697 | 15,461 | 10,960 | ... | ·82 | ... | 49,125 | ... | 38,165 | ... | 2·85 |
| 30,603 | 11,660 | 427 | 12,087 | 18,516 | ... | 2·14 | ... | 32,742 | ... | 14,226 | ... | 1·64 |
| 3,76,710 | 1,31,816 | 7,700 | 1,39,516 | 2,37,194 | ... | 2·18 | ... | 4,14,478 | ... | 1,77,284 | ... | 1·63 |
| 13,24,500 | 4,58,427 | 18,078 | 4,76,505 | 8,47,995 | ... | 3·89 | ... | 8,19,627 | 28,368 | ..... | ·13 | ... |
| 14,27,178 | 5,21,100 | 22,205 | 5,43,305 | 8,83,873 | ... | 2·94 | ... | 11,31,585 | ... | 2,47,712 | ... | ·82 |

calculated at certain percentages fixed by Government, but which are not adjusted in the Finance Accounts.
thereof have been included with those of the Storage Works which are classed as "Minor Works and Navigation."

# F—PUBLIC WORKS

## ADMINISTRATIVE ACCOUNTS

*(2).—General abstract of financial results showing the estimated cost of construction of (43) Minor expenses in respect of those works*

| Name of Work. | Estimated Cost of Construction. | | | Capital outlay. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | During 1895-96. | | | To end |
| | Direct charges. | Indirect charges. | Total. | Direct charges. | Indirect charges. | Total. | Direct charges. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| IMPERIAL. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| SIND. | | | | | | | |
| *Works in Operation.* | | | | | | | |
| Sukkur Canal ... ... ... ... ... | 13,67,731 | 60,834 | 14,28,565 | 18,714 | 485 | 19,199 | 13,49,925 |
| Ghár do. ... ... ... ... ... | 4,45,778 | 34,483 | 4,80,261 | ..... | ... | ... | 4,15,537 |
| Mehrábwáh ... ... ... ... ... | 66,693 | 6,024 | 72,717 | ..... | ... | ... | 66,018 |
| Alibhar Kacheri Canal ... ... ... ... | 28,020 | 710 | 28,730 | ..... | ... | ... | 23,207 |
| Marak Great do. ... ... ... ... | 1,96,364 | 8,055 | 2,04,419 | ..... | ... | ... | 1,93,600 |
| Surfrázwáh ... ... ... ... ... | 1,18,559 | 6,121 | 1,24,680 | ..... | ... | ... | 1,18,559 |
| Fuleli Canal ... ... ... ... ... | 13,44,445 | 44,655 | 13,89,100 | 50,332 | 1,326 | 51,658 | 13,25,918 |
| Total, Sind ... | 35,67,590 | 1,60,882 | 37,28,472 | 69,046 | 1,811 | 70,857 | 34,92,794 |
| DECCAN AND GUJARA'T. | | | | | | | |
| *Works in Operation.* | | | | | | | |
| Khári Cut ... ... ... ... ... | 1,66,857 | 11,823 | 1,78,680 | ..... | ... | ... | 1,69,868 |
| Hartála Tank ... ... ... ... ... | 48,890 | 26,150 | 75,040 | ..... | ... | ... | 47,948 |
| Mhasva Tank ... ... ... ... ... | 1,29,813 | 10,202 | 1,40,015 | ..... | ... | ... | 1,28,781 |
| Jamda Canals ... ... ... ... ... | 10,27,238 | 61,402 | 10,88,640 | 512 | 11 | 523 | 9,91,058 |
| Parsul Tank ... ... ... ... ... | 2,15,366 | 8,246 | 2,23,612 | —2,394 | —270 | —2,664 | 2,09,967 |
| Pravara River Works—Ojhár Canal ... ... | 3,25,902 | 22,309 | 3,48,211 | ..... | 26 | 26 | 3,09,635 |
| Bhátodi Tank ... ... ... ... ... | 3,51,767 | 26,511 | 3,78,278 | ..... | ... | ... | 3,52,685 |
| Mátoba do. ... ... ... ... ... | 1,93,000 | 17,500 | 2,10,500 | ..... | ... | ... | 1,88,148 |
| Kásurdi do. ... ... ... ... ... | 40,812 | 4,778 | 45,590 | ..... | ... | ... | 40,812 |
| Shirsuphal do. ... ... ... ... ... | 2,12,601 | 12,822 | 2,25,423 | 769 | 96 | 865 | 2,12,199 |
| Bhádalvádi do. ... ... ... ... ... | 2,14,382 | 14,342 | 2,28,724 | 8 | ... | 8 | 2,13,115 |
| Koregaon do. ... ... ... ... ... | 40,731 | 1,318 | 42,049 | ..... | ... | ... | 37,923 |
| Ashti do. ... ... ... ... ... | 7,54,250 | 80,677 | 8,34,927 | ..... | ... | ... | 7,52,189 |
| Revári Canal ... ... ... ... ... | 56,324 | 3,124 | 59,448 | 189 | 193 | 382 | 56,771 |
| Upper Mán River Works ... ... ... | 4,16,341 | 28,190 | 4,44,531 | 120 | 769 | 889 | 4,07,541 |
| Yerla River Irrigation Works ... ... ... | 6,80,448 | 47,260 | 7,27,708 | 7,882 | 284 | 8,166 | 6,51,084 |
| Chikhli Canal ... ... ... ... ... | 53,803 | 3,639 | 57,442 | ..... | ... | ... | 53,803 |
| Maini Tank ... ... ... ... ... | 3,68,000 | 22,791 | 3,90,791 | ..... | 524 | 524 | 3,67,671 |
| Muchkundi Tank ... ... ... ... ... | 1,48,200 | 20,220 | 1,68,420 | ..... | ... | ... | 1,40,217 |
| Nilgund do. ... ... ... ... ... | 8,682 | 340 | 9,022 | ..... | ... | ... | 8,768 |
| Gadikeri do. ... ... ... ... ... | 8,888 | 350 | 9,238 | ..... | ... | ... | 8,915 |
| Dambal do. ... ... ... ... ... | 61,162 | 3,744 | 64,906 | ..... | ... | ... | 60,847 |
| Medleri do. ... ... ... ... ... | 78,237 | 3,468 | 81,705 | ..... | ... | ... | 78,354 |
| Madag do. ... ... ... ... ... | 2,32,263 | 17,144 | 2,49,407 | ..... | ... | ... | 1,61,248 |
| Asundi do. ... ... ... ... ... | 67,731 | 14,615 | 82,346 | ..... | ... | ... | 60,741 |
| Mivinkop do. ... ... ... ... ... | 27,889 | 3,928 | 31,817 | ..... | ... | ... | 27,612 |
| Total ... | 59,29,577 | 4,66,893 | 63,96,470 | 7,086 | 1,633 | 8,719 | 57,37,900 |
| *Works in Abeyance.* | | | | | | | |
| Gokák Canals, 2nd Section ... ... ... | 1,78,001 | 13,994 | 1,91,995 | ..... | ... | ... | 1,76,306 |
| Total, Deccan and Gujarát ... | 61,07,578 | 4,80,887 | 65,88,465 | 7,086 | 1,633 | 8,719 | 59,14,206 |
| Total, Imperial ... | 96,75,168 | 6,41,769 | 1,03,16,937 | 76,132 | 3,444 | 79,576 | 94,07,000 |
| PROVINCIAL. | | | | | | | |
| Gokák Canal, 1st Section and Storage Works. | 7,66,145 | 47,127 | 8,13,272 | 16,409 | 298 | 16,707 | 7,70,987 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 1,04,41,313 | 6,88,896 | 1,11,30,209 | 92,541 | 3,742 | 96,283 | 1,01,77,987 |

NOTE.—(1) Direct Charges under Working Expenses include share of collection charges in the Civil Department.
(2) No revenue has been realized on account of improvements to Nilgund Tank. The work is, however,

# DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

## FOR THE YEAR 1895-96.

*Works and Navigation, the capital outlay thereon, the revenue derived therefrom, and the working for, and to end of, 1895-96.*

| of 1895-96. | | Receipts during 1895-96. | | | Working Expenses. | | | Net Result, excluding interest (difference between Revenue and Working Expenses). | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | Rate per cent. | |
| Indirect charges. | Total. | Water-rates, &c. | Collected with Land Revenue. | Total. | Direct charges. | Indirect charges. | Total. | Excess revenue (Surplus). | Excess expenditure (Deficit). | Of excess revenue. | Of excess expenditure. |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| 30,514 | 14,10,439 | 3,381 | 96,890 | 1,00,271 | 52,227 | 1,475 | 53,702 | 46,569 | ... | 3·30 | ... |
| 25,440 | 4,40,977 | 11,491 | 1,91,940 | 2,03,431 | 1,52,793 | 4,368 | 1,57,161 | 46,270 | ... | 10·49 | ... |
| 6,022 | 72,040 | 194 | −3,264 | −3,070 | 1,228 | 168 | 1,396 | ... | 4,466 | ... | 6·20 |
| 710 | 23,917 | 880 | 3,577 | 4,457 | −3,284 | −20 | −3,304 | 7,761 | ... | 32·45 | ... |
| 7,953 | 2,01,553 | 3,169 | 66,981 | 70,150 | 14,482 | 782 | 15,264 | 54,886 | ... | 27·23 | ... |
| 6,121 | 1,24,680 | 2,189 | 22,501 | 24,690 | 6,074 | 292 | 6,366 | 18,324 | ... | 14·70 | ... |
| 47,818 | 13,73,766 | 35,350 | 3,25,089 | 3,60,439 | 1,59,513 | 3,960 | 1,63,473 | 1,96,966 | ... | 14·34 | ... |
| 1,54,578 | 36,47,372 | 56,654 | 7,03,714 | 7,60,368 | 3,83,033 | 11,025 | 3,94,058 | 3,66,310 | ... | 10·04 | ... |
| 11,980 | 1,81,848 | 11,386 | ..... | 11,386 | 5,117 | 182 | 5,299 | 6,087 | ... | 3·35 | ... |
| 25,434 | 73,382 | 1,159 | ..... | 1,159 | 361 | 33 | 394 | 765 | ... | 1·04 | ... |
| 10,175 | 1,38,956 | 707 | ..... | 707 | 1,028 | 93 | 1,121 | ... | 414 | ... | ·30 |
| 49,911 | 10,40,969 | 11,625 | ..... | 11,625 | 9,370 | 712 | 10,082 | 1,543 | ... | ·15 | ... |
| 6,787 | 2,16,754 | 1,150 | ..... | 1,150 | 1,003 | 77 | 1,080 | 70 | ... | ·03 | ... |
| 20,640 | 3,30,275 | 5,389 | 76 | 5,465 | 12,939 | 1,291 | 14,230 | ... | 8,765 | ... | 2·65 |
| 27,022 | 3,79,757 | 4,809 | 1,351 | 6,160 | 8,294 | 807 | 9,101 | ... | 2,941 | ... | ·77 |
| 13,274 | 2,01,422 | 9,216 | ..... | 9,216 | 2,843 | 171 | 3,014 | 6,202 | ... | 3·08 | ... |
| 4,778 | 45,590 | 46 | ..... | 46 | 3,537 | 229 | 3,766 | ... | 3,720 | ... | 8·16 |
| 12,369 | 2,24,568 | 509 | ..... | 509 | 2,523 | 169 | 2,692 | ... | 2,183 | ... | ·97 |
| 14,307 | 2,27,422 | 1,696 | ..... | 1,696 | 1,842 | 126 | 1,968 | ... | 272 | ... | ·12 |
| 1,266 | 39,189 | 984 | ..... | 984 | 768 | 47 | 815 | 169 | ... | ·43 | ... |
| 78,914 | 8,31,103 | 4,317 | ..... | 4,317 | 3,750 | 168 | 3,918 | 399 | ... | ·05 | ... |
| 3,040 | 59,811 | 5,016 | ..... | 5,016 | 3,349 | 115 | 3,464 | 1,552 | ... | 2·59 | ... |
| 22,910 | 4,30,451 | 6,410 | ..... | 6,410 | 5,001 | 192 | 5,193 | 1,217 | ... | ·28 | ... |
| 43,327 | 6,94,411 | 12,547 | ..... | 12,547 | 6,167 | 251 | 6,418 | 6,129 | ... | ·88 | ... |
| 3,639 | 57,442 | 2,353 | ..... | 2,353 | 929 | 38 | 967 | 1,386 | ... | 2·41 | ... |
| 22,763 | 3,90,434 | 6,396 | ..... | 6,396 | 3,151 | 169 | 3,320 | 3,076 | ... | ·79 | ... |
| 18,490 | 1,58,707 | 527 | ..... | 527 | 285 | 7 | 292 | 235 | ... | ·15 | ... |
| 259 | 9,027 | ... | ..... | ..... | 26 | 1 | 27 | ... | 27 | ... | ·30 |
| 364 | 9,279 | ... | 1,987 | 1,987 | 199 | ... | 199 | 1,788 | ... | 19·27 | ... |
| 3,133 | 63,980 | 778 | 981 | 1,759 | 990 | 108 | 1,098 | 661 | ... | 1·03 | ... |
| 3,038 | 81,392 | 570 | ..... | 570 | 845 | 75 | 920 | ... | 350 | ... | ·43 |
| 6,350 | 1,67,598 | 2,147 | ..... | 2,147 | 1,538 | 122 | 1,660 | 487 | ... | ·29 | ... |
| 14,254 | 74,995 | 603 | 632 | 1,235 | 890 | 74 | 964 | 271 | ... | ·36 | ... |
| 3,235 | 30,847 | 6 | 1,857 | 1,863 | 186 | ... | 186 | 1,677 | ... | 5·44 | ... |
| 4,21,659 | 61,59,559 | 90,346 | 6,884 | 97,230 | 76,931 | 5,257 | 82,188 | 15,042 | ... | ·24 | ... |
| 13,978 | 1,90,284 | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,35,637 | 63,49,843 | 90,346 | 6,884 | 97,230 | 76,931 | 5,257 | 82,188 | 15,042 | ... | ·24 | ... |
| 5,90,215 | 99,97,215 | 1,47,000 | 7,10,598 | 8,57,598 | 4,59,964 | 16,282 | 4,76,246 | 3,81,352 | ... | 3·82 | ... |
| 27,930 | 7,98,917 | 23,023 | ..... | 23,023 | 6,256 | 329 | 6,585 | 16,438 | ... | 2·06 | ... |
| 6,18,145 | 1,07,96,132 | 1,70,023 | 7,10,598 | 8,80,621 | 4,66,220 | 16,611 | 4,82,831 | 3,97,790 | ... | 3·68 | ... |

calculated at certain percentages fixed by Government, but which are not adjusted in the Finance Accounts.
ordered to be retained on this statement, *vide*, Government Resolution No. 1592, dated 8th October 1892.

# F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

*(3).—Statement showing Extensions and Improvements to IMPERIAL AND PROVINCIAL ROADS in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1895-96.*

| Executive Districts. | Classification and names of roads. | Length in miles. Completed. | In progress. | Total. | Average total cost of construction per mile. | Average annual cost of maintenance and repairs in the last five years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| | **ROADS IMPERIAL, MILITARY.** | | | | | | |
| | Nil. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| | **ROADS IMPERIAL, CIVIL.** | | | | | | |
| | Nil. | ..... | ..... | .. ... | ..... | ... | |
| | **PROVINCIAL.** | | | | | | |
| | I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT. | | | | | | |
| | SOUTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Kánara ... ... | Road from Gersappa to Falls and Talguppa ... | 24 2,957 | 0 1,637 | 24 4,594 | 4,843 | 5,325 | |
| | Total, Kánara District ... | 24 2,957 | 0 1,637 | 24 4,594 | ..... | ... | |
| | TOTAL, SOUTHERN DIVISION ... | 24 2,957 | 0 1,637 | 24 4,594 | ..... | ... | |
| Aden ... ... | Shaik Othman Road from Barrier gate at Isthmus to Cantonment boundary, including branch road from M. 0-6-140, or Shaik Othman road to Khormuxar ... ... ... | 3 1,670 | ..... | 3 1,670 | 1,456 | ... | |
| | TOTAL, ADEN DIVISION ... | 3 1,670 | ..... | 3 1,670 | 1,456 | ... | Includes cost of new metal 2" thick on mile 1—4,045 ft. |
| | TOTAL, I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT ... | 27 4,627 | 0 1,637 | 28 984 | ..... | ... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | II.—ROADS METALLED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED. | | | | | | | | | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | |
| Násik ... ... | Bombay-Agra road from foot of Kasára Ghat to Ráhud Ghát ... ... ... | 1 | 0 | ..... | 1 | 0 | Unknown ... | 215 | Passing *vid* Thul Ghát, Igatpuri, Násik, Pimpalgaon, Basvant and Chándor. The river Godávari at Násik is being bridged. Kadwa at Kokangaon not bridged. |
| | Total, Násik District ... | 1 | 0 | ..... | 1 | 0 | ..... | ... | | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 1 | 0 | ..... | 1 | 0 | ..... | ... | | |
| | TOTAL, II.—ROADS METALLED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED ... | 1 | 0 | ..... | 1 | 0 | ..... | ... | | |
| | III.—MURAM ROADS BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT. | | | | | | | | | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | |
| Khándesh ... | Jakria Bári Ghát road ... ... ... | 2 | 59 | ..... | 2 | 59 | 12,151 | ... | | |
| | Total, Khándesh District ... | 2 | 59 | ..... | 2 | 59 | ..... | ... | | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 2 | 59 | ..... | 2 | 59 | ..... | ... | | |
| | TOTAL, III.—MURAM ROADS BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT ... | 2 | 59 | ..... | 2 | 59 | ..... | ... | | |
| | GRAND TOTAL, PROVINCIAL ROADS ... | 30 | 4,686 | 0 1,637 | 31 | 1,043 | ..... | ... | | |
| | TOTAL OF I, II and III ... | 30 | 4,686 | 0 1,637 | 31 | 1,043 | ..... | ... | | |



B 1055—55 *ap*

# ABSTRACT OF PROVINCIAL ROADS.

| | I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED, AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT. | | II.—ROADS METALLED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED. | | III.—MURAM ROADS BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT. | | IV.—MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED. | | V.—VILLAGE OR CLEARED ROADS. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | PROVINCIAL. | | PROVINCIAL. | | PROVINCIAL. | | PROVINCIAL. | | PROVINCIAL. | |
| | Length in miles. | | Length in miles. | | Length in miles. | | Length in miles. | | Length in miles. | |
| | Completed. | In progress | Completed. | In progress. | Completed. | In progress. | Completed. | In progress. | Completed. | In progress. |
| | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. |
| Northern Division ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Southern Division ... | 24 2,957 | 0 1,637 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Aden Division ... ... | 3 1,670 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Central Division ... ... | ..... | ..... | 1 0 | ..... | 2 59 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| I. R. Bank Division ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| I. L. Bank Division ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 27 4,627 | 0 1,637 | 1 0 | ..... | 2 59 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

| | LENGTH IN MILES. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Completed. | In progress. | Total. | Grand Total. |
| | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. |
| Imperial Military ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Do. Civil ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Provincial Roads I, II & III ... | 30 4,686 | 0 1,637 | 31 1,043 | 31 1,043 |

## F.—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

*(4).—Statement showing Extensions and Improvements to LOCAL FUND ROADS maintained by the Public Works Department in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1895-96.*

| Executive Districts. | Classification and Names of Roads. | Length in Miles. Completed. Ms. | ft. | In progress. Ms. | ft. | Total. Ms. | ft. | Average total Cost of construction per Mile. | Average annual Cost of Maintenance and Repairs in the last five years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | I.—ROADS, METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT. | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedabad ... | Road from Ahmedabad to Báreja ... | 11 | 0 | ..... | | 11 | 0 | 10,418 | 1,246 | |
| | Total, Ahmedabad District ... | 11 | 0 | ..... | | 11 | 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| Kaira and Panch Mahals. | Road from Municipal limit to the Railway Station at Dohad ... | 0 | 3,022 | ..... | | 0 | 3,022 | 3,843 | ..... | |
| | Total, Kaira and Panch Mahals Districts ... ... | 0 | 3,022 | ..... | | 0 | 3,022 | ..... | ..... | |
| Surat and Broach. | Road from Surat to Bárdoli (in British Territory) ... ... | 2 | 1,320 | ..... | | 2 | 1,320 | 23,701 | 2,173 | Constructed and maintained from Local Funds. |
| | Road from Udwáda Station to Udwáda Village .... ... | ..... | | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6,445 | ..... | Under construction from funds contributed by Bai Motlibai Jahangirji Wadia of Bombay. |
| | Total, Surat and Broach Districts... | 2 | 1,320 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 1,320 | ..... | ..... | |
| Thána ... | Road from Vevji to Umbargaon ... | ..... | | 1 | 1,485 | 1 | 1,485 | 5,463 | 1,092 | |
| | Total, Thána District ... | ..... | | 1 | 1,485 | 1 | 1,485 | ..... | ..... | |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION .. | 13 | 4,342 | 5 | 1,485 | 19 | 547 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Carried over ... | 13 | 4,342 | 5 | 1,485 | 19 | 547 | ..... | ..... | |

## F.—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

### (4) LOCAL FUND ROADS—*continued.*

| Executive Districts. | Classification and Names of Roads. | Length in Miles. Completed. | In progress. | Total. | Average total Cost of construction per Mile. | Average annual Cost of Maintenance and Repairs in the last five years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 13 4,342 | 5 1,485 | 19 547 | ..... | ..... | |
| | | 13 4,342 | 5 1,485 | 19 547 | ..... | ..... | |
| | (1)—ROADS, METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT—*continued.* | | | | | | |
| | SOUTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Dhárwár ... | Road from Karajgi to S. M. Railway Station, Karajgi ... ... | ..... | 3 0 | 3 0 | ..... | ..... | The construction is in progress and so the cost per mile cannot be given. |
| | Total, Dhárwár District ... | ..... | 3 0 | 3 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | TOTAL, SOUTHERN DIVISION ... | ..... | 3 0 | 3 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | TOTAL, I.—ROADS, METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT ... ... | 13 4,342 | 8 1,485 | 22 547 | ..... | ..... | |
| | III.—MURAM ROADS, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT. | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Surat and Broach . | Road from Bulsár to Dharampor ... | 0 1,320 | ..... | 0 1,320 | 5,545 | 3,200 | Constructed and maintained from Local Funds. |
| | Total, Surat and Broach Districts... | 0 1,320 | ..... | 0 1,320 | ..... | ..... | |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 0 1,320 | ..... | 0 1,320 | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | SOUTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum | ... | Road from Kudchi to Terdal ... | ..... | | 10 | 3,005 | 10 | 3,005 | ..... | ..... | In progress. |
| | | Total, Belgaum District ... | ..... | | 10 | 3,005 | 10 | 3,005 | ..... | ..... | |
| | | TOTAL, SOUTHERN DIVISION. | ..... | | 10 | 3,005 | 10 | 3,005 | ..... | ..... | |
| | | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | |
| Sholápur | ... | Road from Bársi Road Station to Temburni ... ... | 15 | 0 | ..... | | 15 | 0 | Unknown ... | 1;058 | This road is under improvement. The cost of repairs is for the portion that has been improved. |
| | | Road from Temburni to Málsiras ... | 15 | 0 | ..... | | 15 | 0 | Do. ... | 888 | |
| | | Sholápur-Akalkot road ... | 14 | 0 | ..... | | 14 | 0 | Do. ... | 413 | 9 miles of this road are under improvement. The cost of repairs is for 5 miles only that have already been improved. |
| | | Total, Sholápur District ... | 44 | 0 | ..... | | 44 | 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 44 | 0 | ..... | | 44 | 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | | TOTAL, III.—MURAM ROADS BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT ... | 44 | 1,320 | 10 | 3,005 | 54 | 4,325 | ..... | ..... | |
| | | IV.—MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | |
| Kaira and Panch Mahals. | | Road from Godhra to Khakhria ... | 1 | 3,960 | ..... | | 1 | 3,960 | 9,414 | ..... | About 1½ miles of this road is metalled this year. |
| | | Total, Kaira and Panch Mahals Districts ... ... | 1 | 3,960 | ..... | | 1 | 3,960 | ..... | ..... | |
| | | Carried over ... | 59 | 4,342 | 18 | 4,490 | 78 | 3,552 | ..... | ..... | |
| | | Carried over Totals of I and III ... | 58 | 382 | 18 | 4,490 | 76 | 4,872 | ..... | ..... | |

## F.—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

### (4) (LOCAL FUND ROADS)—*concluded.*

| Districts. | Classification and Names of Roads. | Length in Miles. Completed. | In progress. | Total. | Average total Cost of Construction per Mile. | Average annual Cost of Maintenance and Repairs in the last five years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 58 382 | 18 4,490 | 76 4,872 | ..... | ..... | |
| | | 59 4,342 | 18 4,490 | 78 3,552 | ..... | ..... | |
| | IV.—MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED—*continued.* | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION—*continued.* | | | | | | |
| Thána ... | Road from Bhayndar to Utan ... | 0 2,640 | ..... | 0 2,640 | 5,212 | 992 | |
| | Total, Thána District ... | 0 2,640 | ..... | 0 2,640 | ..... | ..... | |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 2 1,320 | ..... | 2 1,320 | ..... | ..... | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Khándesh ... | Dondaicha-Sháháda road ... | 3 0 | ..... | 3 0 | 7,135 | 4,094 | |
| | Bhusával-Sákegaon road ... | 2 3,960 | ..... | 2 3,960 | 4,256 | 330 | |
| | Total, Khándesh District ... | 5 3,960 | ..... | 5 3,960 | ..... | ..... | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 5 3,960 | ..... | 5 3,960 | ..... | ..... | |
| | TOTAL, IV.—MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED ... | 8 0 | ..... | 8 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | GRAND TOTAL FOR LOCAL ROADS ... ... | 66 382 | 18 4,490 | 84 4,872 | ..... | ..... | |
| | TOTALS OF I, III, AND IV ... | 66 382 | 18 4,490 | 84 4,872 | ..... | ..... | |

# ABSTRACT OF LOCAL FUND ROADS IN CHARGE OF THE PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

| Classification and Names of Roads. | Length in Miles. | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Completed. | | In progress. | | Total. | | |
| | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | |
| *I.—Roads, metalled, bridged and drained throughout.* | | | | | | | |
| Northern Division ... ... ... | 13 | 4,342 | 5 | 1,485 | 19 | 547 | |
| Southern do. ... ... ... | ..... | | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | |
| Central do. ... ... ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | |
| Total ... | 13 | 4,342 | 8 | 1,485 | 22 | 547 | |
| *II.—Roads, metalled and drained throughout, but the large Rivers not bridged.* | | | | | | | |
| Northern Division ... ... ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | |
| Southern do. ... ... ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | |
| Central do. ... ... ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | |
| Total ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | |
| *III.—Muram roads, bridged and drained throughout.* | | | | | | | |
| Northern Division ... ... ... | 0 | 1,320 | ..... | | 0 | 1,320 | |
| Southern do. ... ... ... | ..... | | 10 | 3,005 | 10 | 3,005 | |
| Central do. ... ... ... | 44 | 0 | ..... | | 44 | 0 | |
| Total ... | 44 | 1,320 | 10 | 3,005 | 54 | 4,325 | |
| *IV.—Muram roads drained throughout, but the large Rivers not bridged.* | | | | | | | |
| Northern Division ... ... ... | 2 | 1,320 | ..... | | 2 | 1,320 | |
| Southern do. ... ... ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | |
| Central do. ... ... ... | 5 | 3,960 | ..... | | 5 | 3,960 | |
| Total ... | 8 | 0 | ..... | | 8 | 0 | |
| *V.—Village or cleared roads.* | | | | | | | |
| Northern Division ... ... ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | |
| Southern do. ... ... ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | |
| Central do. ... ... ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | |
| Total ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | |
| Grand Total of I, III and IV ... | 66 | 382 | 18 | 4,490 | 84 | 4,872 | |

Note.—The Local Fund Roads in Sind are all in the charge of Civil Officers, not the Public Works Department.

## F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

*(5).—Statement showing the Progress made in the Demarcation of roads under Public Works Agency during the year 1895-96.*

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | In 1895-96. | Total. | | |
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | |
| | **IMPERIAL MILITARY.** | | | | | | |
| | IV.—MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED. | | | | | | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Poona District | Road leading from Sásvad to foot of the Purandhar Hill ... ... | 5 4,435 | 1 3,960 | 3 2,640 | 5 1,320 | 0 3,115 | Partly by stones and partly by alo hedge. |
| | Total, Imperial Military roads ... | 5 4,435 | 1 3,960 | 3 2,640 | 5 1,320 | 0 3,115 | |
| | **IMPERIAL CIVIL.** | | | | | | |
| | I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT. | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Thána ... | Road from Dongri Railway Station to Dharasna Salt Pans ... ... | 3 0 | 3 0 | ..... | 3 0 | ..... | |
| | Total, Thána District ... | 3 0 | 3 0 | ..... | 3 0 | ..... | |
| | Total, Northern Division ... | 3 0 | 3 0 | ..... | 3 0 | ..... | |
| | II.—ROADS BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT NOT METALLED. | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Thána ... | Road from Umele to Pápdi ... | 1 3,425 | 1 2,800 | ..... | 1 0 | 0 3,425 | |
| | Total, Thána District ... | 1 3,425 | 1 2,800 | ..... | 1 0 | 0 3,425 | |
| | Total, Northern Division ... | 1 3,425 | 1 2,800 | ..... | 1 0 | 0 3,425 | |
| | Total of I and II, Imperial Civil Roads. | 4 3,425 | 4 2,800 | ..... | 4 0 | 0 3,425 | |

## PROVINCIAL.

### I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT.

NORTHERN DIVISION.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ahmedabad | Extra Municipal roads, Ahmedabad | 4 | 2,090 | 4 | 2,090 | ..... | | 4 | 2,090 | ..... | |
| | Road from foot of overbridge approaches near the Kálupur Gate to junction with road to Camp Ahmedabad ... ... | 1 | 3,000 | 1 | 3,000 | ..... | | 1 | 3,000 | ..... | |
| | Road from Modása to Bibipura ... | 18 | 0 | 18 | 0 | ..... | | 18 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Dhansura to Harsol ... | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | ..... | | 13 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Total, Ahmedabad District ... | 36 | 5,090 | 36 | 5,090 | ..... | | 36 | 5,090 | ..... | |
| Surat and Broach. | Road from Billimora to Chikhli in Gaikwár's Territory ... ... | 3 | 2,640 | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Total, Surat and Broach District ... | 3 | 2,640 | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| Kaira and Panch Mahals. | Road from Kapadvanj to Bibipura, including a branch to Ladvel ... | 33 | 0 | 33 | 0 | ..... | | 33 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Limkheda and Jhálod Road (Provincial portion) ... ... | 11 | 0 | 9 | 2,640 | 1 | 2,640 | 11 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Total, Kaira and Panch Mahals ... | 44 | 0 | 42 | 2,640 | 1 | 2,640 | 44 | 0 | ..... | |
| Thána ... | Road from Neral to Mátherán ... | 7 | 2,640 | ..... | | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2,640 |
| | Road from Dáhánu to Jawhár ... | 27 | 0 | 27 | 0 | ..... | | 27 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Ulwa to Campuli ... | 13 | 2,640 | 11 | 1,320 | ..... | | 11 | 1,320 | 2 | 1,320 |
| | Road from Dharamtar to Campuli... | 3 | 2,640 | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Road from Váda to Shirghát ... | 30 | 0 | 30 | 0 | ..... | | 30 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Thána to Panvel ... | 10 | 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 10 | 2,640 |
| | Esplanade roads, Thána ... | 1 | 3,780 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 1 | 3,780 |
| | Total, Thána District ... | 93 | 3,780 | 71 | 3,960 | 6 | 0 | 77 | 3,960 | 15 | 5,100 |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 178 | 950 | 154 | 3,770 | 7 | 2,640 | 162 | 1,130 | 15 | 5,100 |
| | Carried over ... | 178 | 950 | 154 | 3,770 | 7 | 2,640 | 162 | 1,130 | 15 | 5,100 |

## F.—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

*(5).—Provincial Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | In 1895-96. | Total. | | |
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 178 950 | 154 3,770 | 7 2,640 | 162 1,130 | 15 5,100 | |
| | I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT—*continued.* | | | | | | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Poona District | Road from Dapuri to the foot of the Bhor Ghât (Poona-Bombay Road)... | 42 0 | 37 0 | 5 0 | 42 0 | ..... | Demarcated by boundary and furlong stones. |
| | Approach road to Deccan Central Jail, Yerrowda ... ... | 1 1,320 | 1 1,320 | ..... | 1 1,320 | ..... | By boundary stones. |
| | Road from Poona to Shirval (new Sátára Road) ... ... | 26 2,112 | 26 1,320 | ..... | 26 1,320 | 0 792 | Also hedge destroyed. Boundary has been demarcated by stones. |
| | Road from Fitzgerald Bridge, Poona to Sirur (Poona-Ahmednagar Road) | 41 0 | 22 3,960 | 18 1,320 | 41 0 | ..... | By boundary and furlong stones. |
| | Roads within the limits of the Poona Cantonment ... ... | 4 2,232 | 0 1,400 | ..... | 0 1,400 | 4 832 | Roads transferred to Cantonment Committee. |
| | Roads within Kirkee Cantonment ... | 4 865 | 0 1,100 | ..... | 0 1,100 | 3 5,045 | |
| | Roads within Suburban Municipality. | 12 4,477 | 0 2,900 | 12 1,577 | 12 4,477 | ..... | |
| | Roads within City Municipality ... | 1 1,080 | 1 1,080 | ..... | 1 1,080 | ..... | By boundary stones. |
| | Roads not included within the Cantonment or Municipal areas ... | 10 113 | 10 113 | ..... | 10 113 | ..... | |
| | Road from St. Patrick's Church, Poona, to Hingangon (Poona-Sholápur Road, Section No. I) ... | 37 2,640 | 37 2,640 | ..... | 37 2,640 | ..... | 3½ miles of aloe fencing demarcation have been demarcated this year by stones; making a total of 24 miles by stone boundaries. 13½ miles by aloe fencing. |
| | Total Poona District ... | 180 4,279 | 136 5,273 | 35 2,897 | 172 2,890 | 8 1,389 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sholápur ... | Bársi-Yedsi road ... ... | 20 | 0 | 1 | 80 | ..... | | 18 | 0 | 2 | 0 | This portion lies in the Bársi Municipal limits, and will be taken in hand when funds are available. |
| | Yedsi-Tádwála road ... ... | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | ..... | | 8 | 0 | ..... | | Demarcated with earthen mounds. |
| | Bársi Station-Bársi Town road ... | 21 | 0 | 20 | 2,640 | ..... | | 20 | 2,640 | 0 | 2,640 | This length is in the Bársi Municipal limits. The portion has been demarcated with stones. This road is now transferred to the Bársi Light Railway Company, together with the Municipal portion, for constructing a light railway over it. |
| | Cantonment roads at Sholápur ... | 4 | 2,640 | 4 | 2,640 | ..... | | 4 | 2,640 | ..... | | Demarcated with stones. |
| | Total, Sholápur District ... | 53 | 2,640 | 51 | 0 | ..... | | 51 | 0 | 2 | 2,640 | |
| Násik ... | Manmád and Kopargaon road ... | 20 | 3,300 | 3 | 3,960 | ..... | | 3 | 3,960 | 16 | 4,620 | No outlay has been incurred during the year on demarcation of road boundaries. |
| | Total, Násik District ... | 20 | 3,300 | 3 | 3,960 | ..... | | 3 | 3,960 | 16 | 4,620 | |
| Ahmednagar ... | Road from Ahmednagar to Paithan. | 52 | 660 | 5 | 0 | 47 | 660 | 52 | 660 | ..... | | Boundary stones completed. |
| | Road from Ahmednagar to Dhond... | 46 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 46 | 0 | ..... | | Completed with stones. |
| | Road from Nandur-Shingota to Ale Khind (Násik-Poona road) ... | 37 | 0 | 7 | 0 | ..... | | 7 | 0 | 30 | 0 | Gutter, trench and stones. |
| | Road from Ahmednagar to Sirúr ... | 31 | 0 | 5 | 0 | ..... | | 5 | 0 | 26 | 0 | |
| | Road from the foot of Imámpur Ghát to Toka ... ... ... | 27 | 0 | 2 | 500 | 24 | 4,780 | 27 | 0 | ..... | | Boundary stones completed. |
| | Total, Ahmednagar District ... | 193 | 660 | 39 | 500 | 98 | 160 | 137 | 660 | 56 | 0 | |
| Khándesh ... | Málegaon-Manmád road ... | 21 | 0 | 21 | 0 | ..... | | 21 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Bombay-Agra road ... ... | 106 | 0 | 106 | 0 | ..... | | 106 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Dhulia-Chálisgaon road ... | 34 | 0 | 34 | 0 | ..... | | 34 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Khándesh District ... | 161 | 0 | 161 | 0 | ..... | | 161 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 609 | 319 | 391 | 4,453 | 133 | 3,057 | 525 | 2,230 | 83 | 3,369 | |
| | Carried over ... | 787 | 1,269 | 546 | 2,943 | 141 | 417 | 687 | 3,360 | 99 | 3,189 | |

## F.—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

*(5).—Provincial Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | In 1895-96. | Total. | | |
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 787 1,269 | 546 2,943 | 141 417 | 687 3,360 | 99 3,189 | |
| | I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT—*continued.* | | | | | | |
| | SOUTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... | Road from Poona to Bangalore— Section from Dudhganga to Malaprábha river ... ... | 75 3,960 | 70 3,960 | ..... | 70 3,960 | 5 0 | 5 miles are not required to be demarcated, as they pass through Government Forest land, villages, towns, &c. |
| | Road from Várna to Dudhganga ... | 28 0 | 28 0 | ..... | 28 0 | ..... | |
| | Krishna Bridge road ... ... | 3 1,980 | 3 1,980 | ..... | 3 1,980 | ..... | |
| | Road from Khánápur to Yellápur— Section from Khánápur to Linganmath ... ... | 22 0 | 22 0 | ..... | 22 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Belgaum to Bágalkot— Section from Belgaum to Korkup ... ... ... | 43 0 | 34 1,320 | ..... | 34 1,320 | 8 3,960 | 8 miles 3,960 feet of road to be demarcated are in Sángli State. |
| | Road from Belgaum to Vingurla— Section from Belgaum to Amboli. | 43 0 | 30 0 | ..... | 30 0 | 13 0 | 13 miles are not required to be demarcated, as they pass through Government Forest land, villages, towns, &c. |
| | Total, Belgaum District ... | 215 660 | 188 1,980 | ..... | 188 1,980 | 26 3,960 | |
| | Road from Poona to Bangalore— Section from Malprábha river at Mugutkhán-Hubli to Harihar ... ... ... | 120 2,640 | 120 2,640 | ..... | 120 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Dhárwár Railway feeder road ... | 0 4,900 | 0 4,900 | ..... | 0 4,900 | ..... | |
| | Road from Kárwár to Bellary— Section from Sangtikop to Hubli. | 27 3,300 | 22 1,320 | ..... | 22 1,320 | 5 1,980 | |
| | Dándur Railway station road ... | 1 660 | 1 660 | ..... | 1 660 | ..... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dhárwár ... | Road from Hubli to Kumta— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Section from Trimalkop on the Poona-Bangalore road to Wadgatti on the Dhárwár District Frontier ... | 9 | 1,980 | 5 | 660 | 1 | 3,960 | 6 | 4,620 | 2 | 2,640 | |
| | Kerur Railway feeder road ... | 0 | 2,990 | 0 | 2,990 | ..... | | 0 | 2,990 | ..... | | |
| | Barlkod do. ... | 0 | 900 | 0 | 900 | ..... | | 0 | 900 | ..... | | |
| | Mugud do. ... | 0 | 600 | 0 | 600 | ..... | | 0 | 600 | ..... | | |
| | Nagargalli do. ... | 0 | 2,877 | 0 | 2,877 | ..... | | 0 | 2,877 | ..... | | |
| | Kárwár-Bellary road— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Section from Gadag to Hesrur... | 29 | 0 | 29 | 0 | ..... | | 29 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Havanur to Ekambi— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Section from Háveri to Samasgi. | 28 | 1,320 | 28 | 1,320 | ..... | | 28 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | Road to connect Hulkoti Railway Station to the Kárwár-Bellary road ... ... ... | 0 | 3,300 | 0 | 3,300 | ..... | | 0 | 3,300 | ..... | | This road was omitted from the previous statement. |
| | Total, Dhárwár District ... | 218 | 4,347 | 209 | 1,047 | 1 | 3,960 | 210 | 5,007 | 7 | 4,620 | |
| Bijápur ... | Road from Belgaum to Bágalkot— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Section from Kajidoni to Bágalkot ... ... ... | 18 | 1,980 | 18 | 1,980 | ..... | | 18 | 1,980 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Bijápur District ... | 18 | 1,980 | 18 | 1,980 | ..... | | 18 | 1,980 | ..... | | |
| Sátára ... | Poona-Bangalore Road— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Section from Nira river to Varna river ... ... | 100 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 84 | 0 | |
| | Road from Mahábaleshvar to Sátára. | 33 | 0 | 25 | 0 | ..... | | 25 | 0 | 8 | 0 | |
| | Surul-Mahábaleshvar road ... | 26 | 2,640 | 24 | 0 | ..... | | 24 | 0 | 2 | 2,640 | |
| | Road from Karád to Chiplun— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Section from Karád to the foot of the Kumbhárli Ghát ... | 46 | 0 | 36 | 0 | ..... | | 36 | 0 | 10 | 0 | |
| | Road from Sátára to Shendra ... | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ..... | | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| | Mahápral-Pandharpur road— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Section from Shirvál to Lonand. | 18 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 16 | 0 | |
| | Total, Sátára District ... | 227 | 2,640 | 92 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 106 | 0 | 121 | 2,640 | |
| | Carried over ... | 1,467 | 336 | 1,054 | 2,670 | 156 | 4,377 | 1,211 | 1,767 | 255 | 3,849 | |



B 1055—58 *a*p

## F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

*(5).—Provincial Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | | In 1895-96. | | Total. | | | | |
| | | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 1,467 | 336 | 1,054 | 2,670 | 156 | 4,377 | 1,211 | 1,767 | 255 | 3,849 | |
| | I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT—*concluded.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | SOUTHERN DIVISION—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ratnágiri and Kolába. | Road from Bombay to Poona— Section from Ulva to Chowk ... | 16 | 0 | 16 | 0 | ..... | | 16 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Ratnágiri to Amba Ghát— Section over Amba Ghát ... | 9 | 1,760 | 7 | 1,760 | ..... | | 7 | 1,760 | 2 | 0 | |
| | Road from Ailibág to Campoli— 2nd Secton from Dharamtar to Campoli ... ... | 20 | 660 | 10 | 0 | ..... | | 10 | 0 | 10 | 660 | |
| | Roads near Panvel— 1st Section from Thána to Panvel ... ... | 9 | 1,320 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3,960 | 7 | 3,960 | 1 | 2,640 | |
| | 2nd Section from Panvel to Jassai ... ... | 6 | 3,300 | 1 | 3,960 | 0 | 3,300 | 2 | 1,980 | 4 | 1,320 | |
| | Karád-Chiplun road— Section from Kumbhárli to Gowalket *viá* Chiplun ... | 14 | 1,664 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 3,960 | 13 | 3,960 | 0 | 2,984 | |
| | Road from Mahapral to Shirvál— Section from Mahapral on the Bankot river to Varanda Ghát ... ... | 25 | 2,640 | ..... | | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 21 | 2,640 | |
| | Total, Ratnágiri and Kolába Districts ... ... ... ... ... | 101 | 784 | 47 | 440 | 14 | 660 | 61 | 1,100 | 39 | 4,964 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Road from Sangtikop to Kárwár *viâ* Arbail Ghát ... ... ... | 74 | 3,960 | 18 | 5,252 | ..... | 18 | 5,252 | 55 | 3,988 | 55 miles 3,988 feet are not required to be demarcated as they run through Government Forests. | |
| | Road from Yekumbi to Samasgi ... | 6 | 2,640 | 0 | 4,700 | ..... | 0 | 4,700 | 5 | 3,220 | Out of this 5 miles, 3,220 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Palla to Bankápur ... | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 2 | 2,640 | 2 miles, 2,640 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Kárwár to Kodibág ... | 2 | 2,640 | 1 | 4,839 | ..... | 1 | 4,839 | 0 | 3,081 | 3,081 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Koney Bridge to Shezwad ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | 3,780 | 2 | 3,008 | ..... | 2 | 3,008 | 0 | 772 | 772 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Katgal to the bank of Tadri river ... ... ... ... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2,105 | ..... | 0 | 2,105 | 0 | 3,175 | 3,175 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Haliyál to Belgaum Frontier up to Linganmath ... | 9 | 0 | 8 | 970 | ..... | 8 | 970 | 0 | 4,310 | 4,310 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Koney to the Kodibág road *viâ* Jail at Kárwár ... ... | 1 | 2,490 | 0 | 2,640 | ..... | 0 | 2,640 | 0 | 5,130 | 5,130 feet | do. do. |
| Kánara ... | Road from Junction of Nolur deviation near Ballaguli to Ankola ... | 3 | 3,960 | 2 | 210 | ..... | 2 | 210 | 1 | 3,750 | 1 mile, 3,750 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Haliyál to Mávinkop ... | 4 | 2,640 | 2 | 1,620 | ..... | 2 | 1,620 | 2 | 1,020 | 2 miles, 1,020 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Kárwár to Kodibág ... | 2 | 2,640 | 1 | 4,839 | ..... | 1 | 4,839 | 0 | 3,081 | 3,081 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Dhárwár Frontier near Wadgatti to Kumta *viâ* Sirsi ... | 78 | 2,640 | 9 | 696 | ..... | 9 | 696 | 69 | 1,944 | 69 miles, 1,944 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Gersappa to Falls and Talguppa ... ... ... ... | 25 | 0 | 0 | 2,535 | ..... | 0 | 2,535 | 24 | 2,745 | 24 do. 2,745 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Yellápur to Bankápur *viâ* Mundgad ... ... ... ... | 29 | 0 | 3 | 836 | ..... | 3 | 836 | 25 | 4,444 | 25 do. 4,444 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Sanikatta to Hebul ... | 18 | 0 | 7 | 1,345 | ..... | 7 | 1,345 | 10 | 3,935 | 10 do. 3,935 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Haliyál to Supa... ... | 20 | 2,640 | 2 | 3,635 | ..... | 2 | 3,635 | 17 | 4,285 | 17 do. 4,285 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Sirsi to Shimoga *viâ* Banvási ... ... ... ... | 19 | 1,320 | 5 | 4,772 | ..... | 5 | 4,772 | 13 | 1,828 | 13 do. 1,828 feet | do. do. |
| | Road from Yellápur to Haliyál ... | 27 | 0 | 5 | 4,850 | ..... | 5 | 4,850 | 21 | 430 | 21 do. 430 feet | do. do. |
| | Total, Kánara District ... | 328 | 2,310 | 74 | 1,332 | ..... | 74 | 1,332 | 254 | 978 | | |
| | TOTAL, SOUTHERN DIVISION ... | 1,109 | 2,161 | 629 | 1,499 | 29 4,620 | 659 | 839 | 450 | 1,322 | | |
| | INDUS RIGHT BANK DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western Canals. | Nára Bágho-thoro road ... ... ... | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | ..... | 5 | 0 | ..... | | | |
| | TOTAL, INDUS RIGHT BANK DIVISION... | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | ..... | 5 | 0 | ..... | | | |
| | Carried over ... | 1,901 | 3,430 | 1,180 | 4,442 | 170 5,037 | 1,351 | 4,199 | 549 | 4,511 | | |

## F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

*(5)—Provincial Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | In 1895-96. | Total. | | |
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 1,901 3,430 | 1,180 4,442 | 170 5,037 | 1,351 4,199 | 549 4,511 | |
| | I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT—*concluded.* | | | | | | |
| | ADEN. | | | | | | |
| Aden ... | Shaik Othman road from Barrier Gate at Isthmus to Cantonment boundary ... ... ... ... ... | 2 4,045 | 2 4,045 | ..... | 2 4,045 | ..... | |
| | Branch road from mileage O. C. 140 on Shaik Othman road to Khor ... | 1 2,920 | 1 2,920 | ..... | 1 2,920 | ..... | |
| | TOTAL, ADEN DISTRICT ... | 4 1,685 | 4 1,685 | ..... | 4 1,685 | ..... | |
| | TOTAL (I) ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT ... ... ... | 1,905 5,115 | 1,185 847 | 170 5,037 | 1,356 604 | 549 4,511 | |
| | II.—ROADS METALLED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED. | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Thána ... | Bombay-Agra road portion from Kurla to Kására ... ... ... | 68 0 | 30 0 | ..... | 30 0 | 38 0 | |
| | Total, Thána District ... | 68 0 | 30 0 | ..... | 30 0 | 38 0 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Surat and Broach. | Road from Párdi to Chival ... ... | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | ..... | 13 | 0 | ..... | | | |
| | Do. from Daman to Wápi in British Territory ... ... ... ... | 3 | 2,640 | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | | |
| | Total, Surat and Broach Districts ... | 16 | 2,640 | 16 | 2,640 | ..... | 16 | 2,640 | ..... | | | |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 84 | 2,640 | 46 | 2,640 | ..... | 46 | 2,640 | 38 | 0 | | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Násik ... | Bombay-Agra Road ... ... ... | 85 | 660 | 16 | 1,980 | ..... | 16 | 1,980 | 68 | 3,960 | No outlay has been incurred during the year on demarcation of road boundaries. The necessary estimates are under preparation and will be submitted as early as possible. | |
| | Násik-Poona Road ... ... ... | 33 | 0 | 8 | 2,640 | ..... | 8 | 2,640 | 24 | 2,640 | | |
| | Násik-Bulsár Road ... ... ... | 39 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ..... | 2 | 0 | 37 | 0 | | |
| | Nandgaon-Aurangabad Road ... | 11 | 3,300 | 3 | 3,960 | ..... | 3 | 3,960 | 7 | 4,620 | | |
| | Total, Násik District ... | 168 | 3,960 | 30 | 3,300 | ..... | 30 | 3,300 | 138 | 660 | | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 168 | 3,960 | 30 | 3,300 | ..... | 30 | 3,300 | 138 | 660 | | |
| | TOTAL (II) ROADS METALLED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED ... | 253 | 1,320 | 77 | 660 | ..... | 77 | 660 | 176 | 660 | | |
| | III.—MURAM ROADS BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Násik ... ... | Nanashighát Road ... ... ... | 4 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 4 | 0 | Do. do. | |
| | Total, Násik District ... | 4 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 4 | 0 | | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 4 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 4 | 0 | | |
| | TOTAL (III) MURAM ROADS BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT ... ... ... | 44 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 4 | 0 | | |
| | Carried over ... | 2,163 | 1,155 | 1,262 | 1,507 | 170 5,037 | 1,433 | 1,264 | 729 | 5,171 | | |
| | Carried over totals of I, II and III. | 2,163 | 1,155 | 1,262 | 1,507 | 170 5,037 | 1,433 | 1,264 | 729 | 5,171 | | |



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## F.—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

(5)—*Provincial Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | | In 1895-96. | | Total. | | | | |
| | | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 2,163 | 1,155 | 1,262 | 1,507 | 170 | 5,037 | 1,433 | 1,264 | 729 | 5,171 | |
| | | 2,163 | 1,155 | 1,262 | 1,507 | 170 | 5,037 | 1,433 | 1,264 | 729 | 5,171 | |
| | IV.—MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thána ... | Satowli Khind Road ... ... | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Medwan and Nanivli Khind Roads . | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | ..... | | 10 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Thána District ... | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | ..... | | 12 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | ..... | | 12 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poona District | Road from St. Patrick's Church, Poona, to Hingangaon (Poona-Sholápur Road, Sections Nos. II and III) ... ... ... ... | 50 | 0 | 50 | 0 | ..... | | 50 | 0 | ..... | | 41 miles by stone boundaries and 9 miles by aloe fencing. |
| | Road from Dápuri to 59 mile stone (Poona-Násik Road) ... ... | 53 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 53 | 0 | ..... | | Demarcated with boundary stones. |
| | Total, Poona District ... | 103 | 0 | 87 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 103 | 0 | ..... | | |
| Sholápur ... | Poona-Hyderabad Road— Section from River Bhima to Tandulvádi ... ... ... | 75 | 0 | 75 | 0 | ..... | | 75 | 0 | ..... | | Demarcated with stones. |
| | Sholápur-Bijápur Road— Section from Sholápur to Tákli. | 20 | 0 | 20 | 0 | ..... | | 20 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Kuslumb-Yermala Road ... ... | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | ..... | | 8 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Sholápur District ... | 103 | 0 | 103 | 0 | ..... | | 103 | 0 | ..... | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ahmednagar | Road from Ahmednagar to Pimpalgaon (Málegaon Road) ... ... | 66 | 0 | 1 & 16 miles on right. 18 „ on left ... | | ..... | | 1 & 16 miles on right. 18 „ on left . | | 49 47 | 0 0 | The figures given refer to demarcation on both the sides of the road. |
| | Road from Jámgaon to Kotul ... | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | ..... | | 10 | 0 | ..... | | Stones. Completed in 1893-94. |
| | Road from Randha to Samrad ... | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | ..... | | 9 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Ahmednagar District ... | 85 | 0 | 37 | 0 | ..... | | 37 | 0 | 48 | 0 | |
| Khándesh ... | Neri-Ajanta Road ... ... | 17 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 17 | 0 | Under construction. |
| | Jakriabarighat Road ... ... | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | | 2 | 2,640 | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Cross roads between Cantonment and Málegaon ... ... ... | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ..... | | 3 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Dhulia-Surat Road ... ... ... | 86 | 0 | 30 | 2,640 | 6 | 0 | 36 | 2,640 | 49 | 2,640 | This road from miles Nos. 32½ to 48 and from 52 to 86 *i.e.*, 49½ miles is a fair weather road which is not demarcated. |
| | Roads connecting Government buildings at Bhusával ... ... ... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ..... | | 1 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Khándesh District ... | 109 | 2,640 | 34 | 2,640 | 8 | 2,640 | 43 | 0 | 66 | 2,640 | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 400 | 2,640 | 261 | 2,640 | 24 | 2,640 | 286 | 0 | 114 | 2,640 | |
| | SOUTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... | Road from Belgaum to Kárwár—Section from Belgaum to Shitvádi. | 35 | 0 | 14 | 0 | ..... | | 14 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 21 miles are not required to be demarcated as they run through Government Forests. |
| | Road from Devgad to Nipáni—Section from Dájipur to Nipáni on Poona-Bangalore Road ... | 38 | 3,960 | 38 | 3,960 | ..... | | 38 | 3,960 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Belgaum District ... | 73 | 3,960 | 52 | 3,960 | ..... | | 52 | 3,960 | 21 | 0 | |
| Dhárwár ... | Road from Hávanur to Ekambi—Section from Hávanur to Háveri. | 22 | 0 | 22 | 0 | ..... | | 22 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Anmod to Hemadgi—Section from Anmod at the head of the Tinai Ghát to Hemadgi towards Khánápur ... | 6 | 3,630 | 6 | 3,630 | ..... | | 6 | 3,630 | ..... | | |
| | | 28 | 3,630 | 28 | 3,630 | ..... | | 28 | 3,630 | ..... | | |
| | Carried over ... | 2,649 | 2,475 | 1,588 | 2,827 | 195 | 2,397 | 1,783 | 5,224 | 865 | 2,531 | |
| | Carried over totals of I, II and III. | 2,163 | 1,155 | 1,262 | 1,507 | 170 | 5,037 | 1,433 | 1,264 | 729 | 5,171 | |

# F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

(5)—*Provincial Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | In 1895-96. | Total. | | |
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | |
| | | 2,163 1,155 | 1,262 1,507 | 170 5,037 | 1,433 1,264 | 729 5,171 | |
| | Brought forward ... | 2,649 2,475 | 1,588 2,827 | 195 2,397 | 1,783 5,224 | 865 2,531 | |
| | IV.—MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED—*concluded.* | 28 3,630 | 28 3,630 | ..... | 28 3,630 | ..... | |
| | SOUTHERN DIVISION—*concluded.* | | | | | | |
| Dharwár ... | Road from Kárwár to Bellary—<br>Section from Hubli to Gadag ... | 34 0 | 34 0 | ..... | 34 0 | ..... | |
| | Hubli-Sholápur Road—<br>Section from Konnur to Hubli... | 40 0 | 38 0 | 1 2,640 | 39 2,640 | 0 2,640 | |
| | Road from Dhárwár to Goa—<br>Section from Dhárwár to Tinai Ghát ... ... ... ... | 57 3,600 | 49 5,204 | ..... | 49 5,204 | 7 3,676 | |
| | Total, Dhárwár District ... | 160 1,950 | 150 3,554 | 1 2,640 | 152 914 | 8 1,036 | |
| Bijápur ... | Road from Bijápur to Miraj—<br>Section from Bijápur to Honvad. | 24 3,300 | 22 850 | ..... | 22 850 | 2 2,450 | The portion to be demarcated is within the town of Bijápur and within Municipal limits. |
| | Road from Sholápur to Hubli—<br>Section from Tákli on the river Bhima to Konnur on the Malaprábha ... ... ... | 115 2,640 | 57 330 | 10 0 | 67 330 | 48 2,310 | |
| | Road from Karád to Bijápur—<br>Section from Nágaz to Tikote ... | 14 2,640 | 14 2,640 | ..... | 14 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Total, Bijápur District ... | 154 3,300 | 93 3,820 | 10 0 | 103 3,820 | 50 4,760 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ratnágiri and Kolába. | Road from Alibág to Compoli— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Section from Alibág to Dharamtar ... ... ... ... | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | ..... | | 13 | 0 | ..... | | | |
| | 3rd Section from Pen to Antore.. | 1 | 3,960 | 0 | 2,640 | 1 | 1,320 | 1 | 3,960 | ..... | | | |
| | 4th Section from Pen to Washi.. | 3 | 2,640 | 1 | 1,320 | 2 | 1,320 | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | | |
| | Road from Dharamtar to Mahád— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1st Section from Dharamtar to Nágothna ... ... ... | 13 | 2,640 | 4 | 2,640 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 2,640 | 4 | 0 | | |
| | 2nd Section from Nágothna to Mahád .. ... ... ... | 40 | 0 | 6 | 2,640 | ..... | | 6 | 2,640 | 33 | 2,640 | | |
| | Road from Mahád to Mahableshwar Section from Mahád to Kineshwar. | 16 | 0 | ..... | | 1 | 2,640 | 1 | 2,640 | 14 | 2,640 | | |
| | Road from Sangmeshwar to Sakhárpe ... ... ... ... | 19 | 4,000 | 6 | 0 | ..... | | 6 | 0 | 13 | 4,000 | | |
| | Road from Harnai to Khed *viâ* Dapoli. | 25 | 980 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 16 | 980 | | |
| | Road from Devgad to Nipáni— Section from Devgad to Dájipur. | 41 | 1,320 | 20 | 0 | 3 | 530 | 23 | 530 | 18 | 790 | | |
| | Road from Ratnágiri to Mirya Bay ... ... ... ... ... | 4 | 1,700 | ..... | | 1 | 900 | 1 | 900 | 3 | 800 | | |
| | Road from Poladpur to Hathkambe ... ... ... ... | 94 | 2,640 | 52 | 1,320 | 4 | 3,080 | 56 | 4,400 | 37 | 3,520 | | |
| | Road from Viziadurg to Phonda ... | 42 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 1,980 | 15 | 1,980 | 26 | 3,300 | | |
| | Road from Pálli to Kasarde ... | 54 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 5 | 4,620 | 29 | 4,620 | 24 | 660 | | |
| | Road from Ratnágiri to Ambághát— Section from Ratnágiri to foot of Ambághát ... ... ... | 33 | 0 | 10 | 0 | ..... | | 10 | 0 | 23 | 0 | | |
| | Total, Ratnágiri and Kolába Districts. | 401 | 4,040 | 154 | 0 | 33 | 550 | 187 | 550 | 214 | 3,490 | | |
| | Carried over ... | 3,366 | 1,205 | 1,986 | 4,921 | 240 | 307 | 2,226 | 5,228 | 1,139 | 1,257 | | |
| | Carried over totals of I, II and III ... ... ... | 2,163 | 1,155 | 1,262 | 1,507 | 170 | 5,037 | 1,433 | 1,264 | 729 | 5,171 | | |

## F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

(5).—*Provincial Roads*—concluded.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | | In 1895-96. | | Total. | | | | |
| | | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | |
| | Brought forward... | 2,163 | 1,155 | 1,262 | 1,507 | 170 | 5,037 | 1,433 | 1,264 | 729 | 5,171 | |
| Kánara ... | Road from Karka to Shimzoda ... | 3,366 | 1,205 | 1,986 | 4,921 | 240 | 307 | 2,226 | 5,228 | 1,139 | 1,257 | |
| | | 19 | 0 | 0 | 3,800 | ..... | | 0 | 3,800 | 18 | 1,480 | 18 miles and 1,480 feet are not required to be demarcated as they run through Government Forests. |
| | Road from Sadáshivgad to Goa Frontier ... ... ... ... | . 5 | 2,640 | 4 | 3,420 | ..... | | 4 | 3,420 | 0 | 4,500 | 4,500 feet do. do. |
| | Road from Shitavde to Kárwár *viâ* Kadra and Anshi Ghát ... ... | 52 | 0 | 2 | 2,710 | ..... | | 2 | 2,710 | 49 | 2,570 | 49 miles 2,570 feet do. do. |
| | Road from Yellápur to Bárboli ... | 19 | 0 | 0 | 1,710 | ..... | | 0 | 1,710 | 18 | 3,570 | 18 miles 3,570 feet do. do. |
| | Koney Sea Slope road to Kárwár ... | 1 | 2,844 | 0 | 2,470 | ..... | | 0 | 2,470 | 1 | 374 | 1 mile 374 feet do. do. |
| | Total, Kánara District ... | 97 | 204 | 8 | 3,550 | ..... | | 8 | 3,550 | 88 | 1,934 | |
| | TOTAL, SOUTHERN DIVISION ... | 887 | 2,894 | 459 | 4,324 | 44 | 3,190 | 504 | 2,234 | 383 | 660 | |
| | TOTAL (IV) MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED ... ... | 1,300 | 254 | 733 | 1,684 | 69 | 550 | 802 | 2,234 | 497 | 3,300 | |
| | V.—VILLAGE OR CLEARED ROADS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... | Road from Ahmedábád to Hársol (British portion) ... ... | 23 | 0 | 18 | 3,960 | 4 | 1,320 | 23 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Ahmedábád District ... | 23 | 0 | 18 | 3,960 | 4 | 1,320 | 23 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 23 | 0 | 18 | 3,960 | 4 | 1,320 | 23 | 0 | ..... | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Násik ... | Satighat Road ... ... ... | 5 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 5 | 0 | No outlay has been incurred during the year and demarcation of road boundaries |
| | Do. Harsul Road ... ... | 2 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 2 | 0 | |
| | Karanjali-Harsul Road ... ... | 18 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 16 | 0 | [illegible] will be carried out in the early [illegible] |
| | Total, Násik District ... | 25 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 23 | 0 | |
| Ahmednagar ... | Road from Málegaon to Ambit ... | 11 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ..... | | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | |
| | Total, Ahmednagar District ... | 11 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ..... | | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 36 | 0 | 5 | 0 | ..... | | 5 | 0 | 31 | 0 | |
| | SOUTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kánara ... | Kundal Ghát approach ... | 9 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 9 | 0 | 9 miles are not required to be demarcated as they run through Government Forests. |
| | Dhokerpa Ghát approach ... | 7 | 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 7 | 2,640 | 7 miles 2,640 feet do. do. |
| | Kuveshi Ghát approach ... | 11 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 11 | 0 | 11 miles do. do. |
| | Diggy Ghát approach ... ... | 20 | 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 20 | 2,640 | 20 miles 2,640 feet do. do. |
| | Total, Kánara District ... | 48 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 48 | 0 | |
| | TOTAL, SOUTHERN DIVISION ... | 48 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 48 | 0 | |
| | INDUS RIGHT BANK DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Begári Canals... | Road from Jacobábád to Khaira Garhi ... ... ... | 32 | 2,640 | 32 | 2,640 | ..... | | 32 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | TOTAL, INDUS RIGHT BANK DIVISION. | 32 | 2,640 | 32 | 2,640 | ..... | | 32 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | TOTAL (V) VILLAGE OR CLEARED ROADS ... | 139 | 2,640 | 56 | 1,320 | 4 | 1,320 | 60 | 2,640 | 79 | 0 | |
| | GRAND TOTAL, PROVINCIAL ROADS ... ... ... | 3,602 | 4,049 | 2,051 | 4,511 | 244 | 1,627 | 2,296 | 858 | 1,306 | 3,191 | |
| | TOTAL OF I, II, III, IV AND V. | 3,602 | 4,049 | 2,051 | 4,511 | 244 | 1,627 | 2,296 | 858 | 1,306 | 3,191 | |

# F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

## (5).—*Local Funds Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | In 1895-96. | Total. | | |
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | |
| | **LOCAL.** | | | | | | |
| | **I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT.** | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád... | Ahmedábád to Bareja Road ... | 11 0 | 11 0 | ..... | 11 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Bowla to near Sábarmati Railway Station, Ahmedábád ... | 24 0 | 24 0 | ..... | 24 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Sarkhej to Sánand ... | 9 0 | 9 0 | ..... | 9 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Sánand town to the Sánand Railway Station ... | 2 2,640 | 2 2,640 | ..... | 2 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Total, Ahmedábád District ... | 46 2,640 | 46 2,640 | ..... | 46 2,640 | ..... | |
| Kaira and Panch Maháls. | Kaira and Mehmadábád road, including branches ... ... ... | 11 1,320 | 11 1,320 | ..... | 11 1,320 | ..... | |
| | Kaira and Sábarmati road, including branches ... ... ... | 14 3,960 | 14 3,960 | ..... | 14 3,960 | ..... | |
| | Nadiád and Vásna road, including branches ... ... ... ... | 18 2,640 | 18 2,640 | ..... | 18 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Barejri and Náika road, Kaira Section ... ... | 9 2,640 | 9 2,640 | ..... | 9 2,640 | ..... | Clearly demarcated by survey pill ar and water channels. |
| | Do. do. Ahmedabad Section. | 4 3,960 | 4 3,960 | ..... | 4 3,960 | ..... | |
| | Petlád and Cambay Road (British portion) ... ... ... ... | 6 0 | 6 0 | ..... | 6 0 | ..... | Demarcated by the Survey Department. |
| | Nadiád and Kapadvanj Road ... | 27 0 | 27 0 | ..... | 27 0 | ..... | |
| | Dákor and Kapadvanj Road ... | 20 0 | 20 0 | ..... | 20 0 | ..... | |
| | Vásad and Borsad Road ... ... | 11 1,320 | 11 1,320 | ..... | 11 1,320 | ..... | |
| | Limkheda-Jhálod Road (British portion) ... ... ... ... | 14 2,640 | 12 0 | 2 2,640 | 14 2,640 | ..... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Godhra and Dohad Road (British portion) ... ... ... ... | 24 | 0 | 21 | 2,640 | 2 | 2,640 | 24 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Total, Kaira and Panch Maháls District ... ... ... | 161 | 2,640 | 156 | 2,640 | 5 | 0 | 161 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| Surat and Broach. | Road from Anklesvar to Hánsot ... | 13 | 2,640 | 13 | 2,640 | ..... | | 13 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Road from Anklesvar to Bore Bhátha ... ... ... ... | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ..... | | 3 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Surat to Sachin... ... | 7 | 2,640 | 7 | 2,640 | ..... | | 7 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Road from Sachin to Lajpur ... | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ..... | | 3 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Kim to Tarkeshvar ... | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | ..... | | 9 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Tarkeshvar to Mándvi ... | 18 | 0 | 18 | 0 | ..... | | 18 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Surat to Bárdoli... ... | 5 | 1,320 | ..... | | 5 | 1,320 | 5 | 1,320 | ..... | |
| | Road from Billimora to Chikhli, British territory ... ... | 2 | 2,640 | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Total, Surat and Broach Districts . | 61 | 3,960 | 56 | 2,640 | 5 | 1,320 | 61 | 3,960 | ..... | |
| Thána ... | Road from Chowk to Karjat ... | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ..... | | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| | Road from Bándra to Ghodbandar . | 16 | 1,320 | 16 | 0 | ..... | | 16 | 0 | 0 | 1,320 |
| | Road from Sanján Railway Station to Bandar ... ... | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 2 | 2,640 |
| | Road from Vevji to Umbargaon ... | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 3 | 2,640 |
| | Road from Dáhánu Railway station to Pawada Creek ... ... | 1 | 1,320 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 1 | 1,320 |
| | Road from Bolsar to Chinchni ... | 7 | 2,640 | 6 | 2,640 | 0 | 1,320 | 6 | 3,960 | 0 | 3,960 |
| | Road from Bhiwndi to Kone ... | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2,640 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2,640 | 2 | 2,640 |
| | Road from Sion to Trombay ... | 6 | 0 | ..... | | 1 | 3,960 | 1 | 3,960 | 4 | 1,320 |
| | Road from Ghátcoper to Mahul ... | 6 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 3,960 | 2 | 3,960 | 3 | 1,320 |
| | Road from Verár to Agáshi ... | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 3 | 2,640 |
| | Road from Wadowli to Sion-Trombay ... ... ... ... ... | 0 | 2,800 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 0 | 2,800 |
| | Road from Kurla to Kole-Kalyán ... | 0 | 1,000 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 0 | 1,000 |
| | Pawai village road ... ... ... | 2 | 2,350 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 2 | 2,350 |
| | Road from Kandivali to Bándra-Ghorbandar Road ... ... ... | 0 | 3,000 | ..... | | 0 | 3,000 | 0 | 3,000 | ..... | |
| | Pokharan Road ... ... ... | 4 | 1,320 | ..... | | 4 | 1,320 | 4 | 1,320 | ..... | |
| | Road from Kurla to Versowa ... | 7 | 2,640 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2,640 | 4 | 2,640 | 3 | 0 |
| | Road from Sáki to Vehár ... ... | 3 | 0 | ..... | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | Road from Bassein to Nirmal ... | 5 | 2,640 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2,640 |
| | Carried over ... | 81 | 2,550 | 28 | 0 | 15 | 360 | 43 | 360 | 38 | 2,190 |
| | | 269 | 3,960 | 259 | 2,640 | 10 | 1,320 | 269 | 3,960 | ..... | |

## F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

(5).—*Local Fund Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | | In 1895-96. | | Total. | | |
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. ft. | | |
| | Brought forward ... | 269 3,960 | 259 | 2,640 | 10 | 1,320 | 269 | 3,960 | ..... |
| | | 81 2,550 | 28 | 0 | 15 | 360 | 43 | 360 | 38 2,190 |
| | I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT—*continued.* | | | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION—*concluded.* | | | | | | | | |
| Thána ... | Road from Pápdi to Gokhirwa .. | 6 3,960 | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | 3 | 2,640 | 3 1,320 |
| | Kusar Ghát Road ... ... ... | 6 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 6 0 |
| | Road from Bhándup to Agra Road . | 0 3,025 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 0 3,025 |
| | Road from Bhándup to Vehár ... | 2 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 2 2,640 |
| | Road from Malád to Merva ... | 3 2,640 | ..... | | 3 | 2,640 | 3 | 2,640 | ..... |
| | Road from Govindi to Sion, Trombay. | 0 3,100 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 0 3,100 |
| | Road from Maroli to Amik-Chembur. | 0 960 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 0 960 |
| | Khandwati Road ... ... ... | 0 2,200 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 0 2,200 |
| | Chinchiwali Road ... ... ... | 0 1,600 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 0 1,600 |
| | Road from Thána to Ghodbandar ... | 7 2,640 | ..... | | 5 | 2,640 | 5 | 2,640 | 2 0 |
| | Total, Thána District ... | 109 4,195 | 31 | 2,640 | 24 | 360 | 55 | 3,000 | 54 1,195 |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 379 2,875 | 291 | 0 | 34 | 1,680 | 325 | 1,680 | 54 1,195 |
| | SOUTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... | Road from Sunkeshwar to Hukeri... | 9 0 | 9 | 0 | ..... | | 9 | 0 | ..... |
| | Total, Belgaum District ... | 9 0 | 9 | 0 | ..... | | 9 | 0 | ..... |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dhárwár ... | Dhárwár-Haliyál Road ... ... | 16 | 2,640 | 16 | 2,640 | ..... | | 16 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Motebennur-Byádgi Road ... ... | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| | Navalgund-Annigeri Road ... ... | 11 | 2,640 | 11 | 2,640 | ..... | | 11 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Dhárwár-Soundatti Road ... ... | 11 | 1,320 | 11 | 1,320 | ..... | | 11 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Dhárwár District ... | 42 | 1,320 | 40 | 1,320 | 1 | 0 | 41 | 1,320 | 1 | 0 | |
| Bijápur ... | Bágalkot-Hungund Road ... ... | 27 | 2,640 | 9 | 1,320 | 4 | 2,640 | 13 | 3,960 | 13 | 3,960 | |
| | Guledgud-Katgeri Road ... ... | 6 | 2,640 | 6 | 2,640 | ..... | | 6 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Hungund to Ilkal ... | 7 | 3,960 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3,960 | |
| | Total, Bijápur District ... | 41 | 3,960 | 18 | 3,960 | 6 | 2,640 | 25 | 1,320 | 16 | 2,640 | |
| Sátára ... ... | Wai-Wathar Road ... ... ... | 18 | 0 | ..... | | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 0 | |
| | Total, Sátára District ... | 18 | 0 | ..... | | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 0 | |
| Ratnágiri and Kolába. | Uran-Karanja Road ... ... ... | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2,640 | ..... | | 1 | 2,640 | 3 | 2,640 | |
| | Total, Ratnágiri and Kolába District. | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2,640 | ..... | | 1 | 2,640 | 3 | 2,640 | |
| | TOTAL, SOUTHERN DIVISION ... | 116 | 0 | 69 | 2,640 | 15 | 2,640 | 85 | 0 | 31 | 0 | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poona District | Road from Poona to Singhar ... | 13 | 0 | 8 | 0 | ..... | | 8 | 0 | 5 | 0 | |
| | Road from Poona to Poud ... ... | 17 | 2,640 | 5 | 2,640 | ..... | | 5 | 2,640 | 12 | 0 | By trench and aloe hedge. |
| | Road from Junnar to Náráyangaon . | 9 | 0 | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | | 2 | 2,640 | 6 | 2,640 | |
| | Road from Poona to A'landi ... | 9 | 0 | 4 | 3,960 | ..... | | 4 | 3,960 | 4 | 1,320 | |
| | Portion of road from Lakdipul to join Ganesh Khind road ... ... | 1 | 220 | 1 | 220 | ..... | | 1 | 220 | ..... | | By boundary stones. |
| | Total, Poona District ... | 49 | 2,860 | 21 | 4,180 | ..... | | 21 | 4,180 | 27 | 3,960 | |
| Násik ... | Násik-Trimbak road ... ... | 17 | 2,640 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 15 | 2,640 | |
| | Roads in and about Násik ... ... | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2,640 | ..... | | 0 | 2,640 | 1 | 2,640 | No outlay has been incurred during the year on demarcation of road boundaries. |
| | Shelbari Road ... ... ... | 3 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 3 | 0 | |
| | Total, Násik District ... | 22 | 2,640 | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | | 2 | 2,640 | 20 | 0 | |
| | Carried over ... | 567 | 3,095 | 384 | 4,180 | 49 | 4,320 | 434 | 3,220 | 132 | 5,155 | |

## F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

*(5).—Local Fund Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | Number of miles of roads demarcated. Up to 31st March 1895. | In 1895-96. | Total. | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | Ms. ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 567 3 095 | 384 4,180 | 49 4,320 | 434 3,220 | 132 5,155 | |
| | I.—ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT—*concluded.* | | | | | | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar. | Road from Kolhar to Bári ... | 65 0 | 4 0 | ..... | 4 0 | 61 0 | By stones. |
| | Road from Kopargaon to Signápur... | 2 2,640 | 2 0 | ..... | 2 0 | 0 2,640 | Do. |
| | Total, Ahmednagar District ... | 67 2,640 | 6 0 | ..... | 6 0 | 61 2,640 | |
| Khándesh ... | Chálisgaon Station Road ... | 0 4,400 | 0 4,400 | ..... | 0 4,400 | ..... | |
| | Chálisgaon Railway-crossing road ... | 0 3,800 | 0 3,800 | ..... | 0 3,800 | ..... | |
| | Station road at Páchora ... | 0 2,000 | 0 2,000 | ..... | 0 2,000 | ..... | |
| | Sávda-Gátha Road ... ... | 3 0 | 1 2,640 | 1 2,640 | 3 0 | ..... | |
| | Jalgaon-Dharangaon Road ... | 19 2,640 | 12 0 | 3 2,640 | 15 2,640 | 4 0 | |
| | Songir-Nandurbar Road ... | 44 3,960 | 36 0 | 8 3,960 | 44 3,960 | ..... | |
| | Chálisgaon-Outramghat Road ... | 13 1,320 | 13 1,320 | ..... | 13 1,320 | ..... | |
| | Shirpur Branch Road ... ... | 2 0 | ..... | 2 0 | 2 0 | ..... | |
| | Total, Khándesh District ... | 84 2,280 | 64 3,600 | 15 3,960 | 80 2,280 | 4 0 | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 223 5,140 | 94 5,140 | 15 3,960 | 110 3,820 | 113 1,320 | |
| | TOTAL (I) ROADS METALLED, BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT ... ... ... | 719 2,735 | 455 2,500 | 65 3,000 | 521 220 | 198 2,515 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | II.—ROADS METALLED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedabad... | Road from Ahmedábád to Dholka up to Mile No. 8 .... ... | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | ..... | | 8 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Dhandhuka to Ránpur ... | 18 | 0 | 18 | 0 | ..... | | 18 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Dhandhuka-Gogo Road (British portion) ... ... ... | 30 | 0 | 30 | 0 | ..... | | 30 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Total, Ahmedabad District ... | 56 | 0 | 56 | 0 | ..... | | 56 | 0 | ..... | |
| Surat and Broach. | Road from Broach to Jambusar ... | 29 | 0 | 29 | 0 | ..... | | 29 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Do. Bardoli to Surbhon ... | 5 | 1,320 | ..... | | 5 | 1,320 | 5 | 1,320 | ..... | |
| | Total, Surat and Broach Districts ... | 34 | 1,320 | 29 | 0 | 5 | 1,320 | 34 | 1,320 | ..... | |
| Thána ... | Road from Kalyán to Málsej Ghát... | 35 | 0 | 35 | 0 | ..... | | 35 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Kalyán to Dhaisar ... | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | ..... | | 9 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Kalwa to Belápur ... | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | ..... | | 7 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Máhim to Váda ... | 32 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 32 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Road from Bhyndar to Utan ... | 6 | 1,320 | 4 | 2,640 | 1 | 3,960 | 6 | 1,320 | ..... | |
| | Road from Bhiwndi to Váda ... | 25 | 2,640 | 25 | 2,640 | ..... | | 25 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Total, Thána District ... | 114 | 3,960 | 110 | 0 | 4 | 3,960 | 114 | 3,960 | ..... | |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 205 | 0 | 195 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 205 | 0 | ..... | |
| | TOTAL (II) ROADS METALLED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED ... ... | 205 | 0 | 195 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 205 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Carried over ... | 924 | 2,735 | 650 | 2,500 | 75 | 3,000 | 726 | 220 | 198 | 2,515 |
| | Carried over totals of I and II ... | 924 | 2,735 | 650 | 2,500 | 75 | 3,000 | 726 | 220 | 198 | 2,515 |

## F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

(*5*).—*Local Fund Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | | In 1895-96. | | Total. | | | | |
| | | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 924 | 2,735 | 650 | 2,500 | 75 | 3,000 | 726 | 220 | 198 | 2,515 | |
| | | 924 | 2,735 | 650 | 2,500 | 75 | 3,000 | 726 | 220 | 198 | 2,515 | |
| | III.—MURAM ROADS BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kaira and Panch Maháls. | Godhra and Khakheria Road, including branch to Godhra Railway Station ... ... .. | 24 | 1,320 | 24 | 1,320 | ..... | | 24 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | Kálol and Chámpáner Road ... | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | ..... | | 9 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Chámpáner and Jámbughoda Road (British portion) ... ... | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | ..... | | 9 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Kaira and Panch Maháls Districts ... ... ... | 42 | 1,320 | 42 | 1,320 | ..... | | 42 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| Surat and Broach. | Road from Bulsár to Dharampor ... | 15 | 2,640 | 15 | 2,640 | ..... | | 15 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Bulsár to Párdi *viâ* Pár River ... ... ... | 6 | 2,640 | 6 | 2,640 | ..... | | 6 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Domas-Kentish Junction to Gavier... ... ... | 4 | 2,640 | 4 | 2,640 | ..... | | 4 | 2,640 | ..... | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Road from Chikhli to Bánsda ... | 10 | 2,640 | 10 | 2,640 | ..... | | 10 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Road from Ránder to Olpád ... | 8 | 2,640 | 8 | 2,640 | ..... | | 8 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Road from Surat Railway Station to Varachha ... ... | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | 3 | 2,640 | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | |
| | Road from Kim to Sahol ... | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | ..... | | 7 | 0 | ..... | |
| | Total, Surat and Broach Districts ... | 56 | 0 | 52 | 2,640 | 3 | 2,640 | 56 | 0 | ..... | |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 98 | 1,320 | 94 | 3,960 | 3 | 2,640 | 98 | 1,320 | ..... | |
| | SOUTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sátára ... | Malharpeth-Pandharpur road (within the limits of the Sátára District.) | 54 | 0 | ..... | | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 44 | 0 |
| | Karád-Tásgaon road ... ... | 35 | 0 | ..... | | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 28 | 0 |
| | Total, Sátára District ... | 89 | 0 | ..... | | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 72 | 0 |
| | TOTAL, SOUTHERN DIVISION ... | 89 | 0 | ..... | | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 72 | 0 |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sholápur ... | Jeur-Karmála road ... ... | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | ..... | | 11 | 0 | ..... | Demarcated with stones. |
| | Bársi Station-Pandharpur road ... | 31 | 0 | 29 | 0 | ..... | | 29 | 0 | 2 | 0 The work has been suspended for want of a Circle Inspector from the Collector's office. |
| | Pandharpur-Janoni road ... | 41 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 41 | 0 |
| | Total, Sholápur District ... | 83 | 0 | 40 | 0 | ..... | | 40 | 0 | 43 | 0 |
| Ahmednagar. | Ráhuri Station and branch feeder road. | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ..... | | 3 | 0 | ..... | Gutter and stones. Completed up to 31st March 1894. |
| | Belvandi feeder road ... ... | 3 | 0 | ..... | | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ..... | Completed. Fresh demarcation with stone. |
| | Total, Ahmednagar District ... | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | ..... | |
| Násik ... | Ghoti-Barighát road ... ... | 13 | 1,320 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 11 | 1,320 No outlay has been incurred during the year on the demarcation of road boundaries. |
| | Total, Násik District ... | 13 | 1,320 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 11 | 1,320 |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 102 | 1,320 | 45 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 54 | 1,320 |
| | TOTAL (III) MURAM ROADS BRIDGED AND DRAINED THROUGHOUT ... ... ... | 289 | 2,640 | 139 | 3,960 | 23 | 2,640 | 163 | 1,320 | 126 | 1,320 |
| | Carried over ... | 1,214 | 95 | 790 | 1,180 | 99 | 360 | 889 | 1,540 | 324 | 3,835 |
| | Carried over totals of I, II and III. | 1,214 | 95 | 790 | 1,180 | 99 | 360 | 889 | 1,540 | 324 | 3,835 |

## F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

### *(5)—Local Fund Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | | In 1895-96. | | Total. | | | | |
| | | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 1214 | 95 | 790 | 1,180 | 99 | 360 | 889 | 1,540 | 324 | 3,835 | |
| | | 1214 | 95 | 790 | 1,180 | 99 | 360 | 889 | 1,540 | 324 | 3,835 | |
| | IV.—MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thána ... | Road from Ambadi to Vajreshvari . | 4 | 2,640 | 1 | 1,053 | ..... | | 1 | 1,053 | 3 | 1,587 | This road is not constructed but surveyed only and land is not acquired. |
| | Total, Thána District ... | 4 | 2,640 | 1 | 1,053 | ..... | | 1 | 1,053 | 3 | 1,587 | |
| Kaira and Panch Maháls. | Godhra and Shera road ... ... | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | ..... | | 14 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Udváda and Sunth road ... ... | 20 | 0 | 20 | 0 | ..... | | 20 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Kaira and Panch Maháls District ... ... ... ... | 34 | 0 | 34 | 0 | ..... | | 34 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 38 | 2,640 | 35 | 1,053 | ..... | | 35 | 1,053 | 3 | 1,587 | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Road from Talegaon to Railway Station... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1,320 | 0 | 2,640 | ..... | | 0 | 2,640 | 0 | 3,960 | By trench and aloe hedge. |
| | Road from Hadapsar to Nira Bridge (old Sátára road) ... ... ... | 38 | 4,224 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 3,960 | 12 | 3,960 | 26 | 264 | Aloe hedge. |
| | Road from Vadgaon to Shikrápur... | 33 | 0 | 12 | 0 | ..... | | 12 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 1 mile by stone and 11 miles by aloe hedge. |
| | Road from Kárli Railway Station to join Bombay Mail road ... ... | 1 | 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 1 | 2,640 | |
| | Road from Pátas to Pátas Railway Station ... ... ... ... | 3 | 1,320 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1,320 | 1¼ mile by aloe hedge and ¾ mile by stone on one side. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Poona ... | Road from Bárámati to Khanota ... | 21 | 0 | 4 | 4,620 | ..... | 4 | 4,620 | 16 | 660 | 3 miles 4,620 feet by aloe hedge and 1 mile by stones. |
| | Road from Nira Bridge to Sirúr ... | 55 | 3,960 | 9 | 0 | ..... | 9 | 0 | 46 | 3,960 | By aloe hedge. |
| | Road from Khed to Pábal ... ... | 12 | 0 | 6 | 0 | ..... | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | By trench and prickly-pear and aloe hedge. |
| | Road from Khed to Bhoregiri ... | 31 | 0 | 12 | 0 | ..... | 12 | 0 | 19 | 0 | Do. do. |
| | Road from Junnar to Rájur ... | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1,320 | ..... | 2 | 1,320 | 3 | 3,960 | By trench and aloe hedge. |
| | Road from Diksál Railway Station to join Sholápur road ... | 1 | 1,320 | 1 | 1,320 | ..... | 1 | 1,320 | ..... | | 1 mile by stones on one side and aloe hedge on the other, and ¼ mile by stones on one side. |
| | Road from Lonávli to foot of Sakalpathár ... ... ... | 3 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 3 | 0 | |
| | Road from Yevat Railway Station to join the Sholápur road ... | 1 | 1,320 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 1 | 1,320 | |
| | Road from Loni to Chandgaon ... | 4 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 4 | 0 | |
| | Road from Chinchwad to Railway Station ... ... ... | 1 | 1,320 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 1 | 1,320 | |
| | Road from Loni to Pábal ... | 15 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 15 | 0 | |
| | Road from Indápur to Bárámati ... | 31 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 31 | 0 | |
| | Road from village of Mundva to the proposed station on the G. I. P. line ... ... ... | 0 | 3,692 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 0 | 3,692 | |
| | Road from Loni Kalbhar to join Sholápur road ... ... | 0 | 412 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 0 | 412 | |
| | Road from Muncher to Ambegaon... | 18 | 4,100 | 16 | 2,640 | ..... | 16 | 2,640 | 2 | 1,460 | By trench and partly prickly-pear hedge and aloe. |
| | Road from Náráyanpur to Kapurwhol ... ... ... | 7 | 2,692 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 7 | 2,692 | |
| | Total, Poona District ... | 287 | 1,920 | 78 | 1,980 | 0 3,960 | 79 | 660 | 208 | 1,260 | |
| Násik ... | Násik-Dindori and Kalvan road ... | 44 | 0 | 5 | 660 | ..... | 5 | 660 | 38 | 4,620 | No outlay has been incurred during the year on demarcation of road boundaries. The necessary estimates are under preparation and will be submitted as early as possible. |
| | Khándesh and Nizám's Frontier road. | 82 | 0 | 3 | 1,320 | ..... | 3 | 1,320 | 78 | 3,960 | |
| | Satána-Málegaon road... ... | 23 | 0 | 4 | 1,320 | ..... | 4 | 1,320 | 18 | 3,960 | |
| | Násik-Vagheda road ... ... | 22 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ..... | 3 | 0 | 19 | 0 | |
| | Nánáshighát-Barhe road ... | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ..... | 1 | 0 | 10 | 0 | |
| | Harsul-Goldari road ... ... | 10 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ..... | 2 | 0 | 8 | 0 | |
| | Cheraibári road ... ... | 1 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | ..... | | 1 | 0 | |
| | Total, Násik District ... | 193 | 0 | 18 | 3,300 | ..... | 18 | 3,300 | 174 | 1,980 | |
| | Carried over ... | 1,732 | 4,655 | 922 | 2,233 | 99 4,320 | 1,022 | 1,273 | 710 | 3,382 | |
| | Carried over totals of I, II and III ... | 1,214 | 95 | 790 | 1,180 | 99 360 | 889 | 1,540 | 324 | 3,835 | |

# F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

## *(5)—Local Fund Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of road. | | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | | In 1895-96. | | Total. | | | | |
| | | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 1,214 | 95 | 790 | 1,180 | 99 | 360 | 889 | 1,540 | 324 | 3,835 | |
| | | 1,732 | 4,655 | 922 | 2,233 | 99 | 4,320 | 1,022 | 1,273 | 710 | 3,382 | |
| | IV.—MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED —*continued.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION—*concluded.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar | Road from Ahmednagar to Jámkhed. | 20 | 3,960 | ..... | | 20 | 3,960 | 20 | 3,960 | ..... | | Completed. Fresh demarcation with stone boundary. |
| | Road from Supa to Pimpalgaon Dipa ... ... ... | 47 | 3,960 | 10 | 660 | 0 | 1,320 | 10 | 1,980 | 37 | 1,980 | Stone. |
| | Road from Supa to Sárola ... .. | 8 | 0 | 4 | 2,640 | 1 | 1,320 | 5 | 3,960 | 2 | 1,320 | Do. |
| | Road from Nagar to Takli-Khándeshvar ... ... ... | 39 | 1,320 | ..... | | 39 | 1,320 | 39 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Tisgaon to Páthardi ... | 7 | 1,320 | ..... | | 7 | 1,320 | 7 | 1,320 | ..... | | Completed. Fresh demarcation with stone boundary. |
| | Road from Khadke on Ahmednagar-Toka road to Belápur Station ... | 24 | 4,950 | ..... | | 24 | 4,950 | 24 | 4,950 | ..... | | Do. |
| | Road from Ahmednagar to Shevgaon ... ... ... | 40 | 0 | 0 | 875 | 39 | 4,405 | 40 | 0 | ..... | | Boundary stones completed. |
| | Road from Kharda to Shrigonda ... | 66 | 0 | ..... | | 30 | 2,640 | 30 | 2,640 | 35 | 2,640 | Fresh demarcation with stone boundary. |
| | Road from Shendi to Vámbori ... | 8 | 2,640 | 0 | 3,960 | 7 | 3,960 | 8 | 2,640 | ..... | | Boundary stones completed. |
| | Road from Nevása to Badhegaon *vid* Shevgaon ... .. | 25 | 0 | ..... | | 25 | 0 | 25 | 0 | ..... | | Completed. Fresh demarcation with stone boundary. |
| | Road from Raháta to Chitali ... | 10 | 0 | 5 | 0 | ..... | | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | Stone. |
| | Road from Jámkhed to Mohoghát... | 5 | 0 | ..... | | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | ..... | | Completed. Fresh demarcation with stone boundary. |
| | Road from Khosepuri to Ismálpur... | 12 | 2,640 | 12 | 2,640 | ..... | | 12 | 2,640 | ..... | | Gutter and trench boundary stones completed. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Road from Loni to Belápur Station | 13 | 4,620 | ..... | | 13 | 4,620 | 13 | 4,620 | ..... | | Completed. Fresh demarcation with stone boundary. |
| | Road from Belápur town to Belápur Railway Station ... ... | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | ..... | | 4 | 0 | ..... | | Gutter and trench boundary stones completed. |
| | Shrigonda-Vadgaon Road *vid* Pimpri Railway Station ... ... | 7 | 0 | 6 | 2,640 | ..... | | 6 | 2,640 | 0 | 2,640 | Gutter. |
| | Road from Karjat to Chincholi ... | 6 | 2,640 | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | | 2 | 2,640 | 4 | 0 | Gutter. |
| | Road from Párner to Chincholi ... | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | 3 | 2,640 | 1 | 2,640 | Stone. |
| | Road from Párner to Jámgaon Tákli *vid* Jámgaon ... ... | 12 | 0 | 1 | 3,960 | 5 | 1,320 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 0 | Stone. |
| | Shrigonda-Kashti Road ... | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | ..... | | 8 | 0 | ..... | | Completed up to 31st March 1893. |
| | Road from Arangaon to Walki ... | 5 | 0 | 4 | 3,960 | ..... | | 4 | 3,960 | 0 | 1,320 | Stone. |
| | Total, Ahmednagar District ... | 376 | 1,650 | 64 | 215 | 220 | 4,735 | 284 | 4,950 | 91 | 1,980 | |
| | Cross-road at Erandol ... ... | 1 | 2,640 | 1 | 2,640 | ..... | | 1 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Bhadgaon-Talvada road ... | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | ..... | | 9 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Mahiji Station Road ... ... | 2 | 2,640 | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | | 2 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Mhásvad-Dhulia Road ... ... | 46 | 0 | 31 | 1,320 | 7 | 3,960 | 39 | 0 | 7 | 0 | |
| | Erandol-Dharangaon-Chopda Road. | 18 | 1,320 | 6 | 3,960 | ..... | | 6 | 3,960 | 11 | 2,640 | |
| | Kajgaon-Párola Road ... ... | 22 | 669 | 20 | 0 | ..... | | 20 | 0 | 2 | 660 | |
| | Dondaicha-Sháháda Road ... | 17 | 0 | 15 | 3,960 | 1 | 1,320 | 17 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Páchora-Bhadgaon Road ... | 8 | 1,980 | 8 | 1,980 | ..... | | 8 | 1,980 | ..... | | |
| | Junction road at Bhadgaon ... | 1 | 1,320 | 1 | 1,320 | ..... | | 1 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | Dhulia-Amalner Road ... ... | 18 | 1,320 | 18 | 1,320 | ..... | | 18 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | Jalgaon-Jámner Road ... ... | 22 | 1,320 | 13 | 0 | 9 | 1,320 | 22 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | Nasirábád-Bhadli Road .. | 1 | 2,640 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2,640 | 1 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| Khándesh ... | Bhusával-Yával Road ... ... | 10 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Bhusával-Sakegaon Road ... | 3 | 3,960 | 2 | 3,960 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3,960 | ..... | | |
| | Sákri-Pimpalner Road ... ... | 13 | 2,640 | 10 | 2,640 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 2,640 | 1 | 0 | |
| | Station road at Dhulia ... ... | 9 | 0 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 9 | 0 | |
| | Bhusával-Jalgaon Road, 2nd section from Sakegaon to Jalgaon ... | 6 | 1,320 | ..... | | 6 | 1,320 | 6 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | North approach to the river Tápti at Nimgaon ... ... ... | 0 | 2,640 | ..... | | 0 | 2,640 | 0 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | South do. do. at Sawkheda ... ... | 0 | 2,640 | ..... | | 0 | 2,640 | 0 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Nimgaon-Chopda Road ... | 8 | 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 8 | 2,640 | Under construction. |
| | Amalner-Tápti Road ... ... | 12 | 3,960 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 12 | 3,960 | Under construction. |
| | Total, Khándesh District ... | 232 | 3,960 | 149 | 4,620 | 31 | 0 | 180 | 4,620 | 51 | 4,620 | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 1,089 | 2,250 | 130 | 4,835 | 252 | 3,415 | 563 | 2,970 | 525 | 4,560 | |
| | Carried over ... | 2,341 | 4,985 | 1,136 | 1,788 | 351 | 3,775 | 1,488 | 283 | 853 | 4,702 | |
| | Carried over totals of I, II, and III ... | 1,214 | 95 | 790 | 1,180 | 99 | 360 | 889 | 1,540 | 324 | 3,835 | |

# F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

## (5)—*Local Fund Roads*—continued.

| Executive Districts. | Names of roads. | Length of roads. | | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | | In 1895-96. | | Total. | | | | |
| | | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 1,214 | 95 | 790 | 1,180 | 99 | 360 | 889 | 1,540 | 324 | 3,835 | |
| | | 2,341 | 4,985 | 1,136 | 1,788 | 351 | 3,775 | 1,488 | 283 | 853 | 4,702 | |
| | IV.—MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED —*concluded.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | SOUTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... | Road from Hukedi to Gokák ... | 18 | 2,640 | 18 | 2,640 | ..... | | 18 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Nipáni to Mahalingpur... | 36 | 0 | ..... | | 36 | 0 | 36 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Gokak to Navalgund ... | 45 | 0 | ..... | | 45 | 0 | 45 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Athni to Kagwad ... | 24 | 0 | ..... | | 24 | 0 | 24 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Gotur to Tasgaon ... | 47 | 0 | ..... | | 47 | 0 | 47 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Saundatti to Dhárwár ... | 10 | 0 | ..... | | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Manoli to Saundatti ... | 6 | 1,320 | ..... | | 6 | 1,320 | 6 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Belgaum District ... | 186 | 3,960 | 18 | 2,640 | 168 | 1,320 | 186 | 3,960 | ..... | | |
| Bijápur ... | Bijápur-Sindgi Road ... ... | 35 | 2,640 | 9 | 2,640 | 7 | 2,640 | 17 | 0 | 18 | 2,640 | |
| | Road from Indi to Indi Road Station ... ... ... ... | 3 | 1,760 | 3 | 1,760 | ..... | | 3 | 1,760 | ..... | | |
| | Sholápur-Belláry Road— Portion from Indi to Tambe ... | 13 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 0 | Only 13 miles of the road from Indi to Tambe is in charge of this Department. Demarcation by ½ furlong and intermediate stones have been completed. |
| | Almel-Pandharpur Road ... ... | 48 | 0 | 1 | 2,640 | 1 | 1,320 | 2 | 3,960 | 45 | 1,320 | Demarcation of 2¾ miles has been completed by ½ furlong and intermediate stones. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Muddebihál-Chimalgi Road... ... | ..... | | ..... | | 5 | 2,640 | 5 | 2,640 | 14 | 0 | The 17 miles shown in last year's statement were demarcated by furlong stones and gutters. Intermediate stones are now being substituted for the latter and 5½ miles have been so completed. |
| | Road from Karur to Katgeri ... | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | ..... | | 9 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Bijápur to Indi ... ... | 29 | 3,000 | 2 | 2,640 | 1 | 4,620 | 4 | 1,980 | 25 | 1,020 | |
| | Bijápur-Bágevadi Road ... ... | 25 | 2,640 | ..... | | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 18 | 2,640 | |
| | Total, Bijápur District ... | 183 | 2,120 | 28 | 4,400 | 26 | 660 | 54 | 5,060 | 128 | 2,340 | |
| Dhárwár ... | Masur-Mundargi Road ... ... | 47 | 600 | 21 | 1,320 | 22 | 660 | 43 | 1,980 | 3 | 3,960 | |
| | Pála-Bádámi Road ... ... ... | 78 | 1,980 | 49 | 2,660 | 6 | 3,280 | 56 | 660 | 22 | 1,320 | |
| | Tadas-Gundi Road ... ... ... | 34 | 3,960 | 10 | 660 | 8 | 0 | 18 | 660 | 16 | 3,300 | |
| | Harihar-Samasgi Road ... ... | 51 | 1,980 | 22 | 0 | 16 | 1,980 | 38 | 1,980 | 13 | 0 | |
| | Byádgi-Havasbhávi Road ... ... | 10 | 3,960 | 10 | 3,960 | ..... | | 10 | 3,960 | ..... | | |
| | Dhárwár-Tadas Road ... ... | 27 | 600 | 5 | 2,640 | 8 | 1,980 | 13 | 4,620 | 13 | 1,320 | |
| | Navalgund-Ron Road ... ... | 28 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 28 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Dhárwár District ... | 277 | 2,640 | 125 | 680 | 83 | 2,620 | 208 | 3,300 | 68 | 4,620 | |
| Ratnágiri and Kolába. | Road from Alibág to Rewas .. | 15 | 0 | 15 | 0 | ..... | | 15 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Pen to Kharpada ... | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | ..... | | 7 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Road over Mutholi Khind Section of Indapur-Tale Road ... ... | 2 | 1,655 | 0 | 2,375 | ..... | | 0 | 2,375 | 1 | 4,560 | |
| | Pen-Panvel Road Section from Dasinford to Kalhekind ... ... ... | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | 3 | 2,640 | 3 | 2,640 | ..... | | |
| | Road from Saloo to Korlai ... ... | 2 | 1,760 | 0 | 2,640 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2,640 | 0 | 4,400 | |
| | Road from Alibág to Revadanda (Portion from Sakkar to Revadanda) ... ... | 8 | 3,960 | 1 | 3,960 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3,960 | 5 | 0 | |
| | Road from Guhagar to Chikhali ... | 8 | 0 | ..... | | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Total, Ratnágiri and Kolába Districts. | 46 | 4,735 | 24 | 3,695 | 14 | 2,640 | 39 | 1,055 | 7 | 3,680 | |
| | TOTAL, SOUTHERN DIVISION ... | 694 | 2,895 | 197 | 855 | 292 | 1,960 | 489 | 2,815 | 205 | 80 | |
| | TOTAL (IV) MURAM ROADS DRAINED THROUGHOUT, BUT THE LARGE RIVERS NOT BRIDGED ... ... | 1,822 | 2,505 | 543 | 1,463 | 545 | 95 | 1,088 | 1,558 | 734 | 947 | |
| | Carried over ... | 3,036 | 2,600 | 1,333 | 2,643 | 644 | 455 | 1,977 | 3,098 | 1,058 | 4,787 | |
| | Carried over, Totals of I, II, III and IV ... | 3,036 | 2,600 | 1,333 | 2,643 | 644 | 455 | 1,977 | 3,098 | 1,058 | 4,787 | |



B 1055—64 ap

## F—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—*concluded.*

*(5).—Local Fund Roads*—concluded.

| Executive Districts | Names of roads. | Length of roads. | Number of miles of roads demarcated. | | | | Number of miles of roads to be demarcated. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Up to 31st March 1895. | | In 1895-96. | | Total. | | | | |
| | | Ms. ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | Ms. | ft. | |
| | Brought forward ... | 3,036 2,600 | 1,333 | 2,643 | 644 | 455 | 1,977 | 3,098 | 1,058 | 4,782 | |
| | | 3,036 2,600 | 1,333 | 2,643 | 644 | 455 | 1,977 | 3,098 | 1,058 | 4,782 | |
| | V.—VILLAGE OR CLEARED ROADS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NORTHERN DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kaira and Panch Mahals. | Godhra and Páli Road ... ... | 16 0 | 16 | 0 | ..... | | 16 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | Páli and Bálásinor Road ... ... | 8 1,320 | 8 | 1,320 | ..... | | 8 | 1,320 | ..... | | Demarcated by the Survey Department. |
| | Total, Kaira and Panch Mahals Districts ... ... ... | 24 1,320 | 24 | 1,320 | ..... | | 24 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | TOTAL, NORTHERN DIVISION ... | 24 1,320 | 24 | 1,320 | ..... | | 24 | 1,320 | ..... | | |
| | CENTRAL DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Road from foot of Sákalpáthár to Bhorkus ... ... ... ... | 8 2,640 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 8 | 2,640 | For Repairs. |
| Poona District | Road from Bhorgiri to Bhimashankar ... ... ... ... | 4 2,246 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 4 | 2,246 | |
| | Total, Poona District ... | 12 4,886 | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | | 12 | 4,886 | |
| | Road from Thugaon to Kotul ... | 11 0 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 9 | 0 | Stone. |
| Ahmednagar ... | Total, Ahmednagar District ... | 11 0 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 9 | 0 | |
| | TOTAL, CENTRAL DIVISION ... | 23 4,886 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | 2 | 0 | 21 | 4,886 | |
| | TOTAL (V) VILLAGE ORCLEARED ROADS ... ... | 48 926 | 26 | 1,320 | ..... | | 26 | 1,320 | 21 | 4,886 | |
| | GRAND TOTAL, LOCAL FUND ROADS ... ... ... ... | 3,084 3,526 | 1,359 | 3,963 | 644 | 455 | 2,003 | 4,418 | 1,080 | 4,388 | |
| | TOTAL OF I, II, III, IV and V ... | 3,084 3,526 | 1,359 | 3,963 | 644 | 455 | 2,003 | 4,418 | 1,080 | 4,388 | |

# CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

## A—GENERAL STATEMENTS.

### (1).—*General statement of receipts and expenditure of the Bombay Presidency during 1894-95 and 1895-96*

| Heads. | Receipts. 1894-95. | Receipts. 1895-96. | Receipts. Difference + or — | Expenditure. 1894-95. | Expenditure. 1895-96. | Expenditure. Difference + or — | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Civil Department ... Imperial ... | 9,48,19,908 | 9,87,01,185 | +38,81,277 | 83,85,851 | 86,91,455 | +3,05,604 | |
| Civil Department ... Provincial ... | 3,93,81,104 | 4,19,58,983 | +25,77,879 | 3,79,56,060 | 3,84,70,291 | +5,14,231 | |
| Civil Department ... Local ... | 56,67,521 | 61,99,999 | +5,32,478 | 44,88,003 | 46,43,411 | +1,55,408 | |
| Irrigation, Imperial ... | 7,27,891 | 8,04,732 | +76,841 | 35,02,238 | 38,03,442 | +3,01,204 | |
| Do. Provincial... | 16,780 | 23,023 | +6,243 | 9,121 | 21,525 | +12,404 | |
| Military Works, Imperial | 11,365 | 12,053 | +688 | 1,68,616 | 2,16,327 | +47,711 | |
| Civil Works, Imperial .. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 60,539 | 2,16,477 | +1,55,938 | |
| Do. Provincial | 8,85,044 | 8,69,993 | −15,051 | 33,22,978 | 33,91,314 | +68,336 | |
| Do. Local ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 14,42,314 | 14,83,318 | +41,004 | |
| State Railway, Imperial | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. Provincial ... | 1,46,416 | 1,75,488 | +29,072 | 1,07,205 | 1,26,906 | +19,701 | |
| Do. Construction, Provincial ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 58,707 | 13,473 | −45,234 | |
| Do. Working Expenses, Provincial ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| State Outlay on Guaranteed Railways. Land ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 22,152 | 881 | −21,271 | |
| State Outlay on Guaranteed Railways. Control ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,32,375 | 2,30,903 | −1,472 | |
| Telegraph Department... Imperial ... | 24,23,303 | 25,87,732 | +1,64,429 | 24,72,069 | 22,61,934 | −2,10,135 | |
| Telegraph Department... Provincial ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Postal Department ... ... ... ... ... | 26,94,419 | 26,99,614 | +5,195 | 19,58,318 | 19,91,916 | +33,598 | |
| Total ... | 14,67,73,751 | 15,40,32,802 | +72,59,051 | 6,41,86,546 | 6,55,63,573 | +13,77,027 | |

### (2).—*Statement of the principal heads of Revenue of this Presidency, showing gross receipts, charges against each item and the net receipts for 1894-95 and 1895-96.*

| Heads of Revenue. | 1894-95. Gross receipts. | Refunds, drawbacks and assignments. | Receipts, *minus* refunds, drawbacks and assignments. | Cost of collection. | Net receipts. | 1895-96. Gross receipts. | Refunds, drawbacks and assignments. | Receipts, *minus* refunds, drawbacks and assignments. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Land Revenue ... ... | 4,53,93,509 | 1,09,42,497 | 3,44,51,012 | 64,69,247 | 2,79,81,765 | 4,94,27,164 | 1,12,72,634 | 3,81,54,530 |
| Opium ... ... ... | 1,80,55,519 | 24 | 1,80,55,495 | 26,129 | 1,80,29,366 | 1,65,95,818 | 3 | 1,65,95,815 |
| Salt ... ... ... ... | 2,39,88,674 | 1,22,807 | 2,38,65,867 | 16,25,543 | 2,22,40,324 | 2,31,43,791 | 66,857 | 2,30,76,934 |
| Stamps ... ... ... | 58,09,528 | 1,25,200 | 56,84,328 | 2,62,816 | 54,21,512 | 61,17,514 | 94,578 | 60,22,936 |
| Excise... ... ... ... | 1,10,08,970 | 2,10,169 | 1,07,98,801 | 3,45,164 | 1,04,53,637 | 1,16,41,473 | 1,94,808 | 1,14,46,665 |
| Customs ... ... ... | 1,60,56,961 | 4,60,612 | 1,55,96,349 | 6 90,647 | 1,49,05,702 | 1,96,85,336 | 7,41,552 | 1,89,43,784 |
| Assessed Taxes ... ... | 37,91,475 | 27,770 | 37,63,705 | 53,500 | 37,10,205 | 38,86,515 | 24,009 | 38,62,506 |
| Forest... ... ... ... | 37,50,029 | 6,068 | 37,43,961 | 20,67,916 | 16,76,045 | 35,36,673 | 10,707 | 35,25,966 |
| Tributes ... ... ... | 12,56,009 | ..... | 12,56,009 | ..... | 12,56,009 | 13,34,521 | ..... | 13,34,521 |
| Mint ... ... ... ... | 9,830 | ..... | 9,830 | 2,00,520 | −1,90,690 | 88,285 | ..... | 88,285 |
| Interest ... ... ... | 16,77,523 | 365 | 16,77,158 | (a)3,97,581 | 12,79,577 | 16,86,106 | 128 | 16,85,978 |
| Total ... | 13,07,98,027 | 1,18,95,512 | 11,89,02,515 | 1,21,39,063 | 10,67,63,452 | 13,71,43,196 | 1,24,05,276 | 12,47,37,920 |

| Heads of Revenue. | 1895-96—*continued.* Cost of collection. | 1895-96—*continued.* Net receipts. | 1894-95. Refunds and drawbacks. | 1894-95. Assignments and Political pensions. | 1894-95. Total. | 1895-96. Refunds and drawbacks. | 1895-96. Assignments and Political pensions. | 1895-96. Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Land Revenue... ... | 63,23,851 | 3,18,30,679 | 1,49,972 | 1,07,92,525 | 1,09,42,497 | 1,55,492 | 1,11,17,142 | 1,12,72,634 | |
| Opium ... ... ... | 26,037 | 1,65,69,778 | 24 | ..... | 24 | 3 | ..... | 3 | |
| Salt ... ... ... | 16,61,025 | 2,14,15,909 | 1,22,807 | ..... | 1,22,807 | 66,857 | ..... | 66,857 | |
| Stamps ... ... ... | 2,92,803 | 57,30,133 | 1,25,200 | ..... | 1,25,200 | 94,578 | ..... | 94,578 | |
| Excise ... ... ... | 3,56,262 | 1,10,90,403 | 2,10,169 | ..... | 2,10,169 | 1,94,808 | ..... | 1,94,808 | |
| Customs... ... ... | 7,68,097 | 1,81,75,687 | 4,60,612 | ..... | 4,60,612 | 7,41,552 | ..... | 7,41,552 | |
| Assessed Taxes ... | 53,182 | 38,09,324 | 27,770 | ..... | 27,770 | 24,009 | ..... | 24,009 | |
| Forest ... ... ... | 19,55,449 | 15,70,517 | 6,068 | ..... | 6,068 | 10,707 | ..... | 10,707 | |
| Tributes... ... ... | ..... | 13,34,521 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Mint ... ... ... | 1,88,669 | 1,90,384 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Interest ... ... ... | (a)4,09,925 | 12,76,053 | 365 | ..... | 365 | 128 | ..... | 128 | (a) This is interest paid by Government during the year, and not the cost of collection. |
| Total ... | 1,20,35,300 | 11,27,02,620 | 11,02,987 | 1,07,92,525 | 1,18,95,512 | 12,88,134 | 1,11,17,142 | 1,24,05,276 | |

# A—GENERAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

*(3).—Statement of the General Civil Expenditure of this Presidency, excluding collections of Revenue, showing gross and net charges against each item for 1894-95 and 1895-96.*

| Heads of Service. | 1894-95. | | | | | 1895-96. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Gross Expenditure | Refunds. | Total. | Receipts. | Net Expenditure | Gross Expenditure | Refunds. | Total. | Receipts. | Net Expenditure | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| egistration ... ... ... | 2,88,092 | 3,986 | 2,92,078 | 6,31,760 | −3,39,682 | 2,90,316 | 4,650 | 2,94,966 | 6,55,990 | −3,61,024 | |
| Post Office ... ... ... | 1,02,541 | ... | 1,02,541 | ... | 1,02,541 | 1,00,516 | ... | 1,00,516 | ..... | 1,00,516 | |
| General Administration ... | 19,10,765 | ... | 19,10,765 | ... | 19,10,765 | 18,90,253 | ... | 18,90,253 | ..... | 18,90,253 | |
| Law and Justice (including Jails) ... ... ... ... | 52,23,735 | 37,708 | 52,61,443 | 5,85,882 | 46,75,561 | 52,69,441 | 53,409 | 53,22,850 | 6,06,953 | 47,15,897 | |
| Police ... ... ... ... | 56,03,353 | 1,269 | 56,04,622 | 4,27,126 | 51,77,496 | 57,21,809 | 1,823 | 57,23,632 | 4,60,493 | 52,63,139 | |
| Marine ... ... ... ... | 60,413 | ... | 60,413 | 68,550 | −8,137 | 42,291 | ... | 42,291 | 64,005 | −21,714 | |
| Education ... ... ... | 16,71,486 | 304 | 16,71,790 | 3,11,666 | 13,60,124 | 17,59,540 | 32 | 17,59,572 | 3,18,071 | 14,41,501 | |
| Ecclesiastical ... ... ... | 3,52,384 | ... | 3,52,384 | ... | 3,52,384 | 4,09,885 | ... | 4,09,885 | ..... | 4,09,885 | |
| Medical ... ... ... ... | 15,47,264 | 490 | 15,47,754 | 1,34,989 | 14,12,765 | 15,59,828 | 220 | 15,60,048 | 1,26,993 | 14,33,055 | |
| Political ... ... ... | 9,77,752 | ... | 9,77,752 | ... | 9,77,752 | 10,03,878 | ... | 10,03,878 | ..... | 10,03,878 | |
| Scientific and other Minor Departments ... ... | 2,21,389 | 108 | 2,21,497 | 23,647 | 1,97,850 | 2,14,967 | 346 | 2,15,313 | 42,499 | 1,72,814 | |
| Civil, Furlough and Absentee Allowance ... ... ... | 637 | ... | 637 | ... | 637 | 4,127 | ... | 4,127 | ..... | 4,127 | |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions ... ... | 18,25,214 | 602 | 18 25,816 | 3,79,136 | 14,46,680 | 18,53,265 | 92 | 18,53,357 | 3,74,935 | 14,78,422 | |
| Stationery and Printing ... | 11,75,329 | 8 | 11,75,337 | 1,24,899 | 10,50,438 | 11,23,919 | 36 | 11,23,955 | 1,15,540 | 10,08,41 | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 2,31,081 | 8,544 | 2,39,625 | 5,32,019 | −2,92,394 | 2,09,455 | 3,398 | 2,12,853 | 5,65,825 | −3,52,972 | |
| Famine Relief ... ... ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Civil Works ... ... ... | 8,424 | ... | 8,424 | 3,044 | 5,380 | 8,400 | ... | 8,400 | 3,139 | 5,261 | |
| Total .. | 2,11,99,859 | 53,019 | 2,12,52,878 | 32,22,718 | 1,80,30,160 | 2,14,61,890 | 64,006 | 2,15,25,896 | 33,34,443 | 1,81,91,453 | |

*(4).—Comparative statement of Civil Receipts and Expenditure (Imperial) for 1894-95 and 1895-96.*

| Revenue and Receipts. | Actual Income. | | B. compared with A. | | Expenditure. | Actual Expenditure. | | B. Compared with A. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A. 1894-95. | B. 1895-96. | Increase. | Decrease. | | A. 1894-95. | B. 1895-96. | Increase. | Decrease. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| I.—Land Revenue ... ... ... | 1,88,39,705 | 2,15,35,257 | 18,33,987 | ... | 1.—Refunds and Drawbacks ... .. | 9,03,761 | 11,14,464 | 2,10,703 | ... |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation ... ... .. | 8,61,565 | ... | | | 2.—Assignments and Compensations.. | 3,00,876 | 3,40,839 | 39,963 | ... |
| II.—Opium .. ... ... ... | 1,80,55,519 | 1,65,95,818 | ... | 14,59,701 | 4.—Opium ... ... ... ... .. | 26,129 | 26,037 | ... | 92 |
| III.—Salt ... ... ... ... | 2,39,31,911 | 2,30,76,861 | ... | 8,55,050 | 5.—Salt ... ... ... ... ... | 16,25,543 | 16,61,025 | 35,482 | ... |
| IV.—Stamps ... ... ... ... | 14,52,382 | 15,29,379 | 76,997 | ... | 6.—Stamps ... ... ... ... .. | 65,704 | 73,201 | 7,497 | ... |
| V.—Excise ... ... ... ... | 82,56,727 | 87,31,104 | 4,74,377 | ... | 7.—Excise ... ... ... ... .. | 2,58,873 | 2,67,197 | 8,324 | ... |
| VII.—Customs ... ... ... | 1,59,77,508 | 1,95,88,620 | 36,11,117 | ... | 9.—Customs ... ... ... ... .. | 6,90,647 | 7,68,097 | 77,450 | ... |
| VIII.—Assessed Taxes ... ... ... | 19,94,653 | 20,49,008 | 54,355 | ... | 10.—Assessed Taxes ... ... .. | 26,750 | 26,591 | ... | 159 |
| IX.—Forest ... ... ... ... | 18,75,014 | 17,68,337 | ... | 1,06,677 | 11.—Forests ... ... ... ... .. | 10,33,968 | 9,80,195 | ... | 53,763 |
| X.—Registration ... ... ... | 3,15,880 | 3,27,995 | 12,115 | ... | 12.—Registration ... ... ... .. | 1,44,046 | 1,45,158 | 1,112 | ... |
| XI.—Tributes from Native States . | 12,56,009 | 13,34,521 | 78,512 | ... | 13.—Interest on ordinary Debt ... .. | 57 | 15 | ... | 42 |
| XII.—Interest ... ... ... .. | 13,84,458 | 13,83,421 | ... | 1,037 | 14.—Interest on other obligations .. | 3,97,216 | 4,68,877 | 71,661 | ... |
| XV.—Mint ... ... ... ... | 9,830 | 88,285 | 78,455 | ... | 17.—Mint ... ... ... ... ... | 2,00,520 | 1,88,669 | ... | 11,851 |
| XXII.—Receipts in aid of Superannuation, Retired and Compassionate Allowances ... ... | 1,48,281 | 1,39,469 | ... | 8,812 | 18.—General Administration ... .. | 4,52,143 | 4,47,146 | ... | 4,997 |
| XXIII.—Stationery and Printing ... | 58,264 | 45,461 | ... | 12,803 | 23.—Ecclesiastical ... ... ... .. | 3,52,384 | 4,09,885 | 57,501 | ... |
| XXV.—Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 4,02,207 | 5,07,649 | 1,05,442 | ... | 25.—Political ... ... ... ... ... | 6,29,503 | 6,33,686 | 4,183 | ... |
| | | | | | 26.—Scientific and other Minor Departments... ... ... ... .. | 41,394 | 42,097 | 703 | ... |
| | | | | | 27.—Territorial and Political Pensions.. | 7,13,156 | 6,48,002 | ... | 65,154 |
| | | | | | 28.—Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances ... ... ... ... ... | 637 | 4,127 | 3,490 | ... |
| | | | | | 29.—Superannuation Allowances and Pensions .... ... ... .. | 91,128 | 74,644 | ... | 16,484 |
| | | | | | 30.—Stationery and Printing ... .. | 4,01,936 | 3,50,611 | ... | 51,325 |
| | | | | | 32.—Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 29,499 | 20,892 | ... | 8,598 |
| Total ... | 9,48,19,908 | 9,87,01,185 | 63,25,357 | 24,44,080 | Total .. | 83,85,851 | 86,91,456 | 5,18,069 | 2,12,465 |

# A.—GENERAL STATEMENTS—*concluded.*

## *(5).—Comparative statement of Civil Receipts and Expenditure (Provincial) for 1894-95 and 1895-96.*

| Revenue and Receipts. | Actual Income. | | B. Compared with A. | | Expenditure. | Actual Expenditure. | | B. Compared with A. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A. 1894-95. | B. 1895-96. | Increase. | Decrease. | | A. 1894-95. | B. 1895-96. | Increase. | Decrease. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Opening Balance ... ... | 40,25,649 | 30,00,922 | ... | ... | 1.—Refunds and Drawbacks ... | 2,02,847 | 1,78,191 | ... | 24,656 |
| | | | | | 2.—Assignments and Compensations... ... ... | 97,78,493 | 1,00,79,220 | 2,00,727 | ... |
| 1.—Land Revenue ... | 2,56,92,239 | 2,78,91,907 | 21,99,668 | | 3.—Land Revenue ... ... | 64,69,246 | 63,36,508 | ... | 1,32,738 |
| III.—Salt ... ... | 56,763 | 66,930 | 10,167 | ... | 6.—Stamps ... ... ... | 1,97,112 | 2,19,602 | 22,490 | ... |
| IV.—Stamps ... ... | 43,57,146 | 45,88,135 | 2,30,989 | ... | 7.—Excise ... ... ... | 86,291 | 89,066 | 2,775 | ... |
| V.—Excise ... ... | 27,52,242 | 29,10,368 | 1,58,126 | ... | 10.—Assessed Taxes ... ... | 26,750 | 26,591 | ... | 159 |
| VII.—Customs ... ... | 79,458 | 96,716 | 17,258 | ... | 11.—Forest ... ... ... | 10,33,958 | 9,80,195 | ... | 53,763 |
| VIII.—Assessed Taxes ... | 17,96,823 | 18,37,508 | 40,685 | ... | 12.—Registration ... ... | 1,44,046 | 1,45,158 | 1,112 | ... |
| IX.—Forest ... ... | 18,75,014 | 17,68,336 | ... | 1,06,678 | 13.—Interest on ordinary Debt ... | 2,27,866 | 2,42,057 | 14,251 | ... |
| X.—Registration ... ... | 3,15,880 | 3,27,995 | 12,115 | ... | 14.—Interest on other obligations ... | 365 | 128 | ... | 237 |
| XII.—Interest ... ... | 2,93,065 | 3,02,685 | 9,620 | ... | 15.—Post Office ... ... | 1,02,541 | 1,00,516 | ... | 2,025 |
| XVA.—Law and Justice—Courts of Law ... ... | 4,11,517 | 4,30,052 | 18,535 | ... | 18.—General Administration ... | 14,58,622 | 14,43,106 | ... | 15,516 |
| XVB.—Law and Justice—Jails ... | 1,74,365 | 1,76,901 | 2,536 | ... | 19A.—Law and Justice—Courts of Law ... ... ... | 46,01,514 | 46,69,980 | 68,466 | ... |
| XVII.—Police ... ... | 4,27,126 | 4,60,493 | 33,367 | ... | 19B.—Law and Justice—Jails ... | 6,59,929 | 6,52,870 | ... | 7,059 |
| XVIII.—Marine ... ... | 68,551 | 64,005 | ... | 4,546 | 20.—Police ... ... ... | 56,04,622 | 57,23,632 | 1,19,010 | ... |
| XIX.—Education ... ... | 3,11,666 | 3,18,071 | 6,405 | ... | 21.—Marine ... ... ... | 60,413 | 42,291 | ... | 18,122 |
| XX.—Medical ... ... | 1,34,989 | 1,26,993 | ... | 7,996 | 22.—Education ... ... | 16,71,790 | 17,59,572 | 87,782 | ... |
| XXI.—Scientific and other Minor Department ... ... | 23,647 | 42,499 | 18,852 | ... | 24.—Medical ... ... ... | 15,47,754 | 15,60,048 | 12,294 | ... |
| XXII.—Receipts in aid of Superannuation ... ... | 2,30,856 | 2,35,465 | 4,609 | ... | 25.—Political ... ... ... | 3,48,249 | 3,70,192 | 21,943 | ... |
| XXIII.—Stationery and Printing .. | 66,635 | 70,079 | 3,444 | ... | 26.—Scientific and other Minor Departments ... ... | 1,80,103 | 1,73,216 | ... | 6,887 |
| XXV.—Miscellaneous ... ... | 1,29,812 | 58,176 | ... | 71,636 | 29.—Superannuation Allowances and Pensions ... ... | 17,34,688 | 17,78,713 | 44,025 | ... |
| XXXII.—Buildings and Roads—Civil Works ... ... | 3,044 | 3,139 | 95 | ... | 30.—Stationery and Printing ... | 7,73,401 | 7,73,344 | ... | 57 |
| Contribution from Local Funds. | 1,80,266 | 1,82,530 | 2,264 | ... | 32.—Miscellaneous ... ... | 2,10,135 | 1,91,962 | ... | 18,173 |
| | | | | | 33.—Famine Relief ... ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | 45.—Civil Works ... ... | 8,424 | 8,400 | ... | 24 |
| | | | | | Contributions to Local Funds ... | 8,26,961 | 9,35,733 | 1,08,772 | ... |
| Total ... | 3,93,81,104 | 4,19,58,983 | 27,63,735 | 1,90,856 | Total ... | 3,79,56,060 | 3,84,70,291 | 7,93,647 | 2,79,416 |
| *Departmental Heads.* | | | | | *Departmental Heads.* | | | | |
| XXVI.—State Railway Gross receipts ... ... ... | 1,46,416 | 1,75,488 | 29,072 | ... | 37.—Construction of Railways ... | 58,707 | 13,473 | ... | 45,234 |
| | | | | | 38.—State Railway Working Expenses. | 1,07,205 | 1,26,906 | 19,701 | ... |
| XXX.—Irrigation—Minor Works and Navigation ... | 16,780 | 23,023 | 6,243 | ... | 43.—Irrigation,—Minor Works and Navigation ... ... | 9,121 | 21,525 | 12,404 | ... |
| XXXII.—Buildings and Roads—Civil Works in charge of Public Works officers ... | 8,85,044 | 8,69,993 | ... | 15,051 | 45.—Building and Roads—Civil Works in charge of Public Works Officers ... ... | 33,22,978 | 33,91,314 | 68,336 | ... |
| Total Departmental Heads ... | 10,48,240 | 10,68,504 | 35,315 | 15,051 | Total Departmental Heads ... | 34,98,011 | 35,53,218 | 1,00,441 | 45,234 |
| Total Revenue and Receipts ... | 4,04,29,344 | 4,30,27,487 | 28,04,050 | 2,05,907 | Total Expenditure ... | 4,14,54,071 | 4,20,23,509 | 8,94,088 | 3,24,650 |
| | | | | | Closing Balance ... | 30,00,922 | 40,04,900 | ... | ... |
| Grand Total ... | 4,44,54,993 | 4,60,28,409 | 25,98,143 | ... | Grand Total ... | 4,44,54,993 | 4,60,28,409 | 5,69,438 | ... |

## *(6).—Statement showing the Actual Receipts and Expenditure under Debt and Remittance Heads for 1895-96.*

| Debt and Remittance Account. | Receipts. | Outgoings. | Debt and Remittance Account. | Receipts. | Outgoings. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Permanent Debt— | | | Remittances— | | |
| Government Stock Notes ... ... ... ... | ..... | 37 | Other Local Remittances ... ... ... .. | 20,81,41,959 | 20,81,44,104 |
| Unfunded Debt— | | | Remittances by Bills... ... ... ... | 3,28,75,383 | 3,28,59,183 |
| Deposit of Service Funds ... ... ... ... | 1,52,151 | 61,775 | Foreign Remittances ... ... ... | 5,61,50,462 | 2,15,77,985 |
| Savings Bank Deposits ... ... ... | 14,88,964 | 23,93,921 | Account between Civil and Civil... ... ... | 32,36,879 | 7,25,08,186 |
| Deposits and Advances not bearing Interest— | | | Account between Civil and Other Departments— | | |
| Balances of Provincial Savings ... ... .. | 25,60,566 | 14,83,318 | Post Office ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,01,01,437 | 1,48,22,468 |
| Excluded Local Funds ... ... ... .. | 21,50,602 | 20,58,801 | Telegraph ... ... ... ... ... ... | 25,87,732 | 22,61,934 |
| Departmental and Judicial Deposits ... ... | 1,98,54,664 | 1,93,27,798 | Marine... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,66,768 | 16,82,824 |
| Local Funds Debit Account ... ... ... | 71,995 | 24,758 | Military... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 11,24,113 | 2,48,06,214 |
| Advances Recoverable ... ... ... ... | 21,65,858 | 22,16,182 | Public Works ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,35,09,311 | 3,23,58,015 |
| Permanent Advances ... ... ... ... | 8,567 | 9,730 | Guaranteed Railways ... ... ... ... | 5,50,20,642 | 2,66,35,526 |
| Account with Foreign States ... ... ... | 2,85,074 | 3,19,147 | Remittance Account between England and India ... | 11,05,172 | 1,31,843 |
| Carriage Accounts ... ... ... ... ... | 1,14,32,156 | 1,09,84,581 | Secretary of State's Bills ... ... ... ... | 10,88,66,356 | 17,90,54,909 |
| Suspense Accounts ... ... ... ... ... | 12,06,427 | 13,06,362 | | | |
| Cheques and Bills ... ... ... ... ... | 2,53,56,953 | 2,56,02,141 | | | |
| Departmental Accounts ... ... ... ... | 10,932 | 14,075 | | | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | | | |
| Imperial Advance of Loan Account ... ... | 2,25,184 | 1,43,701 | | | |
| Provincial Advance and Loan Account ... ... | 7,57,046 | 11,61,176 | | | |
| | | | Total ... | 57,06,13,343 | 66,73,50,217 |

# B—LAND

*(1).—Contrasted statement exhibiting the gross and net Land Revenue of the several Collectorates with the amount of realizations, remissions and sums written off, and of the balances*

YEAR

| Collectorates. | Gross Revenue. | *Deduct*—Assessment of Land not available for cultivation. | Remainder. | *Deduct*—On account of net alienations. | | | | | | | | Total Inâms. | Remainder Government revenue. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Political Inâms. | Personal Inâms. | Devasthân and Dharmâdaya Inâms. | Watan Inâms. | Inâms of Tâluka Service Vatandârs whose services have been retained. | Allowances of village servants useful to village community. | Allowances of village servants useful to Government. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Revenue. | Police. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... .. | 31,13,599 | 10,329 | 31,03,270 | 32,037 | 5,12,578 | 32,466 | 5,177 | ... | 9,851 | 10,496 | 28,980 | 6,31,585 | 24,71,685 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 33,82,449 | 23,153 | 33,59,296 | 2,182 | 8,47,118 | 37,272 | 18,949 | ... | 9,489 | 38,196 | 28,834 | 9,82,640 | 23,77,256 |
| Panch Mahâls ... ... | 6,17,529 | 17,046 | 6,00,483 | 1,462 | 54,635 | 13,128 | 44,221 | 20 | 8,176 | 18,893 | 5,119 | 1,45,654 | 4,54,829 |
| Broach ... ... ... | 30,08,099 | 42,298 | 29,65,811 | ... | 4,35,089 | 23,333 | 22,553 | ... | 39,141 | 58,078 | 29,896 | 6,08,590 | 23,57,221 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 28,37,481 | 53,185 | 27,84,296 | 2,611 | 2,84,360 | 20,833 | 20,140 | ... | 24,002 | 43,811 | 21,531 | 4,17,279 | 23,67,017 |
| Thâna ... ... ... | 12,65,473 | 7,712 | 12,57,761 | ... | 83,096 | 8,720 | 4,359 | ... | 1,527 | 9,187 | 4,575 | 1,11,464 | 11,46,297 |
| Total ... | 1,42,24,630 | 1,53,713 | 1,40,70,917 | 38,292 | 22,16,866 | 1,36,252 | 1,15,399 | 20 | 92,187 | 1,78,661 | 1,18,935 | 28,96,612 | 1,11,74,305 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nâsik ... ... ... | 17,78,163 | 6,005 | 17,72,158 | 44,182 | 1,02,308 | 15,144 | 20,015 | 197 | 8,462 | 45,861 | 22,555 | 2,58,724 | 15,13,434 |
| Khândesh ... ... | 44,55,882 | 60,482 | 43,95,400 | 36,671 | 92,508 | 14,695 | 31,402 | 1,615 | 19,428 | 93,584 | 1,04,814 | 3,94,717 | 40,00,683 |
| Ahmednagar ... .. | 19,83,645 | 9,439 | 19,74,206 | 53,921 | 1,53,877 | 37,095 | 20,811 | ... | 5,951 | 40,337 | 6,855 | 3,18,847 | 16,55,359 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 17,16,977 | 13,161 | 17,03,816 | 46,067 | 1,70,352 | 76,913 | 27,877 | 27 | 3,741 | 53,329 | 14,669 | 3,92,975 | 13,10,841 |
| Sholápur... ... ... | 12,66,197 | 901 | 12,65,296 | 11,721 | 56,145 | 12,062 | 37,298 | ... | 3,335 | 17,380 | 9,914 | 1,47,355 | 11,17,441 |
| Sátára ... .. ... | 26,94,485 | 5,213 | 26,89,272 | 78,554 | 4,25,143 | 86,963 | 1,16,074 | 63 | 17,684 | 1,07,695 | 28,122 | 8,60,298 | 18,28,974 |
| Total .. | 1,38,95,349 | 95,201 | 1,38,00,148 | 2,71,116 | 10,00,333 | 2,42,872 | 2,53,477 | 1,902 | 58,601 | 3,58,186 | 1,86,929 | 23,73,416 | 1,14,26,732 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 21,50,923 | 8,390 | 21,42,535 | 31,107 | 1,92,827 | 56,731 | 1,53,968 | 863 | 16,859 | 81,227 | 81,738 | 6,15,370 | 15,27,240 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 30,51,291 | 20,677 | 30,30,614 | 30,476 | 1,86,010 | 69,225 | 80,804 | ... | 24,602 | 78,426 | 47,553 | 5,17,096 | 25,13,519 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 17,72,788 | 569 | 17,72,219 | 7,936 | 94,105 | 29,051 | 1,08,222 | ... | 13,897 | 57,316 | 60,83 | 3,70,258 | 14,01,9[illegible] |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 10,66,662 | 13,504 | 10,53,098 | ... | 798 | 4,102 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,900 | 10,48,198 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... .. | 9,72,691 | 11 | 9,72,620 | 2,127 | 58,493 | 10,886 | 4,938 | ... | 57 | 240 | 21 | 76,762 | 8,95,858 |
| Kolába ... ... .. | 13,77,255 | 172 | 13,77,083 | 13,747 | 64,539 | 14,213 | 5,925 | 43 | 247 | 1,421 | 686 | 1,00,822 | 12,70,261 |
| Total ... | 1,03,91,552 | 43,383 | 1,03,48,169 | 85,393 | 5,96,772 | 1,83,208 | 3,53,857 | 906 | 55,662 | 2,18,530 | 1,90,829 | 16,85,208 | 86,63,037 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 3,85,11,531 | 2,92,297 | 3,82,19,234 | 3,94,801 | 38,13,971 | 5,62,332 | 7,22,733 | 2,828 | 2,96,450 | 7,55,377 | 4,96,693 | 69,55,236 | 3,12,64,074 |

YEAR

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... .. | 31,16,683 | 10,266 | 31,06,417 | 32,109 | 5,13,163 | 32,655 | 5,172 | ... | 10,118 | 10,578 | 29,343 | 6,33,138 | 24,73,279 |
| Kaira ... ... .. | 30,93,798 | 17,503 | 30,76,295 | 2,153 | 7,16,616 | 34,934 | 16,815 | ... | 8,370 | 34,151 | 25,173 | 8,38,242 | 22,38,083 |
| Panch Mahâls ... .. | 6,17,349 | 17,025 | 6,00,324 | 1,463 | 54,644 | 13,124 | 44,259 | 20 | 8,176 | 18,899 | 5,121 | 1,45,706 | 4,54,618 |
| Broach ... ... .. | 30,07,161 | 42,185 | 29,64,976 | ... | 4,35,108 | 23,833 | 22,554 | ... | 39,146 | 58,138 | 29,840 | 6,08,619 | 23,56,357 |
| Surat ... ... .. | 28,42,905 | 51,514 | 27,91,391 | 3,503 | 2,84,384 | 20,835 | 20,140 | ... | 24,017 | 43,828 | 21,539 | 4,18,245 | 23,73,146 |
| Thâna ... ... .. | 11,72,401 | 2,259 | 11,70,142 | ... | 82,389 | 8,405 | 3,989 | ... | 1,452 | 8,258 | 4,110 | 1,08,603 | 10,61,538 |
| Total .. | 1,38,50,297 | 1,40,752 | 1,37,09,545 | 39,228 | 20,86,303 | 1,33,787 | 1,12,929 | 20 | 91,279 | 1,73,852 | 1,15,126 | 27,52,524 | 1,09,57,021 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nâsik ... ... ... | 17,77,653 | 6,375 | 17,71,278 | 44,181 | 1,02,502 | 15,178 | 20,025 | 197 | 8,467 | 45,872 | 22,586 | 2,59,008 | 15,12,270 |
| Khândesh ... ... | 44,58,879 | 60,445 | 43,98,434 | 36,979 | 92,497 | 14,703 | 31,401 | 1,615 | 19,428 | 93,792 | 1,05,412 | 3,95,827 | 40,02,607 |
| Ahmednagar ... .. | 19,81,878 | 9,504 | 19,73,375 | 53,137 | 1,53,087 | 36,973 | 20,853 | ... | 5,951 | 40,275 | 6,794 | 3,17,071 | 16,55,298 |
| Poona ... ... .. | 17,06,886 | 13,556 | 16,93,330 | 45,875 | 1,63,209 | 76,052 | 26,008 | 27 | 3,741 | 53,240 | 14,521 | 3,82,673 | 13,10,657 |
| Sholápur ... ... .. | 12,66,584 | 1,370 | 12,65,214 | 11,705 | 56,084 | 12,066 | 37,287 | ... | 3,332 | 17,590 | 10,054 | 1,48,120 | 11,17,094 |
| Sátára ... ... .. | 25,96,980 | 14,587 | 25,82,393 | 75,892 | 4,11,918 | 84,372 | 1,12,413 | 64 | 17,123 | 1,05,894 | 28,531 | 8,36,207 | 17,46,186 |
| Total ... | 1,37,88,861 | 1,05,837 | 1,36,83,024 | 2,67,769 | 9,79,297 | 2,39,344 | 2,47,994 | 1,903 | 58,042 | 3,56,663 | 1,87,898 | 23,38,910 | 1,13,44,114 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum... ... .. | 21,51,463 | 8,420 | 21,43,043 | 31,107 | 2,04,938 | 44,709 | 1,54,165 | 863 | 16,828 | 85,511 | 82,797 | 6,20,918 | 15,22,125 |
| Dharwár ... ... ... | 30,49,304 | 28,131 | 30,21,173 | 30,476 | 1,86,035 | 69,225 | 80,808 | ... | 24,650 | 78,380 | 47,986 | 5,17,560 | 25,03,614 |
| Bijápur ... ... .. | 17,72,595 | 545 | 17,72,050 | 7,935 | 94,061 | 23,051 | 1,08,157 | ... | 13,897 | 57,785 | 61,006 | 3,70,893 | 14,01,156 |
| Kanara ... ... .. | 10,64,902 | 13,553 | 10,51,349 | ... | 798 | 4,102 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,900 | 10,46,449 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... .. | 9,71,891 | 11 | 9,71,880 | 2,126 | 58,282 | 10,889 | 4,952 | ... | 57 | 298 | 27 | 76,632 | 8,95,248 |
| Kolába ... ... .. | 13,75,474 | 722 | 13,74,752 | 13,252 | 62,845 | 14,166 | 4,933 | 844 | 247 | 1,451 | 701 | 98,439 | 12,76,313 |
| Total ... | 1,03,85,630 | 51,382 | 1,03,34,248 | 84,896 | 6,06,959 | 1,71,142 | 3,53,016 | 1,707 | 55,679 | 2,23,425 | 1,92,517 | 16,89,341 | 86,44,907 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 3,80,24,788 | 2,97,971 | 3,77,26,817 | 3,91,893 | 36,72,559 | 5,44,273 | 7,13,939 | 3,630 | 2,05,000 | 7,53,940 | 4,95,541 | 67,80,775 | 3,09,46,042 |

# REVENUE.

*in the Presidency of Bombay, for the revenue years 1895-96 and 1894-95, together outstanding on account of the year under report and previous years.*

1895-96.

| *Deduct*—Assessment of | | | Details. | | *Add*—Miscellaneous Land Revenue Taleband. | Total. | *Deduct*—Remissions on net Government revenue for year under report on account of | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Unoccupied culturable land. | Land free or specially reduced. | Remainder. | Revenue proper, being assessment on Government lands. | Revenue from alienated lands. | | | Introduction of revision of Survey Settlement. | Land taken up for special or public purposes. | Failure of crops. | Poverty, death and desertion. | Injury to crops by locusts or other insects or animals. | Loss by fire. | Loss by flood. | Other causes. | Total remissions. |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1,37,631 | 7,74,594 | 15,59,462 | 14,01,124 | 1,58,338 | 1,12,285 | 16,71,747 | ... | 1,497 | ... | 950 | ... | ... | 300 | 2,321 | 5,068 |
| 1,44,532 | 1,56,836 | 20,75,888 | 15,20,249 | 5,55,639 | 52,091 | 21,27,979 | 449 | 47 | ... | 372 | ... | ... | 612 | 3,410 | 4,880 |
| 38,264 | 1,13,964 | 3,02,601 | 2,70,321 | 32,280 | 31,942 | 3,33,643 | ... | 314 | ... | 24 | ... | .. | 14 | 1,859 | 2,211 |
| 61,511 | 99,256 | 21,96,454 | 19,66,891 | 2,29,563 | 1,07,402 | 23,03,856 | ... | 447 | ... | 32 | ... | ... | 10,351 | 1,101 | 11,931 |
| 50,868 | 17,289 | 22,98,860 | 21,54,749 | 1,44,111 | 56,223 | 23,55,083 | ... | 172 | ... | 549 | ... | 106 | 674 | 623 | 2,124 |
| 18,330 | 45,003 | 10,82,964 | 10,49,889 | 33,075 | 72,589 | 11,55,549 | ... | 36 | ... | 103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139 |
| 4,51,106 | 12,06,942 | 95,16,229 | 83,63,223 | 11,53,006 | 4,31,632 | 99,47,857 | 449 | 2,513 | ... | 2,030 | ... | 106 | 11,951 | 9,314 | 26,363 |
| 19,130 | 929 | 14,93,375 | 14,04,368 | 89,007 | 60,937 | 15,54,312 | 212 | 176 | ... | 1 | ... | 36 | ... | 689 | 1,114 |
| 1,47,123 | 5,425 | 38,48,133 | 36,91,785 | 1,56,348 | 1,87,334 | 40,35,467 | 16,791 | ... | ... | 153 | ... | 112 | ... | 53 | 17,109 |
| 8,163 | 153 | 16,47,013 | 15,29,378 | 1,17,665 | 22,044 | 16,69,087 | 28,716 | 2,293 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31,009 |
| 3,631 | 3,217 | 13,03,993 | 12,18,359 | 85,634 | 54,810 | 13,58,803 | 7,335 | 11 | 644 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 | 8,049 |
| 4,875 | 419 | 11,12,147 | 10,57,964 | 54,183 | 17,633 | 11,29,780 | 8,896 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 5 | 686 | 9,589 |
| 4,371 | 1,060 | 18,23,543 | 14,69,157 | 3,54,386 | 26,984 | 18,50,527 | 93,596 | 344 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 43,996 |
| 1,87,293 | 11,203 | 1,12,28,234 | 1,03,71,011 | 8,57,223 | 3,69,742 | 1,15,97,976 | 1,55,546 | 2,831 | 699 | 154 | ... | 148 | 5 | 1,483 | 1,10,866 |
| 19,793 | 36 | 15,17,411 | 11,08,746 | 4,08,665 | 37,945 | 15,55,356 | 6 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| 44,471 | 711 | 24,68,337 | 19,15,130 | 5,53,207 | 91,128 | 25,59,465 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | .. | ... | 24 |
| 11,500 | 31 | 23,90,430 | 11,21,469 | 2,68,962 | 30,045 | 14,20,476 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 27 |
| 62,708 | 675 | 9,84,815 | 9,34,794 | 21 | 26,100 | 10,10,915 | ... | ... | ... | 413 | .. | ... | ... | 335 | 748 |
| 2,341 | 29,252 | 8,64,265 | 8,44,500 | 19,765 | 51,507 | 9,15,772 | 42,766 | 48 | ... | 8 | ... | 57 | ... | 221 | 43,100 |
| 4,308 | 9,089 | 12,62,864 | 12,42,394 | 20,470 | 67,045 | 13,29,909 | 86,368 | ... | ... | 62 | ... | 503 | ... | ... | 86,933 |
| 1,35,121 | 39,794 | 84,88,122 | 72,17,033 | 12,71,090 | 3,03,770 | 87,91,893 | 1,29,140 | 48 | ... | 508 | ... | 560 | ... | 583 | 1,30,839 |
| 7,73,520 | 12,57,939 | 2,92,32,585 | 2,59,51,267 | 42,31,319 | 11,05,144 | 3,03,37,726 | 2,85,135 | 5,392 | 699 | 2,692 | ... | 814 | 11,956 | 11,380 | 2,68,058 |

1894-95.

| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rs. | Rs | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1,06,803 | 7,76,025 | 15,90,361 | 14,31,600 | 1,58,761 | 1,19,737 | 17,10,098 | ... | 1,426 | ... | 749 | ... | ... | 555 | 1,564 | 4,294 |
| 1,18,013 | 1,05,732 | 20,14,338 | 14,58,335 | 5,56,003 | 47,715 | 20,62,054 | 2,678 | 444 | ... | 613 | ... | ... | 603 | 782 | 5,120 |
| 38,990 | 1,14,285 | 3,01,343 | 2,69,059 | 32,284 | 27,329 | 3,28,672 | ... | 330 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 11 | 1,223 | 1,579 |
| 62,802 | 98,159 | 21,95,396 | 19,65,851 | 2,29,545 | 1,13,160 | 23,08,556 | ... | 503 | ... | 315 | ... | ... | 10,603 | 1,028 | 12,509 |
| 56,036 | 17,354 | 22,99,756 | 21,55,705 | 1,44,051 | 59,866 | 23,59,622 | ... | 166 | ... | 221 | ... | ... | 914 | 238 | 1,539 |
| 23,667 | 16,061 | 10,21,810 | 9,88,726 | 33,083 | 72,303 | 10,94,113 | ... | 15 | ... | 14 | ... | 34 | 37 | 55 | 155 |
| 4,06,401 | 11,00,770 | 94,49,850 | 82,69,276 | 11,53,729 | 4,40,110 | 98,63,115 | 2,678 | 2,944 | ... | 1,927 | ... | 34 | 12,168 | 5,445 | 25,196 |
| 19,548 | 972 | 14,91,750 | 14,02,050 | 89,700 | 61,593 | 15,53,347 | ... | 68 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 456 | 532 |
| 1,55,720 | 5,412 | 38,41,475 | 36,85,799 | 1,55,676 | 2,16,169 | 40,57,644 | 73,831 | ... | ... | 456 | ... | 1 | ... | 6 | 74,294 |
| 9,193 | 153 | 16,45,952 | 15,27,952 | 1,18,000 | 34,639 | 16,80,591 | 31,883 | 2,292 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34,176 |
| 4,032 | 3,264 | 13,03,361 | 12,17,899 | 85,462 | 42,292 | 13,45,653 | 14,743 | 12 | 672 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 | 15,499 |
| 5,077 | 419 | 11,11,598 | 10,57,770 | 53,827 | 21,888 | 11,33,486 | 18,327 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 681 | 19,010 |
| 4,865 | 1,142 | 17,40,179 | 14,04,054 | 3,36,125 | 49,910 | 17,90,089 | 33,012 | 1,165 | ... | ... | 179 | .. | 1 | 431 | 34,788 |
| 1,98,435 | 11,362 | 1,11,34,317 | 1,02,95,527 | 8,38,790 | 4,26,495 | 1,15,60,812 | 1,71,796 | 3,540 | 672 | 464 | 179 | 1 | 1 | 1,646 | 1,78,299 |
| 10,858 | 75 | 15,11,192 | 11,07,647 | 4,03,545 | 51,162 | 15,62,354 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 39,749 | 762 | 24,63,103 | 19,09,863 | 5,53,240 | 68,733 | 25,31,835 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 12,847 | 23 | 13,88,287 | 11,20,137 | 2,68,150 | 31,223 | 14,19,510 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 23 |
| 62,715 | 1,135 | 9,82,599 | 9,82,578 | 22 | 30,664 | 10,13,263 | ... | ... | ... | 484 | ... | 100 | ... | 326 | 910 |
| 353 | 29,168 | 8,63,728 | 8,44,015 | 19,713 | 50,860 | 9,14,588 | 42,782 | 48 | ... | 9 | ... | 4 | ... | 17 | 42,860 |
| 4,450 | 97,064 | 11,74,799 | 11,54,333 | 20,466 | 44,899 | 12,19,698 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | ... | ... | 105 |
| 1,32,972 | 1,28,226 | 83,83,709 | 71,18,573 | 12,65,136 | 2,77,541 | 86,61,250 | 42,782 | 48 | ... | 518 | ... | 209 | ... | 345 | 43,902 |
| 7,37,808 | 12,40,358 | 2,89,67,876 | 2,56,83,376 | 32,57,655 | 11,44,146 | 3,00,85,177 | 2,17,256 | 6,532 | 672 | 2,909 | 179 | 244 | 12,169 | 7,436 | 2,47,397 |

# B—LAND REVENUE—*continued.*

*(1).—Contrasted statement exhibiting the gross and net Land Revenue of the several Collectorates in the Presidency of Bombay for the revenue years 1895-96 and 1894-95, together with the amount of realizations, remissions and sums written off, and of the balances outstanding on account of the year under report and previous years*—continued.

YEAR 1895-96—continued.

| Collectorates. | Balance revenue for collection on account of current year. | Balance on account of former year outstanding at end of last year. | *Deduct*—Irrecoverable balances written off on account of former years. | Remainder. | Total of columns 31 and 34. | Realization up to 31st July. | | | Balance outstanding on the 1st August. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Collections on account of year under report. | Collections on account of former years. | Total. | On account of year under report. | On account of former years. | Total. |
| 1 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 16,66,679 | 9,924 | 5,956 | 3,968 | 16,70,647 | 16,47,959 | 1,930 | 16,49,889 | 18,720 | 2,038 | 20,758 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 21,23,093 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 21,23,098 | 21,22,834* | ... | 21,22,850 | 264 | ... | 264 |
| Panch Maháls ... ... ... | 3,31,432 | 12 | ..... | 12 | 3,31,444 | 3,31,425 | 12 | 3,31,437 | 8 | ... | 8 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | 22,91,925 | 3,082 | 83 | 2,999 | 22,94,924 | 22,58,348 | 2,947 | 22,61,295 | 33,576 | 52 | 33,628 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 23,52,959 | 2,621 | 90 | 2,531 | 23,55,490 | 23,51,526 | 161 | 23,51,687 | 1,433 | 2,370 | 3,803 |
| Thana ... ... ... ... | 11,55,409 | 10,575 | ..... | 10,575 | 11,65,984 | 11,54,682 | 3,032 | 11,57,714 | 727 | 7,543 | 8,270 |
| Total ... | 99,21,502 | 26,214 | 6,129 | 20,085 | 99,41,587 | 98,66,774 | 8,082 | 98,74,872 | 54,728 | 12,003 | 66,731 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 15,53,198 | 33,894 | 3,532 | 30,362 | 15,83,560 | 15,51,218 | 4,209 | 15,55,427 | 1,980 | 26,153 | 28,133 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 40,18,358 | 7,283 | 1,726 | 5,557 | 40,23,914 | 40,10,059 | 3,057 | 40,13,116 | 8,299 | 2,499 | 10,798 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 16,38,078 | 1,660 | 13 | 1,647 | 16,39,725 | 16,37,976 | 1,624 | 16,39,600 | 101 | 23 | 124 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 13,50,754 | 725 | 7 | 718 | 13,51,472 | 13,49,938 | 702 | 13,50,640 | 816 | 16 | 832 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 11,20,191 | 1,049 | 1 | 1,048 | 11,21,239 | 11,19,322 | 987 | 11,20,309 | 869 | 61 | 930 |
| Satára ... ... ... ... | 18,06,531 | 10,381 | 1,289 | 9,092 | 18,15,623 | 18,02,858 | 987 | 18,03,845 | 3,673 | 8,105 | 11,778 |
| Total ... | 1,14,87,010 | 54,992 | 6,568 | 48,424 | 1,15,35,533 | 1,14,71,371 | 11,566 | 1,14,82,937 | 15,738 | 36,857 | 52,595 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 15,55,349 | 5,439 | ..... | 5,439 | 15,60,788 | 15,54,793 | 30 | 15,54,823 | 557 | 5,409 | 5,966 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 25,59,451 | 1,522 | 169 | 1,353 | 25,60,794 | 25,58,866 | 341 | 25,59,207 | 575 | 1,012 | 1,587 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 14,20,419 | 1,754 | ..... | 1,754 | 14,22,203 | 14,20,370 | 1,047 | 14,21,417 | 79 | 707 | 786 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 10,10,167 | 323 | 225 | 98 | 10,10,265 | 10,10,134 | 98 | 10,10,232 | 33 | ... | 33 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 8,72,672 | 73,108 | 20,627 | 52,481 | 9,25,153 | 8,52,684 | 2,817 | 8,55,501 | 19,980 | 49,665 | 69,645† |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 12,42,976 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12,42,976 | 12,42,836 | ... | 12,42,836 | 140 | ... | 140 |
| TOTAL ... | 86,61,064 | 82,146 | 21,021 | 61,125 | 87,22,179 | 86,39,683 | 4,333 | 86,44,016 | 21,364 | 56,793 | 78,157 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 3,00,69,576 | 1,63,352 | 33,718 | 1,29,634 | 3,01,99,209 | 2,99,77,828 | 23,981 | 3,00,01,825 | 91,830 | 1,05,653 | 1,97,483 |

YEAR 1894-95—concluded.

| 1 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 17,05,804 | 7,263 | 4,856 | 2,407 | 17,08,211 | 1,69,781 | 473 | 16,98,287 | 7,990 | 1,934 | 9,924 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 20,56,934 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20,56,934 | 20,56,934 | ... | 20,56,934 | ..... | ... | ..... |
| Panch Mahálś ... ... ... | 3,27,093 | 44 | 40 | 4 | 3,27,097 | 3,27,081 | 4 | 3,27,085 | 12 | ... | 12 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | 22,96,046 | 314 | 197 | 117 | 22,96,163 | 22,93,022 | 116 | 22,93,138 | 3,024 | ... | 3,024 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 23,58,084 | 1,652 | 5 | 1,647 | 23,59,731 | 23,57,046 | 64 | 23,57,110 | 1,037 | 1,584 | 2,621 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... | 10,93,958 | 11,775 | 263 | 11,512 | 11,05,470 | 10,91,884 | 3,011 | 10,94,895 | 2,074 | 8,501 | 10,575 |
| Total ... | 98,37,919 | 21,048 | 5,361 | 15,687 | 98,53,606 | 98,23,450 | 3,668 | 98,27,118 | 14,138 | 12,019 | 26,157 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 15,52,815 | 38,148 | 1,222 | 36,926 | 15,89,741 | 15,50,230 | 5,617 | 15,55,847 | 2,585 | 31,309 | 33,894 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 39,83,350 | 4,507 | 378 | 4,129 | 39,87,479 | 39,78,306 | 1,390 | 39,80,196 | 5,044 | 2,239 | 7,283 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 16,46,415 | 2,760 | 1,686 | 1,074 | 16,47,489 | 16,45,413 | 415 | 16,45,828 | 1,001 | 659 | 1,660 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 13,30,154 | 482 | 180 | 302 | 13,30,456 | 13,29,444 | 267 | 13,29,731 | 690 | 35 | 725 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 11,14,476 | 898 | 18 | 880 | 11,15,356 | 11,13,563 | 744 | 11,14,307 | 813 | 136 | 1,049 |
| Satára ... ... ... ... | 17,55,301 | 10,546 | 3,273 | 7,273 | 17,62,574 | 17,50,694 | 1,499 | 17,52,193 | 4,608 | 5,773 | 10,381 |
| Total ... | 1,13,82,513 | 57,341 | 6,757 | 50,584 | 1,14,33,097 | 1,13,67,670 | 10,432 | 1,13,78,102 | 14,844 | 40,151 | 54,995 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 15,62,354 | 5,153 | ..... | 5,153 | 15,67,507 | 15,61,365 | 703 | 15,62,068 | 989 | 4,450 | 5,439 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 25,31,832 | 771 | ..... | 771 | 25,32,603 | 25,31,081 | ... | 25,31,081 | 751 | 777 | 1,528 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 14,19,487 | 1,280 | ..... | 1,280 | 14,20,767 | 14,18,676 | 337 | 14,19,013 | 811 | 943 | 1,754 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 10,12,353 | 92 | 24 | 68 | 10,12,421 | 10,12,029 | 69 | 10,12,098 | 323 | ... | 323 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 8,71,728 | 78,142 | 23,927 | 54,216 | 9,25,943 | 8,51,241 | 1,594 | 8,52,835 | 20,486 | 52,622 | 73,108 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 12,19,593 | 344 | ..... | 344 | 12,19,937 | 12,19,592 | 345 | 12,19,937 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| TOTAL ... | 86,17,348 | 85,782 | 23,951 | 61,831 | 86,79,179 | 85,93,984 | 3,048 | 85,97,032 | 23,360 | 58,787 | 82,147 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 2,98,37,780 | 1,64,171 | 36,069 | 1,28,102 | 2,99,65,882 | 2,97,85,104 | 17,148 | 2,98,02,252 | 52,342 | 1,10,957 | 1,63,299 |

* Including Rs. 16 under Nadiád on account of over-collection of fixed assessment.

† The difference of Rs. 58 between columns 32 of 1895-96 and 41 of 1894-95 against Jambusar represents over-collections recovered in the taluka in 1894-95 and ordered to be refunded in 1895-96.

‡ The sum of Rs. 7 was recovered last year as revenue for the year under reference and hence the difference in column 45.

# B—LAND REVENUE—*continued.*

(2).—*Contrasted statement exhibiting the gross and net Land Revenue of the several Districts in the Province of Sind, for the revenue years 1895-96 and 1894-95, together with the amount of realizations, remissions and sums written off, and of the balances outstanding on account of the year under report and previous years.*

1895-96.

| Number. | District. | Gross Revenue. | *Deduct*—Assessment not available for cultivation (*i.e.*, for public and special purposes), &c. | *Deduct*—Assessment of fallow area exempt from assessment. | Remainder. | Deductions on account of net alienations. Shares of revenue credited to shares direct. | Political Ináms (including all Jaghirs). | Political Ináms (including holders of Garden grants and Máfidárs). | Religious Ináms (including Khairátdárs). | Service grants (including Seri, Mukmi and Thálí). | Total. | Remainder Government revenue. | *Deduct*—Assessment. Unoccupied cultivable land. | Land free or specially reduced (including Hari and Kocha). | Remainder. | Details. Revenue proper, being assessment on Government lands. | Revenue from alienated lands (including Village Cess). | *Add*—Miscellaneous Land Revenue as in Taluband. | Total. | *Deduct*—Hakábo credited to Irrigation Department. | Remainder Land Revenue. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1 | Upper Sind Frontier... ... | 29,02,318 | 1,58,320 | 10,01,564 | 17,42,434 | ... | 78,779 | 51 | 44 | 66 | 78,940 | 16,63,494 | 9,39,382 | 138 | 7,23,974 | 7,23,186 | 788 | 20,167 | 7,52,141 | 706 | 7,51,435 |
| 2 | Shikárpur ... | 1,02,26,378 | 9,569 | 22,94,550 | 79,22,259 | ... | 7,35,203 | 2,521 | 6,26,801 | 1,110 | 13,65,135 | 65,57,123 | 45,50,701 | 7,535 | 19,98,888 | 19,83,534 | 15,354 | 1,16,306 | 21,15,194 | 12,642 | 21,02,552 |
| 3 | Hyderábád ... | 93,07,345 | 23,922 | 21,01,370 | 71,80,053 | ... | 8,74,256 | 3,554 | 196 | 3,136 | 8,81,132 | 62,98,921 | 44,92,334 | 1,572 | 18,05,045 | 17,52,171 | 52,844 | 1,23,390 | 19,28,405 | 46,283 | 18,82,122 |
| 4 | Karáchi ... ... | 52,42,910 | 4,291 | 8,84,485 | 43,54,134 | ... | 3,35,318 | 872 | 159 | 1,639 | 3,37,988 | 40,16,146 | 29,66,065 | 430 | 10,49,650 | 10,42,973 | 6,677 | 1,01,552 | 11,51,202 | 6,486 | 11,44,716 |
| 5 | Thar and Párkar. | 41,10,946 | ... | 17,85,908 | 23,25,038 | ... | 62,469 | 115 | 9 | 2,952 | 65,545 | 22,60,393 | 16,16,180 | 344 | 6,43,870 | 6,41,336 | 2,533 | 48,392 | 6,92,262 | 2,493 | 6,89,769 |
| | Total ... | 3,17,89,897 | 1,96,102 | 80,68,977 | 2,34,44,818 | ... | 20,86,025 | 7,113 | 6,26,709 | 8,893 | 28,58,740 | 2,07,96,077 | 1,45,64,662 | 10,919 | 62,21,397 | 61,43,200 | 78,196 | 4,17,807 | 66,39,204 | 68,610 | 65,70,594 |

1895-96—*continued.*

| Number. | District. | *Deduct*—Remissions on net Government Revenue for year under report on account of: Want and insufficiency of water. | Land taken up for special or public purposes. | Poverty, death and desertion. | Injury to crops by locusts or other insects and animals. | Loss by fire. | Loss by flood. | Other causes. | Total remissions. | Balance revenue for collection on account of current year. | Balance on account of former years outstanding at the end of last year. | *Deduct*—Irrecoverable balances written off on account of former years. | Remainder. | Total of columns 31 and 34. | Realizations up to 31st July. Land Revenue. | Village Cess. Rayati (Government villages). | On account of current year. Village Cess. Inám alienated villages). | On account of former years. Land Revenue. | On account of former years. Village Cess. Rayati (Government villages). | On account of former years. Village Cess. Inám alienated villages). | Total realizations. | Balance outstanding on 1st August. On account of year under report. | On account of former years. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1 | Upper Sind Frontier... ... | 46,588 | 7 | ... | 1,177 | ... | 31 | 8,851 | 56,654 | 6,94,781 | 90,938 | 39,722 | 51,216 | 7,45,997 | 6,30,858 | 38,077 | 83 | 32,421 | 1,691 | ... | 7,03,153 | 26,901 | 17,101 | 44,002 |
| 2 | Shikárpur ... | 1,86,161 | 575 | 10 | ... | ... | 606 | 16,319 | 2,03,671 | 18,98,881 | 11,021 | 611 | 10,410 | 19,09,291 | 17,69,458 | 1,03,793 | 33 | 2,987 | 1:1 | ... | 18,76,402 | 25,596 | 7,293 | 32,889 |
| 3 | Hyderábád ... | 14,963 | 812 | ... | ... | ... | 224 | 82,713 | 98,712 | 17,83,410 | 6,310 | 2,202 | 4,138 | 17,87,549 | 17,76,999 | 97,455 | ... | 3,832 | 178 | ... | 17,78,464 | 8,9.6 | 128 | 9,084 |
| 4 | Karáchi ... ... | 46,729 | ... | ... | 1,455 | 25 | 2,682 | 54,473 | 1,05,358 | 10,39,358 | 62,162 | 20,812 | 41,050 | 10,81,008 | 9,67,509 | 51,187 | 49 | 30,346 | 1,250 | 27 | 10,40,668 | 30,313 | 10,027 | 40,340 |
| 5 | Thar and Párkar. | 2,550 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 590 | 857 | 4,0 3 | 6,85,765 | 5,958 | 629 | 5,329 | 6,91,094 | 6,33,507 | 31,459 | 40 | 4,829 | 2:9 | ... | 6,70,963 | 20,780 | 271 | 21,051 |
| | Total ... | 2,96,991 | 1,394 | 10 | 2,632 | 25 | 4,133 | 1,63,213 | 4,69,398 | 61,02,195 | 1,76,719 | 63,976 | 1,12,743 | 62,14,939 | 57,68,531 | 3,22,270 | 205 | 74,415 | 3,482 | 27 | 60,68,730 | 1,12,526 | 34,829 | 1,47,346 |





B 1055—96 ap

## B—LAND REVENUE—*concluded.*

(2).—*Contrasted statement exhibiting the gross and net Land Revenue of the several Districts in the Province of Sind, for the revenue years 1895-96 and 1894-95, together with the amount of realizations, remissions and sums written off, and of the balances outstanding on account of the year under report and previous years*—continued.

| Number. | District. | 1894-95. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Gross revenue. | *Deduct*—Assessment. | | Remainder. | Deductions on account of net alienations. | | | | | | Remainder Government revenue. | *Deduct*—Assessment. | | Remainder. | Details. | | *Add*—Miscellaneous Land Revenue as in Taluband. | Total. | *Deduct*—Hakába credited to Irrigation Department. | Remainder Land Revenue. |
| | | | Of land not available for cultivation (i.e., for public and special purposes), &c. | Of fallow area exempt from assessment. | | Shares of revenue credited to shares direct. | Political Ináms (including all Jágirs). | Political Ináms (including holders of Garden grants and Máfidárs). | Religious Ináms (including Khairatdars). | Service grants (including Sori, Mánul and Thái). | Total. | | Unoccupied cultivable land. | Land free or specially reduced (including Hari and Kocha). | | Revenue proper, being assessment on Government lands. | Revenue from alienated lands (including Village Cess. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1 | Upper Sind Frontier... ... | 29,33,472 | 1,53,321 | 8,74,070 | 19,06,081 | ... | 78,811 | 79 | 44 | 101 | 79,035 | 18,27,046 | 8,88,612 | 157 | 9,38,277 | 9,37,699 | 578 | 26,053 | 9,64,330 | 515 | 9,63,815 |
| 2 | Shikárpur ... | 1,03,33,472 | 4,226 | 12,39,329 | 90,89,917 | ... | 7,54,377 | 2,498 | 6,30,089 | 1,316 | 13,88,280 | 77,01,637 | 43,37,198 | 7,660 | 33,56,779 | 33,35,786 | 20,992 | 90,092 | 34,46,871 | 18,223 | 34,28,648 |
| 3 | Hyderábád ... | 94,23,700 | 20,622 | 19,68,931 | 74,34,147 | ... | 8,80,145 | 3,535 | 195 | 3,295 | 8,87,170 | 65,46,977 | 44,98,241 | 1,748 | 20,16,989 | 19,92,602 | 54,387 | 1,04,456 | 21,51,444 | 46,941 | 21,04,503 |
| 4 | Karáchi ... ... | 52,65,815 | 4,144 | 7,33,761 | 45,27,910 | ... | 3,57,873 | 888 | 153 | 1,710 | 3,60,624 | 41,67,286 | 28,20,792 | 115 | 13,46,379 | 13,38,390 | 7,990 | 1,19,857 | 14,66,236 | 7,673 | 14,58,563 |
| 5 | Thar and Párkar. | 35,13,677 | ... | 14,61,830 | 20,51,847 | ... | 62,731 | 101 | 9 | 2,716 | 65,557 | 19,86,290 | 12,70,345 | 317 | 7,15,627 | 7,13,368 | 2,259 | 47,051 | 7,62,678 | 2,222 | 7,60,456 |
| | Total ... | 3,14,70,136 | 1,82,313 | 62,77,921 | 2,50,09,902 | ... | 21,33,957 | 7,101 | 6,30,490 | 9,138 | 27,80,666 | 2,22,29,236 | 1,38,15,188 | 9,997 | 84,04,050 | 83,17,845 | 86,206 | 3,87,509 | 87,91,559 | 75,574 | 87,15,985 |

| Number. | District. | 1894-95—*concluded.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | *Deduct*—Remissions on net Government Revenue for year under report on account of | | | | | | | | Balance revenue for collection on account of current year. | Balance on account of former years outstanding at the end of last year. | *Deduct*—Irrecoverable balances written off on account of former years. | Remainder. | Total of columns 31 and 34. | Realizations up to 31st July. | | | | | | | Balance outstanding on 1st August. | | |
| | | Want and insufficiency of water. | Land taken up for special or public purposes. | Property, death and desertion. | Injury to crops by locusts or other insects and animals. | Loss by fire. | Loss by flood. | Other causes. | Total remissions. | | | | | | Land Revenue. | Village Cess. | On account of current year. | On account of former years. | | | Total realizations. | On account of year under report. | On account of former years. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rayati (Government villages). | Village Cess. Inám (alienated villages). | Land Revenue. | Village Cess. Rayati (Government villages). | Village Cess. Inám (alienated villages). | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1 | Upper Sind Frontier... ... | 26,144 | 174 | ... | 704 | 1,148 | 4,597 | 7,403 | 40,170 | 9,23,644 | 68,359 | 13,574 | 54,785 | 9,78,429 | 8,04,407 | 48,981 | 63 | 32,751 | 1,289 | ... | 8,87,491 | 70,193 | 20,745 | 90,938 |
| 2 | Shikárpur ... | 1,001 | 143 | ... | 335 | ... | 56,719 | 75,947 | 1,34,145 | 32,94,503 | 11,521 | 1,088 | 10,433 | 33,04,936 | 31,02,417 | 1,88,504 | 9 | 2,837 | 145 | ... | 32,93,912 | 3,570 | 7,451 | 11,021 |
| 3 | Hyderábád ... | 33,059 | ... | ... | 174 | 1 | 16,305 | 1,15,218 | 1,35,003 | 19,69,500 | 6,018 | 438 | 5,099 | 19,75,199 | 18,55,031 | 1,09,611 | ... | 3,889 | 237 | ... | 19,68,768 | 4,858 | 1,483 | 6,340 |
| 4 | Karáchi ... ... | 22,954 | ... | ... | 8,841 | ... | 1,40,429 | 71,922 | 2,43,246 | 12,15,316 | 47,729 | 2,649 | 45,080 | 12,60,396 | 11,11,132 | 59,761 | 27 | 25,923 | 1,090 | 1 | 11,97,934 | 44,396 | 18,066 | 62,462 |
| 5 | Thar and Párkar. | 452 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,878 | 3,456 | 25,786 | 7,34,670 | 3,336 | 502 | 2,834 | 7,37,504 | 6,96,009 | 33,561 | 36 | 1,344 | 96 | ... | 7,31,546 | 5,064 | 894 | 5,958 |
| | Total ... | 52,957 | 317 | ... | 10,054 | 1,149 | 2,39,928 | 2,73,946 | 5,78,351 | 81,37,633 | 1,37,593 | 18,251 | 1,18,742 | 82,56,375 | 75,68,996 | 4,40,418 | 135 | 67,244 | 2,857 | 1 | 80,79,651 | 1,28,081 | 48,639 | 1,76,720 |

# C—EXCISE.

C—

(1).—*Excise Revenue and*

DETAIL OF GROSS RECEIPTS DURING

| Districts. | Imported liquors. | Spirits manufactured in India paying duty at higher rates than ordinary Country Spirit. | | | | Country Spirits and Fermented Liquors. | | | | | | | | Opium and its including | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | License fees. | Duty on Spirits. | Duty on Malt liquors. | License fees. | Total. | Still-head duty. | Proceeds of out-still farms. | License fees for sale of Country Spirits. | Deficiency in Minimum Guaranteed Revenue for still-head duty. | Tree Tax. | Toddy-shop license fees. | Deficiency in Minimum Guaranteed Revenue for Tree Tax. | Total. | Duty. | License fees. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Bombay ... ... ... | 78,473 | 3,995 | ... | 59 | 4,054 | 18,10,511 | ... | 3,34,670 | ... | 2,08,950 | 21,575 | ... | 23,75,706 | 11,54,300 | 3,600 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 1,685 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,87,414 | 6,600 | ... | ... | 1,118 | 560 | ... | 1,95,692 | 54,600 | ... |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 205 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61,191 | ... | ... | ... | 752 | 1,475 | ... | 63,418 | ... | 1 |
| Panch Mahâls ... ... | 195 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38,464 | 20,127 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58,591 | ... | ... |
| Broach ... ... ... | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,97,567 | ... | ... | ... | 9,768 | 2,131 | ... | 2,09,466 | ... | ... |
| Surat ... ... ... | 1,560 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,65,935 | ... | ... | ... | 3,25,597 | 1,73,053 | ... | 11,64,585 | ... | 10 |
| Thána ... ... .. | 3,155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,50,268 | ... | ... | ... | 1,00,427 | 23,114 | ... | 11,73,809 | ... | ... |
| Násik ... ... ... | 1,511 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,98,894 | ... | ... | ... | 1,502 | 150 | ... | 2,00,546 | ... | ... |
| Khándesh ... ... | 815 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,40,140 | ... | ... | 6,221 | ... | ... | ... | 3,46,361 | ... | ... |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 757 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86,229 | ... | ... | ... | 4,380 | 6,040 | ... | 96,649 | ... | ... |
| Poona ... ... ... | 4,616 | ... | 43,885 | 53 | 43,938 | 5,54,568 | ... | ... | ... | 16,126 | 17,110 | ... | 5,87,804 | ... | ... |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 1,136 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96,701 | ... | ... | ... | 600 | 20 | ... | 97,321 | ... | ... |
| Sholápur ... ... | 1,470 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,25,323 | ... | ... | ... | 51,742 | 30,079 | ... | 2,07,144 | ... | ... |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 370 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75,505 | ... | ... | ... | 62,816 | 1,27,378 | ... | 2,65,699 | ... | 675 |
| Belgaum ... ... | 920 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,87,114 | ... | ... | ... | 46,954 | 89,869 | ... | 4,23,937 | ... | 2,358 |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 1,203 | ... | ... | 115 | 115 | 2,76,414 | ... | ... | ... | 67,636 | 1,15,024 | ... | 4,59,124 | ... | 5,683 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 410 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86,805 | ... | ... | 17,089 | 67,166 | 18,505 | 1,809 | 1,91,974 | ... | 746 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 370 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50,094 | ... | ... | 1,739 | 1,56,106 | 38,281 | ... | 2,46,270 | ... | 656 |
| Kolába ... ... .. | 1,910 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,63,279 | ... | ... | ... | 22,767 | 2,479 | ... | 4,88,525 | ... | 4 |
| Total ... | 95,961 | 3,995 | 43,885 | 227 | 48,107 | 66,52,416 | 26,727 | 3,34,670 | 25,699 | 11,44,457 | 6,66,843 | 1,809 | 88,52,621 | 12,08,900 | 13,733 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 12,090 | (a) 683 | ... | ... | 683 | 3,05,793 | ... | 10,265 | ... | ... | 1,205 | ... | 3,17,263 | 61,838 | ... |
| Hyderábád ... ... | 1,990 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,98,822 | ... | 9,244 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,08,066 | 78,582 | ... |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 2,906 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,51,394 | ... | 6,081 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,57,475 | 39,590 | ... |
| Thar and Párkar ... | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,813 | ... | 914 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28,727 | 66,514 | ... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28,403 | ... | 920 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29,323 | 5,538 | ... |
| Total ... | 17,237 | 683 | ... | ... | 683 | 8,12,225 | ... | 27,424 | ... | ... | 1,205 | ... | 8,40,854 | 2,52,112 | ... |
| Aden and Shaikh Othmán ... ... | 5,850 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,723 | ... | 400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,123 | ... | 1,392 |
| GRAND TOTAL .. | 1,19,048 | 4,678 | 43,885 | 227 | 48,790 | 74,88,364 | 26,727 | 3,62,494 | 25,699 | 11,44,457 | 6,68,048 | 1,809 | 97,37,598 | 14,61,012 | 15,125 |

# EXCISE.

*Net Revenue of 1895-96.*

THE YEAR BY DISTRICTS FROM

| preparations poppy heads. | | | Drugs other than Opium. | | | Fines, Forfeitures and Miscellaneous. | | | | | Grand Total. | Total charges in Statement 2. | Net Revenue in the year. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Gánja, Bháng, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deficiency in Minimum Guaranteed Vend. | Gain on sale-proceeds of Opium. | Total. | Fees on permits. | License fees. | Total. | Fines and forfeitures under A'bkári Act. | Fines and forfeitures under Opium Act. | Other items, A'bkári Revenue. | Other items, Excise Opium Revenue. | Total. | | | | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| ... | 30,314 | 11,88,214 | 191 | 48,000 | 48,191 | 109 | 3,509 | 37,619 | 100 | 41,337 | 37,30,975 | 2,55,887 | 34,75,088 | |
| ... | ... | 54,600 | 143 | 9,600 | 9,743 | ... | 2,435 | ... | 3,001 | 5,436 | 2,67,156 | 16,206 | 2,50,950 | |
| ... | ... | 1 | 63 | 1,330 | 1,393 | ... | 164 | ... | 1,800 | 1,964 | 66,981 | 19,718 | 1,09,273 | |
| ... | ... | ..... | 25 | 730 | 755 | 36 | ... | 633 | 1,800 | 2,469 | 62,010 | | | |
| ... | ... | ..... | 50 | 1,650 | 1,700 | ... | 79 | 84 | 1,800 | 1,963 | 2,13,329 | 6,631 | 2,06,698 | |
| ... | ... | 10 | 55 | 5,425 | 5,480 | 258 | 261 | 419 | 1,200 | 2,138 | 11,73,773 | 20,123 | 11,53,650 | |
| ... | ... | ..... | 61 | 6,505 | 6,566 | 60 | 1 | 1,606 | .... | 1,667 | 11,85,197 | 30,380 | 11,54,817 | |
| ... | ... | ..... | 210 | 9,622 | 9,832 | ... | 8 | 476 | 1,200 | 1,684 | 2,13,573 | 10,735 | 2,02,838 | |
| ... | ... | ..... | 25 | 7,650 | 7,675 | ... | 7,005 | 1,798 | 2,579 | 11,382 | 3,66,238 | 35,206 | 3,31,027 | |
| ... | ... | ..... | 1,551 | 3,225 | 4,776 | 5 | 7 | 169 | 1,200 | 1,381 | 1,03,563 | 4,523 | 99,040 | |
| ... | ... | ..... | 121 | 16,825 | 16,946 | ... | 1,062 | 605 | 1,200 | 2,867 | 6,56,171 | 10,038 | 6,46,133 | |
| ... | ... | ..... | 242 | 4,350 | 4,592 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 | 1,03,058 | 6,267 | 96,791 | |
| ... | ... | ..... | 95 | 7,825 | 7,920 | ... | 4 | 738 | 1,200 | 1,942 | 2,18,476 | 7,231 | 2,11,245 | |
| ... | ... | 675 | 55 | 4,950 | 5,005 | 2 | ... | 791 | ... | 793 | 2,72,542 | 5,659 | 2,66,883 | |
| ... | ... | ~~2,358~~ | 180 | 3,436 | 3,616 | ... | 2 | 392 | 7 | 401 | 4,31,232 | 8,707 | 4,22,525 | |
| ... | ... | 5,683 | 233 | 15,200 | 15,433 | ... | ... | 1,327 | 11 | 1,338 | 4,82,896 | 18,548 | 4,64,348 | |
| ... | ... | 746 | 38 | 6,825 | 6,863 | 7 | ... | 3,089 | ... | 3,096 | 2,03,089 | 13,797 | 1,89,292 | |
| ... | ... | 656 | 74 | 2,213 | 2,287 | 2,061 | ... | 8,055 | ... | 10,116 | 2,59,699 | 22,682 | 2,37,017 | |
| ... | ... | 4 | 366 | 6,505 | 6,871 | 44 | ... | 559 | 1 | 604 | 4,97,914 | 15,271 | 4,82,643 | |
| ... | 30,314 | 12,52,947 | 3,778 | 1,61,866 | 1,65,644 | 2,582 | 14,587 | 58,369 | 17,099 | 92,587 | 1,05,07,867 | 5,07,609 | 1,00,00,258 | |
| ... | ... | 61,888 | ... | 61,000 | 61,000 | 6 | 43 | 5 | 3,468 | 3,522 | 4,56,446 | 5,927 | 4,50,519 | (a) Shahjahanpur liquor. |
| ... | ... | 78,582 | ... | 39,735 | 39,735 | 12 | 1 | (b)2,998 | 3,697 | 6,708 | 4,35,081 | 12,525 | 4,22,556 | (b) This consists of Rs. 2,973 on account of license fee for stills licensed, Rs. 24 on account of sale-proceeds of liquor account books and Re. 1 on account of bhátta received from a Civil Court by a weighing clerk at the distillery and credited to Government. |
| ... | ... | 39,590 | ... | 90,000 | 90,000 | ... | 3 | 9 | 1,860 | 1,872 | 2,91,843 | 4,116 | 2,87,727 | |
| ... | ... | 66,514 | ... | 11,025 | 11,025 | ... | ... | ... | 3,168 | 3,168 | 1,09,485 | 3,008 | 1,06,477 | |
| ... | ... | 5,538 | ... | 17,010 | 17,010 | 12 | ... | 54 | 552 | 618 | 52,689 | 789 | 51,900 | |
| ... | ... | 2,52,112 | ... | 2,18,770 | 2,18,770 | 30 | 47 | 3,066 | 12,745 | 15,888 | 13,45,544 | 26,365 | 13,19,179 | |
| ... | 1,412 | 2,804 | ... | 2,050 | 2,050 | ... | 62 | 54 | 10 | 126 | 34,953 | 6,532 | 28,420 | |
| ... | 31,726 | 15,07,863 | 3,778 | 3,82,686 | 3,86,464 | 2,612 | 14,646 | 61,489 | 29,844 | 1,08,601 | 1,18,88,364 | 5,40,507 | 1,13,47,857 | |



B 1055—67 *ap*

# C—EXCISE—*continued.*

## (2).—*Excise Charges of 1895-96*

| District. | Detail of Charges during the year. | | | | | Grand Total Charges. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Establishment. | Travelling Allowance. | Supplies and Services. | Contingencies. | Refunds. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Bombay— | | | | | | | |
| Commissioner of Customs ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 38 7 0 | ..... | 38 7 0 | |
| Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium... ... | 41,462 13 8 | 4,038 0 6 | 8,329 13 4 | 3,924 9 8 | *1,72,314 0 0 | 2,30,069 5 2 | *Inclusive of refunds of Opium pass-fee due to several Native States. |
| Collector of Salt Revenue ... ... ... ... ... | 23,279 10 0 | 46 6 3 | 1,456 1 7 | 997 5 7 | ..... | 25,779 7 5 | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 10,107 0 7 | 1,416 15 0 | 4,092 11 5 | 545 6 6 | 44 6 0 | 16,206 7 6 | |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 12,915 3 3 | 2,839 6 11 | 3,693 10 6 | 269 7 3 | ..... | 19,717 11 11 | |
| Panch Maháls ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| Broach ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,035 10 5 | 1,074 15 0 | 1423 7 9 | 96 7 4 | ..... | 6,630 8 6 | |
| Surat ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 14,730 12 9 | 2,882 8 10 | 1,829 0 2 | 680 6 0 | ..... | 20,122 11 9 | |
| Thána ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 21,759 0 5 | 6,956 11 1 | 1,103 8 0 | 560 13 3 | ..... | 30,380 0 9 | |
| Násik ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 7,961 15 9 | 2,013 15 4 | 510 4 0 | 249 0 0 | ..... | 10,735 3 1 | |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 23,649 11 7 | 9,042 9 4 | 1,775 3 5 | 738 6 5 | ..... | 35,205 14 9 | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,872 13 11 | 1,239 10 0 | 257 6 6 | 153 8 6 | ..... | 4,523 6 11 | |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 6,786 2 1 | 1,563 14 11 | 1,098 3 0 | 589 12 0 | ..... | 10,038 0 0 | |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4,454 7 0 | 1,248 15 11 | 468 6 6 | 95 2 0 | ..... | 6,266 15 5 | |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,336 2 9 | 1,594 6 4 | 87 14 6 | 212 15 0 | ..... | 7,231 6 7 | |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4,423 1 4 | 1,120 4 6 | 78 10 0 | 36 14 6 | ..... | 5,658 14 4 | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,939 11 11 | 1,805 1 0 | 403 12 5 | 558 14 5 | ..... | 8,707 7 9 | |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 9,337 15 3 | 2,143 15 7 | 1,715 8 10 | 243 3 6 | 5,106 15 6 | 18,547 10 8 | |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 9,688 4 0 | 2,651 4 2 | 951 12 9 | 505 5 4 | ..... | 13,796 10 3 | |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 13,940 13 5 | 3,347 1 6 | 3,598 10 3 | 1,795 8 0 | ..... | 22,682 1 2 | |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 10,568 6 2 | 3,780 10 2 | 501 3 6 | 420 8 9 | ..... | 15,270 12 7 | |
| Total ... | 2,34,249 12 3 | 50,806 12 4 | 32,375 4 5 | 12,712 1 0 | †1,77,465 5 6 | 5,07,609 3 6 | †Exclusive of the Opium and A'bkári compensations paid annually to the several Native States in terms of their agreements, as well as that paid to the Bombay Municipality for loss of revenue. |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,004 0 0 | 189 13 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,193 13 0 | A'bkári. |
| | 2,056 10 4 | 662 2 11 | ..... | 14 4 0 | ..... | 2,733 1 3 | Opium. |
| | 8,618 9 9 | 147 9 10 | 362 1 0 | 120 2 4 | ..... | 9,248 6 11 | A'bkári |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,347 0 1 | 720 0 0 | 57 10 0 | 151 14 0 | ..... | 3,276 8 1 | Opium. |
| | 2,100 0 0 | 175 6 0 | ..... | 55 6 0 | ..... | 2,330 12 0 | A'bkári. |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,176 0 0 | 357 15 3 | ..... | 251 15 4 | ..... | 1,785 14 7 | Opium. |
| | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9 12 0 | ..... | 9 12 0 | A'bkári. |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,257 7 9 | 643 1 0 | 23 0 0 | 74 4 11 | ..... | 2,997 13 8 | Opium. |
| | ..... | ..... | 333 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 333 0 0 | A'bkári. |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... ... ... ... ... | 336 0 0 | 120 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 456 0 0 | Opium. |
| Total ... | 21,895 11 11 | 3,016 0 0 | 775 11 0 | 677 10 7 | ..... | 26,365 1 6 | |
| Aden and Shaikh Othmán ... ... ... ... ... | 5,472 11 7 | 360 0 0 | ..... | 699 15 11 | ..... | 6,532 11 6 | |
| Grand Total ... | 2,61,618 3 9 | 54,182 12 4 | 33,150 15 5 | 14,089 11 6 | 1,77,465 5 6 | 5,40,507 0 6 | |

# C—EXCISE—*continued.*

## (3).—*Manufactories, Licenses and Shops.*

| District. | Manufacture of Liquor. Number of | | | | | Vend of Liquor and Drugs. Number of wholesale licenses for sale of | | | | | Number of special licenses for retail sale of liquors, otherwise than in ordinary retail shops, *e.g.*, Hotels, Refreshment Rooms and Steamers. | | | | | | Number of shops licensed to sell by retail. | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Country fermented liquor (toddy). | | | | | Opium and its preparations. | | | | |
| | Breweries. | Distilleries for the manufacture of spirit paying duty at higher rates than ordinary country spirits. | Country Spirit Distilleries. | | | European liquors imported or Manufactured in India. | Country spirit. | Country fermented liquor (toddy). | Opium and its preparations. | Drugs other than Opium. | Hotels. | Ordinary Refreshment Rooms and Stalls. | Railway Refreshment Rooms. | Travellers' Bungalows. | Temporary Refreshment Stalls. | European liquors imported or manufactured in India. | Country spirit. | Domestic-consumption licenses. | Hawking licenses. | Tree-foot booth licenses. | Toddy-shop licenses. | Total. | Raw Opium. | Madat and Chandul, and other preparations of Opium. | Total of columns 24 and 25. | For medical purposes (druggist's permits and the like). | Drugs other than Opium (Bhang, Ganja, &c.). | |
| | | | Mhowra and molassis spirit. | Toddy Spirit. | Out-stills. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Central Distilleries, public or private. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| Bombay ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 74 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 38 | 1 | ... | 71 | 49 | 298 | ... | 50 | 100 | 100 | 250 | 11 | ... | 11 | 52 | 70 | |
| Ahmedabad ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 7 | 68 | ... | ... | 1 | 9 | 10 | 156 | ... | 156 | 11 | 40 | |
| Kaira ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 35 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 142 | ... | 142 | 1 | 11 | |
| Panch Mahals ... ... | ... | ... | (*) 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | .. | 37 | ... | 5 | |
| Broach ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 | 22 | ... | 20 | 13 | 55 | 50 | ... | 50 | ... | 11 | (*) Exclusive of the distillery at Wadia in the Sankheda-Mewas under the Rewa Kantha Agency. |
| Surat ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | 300 | 7,600 | 14 | 41 | 246 | 7,901 | 23 | ... | 23 | 7 | 24 | |
| Thána ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 9 | 343 | 421 | ... | 215 | 226 | 862 | 16 | ... | 16 | ... | 19 | |
| Nasik ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 104 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 41 | ... | 41 | ... | 44 | |
| Khándesh ... ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 245 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106 | ... | 106 | ... | 109 | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 187 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 25 | ... | ... | 1 | 8 | 9 | 54 | ... | 54 | ... | 40 | |
| Poona ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 3 | 2 | 42 | 3 | 74 | 8 | ... | 7 | 39 | 54 | 51 | ... | 51 | 50 | 45 | |
| Sátára ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 3 | 56 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 38 | ... | 38 | ... | 34 | |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | 33 | ... | .. | .. | 18 | 18 | 42 | ... | 42 | ... | 33 | |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | .. | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ... | 12 | 105 | 117 | 16 | ... | 16 | ... | 34 | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 115 | 1 | ... | 1 | 93 | 95 | 13 | ... | 13 | 5 | 86 | |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 8 | 1 | 122 | ... | .. | 1 | 112 | 113 | 21 | ... | 21 | ... | 45 | |
| Kánara ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | 146 | ... | ... | ... | 113 | 113 | 10 | ... | 10 | ... | 19 | |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 183 | ... | ... | ... | 118 | 118 | 8 | ... | 8 | ... | 13 | |
| Kolába ... ... ... | ... | .. | 17 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 4 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 4 | 177 | 10 | ... | 41 | 87 | 138 | 13 | ... | 13 | 2 | 15 | |
| Total ... | 1 | ... | 31 | 13 | 2 | 174 | 1 | ... | ... | 197 | 38 | 39 | 28 | 5 | 124 | 105 | 2,522 | 8,069 | 64 | 440 | 1,297 | 9,870 | 818 | ... | 818 | 128 | 647 | |
| { *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | *a*)2 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 3 | ... | 31 | 7 | (*b*) 76 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | 79 | ... | 79 | ... | 142 | (*a*) Includes 10 import licenses. |
| Hyderabad ... ... | ... | ... | (c) 1 | ... | ... | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | ... | 93 | 1 | 129 | |
| Shikárpur ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 14 | ... | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | ... | 60 | ... | 257 | *b* Includes two temporary licenses. |
| Thar and Párkar ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 | ... | 55 | ... | 58 | |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 11 | ... | 46 | (c) Number of stills licensed 25. |
| Total ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 37 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 8 | 5 | ... | 45 | 7 | 283 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | 298 | ... | 298 | 1 | 592 | |
| Aden and Shaikh Othman ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | *4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | One of these was closed during the year. |
| Grand Total ... | 1 | ... | 33 | 13 | 2 | 211 | 19 | ... | ... | 197 | 48 | 47 | 33 | 5 | 169 | 121 | 2,807 | 8,069 | 64 | 440 | 1,306 | 9,879 | 1,119 | ... | 1,119 | 129 | 1,242 | |

C—

(4).—*Duty and*

| District. | Spirits manufactured in India paying duty at higher rates than ordinary Country Spirits. | | | | | | | | | | | Country Spirits issued | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Ordinary Spirits. | | | Spirits of Wine. | | Methylated Spirits of Wine. | | Perfumed Spirits. | | Malt Liquor. | | Issues of | |
| | Issues at average strength of Imperial Gallon. | | Rate of duty per Imperial Gallon of London Proof Strength. | Issues, Imperial Gallons. | Rate of duty per Imperial Gallon of London Proof Strength. | Issues, Imperial Gallons. | Rate of duty per Imperial Gallon. | Issues, Imperial Gallons. | Rate of duty per Imperial Gallon. | Issues, Imperial Gallons. | Rate of Duty per Imperial Gallon. | At strength of 25° U.P. | At strength of 60° U.P. |
| | Number of Imperial Gallons. | Average strength per Gallon. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | |
| Bombay ... ... | 430 | 4·4° U.P. | 6 0 0 | 151 | 6 0 0 | ... | ... | 10 | 8 0 0 | ... | ... | 166,465 | 73,482 |
| Ahmedábád ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81,950 | 216 |
| Kaira ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,250 | 7,919 |
| Panch Mahals ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,760 | 168,571 |
| Broach ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80,752 | 6,312 |
| Surat ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 166,741 | 286,581 |
| Thána... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 138,154 | 602,093 |
| Násik ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60,589 | 33,658 |
| Khándesh ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44,657 | 358,194 |
| Ahmednagar ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,063 | ... |
| Poona ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 702,162 | 0 1 0 | 155,230 | ... |
| Sátára... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,800 | ... |
| Sholápur ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38,580 | ... |
| Bijápur ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,631 | ... |
| Belgaum ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79,590 | ... |
| Dhárwár ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,040 | 0 1 0 | 91,271 | ... |
| Kánara ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45,487 | ... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,077 | 111,970 |
| Kolába ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139,204 | 81,355 |
| Total ... | 430 | 4·4° U.P. | 6 0 0 | 151 | 6 0 0 | ... | ... | 10 | 8 0 0 | 703,202 | 0 1 0 | 1,445,251 | 1,730,351 |



Note.—Toddy spirit is sold in the Town and Island of Bombay, in the Sálsette and Bassein Talukas of the

# EXCISE—*continued.*

## *Consumption.*

| FROM CENTRAL DISTILLERIES, PUBLIC OR PRIVATE. | | | | OPIUM AND ITS PREPARATIONS. | | | OTHER DRUGS. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imperial Gallons. | | Rates of Duty. | | Issues in sers (1 ser = 2 lbs. of 40 tolás each) from Government Treasuries (or in districts where the supply is not derived entirely from Treasuries, amount sold by retail). | Prices per ser (12 lbs. of 40 tolás each). | | Amount sold by retail in sers (1 ser = 2 lbs. of 40 tolás each). | | | REMARKS. |
| At strength of 40° U.P. | Equivalent of London Proof of the total of columns 12, 13 and 14. | Strength. | Per Gallon. | | Wholesale that is, price at which Opium is sold from the Treasury. | Retail average price at which retail Vendors sell. | Bhán̄g. | Gánja. | Other sorts. | |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| | | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. | Rs. | | | | |
| (20·2° U.P.) 399,329 | 472,907 | 25° U.P. | 3 0 0 | (b) | 7,996 | 21 | 26 | 1,752 | 11,041 | 1,412 |
| | | 60° U.P. | 2 1 6 | (b) | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 1 10 | (b) | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 6 0 | (c) | | | | | | |
| ..... | 61,519 | 25° U.P. | 2 4 0 | (d) | 8,136 | 22 | 27 | 1,094 | 4,215 | 436 |
| | | | 0 12 0 | (e) | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 5 0 | (c) | | | | | | |
| | | 60° U.P. | 1 4 0 | (d) | | | | | | |
| | | | 0 6 0 | (e) | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 4 0 | (f) | | | | | | |
| ..... | 22,855 | 25° U.P. | 1 0 0 | (g) | 4,474 | 22 | 27 | 414 | 2,623 | 10 |
| | | 60° U.P. | 1 4 0 | (f) | | | | | | |
| | | | 0 8 0 | (g) | | | | | | |
| ..... | 76,248 | 25° U.P. | 0 12 0 | (h) | 1,852 | 22 | 27 | 237 | 584 | 66 |
| | | 60° U.P. | 0 6 0 | | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 6 0 | (c) | | | | | | |
| ..... | 63,089 | 25° U.P. | 2 4 0 | (d) | 3,896 | 22 | 27 | 697 | 4,637 | 195 |
| | | | 1 5 0 | (c) | | | | | | |
| | | 60° U.P. | 1 4 0 | (d) | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 8 0 | (i) | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 4 0 | (j) | | | | | | |
| | | 25° U.P. | 2 0 0 | (k) | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 12 0 | (l) | | | | | | |
| ..... | 239,688 | | 1 6 0 | (i) | 1,606 | 22 | 27 | 1,395 | 3,065 | 142 |
| | | | 1 2 0 | (j) | | | | | | |
| | | 60° U.P. | 1 0 0 | (k) | | | | | | |
| | | | 0 13 0 | (l) | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 8 0 | (m) | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 20 0 | (mm) | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 0 0 | (n) | | | | | | |
| | | 25° U.P. | 1 12 0 | (o) | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 10 0 | (b)* | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 8 0 | (b)† | | | | | | |
| ..... | 344,453 | | 1 4 0 | (n) | 480 | 21 | 26 | 70 | 1,687 | 1 |
| | | | 1 5 0 | (mm) | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 0 0 | (n) | | | | | | |
| | | 60° U.P. | 0 14 0 | (o) | | | | | | |
| | | | 0 13 0 | (b)* | | | | | | |
| | | | 0 12 0 | (b)† | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 12 0 | (p) | | | | | | |
| | | 25° U.P. | 2 9 0 | (q) | | | | | | |
| ..... | 58,905 | | 2 6 0 | (pp) | 2,817 | 21 | 26 | 1,408 | 8,325 | 401 |
| | | | 1 6 0 | (p) | | | | | | |
| | | 60° U.P. | 1 0 0 | (q) | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 3 0 | (pp) | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 0 0 | (r) | | | | | | |
| | | 25° U.P. | 1 4 0 | (aa) | | | | | | |
| ..... | 176,770 | | 0 12 0 | (s) | 7,916 | 21 | 26 | ... | 5,247 | 62 |
| | | | 1 0 0 | (r) | | | | | | |
| | | 60° U.P. | 0 10 0 | (aa) | | | | | | |
| | | | 0 6 0 | (s) | | | | | | |
| ..... | 19,547 | 25° U.P. | 3 10 0 | | 5,096 | 21 | 26 | ... | 8,729 | 180 |
| ..... | 116,422 | 25° U.P. | 3 10 0 | | 4,936 | 21 | 26 | 3,809 | 8,793 | 666 |
| ..... | 20,850 | 25° U.P. | 3 8 0 | | 1,777 | 21 | 26 | ... | 15,641 | ... |
| ..... | 28,935 | 25° U.P. | 3 4 0 | | 4,052 | 21 | 26 | 441 | 4,905 | 48,764 |
| ..... | 18,473 | 25° U.P. | 3 2 0 | | 226 | 21 | 26 | 19 | 4,132 | ... |
| ..... | 59,692 | 25° U.P. | 3 10 0 | | 430 | 21 | 26 | 632 | 9,790 | 44 |
| ..... | 68,453 | 25° U.P. | 3 2 0 | | 443 | 21 | 26 | 43 | 15,035 | 77 |
| | | | 3 0 0 | (t) | | | | | | |
| | | 25° U.P. | 1 6 0 | (u) | | | | | | |
| | | | 0 8 4 | (b) | | | | | | |
| (40° U.P.) 3,677 | 36,321 | | 2 6 4 | (t) | 53 | 21 | 26 | ... | 6,267 | ... |
| | | 40° U.P. | 1 1 7 | (u) | | | | | | |
| | | | 0 6 8 | (b) | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 8 0 | | | | | | | |
| | | 25° U.P. | 0 8 4 | (b) | | | | | | |
| ..... | 74,846 | | 0 12 0 | | 140 | 21 | 26 | 3,299 | ... | ... |
| | | 60° U.P. | 0 4 2 | (b) | | | | | | |
| ..... | 136,945 | 25° U.P. | 2 8 0 | (bb) | 328 | 21 | 26 | ... | 1,150 | ... |
| | | 60° U.P. | 1 4 0 | | | | | | | |
| (20·2° U.P.) 399,329 (40° U.P.) 3,677 | 2,096,948 | ... | ... | | 56,654 | ... | ... | 15,360 | 115,869 | 52,456 |

(b) Shows rate of duty on toddy spirit, exclusive of the drawback on account of tree-tax.
(c) Shows the rate of duty applicable to the city, cantonment and portion within ten miles round, and
(d) to the rest of the district.
(e) Shows rate of duty applicable to the Parántij Táluka, including Modása Mahál, excepting the villages of Deroli, Amodra and Indran.
(f) Shows the rate of duty applicable to the whole district, excepting the Kapadvanj and Thásra Tálukas, with the exception of the town of Dákor.
(g) Do. do. to the tálukas of Kapadvanj and Thásra excepting the town of Dákor) and the villages of Deroli, Amodra and Indran of the Modása Mahál.
(h) Shows rates of duty applicable to the western tálukas, the eastern tálukas being under out-still system.
(i) Shows rates of duty applicable to the city of Surat and those portions of the tálukas of Chorási and Olpád which are within five miles' limit of the Surat city.
(j) Do. to the rest of the tálukas of Chorási and Olpád and to the western portions of the tálukas of Bulsár, Bárdoli, Mándvi and Chikhli.
(k) Do. to the táluka of Jalálpur.
(l) Do. to the eastern portion of the tálukas of Bulsár, Bárdoli, Mándvi and Chikhli and to the Párdi Táluka.
(m) Do. to the tálukas of Basscin, Bhiwndi, Váda, Murbád and Sháhápur.
(mm) Do. to the tálukas of Salsette and Kalyán.
(n) Do. to the Tálukas of Máhim and Dahánu.
(o) Do. to the Umbargaon Peta.
(p) Do. the whole district excepting the tálukas of
(q) Bágalan, Kalvan and Peint, and
(pp) Málegaon Táluka.
(r) Do. the whole district except
(s) the Navápur Petha, Akrani Pargana and the villages of the Taloda Táluka which lie within Mewás limits, and
(aa) Pimpalner, Nandurbar proper, Shahada and the rest of the Taloda Táluka.
(t) Do. above ghát tálukas of the Kánara district.
(u) Do. coast tálukas of Kánara district. These rates were raised from 1st January 1896 to Re. 1-8-0 and Re. 1-3-0 per gallon of spirit 25° U.P. and 40° U.P. respectively.
(bb) The whole district except the tálukas of Alibág and Panwel where the rates are Rs. 2-10-0 and Re. 1-5-0 for 25° U.P. and 60° U.P. respectively.

* Applicable to Bassein Táluka.
† Do. Sálsette Táluka.

Thána District, in the coast tálukas of the Kánara District and in the whole of the Ratnágiri District.

C—EXCISE

(4).—*Duty and Con.*

| District. | SPIRITS MANUFACTURED IN INDIA PAYING DUTY AT HIGHER RATES THAN ORDINARY COUNTRY SPIRITS. | | | | | | | | | | COUNTRY SPIRITS ISSUED FRO | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Ordinary Spirits. | | | Spirits of Wine. | | Methylated Spirits of Wine. | | Perfumed Spirits. | | Malt Liquor. | Issues of | | | |
| | Issues at average strength of Imperial Gallon. | | Rate of duty per Imperial Gallon of London Proof Strength. | Issues, Imperial Gallons. | Rate of duty per Imperial gallon of London Proof Strength. | Issues, Imperial Gallons. | Rate of duty per Imperial Gallon. | Issues, Imperial Gallons. | Rate of duty per Imperial Gallon. | Issues, Imperial Gallons. | Rate of duty per Imperial Gallon. | At strength of 25° U.P. | At strength of 60° U.P. | At strength of 40° U.P. | Ur<br>At strength of between 25° to 23° U.P. |
| | Number of Imperial Gallons. | Average strength per Gallon. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14a |
| | | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | | | Gal. p. |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | 9 12 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44,280 2 |
| Hyderábád ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,926 7 |
| Shikárpur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,398 6 |
| Thar and Párkar. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Upper Sind Frontier. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 484 4 |
| Total .. | .. | ... | ... | 70 | 9 12 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53,090 3 |
| Aden and Shaik Othmán. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | At strength of 50° under proof 10,245,25° under |
| GRAND TOTAL. | 430 | 4·4°U.P. | 6 0 0 | 221 | 15 12 0 | ... | ... | 10 | 8 0 0 | 703,202 | 0 1 0 | 1,445,251 | 1,730,351 | (20·2° U.P.) 399,329 (40° U. P.) 3,677 | 63,3<br>50·U.<br>12 25<br>P. |

—*continued.*

*sumption*—concluded.

| Central Distilleries, public or private. | | | | | | Opium and its preparations. | | | Other Drugs. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imperial Gallons. | | | | Rates of Duty. | | Issues in seers (1 ser=2 lbs. of 40 tolas each) from Government Treasuries (or in districts where the supply is not derived entirely from Treasuries, amount sold by retail). | Prices per ser (2 lbs. of 40 tolas each). | | Amount sold by retail in sers (1 ser=2 lbs. of 40 tolas each). | | | |
| an. | Kotri. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At strength of 0° to 12° U.P. | At strength of 4° to 8° U.P. | At strength of 35° to 40° U.P. | Equivalent of London Proof of the total of columns 12, 13 and 14. | Strength. | Per Gallon. | | Wholesale that is, price at which Opium is sold from the Treasury. | Retail average price at which retail Vendors sell. | Bhâng. | Gânja. | Other sorts. | |
| 14*b* | 14*c* | 14*d* | 15 | 16 | | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Gal. p. | Gal. | Gal. | Gal. p. | | Rs. a. p | S. t. g. | R. a. | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 3,878 7 | 30,260 | 821 | 65,149 5·210 | 25° to 28° U.P. | 3 0 0 | 2,813 6 0 | 22 0 | 27 0 0 | 22,055 | 1,992 | 1,799 | Charas ... ... ... 1,794<br>Majum ... ... .. 5<br>1,799 |
| | | | | 0° to 12° U.P. and 4° to 8° U.P. | 5 0 0 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 35° to 40° U.P. | 2 12 0 | | | | | | | |
| 408 7 | 54,809 | 710 | 57,439 6·445 | Do. ... | Do. ... | 3,571 72 0 | 22 0 | 27 0 0 | 37,089 | 1,043 | 985 | Charas. |
| 1,022 0 | 27,922 | 901 | 28,798 4·530 | Do. ... | Do. ... | 1,799 45 34 | 22 0 | 27 0 0 | 68,205 | 8 | 1,505 | Charas ... ... ... 1,484<br>Majum ... ... .. 21<br>1,505 |
| ... | 5,485 | 141 | 5,244 0·200 | Do. ... | Do. ... | 3,023 28 0 | 22 0 | 27 0 0 | 5,399 | 299 | 343 | Charas. |
| 416 0 | 4,854 | 218 | 5,446 1·260 | Do. ... | Do. ... | 251 60 0 | 22 0 | 27 0 0 | 1,822 | ... | 497 | Charas. |
| 5,725 6 | 123,330 | 2,791 | 162,078 1·645 | ... | ... | 11,459 51 34 | ... | ... | 134,630 | 3,342 | 5,134 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 5,129¼ | 50° U.P. | 2 5 0 | 64$\frac{13}{64}$ 0 0 | 22 0 | 55 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | | | 25° U.P. | 3 7 6 | | | | | | | |
| 5,725 6 | 123,330 | 2,791 | 2,264,155¼ | ... | ... | 26,883$\frac{13}{64}$ 51 34 | ... | ... | 149,990 | 119,211 | 57,590 | |

## C—EXCISE—*concluded.*

### *(5).—Incidence of Consumption.*

| District. | Population. | | | | Number of persons per retail shop for sale of | | | | Gross Excise receipts per ten thousand of total population to nearest rupee. | | | Net Excise Revenue from all sources per ten thousand of total Population, *see* column 30 of Statement 1. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Liquors. | | Drugs. | | | | | | |
| | Hindus. | Musalmáns. | Others. | Total. | Country spirits, column 18 of Statement 2. | Country fermented liquors, column 23 of Statement 3. | Opium and its preparations, column 26 of Statement 3. | Other drugs, column 28 of Statement 3. | From spirits and fermented liquors, total of columns 2, 6 and 14 of Statement 1. | From Opium and its preparations, column 19 of Statement 1. | From drugs, other than Opium, column 22 of Statement 1. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Bombay ... ... ... | 543,276 | 155,247 | 123,241 | 821,764 | 2,758 | 3,287 | 74,706 | 11,739 | 29,853 | 14,459 | 586 | 42,228 | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 788,718 | 90,487 | 42,507 | 921,712 | 13,555 | 92,171 | 5,908 | 23,043 | 2,141 | 592 | 106 | 2,723 | |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 782,448 | 77,443 | 11,698 | 871,589 | 24,903 | 124,513 | 6,138 | 79,235 | 730 | ... | 16 | 922 | |
| Panch Mahális ... ... | 281,750 | 18,651 | 13,016 | 313,417 | 5,224 | ..... | 8,471 | 62,683 | 1,876 | ... | 24 | | |
| Broach ... ... ... | 245,422 | 71,263 | 24,805 | 341,490 | 5,254 | 6,209 | 6,830 | 31,045 | 6,140 | ... | 50 | 6,053 | |
| Surat .. ... ... ... | 572,916 | 52,307 | 24,766 | 649,989 | 2,167 | 82 | 28,260 | 27,083 | 17,941 | ... | 84 | 17,749 | |
| Thána .. ... ... ... | 727,201 | 36,682 | 55,697 | 819,580 | 2,389 | 951 | 51,224 | 43,136 | 14,361 | ... | 80 | 14,090 | |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 776,824 | 42,059 | 24,699 | 843,582 | 8,111 | 84,358 | 20,575 | 19,172 | 2,395 | ... | 117 | 2,404 | |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 1,270,475 | 112,200 | 111,096 | 1,493,771 | 6,097 | ..... | 14,092 | 13,704 | 2,324 | ... | 51 | 2,216 | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 818,585 | 47,071 | 23,099 | 888,755 | 35,550 | 98,751 | 16,458 | 22,219 | 1,096 | ... | 54 | 1,114 | |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 989,799 | 51,200 | 26,801 | 1,067,800 | 14,430 | 19,774 | 20,937 | 23,729 | 5,960 | ... | 159 | 6,051 | |
| Sátára... ... ... ... | 1,163,606 | 43,256 | 19,127 | 1,225,989 | 21,893 | ..... | 32,263 | 36,058 | 803 | ... | 37 | 789 | |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 686,945 | 53,971 | 9,773 | 750,689 | 22,748 | 41,705 | 17,874 | 22,748 | 2,779 | ... | 106 | 2,814 | |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 703,604 | 88,522 | 4,213 | 796,339 | 10,909 | 6,806 | 49,771 | 23,422 | 3,341 | 8 | 63 | 3,351 | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 873,051 | 80,484 | 59,726 | 1,013,261 | 8,811 | 10,666 | 77,943 | 28,146 | 4,193 | 23 | 36 | 4,170 | |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 903,739 | 131,000 | 16,575 | 1,051,314 | 8,617 | 9,304 | 50,063 | 23,363 | 4,380 | 54 | 147 | 4,417 | |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 402,644 | 26,460 | 17,247 | 446,351 | 3,057 | 3,950 | 44,635 | 23,492 | 4,310 | 17 | 154 | 4,241 | |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 1,019,943 | 79,673 | 6,310 | 1,105,926 | 6,043 | 9,372 | 138,241 | 85,071 | 2,230 | 6 | 21 | 2,143 | |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 560,040 | 28,938 | 5,894 | 594,872 | 3,361 | 4,311 | 45,759 | 39,658 | 8,244 | ... | 116 | 8,113 | |
| Total ... | 14,110,986 | 1,286,974 | 620,290 | 16,018,190 | 6,351 | 1,623 | 18,889 | 24,758 | 5,616 | 782 | 103 | 6,243 | |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 101,533 | 459,273 | 11,145 | 571,951 | 7,526 | 63,550 | 7,149 | 4,028 | 5,770 | 1,082 | 1,067 | 7,877 | |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 173,235 | 686,368 | 16,932 | 876,535 | 9,739 | ..... | 9,425 | 6,795 | 3,537 | 896 | 453 | 4,821 | |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 281,919 | 722,576 | 3,931 | 908,426 | 11,878 | ..... | 15,140 | 3,833 | 1,765 | 436 | 991 | 3,167 | |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | 92,243 | 191,522 | 56,549 | 340,314 | 20,018 | ..... | 6,188 | 8,956 | 846 | 1,965 | 324 | 3,129 | |
| Upper Sind Frontier .. ... | 18,606 | 155,408 | 534 | 174,548 | 9,697 | ..... | 15,868 | 3,795 | 1,691 | 317 | 975 | 2,973 | |
| Total .. | 567,536 | 2,215,147 | 89,091 | 2,871,774 | 10,148 | 319,086 | 9,605 | 4,851 | 2,990 | 878 | 762 | 4,593 | |
| Aden ... ... ... ... | 2,695 | 27,635 | 5,983 | 36,313 | 22,039 | ..... | 14,693 | 14,693 | 6,799 | 636 | 465 | 6,447 | |
| Shaikh Othmán ... ... | 18 | 7,558 | 190 | 7,766 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... | 2,713 | 35,193 | 6,173 | 44,079 | 22,039 | ..... | 14,693 | 14,693 | 6,799 | 636 | 465 | 6,447 | |
| Grand Total ... | 14,681,235 | 3,537,254 | 715,554 | 18,934,043 | 38,538 | 320,709 | 43,187 | 44,302 | 15,405 | 2,296 | 1,380 | 17,283 | |

# D—STAMPS.

*(1).—Statement showing the receipts and disbursements on account of General and Court-fee Stamps in the Presidency of Bombay for the year ending 31st March 1896.*

| 1 | 2 | | | | | | | 3 | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Value or nature of Stamps sold or issued for cash. | | | | | | | | Miscellaneous receipts under the Indian Stamp Act. |
| Years. | General Stamps. | | | | | | Court-fee Stamps (Adhesive and Impressed. | Total. | Stamp Duty realized under Sections 37 and 38 by Collectors. |
| | Foreign Bill Stamps. | Adhesive Stamps (India Revenue). | Bills of Exchange or Hundis. | Other General Stamps. | Share Transfer Stamps. | Impressment of One-anna Stamp on Skeleton Forms. | | | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Total of 1895-96 ... | 73,218 14 6 | 2,16,918 1 0 | 2,25,791 2 0 | 20,40,323 2 0 | 79,900 13 0 | 45,269 10 0 | 34,13,244 11 0 | 60,94,666 5 0 | 7,186 15 0 |
| Total of 1894-95 ... | 59,120 6 0 | 2,02,102 10 0 | 1,79,528 9 0 | 20,03,761 4 0 | 49,845 2 0 | 37,540 1 0 | 32,51,457 12 0 | 57,83,355 12 0 | 3,579 13 0 |
| Difference ... | +14,098 8 0 | +14,815 7 0 | +46,262 9 0 | +36,561 14 0 | +30,055 11 0 | + 7,729 9 0 | +1,61,786 15 0 | +3,11,310 9 0 | +3,607 2 0 |

| 1 | 4 | | | | | 5 | 6 | | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Miscellaneous receipts under the Indian Stamp Act—*continued.* | | | | | | Other miscellaneous receipts. | | | Charges on account of Discount. |
| Years. | Penalties realized under Section 37 by Collectors. | Stamp duty realized under Section 35 by Civil Courts. | Penalties realized under Section 35 by Civil Courts. | Amount of adjudication fee realized under Section 30. | Amount realized by payment of cost of paper of new Stamps granted in lieu of damaged ones. | Amount of Court-fee Stamps realized in Pauper Suits. | Non-Judicial. | Court-fees. | Total realized, *i.e.*, total of columns 3 to 6. | On sale of Foreign Bill Stamps. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Total of 1895-96 ... | 3,513 4 0 | 769 8 0 | 8,732 14 0 | 575 0 0 | 2 12 9 | 8,420 13 9 | 1,499 11 5 | 93 3 3 | 61,25,460 7 2 | 1,707 8 7 |
| Total of 1894-95 ... | 4,033 0 0 | 769 13 0 | 9,303 10 0 | 632 8 0 | 1 14 9 | 12,106 11 0 | 7,037 13 9 | 171 6 9 | 58,20,992 6 3 | 1,399 4 4 |
| Difference ... | —519 12 0 | —0 5 0 | —570 12 0 | —57 8 0 | +0 14 0 | —3,685 13 3 | —5,538 2 4 | —78 3 6 | +3,04,468 0 11 | +308 4 3 |

| 1 | 8 | | | | | | 9 | 10 | | 11 | | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Charges on account of Discount—*continued.* | | | | | | Refund of Penalties under Section 38 of the Indian Stamp Act. | Refund of value of Demaged Stamps under Sections 51 and 54 of the Indian Stamp Act. | | Refund of value of Stamps returned by Vendors under Stamp Vend Rule XXI. | | Refund under the Court-fees Act. |
| Years. | On sale of Adhesive Stamps. | On sale of Bills of Exchange or Hundis. | On sale of other General Stamps. | On sale of Share Transfer Stamps. | On sale of Court-fee Stamps. | Total. | | Court-fee Stamps. | Non-Judicial Stamps. | Court-fee Stamps. | Non-Judicial Stamps. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Total of 1895-96 ... | 6,755 14 2 | 3,199 11 6 | 51,942 9 0 | 1,807 3 4 | 41,951 10 11 | 1,07,364 9 6 | ... | 2,384 3 0 | 24,483 8 4 | 484 11 0 | 2,546 7 10 | 66,829 10 6 |
| Total of 1894-95 ... | 6,287 10 8 | 2,835 0 2 | 51,960 13 7 | 1,163 13 3 | 40,889 9 1 | 1,03,636 3 1 | ... | 1,895 5 0 | 27,002 5 6 | 1,382 7 11 | 2,436 6 1 | 90,440 12 11 |
| Difference ... | +468 3 6 | +364 11 4 | +981 11 5 | +643 6 1 | +1,062 1 10 | +3,728 6 5 | ... | +488 14 0 | —2,518 13 2 | —897 12 11 | +110 1 9 | —23,611 2 5 |

| 1 | 13 | | 14 | 15 | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Miscellaneous Charges. | | | Net receipts of the current year. | | | | | | |
| Years. | On account of Non-Judicial Stamps. | On account of Court-fee Stamps. | Total charges. | Foreign Bill Stamps. | Adhesive Stamps. | Bills of Exchange or Hundis. | Other General Stamps. | Share Transfer Stamps. | Impressment of One-anna Stamp on Skeleton Forms. | Court-fee Stamps. | Total. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Total of 1895-96. | 31,829 14 1 | 32,864 12 4 | 2,68,787 12 7 | 71,511 5 5 | 2,10,147 11 9 | 2,22,588 6 3 | 19,51,818 3 3 | 78,093 9 8 | 45,269 10 0 | 32,77,243 12 3 | 58,56,672 10 7 |
| Total of 1894-95. | 31,473 3 5 | 33,848 12 10 | 2,92,115 8 9 | 57,721 1 8 | 1,95,807 10 6 | 1,76,693 8 10 | 19,17,154 4 9 | 48,681 4 9 | 37,540 1 0 | 30,95,278 14 0 | 55,28,876 13 6 |
| Difference ... | +356 10 8 | —984 0 6 | —23,327 12 2 | +13,790 3 9 | +14,340 1 3 | +45,894 13 5 | +34,663 14 6 | +29,412 4 11 | +7,729 9 0 | +1,81,964 14 3 | +3,27,795 13 1 |

## D—STAMPS—*continued.*

(2).—*Net Receipts from Stamp Revenue in the several Collectorates of the Bombay Presidency, including Sind, from 1885-86 to 1895-96.*

| Years. | Bombay. | Ahmedábád. | Ahmednagar. | Belgaum. | Bijápur. | Broach. | Dhárwár. | Hyderábád. | Kaira. | Kánara. | Khándesh. | Kolába. | Karachi. | Násik. | Poona. | Ratnágiri. | Sátára. | Shikárpur. | Sholápur. | Surat. | Thána. | Aden. | Baroda. | Cutch. | Káthiáwár. | Total. | Increase or decrease over previous year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Actual. | Percentage. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1885-86 ... | 12,68,531 | 2,14,765 | 1,05,841 | 1,33,979 | 57,470 | 1,40,107 | 1,15,693 | 1,03,584 | 2,05,894 | 65,369 | 4,03,897 | 84,285 | 1,22,796 | 1,74,255 | 2,15,233 | 1,28,300 | 1,36,737 | 1,50,062 | 79,597 | 1,58,093 | 1,34,830 | 16,345 | 1,151 | 35 | 180 | 42,17,029 | 40,862 | ·9 |
| 1886-87 ... | 14,55,063 | 2,21,200 | 1,07,092 | 1,40,146 | 69,296 | 1,39,087 | 1,22,320 | 1,04,573 | 1,99,512 | 66,513 | 4,80,092 | 87,304 | 1,38,698 | 2,00,315 | 2,06,527 | 1,30,361 | 1,36,437 | 1,48,596 | 78,101 | 1,57,836 | 1,33,977 | 19,720 | 1,264 | 34 | 193 | 45,44,257 | 3,27,228 | 7·7 |
| 1887-88 ... | 14,71,657 | 2,37,228 | 1,08,492 | 1,48,871 | 69,141 | 1,39,284 | 1,42,130 | 1,13,997 | 1,97,462 | 71,993 | 4,78,079 | 91,396 | 1,41,699 | 2,00,076 | 2,09,935 | 1,39,982 | 1,22,476 | 1,63,147 | 78,561 | 1,63,415 | 1,40,541 | 21,103 | 1,342 | 110 | 105 | 46,52,242 | 1,07,985 | 2·3 |
| 1888-89 ... | 15,67,651 | 2,29,477 | 1,08,548 | 1,44,883 | 69,178 | 1,38,710 | 1,49,857 | 1,19,584 | 2,01,607 | 68,121 | 4,57,963 | 90,972 | 1,62,850 | 2,02,287 | 2,19,015 | 1,40,453 | 1,33,319 | 1,67,807 | 74,688 | 1,61,532 | 1,35,508 | 23,721 | 1,052 | 77 | 60 | 47,68,920 | 1,16,678 | 2·5 |
| 1889-90 ... | 15,89,719 | 2,46,733 | 1,17,851 | 1,64,701 | 72,613 | 1,43,736 | 1,56,997 | 1,40,712 | 2,10,998 | 77,745 | 5,00,066 | 94,316 | 1,65,796 | 2,12,612 | 2,41,100 | 1,41,058 | 1,30,407 | 1,61,824 | 76,594 | 1,70,137 | 1,45,598 | 24,049 | 1,255 | 76 | 147 | 49,86,840 | 2,17,920 | 4·5 |
| 1890-91 ... | 17,04,874 | 2,44,454 | 1,13,525 | 1,67,199 | 72,487 | 1,50,883 | 1,68,662 | 1,40,300 | 2,10,845 | 73,202 | 4,76,366 | 94,260 | 1,67,894 | 2,20,063 | 2,39,032 | 1,40,113 | 1,27,836 | 1,84,283 | 77,939 | 1,72,901 | 1,35,953 | 32,654 | 1,333 | 73 | 80 | 51,17,211 | 1,30,371 | 2·6 |
| 1891-92 ... | 16,42,608 | 2,40,026 | 1,15,932 | 1,73,076 | 82,914 | 1,41,582 | 1,81,170 | 1,48,861 | 2,12,431 | 79,142 | 5,08,720 | 1,02,685 | 1,81,679 | 2,24,410 | 2,54,232 | 1,50,845 | 1,26,872 | 1,94,565 | 89,264 | 1,79,669 | 1,44,183 | 28,131 | 2,011 | 80 | 102 | 52,05,190 | 87,979 | 1·7 |
| 1892-93 ... | 17,70,162 | 2,41,414 | 1,15,534 | 1,83,582 | 85,033 | 1,38,564 | 1,80,692 | 1,65,854 | 2,21,860 | 77,882 | 5,65,445 | 1,00,476 | 1,95,179 | 2,40,935 | 2,67,602 | 1,47,402 | 1,31,393 | 1,85,175 | 89,388 | 1,93,341 | 1,49,104 | 31,411 | 3,011 | 63 | 104 | 54,80,606 | 2,75,416 | 5 |
| 1893-94 ... | 16,06,967 | 2,37,533 | 1,25,717 | 1,95,065 | 91,379 | 1,53,035 | 1,99,459 | 1,65,200 | 2,23,834 | 78,097 | 5,29,432 | 1,04,443 | 1,98,633 | 2,22,267 | 2,73,869 | 1,41,774 | 1,37,976 | 2,14,425 | 89,012 | 1,78,604 | 1,45,855 | 31,402 | 2,088 | 89 | 292 | 53,46,447 | 1,34,159 | 2·4 |
| 1894-95 ... | 16,40,501 | 2,54,898 | 1,32,290 | 2,05,314 | 96,931 | 1,34,216 | 2,00,591 | 1,75,491 | 2,26,869 | 81,676 | 5,73,170 | 1,05,151 | 2,12,827 | 2,35,909 | 2,75,393 | 1,47,062 | 1,44,173 | 2,20,063 | 98,846 | 1,88,468 | 1,43,150 | 33,006 | 2,404 | 82 | 396 | 55,28,877 | 1,82,430 | 3·4 |
| 1895-96 ... | 18,,75,408 | 2,43,131 | 1,36,411 | 2,00,181 | 1,00,255 | 1,42,354 | 1,99,238 | 1,87,314 | 2,17,985 | 86,463 | 6,02,595 | 1,09,500 | 2,26,459 | 2,47,065 | 2,87,946 | 1,48,771 | 1,46,497 | 2,41,590 | 92,896 | 1,83,877 | 1,45,174 | 32,593 | 2,317 | 102 | 550 | 58,56,672 | 3,27,795 | 5·9 |

## D—STAMPS—*continued.*

## D—STAMPS

*(3) —Statement showing the Sales of Adhesive and Impressed Court-fee*

| Districts. | 1 Anna Labels. | 2 Annas Labels. | 3 Annas Labels. | 4 Annas Labels. | 6 Annas Labels. | 8 Annas Labels. | 12 Annas Labels. | 1 Rupee Labels. | 1½ Rupee Labels. | 1¾ Rupee Labels. | 2 Rupees Labels. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bombay ... ... | 5,34,260 | ... | 9,652 | 15,425 | 7,238 | 32,079 | 6,586 | 62,231 | 5,180 | 9,849 | 24,275 |
| Ahmedabad ... ... | 82,069 | ... | 1,709 | 18,633 | 3,754 | 59,472 | 3,813 | 8,925 | 1,123 | 2,944 | 3,458 |
| Ahmednagar ... | 66,524 | ... | 3,326 | 21,322 | 3,234 | 43,988 | 3,141 | 6,051 | 970 | 1,918 | 2,257 |
| Belgaum ... ... | 34,292 | ... | 1,452 | 10,177 | 1,499 | 50,500 | 2,091 | 6,457 | 428 | 1,935 | 2,427 |
| Bijápur ... ... | 17,486 | ... | 1,073 | 6,769 | 951 | 28,371 | 969 | 3,250 | 259 | 869 | 1,031 |
| Broach ... ... | 46,605 | ... | 886 | 14,314 | 2,619 | 39,729 | 2,580 | 5,886 | 803 | 1,870 | 1,891 |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 35,426 | 35 | 3,535 | 9,914 | 1,499 | 53,696 | 2,112 | 7,205 | 384 | 1,711 | 2,543 |
| Hyderabad ... ... | 58,574 | ... | 14,250 | 4,657 | 17,692 | 50,840 | 7,758 | 2,412 | 4,545 | 2,900 | 2,900 |
| Kaira... ... ... | 94,931 | ... | 4,935 | 24,011 | 6,259 | 53,485 | 5,608 | 6,530 | 2,057 | 3,727 | 2,545 |
| Kánara ... ... | 33,232 | ... | 1,218 | 5,844 | 1,417 | 26,446 | 1,471 | 4,150 | 446 | 1,434 | 1,300 |
| Khándesh ... .. | 97,731 | ... | 2,090 | 51,694 | 8,518 | 1,55,053 | 10,784 | 27,129 | 3,259 | 8,099 | 7,693 |
| Kolába ... ... | 77,228 | ... | 2,307 | 13,819 | 2,800 | 37,182 | 2,797 | 5,181 | 1,009 | 2,093 | 1,646 |
| Karáchi ... ... | 1,20,770 | 35 | 10,980 | 3,909 | 11,488 | 33,083 | 4,666 | 2,015 | 3,354 | 2,475 | 1,809 |
| Násik ... ... | 68,451 | ... | 3,971 | 25,572 | 5,112 | 78,334 | 5,544 | 10,655 | 2,169 | 4,158 | 3,366 |
| Poona ... ... | 1,01,864 | ... | 8,258 | 33,418 | 5,586 | 76,718 | 4,298 | 10,107 | 2,037 | 3,169 | 3,215 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 81,697 | 10 | 1,237 | 14,176 | 4,160 | 51,641 | 3,879 | 8,318 | 1,125 | 2,561 | 2,649 |
| Sátára ... ... | 62,876 | ... | 11,253 | 19,247 | 3,767 | 45,760 | 2,968 | 6,649 | 715 | 1,735 | 2,447 |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 67,067 | ... | 16,826 | 5,329 | 14,643 | 67,028 | 7,355 | 2,959 | 4,625 | 3,521 | 3,143 |
| Sholápur ... ... | 42,415 | ... | 2,820 | 9,966 | 1,487 | 29,116 | 1,520 | 3,606 | 501 | 1,111 | 1,201 |
| Surat... ... ... | 76,226 | 32 | 2,087 | 14,018 | 4,103 | 48,280 | 2,751 | 6,779 | 938 | 2,111 | 2,444 |
| Thána ... ... | 1,00,263 | ... | 2,611 | 15,105 | 3,126 | 45,511 | 3,029 | 5,978 | 948 | 2,588 | 1,940 |
| Aden... ... ... | 5,088 | ... | ... | 1,132 | 601 | 3,452 | 406 | 463 | 177 | 234 | 239 |
| Baroda ... ... | 670 | 43 | ... | 99 | 18 | 303 | 20 | 63 | ... | 21 | 28 |
| Káthiáwár ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cutch ... ... | 16 | 11 | ... | 4 | ... | 12 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 19,05,761 | 166 | 1,06,476 | 3,38,554 | 1,11,571 | 11,10,079 | 86,146 | 2,03,001 | 37,052 | 63,033 | 76,447 |

| Districts. | 75 Rupees Sheets. | 80 Rupees Sheets. | 85 Rupees Sheets. | 90 Rupees Sheets. | 95 Rupees Sheets. | 100 Rupees Sheets. | 105 Rupees Sheets. | 110 Rupees Sheets. | 115 Rupees Sheets. | 120 Rupees Sheets. | 125 Rupees Sheets. | 130 Rupees Sheets. | 135 Rupees Sheets. | 140 Rupees Sheets. | 145 Rupees Sheets. | 150 Rupees Sheets. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bombay ... ... | 78 | 83 | 49 | 47 | 39 | 43 | 38 | 43 | 39 | 38 | 28 | 43 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 11 |
| Ahmedabad... ... | 18 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Ahmednagar ... | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgaum ... ... | 12 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 12 | ... | 7 | ... | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 8 |
| Bijápur ... ... | 13 | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 |
| Broach ... ... | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 2 |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 11 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 38 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| Hyderabad ... ... | 12 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 19 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 3 |
| Kaira ... ... | 7 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 19 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kánara ... ... | 8 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Khándesh ... ... | 25 | 48 | 27 | 31 | 19 | 55 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| Kolába ... ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 2 | 3 | 14 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Karáchi ... ... | 8 | 24 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 10 | 3 | 4 | ... | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| Násik ... ... | 17 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 12 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poona ... ... | 16 | 18 | 11 | 13 | 17 | 33 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 5 | ... | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 10 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 |
| Sátára ... ... | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 11 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Sholápur ... ... | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Surat ... ... | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 8 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| Thána ... ... | 9 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Aden... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 |
| Baroda ... ... | .. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Káthiáwár ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cutch ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 284 | 288 | 189 | 194 | 160 | 349 | 96 | 92 | 78 | 69 | 85 | 69 | 36 | 36 | 32 | 61 |

—*continued.*

*Stamps of each denomination during the year 1895-96.*

| 3 Rupees Labels. | 4 Rupees Labels. | 5 Rupees Labels. | 6 Rupees Labels. | 10 Rupees Sheets. | 15 Rupees Sheets. | 20 Rupees Sheets. | 25 Rupees Sheets. | 30 Rupees Sheets. | 35 Rupees Sheets. | 40 Rupees Sheets. | 45 Rupees Sheets. | 50 Rupees Sheets. | 55 Rupees Sheets. | 60 Rupees Sheets. | 65 Rupees Sheets. | 70 Rupees Sheets. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11,448 | 8,177 | 4,970 | 10,200 | 3,789 | 2,164 | 1,497 | 737 | 530 | 370 | 347 | 268 | 213 | 146 | 142 | 122 | 87 |
| 2,321 | 1,562 | 588 | 1,485 | 831 | 426 | 246 | 116 | 101 | 73 | 45 | 38 | 30 | 22 | 30 | 19 | 10 |
| 1,591 | 693 | 359 | 660 | 510 | 259 | 137 | 51 | 50 | 37 | 44 | 67 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| 1,636 | 995 | 376 | 1,132 | 757 | 342 | 204 | 80 | 75 | 48 | 31 | 30 | 22 | 7 | 27 | 5 | 6 |
| 954 | 512 | 267 | 716 | 456 | 192 | 94 | 55 | 31 | 18 | 19 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 3 |
| 1,420 | 882 | 227 | 839 | 430 | 232 | 118 | 75 | 41 | 27 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 3 |
| 1,671 | 1,151 | 563 | 1,299 | 848 | 438 | 244 | 100 | 96 | 46 | 62 | 33 | 44 | 8 | 23 | 5 | 17 |
| 1,867 | 1,112 | 493 | 1,209 | 636 | 332 | 148 | 73 | 82 | 46 | 27 | 45 | 33 | 4 | 15 | 7 | 7 |
| 2,757 | 948 | 490 | 1,330 | 451 | 237 | 107 | 70 | 39 | 24 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 7 |
| 1,092 | 522 | 244 | 542 | 322 | 193 | 102 | 49 | 36 | 24 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 5 |
| 6,245 | 4,105 | 1,490 | 4,147 | 2,436 | 1,240 | 692 | 300 | 253 | 135 | 87 | 99 | 74 | 42 | 58 | 37 | 34 |
| 1,432 | 672 | 352 | 805 | 317 | 163 | 86 | 54 | 33 | 21 | 9 | 14 | 14 | ... | 5 | 1 | 17 |
| 1,559 | 858 | 204 | 983 | 405 | 258 | 128 | 66 | 73 | 42 | 31 | 30 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 4 | 8 |
| 3,506 | 1,522 | 924 | 2,004 | 1,042 | 503 | 221 | 110 | 96 | 47 | 51 | 71 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 1 |
| 2,447 | 1,343 | 609 | 1,363 | 842 | 432 | 242 | 102 | 114 | 69 | 41 | 48 | 44 | 13 | 34 | 12 | 14 |
| 1,908 | 1,042 | 598 | 981 | 553 | 249 | 141 | 38 | 52 | 22 | 15 | 29 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 3 |
| 1,319 | 674 | 359 | 590 | 493 | 256 | 154 | 39 | 55 | 32 | 18 | 34 | 14 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| 2,162 | 1,382 | 563 | 1,420 | 782 | 390 | 225 | 86 | 110 | 55 | 61 | 39 | 23 | 16 | 23 | 15 | 12 |
| 958 | 414 | 85 | 516 | 258 | 141 | 88 | 21 | 59 | 17 | 16 | 27 | 5 | ... | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| 1,676 | 1,135 | 442 | 1,250 | 581 | 327 | 183 | 83 | 77 | 59 | 26 | 24 | 20 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 10 |
| 1,925 | 693 | 440 | 984 | 491 | 251 | 117 | 49 | 45 | 43 | 21 | 19 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 9 | 6 |
| 169 | 97 | 46 | 59 | 40 | 25 | 18 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 16 | 19 | 20 | 9 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 52,079 | 30,510 | 14,709 | 34,523 | 16,670 | 9,052 | 5,192 | 2,362 | 2,059 | 1,259 | 1,001 | 961 | 655 | 345 | 480 | 305 | 261 |

| 155 Rupees Sheets. | 160 Rupees Sheets. | 165 Rupees Sheets. | 170 Rupees Sheets. | 175 Rupees Sheets. | 180 Rupees Sheets. | 185 Rupees Sheets. | 190 Rupees Sheets. | 195 Rupees Sheets. | 200 Rupees Sheets. | 205 Rupees Sheets. | 210 Rupees Sheets. | 215 Rupees Sheets. | 220 Rupees Sheets. | 225 Rupees Sheets. | 230 Rupees Sheets. | 235 Rupees Sheets. | 240 Rupees Sheets. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 2 | ... | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | .. | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | ... | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 30 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 73 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 8 |



B 1055—70 *ap*

## D—STAMPS—*concluded.*

(3).—*Statement showing the Sales of Adhesive and Impressed Court-fee Stamps of each denomination during the year 1895-96*—concluded.

| Districts. | 245 Rupees Sheets. | 250 Rupees Sheets. | 255 Rupees Sheets. | 260 Rupees Sheets. | 265 Rupees Sheets. | 270 Rupees Sheets. | 275 Rupees Sheets. | 300 Rupees Sheets. | 325 Rupees Sheets. | 350 Rupees Sheets. | 375 Rupees Sheets. | 400 Rupees Sheets. | 425 Rupees Sheets. | 450 Rupees Sheets. | 475 Rupees Sheets. | 500 Rupees Sheets. | 525 Rupees Sheets. | 550 Rupees Sheets. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bombay ... | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | ... | 4 | 18 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 4 |
| Ahmedábád ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | ... | .. |
| Ahmednagar ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgaum ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Bijápur ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Broach ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dhárwár ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Hyderábád ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Kaira ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kánara ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... |
| Khándesh ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Kolába ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| Karáchi... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 |
| Násik ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poona ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Ratnágiri ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sátára ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Shikárpur ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sholápur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Surat ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Thána ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... |
| Aden ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Baroda ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Káthiáwár ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cutch ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 8 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 40 | 40 | 16 | 17 | 29 | 35 | 14 | 6 | 14 | 24 | 1 | 8 |

| Districts. | 575 Rupees Sheets. | 600 Rupees Sheets. | 625 Rupees Sheets. | 650 Rupees Sheets. | 675 Rupees Sheets. | 700 Rupees Sheets. | 725 Rupees Sheets. | 750 Rupees Sheets. | 775 Rupees Sheets. | 800 Rupees Sheets. | 825 Rupees Sheets. | 850 Rupees Sheets. | 875 Rupees Sheets. | 900 Rupees Sheets. | 1,000 Rupees Sheets. | Total Value. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. |
| Bombay... ... | 1 | 10 | ... | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 258 | 9,79,144 8 0 |
| Ahmedábád ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1,54,507 14 0 |
| Ahmednagar ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 90,182 10 0 |
| Belgaum ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,08,650 2 0 |
| Bijápur ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55,733 1 0 |
| Broach ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79,997 7 0 |
| Dhárwár ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,19,684 7 0 |
| Hyderábád ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,18,688 2 0 |
| Kaira ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,09,674 8 |
| Kánara ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60,977 12 |
| Khándesh ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 3,68,564 3 |
| Kolába ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74,399 7 |
| Karáchi... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1,17,248 4 |
| Násik ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,59,311 14 |
| Poona ... ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 14 | 1,90,534 12 |
| Ratnágiri ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,04,529 2 |
| Sátára ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89,892 15 |
| Shikárpur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,48,048 13 |
| Sholápur ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 55,780 15 |
| Surat ... ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1,13,947 9 |
| Thána ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99,549 4 |
| Aden ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,992 0 |
| Baroda ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,193 12 |
| Káthiáwár ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... |
| Cutch ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 6 |
| Total ... | 2 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 285 | 34,13,244 11 |

# E—INCOME TAX.

*(1).—Statement showing the collections of Income Tax under Act II of 1886 from Salaries, Pensions, Annuities and Gratuities paid by Government in the year 1895-96.*

| Class. | Income. | Paid by the Government of Bombay. | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Salaries. | | Pensions and Annuities. | | Gratuities. | | Total. | | |
| | | Number of Assessees. | Amount of Tax. | Number of Assessees. | Amount of Tax. | Number of Assessees. | Amount of Tax. | Number of Assessees. | Amount of Tax. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | |
| I | Rs. 500 but less than Rs. 750 | 2,068 | 26,251 | 373 | 5,774 | 1 | 13 | 2,442 | 32,038 | |
| II | „ 750 do. do. „ 1,000 | 760 | 12,843 | 134 | 3,119 | ... | ... | 894 | 15,962 | |
| III | „ 1,000 do. do. „ 1,250 | 906 | 10,807 | 133 | 3,583 | ... | ... | 1,039 | 14,390 | |
| IV | „ 1,250 do. do. „ 1,500 | 172 | 4,756 | 79 | 2,508 | ... | ... | 251 | 7,264 | |
| V | „ 1,500 do. do. „ 1,750 | 164 | 5,201 | 59 | 2,594 | ... | ... | 223 | 7,795 | |
| VI | „ 1,750 do. do. „ 2,000 | 286 | 11,174 | 40 | 1,889 | ... | ... | 326 | 13,063 | |
| | Total I to VI ... | 4,356 | 71,032 | 818 | 19,467 | 1 | 13 | 5,175 | 90,512 | |
| VII | Rs. 2,000 but less than Rs. 2,500 | 345 | 18,814 | 54 | 3,437 | ... | ... | 399 | 22,251 | |
| VIII | „ 2,500 do. do. „ 5,000 | 370 | 34,949 | 113 | 10,374 | ... | ... | 483 | 45,323 | |
| IX | „ 5,000 do. do. „ 10,000 | 254 | 48,886 | 36 | 5,204 | ... | ... | 290 | 54,090 | |
| X | „ 10,000 do. do. „ 20,000 | 163 | 51,317 | 16 | 4,965 | ... | ... | 179 | 56,282 | |
| XI | „ 20,000 do. do. „ 30,000 | 38 | 25,559 | 8 | 3,183 | ... | ... | 46 | 28,742 | |
| XII | „ 30,000 do. do. „ 40,000 | 28 | 20,975 | 3 | 2,950 | ... | ... | 31 | 23,925 | |
| XIII | „ 40,000 do. do. „ 50,000 | 13 | 12,954 | 2 | 1,110 | ... | ... | 15 | 14,064 | |
| XIV | „ 50,000 do. do. „ 1,00,000 | 3 | 6,134 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6,134 | |
| XV | „ 1,00,000 and upwards ... ... | 1 | 3,575 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3,575 | |
| | Total VII to XV ... | 1,215 | 2,23,163 | 232 | 31,223 | ... | ... | 1,447 | 2,54,386 | |
| | Grand Total ... | 5,571 | 2,94,195 | 1,050 | 50,690 | 1 | 13 | 6,622 | 3,44,898 | |

*(2).—Statement showing the collections of Income Tax under Act II of 1886 from interest on securities in the year 1895-96.*

| Class. | Rate of Tax. | Securities of the Government of India. | | Bonds or Debentures charged by Parliament on revenues of India. | | Securities of Local Authority or Company. | | Total. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Amount of Securities. | Amount of Tax. | Amount of Securities. | Amount of Tax. | Amount of Securities. | Amount of Tax. | Amount of Securities. | Amount of Tax. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| I to VI ... | At 4 pies in the rupee ... | 5,20,300 | 459 | ... | ... | 92,600 | 105 | 6,12,900 | 564 | |
| VII to XV. | At 5 pies in the rupee ... | 19,16,87,500 | 1,41,097 | ... | ... | 5,33,59,300 | 69,636 | 24,50,46,800 | 2,10,733 | |
| | Total ... | 19,22,07,800 | 1,41,556 | ... | ... | 5,34,51,900 | 69,741 | 24,56,59,700 | 2,11,297 | |

# E—INCOME TAX—*continued.*

*(3).—Statement showing the collections of the Tax under Act II of 1886 for the year 1895-96 in the Bombay Presidency.*

| Divisions. | I.—Salaries, Pensions, Annuities and Gratuities paid by | | | | | | | | II.—Profits of Companies. | | III.—Interest on securities. | IV.—Other sources of Income. | | Total Collections of Tax. | | Penalties by Collector. | Fines by Magistrates. | Total of columns 16, 17 and 18. | Refunds. | Net amount realized. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A.—Government. | | B.—Local Authorities. | | C.—Companies and private employers. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Collected by Government, Section 9 (1). | | Collected by employers, Section 9 (2). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Assessees. | Amount of tax. | Assessees. | Amount of tax. | Assessees. | Amount of tax. | Assessees. | Amount of tax. | Number of assessees. | Amount of tax. | | Number of assessees. | Amount of tax. | Number of assessees. | Amount of tax. | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Northern Division ... | ... | ... | 152 | 2,493 | 247 | 8,029 | 85 | 2,043 | 29 | 22,261 | 717 (128 assessed). | 15,195 | 3,88,462 | 15,836 | 4,24,005 | 172 | ... | 4,24,177 | 1,186 | *4,22,991 | |
| Central do. ... | ... | ... | 204 | 2,234 | 172 | 5,210 | 155 | 3,555 | 13 | 2,099 | 457 | 14,913 | 3,94,095 | 15,457 | 4,07,650 | 336 | ... | 4,07,986 | 1,149 | 4,06,837 | |
| Southern do. ... | 13 | 114 | 59 | 771 | 31 | 504 | 1,048 | 24,721 | 3 | 629 | 85 | 8,420 | 1,87,970 | 9,574 | 2,14,794 | 315 | ... | 2,15,109 | 2,192 | (a) 2,12,917 | |
| Sind ... ... ... | ... | ... | 347 | 8,967 | 31 | 441 | 607 | 20,508 | 9 | 2,311 | 3,677 | 12,983 | 2,97,334 | 14,023 | 3,33,238 | 608 | ... | 3,33,846 | 1,577 | †3,32,269 | |
| Aden ... ... ... | ... | ... | 85 | 2,505 | 157 | 4,896 | 138 | 6,481 | 4 | 3,591 | ... | 451 | 18,163 | 835 | 35,636 | 168 | ... | 35,804 | ... | 35,804 | |
| Bombay City... ... | ... | ... | 1,118 | 32,710 | 774 | 32,938 | 11,411 | 3,19,573 | 154 | 4,93,114 | 64,806 | 14,856 | 10,38,373 | 28,313 | 19,81,514 | 77 | ... | 19,81,591 | 514 | 19,81,077 | |
| Total ... | 13 | 114 | 1,965 | 49,680 | 1,412 | 52,018 | 13,444 | 3,76,881 | 212 | 5,24,005 | 69,742 | 66,818 | 23,24,397 | 84,038 | 33,96,837 | 1,676 | ... | 33,98,513 | 6,618 | 33,91,895 | |

(a) The difference of Rs. 1,220 between column 21 of this and column 20 of Statement IV is due to over-collections to be refunded included in this and omitted from Statement IV.

* The difference of Rs. 710 between column 21 of this statement and column 20 of Statement No. IV is due to the over-collections of Rs. 317 in Karáchi, Rs. 235, in Hyderábád and Rs. 157 in Shikárpur having remained unrefunded at the close of the year.

† The difference of Rs. 480 between the amount here shown and that shown in Return No. IV (column 20) is due to the over-collections of Rs. 350 in Broach district and Rs. 130 (Rs. 125 on account of assessment and Rs. 5 on account of penalties) in Kaira district having remained unrefunded at the close of the year.

# E—INCOME TAX—*continued.*

## *(4).—Statement showing the original and final demands, the collections and balance of amounts due under Act II of 1886 in the year 1895-96 for the Presidency of Bombay.*

| | Divisions. | Original Demand. | | Revision by Collector. | | Revision by Commissioner. | | Final Demands. | | Penalties by Collectors. | | Fines by Magistrates. | | Arrears of previous year. | Total for collection. | Collections. | | | | | Balance outstanding. | Written off and remitted. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. of assessees. | Amount of tax. | No. of petitions. | Demand after disposal. | No. of petitions. | Demand after disposal. | No. of assessees. | Amount of tax. | No. | Amount. | No. | Amount | Amount. | | Tax. | Penalties by Collectors. | Fines by Magistrates. | Arrears of previous year. | Total. | | |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Part I. | Northern Division | 479 | 12,593 | ... | 12,593 | ... | 12,593 | 479 | 2,593 | 13 | 7 | ... | ... | 260 | 12,860 | 12,374 | 7 | ... | 191 | 12,572 | 288 | ... |
| | Central Do. | 529 | 11,038 | 7 | 11,003 | ... | 11,033 | 530 | 11,003 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | 11 | 11,014 | 10,988 | ... | ... | 11 | 10,999 | 15 | ... |
| | Southern Do. | 1,151 | 26,110 | ... | 26,110 | 1 | 26,107 | 1,150 | 26,107 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 26,107 | 26,107 | ... | ... | ..... | 26,107 | ..... | ... |
| | Sind ... .. ... | 985 | 29,916 | ... | 27,531 | ... | 27,531 | 985 | 29,916 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 29,916 | 29,916 | ... | ... | ..... | 29,916 | ..... | ... |
| | Aden ... ... ... | 380 | 13,882 | ... | 13,882 | ... | 13,882 | 380 | 13,882 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 13,882 | 13,882 | ... | ... | ..... | 13,882 | ..... | ... |
| | Bombay City ... | 13,379 | 3,84,376 | ... | 3,83,201 | ... | ... | 13,348 | 3,82,737 | 4 | 49 | ... | ... | 9,861 | 3,92,647 | 3,74,849 | 47 | ... | 9,861 | 3,84,757 | 7,888 +P.2 | ... |
| | Total ... | 16,903 | 4,77,915 | 7 | 4,74,320 | 1 | 91,146 | 16,872 | 4,66,238 | 17 | 56 | ... | ... | 10,132 | 4,86,426 | 4,68,116 | 54 | ... | 10,063 | 4,78,233 | 8,191 | ... |
| Part II. | Northern Division | 29 | 23,473 | ... | 23,473 | 6 | 22,282 | 29 | 22,282 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 57 | 22,340 | 22,204 | 1 | ... | 57 | 22,262 | 78 | ... |
| | Central Do. | 15 | 2,482 | ... | 2,482 | ... | 2,482 | 15 | 2,482 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | 13 | 2,495 | 2,086 | ... | ... | 13 | 2,099 | 396 | ... |
| | Southern Do. | 3 | 629 | ... | 629 | ... | 629 | 3 | 629 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 629 | 629 | ... | ... | ..... | 629 | ..... | ... |
| | Sind ... ... ... | 10 | 2,359 | 1 | 2,280 | ... | 2,280 | 10 | 2,359 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 2,359 | 2,311 | ... | ... | ..... | 2,311 | 48 | ... |
| | Aden ... ... ... | 4 | 3,591 | ... | 3,591 | ... | 3,591 | 4 | 3,591 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 3,591 | 3,591 | ... | ... | ..... | 3,591 | ..... | ... |
| | Bombay City .. | 167 | 5,01,367 | ... | 4,99,974 | ... | ... | 164 | 4,99,974 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | 1,573 | 5,01,547 | 4,91,541 | ... | ... | 1,573 | 4,93,114 | 8,433 | ... |
| | Total ... | 228 | 5,33,901 | 1 | 5,32,429 | 6 | 31,264 | 225 | 5,31,317 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1,643 | 5,32,961 | 5,22,362 | 1 | ... | 1,643 | 5,24,006 | 8,955 | ... |
| Part III. | Northern Division | 128 | 717 | ... | 717 | ... | 717 | 128 | 717 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 717 | 717 | ... | ... | ..... | 717 | ..... | ... |
| | Central Do. .. | 58 | 482 | .. | 482 | ... | 482 | 58 | 482 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | 12 | 494 | 457 | ... | ... | ..... | 457 | 37 | ... |
| | Southern Do. | 12 | 85 | ... | 85 | ... | 85 | 12 | 85 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 85 | 85 | ... | ... | ..... | 85 | ..... | ... |
| | Sind ... ... ... | 58 | 3,677 | ... | 3,615 | 1 | 3,509 | 57 | 3,571 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 3,571 | 3,571 | ... | ... | ..... | 3,571 | ..... | ... |
| | Aden ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| | Bombay City ... | ... | 62,574 | ... | 62,574 | ... | ... | ... | 62,552 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | 2,798 | 65,350 | 61,958 | ... | ... | 2,798 | 64,756 | 594 | ... |
| | Total ... | 256 | 67,535 | ... | 67,473 | 1 | 4,793 | 255 | 67,407 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | 2,810 | 70,217 | 66,788 | ... | ... | 2,798 | 69,586 | 631 | ... |
| Part IV. | Northern Division | 16,327 | 4,25,857 | 6,004 | 3,90,825 | 66 | 3,90,684 | 15,314 | 3,90,684 | 231 | 162 | ... | ... | 4,221 | 3,95,067 | 3,84,830 | 159 | ... | 1,971 | 3,86,960 | 8,107 | ... |
| | Central Do. | 16,054 | 4,13,836 | 4 182 | 3,97,136 | 211 | 3,96,409 | 14,928 | 3,96,409 | 121 | 393 | ... | ... | 7,103 | 4,03,905 | 3,87,694 | 328 | ... | 8,544 | 3,91,566 | 12,339 | ... |
| | Southren Do. | 8,519 | 1,91,075 | 1,379 | 1,84,735 | 34 | 1,84,431 | 8,306 | 1,84,431 | 38 | 330 | ... | ... | 1,611 | 1,86,372 | 1,83,304 | 315 | ... | 1,257 | 1,84,876 | 1,496 | ... |
| | Sind ... ... ... | 13,325 | 3,07,596 | 2,508 | 2,97,798 | 42 | 2,97,798 | 12,988 | 2,97,798 | 169 | 297 | ... | ... | 1,366 | 2,99,461 | 2,94,185 | 255 | ... | 1,321 | 2,95,761 | 3,700 | 400 Written off as irrecovorable. |
| | Aden ... ... ... | 525 | 21,754 | *76 | 18,563 | ... | 18,563 | 451 | 18,563 | 98 | 168 | ... | ... | ..... | 18,731 | 18,163 | 168 | ... | ..... | 18,331 | ..... | |
| | Bombay City ... | 15,560 | 12,23,825 | 102 | 10,25,869 | 1 | ... | 14,306 | 10,23,794 | 7 | 21 | ... | ... | 87,019 +P.26 | 11,12,860 | 9,51,401 | 4 | ... | 87,019 +P.26 | 10,38,373 +P.77 | 74,393 +P.17 | |
| | Total ... | 70,310 | 25,83,943 | 14,245 | 23,14,926 | 354 | 12,87,885 | 66,293 | 23,11,679 | 664 | 1,371 | ... | ... | 1,01,320 | 24,16,396 | 22,19,577 | 1,229 | ... | 95,112 | 23,15,867 | 1,00,035 | ... |
| Grand Total. | Northern Division | 16,963 | 4,02,640 | 6,004 | 4,27,608 | 72 | 4,26,276 | 15,950 | 4,26,276 | 245 | 170 | ... | ... | 4,538 | 4,36,984 | 4,20,125 | 167 | ... | 2,219 | 4,22,511 | 8,473 | ... |
| | Central Do. | 16,656 | 4,27,838 | 4,189 | 4,11,103 | 211 | 4,10,376 | 15,531 | 4,10,376 | 121 | 393 | ... | ... | 7,139 | 4,17,908 | 4,01,325 | 328 | ... | 3,568 | *4,05,121 | 12,787 | ... |
| | Southern Do. | 9,685 | 2,17,899 | 1,379 | 2,11,559 | 35 | 2,11,252 | 9,471 | 2,11,252 | 38 | 330 | ... | ... | 1,611 | 2,13,193 | 2,10,125 | 315 | ... | 1,257 | 2,11,697 | 1,496 | ... |
| | Sind ... ... ... | 14,378 | 3,43,548 | 2,509 | 3,31,224 | 43 | 3,31,118 | 14,040 | 3,33,644 | 169 | 297 | ... | ... | 1,366 Tax 1,038 Penalties328 | 3,35,307 | 3,29,983 | 255 | ... | Tax 1,321 Penalties 993 328 | 3,31,559 | 3,748 | ... |
| | Aden ... ... ... | 909 | 39,227 | 76 | 36,036 | ... | 36,036 | 835 | 36,036 | 98 | 168 | .. | ... | ..... | 36,204 | 35,636 | 168 | ... | ..... | 35,804 | | ... |
| | Bombay City ... | 20,106 | 21,72,142 | 102 | 19,71,618 | 1 | ... | 27,818 | 18,71,057 | 11 | 70 | ... | ... | 1,01,277 | 20,72,404 | 18,79,749 | 51 | ... | 1,01,277 | 19,81,077 | 91,327 | ... |
| | Total ... | 87,697 | 36,63,294 | 14,259 | 33,89,148 | 362 | 14,15,058 | 83,645 | 32,88,641 | 682 | 1,428 | ... | ... | 1,15,931 | 35,06,000 | 32,76,843 | 1,284 | ... | 1,09,442 | 35,87,769 | 1,17,831 | ... |

* Including 18 assessees who produced certificates for payment of income tax in India amounting to Rs. 2,376.

† The difference of Rs. 1,220 between column 20 of this and 21 of Statement No. III is due to over-collections to be refunded which have not been included in this statement.



B 1055—71 *ap*

# E—INCOME TAX—*concluded.*

*(5).—Statement showing the expenditure incurred in assessing and collecting the Tax under Act II of 1886 in the year 1895-96 in the Presidency of Bombay.*

| | District. | Original Sanction. | Details of Expenditure. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Establishment. | | | | Travelling allowances. | Contingencies. | Total. |
| | | | Special Officers. | Clerks, &c. | Messengers. | Total. | | | |
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Northern Division. | Ahmedábád... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Kaira ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Panch Mahals ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Broach ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 2,332 15 2 | ... | 2,332 15 2 | 2 14 0 | 73 0 0 | 2,408 13 2 |
| | Surat ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Thána ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Deesa ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| Central Division. | Khándesh ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Násik ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Ahmednagar ... ... | ... | ..... | 4,086 9 4 | ... | 4,086 9 4 | 19 0 0 | 229 0 0 | 4,334 9 4 |
| | Poona ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Sholápur ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Sátára ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| Southern Division. | Kolába ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Ratnágiri ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Kánara ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Belgaum ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 30 10 4 | ... | 30 10 4 | ..... | ..... | (a)537 12 1 |
| | Dhárwár ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 60 0 0 | ... | 60 0 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Bijápur ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 30 8 3 | ... | 30 8 3 | ..... | ..... | |
| Sind. | Karáchi ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Hyderábad... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Shikárpur ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 1,393 0 0 | ... | 1,393 0 0 | 8 6 6 | 84 0 0 | 1,485 6 6 |
| | Thar and Párkar ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Upper Sind Frontier ... | | | | | | | | |
| | Aden ... ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 732 0 0 | | 732 0 0 | ..... | 25 0 0 | (a)886 9 5 |
| | Total Mofussil ... ... ... | ... | ..... | 8,665 11 1 | | 8,665 9 1 | 30 4 6 | 411 0 0 | 9,653 2 6 |
| | Bombay City ... ... ... | ... | 12,000 0 0 | 22,820 8 0 | | 34,820 8 0 | 1,800 0 0 | 644 0 0 | (a)43,532 8 9 |
| | Grand Total ... | ... | 12,000 0 0 | 31,486 3 1 | | 43,486 1 1 | 1,830 4 6 | 1,055 0 0 | 53,185 11 3 |

(a) Includes 2 percent. commission for collection of Income Tax.

# F—LOCAL FUNDS.

*(1).—Statement of receipts and expenditure of the Incorporated Local Funds for the year 1895-96.*

| Funds. | Opening Balance, 1st April 1895. | Receipts, 1895-96. | Total. | Charges, 1895-96. | Closing Balance, 31st March 1896. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| The Local Fund (Act I of 1894) ... | 25,38,828 13 6 | 50,92,975 8 1 | 76,31,804 5 7 | 50,87,576 3 11 | 25,44,228 1 8 |
| The Sind Village Officers' Cess Fund ... | 10,31,958 8 3 | 4,61,477 7 7 | 14,93,435 15 10 | 3,70,808 4 3 | 11,22,627 11 7 |
| The Government Central Book Depôt Fund ... ... ... .. ... | 1,41,539 4 5 | 1,24,593 1 11 | 2,66,132 6 4 | 1,14,812 3 2 | 1,51,320 3 2 |
| The Steam Boiler Inspection Fund ... | 56,889 0 7 | 47,913 6 10 | 1,04,802 7 5 | 33,250 10 8 | 71,551 12 9 |
| Total ... | 37,69,215 10 9 | 57,26,959 8 5 | 94,96,175 3 2 | 56,06,447 6 0 | 38,89,727 13 2 |

*(2).—Statement showing the receipts and charges, with opening and closing balances of the Local Fund (Act I of 1884) and Village Officers' Cess Funds (Act IV of 1881), for the year 1895-96.*

| Districts. | Opening balance, 1st April 1895. | Receipts, 1895-96. | Total. | Charges, 1895-96. | Closing Balance, 31st March 1896. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 1,42,683 13 4 | 2,41,021 9 9 | 3,83,705 7 1 | 2,44,586 9 9 | 1,39,118 13 4 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... ... | 1,23,834 14 4 | 3,38,668 13 4 | 4,62,503 11 8 | 2,29,026 13 11 | 2,33,476 13 9 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 1,31,587 9 8 | 2,65,221 4 6 | 3,96,808 14 2 | 2,86,368 6 1 | 1,10,440 8 1 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... ... | 1,69,861 5 10 | 2,93,747 8 0 | 4,63,608 13 10 | 2,93,509 6 2 | 1,70,099 7 8 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 84,452 8 6 | 2,16,128 7 10 | 3,00,581 0 4 | 2,17,396 0 6 | 83,184 15 10 |
| Panch Maháls ... ... ... ... | 55,032 2 11 | 72,799 12 4 | 1,27,831 15 3 | 1,00,652 8 1 | 27,179 7 2 |
| Total ... | 7,07,452 6 7 | 14,27,587 7 9 | 21,35,039 14 4 | 13,71,539 12 6 | 7,63,500 1 10 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 1,15,967 12 0 | 2,10,580 8 8 | 3,26,548 4 8 | 2,24,475 15 9 | 1,02,072 4 11 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 3,69,087 13 9 | 4,51,123 13 7 | 8,20,211 11 4 | 5,74,153 2 2 | 2,46,058 9 2 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... ... | 1,32,935 15 3 | 2,11,085 7 3 | 3,44,021 6 6 | 2,44,927 8 9 | 99,093 13 9 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 81,413 2 7 | 2,07,828 8 5 | 2,89,271 11 0 | 1,93,471 14 10 | 95,799 12 2 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... ... | 1,14,628 7 9 | 2,57,305 6 2 | 3,71,933 13 11 | 2,73,295 0 5 | 98,638 13 6 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... ... | 66,078 12 1 | 1,49,637 6 5 | 2,15,716 2 6 | 1,43,142 7 7 | 72,573 10 11 |
| Total ... | 8,80,141 15 5 | 14,87,561 2 6 | 23,67,703 1 11 | 16,53,466 1 6 | 7,14,237 0 5 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... | 89,992 1 7 | 2,42,117 13 6 | 3,32,109 15 1 | 2,42,866 0 2 | 89,243 14 11 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... | 89,024 10 10 | 2,23,045 9 1 | 3,12,070 3 11 | 2,21,833 15 8 | 90,236 4 3 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... ... | 53,265 5 10 | 1,37,823 3 5 | 1,91,088 9 3 | 1,26,948 4 7 | 64,140 4 8 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... ... | 2,68,954 11 6 | 3,77,758 13 11 | 6,46,713 9 5 | 2,89,668 0 1 | 3,57,045 9 4 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... ... | 46,850 3 8 | 1,14,375 2 2 | 1,61,225 5 10 | 1,15,478 13 1 | 45,746 8 9 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... ... | 57,640 14 7 | 1,40,462 7 0 | 1,98,103 5 7 | 1,46,798 9 5 | 51,304 12 2 |
| Total ... | 6,05,728 0 0 | 12,35,583 1 1 | 18,41,311 1 1 | 11,43,593 11 0 | 6,97,717 6 1 |
| *Sind Division.* | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... | 1,14,742 11 5 | 1,95,797 2 0 | 3,10,539 13 5 | 1 90,067 11 1 | 1,20,472 2 4 |
| Hyderabad ... ... ... ... | 73,572 4 1 | 2,78,003 13 7 | 3,51,576 1 8 | 2,60,620 3 9 | 90,955 13 11 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... ... | 16,698 8 11 | 74,014 8 9 | 90,713 1 8 | 70,240 5 11 | 20,472 11 9 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... ... | 99,759 4 7 | 3,08,591 9 4 | 4,08,350 13 11 | 3,29,134 12 1 | 79,216 1 10 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... ... | 40,733 10 6 | 85,836 11 1 | 1,26,570 5 7 | 68,913 10 1 | 57,656 11 6 |
| Total ... | 3,45,506 7 6 | 9,42,243 12 9 | 12,87,750 4 3 | 9,18,976 10 11 | 3,68,773 9 4 |
| Total, Local Fund (Act I of 1884) ... | 25,38,828 13 6 | 50,92,975 8 1 | 76,31,804 5 7 | 50,87,576 3 11 | 25,44,228 1 8 |
| *Village Officers' Cess Fund.* | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... | 35,624 2 0 | 67,769 0 5 | 1,03,393 2 5 | 65,348 4 11 | 38,044 13 6 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 1,83,433 10 0 | 1,20,083 10 4 | 3,13,517 4 4 | 1,08,884 13 11 | 2,04,632 6 5 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... ... | 94,609 8 9 | 36,902 11 8 | 1,31,512 4 5 | 46,635 14 9 | 84,876 5 8 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... ... | 6,56,523 11 4 | 1,75,973 6 6 | 8,32,497 1 10 | 1,12,927 11 10 | 7,19,569 6 0 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... ... | 61,767 8 2 | 50,748 10 8 | 1,12,516 2 10 | 37,011 6 10 | 75,504 12 0 |
| Total, Village Officers' Cess Fund ... | 10,31,958 8 3 | 4,61,477 7 7 | 14,93,435 15 10 | 3,70,808 4 3 | 11,22,627 11 7 |

*(3).—Statement showing the receipts and charges of the Excluded Local Funds on the Books of the Accountant General, Bombay, for the year 1895-96.*

| Funds. | Opening balance, 1st April 1895. | Receipts, 1895-96. | Total. | Charges, 1895-96. | Closing balance, 31st March 1896. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| I.—Cantonment Funds ... ... | 1,28,577 5 0 | 3,50,215 12 6 | 4,78,793 1 6 | 3,66,439 8 2 | 1,12,353 9 4 |
| II.—Police Funds ... ... ... | 34,592 0 9 | 1,42,821 12 2 | 1,77,323 12 11 | 1,33,274 13 5 | 44,048 15 6 |
| III.—Port and Marine Funds ... ... | 1,73,222 2 10 | 4,31,991 8 8 | 6,05,213 11 6 | 4,32,723 9 5 | 1,72,490 2 1 |
| IV.—Educational Funds ... ... | 47,738 7 8 | 39,165 5 3 | 86,903 12 11 | 45,765 4 10 | 41,138 8 1 |
| V.—Medical and Charitable Funds ... | 5,336 4 7 | 26,633 10 10 | 31,969 15 5 | 27,426 13 0 | 4,543 2 5 |
| VI.—Other Funds ... ... ... | 3,97,916 10 7 | 11,06,397 10 7 | 15,04,314 5 2 | 9,99,794 13 10 | 5,04,519 7 4 |
| Total ... | 7,87,292 15 5 | 20,97,225 12 0 | 28,84,518 11 5 | 20,05,424 14 8 | 8,79,093 12 9 |

## F—LOCAL

*(4).—Statement showing the Income of the Local Boards in the*

| District. | Closing balance of previous year. | I.—LAND REVENUE. | | | VI.—PROVINCIAL RATES. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Revenue due to canals. | Sale-proceeds, of trees, grass, &c. | Total. | Local Rate. | Patwári Cess. | Village service fund. | Total. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 1,42,683 13 4 | ... | 1,719 3 6 | 1,719 3 6 | 1,42,282 5 9 | ... | ... | 1,42,282 5 9 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 1,31,587 9 8 | ... | 652 5 0 | 652 5 0 | 1,88,780 12 2 | ... | ... | 1,88,780 12 2 |
| Panch Mahálś ... | 55,032 2 11 | ... | 104 2 9 | 104 2 9 | 29,853 2 3 | ... | ... | 29,853 2 3 |
| Broach ... ... | 1,23,834 14 4 | ... | 1,489 13 7 | 1,489 13 7 | 2,87,921 11 10 | ... | ... | 2,87,921 11 10 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 1,69,861 5 10 | ... | 2,185 10 2 | 2,185 10 2 | 1,77,066 4 10 | ... | ... | 1,77,066 4 10 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 84,452 8 6 | ... | 26 11 0 | 26 11 0 | 72,816 15 1 | ... | ... | 72,816 15 1 |
| Total ... | 7,07,452 6 7 | ... | 6,177 14 0 | 6,177 14 0 | 8,98,721 3 11 | ... | ... | 8,98,721 3 11 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 1,15,957 12 0 | ... | ..... | ..... | 1,18,629 8 11 | ... | ... | 1,18,629 8 11 |
| Khándesh ... ... | 3,69,087 13 9 | ... | 3,500 14 3 | 3,500 14 3 | 2,63,536 9 6 | ... | ... | 2,63,536 9 6 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 1,32,935 15 3 | ... | 632 2 0 | 632 2 0 | 1,08,345 10 0 | ... | ... | 1,08,345 10 0 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 81,443 2 7 | ... | 242 0 0 | 242 0 0 | 1,04,029 3 9 | ... | ... | 1,04,029 3 9 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 1,14,628 7 9 | ... | 4,168 9 11 | 4,168 9 11 | 1,56,144 6 9 | ... | ... | 1,56,144 6 9 |
| Sholápur ... ... | 66,078 12 1 | ... | 521 1 0 | 521 1 0 | 76,322 15 1 | ... | ... | 76,322 15 1 |
| Total ... | 8,80,141 15 5 | ... | 9,064 11 2 | 9,064 11 2 | 8,27,008 6 0 | ... | ... | 8,27,008 6 0 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 39,992 1 7 | ... | 89 2 6 | 89 2 6 | 1,24,813 1 3 | ... | ... | 1,24,813 1 3 |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 2,63,954 11 6 | ... | 587 13 3 | 587 13 3 | 1,82,988 14 4 | ... | ... | 1,82,988 14 4 |
| Bijápur ... ... | 89,024 10 10 | ... | 377 5 0 | 377 5 0 | 1,06,567 7 2 | ... | ... | 1,06,567 7 2 |
| Kánara ... ... | 46,850 3 8 | ... | 18 6 6 | 18 6 6 | 61,407 9 6 | ... | ... | 61,407 9 6 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 57,640 14 7 | ... | ..... | ..... | 61,822 8 0 | ... | ... | 61,822 8 0 |
| Kolába... ... ... | 53,265 5 10 | ... | ..... | ..... | 81,944 1 3 | ... | ... | 81,944 1 3 |
| Total ... | 6,05,728 0 0 | ... | 1,072 11 3 | 1,072 11 3 | 6,19,543 9 6 | ... | ... | 6,19,543 9 6 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... | 1,14,742 11 5 | ... | ..... | ..... | 86,910 9 6 | ... | ... | 86,810 9 6 |
| Hyderábád ... ... | 73,572 4 1 | ... | 681 11 2 | 681 11 2 | 1,71,573 7 0 | ... | ... | 1,31,573 7 0 |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 99,778 13 11 | ... | 1,887 9 6 | 1,887 9 6 | 2,04,430 15 3 | ... | ... | 2,04,430 15 3 |
| Thar and Párkar ... | 16,698 8 11 | ... | ..... | ..... | 48,278 8 0 | ... | ... | 48,278 8 0 |
| Upper Sind Frontier... | 40,733 10 6 | ... | 778 8 9 | 778 8 9 | 57,348 14 0 | ... | ... | 57,348 14 0 |
| Total .. | 36,45,526 0 10 | ... | 2,747 13 5 | 2,747 13 5 | 5,28,542 5 9 | ... | ... | 5,28,542 5 9 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 58,38,848 6 10 | ... | 19,063 1 10 | 19,063 1 10 | 28,73,815 9 2 | ... | ... | 28,73,815 9 2 |

## FUNDS—*continued.*

*Presidency of Bombay including Sind during the year 1895-96.*

| XII.—INTEREST. | | | XIII.—POST OFFICE. | | | XVII.—POLICE. | XIX.—EDUCATION. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | School Fees. | | | | |
| Education. | On Dispensary securities. | Total. | Mail Cart receipts. | District Post (collection). | Total. | Receipts under Cattle Trespass Act. | Training and Special schools. | High schools. | Middle schools. | Primary schools. | Total. |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| ... | 5,236 14 0 | 5,236 14 0 | ... | ... | ... | 5,942 11 5 | ..... | ... | ... | 6,343 6 0 | 6,343 6 0 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 4,170 14 1 | ..... | ... | ... | 7,999 0 6 | 7,999 0 6 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 1,048 0 4 | ..... | ... | 18 0 0 | 1,299 2 6 | 1,317 2 6 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 2,592 3 11 | ..... | ... | 16 0 0 | 4,625 11 0 | 4,641 11 0 |
| 192 0 4 | 610 15 7 | 802 15 11 | ... | ... | ... | 6,074 8 11 | ..... | ... | 36 0 0 | 7,039 6 6 | 7,075 6 6 |
| ... | 879 9 5 | 879 9 5 | ... | ... | ... | 4,380 13 4 | ..... | ... | 17 0 0 | 4,896 8 6 | 4,913 8 6 |
| 192 0 4 | 6,727 7 0 | 6,919 7 4 | ... | ... | ... | 24,209 4 0 | ..... | ... | 87 0 0 | 32,203 3 0 | 32,290 3 0 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 19,948 8 10 | ..... | ... | 23 0 0 | 6,304 3 3 | 6,327 3 3 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 46,501 15 11 | ..... | ... | 10 0 0 | 9,443 3 0 | 9,453 3 0 |
| ... | 76 13 0 | 76 13 0 | ... | ... | ... | 19,735 6 8 | ..... | ... | 19 0 0 | 5,928 13 6 | 5,947 13 6 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 12,503 7 7 | ..... | ... | ... | 6,656 11 6 | 6,656 11 6 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 8,802 0 6 | ..... | ... | 18 0 0 | 8,843 12 6 | 8,861 12 6 |
| ... | 68 13 2 | 68 13 2 | ... | ... | ... | 7,045 9 5 | ..... | ... | 24 0 0 | 4,785 8 0 | 4,809 8 0 |
| ... | 142 10 2 | 142 10 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1,14,537 1 11 | ..... | ... | 94 0 0 | 41,952 3 9 | 42,046 3 9 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 3,184 3 9 | ..... | ... | 28 0 0 | 14,451 9 9 | 14,479 9 9 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 8,112 8 2 | ..... | ... | 200 0 0 | 20,907 6 6 | 21,107 6 6 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 5,905 10 11 | ..... | ... | ... | 10,036 5 3 | 10,036 5 3 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 1,331 6 11 | ..... | ... | ... | 4,408 13 6 | 4,408 13 6 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 252 11 0 | 80 12 0 | ... | ... | 10,454 8 0 | 10,535 4 0 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 1,059 12 6 | ..... | ... | ... | 5,606 8 3 | 5,606 8 3 |
| ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | 19,816 5 3 | 80 12 0 | ... | 228 0 0 | 65,865 3 3 | 66,173 15 3 |
| ... | 52 6 0 | 52 6 0 | ... | ... | ... | 3,350 1 9 | ..... | ... | 15 0 0 | 726 10 2 | 741 10 2 |
| ... | 883 4 10 | 883 4 10 | ... | ... | ... | 8,074 9 10 | ..... | ... | 395 0 0 | 521 1 0 | 916 1 0 |
| ... | 87 4 8 | 87 4 8 | ... | ... | ... | 11,091 7 6 | ..... | ... | ... | 217 14 0 | 217 14 0 |
| ... | 750 9 10 | 750 9 10 | ... | ... | ... | 5,605 4 2 | ..... | ... | ... | 54 2 2 | 54 2 2 |
| ... | 31 6 10 | 31 6 10 | ... | ... | ... | 3,005 13 1 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... |
| ... | 1,805 0 2 | 1,805 0 2 | ... | ... | ... | 37,086 4 4 | ..... | ... | 410 0 0 | 1,519 11 4 | 1,929 11 4 |
| 192 0 4 | 8,675 1 4 | 8,867 1 8 | ... | ... | ... | 1,89,678 15 6 | 80 12 0 | ... | 819 0 0 | 41,540 5 4 | 1,.24.0 1 4 |

F—LOCAL

(4).—*Statement showing the Income of the Local Boards in the*

| District. | XIX.—EDUCATION—*continued.* | | | | | XX.—MEDICAL. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Contributions. | Miscellaneous. | | | Total. | Hospital and Dispensary receipts. | Medicine sold by Civil Surgeons. | Income from | | |
| | | Sale-proceeds of books. | Miscellaneous. | Total. | | | | Endowments. | Contributions. | Sanitary fees and fines. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 35 0 0 | ... | 116 6 6 | 116 6 6 | 6,494 12 6 | ..... | ... | ... | 505 0 0 | ... |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 192 0 4 | 77 3 1 | 134 15 6 | 212 2 7 | 8,403 3 5 | 2,681 5 10 | ... | ... | 460 0 0 | ... |
| Panch Mahás ... ... | ..... | ... | 23 2 8 | 23 2 8 | 1,340 5 2 | 48 7 2 | ... | ... | 1,356 0 0 | ... |
| Broach ... ... ... | ..... | ... | 49 1 9 | 49 1 9 | 4,690 12 9 | 5,116 3 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Surat ... ... ... | ..... | 55 7 5 | 108 11 1 | 164 2 6 | 7,239 9 0 | 2,390 13 4 | ... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Thána ... ... ... | ..... | 0 10 10 | 34 15 2 | 35 10 0 | 4,949 2 6 | 2,807 9 1 | ... | ... | 511 8 0 | ... |
| Total ... | 227 0 4 | 133 5 4 | 467 4 8 | 600 10 0 | 33,117 13 4 | 13,044 7 3 | ... | ... | 2,832 8 0 | ... |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 734 1 6 | 15 9 10 | 335 7 10 | 351 1 8 | 7,412 6 5 | 2,363 15 0 | ... | ... | 136 0 0 | ... |
| Khándesh ... ... | 2,243 12 6 | 24 15 0 | 213 0 10 | 237 15 10 | 11,924 15 4 | 1,146 14 7 | ... | ... | 372 0 0 | ... |
| Násik ... ... ... | 767 12 0 | ... | 134 14 10 | 134 14 10 | 6,850 8 4 | 124 7 0 | ... | ... | 177 0 0 | ... |
| Poona ... ... ... | 768 12 10 | 14 1 0 | 69 3 3 | 83 4 3 | 7,508 12 7 | 6 9 0 | ... | ... | 729 0 0 | ... |
| Sátára ... ... .. | 399 7 3 | 19 5 9 | 188 14 4 | 208 4 1 | 9,469 7 10 | 598 7 0 | ... | ... | 283 0 0 | ... |
| Sholápur ... ... | ..... | 27 12 3 | 53 14 5 | 81 10 8 | 4,891 2 8 | 29 4 9 | ... | ... | 216 0 0 | ... |
| Total ... | 4,913 14 1 | 101 11 10 | 995 7 6 | 1,097 3 4 | 48,057 5 2 | 4,268 9 4 | ... | ... | 1,913 0 0 | ... |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | ..... | 11 9 7 | 109 7 11 | 121 1 6 | 14,600 11 3 | 1,925 2 0 | ... | ... | 188 0 0 | ... |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 167 14 0 | 5 4 0 | 55 4 0 | 60 8 0 | 21,335 12 6 | 1,564 15 4 | ... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | ..... | 35 4 4 | 73 13 4 | 109 1 8 | 10,145 6 11 | 1,813 12 10 | ... | ... | 242 0 0 | ... |
| Kánara ... ... ... | ..... | ... | 115 10 5 | 115 10 5 | 4,521 7 11 | 213 10 8 | ... | ... | 4,767 0 0 | ... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 67 6 0 | 1 14 10 | 6,321 5 2 | 6,323 4 0 | 16,925 14 0 | 17 7 0 | ... | ... | 176 0 0 | ... |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 49 0 0 | ... | 33 11 5 | 33 11 5 | 5,689 3 8 | ..... | ... | ... | 291 0 0 | ... |
| Total ... | 284 4 0 | 54 0 9 | 6,709 4 3 | 6,763 5 0 | 73,221 8 3 | 5,534 15 0 | ... | ... | 5,664 0 0 | ... |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | ..... | ... | 635 13 11 | 635 13 11 | 1,377 8 1 | 15 9 9 | ... | ... | 2,347 0 0 | ... |
| Hyderábád ... ... | 3,400 0 0 | ... | 57 8 6 | 57 8 6 | 4,373 9 6 | 8,338 4 4 | ... | ... | 312 0 0 | ... |
| Shikárpur ... ... | ..... | ... | 984 4 9 | 984 4 9 | 1,202 2 9 | 42 13 6 | ... | ... | 200 0 0 | ... |
| Thar and Párkar ... | ..... | 0 10 9 | 93 5 4 | 94 0 1 | 148 2 3 | 16 14 5 | ... | ... | 66 0 0 | ... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | ..... | 2 10 0 | 146 1 0 | 148 11 0 | 148 11 0 | 7 8 0 | ... | ... | 252 0 0 | ... |
| Total ... | 3,400 0 0 | 3 4 9 | 1,917 1 6 | 1,920 6 3 | 7,250 1 7 | 8,421 2 0 | ... | ... | 3,177 0 0 | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 8,825 2 5 | 292 6 8 | 10,089 1 11 | 10,381 8 7 | 1,61,646 12 4 | 31,269 1 7 | ... | ... | 13,586 0 0 | ... |

## FUNDS—*continued.*

*Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

| Miscellaneous. | | Total. | XXI.—SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Botanical and other public garden receipts. | Veterinary receipts. | Receipts on account of experimental cultivation. | Public Exhibitions and Fairs. | | | | Miscellaneous. | Total. |
| Other receipts. | Total. | | | | | Horse fairs. | Cattle fairs. | Other exhibitions or fairs. | Total. | | |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| ... | ... | 505 0 0 | ..... | 12,238 5 4 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 12,238 5 4 |
| ... | ... | 3,141 5 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| ... | ... | 1,404 7 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| ... | ... | 5,116 3 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| ... | ... | 2,390 13 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| ... | ... | 3,319 1 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| ... | ... | 15,876 15 3 | ..... | 12,238 5 4 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 12,238 5 4 |
| ... | ... | 2,498 15 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| 20 3 7 | 20 3 7 | 1,539 2 2 | ..... | 976 13 6 | ..... | ... | ... | 436 6 6 | 436 6 6 | ... | 1,413 4 6 |
| 56 14 6 | 56 14 6 | 358 5 6 | ..... | 1,283 1 11 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | 490 11 0 | 1,773 12 11 |
| ... | ... | 735 9 0 | ..... | 607 6 6 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 607 6 6 |
| ... | ... | 881 7 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| ... | ... | 245 4 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| 77 2 1 | 77 2 1 | 6,258 11 5 | ..... | 2,867 5 11 | ..... | ... | ... | 436 6 6 | 436 6 6 | 490 11 0 | 3,794 7 5 |
| ... | ... | 2,113 2 0 | ..... | 1,914 8 0 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 1,914 8 0 |
| 65 4 0 | 65 4 0 | 1,630 3 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| 1,749 6 4 | 1,749 6 4 | 3,805 3 2 | ..... | 0 0 9 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 0 0 3 |
| 15 8 4 | 15 8 4 | 4,996 3 0 | ..... | 1 0 0 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 1 0 0 |
| ... | ... | 193 7 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| 2 12 0 | 2 12 0 | 293 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| 1,832 14 8 | 1,832 14 8 | 13,031 14 6 | ..... | 1,915 8 3 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 1,915 8 3 |
| 3 8 9 | 3 8 9 | 2,366 2 6 | ..... | 7 11 7 | ..... | ... | ... | 306 8 4 | 306 8 4 | ... | 314 3 11 |
| ... | ... | 8,650 4 4 | 2,438 9 7 | 3 6 0 | 3,489 12 6 | ... | ... | 2,645 15 0 | 2,645 15 0 | ... | 8,577 11 1 |
| 10 0 6 | 10 0 6 | 252 14 0 | 2,577 7 0 | 805 5 0 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 3,382 12 0 |
| 83 12 3 | 83 12 3 | 166 10 8 | 1,894 9 0 | ..... | 279 9 3 | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 2,174 2 3 |
| 4 7 4 | 4 7 4 | 263 15 4 | ..... | 33 12 1 | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 33 12 1 |
| 101 12 10 | 101 12 10 | 11,699 14 10 | 6,910 9 7 | 850 2 8 | 3,769 5 9 | ... | ... | 2,952 7 4 | 2,952 7 4 | ... | 14,482 9 4 |
| 2,011 13 7 | 2,011 13 7 | 46,867 8 0 | 6,910 9 7 | 17,871 6 2 | 3,769 5 9 | ... | ... | 3,388 13 10 | 3,388 13 10 | 490 11 0 | 32,430 14 4 |

## F—LOCAL

(4.)—*Statement showing the Income of the Local Boards in the*

| District. | XXII.—RECEIPTS IN AID OF SUPERANNUATION AND COMPASSIONATE ALLOWANCES. | XXV.—MISCELLANEOUS. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rents. | | | | |
| | Contribution for pensions and gratuities. | Sale of old stores and materials. | Staging bungalow fees. | Serai fees. | Total. | Other miscellaneous items. | Total. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | ..... | 2 11 3 | 458 4 0 | 129 6 0 | 587 10 0 | 111 5 0 | 701 10 3 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | ..... | 179 10 8 | 325 0 0 | ..... | 325 0 0 | 12 0 0 | 516 10 8 |
| Panch Maháls ... ... | ..... | 100 14 0 | 1 0 0 | 147 2 1 | 48 2 1 | 26 13 0 | 275 13 1 |
| Broach ... ... ... | ..... | 18 9 4 | 14 12 4 | ..... | 14 12 4 | ..... | 33 5 8 |
| Surat... ... ... ... | ..... | 22 13 3 | 382 12 0 | ..... | 382 12 0 | 145 9 7 | 551 2 10 |
| Thána ... ... ... | ..... | 27 2 3 | 110 8 0 | 36 0 0 | 146 8 0 | 197 13 3 | 371 7 6 |
| Total ... | ..... | 351 12 9 | 1,292 4 4 | 312 8 1 | 1,604 12 5 | 493 8 10 | 2,450 2 0 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 293 5 2 | 293 5 2 |
| Khándesh ... ... | ..... | ..... | 184 6 6 | 33 0 0 | 217 6 6 | 404 12 0 | 622 2 6 |
| Násik ... ... ... | ..... | 106 12 3 | 1,032 8 0 | ..... | 1,032 8 0 | ..... | 1,139 4 3 |
| Poona ... ... ... | ..... | 1 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 11 3 | 7 7 3 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 541 5 6 | ..... | 541 5 6 | 154 15 7 | 696 5 1 |
| Sholápur... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 43 0 0 | ..... | 43 0 0 | 17 8 10 | 60 8 8 |
| Total ... | ..... | 108 8 3 | 1,801 4 0 | 33 0 0 | 1,834 4 0 | 876 4 10 | 2,819 0 11 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 1 0 0 | ..... | 1 0 0 | 132 11 3 | 133 11 0 |
| Dhárwár... ... ... | ..... | 44 6 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,229 4 5 | 1,273 10 5 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | ..... | 126 4 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 59 0 6 | 185 4 9 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | ..... | 12 15 3 | 233 0 0 | ..... | 232 0 0 | 183 0 0 | 427 15 3 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | ..... | 21 7 6 | 49 0 0 | ..... | 49 0 0 | 33 10 0 | 104 1 6 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15 3 10 | 15 3 10 |
| Total ... | ..... | 205 1 0 | 282 0 0 | ..... | 282 0 0 | 1,652 14 0 | 2,139 15 0 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | ..... | 24 8 0 | 1,045 0 0 | 560 0 0 | 1,605 0 0 | 1,851 13 1 | 3,481 5 1 |
| Hyderábád ... ... | ..... | 108 13 3 | 474 4 0 | ..... | 474 4 0 | 383 1 10 | 966 3 1 |
| Shikárpur ... ... | ..... | 441 19 6 | 39 12 0 | ..... | 39 12 0 | 313 8 8 | 794 14 2 |
| Thar and Párkar ... | ..... | 6 15 3 | ..... | 329 1 6 | 329 1 6 | 32 6 11 | 368 7 8 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | ..... | ..... | 33 0 0 | ..... | 33 0 0 | 11 10 4 | 44 10 4 |
| Total ... | ..... | 581 14 0 | 1,593 0 0 | 889 1 6 | 2,481 1 6 | 2,592 8 10 | 5,655 8 4 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | ..... | 1,247 4 0 | 4,967 8 4 | 1,234 9 7 | 6 202 1 11 | 5,615 4 6 | 13,064 10 3 |

## FUNDS—*continued.*

*Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year* 1895-96—continued.

| XXVI.—RAILWAYS. | XXX.—IRRIGATION, MINOR WORKS, AND NAVIGATION. | XXXII.—CIVIL WORKS. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | In charge of Civil Officers. | | | | | | | |
| Gross receipts. | Local Canal receipts. | Tolls on ferries. | Rent of buildings and lands. | Sale of Nazul buildings and lands. | Sale of buildings and other property (other than Nazul). | Sale of stores and materials. | Miscellaneous. | Contributions. | Total. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| ..... | ..... | 19,087 14 11 | 16 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 376 6 7 | 9,745 10 11 | 29,226 0 5 |
| ..... | ..... | 12,855 9 1 | 1,561 13 0 | ..... | ..... | 0 11 6 | ..... | 9,652 10 1 | 24,070 11 8 |
| ..... | ..... | 11,512 14 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 12 9 | ..... | 3,181 0 0 | 14,699 11 2 |
| ..... | ..... | 8,571 5 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 479 8 1 | 3,716 2 0 | 12,766 15 6 |
| ..... | ..... | 23,031 4 3 | 10 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 60 10 10 | 17,500 4 6 | 40,602 3 7 |
| ..... | ..... | 72,824 15 3 | 168 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 953 2 0 | 73,946 13 3 |
| ..... | ..... | 1,47,883 15 4 | 1,756 9 0 | ..... | ..... | 6 8 3 | 916 9 6 | 44,748 13 6 | 1,95,312 7 7 |
| ..... | ..... | 14,102 14 5 | 60 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 80 9 1 | 22 8 6 | 4,236 5 9 | 18,502 5 9 |
| ..... | ..... | 46,132 5 0 | 9 8 0 | ..... | ..... | 61 10 6 | 181 9 8 | 6,592 2 3 | 52,977 3 5 |
| ..... | ..... | 22,182 6 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 818 13 0 | 990 9 0 | 23,986 12 11 |
| ..... | ..... | 31,810 14 9 | 79 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 189 4 11 | 1,489 9 0 | 33,568 13 8 |
| ..... | ..... | 37,321 8 7 | 60 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 266 14 1 | ..... | 1,632 6 11 | 39,280 13 7 |
| ..... | ..... | 24,101 4 6 | ..... | ..... | 18 0 0 | 29 5 0 | ..... | 730 13 9 | 24,879 7 3 |
| ..... | ..... | 1,75,651 6 2 | 208 3 0 | ..... | 18 0 0 | 438 6 8 | 207 4 1 | 15,671 14 8 | 1,93,195 7 7 |
| ..... | ..... | 23,452 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 327 14 7 | ..... | ..... | 23,780 10 7 |
| ..... | ..... | 27,095 0 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 17,486 13 8 | 44,581 14 3 |
| ..... | ..... | 18,061 2 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 12 0 | ..... | 5,404 6 11 | 23,468 5 2 |
| ..... | ..... | 16,669 11 9 | 445 7 0 | ..... | ..... | 117 2 8 | 22 1 0 | 561 5 0 | 17,815 11 5 |
| ..... | ..... | 13,209 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,656 11 0 | 14,866 7 0 |
| ..... | ..... | 11,543 9 10 | 25 8 0 | ..... | ..... | 43 14 6 | ..... | 1,039 10 0 | 12,652 10 10 |
| ..... | ..... | 1,10,032 0 5 | 470 15 0 | ..... | ..... | 491 11 6 | 22 1 0 | 26,148 15 1 | 1,37,165 11 8 |
| ..... | ..... | 28,565 4 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,263 0 0 | 31,828 4 3 |
| ..... | ..... | 17,823 7 1 | 99 15 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,223 0 0 | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | 14,113 2 11 | 1,254 12 0 | ..... | 200 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 2,551 5 4 | 18,119 4 3 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,029 10 8 | 1,029 10 8 |
| ..... | ..... | 679 0 0 | 131 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 118 4 6 | 160 1 8 | 6,374 12 8 | 7,463 2 10 |
| ..... | ..... | 61,180 14 3 | 1,485 11 0 | ..... | 200 0 0 | 178 4 6 | 160 1 8 | 14,441 12 8 | 77,586 12 1 |
| ..... | ..... | 4,94,748 4 2 | 3,921 6 0 | ..... | 218 0 0 | 1,054 14 11 | 1,306 0 3 | 1,01,011 7 11 | 6,03,260 6 11 |

## F.—LOCAL

*(4).—Statement showing the Income of the Local Boards in the*

| District. | XXXII—CIVIL WORKS—*continued.* | | CONTRIBUTIONS. | | | DEBIT. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In charge of Public Works Officers. | Total. | From Provincial to Local. | From other Boards. | Total. | Loans. | Deposits and advances. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | ..... | 29,226 0 5 | 36,106 13 11 | ..... | 36,106 13 11 | ..... | 542 8 0 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | ..... | 24,070 11 8 | 35,064 5 4 | ..... | 35,064 5 4 | ..... | 565 4 7 |
| Panch Maháls ... | ..... | 14,699 11 2 | 24,596 4 7 | ..... | 24,596 4 7 | ..... | 1,275 0 0 |
| Broach ... ... ... | ..... | 12,766 15 6 | 24,052 1 10 | ..... | 24,052 1 10 | ..... | ..... |
| Surat ... ... ... | ..... | 40,602 3 7 | 56,642 0 3 | 82 1 5 | 56,724 1 8 | ..... | 101 0 0 |
| Thána ... ... ... | ..... | 73,946 13 3 | 55,441 15 8 | ..... | 55,441 15 8 | 7,322 5 1 | ..... |
| Total ... | ..... | 1,95,312 7 7 | 2,31,903 9 7 | 82 1 5 | 2,31,985 11 0 | 7,322 5 1 | 2,483 12 7 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | ..... | 18,502 5 9 | 42,744 5 7 | ..... | 42,744 5 7 | ..... | 550 0 0 |
| Khándesh ... ... | ..... | 52,977 3 5 | 69,092 15 0 | ..... | 69,092 15 0 | ..... | ..... |
| Násik ... ... ... | ..... | 23,986 12 11 | 47,309 4 11 | ..... | 47,309 4 11 | ..... | 814 14 10 |
| Poona ... ... ... | ..... | 33,568 12 8 | 48,244 13 6 | 212 5 7 | 48,457 3 1 | ..... | 158 4 0 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 12 8 0 | 39,293 5 7 | 37,823 11 6 | ..... | 33,823 11 6 | ..... | 100 0 0 |
| Sholápur... ... ... | ..... | 24,879 7 3 | 35,570 9 5 | ..... | 35,570 9 5 | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 12 8 0 | 1,93,207 15 7 | 2,80,785 11 11 | 212 5 7 | 2,80,998 1 6 | ..... | 1,623 3 10 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum... ... ... | ..... | 23,780 10 7 | 57,322 2 3 | 13,458 4 5 | 70,780 6 8 | ..... | ..... |
| Dhárwár ... ... | ..... | 44,581 14 3 | 57,248 1 9 | ..... | 27,248 1 9 | 60,000 0 | 0 ..... |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 27 12 0 | 23,496 1 2 | 69,611 1 9 | ..... | 69,611 1 9 | ..... | ..... |
| Kánara ... ... ... | ..... | 17,815 11 5 | 26,402 6 6 | ..... | 26,402 6 6 | ..... | 351 3 9 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | ..... | 14,866 7 0 | 46,291 4 0 | ..... | 46,291 4 0 | ..... | 100 0 0 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | ..... | 12,652 10 10 | 36,212 7 4 | ..... | 36,212 7 4 | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 27 12 0 | 1,37,193 7 3 | 2,93,087 7 7 | 13,458 4 5 | 3,06,545 12 0 | 60,000 0 0 | 451 3 9 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | ..... | 31,828 4 3 | 65,783 10 11 | 4,670 0 0 | 70,453 10 11 | ..... | ..... |
| Hyderábád ... ... | ..... | 19,146 6 1 | 83,330 1 10 | 620 0 0 | 83,950 1 10 | ..... | ..... |
| Shikárpur ... ... | ..... | 18,119 4 3 | 65,853 12 11 | 1,000 0 0 | 66,853 12 11 | ..... | ..... |
| Thar and Párkar ... | ..... | 1,029 10 8 | 15,526 2 7 | ..... | 15,526 2 7 | ..... | ..... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | ..... | 7,463 2 10 | 17,317 12 10 | ..... | 17,317 12 19 | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | ..... | 77,586 12 1 | 2,47,811 9 1 | 6,290 0 0 | 2,54,101 9 1 | ..... | ..... |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 40 4 0 | 6,03,300 10 6 | 10,53,588 6 2 | 20,042 11 5 | 10,73,631 1 7 | 67,322 5 1 | 4,588 3 2 |

FUNDS—*continued.*

*Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—concluded.

| Total. | Total income, excluding opening balance. | Total income, including opening balance. | Incidence of taxation per head of population. | Incidence of income (excluding balance) per head of population. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 542 8 0 | 2,40,996 5 1 | 3,83,680 2 5 | 0 2 5 | 0 4 2 | |
| 565 4 7 | 2,65,365 8 9 | 3,96,953 2 5 | 0 3 5 | 0 4 10 | |
| 1,275 0 0 | 74,596 14 6 | 1,29,629 1 5 | 0 1 6 | 0 3 9 | |
| ..... | 3,38,663 4 11 | 4,62,498 3 3 | 0 13 6 | 0 15 10 | |
| 101 0 0 | 2,93,738 6 3 | 4,63,599 12 1 | 0 4 4 | 0 7 3 | |
| 7,322 5 1 | 2,23,454 13 11 | 3,07,907 6 5 | 0 1 5 | 0 4 4 | |
| 9,806 1 8 | 14,36,815 5 5 | 21,44,267 12 0 | 0 3 8 | 0 5 10 | |
| 550 0 0 | 2,10,579 8 8 | 3,26,547 4 8 | 0 2 2 | 0 3 9 | |
| ..... | 4,51,109 2 1 | 8,20,196 15 10 | 0 2 11 | 0 5 0 | |
| 814 14 10 | 2,11,022 15 4 | 3,43,958 14 7 | 0 2 1 | 0 4 0 | |
| 158 4 0 | 2,07,818 2 5 | 2,89,261 5 0 | 0 1 7 | 0 3 1 | |
| 100 0 0 | 2,57,379 6 2 | 3,72,007 13 11 | 0 2 0 | 0 3 4 | |
| ..... | 1,49,606 7 5 | 2,15,685 3 6 | 0 1 8 | 0 3 2 | |
| 1,623 2 10 | 14,87,515 10 1 | 23,67,657 9 6 | 0 2 2 | 0 3 10 | |
| ..... | 2,41,706 5 3 | 3,31,698 6 10 | 0 2 1 | 0 4 2 | |
| 60,000 0 0 | 3,77,758 14 0 | 6,46,713 9 6 | 0 2 9 | 0 5 9 | |
| —74 0 0 | 2,20,019 9 1 | 3,09,044 3 11 | 0 2 3 | 0 4 9 | |
| 581 3 9 | 1,17,506 6 9 | 1,64,356 10 5 | 0 2 7 | 0 4 11 | |
| —100 0 0 | 1,40,356 4 6 | 1,97,997 3 1 | 0 0 11 | 0 2 1 | |
| ..... | 1,37,867 3 5 | 1,91,132 9 3 | 0 2 3 | 0 3 8 | |
| 60,407 3 9 | 12,35,214 11 0 | 18,40,942 11 0 | 0 2 1 | 0 4 2 | |
| ..... | 2,00,113 4 0 | 3,14,885 15 5 | 0 3 2 | 0 7 4 | |
| ..... | 2,66,827 4 9 | 3,40,399 8 10 | 0 2 8 | 0 5 5 | |
| ..... | 3,03,103 1 0 | 4,07,881 14 11 | 0 4 1 | 0 6 2 | |
| ..... | 71,047 10 1 | 90,746 3 0 | 0 2 4 | 0 3 7 | |
| ..... | 85,836 11 1 | 1,26,570 5 7 | 0 5 8 | 0 8 6 | |
| ..... | 9,34,957 14 11 | 12,80,483 15 9 | 0 3 4 | 0 5 11 | |
| 71,836 8 3 | 50,94,503 9 5 | 76,33,352 0 3 | 0 2 10 | 0 4 11 | |

## F—LOCAL

(5).—*Statement showing the expenditure of the Local Boards in the*

| Districts. | Closing balance of previous year. | Total income during the year. | I.—REFUNDS AND DRAWBACKS. | 15.—POST OFFICE. | | | 18.—ADMINISTRATION. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | General establishments of Local | | |
| | | | Local Bate refunds. | District post establishments. | Mail cart service. | Total. | Office establishment. | Office contingencies. | Payment of establishments for offices of Accounts, Control and Audit. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 1,42,683 13 4 | 2,40,996 5 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 459 8 5 | 4,605 9 9 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 1,31,587 9 8 | 2,65,365 8 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,150 1 9 | 146 1 7 | 4,829 8 4 |
| Panch Mahals ... ... | 55,032 2 11 | 74,596 14 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 123 0 0 | 1,878 2 11 |
| Broach ... ... ... | 1,23,834 14 4 | 3,38,663 4 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 0 0 | 430 9 6 | 4,711 6 5 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 1,69,861 5 10 | 2,93,738 6 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,368 5 9 | 230 9 1 | 4,889 3 1 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 84,452 8 6 | 2,23,454 13 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,932 10 11 | 360 13 11 | 9,094 13 6 |
| Total ... | 7,07,452 6 7 | 14,36,815 5 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,561 2 5 | 1,750 10 6 | 30,008 12 0 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 1,15,967 12 0 | 2,10,579 8 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,902 1 1 | 446 9 3 | 2,397 5 9 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 3,69,087 13 9 | 4,51,109 2 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,810 6 5 | 1,522 11 9 | 1,556 10 0 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 1,32,935 15 3 | 2,11,022 15 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,505 11 5 | 1,171 13 3 | 2,751 7 11 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 81,443 3 7 | 2,07,818 3 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,828 12 10 | 290 6 0 | 722 6 0 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 1,14,628 7 9 | 2,57,379 6 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,333 14 8 | 555 7 0 | 4,469 7 0 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 66,078 12 1 | 1,49,606 7 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,048 15 10 | 721 2 3 | 504 2 2 |
| Total ... | 8,80,141 15 5 | 14,87,515 10 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,429 14 3 | 4,708 1 6 | 12,401 6 10 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 89,992 1 7 | 2,41,706 5 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,552 13 0 | 377 14 9 | 3,369 15 2 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 2,68,954 11 6 | 3,77,758 14 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,634 15 10 | 1,762 3 9 | 4,016 12 10 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 89,024 10 10 | 2,20,019 9 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 313 14 4 | 3,540 3 4 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 46,850 3 8 | 1,17,506 6 9 | 493 5 4 | ... | ... | ... | 864 9 0 | 762 7 4 | 3,117 3 0 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 57,640 14 7 | 1,40,356 4 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,753 9 7 | 862 10 2 | 2,100 2 2 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 53,265 5 10 | 1,37,867 3 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,638 13 7 | 928 10 9 | 3,102 12 8 |
| Total .. | 6,05,728 0 0 | 12,25,214 11 0 | 493 5 4 | ... | ... | ... | 14,444 13 0 | 5,007 12 1 | 19,247 1 2 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 1,14,742 11 5 | 2,00,143 4 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,456 2 11 | 100 6 9 | 973 6 10 |
| Hyderábád... ... ... | 73,572 4 4 | 2,66,827 4 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,578 11 3 | 600 0 0 | 1,319 4 6 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 99,778 13 11 | 3,08,103 1 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | 772 11 3 | 6,101 4 9 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | 16,698 8 11 | 74,047 10 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,356 14 3 | 905 11 3 | 377 7 5 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 40,733 0 6 | 85,836 11 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,898 12 0 | 398 0 4 | 375 15 4 |
| Total ... | 3,45,526 0 10 | 9,34,957 15 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,250 8 5 | 2,776 13 7 | 9,147 6 10 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 25,38,848 6 10 | 50,84,503 10 3 | 493 5 4 | ... | ... | ... | 53,686 6 1 | 14,243 5 8 | 70,804 10 10 |

## FUNDS—*continued.*

*Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96.*

| Funds. | 20.—POLICE. | | | | 22.—EDUCATION. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cattle-pound charges. | | | | | | Maintenance and management. | | | | |
| Total. | Contingencies. | Establishments. | Refunds of cattle-pound collections. | Total. | Grants to University. | Inspection. | Training and special schools. | High schools. | Middle schools. | Primary schools. | Total. |
| Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 5,065 2 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 75,065 9 8 | 75,065 9 8 |
| 6,125 11 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 81,034 15 11 | 81,034 15 11 |
| 2,001 2 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 25,126 8 11 | 25,126 8 11 |
| 5,251 15 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 66,456 12 6 | 66,456 12 6 |
| 6,488 1 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 88,968 2 11 | 88,968 2 11 |
| 12,388 6 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | 531 0 0 | 46,013 11 4 | 46,544 11 4 |
| 37,320 8 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | 531 0 0 | 3,82,665 13 3 | 3,83,196 13 3 |
| 5,746 0 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 57,525 7 0 | 57,525 7 0 |
| 7,889 12 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,258 14 10 | ... | 603 0 0 | 1,01,819 10 11 | 1,06,681 9 9 |
| 9,429 0 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 53,125 7 3 | 53,125 7 3 |
| 3,841 8 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 55,525 9 10 | 55,525 9 10 |
| 8,358 12 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 77,603 15 6 | 77,603 15 6 |
| 4,274 4 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 45,935 14 3 | 45,935 14 3 |
| 39,539 6 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,258 14 10 | ... | 603 0 0 | 3,91,536 0 9 | 3,96,397 15 7 |
| 5,300 10 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 78,424 5 1 | 78,424 5 1 |
| 10,413 15 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | 206 0 0 | 1,05,596 10 3 | 1,05,802 10 3 |
| 3,854 1 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 62,326 9 10 | 62,326 9 10 |
| 4,744 3 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 34,345 15 2 | 34,315 15 2 |
| 4,716 5 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,746 3 2 | ... | ..... | 54,538 2 3 | 61,284 4 5 |
| 9,670 5 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 38,913 9 6 | 38,913 9 6 |
| 38,699 10 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,746 3 2 | ... | 206 0 0 | 3,74,115 4 1 | 3,81,067 6 3 |
| 4,490 0 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,759 0 4 | ... | ..... | 27,026 6 11 | 28,785 7 3 |
| 5,497 15 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,580 5 0 | ... | 1,197 0 0 | 45,305 7 11 | 53,082 12 11 |
| 6,874 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 57,961 5 2 | 57,961 5 2 |
| 3,640 0 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | 836 0 0 | 13,659 13 3 | 14,495 13 3 |
| 2,672 11 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 15,211 7 9 | 15,211 7 9 |
| 23,174 12 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,339 5 4 | ... | 2,033 0 0 | 1,59,164 9 0 | 1,69,536 14 4 |
| 1,38,734 6 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,344 7 4 | ... | 3,373 0 0 | 13,07,481 10 1 | 13,30,199 1 5 |

## F—LOCAL

(5).—*Statement showing the expenditure of the Local Boards in the*

| Districts. | 22.—EDUCATION—*continued.* | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Grants-in-aid. | Scholarships. | Miscellaneous. | Refunds. | Total. | General medical establishment. | Hospitals and Dispensaries. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád... ... ... | 685 8 0 | 1,870 10 3 | ..... | 150 0 0 | 77,771 11 11 | ..... | 5,949 0 0 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 8,869 13 7 | 2,239 14 9 | ..... | ..... | 92,144 12 3 | ..... | 3,700 0 0 |
| Panch Mahálś ... ... | 1,531 0 0 | 820 3 4 | 99 5 1 | ..... | 27,577 1 4 | ..... | 3,062 4 0 |
| Broach ... ... ... | 1,750 8 0 | 3,098 15 1 | ..... | ..... | 71,306 3 7 | ..... | 7,928 3 3 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 876 0 0 | 2,828 4 2 | ..... | ..... | 92,672 7 1 | ..... | 7,122 4 0 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 3,301 8 0 | 1,220 2 0 | ..... | ..... | 51,066 5 4 | ..... | 11,844 5 2 |
| Total ... | 17,014 5 7 | 12,078 1 7 | 99 5 1 | 150 0 0 | 4,12,538 9 6 | ..... | 39,606 0 5 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 4,745 13 9 | 1,810 14 3 | 5,705 14 7 | ..... | 69,788 1 7 | ..... | 5,489 12 1 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 9,589 12 0 | ..... | ..... | 4 0 0 | 1,16,275 5 9 | ..... | 9,127 5 6 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 2,017 15 8 | 2,475 6 0 | 5,896 5 2 | ..... | 63,515 2 1 | ..... | 10,160 3 0 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 2,130 8 0 | 2,077 7 2 | 5,018 9 11 | ..... | 64,752 2 11 | ..... | 3,555 0 1 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 2,640 0 0 | 2,467 15 8 | 634 1 5 | ..... | 83,346 0 7 | ..... | 4,492 2 5 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 573 0 0 | 1,480 9 2 | 1,139 11 3 | ..... | 49,129 2 8 | ..... | 2,938 7 10 |
| Total ... | 21,697 1 5 | 10,312 4 3 | 18,394 10 4 | 4 0 0 | 4,46,805 15 7 | ..... | 35,762 15 8 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 7,026 3 5 | 2,030 10 6 | 3,114 1 9 | ..... | 90,595 4 9 | 2,292 5 0 | 1,750 0 0 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 2,972 0 0 | 571 10 4 | ..... | ..... | 1,09,346 4 7 | 4,706 14 1 | 1,502 0 0 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 2,372 0 0 | 381 0 0 | 3,980 1 6 | ..... | 69,059 11 4 | ..... | 3,852 13 3 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 2,207 10 6 | 1,231 6 4 | 2,822 13 2 | 150 0 0 | 40,727 13 2 | ..... | 4,750 14 8 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 3,361 2 9 | 1,590 8 5 | 15,264 1 0 | 520 0 6 | 82,020 1 1 | ..... | 2,395 13 11 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 4,809 1 3 | 1,328 5 11 | 2,964 5 7 | ..... | 48,015 6 3 | ..... | 1,313 0 0 |
| Total ... | 22,748 1 11 | 7,133 9 6 | 28,145 7 0 | 670 0 6 | 4,39,764 9 2 | 6,999 3 1 | 15,564 9 10 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 13,039 4 9 | 1,794 3 11 | 4,921 15 4 | ..... | 48,540 15 3 | ..... | 9,056 6 7 |
| Hyderábád... ... ... | 17,890 14 6 | 3,460 8 10 | 6,785 13 1 | ..... | 28,137 4 5 | ..... | 13,852 15 5 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 21,972 0 0 | 2,842 7 4 | 4,769 4 9 | ..... | 87,545 1 3 | ..... | 12,077 3 3 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | 3,177 12 0 | 671 10 5 | 2,376 9 0 | ..... | 20,721 12 8 | ..... | 8,396 11 6 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 2,363 11 0 | 1,009. 0 10 | 454 9 3 | ..... | 19,038 12 10 | ..... | 2,605 6 1 |
| Total ... | 58,443 10 3 | 9,777 15 4 | 1,308 3 5 | ..... | 2,57,066 11 4 | ..... | 45,988 10 10 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 1,19,903 3 2 | 39,301 14 8 | 47,947 9 10 | 820 0 6 | 15,56,175 13 7 | 6,999 3 1 | 1,36,922 4 9 |

## FUNDS—*continued.*

*Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96* - continued.

| 24.—MEDICAL. | | | | | | | | 26.—SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SANITATION AND VACCINATION. | | | | | | | | | PUBLIC EXHIBITIONS AND FAIRS. | | | |
| Vaccination establishment and charges. | Sanitation charges. | Total. | Medical schools and colleges. | Lunatic Asylums. | Refunds. | Total. | Experimental cultivation. | Horse fairs. | Cattle fairs. | Other exhibitions or fairs. | Total. |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 4,139 2 4 | 490 6 0 | 4,629 8 4 | ... | ... | ... | 10,578 8 4 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3,528 9 0 | 294 13 2 | 3,823 6 2 | ... | ... | ... | 7,523 6 2 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,379 1 8 | 17 2 0 | 2,396 3 8 | ... | ... | ... | 5,458 7 8 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,832 14 6 | 521 7 3 | 2,354 5 9 | ... | ... | ... | 10,282 9 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3,085 8 10 | 799 5 4 | 3,884 14 2 | ... | ... | ... | 11,007 2 2 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5,210 4 3 | 1,206 6 8 | 6,416 10 11 | ... | ... | ... | 18,261 0 1 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20,175 8 7 | 3,329 8 5 | 23,505 1 0 | ... | ... | ... | 63,111 1 5 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,273 10 0 | ..... | 4,273 10 0 | ... | ... | ... | 9,763 6 1 | ..... | ..... | 1,000 0 0 | ... | 1,000 0 0 |
| 10,315 10 2 | 24 0 0 | 10,339 10 2 | ... | ... | ... | 19,466 15 8 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5,006 11 0 | ..... | 5,006 11 0 | ... | ... | ... | 15,166 14 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,765 2 8 | 224 5 4 | 4,989 8 0 | ... | ... | ... | 8,484 8 10 | ..... | 600 0 0 | ... | ... | 600 0 0 |
| 5,550 13 8 | 416 10 8 | 5,967 8 4 | 200 0 0 | ... | ... | 10,659 10 9 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3,346 7 9 | 120 0 0 | 3,466 7 9 | ... | ... | ... | 6,404 15 7 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 33,198 7 3 | 785 0 0 | 33,983 7 3 | 200 0 0 | ... | ... | 69,946 6 11 | ..... | 600 0 0 | 1,000 0 0 | ... | 1,600 0 0 |
| 5,761 3 1 | 5 0 0 | 5,766 3 1 | ... | ... | ... | 9,808 8 1 | ..... | ..... | 250 0 0 | ... | 250 0 0 |
| 6,567 13 10 | 161 9 9 | 6,729 7 7 | ... | ... | ... | 12,938 5 8 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5,878 15 6 | 15 0 0 | 5,893 15 6 | ... | ... | ... | 9,746 12 9 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6,730 14 0 | ..... | 6,730 14 0 | ... | ... | ... | 11,431 12 8 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,564 9 11 | ..... | 4,564 9 11 | ... | ... | ... | 6,960 7 10 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,622 10 0 | ..... | 4,622 10 0 | ... | ... | ... | 5,935 10 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 34,126 2 4 | 181 9 9 | 34,307 12 1 | ... | ... | ... | 56,871 9 0 | ..... | ..... | 250 0 0 | ... | 250 0 0 |
| 5,342 11 9 | 107 12 4 | 5,450 8 1 | ... | ... | ... | 14,506 14 8 | ..... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4,955 10 1 | 1,978 13 6 | ..... | 1,500 0 0 | ... | ... | 22,287 7 0 | 2,183 7 2 | 3,602 7 11 | 3,602 7 10 | 576 12 9 | 7,781 12 6 |
| 6,125 8 10 | 300 0 0 | 6,425 8 10 | ... | ... | ... | 18,502 12 1 | ..... | 6,876 0 11 | ... | ... | 6,876 0 11 |
| 3,341 13 9 | 1,372 0 0 | 4,713 13 9 | ... | ... | ... | 13,110 9 3 | 65 6 0 | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,645 5 10 | 744 8 7 | 2,389 14 5 | ... | ... | ... | 4,995 4 6 | ..... | 2 14 0 | ... | ... | 2 14 0 |
| 21,411 2 3 | 4,503 2 5 | 25,914 4 8 | 1,500 0 0 | ... | ... | 73,402 15 6 | 2,248 13 2 | 10,481 6 10 | 3,602 7 10 | 576 12 9 | 14,660 11 5 |
| 1,08,911 4 5 | 8,799 4 7 | 1,17,710 9 0 | 1,700 0 0 | ... | ... | 2,63,332 0 10 | 2,248 13 2 | 11,081 6 10 | 4,852 7 10 | 576 12 9 | 15,510 11 7 |

F—LOCAL

*(5).—Statement showing the expenditure of the Local Boards in th*

| Districts. | 26.—SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS—*continued.* | | | | | 29.—SUPERANNUATION ALLOWANCES AND PENSIONS. | | 30.—STA | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Veterinary charges. | Bull and stallion charges. | Botanical and other public gardens. | Provincial statistics. | Total. | Pensions. | Gratuities. | Stationery purchased in the country. | Other stationery. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Ahmadábád ... ... | 10,973 9 6 | 995 14 8 | ..... | ..... | 11,969 8 2 | ..... | ... | 166 12 6 | ... |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 2,802 7 11 | 143 9 2 | ..... | ..... | 2,946 1 1 | ..... | ... | 820 0 6 | ... |
| Panch Mahals ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | 13 15 3 | ... |
| Broach ... ... ... | 175 3 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 175 3 0 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Surat ... ... ... | 250 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 250 0 0 | ..... | ... | 57 3 5 | ... |
| Thána ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | 176 10 10 | ... |
| Total ... | 14,201 4 5 | 1,139 7 10 | ..... | ..... | 15,340 12 3 | ..... | ... | 1,234 10 6 | ... |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | ..... | 2,161 3 10 | ..... | ..... | 3,161 8 10 | ..... | ... | 534 14 9 | ... |
| Khándesh... ... ... | 4,609 6 2 | 467 4 8 | ..... | ..... | 5,076 10 10 | ..... | ... | 142 13 9 | 12 8 0 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 1,413 2 11 | 544 11 8 | ..... | ..... | 1,957 14 5 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Poona ... ... ... | 633 15 0 | 2,181 13 1 | ..... | ..... | 3,415 12 1 | ..... | 42 0 0 | ..... | ... |
| Sátára ... ... ... | ..... | 350 10 2 | ..... | ..... | 350 10 2 | ..... | ... | 372 1 3 | ... |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | ..... | 445 0 4 | ..... | ..... | 445 0 4 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Total ... | 6,656 8 1 | 6,151 0 7 | ..... | ..... | 14,407 8 8 | ..... | 42 0 0 | 1,049 13 9 | 12 8 0 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 2,754 9 7 | 121 5 10 | ..... | ..... | 3,125 15 5 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | ..... | 149 5 2 | ..... | ..... | 149 5 2 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 496 2 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 496 2 11 | ..... | 30 0 0 | 806 11 9 | ... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 163 9 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 163 9 0 | ..... | 42 0 0 | ..... | ... |
| Kolába ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | 119 13 6 | ... |
| Total ... | 3,414 5 6 | 270 11 0 | ..... | ..... | 3,935 0 6 | ..... | 72 0 0 | 926 9 3 | ... |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 2,000 0 0 | ..... | 2,000 0 0 | ..... | ... | 729 3 6 | ... |
| Hyderábád... ... ... | 2,799 1 1 | 907 12 5 | 9,329 12 1 | 800 9 1 | 21,618 15 7 | ..... | ... | 70 15 3 | ... |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 4,109 5 2 | 1,739 14 10 | 4,807 0 1 | ..... | 17,529 5 0 | ..... | ... | 305 8 0 | ... |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | 549 10 0 | 126 1 5 | 50 0 0 | ..... | 791 1 5 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | ..... | 1,809 13 8 | 24 12 0 | ..... | 1,687 7 8 | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Total ... | 7,458 0 3 | 4,383 10 4 | 16,208 8 2 | 800 9 1 | 45,760 4 10 | ..... | ... | 1,105 10 9 | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 31,730 2 3 | 11,944 13 9 | 16,208 8 2 | 800 9 1 | 79,443 10 3 | ..... | 114 0 0 | 4,316 12 3 | 12 8 0 |

## FUNDS—*continued.*

*Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

| TIONERY AND PRINTING. | | | 32.—MISCELLANEOUS. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Petty Establishments. | | | | |
| Printing. | Lithography. | Total. | Donations for charitable purposes. | Rewards for the destruction of dogs, wild animals and snakes. | Staging bungalows and serai establishment and charges. | Other petty establishment and charges. | Miscellaneous and unforeseen charges. | Miscellaneous refunds. | Total. |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 375 6 3 | ... | 542 2 9 | ... | ... | 795 2 5 | 323 14 3 | 2,490 3 7 | ..... | 3,609 4 3 |
| 229 1 5 | ... | 1,049 1 11 | ... | ... | 392 1 7 | 411 3 11 | 327 6 11 | 608 12 0 | 1,739 8 5 |
| 99 2 6 | ... | 113 1 9 | ... | 39 10 6 | 289 2 7 | 675 12 4 | 197 1 0 | 84 0 0 | 1,285 10 5 |
| 130 12 9 | ... | 130 12 9 | ... | ... | 48 0 0 | 2,791 0 9 | 2,937 14 4 | ..... | 5,776 15 1 |
| 460 11 5 | ... | 517 14 10 | ... | ... | 1,159 4 11 | 507 9 6 | 970 4 8 | 821 2 0 | 3,458 5 1 |
| 709 0 0 | ... | 895 10 10 | ... | ... | 783 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 783 0 0 |
| 2,004 2 4 | ... | 3,238 12 10 | ... | 39 10 6 | 3,466 11 6 | 4,709 8 9 | 6,922 14 6 | 1,513 14 0 | 16,652 11 3 |
| 89 7 11 | ... | 624 6 8 | ... | ... | 1,118 6 4 | ..... | 53 0 0 | ..... | 1,171 6 4 |
| 185 6 3 | 312 0 0 | 652 12 0 | ... | 0 1 0 | 4,063 10 5 | ..... | 437 4 2 | 3,348 4 10 | 7,849 4 5 |
| 125 0 4 | ... | 125 0 4 | ... | ... | 1,163 4 10 | 2,660 12 6 | ..... | ..... | 3,824 1 4 |
| 71 4 1 | ... | 71 4 1 | ... | ... | 994 4 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 994 4 5 |
| 200 1 11 | ... | 172 3 2 | ... | ... | 1,117 14 10 | ..... | 1,944 1 9 | 9 14 0 | 3,071 14 7 |
| 114 13 9 | ... | 114 13 9 | ... | ... | 48 0 0 | 1,648 10 0 | 100 0 0 | 7 8 0 | 1,804 2 0 |
| 786 2 3 | 312 0 0 | 2,160 3 0 | ... | 0 1 0 | 8,505 8 10 | 4,309 6 6 | 2,534 5 11 | 3,365 10 10 | 18,715 1 1 |
| 142 4 8 | ... | 142 4 8 | 400 0 0 | ... | 2,454 5 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,854 5 2 |
| 812 10 10 | ... | 1,619 6 7 | ... | ... | 1,385 12 5 | ..... | ..... | 74 3 6 | 1,459 15 11 |
| 755 10 6 | ... | 755 10 6 | ... | ... | 1,815 9 6 | ..... | 105 5 0 | 204 0 0 | 2,124 14 6 |
| 173 11 9 | ... | 173 11 9 | ... | ... | 3,314 5 0 | 719 11 10 | 1,301 5 2 | 27 14 0 | 5,363 4 0 |
| 236 15 10 | ... | 236 15 10 | ... | ... | 1,687 9 2 | 15 0 0 | 757 1 6 | ..... | 2,459 10 8 |
| 240 5 11 | ... | 360 3 5 | ... | ... | ..... | 1,506 2 0 | 821 7 11 | 0 0 5 | 2,327 10 4 |
| 2,361 11 6 | ... | 3,288 4 9 | 400 0 0 | ... | 10,657 9 3 | 2,240 13 10 | 2,985 3 7 | 306 1 11 | 16,589 12 7 |
| 336 12 4 | ... | 1,065 15 10 | ... | ... | 1,323 9 5 | 17,866 3 7 | 729 1 0 | ..... | 19,918 14 0 |
| 156 10 11 | ... | 227 10 2 | ... | ... | 80 3 0 | 6,085 8 9 | 737 4 9 | 0 12 0 | 6,903 11 6 |
| 200 11 10 | ... | 506 3 10 | ... | ... | 1,459 1 7 | 25,868 9 5 | 969 12 0 | 1,267 0 0 | 29,564 7 0 |
| 32 4 1 | ... | 32 4 1 | ... | ... | 311 7 1 | 4,170 1 6 | 13 3 0 | ..... | 4,994 11 7 |
| 101 11 2 | ... | 101 11 3 | ... | ... | 647 14 8 | 3,087 14 7 | 216 8 11 | 0 1 3 | 3,932 7 5 |
| 828 2 4 | ... | 1,933 13 1 | ... | ... | 4,322 2 9 | 57,058 5 10 | 2,665 13 8 | 1,267 13 3 | 65,314 3 6 |
| 5,980 2 5 | 312 0 0 | 10,621 1 8 | 400 0 0 | 39 11 6 | 26,952 0 4 | 68,318 2 11 | 15,108 5 8 | 6,453 8 0 | 1,17,271 12 5 |

(5).—*Statement showing the expenditure of the Local Boards in th*

| Districts. | 33.—FAMINE RELIEF. | | | 38.—RAILWAYS. | 41.—RAILWAYS. | 43.—MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION. | 48.—RAILWAYS. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Charitable relief. | Public Works. | Miscellaneous. | Working expenses. | Miscellaneous railway expenditure. | Local canal charges. | Capital expenditure. | Civil Buildings. |
| | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,414 13 9 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13,061 6 11 |
| Panch Maháls ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 559 7 10 |
| Broach ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13,120 8 11 |
| Surat ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 599 7 11 |
| Thána ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,790 5 2 |
| Total ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 32,546 2 6 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 932 13 10 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 926 0 0 |
| Násik ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,772 0 9 |
| Poona ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,681 11 8 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6,464 8 10 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,214 9 10 |
| Total ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15,991 12 11 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,166 0 6 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7,091 8 7 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,449 14 2 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,069 13 4 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,124 7 6 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,254 15 3 |
| Total ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 19,156 11 4 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,742 1 2 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,713 11 9 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8,416 15 2 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,336 7 11 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,516 8 11 |
| Total ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20,725 12 11 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 88,420 7 |

## FUNDS—*continued.*

*Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

45.—CIVIL WORKS.

In Charge of Civil Officers.

| Original Works. | | | Repairs. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Communications. | Miscellaneous public improvements. | Total. | Civil Buildings. | Communications. | Miscellaneous public improvements. | Total. |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 7,536 8 2 | 1,386 0 2 | 12,337 6 1 | 6,448 11 10 | 13,743 5 11 | 15 1 0 | 20,207 2 9 |
| 6,414 3 0 | 588 1 11 | 20,093 11 10 | 3,135 6 5 | 9,466 9 5 | 397 10 2 | 12,999 10 0 |
| 656 15 1 | ..... | 1,216 7 9 | 1,297 4 4 | 2,729 9 4 | ..... | 4,026 13 8 |
| 3,021 4 4 | 1,441 15 11 | 17,583 13 2 | 1,519 13 10 | 16,636 4 2 | 2,009 13 8 | 20,165 15 8 |
| 11,316 11 0 | ..... | 11,916 2 11 | 3,357 15 7 | 28,836 3 0 | ..... | 32,194 2 7 |
| 6,429 2 0 | ..... | 8,219 7 2 | 4,361 3 1 | 5,617 11 5 | ..... | 9,978 14 6 |
| 35,404 12 5 | 3,416 2 0 | 71,367 0 11 | 20,120 7 1 | 77,029 11 3 | 2,422 8 10 | 99,572 11 2 |
| 13,065 9 6 | 182 8 0 | 14,180 15 4 | 3,742 5 0 | 11,457 14 11 | ..... | 15,200 3 11 |
| 42,598 9 1 | ..... | 43,524 9 1 | 6,950 3 7 | 35,098 7 3 | 277 5 9 | 42,326 0 7 |
| 10,530 2 4 | ..... | 14,302 3 1 | 3,040 5 6 | 15,339 14 7 | 350 3 9 | 18,730 7 10 |
| 8,882 13 8 | 751 13 6 | 12,316 6 10 | 2,556 13 6 | 15,627 4 2 | ..... | 18,184 1 8 |
| 7,088 4 6 | 405 1 0 | 13,957 14 4 | 6,128 0 1 | 8,732 10 10 | 82 4 0 | 24,942 14 11 |
| 2,985 0 7 | 52 8 0 | 4,252 2 5 | 2,257 3 3 | 21,759 1 5 | 2,061 0 11 | 26,077 5 7 |
| 85,150 7 8 | 1,391 14 6 | 1,02,534 3 1 | 24,674 14 11 | 1,80,015 5 2 | 2,770 14 5 | 1,45,461 2 6 |
| 5,487 0 0 | 564 15 6 | 11,218 0 0 | 4,414 6 10 | 28,888 5 7 | ..... | 33,302 12 5 |
| 1,412 7 11 | 697 14 5 | 9,201 14 11 | 4,011 6 3 | 26,006 13 0 | 175 6 4 | 30,193 9 7 |
| 402 15 9 | ..... | 3,852 13 11 | 6,996 5 9 | 8,270 2 3 | ..... | 15,266 8 0 |
| 3,080 2 3 | ..... | 4,149 15 7 | 3,455 5 11 | 15,793 6 7 | 176 4 2 | 19,425 0 8 |
| 3,706 12 6 | ..... | 4,831 4 0 | 4,825 0 11 | 14,520 12 3 | 68 8 0 | 19,414 5 1 |
| 3,152 10 4 | ..... | 4,407 9 7 | 2,085 11 6 | 14,301 15 1 | 79 0 6 | 16,466 11 1 |
| 17,242 0 9 | 1,262 13 11 | 37,661 10 0 | 25,788 5 1 | 1,07,781 6 9 | 499 3 0 | 1,34,068 14 10 |
| 13,549 8 5 | 300 0 0 | 18,591 9 7 | 2,073 12 5 | 43,896 1 5 | 700 7 8 | 46,669 5 6 |
| 8,213 9 8 | 3,998 6 0 | 15,925 11 5 | 4,654 10 6 | 38,763 6 2 | 2,250 15 2 | 45,668 15 10 |
| 31,547 8 4 | 3,298 15 0 | 43,263 6 6 | 13,438 13 5 | 75,013 15 9 | 2,381 7 4 | 90,834 4 16 |
| 6,447 4 5 | ..... | 8,783 12 4 | 1,093 1 8 | 7,646 6 7 | 25 0 0 | 8,764 8 3 |
| 8,634 8 1 | ..... | 10,151 1 0 | 2,057 7 5 | 15,830 4 0 | ..... | 17,887 11 5 |
| 68,392 6 11 | 7,597 5 0 | 96,715 8 10 | 23,317 13 5 | 1,81,149 1 11 | 5,357 14 2 | 2,09,824 13 6 |
| 2,06,189 11 9 | 13,668 11 5 | 3,08,278 6 10 | 93,901 8 6 | 4,83,975 9 1 | 11,050 8 5 | 5,88,927 10 0 |

## F—LOCAL

*(5).—Statement showing the expenditure of the Local Boards in the*

| Districts. | In Charge of Civil Officers—*continued.* | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Establishment and contingencies appertaining to Public Works. | Tools and Plant. | Water-supply and Water Works. | Drainage Works. | Planting and preservation of road-side trees. | Total. | Civil Buildings. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 3,454 12 6 | 167 11 3 | 20,614 0 7 | ..... | ..... | 56,781 1 2 | ..... |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 4,151 1 10 | 205 15 5 | 26,380 12 9 | ..... | ..... | 63,831 3 10 | 7,468 8 8 |
| Panch Mahals ... ... | 296 12 0 | 37 10 9 | 12,185 8 8 | ..... | ..... | 17,763 4 10 | 7,091 8 1 |
| Broach ... ... ... | 4,562 13 11 | 358 11 5 | 36,721 3 9 | ..... | ..... | 79,392 9 11 | 4,927 12 1 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 6,277 2 7 | 522 11 1 | 24,845 8 2 | ..... | ..... | 75,755 11 4 | ..... |
| Thána ... ... ... | 3,411 2 1 | 446 0 6 | 22,206 2 3 | ..... | ..... | 44,261 10 6 | ..... |
| Total ... | 22,153 12 11 | 1,738 12 5 | 1,42,953 4 2 | ..... | ..... | 3,37,785 9 7 | 19,487 12 10 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Admednagar ... ... | 3,366 0 0 | 252 0 0 | 9,820 5 0 | ..... | ..... | 42,819 8 3 | 4,540 4 8 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 7,356 1 5 | 403 2 0 | 27,876 9 4 | ..... | ..... | 1,21,486 6 5 | 20,040 7 0 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 6,241 4 1 | 693 15 3 | 11,192 13 0 | ..... | ..... | 51,160 11 3 | 12,294 15 9 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 4,776 6 9 | 209 12 6 | 10,939 12 7 | ..... | ..... | 46,426 8 4 | ..... |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 4,168 15 8 | 1,056 2 7 | 18,083 0 4 | ..... | ..... | 62,208 15 10 | 19,273 8 6 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 2,921 15 3 | 497 15 6 | 5,840 13 8 | ..... | ..... | 39,590 4 5 | 377 11 9 |
| Total ... | 28,830 11 2 | 3,112 15 10 | 83,753 5 11 | ..... | ..... | 3,63,692 6 6 | 59,526 15 8 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 3,801 10 10 | 49 13 0 | 6,939 8 10 | ..... | ..... | 55,311 13 1 | 2 4 0 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 7,076 5 8 | 1,036 2 2 | 11,741 6 0 | ..... | 3,921 7 5 | 63,170 13 9 | 2,758 5 2 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 4,115 12 4 | 243 5 10 | 4,949 1 9 | ..... | 1,181 11 1 | 29,609 4 11 | 3,121 0 0 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 2,540 4 5 | 28 12 0 | 1,164 6 10 | ..... | 126 5 6 | 27,434 13 0 | ..... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 2,258 7 10 | 256 10 7 | 6,405 7 0 | ..... | 160 11 8 | 33,326 14 2 | 5,274 12 1 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | ..... | 86 11 6 | 15,881 3 7 | ..... | 150 0 0 | 36,992 3 8 | ..... |
| Total ... | 19,792 9 1 | 1,701 7 0 | 47,081 2 0 | ..... | 5,540 3 8 | 2,45,845 14 7 | 11,156 6 1 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 1,938 11 4 | 70 14 0 | 10,345 1 6 | ..... | ..... | 77,615 9 11 | ..... |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 2,476 1 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 64,070 12 5 | 26,452 11 2 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 9,688 2 4 | ..... | 20,436 14 3 | ..... | ..... | 1,64,222 11 7 | 199 14 5 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | 870 0 0 | ..... | 472 6 4 | ..... | ..... | 18,890 10 11 | 3,916 8 0 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 1,253 4 10 | 377 4 0 | 5,159 1 7 | ..... | ..... | 35,328 6 10 | ..... |
| Total ... | 16,226 3 8 | 948 2 0 | 36,413 7 8 | ..... | ..... | 3,60,128 3 8 | 26,652 9 7 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 87,003 4 10 | 7,501 5 3 | 3,10,201 3 9 | ..... | 5,540 3 8 | 13,07,452 2 4 | 1,16,823 12 2 |

## FUNDS—*continued.*

*Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

45.—CIVIL WORKS—*continued.*

In Charge of Public Works Officers.

| Original Works. | | | Repairs. | | | | Establishment and contingencies appertaining to Public Works. | Tools and Plant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Communications. | Miscellaneous public improvements. | Total. | Civil Buildings. | Communications. | Miscellaneous public improvements. | Total. | | |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 25,589 0 4 | 33 10 6 | 25,622 10 10 | ..... | 33,309 15 9 | ..... | 33,309 15 9 | 7,185 14 4 | ..... |
| 22,427 14 2 | ..... | 29,896 6 10 | 759 3 0 | 45,197 9 9 | ..... | 45,956 12 9 | 10,098 12 1 | 1,421 10 0 |
| 15,727 4 6 | 147 7 3 | 22,966 3 10 | ..... | 13,290 2 4 | ..... | 13,290 2 4 | 4,358 12 3 | 351 1 8 |
| 29,448 6 11 | ..... | 34,376 3 0 | ..... | 15,093 12 2 | 138 9 0 | 15,232 5 2 | 6,241 1 9 | ..... |
| 35,851 2 11 | ..... | 35,851 2 11 | 158 11 0 | 28,216 6 1 | ..... | 28,375 1 1 | 7,710 8 0 | ..... |
| 11,313 9 6 | ..... | 11,313 9 6 | 605 5 11 | 65,676 3 6 | 109 7 6 | 66,391 0 11 | 9,375 12 0 | 686 2 3 |
| 1,40,357 6 4 | 181 1 9 | 1,60,026 4 11 | 1,523 3 11 | 2,00,784 1 7 | 248 0 6 | 2,02,555 6 0 | 44,970 12 5 | 2,458 13 11 |
| 20,982 3 6 | ..... | 28,522 8 2 | 558 7 0 | 55,664 4 7 | 448 10 7 | 56,671 6 2 | 1,564 6 3 | 925 9 11 |
| 1,56,470 9 10 | ..... | 1,76,511 0 10 | ..... | 70,360 9 0 | ..... | 70,360 9 0 | 27,569 2 9 | 10,031 10 7 |
| 11,833 8 11 | ..... | 24,128 8 8 | 314 2 8 | 33,929 14 10 | ..... | 34,244 1 6 | 7,404 1 5 | 1,515 0 8 |
| 2,569 9 7 | ..... | 2,569 9 7 | 113 12 3 | 47,172 2 4 | ..... | 47,285 14 7 | 6,037 1 8 | 497 3 5 |
| 6,107 3 2 | ..... | 25,380 11 8 | ..... | 56,129 3 2 | ..... | 56,129 3 2 | 9,818 3 5 | 1,491 5 8 |
| 14,070 5 11 | ..... | 14,448 1/2 8 | ..... | 20,994 8 11 | ..... | 20,994 8 11 | 4,318 1 11 | 982 5 7 |
| 2,12,033 8 11 | ..... | 2,71,560 8 7 | 986 5 11 | 2,84,250 10 10 | 448 10 7 | 2,85,685 11 4 | 56,711 1 5 | 15,443 3 10 |
| 25,879 2 3 | ..... | 25,881 6 3 | ..... | 26,768 3 0 | ..... | 26,768 3 0 | 6,465 14 1 | ..... |
| 7,622 10 7 | ..... | 10,380 15 9 | ..... | 51,113 11 7 | 247 5 10 | 51,361 1 5 | 8,016 14 3 | 1,421 0 1 |
| 39,638 8 3 | ..... | 42,759 9 1 | ..... | 22,217 10 10 | ..... | 22,217 10 10 | 7,641 2 8 | 745 4 0 |
| 1,579 13 3 | ..... | 1,579 13 3 | ..... | 17,030 6 10 | ..... | 17,030 6 10 | 2,255 8 9 | ..... |
| 722 1 4 | ..... | 5,996 13 5 | 438 6 2 | 987 7 6 | ..... | 1,425 13 8 | 902 1 10 | 90 15 9 |
| 8,437 13 8 | ..... | 8,437 13 8 | ..... | 10,764 15 2 | ..... | 10,764 15 2 | 2,565 0 4 | 348 1 10 |
| 83,880 1 4 | ..... | 95,036 7 5 | 438 6 2 | 1,28,882 6 11 | 247 5 10 | 1,29,568 2 11 | 27,846 9 11 | 2,605 5 8 |
| 9,395 3 8 | ..... | 9,395 3 8 | ..... | 2,240 1 2 | ..... | 2,240 1 2 | 1,575 2 1 | ..... |
| 2,676 10 4 | 1,352 4 6 | 30,481 10 0 | 1,969 2 1 | 7,081 9 11 | 37 14 10 | 9,088 10 10 | 5,244 8 4 | 618 12 10 |
| 2,032 7 10 | ..... | 2,232 6 3 | 873 10 6 | ..... | ..... | 873 10 6 | 571 0 11 | 38 3 2 |
| ..... | ..... | 3,916 8 0 | ..... | 1,164 12 9 | ..... | 1,164 12 9 | 609 12 2 | 76 3 6 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 14,104 5 10 | 1,352 4 6 | 42,109 3 11 | 6,759 4 7 | 10,486 7 10 | 37 14 10 | 17,283 11 3 | 8,000 7 6 | 733 3 6 |
| 4,50,375 6 5 | 1,533 6 3 | 5,68,732 8 10 | 9,707 4 7 | 6,24,403 11 2 | 981 5 9 | 6,35,092 15 6 | 1,37,528 15 3 | 21,240 10 11 |

(5).—*Statement showing the expenditure of the Local Boards in th*

| Districts. | 45.—CIVIL WORKS—*continued.* | | | | CONTRIBUTIONS. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In charge of Public Works Officers—*continued.* | | | Total. | To Provincial. | To other Boards. | Total. | Payment of Loans. |
| | Water-supply and Water Works. | Drainage Works. | Total. | | | | | |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 6,871 4 1 | ... | 72,989 13 0 | 1,29,770 14 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,136 6 9 |
| Káira ... ... ... | 19,016 1 6 | ... | 1,06,389 11 2 | 1,70,220 15 0 | 1,328 5 4 | 2,727 0 0 | 4,055 5 4 | ..... |
| Panch Mahális ... ... | 5,487 0 2 | ... | 46,453 4 3 | 64,216 9 1 | 500 0 0 | 370 14 8 | 870 14 8 | ..... |
| Broach ... ... ... | 863 5 9 | ... | 56,712 15 8 | 1,36,105 9 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Surat ... ... ... | 4,301 14 0 | ... | 76,238 10 0 | 1,51,994 5 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 24,839 6 5 |
| Thána ... ... ... | ..... | ... | 87,766 8 8 | 1,32,028 3 2 | ..... | 1,987 7 9 | 1,987 7 9 | 7,322 5 1 |
| Total ... | 36,539 9 6 | ... | 4,46,550 14 9 | 7,84,336 8 4 | 1,828 5 4 | 5,085 6 5 | 6,913 11 9 | 36,298 2 3 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 861 13 11 | ... | 88,545 12 5 | 1,31,365 4 8 | 2,000 0 0 | 304 13 6 | 2,304 13 6 | ..... |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 9,863 12 3 | ... | 2,94,336 3 5 | 4,15,822 9 10 | 973 0 0 | ..... | 973 0 0 | ..... |
| Násik ... ... ... | 4,849 9 9 | ... | 72,141 6 0 | 1,23,302 1 3 | 683 0 0 | 26,072 0 0 | 26,760 0 0 | ..... |
| Poona ... ... ... | ..... | ... | 56,389 13 3 | 1,02,816 5 7 | 1,000 0 0 | 557 10 11 | 1,557 10 11 | 5,619 15 5 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 7,448 10 5 | ... | 1,00,268 2 4 | 1,62,477 2 2 | 500 0 0 | 4,032 10 4 | 4,532 10 4 | ..... |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 19 13 0 | ... | 40,762 15 1 | 80,353 3 6 | 500 0 0 | 116 15 6 | 616 13 6 | ..... |
| Total ... | 23,043 11 4 | ... | 6,52,444 4 6 | 10,16,136 11 0 | 5,661 0 0 | 31,084 0 3 | 36,746 0 3 | 5,619 15 5 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 15,250 2 6 | ... | 74,365 9 10 | 1,29,677 6 11 | 600 0 0 | 350 0 0 | 950 0 0 | ..... |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 9,528 5 11 | ... | 80,708 3 5 | 1,43,879 1 2 | 5,614 9 9 | 2,888 3 1 | 8,502 12 10 | ..... |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 19,719 3 0 | ... | 93,082 13 7 | 1,22,692 2 6 | 1,827 14 11 | 4,779 10 8 | 6,607 9 7 | 3,003 14 6 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 850 2 8 | ... | 21,715 15 6 | 49,150 12 6 | 1,350 0 0 | 4,599 0 0 | 5,949 0 0 | ..... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 23 0 0 | ... | 8,438 12 8 | 41,765 10 10 | 2,219 3 9 | ..... | 2,219 3 9 | 4,283 9 11 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 487 9 7 | ... | 22,603 8 7 | 59,595 12 3 | 850 0 0 | 237 5 4 | 1,087 5 4 | ..... |
| Total ... | 45,858 5 8 | ... | 3,00,914 15 7 | 5,46,760 14 2 | 12,461 12 5 | 12,854 3 1 | 25,315 15 6 | 7,287 8 5 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | ..... | ... | 13,210 6 11 | 90,826 0 10 | 5,395 0 0 | 4,670 0 0 | 10,065 0 0 | ..... |
| Hyderábád... ... ... | ..... | ... | 5,863 5 2 | 45,433 10 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Shikárpur ... .. | ..... | ... | 3,715 4 10 | 1,67,938 0 5 | 197 0 0 | ..... | 197 0 0 | ..... |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | ..... | ... | 5,767 4 5 | 24,657 15 4 | 2,000 0 0 | ..... | 2,000 0 0 | ..... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 35,328 6 10 | ..... | 1,206 12 0 | 1,206 12 0 | ..... |
| Total ... | ..... | ... | 68,126 10 2 | 4,28,254 13 10 | 7,592 0 0 | 5,876 12 0 | 13,468 12 0 | ..... |
| Grand Total ... | 1,05,441 10 6 | ... | 14,68,036 13 0 | 27,75,488 12 4 | 27,543 1 9 | 54,900 5 9 | 82,444 7 6 | 49,205 10 1 |

## FUNDS—*concluded.*

*Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96* – concluded.

| DEBT. | | INTEREST ON DEBT. | | | TOTAL EXPENDITURE. | BALANCE. | | | REMARKS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Deposits and Advances. | Total | On account of last year. | On account of current year. | Total. | | Deposits. | Actual balance. | Total. | |
| Rs. a. p | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 87 0 0 | 4,223 6 9 | ..... | 1,018 5 0 | 1,018 5 0 | 2,44,548 15 6 | 16,995 3 1 | 1,22,135 10 10 | 1,39,131 2 11 | |
| 535 4 7 | 535 4 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,86,340 2 5 | —1,589 0 0 | 1,12,202 0 0 | 1,19,613 0 0 | |
| 925 0 0 | 925 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,02,447 15 10 | —925 0 0 | 28,106 1 7 | 27,181 1 7 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,29,029 4 11 | —1,400 0 0 | 2,34,868 14 4 | 2,33,468 14 4 | |
| 388 0 0 | 25,227 6 5 | ..... | 1,884 9 7 | 1,884 9 7 | 2,93,500 4 5 | —2,231 8 0 | 1,72,330 15 8 | 1,70,099 7 8 | |
| ..... | 7,322 5 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,24,722 6 7 | —3,000 0 0 | 86,184 15 10 | 83,184 15 10 | |
| 1,935 4 7 | 38,233 6 10 | ..... | 2,902 14 7 | 2,902 14 7 | 13,80,589 1 8 | 7,849 11 1 | 7,55,828 15 3 | 7,63,678 10 4 | |
| 550 0 0 | 550 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,24,474 15 9 | ..... | 1,02,072 4 11 | 1,02,072 4 11 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,74,006 6 8 | ..... | 2,46,190 9 2 | 2,46,190 9 2 | |
| 784 14 10 | 784 14 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,44,865 0 10 | ..... | 99,093 13 9 | 99,093 13 9 | |
| 149 12 0 | 5,760 11 5 | ..... | 1,716 3 9 | 1,716 3 9 | 1,93,461 8 10 | 22,816 3 0 | 72,983 9 2 | 95,799 12 2 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,73,369 0 1 | —3,354 8 0 | 1,01,993 5 6 | 98,638 13 6 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,43,142 7 7 | —2,150 0 0 | 74,692 11 11 | 72,542 11 11 | |
| 1,484 10 10 | 7,104 10 3 | ..... | 1,716 3 9 | 1,716 3 9 | 6,53,319 8 1 | 17,311 11 0 | 6,97,026 6 5 | 7,14,338 1 5 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,42,454 7 11 | —2,150 0 0 | 91,393 14 11 | 89,243 14 11 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,404 1 11 | 1,404 1 11 | 2,89,564 0 1 | —3,550 0 0 | 3,60,699 9 5 | 3,57,149 9 5 | |
| ..... | 3,003 14 6 | ..... | 813 13 2 | 813 13 2 | 2,18,807 15 8 | —2,700 0 0 | 92,936 4 3 | 90,236 4 3 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,18,610 1 8 | —2,450 0 0 | 48,196 8 9 | 45,746 8 9 | |
| ..... | 4,283 9 11 | ..... | 1,824 12 1 | 1,824 12 1 | 1,46,692 6 11 | —3,060 0 0 | 54,364 12 2 | 51,304 12 2 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,26,992 4 7 | —2,400 0 0 | 66,540 4 8 | 64,140 4 8 | |
| ..... | 7,287 8 5 | ..... | 4,042 11 2 | 4,042 11 2 | 11,43,121 4 10 | —16,310 0 0 | 7,14,131 6 2 | 6,97,821 6 2 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,91,413 13 1 | 3,000 0 0 | 1,23,472 2 4 | 1,20,472 2 4 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,49,443 10 11 | ..... | 90,955 13 11 | 90,955 13 11 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,28,656 13 7 | —3,900 0 0 | 83,125 1 4 | 79,225 1 4 | |
| 325 0 0 | 325 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 79,273 7 3 | ..... | 20,472 11 9 | 20,472 11 9 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 63,913 10 1 | ..... | 57,656 11 6 | 57,656 11 6 | |
| 325 0 0 | 325 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9,08,701 6 11 | —900 0 0 | 3,71,782 8 10 | 3,70,882 8 10 | |
| 3,744 15 5 | 52,950 9 6 | ..... | 8,661 13 6 | 8,661 13 6 | 40,85,731 5 6 | 7,951 6 1 | 25,38,769 4 8 | 5 46,720 10 9 | |

# G.—MUNICIPAL REVENUE.

*(1).—Statement showing the income of the Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind during the year 1895-96.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | OCTROI. | | | | | | | | | |
| Districts. | By balance in hand at the close of last year. | (a) Class I. (Articles of food or drink for men or animals.) | (b) Class II. (Animals for slaughter.) | (c) Class III. (Fuel, lighting and washing. | (d) Class IV (Building materials.) | (e) Class V. (Drugs, gums and spices.) | (f) Class VI. (Tobacco.)* | (g) Class VII. (Cloth.) | (h) Class VIII. (Metals.) | (i) Total. | Tax on houses and lands. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... .. | 73,471 15 9 | 1,21,478 0 10 | ..... | 5,886 6 10 | 5,844 15 1 | 1,399 4 10 | 6,686 6 0 | 42,380 11 3 | 5,403 3 2 | 1,89,079 0 0 | 46,798 9 10 |
| Kaira .. ... | 61,200 12 10 | 15,431 13 11 | ..... | 1,560 11 1 | 2,473 14 7 | 1,375 3 0 | 697 8 9 | 3,470 0 9 | 2,396 8 11 | 27,205 13 0 | 73,492 14 6 |
| Panch Mahals... ... | 12,794 13 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16,434 8 0 |
| Broach ... ... | 66,746 2 10 | 47,938 8 6 | ..... | 4,647 7 4 | 9,592 0 6 | 506 4 8 | 1,437 4 4 | 4,524 5 5 | 2,707 7 9 | 71,363 6 6 | 27,632 14 4 |
| Surat ... ... .. | 2,56,253 15 7 | 1,19,824 8 5 | 2,800 9 0 | 6,182 10 7 | 7,108 0 8 | 104 8 8 | 2,795 8 8 | ..... | ..... | 1,38,815 14 0 | 39,523 14 6 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 37,780 14 6 | 5,763 11 7 | 466 6 0 | 1,237 3 0 | 1,366 7 5 | ..... | 3,776 7 6 | 337 2 3 | 30 5 11 | 12,977 11 8 | 30,976 12 3 |
| Total ... | 5,11,268 11 3 | 3,10,436 11 3 | 3,266 15 0 | 19,514 6 10 | 26,385 6 3 | 3,785 5 2 | 15,393 3 3 | 50,712 3 8 | 10,547 9 9 | 4,39,441 13 2 | 2,34,259 9 5 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 13,292 6 5 | 24,431 8 9 | ..... | 2,590 5 3 | 1,633 6 9 | 516 8 9 | 337 11 6 | 2,062 5 6 | 1,236 14 3 | 32,808 12 9 | 13,754 13 0 |
| Khándesh ... ... | 2,22,785 12 1 | 28,466 7 4 | 311 10 0 | 3,877 15 6 | 5,932 7 3 | 8,457 5 4 | 678 12 6 | 4,441 8 0 | 2,060 11 4 | 54,226 13 3 | 65,257 12 9 |
| Násik ... ... | 33,723 0 8 | 22,249 13 6 | ..... | 3,283 0 0 | 3,295 10 0 | 1,605 6 9 | 811 1 0 | 3,078 11 0 | 1,928 1 6 | 36,251 11 9 | 25,505 13 0 |
| Poona ... ...* | 1,16,385 8 10 | 1,01,637 4 5 | 139 8 3 | 21,067 15 6 | 22,953 5 1 | 4,501 9 4 | 10,471 14 6 | 8,280 13 2 | 4,908 12 7 | *1,77,961 2 10 | 45,943 14 10 |
| Sátára ... ... | 60,219 10 1 | 28,642 7 7 | 473 5 6 | 6,270 10 1 | 1,864 0 7 | 1,802 7 2 | 600 0 9 | *8,896 10 4 | 2,057 15 4 | 50,607 9 4 | 19,449 11 8 |
| Sholápur ... ... | 1,38,001 0 7 | 47,487 7 2 | ..... | 10,454 11 9 | 6,256 1 9 | 3,566 2 11 | 776 7 9 | 11,938 8 9 | 3,835 2 11 | 84,314 11 0 | 4,341 8 0 |
| Total ... | 5,83,737 6 8 | 2,52,915 0 9 | 924 7 9 | 47,544 10 1 | 41,934 15 5 | 20,449 8 3 | 13,676 0 0 | 38,698 8 9 | 16,027 9 11 | 4,36,170 12 11 | 1,74,253 9 3 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 59,193 14 4 | 27,787 12 7 | 2,531 0 0 | 7,152 12 0 | 4,232 12 11 | 1,112 5 6 | 2,736 0 6 | 2,654 8 10 | 528 0 4 | 48,735 4 8 | 11,666 0 0 |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 42,835 3 9 | 37,826 5 9 | ..... | 11,748 7 6 | 4,815 14 3 | 6,691 15 0 | 3,752 11 11 | 5,569 8 3 | 9,099 8 6 | 78,304 7 2 | 37,420 7 0 |
| Bijápur ... ... | 24,449 14 10 | 30,554 7 10 | 539 2 0 | 5,134 12 6 | 2,550 6 11 | 1,550 0 9 | 498 4 9 | 3,428 14 1 | 994 6 3 | 45,250 7 1 | 12,223 10 0 |
| Kánara ... ... | 26,920 10 0 | 15,753 2 10 | 314 3 6 | 3,456 3 10 | 1,092 8 5 | 384 4 11 | 917 3 6 | 1,768 1 6 | 1,154 11 5 | 24,840 7 11 | 10,206 15 1 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 14,565 14 2 | 11,290 7 5 | ..... | 1,979 2 7 | 576 14 3 | 579 0 11 | 825 7 2 | 1,422 0 6 | 1,139 13 0 | 17,812 11 10 | 10,413 0 3 |
| Kolába ... ... | 13,540 8 5 | 9,814 5 2 | ..... | 1,238 9 5 | 435 7 2 | ..... | 606 15 11 | 1,144 5 3 | 370 12 5 | 13,610 7 4 | 12,408 14 8 |
| Total ... | 1,81,506 1 6 | 1,33,026 9 7 | 3,384 5 6 | 30,109 15 10 | 13,703 15 11 | 10,317 11 1 | 8,736 11 9 | 15,987 6 5 | 13,287 1 11 | 2,28,553 14 0 | 94,338 15 0 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... | 1,68,588 14 10 | 1,21,020 14 6 | 231 2 2 | 44,224 2 5 | 31,068 0 6 | 6,374 8 8 | 21,225 4 3 | 4,303 10 7 | 522 12 1 | 2,28,970 7 2 | 41,113 7 1 |
| Hyderábád ... ... | 37,262 12 3 | 1,16,605 6 9 | ..... | 1,702 5 3 | 3,573 9 7 | 1,972 7 0 | 7,456 11 0 | 24,650 5 11 | 645 8 10 | 1,56,006 6 4 | 1,794 0 0 |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 1,37,701 2 7 | 1,45,368 12 10 | ..... | 3,942 4 5 | 9,765 8 8 | 7,095 15 8 | 8,522 14 10 | 11,443 11 9 | 437 10 9 | 1,86,576 14 11 | 10,932 0 5 |
| Thar and Párkar ... | 3,339 7 8 | 6,263 7 9 | ..... | 319 15 2 | ..... | 69 2 1 | 468 15 6 | 1,514 11 10 | 143 4 4 | 8,779 8 8 | ..... |
| Upper Sind Frontier | 2,644 15 11 | 26,352 12 10 | ..... | 20 2 0 | 191 4 5 | 828 7 3 | 1,543 3 9 | 2,399 14 1 | ..... | 31,335 12 4 | ..... |
| Total ... | 3,49,537 5 3 | 4,15,611 6 8 | 231 2 2 | 49,608 13 3 | 44,598 7 2 | 16,340 8 8 | 39,217 1 4 | 44,312 6 2 | 1,749 4 0 | 6,11,669 1 5 | 53,839 7 6 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 17,26,049 8 8 | 11,11,989 12 5 | 7,806 14 5 | 1,46,777 14 0 | 1,26,622 12 9 | 50,293 1 2 | 77,023 0 4 | 1,49,710 9 0 | 41,611 9 7 | 17,15,835 9 6 | 5,56,691 9 2 |

Includes Rs. 4,000 paid by the Poona City Municipality to the Poona Suburban Municipality as a share of octroi receipts in a lump sum which cannot be shown in any of the classes.

# G—MUNICIPAL REVENUE—*continued.*

*(1).—Statement showing the income of the Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

| 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | OTHER TAXES. | | | | | |
| Districts. | Tax on animals and vehicles. | Tax on professions and Trades. | Tolls (on roads and ferries). | Water-rate. | Tax on boats. | Lighting-rate. | Conservancy (including scavenging and latrine rates). | Punitive Police Tax. | Trade registration fees including loom factory and cotton manufacturing tax). | Pilgrim tax. | Dog tax. | Tax for the removal of sullage water. | Tax for the removal of dyers' waste water. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 8,836 4 9 | 748 0 0 | 25,476 4 10 | 55,133 4 1 | ..... | ... | 50,796 5 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8,086 0 6 | 313 8 0 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 745 8 0 | ..... | 5,350 4 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | 1,640 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 16,499 9 6 | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Panch Mahals ... ... | 840 8 0 | ..... | 3,305 5 5 | ..... | ..... | ... | 365 4 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Broach ... ... ... | 4,039 10 0 | ..... | 11,908 7 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Surat ... ... ... | 12,318 0 0 | 529 8 0 | 65,443 3 3 | ..... | ..... | ... | 35,465 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Thána ... ... ... | 12,547 0 0 | 2,868 3 9 | 23,414 4 0 | 4,436 10 4 | 1,312 0 0 | ... | 10,754 5 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Total ... | 39,326 14 9 | 4,145 11 9 | 1,34,897 12 6 | 59,569 14 5 | 1,312 0 0 | ... | 99,020 15 4 | ..... | ..... | 16,499 9 6 | ..... | 8,086 0 6 | 313 8 0 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 666 0 0 | ..... | 3,984 8 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | 12,692 11 3 | ..... | 745 0 0 | ..... | 70 8 0 | ..... | ... |
| Khándesh ... ... | 5,688 1 0 | ..... | 20,551 7 6 | 5,814 14 0 | ..... | 107 11 0 | 4,785 7 4 | ..... | 6,851 3 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Násik ... ... ... | 1,319 10 9 | ..... | 14,823 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | 13,532 1 2 | 11,579 11 4 | ..... | 5,736 10 0 | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Poona ... ... ... | 5,311 12 0 | 1,795 6 0 | 446 10 0 | 31,099 0 0 | ..... | ... | 30,656 15 11 | ..... | 12,265 1 9 | 15,808 5 0 | 40 8 0 | ..... | ... |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 3,809 13 3 | 286 8 0 | ..... | 5,262 7 3 | ..... | ... | 2,291 2 8 | ..... | 351 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Sholápur ... ... | 1,927 15 6 | ..... | 25,292 14 0 | 28,393 0 9 | ..... | ... | 15,266 11 9 | ..... | ..... | 45,789 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Total ... | 18,723 4 6 | 2,081 14 0 | 65,098 7 6 | 70,569 6 0 | ..... | 107 11 0 | 79,225 2 1 | 11,579 11 4 | 20,212 5 5 | 67,334 11 0 | 111 0 0 | ..... | ... |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 2,438 8 6 | ..... | 5,337 4 6 | ..... | ..... | ... | 10,512 2 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Dharwár ... ... | 2,042 13 0 | 2,868 0 0 | 5,105 15 0 | 14,026 15 0 | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 334 6 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 2,269 3 0 | 52 0 0 | 1,167 13 0 | ..... | ..... | ... | 893 10 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 1,469 13 5 | 35 0 0 | 5,274 2 0 | 2,212 14 0 | ..... | ... | 846 0 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 3,240 15 0 | 850 0 0 | 3,153 12 6 | 1,568 1 4 | ..... | ... | 4,203 14 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Total ... | 11,795 10 11 | 3,805 0 0 | 20,038 15 0 | 17,807 14 4 | ..... | ... | 16,455 11 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi... ... ... | 19,854 4 11 | ..... | ..... | 72,937 6 3 | ..... | ... | 20,774 1 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Hyderábád ... ... | 2,520 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 21,270 4 10 | ..... | ... | 1,320 13 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 7,703 10 6 | ..... | 5,738 6 6 | ..... | ..... | ... | 22,584 15 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Thar and Párkar .. | 120 8 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 3,685 6 0 | ..... | ..... | 46 8 10 | ..... | ... | 1,550 3 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| Total ... | 33,883 13 5 | ..... | 5,738 6 6 | 94,254 3 11 | ..... | ... | 46,230 2 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 1,03,729 11 7 | 10,032 9 9 | 2,25,773 9 6 | 2,42,201 6 8 | 1,312 0 0 | 107 11 0 | 2,40,931 14 9 | 11,579 11 4 | 20,212 5 5 | 83,834 4 6 | 111 0 0 | 8,086 0 6 | 313 8 0 |

# G—MUNICIPAL REVENUES—*continued.*

*(1).—Statement showing the income of Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

| 1 | 3 | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—*continued.* | | | | REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Districts. | OTHER TAXES—*continued.* | | | Total. | From pounds. | From hackney carriages. | From licenses for the sale of spirits and drugs. | FROM OTHER SOURCES. | | | | | | Total. | Total. |
| | Stallage fees levied during the fair of Lal Shahibaz at Sehwan. | Miscellaneous. | Total. | | | | | Licenses for the sale of poisonous drugs, &c. | Vaccination fees. | Licenses for sale of combustible articles. | Income from process fees, under the Stamp Act. | Local cess on lands within Municipal limits. | Miscellaneous. | | |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | ..... | ..... | 8,399 8 6 | 3,84,667 5 8 | 3,691 1 5 | 774 13 6 | 32 8 0 | ... | ... | 158 8 0 | ... | ... | ... | 158 8 0 | 4,656 14 11 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 16,499 9 6 | 1,24,934 1 0 | 3,786 5 5 | ..... | 15 0 0 | 5 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 5 0 0 | 3,806 5 5 |
| Panch Maháls... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20,945 9 5 | 1,405 4 6 | ..... | 15 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,420 4 6 |
| Broach ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ... .. | 1,14,944 5 10 | 1,173 10 3 | 74 6 7 | 15 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,263 0 10 |
| Surat ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,92,095 7 9 | 1,552 7 9 | 347 6 0 | 60 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 14 4 | ... | 7 14 4 | 1,967 12 1 |
| Thána ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 99,286 15 8 | 1,017 2 6 | 180 3 0 | 20 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,217 5 6 |
| Total ... | ..... | ..... | 24,899 2 0 | 10,36,873 13 4 | 12,625 15 10 | 1,376 13 1 | 157 8 0 | 5 0 0 | ... | 158 8 0 | ... | 7 14 4 | ... | 171 6 4 | 14,331 11 3 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | ..... | ..... | 815 8 0 | 64,722 5 0 | 654 3 0 | ..... | 20 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | 57 12 0 | ... | 12 9 6 | 70 5 6 | 744 8 6 |
| Khándesh ... ... | ..... | .. ... | 6,851 3 8 | 1,63,283 6 6 | 5,595 0 3 | ..... | 50 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 5 11 | ... | 37 5 11 | 5,682 6 2 |
| Násik ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 17,316 5 4 | 1,08,748 10 0 | 1,117 0 9 | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,177 0 9 |
| Poona ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 28,073 6 9 | 3,21,328 12 4 | 1,892 10 6 | 14 14 0 | 15 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 7 0 | 28 8 9 | 78 15 9 | 2,001 8 3 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 351 0 0 | 82,058 4 2 | 737 12 6 | 7 14 0 | 45 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 8 0 | ... | 29 8 0 | 820 2 6 |
| Sholápur ... ... | ..... | ..... | 45,789 12 0 | 2,05,326 9 0 | 1,387 11 3 | 66 4 9 | 25 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 0 0 | 54 0 0 | 1,533 0 0 |
| Total ... | .. ... | ..... | 99,197 3 9 | 9,45,467 15 0 | 11,444 6 3 | 89 0 9 | 155 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | 57 12 0 | 117 4 11 | 95 2 3 | 270 3 2 | 11,958 10 2 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | ..... | 12,473 0 2 | 12,473 0 2 | 91,162 4 4 | 604 14 2 | ..... | 15 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 619 14 3 |
| Dhárwár ... ... | ..... | 9,036 4 0 | 9,036 4 0 | 1,48,804 13 2 | 1,339 12 9 | ..... | 80 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,419 12 9 |
| Bijápur... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 57,808 7 1 | 1,159 0 2 | ..... | 30 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,247 6 3 |
| Kánara... ... ... | ..... | 1,747 14 9 | 1,747 14 9 | 41,177 15 9 | 1,074 7 0 | ..... | 10 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 6 1 | 58 6 1 | 1,077 7 0 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 38,063 10 2 | 266 8 9 | ..... | 10 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 276 8 9 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 39,036 0 10 | 787 8 0 | 17 8 0 | 15 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 820 0 0 |
| Total ... | ..... | 23,257 2 11 | 23,257 2 11 | 4,16,053 3 4 | 5,232 2 11 | 17 8 0 | 160 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 6 1 | 73 6 1 | 5,483 1 0 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi... ... ... | 705 0 0 | ..... | 705 0 0 | 3,84,354 11 4 | 2,635 4 4 | ..... | 25 0 0 | ... | 479 6 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 479 6 0 | 3,189 10 4 |
| Hyderabád ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,82,911 8 2 | 1,422 15 0 | ..... | 60 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,482 15 0 |
| Shikárpur ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,33,536 0 1 | 6,559 9 3 | ..... | 10 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,569 9 3 |
| Thar and Párkar ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8,900 0 8 | 564 10 0 | ..... | 5 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 569 10 0 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 36,617 14 8 | ..... | ..... | 5 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 0 0 |
| Total ... | 705 0 0 | ..... | 705 0 0 | 8,46,320 2 11 | 11,232 6 7 | ..... | 105 0 0 | ... | 479 6 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 479 6 0 | 11,816 12 7 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 705 0 0 | 23,257 2 11 | 1,55,058 8 8 | 32,44,715 2 7 | 40,534 15 7 | 1,483 5 10 | 577 8 0 | 5 0 0 | 479 6 0 | 158 8 0 | 57 12 0 | 125 3 3 | 168 8 4 | 994 5 7 | 43,590 3 0 |

# G—MUNICIPAL REVENUES—*continued.*

## (1).—*Statement showing the income of Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

| 1 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Districts. | Rents of lands, houses, serais, dák, bungalows, &c. | Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c. | Conservancy receipts (other than taxes and rates.) | Fees and revenue from Educational Institutions. | Fees and revenue from Medical Institutions. | Fees and revenue from Markets and slaughter-houses. | Fees and revenue from Tramways. | Other Fees. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Fees and revenue from weights and measures. | Temporary occupation of Municipal land. | Fees for occasional occupation of roads. | Fees for temporary counters in front of shops. | Stone fees, quarry, &c. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 8,476 2 7 | 12,082 10 1 | 5,841 5 11 | 12,662 4 7 | 1,148 0 5 | 5,508 1 4 | ..... | 2,541 12 6 | ..... | 1,949 0 0 | 92 0 0 | ..... |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 602 5 6 | 2,364 1 5 | 817 14 1 | 6,971 0 5 | 319 0 0 | 433 4 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 550 12 0 | ..... | ..... |
| Panch Mahals... ... | 782 13 9 | 7,872 3 9 | 411 0 0 | 1,320 8 8 | 188 11 3 | 4 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 12 0 | ..... | ..... |
| Broach ... ... ... | 2,062 14 9 | 2,123 12 6 | ..... | 3,191 10 11 | 73 4 3 | 7,341 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 320 14 0 | ..... | ..... |
| Surat ... ... ... | 945 10 6 | 11,062 0 6 | 2,888 15 6 | 4,307 8 0 | 1,528 12 1 | 6,519 6 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 752 0 0 | 1,195 0 0 | ..... |
| Thána ... ... ... | 1,416 9 0 | 219 6 6 | 2,802 0 0 | 4,049 9 5 | 1,305 15 1 | 8,023 0 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 101 1 1 | ..... | ..... |
| Total .. | 14,286 8 1 | 35,724 2 9 | 12,761 3 6 | 32,502 10 0 | 4,563 11 1 | 27,828 11 9 | ..... | 2,541 12 6 | ..... | 3,677 7 1 | 1,287 0 0 | ..... |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 636 12 3 | 994 12 7 | 2,772 0 7 | 3,666 1 2 | 197 2 4 | 8,239 2 6 | ..... | ..... | 305 11 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Khándesh ... ... | 2,398 8 0 | 11,148 13 3 | 5,335 14 4 | 9,397 0 5 | 696 14 0 | 19,487 0 5 | ..... | ..... | 731 3 4 | ..... | ..... | 25 0 0 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 1,715 14 9 | 620 1 5 | 3,282 14 0 | 5,131 8 2 | 139 12 6 | 3,155 6 3 | ..... | ..... | 676 9 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Poona ... ... ... | 2,572 14 10 | 914 7 9 | 30,167 8 5 | 6,364 2 10 | 185 3 8 | 20,251 0 11 | ..... | ..... | 110 9 0 | ..... | ..... | 3,177 14 0 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 4,816 13 1 | 5,180 15 4 | 1,456 1 9 | 5,522 8 11 | 3,701 15 2 | 3,713 1 0 | ..... | ..... | 4 9 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sholapur ... ... | 6,195 12 1 | 3,892 7 3 | 17,567 9 3 | 5,335 8 7 | 98 11 0 | 6,618 10 3 | ..... | ..... | 989 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total. ... | 18,336 11 0 | 22,751 9 7 | 60,582 0 4 | 35,416 14 1 | 5,019 10 8 | 61,464 5 4 | ..... | ..... | 2,818 6 8 | ..... | ..... | 3,202 14 0 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 1,132 12 5 | 242 9 9 | 857 10 0 | 6,296 4 6 | 252 15 5 | 6,708 6 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Dharwár ... ... | 1,591 13 8 | 6,037 12 11 | 1,484 14 6 | 11,538 11 11 | 1,661 6 6 | 16,792 2 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Bijápur... ... ... | 222 15 0 | 3,979 6 9 | 269 7 6 | 3,398 12 6 | 147 4 8 | 2,470 13 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kanara ... ... ... | 668 14 4 | 1,249 13 5 | 28 4 0 | 4,047 1 10 | 493 9 9 | 2,187 14 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 236 10 7 | 114 9 9 | 276 3 0 | 4,507 3 7 | 527 10 1 | 1,902 5 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 709 2 3 | 69 13 7 | 226 8 1 | 6,127 14 9 | 227 10 2 | 836 15 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 4,562 4 3 | 11,694 2 2 | 3,142 15 1 | 35,936 1 1 | 3,310 8 7 | 30,898 8 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi... ... ... | 22,369 15 2 | 1,01,931 11 11 | 7,039 5 10 | 4,046 0 3 | 129 14 4 | 32,931 0 1 | 6,815 1 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Hyderabad ... ... | 629 14 6 | 4,574 7 8 | 422 6 7 | 1,151 10 6 | 154 12 0 | 13,285 4 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 11,686 2 1 | 8,764 0 4 | 637 6 0 | 7,205 11 4 | 393 1 3 | 20,554 11 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Thar and Párkar .. | 104 15 6 | 49 15 0 | ..... | 466 3 2 | 212 10 0 | 421 0 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Upper Sind Frontier... | 37 15 3 | ..... | ..... | 780 14 1 | ..... | 8,978 3 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 34,825 14 6 | 1,15,320 2 11 | 8,099 2 5 | 13,650 7 4 | 895 5 7 | 76,170 4 4 | 6,815 1 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 7[illegible],011 5 10 | 1,85,490 1 5 | 84,585 5 4 | 1,17,506 0 6 | 13,789 3 11 | 1,96,361 13 7 | 6,815 1 0 | 2,541 12 6 | 2,818 6 8 | 3,677 7 1 | 1,287 0 0 | 3,202 14 0 |

# G—MUNICIPAL REVENUES—*continued.*

*(1).—Statement showing the income of Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

| 1 | 5 | | | | | | | | 6 | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—*continued.* | | | | | | | | GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS (FOR GENERAL AND SPECIAL PURPOSES). | | | |
| Districts. | Other Fees—*continued.* | | Fines under Municipal and other Acts. | Interest on Investments. | | | Premium on Loans. | Total. | From Government. | | | From Local Funds. |
| | Miscellaneous. | Total. | | For General purposes. | For Educational purposes. | For Medical purposes. | | | For General purposes. | For Educational purposes. | For Medical purposes. | For General purposes. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 135 9 6 | 2,176 9 6 | 2,365 8 8 | 2,696 10 8 | 48 2 0 | 715 11 4 | ..... | 56,262 15 7 | ..... | 12,769 2 0 | 3,635 0 0 | 1,428 11 8 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 139 9 9 | 690 5 9 | 906 14 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13,104 13 7 | ..... | 10,430 7 3 | 1,400 0 0 | 4,041 11 9 |
| Panch Mahals ... ... | ..... | 3 12 0 | 560 14 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11,143 15 11 | 11 0 0 | 2,351 0 0 | 2,440 0 0 | 35 8 7 |
| Broach ... ... ... | 2 14 6 | 323 12 6 | 1,484 8 0 | 3,043 7 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 19,644 6 4 | ..... | 7,298 0 0 | 400 0 0 | ..... |
| Surat ... ... ... | 11 5 6 | 1,958 5 6 | 1,153 7 6 | 8,507 15 4 | ..... | 69 13 2 | 12,670 0 0 | 51,611 14 2 | ..... | 6,270 2 10 | 3,600 0 0 | 336 6 11 |
| Thâna ... ... ... | 100 0 0 | 201 1 1 | 552 10 8 | ..... | 23 13 3 | 122 3 2 | ..... | 18,716 4 6 | ..... | 8,413 12 0 | 1,600 0 0 | ..... |
| Total ... | 389 7 3 | 5,353 14 4 | 7,023 15 9 | 14,248 1 5 | 71 15 3 | 907 11 8 | 12,670 0 0 | 1,70,484 6 1 | 11 0 0 | 47,532 8 1 | 13,075 0 0 | 5,842 6 11 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 203 6 0 | 509 1 6 | 431 14 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 17,446 15 5 | ..... | 4,458 5 4 | 350 0 0 | ..... |
| Khándesh ... ... | 102 11 10 | 858 15 2 | 515 14 6 | 3,508 6 5 | 76 2 0 | 275 13 0 | ..... | 53,699 5 6 | ..... | 15,597 0 0 | 5,500 0 0 | 295 8 4 |
| Násik ... ... ... | ..... | 676 9 10 | 1,563 10 3 | 13,714 11 0 | ..... | 50 1 2 | ..... | 30,050 9 4 | ..... | 12,338 8 0 | 6,057 2 4 | ..... |
| Poona ... ... ... | 52 14 0 | 3,341 5 0 | 2,122 0 6 | 265 11 0 | 39 5 0 | ..... | ..... | 66,223 11 11 | ..... | 23,468 15 1 | 1,650 0 0 | 186 1 5 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 16 10 0 | 21 3 0 | 566 9 6 | 69 13 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 25,049 0 11 | 5,000 0 0 | 7,309 0 0 | 850 0 0 | 7,229 5 7 |
| Sholápur ... ... | 10 1 0 | 999 13 0 | 470 1 3 | 713 11 3 | 54 9 4 | ..... | ..... | 41,946 13 3 | ..... | 9,258 8 0 | 1,142 0 0 | 219 12 5 |
| Total ... | 385 10 10 | 6,406 15 6 | 5,670 2 6 | 18,272 4 10 | 170 0 4 | 325 14 2 | ..... | 2,34,416 8 4 | 5,000 0 0 | 72,430 4 5 | 15,549 2 4 | 7,930 11 9 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 841 11 6 | 841 11 6 | 114 8 0 | 52 8 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16,499 5 7 | ..... | 6,637 6 5 | 1,000 0 0 | ..... |
| Dhárwar ... ... | 3,805 2 5 | 3,805 2 5 | 319 9 0 | ..... | ..... | 143 2 4 | ..... | 45,394 12 0 | 1,080 13 0 | 11,678 0 0 | 1,700 0 0 | 268 15 4 |
| Bijápur... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 160 2 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 10,648 13 5 | ..... | 4,301 0 0 | 900 0 0 | ..... |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 52 0 0 | 52 0 0 | 54 3 0 | 269 11 3 | 16 15 3 | 691 7 8 | ..... | 9,759 14 8 | ..... | 6,974 12 8 | 3,500 14 6 | 1,782 11 4 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 31 1 10 | 32 1 10 | 96 7 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7,693 2 11 | ..... | 4,307 0 0 | 1,222 0 0 | 1,323 6 4 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 338 2 5 | 338 2 5 | 204 1 0 | 5,066 11 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13,806 14 8 | 1,500 0 0 | 7,156 8 0 | 1,400 0 0 | 1,025 10 4 |
| Total ... | 5,069 2 2 | 5,069 2 2 | 948 14 0 | 5,388 14 6 | 16 15 3 | 834 10 0 | ..... | 1,01,802 15 3 | 2,580 13 0 | 41,027 11 1 | 9,722 14 6 | 4,400 11 4 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi... ... ... | 2,193 6 0 | 2,193 6 0 | 3,596 6 7 | 5,959 0 1 | 27 5 9 | 97 12 2 | 308 14 6 | 1,87,445 13 8 | ..... | 8,331 14 8 | 80 0 0 | 6,333 13 8 |
| Hyderábád ... ... | 957 9 0 | 957 9 0 | 661 3 11 | 384 0 8 | ..... | 34 14 8 | ..... | 22,256 4 2 | 75 0 0 | 6,976 2 0 | 1,100 0 0 | 476 10 8 |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 33,634 0 9 | 33,634 0 9 | 1,236 14 2 | 646 2 10 | ..... | 194 3 2 | 4,463 14 0 | 89,421 3 9 | ..... | 11,102 8 0 | 1,450 0 0 | 689 10 0 |
| Thar and Párkar ... | ..... | ..... | 46 2 0 | 59 8 0 | ..... | 29 14 11 | ..... | 1,387 5 4 | ..... | 1,174 8 5 | 1,100 0 0 | 13 1 0 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 69 5 4 | 69 5 4 | 55 4 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9,921 9 8 | ..... | 1,409 0 9 | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 36,854 5 1 | 36,854 5 1 | 5,595 14 8 | 7,048 11 7 | 27 5 9 | 356 12 11 | 4,772 12 6 | 3,10,432 4 7 | 75 0 0 | 28,994 1 5 | 3,730 0 0 | 7,513 3 4 |
| Grand Total ... | 42,698 9 4 | 53,684 5 1 | 19,238 14 11 | 44,958 0 4 | 286 4 7 | 2,425 0 9 | 17,442 12 6 | 8,17,136 2 3 | 7,666 13 0 | 1,89,984 9 0 | 42,077 0 10 | 25,687 1 4 |

# G—MUNICIPAL REVENUES—*continued.*

## *(1)—Statement showing the income of the Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96.*

| 1 | 6 | | | | | | 7 | | | 8 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS (FOR GENERAL AND SPECIAL PURPOSES.) | | | | | | MISCELLANEOUS. | | | EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT. | | |
| | FROM LOCAL FUNDS—continued. | | FROM OTHER SOURCES. | | | | | | | | LOANS. | |
| Districts. | For Educational purposes. | For Medical purposes. | For General purposes. | For Educational purposes. | For Medical purposes. | Total. | Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals. | Other items. | Total. | Sale proceeds of Government Securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank. | From Government. | Raised in the market from private individuals. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 4,723 14 0 | 3,560 9 0 | ..... | 540 0 0 | 2,850 0 0 | 29,506 11 8 | 2,665 9 3 | 3,742 5 6 | 6,407 14 9 | 49,700 6 6 | ..... | ..... |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 7,223 11 4 | 3,700 0 0 | 93 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 26,888 14 4 | ... .. | 365 11 9 | 365 11 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Panch Mahals... ... | 1,594 12 6 | 383 0 0 | 2,111 7 3 | 1,000 0 0 | ..... | 9,926 12 4 | ..... | 451 15 8 | 451 15 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Broach... ... ... | 2,310 0 0 | 146 0 0 | ..... | 23 11 2 | ..... | 10,177 11 2 | 1 5 0 | 2,026 11 7 | 2,028 0 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Surat ... ... ... | 1,501 15 5 | 800 0 0 | 28,560 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 41,068 9 2 | 147 10 0 | 1,396 13 7 | 1,544 7 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Thána ... ... ... | 4,509 0 3 | 1,550 0 0 | 580 0 0 | 386 6 6 | 1,300 0 0 | 18,339 2 9 | 10,966 8 9 | 20,722 8 4 | 31,689 1 1 | ..... | 70,000 0 0 | .. ... |
| Total ... | 21,863 5 6 | 10,139 0 0 | 31,344 7 3 | 1,950 1 8 | 4,150 0 0 | 1,35,907 13 5 | 13,781 1 0 | 28,706 2. 5 | 42,487 3 5 | 49,700 6 6 | 70,000 0 0 | ..... |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 1,292 8 2 | 400 0 0 | 207 11 1 | 12 10 5 | ..... | 6,721 3 0 | 670 13 3 | 832 3 8 | 1,503 0 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Khándesh ... ... | 8,423 1 11 | 5,440 0 0 | 167 6 6 | 1,978 3 1 | 1,479 0 0 | 38,880 3 10 | 112 0 6 | 2,372 3 1 | 2,484 3 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Násik ... ... ... | 1,868 15 2 | 950 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 20 4 0 | 200 0 0 | 21,434 13 6 | ..... | 37,228 10 6 | 37,228 10 6 | 65,944 10 3 | ..... | ..... |
| Poona ... ... ... | 1,542 2 0 | 1,427 0 0 | 518 0 0 | 465 8 0 | 90 0 0 | 29,347 10 6 | 1,227 10 9 | 817 11 9 | 2,045 6 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 5,677 12 10 | 1,230 0 0 | 1,000 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 28,296 2 5 | 2 2 3 | 1,437 5 5 | 1,439 7 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sholápur ... ... | 1,257 7 10 | 750 0 0 | 106 10 0 | 10 0 0 | 949 5 5 | 13,693 11 8 | 5,233 0 0 | 1,511 4 3 | 6,744 4 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 20,001 15 11 | 10,197 0 0 | 2,059 11 7 | 2,486 9 6 | 2,718 5 5 | 1,38,373 12 11 | 7,245 10 9 | 44,199 6 8 | 51,445 1 5 | 65,944 10 3 | ..... | ..... |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 5,660 3 5 | 1,100 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 50 0 0 | 14,447 9 10 | 247 0 4 | 1,020 3 10 | 1,267 4 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 2,768 14 3 | 1,552 0 0 | ..... | 17 0 0 | 700 0 0 | 19,765 10 7 | 3,925 14 7 | 1,959 1 5 | 5,885 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Bijápur ... ... | 774 7 0 | ..... | ..... | 29 0 0 | .. ... | 6,004 7 0 | ..... | 906 13 6 | 906 13 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kánara .. ... ... | 2,185 2 4 | 1,943 0 0 | 40 0 0 | 706 12 6 | ..... | 17,106 5 4 | 142 15 8 | 1,400 1 8 | 1,543 1 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 937 12 7 | 1,160 0 0 | ..... | 2,000 0 0 | ..... | 10,950 2 11 | 19 2 8 | 409 4 0 | 428 6 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kolába... ... ... | 3,961 6 4 | 1,127 0 0 | ..... | 65 1 9 | ..... | 16,235 10 5 | 7 9 6 | 406 15 11 | 414 9 5 | ..... | ..... | 300 0 0 |
| Total ... | 16,287 13 11 | 6,882 0 0 | 40 0 0 | 2,817 14 3 | 750 0 0 | 84,509 14 1 | 4,342 10 9 | 6,102 8 4 | 10,445 3 1 | ..... | ..... | 300 0 0 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... | 2,504 9 8 | 2,100 0 0 | ..... | 213 2 0 | 1,000 0 0 | 20,563 8 0 | 9,380 5 10 | 7,612 7 9 | 16,992 13 7 | 74,500 0 0 | ..... | 10,000 0 0 |
| Hyderábád ... ... | 749 5 4 | 3,075 0 0 | ..... | ... . | ..... | 12,452 2 0 | 798 2 1 | 800 11 10 | 1,598 13 11 | 5,396 5 3 | ..... | ..... |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 1,546 1 0 | 3,666 0 0 | 339 14 9 | ..... | ..... | 18,794 1 9 | 2,571 8 1 | 1,981 11 3 | 4,553 3 4 | 8,610 7 0 | ..... | 76,375 0 0 |
| Thar and Párker ... | 760 0 0 | 900 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,947 9 0 | ..... | 8 3 0 | 8 3 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Upper Sind Frontier... | 300 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,709 0 9 | ..... | 559 14 11 | 559 14 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 5,860 0 0 | 9,71 0 0 | 339 14 9 | 213 2 0 | 1,000 0 0 | 57,466 5 6 | 12,750 0 0 | 10,963 0 9 | 23,713 0 9 | 88,506 12 3 | ..... | 86,375 0 0 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 64,013 3 4 | 36,959 0 0 | 33,784 1 7 | 7,467 11 5 | 8,618 5 5 | 4,16,257 13 11 | 38,119 6 6 | 89,971 2 2 | 1,28,090 8 8 | 2,04,151 13 0 | 70,000 0 0 | 86,675 0 0 |

# G—MUNICIPAL REVENUES—*continued.*

## (1).—*Statement showing the income of Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—concluded.

| 1 | 8 | | | | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Districts. | Realizations of Sinking Fund for repayment of Loans. | Advances. | | Deposits. | Total. | Total income of year, excluding opening balance. | Total income of year, including opening balance. | Incidence of taxation (total of group 3) per head of population. | Incidence of income (column 9) per head of population. | |
| | | Permanent. | Other. | | | | | | | |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 2,856 0 0 | 11 0 0 | 16,529 0 9 | 13,149 8 3 | 82,245 15 6 | 5,63,747 14 1 | 6,40,219 13 10 | 1 8 10 | 2 4 5 | |
| Kaira ... ... ... | ..... | 50 0 0 | 386 5 10 | 734 12 10 | 1,171 2 8 | 1,70,271 0 9 | 2,31,491 13 7 | 0 15 3 | 1 4 10 | |
| Panch Maháls ... ... | ..... | 10 0 0 | 1,569 5 0 | 665 14 7 | 2,245 3 7 | 46,133 13 5 | 58,928 11 2 | 0 11 3 | 1 8 10 | |
| Broach ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 32 0 0 | 5,973 15 0 | 6,005 15 0 | 1,54,063 7 9 | 2,20,809 10 7 | 1 9 4 | 2 2 0 | |
| Surat ... ... ... | ..... | 90 0 0 | 5,746 13 11 | 1,08,643 5 0 | 1,14,480 2 11 | 5,02,768 5 8 | 7,59,022 5 3 | 2 1 9 | 3 10 1 | |
| Thána ... ... ... | ..... | 161 0 0 | 1,075 1 0 | 13,221 12 9 | 84,457 13 9 | 2,53,706 11 3 | 2,91,487 9 9 | 1 0 6 | 2 10 3 | |
| Total ... | 2,856 0 0 | 322 0 0 | 25,338 10 6 | 1,42,389 4 5 | 2,90,606 5 5 | 16,90,691 4 11 | 22,01,960 0 2 | 1 7 2 | 2 5 10 | |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | ..... | ..... | 2,832 7 9 | 1,579 1 0 | 4,411 8 9 | 95,549 9 7 | 1,08,772 0 0 | 1 0 6 | 1 8 4 | |
| Khándesh ... ... | ..... | 2 14 0 | 605 0 6 | 2,391 4 9 | 2,999 3 3 | 2,67,028 12 10 | 4,89,814 8 11 | 0 12 5 | 1 4 5 | |
| Násik ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 288 15 9 | 156 15 2 | 66,390 9 2 | 2,65,030 5 3 | 2,98,153 5 11 | 1 6 1 | 3 5 10 | |
| Poona ... ... ... | ..... | 275 0 0 | 2,000 0 0 | 39,042 5 4 | 41,317 5 4 | 4,62,264 6 10 | 5,78,649 15 8 | 1 12 10 | 2 9 7 | |
| Sátára ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 1,812 1 9 | 2,015 2 0 | 3,827 3 9 | 1,41,490 5 5 | 2,01,709 15 6 | 0 11 4 | 1 3 6 | |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 2,229 5 4 | 3,421 12 0 | 5,651 1 4 | 2,74,895 7 6 | 4,12,896 8 1 | 1 12 8 | 2 6 4 | |
| Total ... | ..... | 277 14 0 | 9,767 15 1 | 48,606 8 3 | 1,24,596 15 7 | 15,06,258 15 5 | 20,89,996 6 1 | 1 3 11 | 2 12 1 | |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | ..... | 100 0 0 | 84 0 0 | 3,305 0 0 | 3,489 0 0 | 1,27,485 6 2 | 1,86,679 4 6 | 1 2 11 | 1 10 6 | |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 2,497 15 5 | 1,962 15 2 | 4,460 14 7 | 2,23,730 15 1 | 2,66,566 2 10 | 0 15 6 | 1 7 4 | |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 57 0 0 | 57 0 0 | 76,672 15 3 | 1,01,122 14 1 | 0 15 1 | 1 3 11 | |
| Kánara ... ... .. | ..... | 98 0 0 | 361 9 10 | 185 0 9 | 644 10 7 | 71,331 6 8 | 98,252 0 8 | 0 9 11 | 1 1 3 | |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | ..... | ..... | 373 15 5 | 54 0 0 | 427 15 5 | 57,839 14 10 | 72,405 13 0 | 0 10 11 | 1 3 10 | |
| Kolába ... ... ... | ..... | 25 0 0 | 1,715 9 3 | 223 7 7 | 2,264 0 10 | 72,577 4 2 | 86,117 12 7 | 0 13 2 | 1 8 7 | |
| Total ... | ..... | 223 0 0 | 5,033 1 11 | 5,787 7 6 | 11,343 9 5 | 6,29,637 14 2 | 8,11,143 15 8 | 0 15 3 | 1 7 1 | |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | ..... | 20 0 0 | 167 0 0 | 40,839 9 9 | 1,25,526 9 9 | 7,38,073 2 8 | 9,06,662 1 6 | 2 13 8 | 5 7 9 | |
| Hyderábád ... .. | ..... | 10 3 6 | ..... | 914 2 10 | 6,320 11 7 | 2,27,022 6 10 | 2,64,285 3 1 | 2 1 11 | 2 10 1 | |
| Shikárpur ... .. | ..... | 75 0 0 | 1,35,388 5 10 | 42,772 5 2 | 2,63,221 2 0 | 6,16,095 4 2 | 7,53,796 6 9 | 2 1 11 | 5 9 5 | |
| Thar and Párkar ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 14,812 12 0 | 18,152 3 8 | 1 5 3 | 2 3 5 | |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 48,813 8 0 | 51,458 7 11 | 2 15 3 | 3 15 0 | |
| Total ... | ..... | 105 3 6 | 1,35,555 5 10 | 84,526 1 9 | 3,95,068 7 4 | 16,44,817 1 8 | 19,94,354 6 11 | 2 6 8 | 4 11 2 | |
| Grand Total ... | 2,856 0 0 | 928 1 6 | 1,55,694 1 4 | 2,81,309 5 11 | 8,21,615 5 9 | 54,71,405 4 2 | 70,97,454 12 10 | 1 6 11 | 2 6 8 | |

## G—MUNICIPAL REVENUES—*continued.*

# G—MUNICIPAL

*(2).—Statement showing the expenditure of the Municipalities*

| 1 | 2 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | General Administration and collection charges. | | | | | |
| Districts. | General Administration (Office establishment, inspection, Honorary Magistrates' establishment, &c.). | Collection of taxes, including Bonded Ware-houses (establishment, purchase of account-books and paper, money-boxes, repairs to out-posts, &c.). | Collection of tolls on roads and ferries. | Survey of land. | Refunds. | Pensions and gratuities. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedabad ... ... ... | 19,277 2 8 | 20,304 12 11 | 427 3 7 | 1,695 0 10 | 9,569 3 5 | 687 0 0 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 8,527 9 4 | 4,404 1 0 | 83 14 0 | ..... | 5,046 8 0 | ..... |
| Panch Mahâls ... ... ... | 2,436 7 1 | 326 1 3 | 416 7 5 | 36 2 1 | 46 4 0 | ..... |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | 5,957 5 5 | 4,996 0 8 | ..... | 735 2 0 | 15,078 0 9 | ..... |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 14,723 15 7 | 16,479 8 2 | ..... | 1,191 15 7 | 5,844 2 8 | 169 13 3 |
| Thâna ... ... ... ... | 6,961 11 6 | 3,549 4 9 | 484 0 2 | ..... | 3,222 7 4 | ..... |
| Total .. | 57,884 3 7 | 50,059 12 9 | 1,411 9 2 | 3,658 4 6 | 38,806 10 2 | 856 13 3 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 9,325 12 6 | 3,954 13 2 | 919 15 2 | 9 2 0 | 1,566 12 0 | 450 0 0 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 14,227 11 11 | 9,243 8 8 | 2,436 13 8 | ..... | 11,433 14 3 | 48 0 0 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 8,546 12 3 | 12,261 5 4 | 180 0 0 | ..... | 2,931 1 7 | ..... |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 24,562 5 7 | 26,756 0 6 | ..... | 218 14 5 | 29,271 9 11 | 222 0 0 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | 12,210 14 11 | 8,151 3 1 | ..... | ..... | 141 9 1 | 530 12 6 |
| Sholápur .. ... ... ... | 12,926 2 6 | 13,300 1 1 | 2,846 6 7 | ..... | 3,095 9 6 | 30 0 0 |
| Total ... | 81,799 11 8 | 73,666 15 10 | 6,383 3 5 | 228 0 5 | 48,440 8 4 | 1,280 12 6 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 4,258 5 7 | 6,333 11 9 | 294 7 7 | 2,163 9 9 | 1,912 3 7 | 112 0 0 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 6,373 7 1 | 12,422 4 0 | 489 13 3 | 666 12 0 | 9,110 12 6 | 160 0 0 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 2,628 0 8 | 5,753 12 3 | ..... | 45 2 0 | 5,381 3 0 | ..... |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 4,198 3 8 | 5,078 11 4 | 264 0 11 | ..... | 2,864 14 7 | ..... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 3,222 5 8 | 2,439 12 7 | 790 0 9 | ..... | 3,158 2 4 | 32 8 0 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 3,160 9 8 | 3,281 0 7 | 317 1 11 | .. ... | 1,263 11 8 | ..... |
| Total ... | 23,841 0 4 | 35,309 4 6 | 2,155 8 5 | 2,875 7 9 | 23,690 15 8 | 304 8 0 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 40,758 5 6 | 38,489 12 11 | ..... | 5,880 8 10 | 4,90,941 11 8 | 1,586 3 4 |
| Hyderábád... ... ... ... | 11,414 5 11 | 8,731 1 7 | ..... | 1,936 3 7 | 33,066 2 0 | 204 0 0 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 20,328 13 8 | 16,877 10 11 | ..... | 2,014 0 9 | 1,13,789 14 3 | 2,129 15 2 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 420 0 0 | 658 4 10 | ..... | ..... | 1,663 7 11 | ..... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... | 1,475 11 5 | 2,744 13 5 | ..... | ..... | 8,433 13 5 | ..... |
| Total ... | 74,397 4 6 | 67,501 11 8 | ..... | 9,830 13 2 | 6,47,895 1 11 | 3,920 2 6 |
| Grand Total ... | 2,37,922 4 1 | 2,26,537 12 9 | 9,950 5 0 | 16,592 9 10 | 7,58,833 4 1 | 6,362 4 3 |

## REVENUES—*continued.*

*in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96.*

| | 3 | | | | | 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Public safety. | | | | | Public health and convenience. | |
| | | | | | | Water-supply. | |
| Total. | Fire (establishment, purchase of fire-engines, buckets, repairs, &c). | Lighting (establishment, purchase of lamps, oil, repairs, &c.). | Police (Establishment, purchase of clothing, lanterns, &c., repairs to out-posts). | Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes. | Total. | Capital outlay. | Establishment, repairs, &c. |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 51,960 7 5 | 6,637 12 10 | 22,399 0 4 | 698 4 2 | 5 14 0 | 29,740 15 4 | 18,778 8 5 | 25,285 4 4 |
| 18,062 0 4 | 2,272 9 7 | 12,470 10 5 | ..... | 20 3 1 | 14,763 7 1 | 1,713 8 2 | 2,170 9 7 |
| 3,261 5 10 | 195 14 6 | 2,180 15 4 | 72 4 0 | 3 0 0 | 2,452 1 10 | 495 11 2 | 500 10 1 |
| 26,766 8 10 | 2,733 2 4 | 11,252 1 7 | 197 5 2 | 0 4 0 | 14,182 13 1 | 7,182 7 3 | 1,166 5 0 |
| 38,409 7 3 | 10,503 5 5 | 18,050 5 0 | 451 11 2 | 5 6 10 | 29,010 12 5 | 1,90,398 13 5 | 321 13 11 |
| 14,217 7 9 | 1,992 12 10 | 8,790 13 10 | 70 7 6 | 71 13 4 | 10,925 15 6 | 46,437 5 9 | 35,575 11 9 |
| 1,52,677 5 5 | 24,335 9 6 | 75,143 14 6 | 1,490 0 0 | 106 9 3 | 1,01,076 1 3 | 2,65,006 6 2 | 65,020 6 8 |
| 16,226 6 10 | 484 0 6 | 5,976 4 0 | 355 4 1 | 61 10 11 | 6,877 3 6 | 6,762 4 10 | 3,223 0 3 |
| 37,390 0 6 | 2,054 2 6 | 13,324 11 5 | 248 11 4 | 131 14 11 | 15,759 8 2 | 66,399 4 5 | 4,404 2 9 |
| 23,919 3 2 | 262 10 6 | 6,394 15 6 | 14,479 8 11 | ..... | 21,137 2 11 | 10,000 0 0 | 3,444 12 7 |
| 81,030 14 5 | 6,382 15 7 | 28,493 1 2 | 964 1 6 | 83 7 8 | 35,923 9 11 | 24,294 10 0 | 7,911 11 4 |
| 21,304 7 7 | 1,302 2 10 | 4,672 11 6 | 368 2 0 | 26 1 0 | 6,369 1 4 | 4,755 14 2 | 3,049 4 4 |
| 32,193 3 8 | 1,415 8 0 | 9,516 15 5 | 48 5 9 | 36 13 7 | 11,017 10 9 | 11,623 14 9 | 17,994 2 8 |
| 2,11,799 4 2 | 11,901 7 11 | 68,378 11 0 | 16,464 1 7 | 340 0 1 | 97,084 4 7 | 1,23,836 0 2 | 40,027 1 9 |
| 15,074 6 3 | 335 10 1 | 3,635 9 4 | 120 0 11 | ..... | 4,091 4 4 | 5,679 0 5 | 590 10 10 |
| 29,223 0 10 | 4 0 0 | 8,463 12 11 | 109 13 3 | 349 4 11 | 8,926 15 1 | 4,496 9 11 | 11,757 1 8 |
| 13,808 1 11 | 1 8 0 | 3,437 15 11 | 204 9 3 | 0 11 0 | 3,644 12 2 | 50 0 0 | 1,668 9 8 |
| 12,405 14 6 | 477 7 3 | 3,298 12 2 | ..... | 115 10 8 | 3,894 14 1 | 63 10 6 | 521 13 3 |
| 9,642 13 4 | 422 2 6 | 2,835 4 5 | 12 12 6 | 24 11 3 | 3,294 14 8 | 915 1 9 | 1,926 12 10 |
| 8,022 7 10 | 1,276 11 6 | 3,023 7 2 | 57 2 0 | 5 2 0 | 4,362 6 8 | 657 12 6 | 1,649 6 2 |
| 88,176 12 8 | 2,513 7 4 | 24,694 13 11 | 504 5 11 | 495 7 10 | 28,212 3 0 | 11,862 3 1 | 18,114 6 5 |
| 5,77,656 10 3 | 4,057 3 3 | 17,967 15 1 | 99 11 4 | 0 11 0 | 22,125 8 8 | 63,546 1 11 | 8,449 14 3 |
| 55,351 13 9 | 382 2 0 | 10,243 15 10 | ..... | ..... | 10,626 1 10 | 846 8 3 | 28,954 7 8 |
| 1,55,140 6 9 | 1,319 15 0 | 16,410 9 10 | ..... | 15 15 0 | 17,446 7 10 | 1,07,191 10 6 | 28,965 1 6 |
| 2,741 12 9 | ..... | 206 14 11 | 3 7 5 | ..... | 210 6 4 | ..... | 156 4 7 |
| 12,654 6 3 | ..... | 981 1 7 | ..... | 0 8 0 | 981 9 7 | ..... | 970 6 3 |
| 8,03,545 1 9 | 5,759 4 3 | 45,810 9 3 | 103 2 9 | 17 2 0 | 51,690 2 3 | 1,71,584 4 8 | 67,496 2 3 |
| 12,56,198 8 0 | 44,513 13 0 | 2,14,028 0 8 | 18,561 10 3 | 959 3 2 | 2,78,062 11 1 | 5,72,288 14 1 | 1,90,658 1 1 |



B 1055—79 *ap*

## G.—MUNICIPAL

*(2).—Statement showing the expenditure of the Municipalities*

| 1 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | PUBLIC HEALTH AND | | | | | | |
| Districts. | Drainage. | | Conservancy (including road cleaning and watering) and latrines. | Hospitals and dispensaries. | Vaccination. | Markets and slaughter-houses. |
| | Capital outlay. | Establishment, repairs, &c. | | | | |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 60,535 2 0 | 14,086 5 3 | 1,11,659 6 4 | 28,386 13 4 | 1,379 14 8 | 1,421 9 2 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | ..... | 745 0 2 | 28,527 8 11 | 18,236 11 9 | 735 0 6 | 96 0 0 |
| Panch Maháls ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 4,422 13 9 | 4,432 8 7 | 285 0 0 | 25 3 0 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | ..... | 128 14 3 | 27,754 9 6 | 4,994 10 1 | 507 12 0 | 4,597 3 4 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 650 7 6 | ..... | 64,130 4 3 | 16,301 8 8 | 897 5 0 | 3,944 13 4 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... | ..... | 273 9 10 | 30,271 9 3 | 12,137 9 6 | 1,034 12 4 | 1,606 3 1 |
| Total ... | 61,185 9 6 | 15,233 13 6 | 2,66,766 4 0 | 84,489 13 11 | 4,839 12 6 | 11,690 15 11 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 64 10 3 | 3,194 14 1 | 23,095 0 1 | 3,009 3 6 | 882 11 6 | 1,206 6 1 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 7,157 12 1 | 9,515 10 0 | 37,062 6 6 | 24,899 13 11 | 913 1 8 | 3,011 2 4 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | ..... | 17,421 15 3 | 33,157 9 8 | 12,360 7 6 | 996 5 5 | 2,696 0 9 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 3,159 4 10 | 9,222 15 8 | 1,10,286 7 9 | 22,664 2 11 | 2,060 5 3 | 15,971 10 4 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | ..... | 851 4 3 | 22,363 3 4 | 9,473 14 4 | 626 6 3 | 3,332 6 5 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 2,297 0 1 | 1,963 11 9 | 43,235 7 11 | 14,467 10 0 | 1,536 12 5 | 762 3 3 |
| Total ... | 12,678 11 3 | 42,170 7 0 | 2,69,205 3 3 | 86,875 4 2 | 7,015 10 6 | 26,979 13 2 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 1,015 0 0 | 262 6 3 | 32,104 14 11 | 8,201 6 2 | 1,194 9 0 | 5,486 2 10 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 1,350 10 2 | 137 2 0 | 29,166 12 11 | 16,158 13 0 | 2,181 11 11 | 1,008 8 9 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 2,751 10 1 | 2,790 6 8 | 12,584 5 11 | 4,549 6 8 | 392 0 0 | 327 8 7 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 809 14 2 | 424 2 11 | 8,228 15 11 | 10,637 8 7 | 356 2 0 | 257 12 8 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 5,521 11 8 | 5,830 8 3 | 281 10 3 | 140 11 10 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 9,231 8 10 | 6,991 5 9 | 316 0 0 | 41 3 0 |
| Total ... | 5,927 2 5 | 3,614 1 10 | 96,838 6 2 | 52,369 0 5 | 4,722 1 2 | 7,261 15 8 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 40,643 3 1 | 23,065 1 11 | 1,28,768 2 3 | 25,688 8 10 | 8,176 2 1 | 7,901 11 4 |
| Hyderábád... ... ... ... | 3,388 14 0 | 431 13 4 | 37,447 10 6 | 21,083 1 7 | 826 10 8 | 2,089 15 8 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 5,746 10 5 | 5,777 15 10 | 69,129 3 5 | 20,402 10 10 | 1,576 1 9 | 3,325 9 4 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | ..... | 27 11 9 | 1,607 15 9 | 3,201 4 1 | 66 0 0 | 173 5 7 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... | ..... | ..... | 8,210 13 4 | 4,000 0 0 | 120 0 0 | 916 10 3 |
| Total ... | 49,778 11 6 | 29,302 10 10 | 2,45,163 13 3 | 74,375 9 4 | 10,764 14 6 | 14,407 4 2 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 1,29,570 2 8 | 90,321 1 2 | 8,77,973 10 8 | 2,9[illegible],109 11 10 | 27,342 6 8 | 60,340 0 11 |

## REVENUES—*continued.*

*in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96* —continued.

4

CONVENIENCE—*continued.*

| Pounds. | Dâk Bungalows and Serais. | Arboriculture, public gardens and experimental cultivation. | Registration of births and deaths. | Public Works. | | | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Establishment. | Buildings. | Roads. | Stores. | |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1,464 11 1 | 111 8 3 | 4,407 6 0 | 491 11 10 | 2,974 5 1 | 1,972 6 5 | 27,018 2 0 | 235 14 9 | 3,00,209 0 11 |
| 898 0 5 | ..... | 1,958 14 8 | ..... | 420 0 0 | 4,803 0 11 | 24,978 11 7 | ..... | 85 283 2 8 |
| 198 6 8 | 33 0 0 | 264 15 11 | ..... | 106 8 6 | 5,243 11 10 | 3,746 12 0 | ..... | 19,755 5 6 |
| 439 11 9 | ..... | 853 1 11 | ..... | 1,030 12 0 | 5,259 12 1 | 30,612 10 9 | ..... | 84,527 13 11 |
| 928 15 10 | 33 3 11 | 3,627 12 7 | 215 3 2 | 2,292 0 0 | 4,504 4 2 | 36,385 5 4 | ..... | 3,24,631 15 1 |
| 318 5 8 | 5 15 0 | 678 13 11 | 377 7 9 | 730 6 4 | 1,587 0 0 | 23,146 2 10 | ..... | 1,54,181 1 0 |
| 4,248 3 5 | 183 11 2 | 11,791 1 0 | 1,084 6 9 | 7,553 15 11 | 23,370 3 5 | 1,45,887 12 6 | 235 14 9 | 9,68,588 7 1 |
| 220 6 1 | 935 12 11 | 979 7 0 | 183 10 0 | 469 1 1 | 249 0 4 | 8,009 1 8 | 112 15 9 | 5[illegible],597 9 5 |
| 1,358 0 5 | 1,279 6 8 | 1,077 12 6 | 229 4 0 | 847 2 6 | 2,011 1 11 | 19,239 10 7 | 165 0 10 | 1,79,570 13 1 |
| 221 6 4 | 31 4 0 | ..... | 70 4 0 | 240 0 0 | 88,704 7 0 | 11,826 5 0 | 30 4 0 | 1,81,201 1 6 |
| 679 6 4 | 158 7 1 | 797 14 4 | 422 13 0 | 4,641 13 0 | 13,105 1 0 | 50,432 0 7 | 220 12 10 | 2,66,029 8 3 |
| 195 15 11 | 286 2 10 | 1,930 10 8 | 227 12 1 | 861 0 6 | 1,818 11 4 | 8,145 9 5 | 79 0 0 | 5[illegible],002 3 10 |
| 411 7 8 | 1,673 15 1 | 5,348 15 7 | 240 0 0 | 2,462 12 3 | 12,524 8 7 | 21,051 11 7 | 206 7 10 | 1,37,[illegible]00 13 [illegible] |
| 3,086 10 9 | 4,365 0 7 | 10,134 12 1 | 1,373 11 1 | 9,521 13 4 | 1,18,412 14 2 | 1,18,704 6 10 | 814 9 3 | 8,75,202 1 4 |
| 141 1 6 | 4[illegible]3 6 11 | 186 14 1 | 209 5 0 | 772 12 0 | 1,307 10 3 | 18,564 9 0 | 170 2 0 | 76,309 15 2 |
| 428 1 9 | 534 2 3 | 211 15 6 | 561 6 4 | 1,476 1 9 | 12,245 12 8 | 19,726 8 9 | 247 3 4 | 1,01,688 10 8 |
| 169 3 6 | 974 14 6 | 285 2 8 | ..... | 453 0 0 | 1,043 5 3 | 5,181 0 5 | 39 6 7 | 33,260 0 0 |
| 258 10 7 | 649 15 2 | 693 0 10 | 45 4 6 | 260 0 0 | 333 3 2 | 2,182 13 4 | 5 11 4 | 26,028 10 11 |
| 93 4 11 | 259 2 5 | 101 4 9 | 23 8 0 | 83 15 3 | 72 0 6 | 4,032 8 1 | 82 9 6 | 19,364 14 0 |
| 231 4 10 | 14 9 11 | 3 10 6 | 12 0 0 | 191 12 0 | 108 12 9 | 3,331 14 5 | ..... | 22,781 4 8 |
| 1,321 11 1 | 2,856 2 8 | 1,482 0 4 | 851 7 10 | 3,237 9 0 | 15,110 12 7 | 53,319 6 0 | 545 0 9 | 2,79,433 7 5 |
| 256 11 1 | 517 0 9 | 22,964 3 5 | 1,340 6 2 | 7,473 2 5 | 35,857 7 2 | 1,01,665 7 9 | 1 10 0 | 4,76,314 14 5 |
| ..... | 331 10 4 | 2,993 10 0 | 564 8 0 | 540 0 0 | 10,341 2 7 | 12,458 15 9 | ..... | 1,22,299 0 4 |
| ..... | 1,952 12 4 | 7,523 7 2 | ..... | 2,972 12 11 | 8,804 5 7 | 44,952 4 8 | 36 10 0 | 3,08,357 4 3 |
| ..... | 563 9 5 | 673 8 6 | ..... | ..... | 58 8 9 | 10 8 0 | ..... | 6,538 12 5 |
| ..... | 132 6 6 | 220 2 10 | ..... | ..... | 147 9 9 | 1,715 10 1 | ..... | 16,433 11 0 |
| 256 11 1 | 3,497 7 4 | 34,374 15 11 | 1,904 14 2 | 10,985 15 4 | 55,209 1 10 | 1,60,802 14 3 | 38 4 0 | 9,29,943 10 5 |
| 8,913 4 4 | 10,902 5 9 | 57,782 13 4 | 5,214 7 10 | 31,299 5 7 | 2,12,103 0 0 | 4,78,714 7 7 | 1,633 12 9 | 30,53,167 10 3 |

## G.—MUNICIPAL

*(2).—Statement showing the expenditure of the Municipalities in the*

| 1 | 5 | | | | 6 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Public instruction. | | | | Contribution. | |
| Districts. | Schools and Colleges. | Contributions. | Libraries, Museums, Menageries, &c. | Total. | For general purposes. | Interest. Interest due on account of previous years. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 58,524 4 1 | 6,195 0 0 | 300 8 0 | 65,019 12 1 | 3,300 0 0 | ..... |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 36,319 9 1 | 1,751 3 6 | 832 0 0 | 38,902 12 7 | 593 15 7 | ..... |
| Panch Maháls ... ... ... | 8,193 13 3 | ..... | 150 0 0 | 8,343 13 3 | ..... | ..... |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | 23,352 3 1 | ..... | 752 0 0 | 24,104 3 1 | ..... | ..... |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 23,223 9 6 | 2,380 0 0 | 1,181 1 9 | 26,784 11 3 | 2,097 1 10 | 495 0 0 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... | 25,967 9 0 | 1,800 0 0 | 217 0 0 | 27,984 9 0 | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 1,75,581 0 0 | 12,126 3 6 | 3,432 9 9 | 1,91,139 13 3 | 5,991 1 5 | 495 0 0 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 15,327 1 6 | 182 0 0 | 286 9 9 | 15,795 11 3 | ..... | ..... |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 56,800 1 7 | 2,774 1 7 | 685 0 0 | 60,259 3 2 | 209 10 0 | ..... |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 24,379 12 2 | 580 0 0 | 322 0 0 | 25,281 12 2 | 220 4 0 | ..... |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 65,235 13 8 | 2,055 0 0 | 3,283 13 0 | 70,574 10 8 | 2,160 0 0 | 374 13 0 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | 26,102 6 7 | 320 0 0 | 340 5 9 | 26,762 12 4 | 11 5 0 | 885 14 7 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 41,492 1 3 | 256 4 0 | 652 0 0 | 42,400 5 3 | 1,000 0 0 | 1,295 0 0 |
| Total ... | 2,29,337 4 9 | 6,167 5 7 | 5,569 12 6 | 2,41,074 6 10 | 3,601 3 0 | 2,555 11 7 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 27,835 8 10 | 300 0 0 | 394 5 0 | 28,529 13 10 | 110 0 0 | ..... |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 40,968 2 2 | 431 5 3 | 87 0 0 | 41,486 7 5 | 100 0 0 | 8,590 3 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 17,007 14 0 | ..... | 227 0 0 | 17,234 14 0 | ..... | ..... |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 24,249 9 0 | ..... | 111 0 0 | 24,360 9 0 | ..... | ..... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 14,805 10 9 | 115 0 0 | 72 0 0 | 14,992 10 9 | 386 3 9 | 1,080 0 0 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 26,164 13 11 | 35 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 26,224 13 11 | ..... | 2,562 0 6 |
| Total ... | 1,51,031 10 8 | 881 5 3 | 916 5 0 | 1,52,829 4 11 | 596 3 9 | 12,232 4 0 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 36,040 9 6 | 19,500 0 0 | 11,307 4 9 | 66,847 14 3 | 7,860 0 0 | 3,000 0 0 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 25,725 12 11 | 4,500 0 0 | 362 13 6 | 30,588 10 5 | 3,000 0 0 | ..... |
| Shikárpur... ... ... ... | 45,138 1 11 | 2,639 4 0 | 969 6 0 | 48,746 11 11 | ..... | 304 14 0 |
| Thar and Párkar... ... ... | 3,692 14 7 | ..... | ..... | 3,692 14 7 | ..... | ..... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... | 5,006 2 9 | 303 0 0 | ..... | 5,309 2 9 | 11,944 1 4 | ..... |
| Total ... | 1,15,603 9 8 | 26,942 4 0 | 12,639 8 3 | 1,55,185 5 11 | 22,804 1 4 | 3,304 14 0 |
| Grand Total ... | 6,71,553 9 1 | 46,117 2 4 | 22,558 3 6 | 7,40,228 14 11 | 32,992 9 6 | 18,587 13 7 |

## REVENUES—*continued.*

*Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

| 7 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MISCELLANEOUS. | | | | | | | |
| on loans. | | | Other items. | | | | |
| Interest due on account of current year. | Discount. | Actual cost of works done for private individuals. | Printing Charges. | Law and Land Charges. | Remission of Taxes. | Contingencies. | |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 57,293 2 1 | 48 4 8 | 2,059 12 4 | ..... | ..... | 14 0 0 | 1,660 10 0 | |
| 300 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,317 1 10 | |
| 402 5 9 | ..... | 197 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 565 0 3 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,542 8 8 | |
| 7,686 4 0 | 339 6 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6,989 14 6 | 3,146 7 5 | |
| 393 7 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 33 9 0 | 1,934 6 10 | |
| 66,075 2 11 | 387 10 8 | 2,256 12 4 | ..... | ..... | 7,037 7 6 | 10,165 14 0 | |
| ..... | ..... | 58 1 9 | 1,333 5 0 | 785 14 2 | ..... | ..... | |
| 11,097 3 11 | 36 5 0 | 73 9 10 | 1,598 3 6 | 1,386 14 9 | ..... | ..... | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 729 15 8 | 147 3 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 1,742 7 2 | 19 8 3 | 692 0 6 | 879 6 0 | 1,089 8 3 | ..... | ..... | |
| 10,538 1 1 | ..... | ..... | 625 10 5 | 222 3 6 | ..... | ..... | |
| 2,135 0 0 | ..... | 819 11 7 | 3,832 1 8 | 2,893 1 11 | ..... | ..... | |
| 25,512 12 2 | 55 13 3 | 1,643 7 8 | 8,998 10 3 | 6,524 13 7 | ..... | ..... | |
| ..... | ..... | 13 13 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 5,677 11 9 | ..... | 3,531 11 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| ..... | ..... | 2 4 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| ..... | ..... | 7 8 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2,015 10 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 258 0 0 | ..... | 2 4 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 7,951 5 9 | ..... | 3,557 8 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 52,257 3 3 | ..... | 11,359 9 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2,321 0 5 | ..... | 170 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 9,937 8 0 | ..... | 43 7 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 64,515 11 8 | ..... | 11,573 0 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 1,64,055 0 6 | 443 7 11 | 19,030 13 8 | 8,998 10 3 | 6,524 13 7 | 7,037 7 6 | 10,165 14 0 | |

## G.—MUNICIPAL

*(2).—Statement showing the expenditure of the Municipalities*

| 1 | 7 | | Extraordinary | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Districts. | Miscellaneous —*continued.* Other items—*continued.* Miscellaneous. | Total. | Investments. In securities other than for sinking funds. | Investments. In Savings Bank. | Payments to sinking fund. | Repayment of Loans. |
| *Northern Division.* | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 7,285 1 6 | 68,360 14 7 | 29,700 0 0 | ..... | 15,328 0 0 | 11,217 12 5 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 3,220 2 10 | 4,837 4 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,000 0 0 |
| Panch Maháls ... ... ... | 613 8 8 | 1,777 14 8 | 1,000 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 393 10 3 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | 3,186 0 5 | 4,728 4 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 5,661 5 9 | 24,318 5 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 10,000 0 0 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... | 3,248 6 1 | 5,609 13 0 | 1,000 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 601 0 0 |
| Total ... | 23,214 9 3 | 1,09,632 8 8 | 31,700 0 0 | ..... | 15,328 0 0 | 23,212 6 8 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 1,108 13 9 | 3,286 2 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 458 1 10 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 3,477 3 4 | 17,669 8 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,170 12 1 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 2,124 4 9 | 3,001 7 5 | ..... | 12,702 3 6 | ..... | ..... |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 3,622 5 3 | 8,420 0 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,660 0 0 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | 5,460 7 3 | 17,732 4 10 | ..... | ..... | 915 1 0 | 7,533 0 0 |
| Sholápur... ... ... ... | 5,588 4 7 | 16,563 3 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 10,000 0 0 |
| Total ... | 21,381 6 11 | 66,672 11 5 | ..... | 12,702 3 6 | 915 1 0 | 24,821 13 11 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | |
| Belgaum... ... ... ... | 3,099 4 5 | 3,113 2 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Dhárwár... ... ... ... | 8,816 10 3 | 26,616 4 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,890 15 4 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 1,572 4 8 | 1,574 8 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 961 2 6 | 968 10 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 1,297 3 7 | 4,392 13 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,000 0 0 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 838 11 1 | 3,660 15 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,552 9 1 |
| Total ... | 16,585 4 6 | 40,326 7 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8,443 8 5 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 8,981 14 10 | 75,598 11 11 | ..... | 6 6 0 | 33,500 0 0 | 4,000 0 0 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 2,578 2 4 | 5,069 2 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13,920 11 11 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 9,772 8 5 | 20,053 5 5 | 39,300 9 8 | ..... | 8,522 0 0 | ..... |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | 247 0 6 | 247 0 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... | 1,823 7 1 | 1,823 7 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 23,403 1 2 | 1,02,796 11 8 | 39,300 9 8 | 6 6 0 | 42,022 0 0 | 17,920 11 11 |
| Grand Total ... | 84,584 5 10 | 3,19,428 6 10 | 71,000 9 8 | 12,708 9 6 | 58,265 1 0 | 74,398 8 11 |

## REVENUES—*continued.*

*in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—concluded.

| 8 | | | | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| AND DEBT. | | | | | | |
| Advances. | | Deposits. | Total. | Closing Balance. | Grand Total. | REMARKS. |
| Permanent. | Other. | | | | | |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1,700 0 0 | 10,359 15 4 | 13,134 1 7 | 81,439 13 4 | 40,188 14 2 | 6,40,219 13 10 | |
| 50 0 0 | 329 14 1 | 388 0 0 | 1,767 14 1 | 67,281 4 7 | 2,31,491 13 7 | |
| ..... | 2,359 3 0 | 1,980 13 1 | 5,733 10 4 | 17,604 7 9 | 58,928 11 2 | |
| ..... | 43 0 0 | 5,180 0 0 | 5,223 0 0 | 61,276 15 7 | 2,20,809 10 7 | |
| 90 0 0 | 6,091 12 11 | 1,69,137 12 2 | 1,25,319 9 1 | 1,88,450 6 8 | 7,59,022 5 3 | |
| 161 0 0 | 949 12 3 | 13,880 2 4 | 16,591 14 7 | 61,976 12 11 | 2,91,487 9 9 | |
| 2,001 0 0 | 20,133 9 7 | 1,43,700 13 2 | 2,36,075 13 5 | 4,36,778 13 8 | 22,01,960 0 2 | |
| ..... | 2,826 1 0 | 2,352 14 0 | 5,637 0 10 | 8,351 13 6 | 1,08,772 0 0 | |
| 10 0 0 | 741 12 0 | 8,608 3 11 | 13,530 12 0 | 1,65,425 1 8 | 4,89,814 8 11 | |
| ..... | 382 0 0 | 1,601 7 5 | 14,685 10 11 | 28,706 11 10 | 2,98,153 5 11 | |
| ..... | ..... | 36,559 0 5 | 39,219 0 5 | 75,292 3 7 | 5,78,649 15 8 | |
| 50 15 6 | 1,769 2 0 | 1,465 6 4 | 11,733 8 10 | 60,064 3 9 | 2,01,709 15 6 | |
| ..... | 1,010 5 1 | 3,491 0 0 | 14,501 5 1 | 1,57,414 14 4 | 4,12,896 8 1 | |
| 60 15 6 | 6,729 4 1 | 54,078 0 1 | 99,307 6 1 | 4,95,255 0 8 | 20,89,996 6 1 | |
| 99 15 4 | 84 0 0 | 2,418 8 0 | 2,602 7 4 | 56,848 3 7 | 1,86,679 4 6 | |
| 200 0 0 | 7,405 0 1 | 1,317 9 6 | 14,813 8 11 | 43,711 3 2 | 2,66,566 2 10 | |
| ..... | ..... | 46 0 0 | 46 0 0 | 31,554 9 4 | 1,01,122 14 1 | |
| 198 0 0 | 418 10 2 | 393 15 6 | 1,010 9 8 | 29,585 12 0 | 98,252 0 8 | |
| ..... | 51 9 0 | 35 11 6 | 1,087 4 6 | 19,244 2 5 | 72,405 13 0 | |
| 25 0 0 | 1,710 3 3 | 309 7 7 | 3,597 3 11 | 17,468 8 0 | 86,117 12 7 | |
| 522 15 4 | 9,669 6 6 | 4,521 4 1 | 23,157 2 4 | 1,98,412 6 6 | 8,11,143 15 8 | |
| 20 0 0 | ..... | 29,567 10 7 | 67,094 0 7 | 1,03,555 5 11 | 13,97,053 2 0 | |
| ..... | ..... | 627 0 0 | 14,547 11 11 | 55,017 5 11 | 2,96,499 14 11 | |
| 75 0 0 | 97,652 10 0 | 43,550 7 4 | 1,89,100 11 0 | 1,28,295 5 1 | 8,67,445 4 3 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6,384 13 0 | 19,815 11 7 | |
| 448 8 10 | ..... | ..... | 448 8 10 | 10,297 6 6 | 59,892 5 4 | |
| 543 8 10 | 97,652 10 0 | 73,745 1 11 | 2,71,191 0 4 | 3,03,550 4 5 | 26,40,706 6 1 | |
| 3,128 7 8 | 1,34,184 14 2 | 2,76,045 3 3 | 6,29,731 6 2 | 14,33,996 9 3 | 77,43,806 12 0 | |

(3).—*Statement showing the Quantity or Value of the Principal Articles imported into, and taxed by,*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | GRAIN. | | | | | |
| Districts. | Population by Census of 1891. | Gross imports. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net imports. | Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. | Gross imports. |
| *Northern Division.* | | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Rs. a. p. | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. |
| Ahmedábád... ... ... | 182,406 | 1,398,937 38 40 | 43,801 12 40 | 1,355,136 26 0 | 28,465 8 8 | 7 17 13 | 45,123 10 30 |
| Kaira .. ... ... | 29,048 | 175,517 20 0 | ..... | 175,517 20 0 | 3,898 13 5 | 6 1 55 | 19,416 0 0 |
| Panch Mahála ... ... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| Broach ... ... ... | 50,860 | 431,506 0 0 | 139,105 0 0 | 302,401 0 0 | 6,298 12 4 | 5 37 66 | 23,494 25 0 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 134,393 | 1,078,638 20 0 | 173,030 20 0 | 905,608 0 0 | 21,002 3 11 | 6 29 43 | 50,387 3 60 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 63,222 | 61,022 30 19 | ..... | 61,022 30 19 | 811 14 1 | 0 38 48 | 6,291 11 60 |
| Total ... | 459,929 | 3,145,622 28 59 | 345,936 32 40 | 2,799,685 36 19 | 60,477 4 5 | 6 3 39 | 1,44,712 10 70 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 51,422 | 561,306 24 0 | 382 16 0 | 560,924 8 0 | 14,898 8 3 | 10 36 26 | 17,063 0 0 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 91,789 | 652,273 20 0 | 64,257 0 0 | 588,016 20 0 | 11,035 15 4 | 7 1 3 | 35,318 10 0 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 58,792 | 417,705 0 0 | 9,026 0 0 | 408,679 0 0 | 9,025 0 9 | 6 38 4 | 21,490 30 0 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 149,351 | 1,343,828 1 0 | 141,715 0 0 | 1,202,113 1 0 | 49,910 11 7 | 8 1 77 | 51,661 33 0 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 87,009 | 434,620 26 0 | 114 0 0 | 434,506 26 0 | 16,323 15 0 | 4 39 60 | 9,409 23 40 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 94,475 | 783,757 7 0 | 290 0 0 | 783,467 7 0 | 17,384 9 2 | 8 12 68 | 11,481 22 0 |
| Total ... | 532,838 | 4,193,490 38 0 | 2,15,784 16 0 | 3,977,706 22 0 | 1,18,578 12 1 | 7 18 62 | 1,46,429 38 40 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 71,132 | 456,331 0 0 | 13,036 0 0 | 443,295 0 0 | 16,962 7 1 | 6 9 22 | 1,10,900 0 0 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 123,473 | 795,904 0 0 | 148,420 0 0 | 647,484 0 0 | 17,991 15 9 | 5 9 60 | 98,304 0 0 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 61,490 | 452,489 0 0 | 58,139 0 0 | 394,350 0 0 | 16,621 10 11 | 6 16 42 | 15,571 0 0 |
| Kanara ... ... ... | 54,607 | 290,676 0 0 | 15,249 0 0 | 275,427 0 0 | 7,185 6 10 | 5 1 60 | 10,893 0 0 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 43,938 | 197,459 0 0 | 29,786 0 0 | 167,673 0 0 | 2,165 0 8 | 3 32 52 | 14,846 0 0 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 47,274 | 47,274 0 0 | 27,169 0 0 | 316,985 0 0 | 3,555 12 7 | 8 33 53 | 10,486 0 0 |
| Total ... | 401,914 | 2,537,013 0 0 | 291,799 0 0 | 2,245,214 0 0 | 64,482 5 10 | 5 23 36 | 261,000 0 0 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 134,624 | 1,855,647 10 27 | 1,529,390 32 49 | 326,256 17 58 | 23,146 2 11 | 2 16 75 | 651,097 7 66 |
| Hyderábád... ... ... | 86,302 | 846,935 18 15 | 133,137 38 53 | 713,797 19 42 | 61,928 8 0 | 8 10 67 | 61,883 1 20 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 110,203 | 961,612 16 20 | 395,884 16 40 | 565,727 39 60 | 35,254 9 0 | 49 30 22 | 126,642 4 8 |
| Thar and Párkar ... .... | 6,693 | 59,338 17 60 | 5,128 19 0 | 54,209 38 60 | 4,036 10 6 | 8 3 78 | 2,849 20 36 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 12,396 | 190,241 13 20 | 37,966 33 0 | 152,274 20 20 | 10,655 2 1 | 12 11 29 | 5,045 39 15 |
| Total ... | 350,218 | 3,913,774 35 62 | 2,101,508 19 62 | 1,812,266 16 0 | 1,35,021 0 6 | 5 6 79 | 847,522 32 64 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 1,744,899 | 13,789,901 22 41 | 2,955,028 28 22 | 10,834,872 34 19 | 3,78,559 6 10 | 6 3 14 | 1,399,665 2 14 |

## REVENUES—*continued.*

*the several Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96.*

| 4 | | | | 5 | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sugar. | | | | Ghee. | | | | |
| Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net imports. | Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. | Gross imports. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net imports. | Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. |
| Mds. s. t. | Mds s. t. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Rs. a. p. | Mds. s. t. |
| ..... | 45,123 10 30 | 27,559 2 0 | 0 9 71 | 33,822 14 50 | 74 3 40 | 33,748 11 10 | 47,083 2 5 | 0 7 32 |
| 5,919 37 20 | 13,496 2 60 | 3,548 1 11 | 0 18 46 | 4,032 38 60 | 538 36 40 | 3,494 2 20 | 1,773 15 8 | 0 4 64 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... |
| 3,653 20 0 | 19,841 5 0 | 9,006 13 3 | 0 15 48 | 7,171 34 0 | 107 0 0 | 7,064 34 0 | 13,274 3 1 | 0 5 44 |
| 8,568 11 0 | 41,818 32 60 | 40,498 11 1 | 0 12 35 | 25,325 10 60 | 424 3 20 | 24,901 7 40 | 51,231 11 0 | 0 7 32 |
| 224 4 53 | 6,067 7 7 | 1,426 4 11 | 0 3 67 | 1,625 38 41 | 80 0 36 | 1,545 38 5 | 992 12 9 | 0 0 78 |
| 18,365 32 73 | 126,346 17 77 | 82,037 1 2 | 0 10 79 | 71,978 16 51 | 1,224 3 56 | 70,754 12 75 | 114,355 12 11 | 0 6 14 |
| ..... | 17,068 0 0 | 1,758 4 0 | 0 13 22 | 13,986 0 0 | 177 0 0 | 13,809 0 0 | 1,079 8 6 | 0 10 59 |
| 10,794 10 0 | 24,524 0 0 | 2,662 1 0 | 0 10 55 | 4,781 35 0 | 665 10 0 | 4,116 25 0 | 907 6 0 | 0 1 69 |
| 2,710 0 0 | 13,780 30 0 | 2,305 7 6 | 0 12 62 | 12,726 10 0 | 1,595 30 0 | 11,130 20 0 | 2,393 5 9 | 0 7 46 |
| 4,643 0 0 | 47,018 33 0 | 7,913 9 1 | 0 12 47 | 18,198 16 0 | 1,328 0 0 | 16,870 16 0 | 4,161 8 6 | 0 4 41 |
| 66 10 0 | 9,343 13 40 | 1,328 0 11 | 0 4 23 | 3,748 24 60 | 1 8 60 | 3,747 16 0 | 934 15 10 | 0 1 57 |
| 383 20 0 | 11,098 2 0 | 2,302 2 9 | 0 4 57 | 6,915 5 40 | 144 10 0 | 6,770 35 40 | 3,236 0 6 | 0 2 70 |
| 18,597 0 0 | 127,832 38 40 | 18,269 9 3 | 0 9 48 | 60,356 11 20 | 3,911 18 60 | 56,444 32 40 | 12,732 13 1 | 0 4 19 |
| 3,515 0 0 | 107,385 0 0 | 5,154 5 6 | 1 20 31 | 1,517 0 0 | 492 0 0 | 1,025 0 0 | 146 3 0 | 0 0 46 |
| 5,197 0 0 | 93,107 0 0 | 8,021 14 6 | 0 30 13 | 8,359 0 0 | 46 0 0 | 8,313 0 0 | 812 12 0 | 0 2 55 |
| 1,545 0 0 | 14,026 0 0 | 1,037 13 6 | 0 9 9 | 4,818 0 0 | 300 0 0 | 4,518 0 0 | 779 0 9 | 0 2 75 |
| 529 0 0 | 10,364 0 0 | 1,138 0 1 | 0 7 47 | 625 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 590 0 0 | 195 6 11 | 0 0 35 |
| 3,376 0 0 | 11,470 0 0 | 824 10 7 | 0 10 35 | 2,473 0 0 | 34 0 0 | 2,439 0 0 | 192 12 2 | 0 2 18 |
| 1,739 0 0 | 8,747 0 0 | 954 12 8 | 0 9 61 | 2,968 0 0 | 336 0 0 | 2,632 0 0 | 530 7 2 | 0 2 75 |
| 15,901 0 0 | 245,099 0 0 | 17,131 8 10 | 0 24 31 | 20,760 0 0 | 1,213 0 0 | 19,517 0 0 | 2,656 10 0 | 0 1 75 |
| 596,549 9 70 | 60,547 37 75 | 23,792 6 1 | 0 17 79 | 29,763 10 55 | 740 3 52 | 29,023 7 3 | 36,534 5 7 | 0 8 50 |
| 9,297 24 47 | 52,590 16 53 | 16,330 8 9 | 0 24 39 | 23,183 2 24 | 1,694 46 62 | 21,487 35 42 | 32,988 10 3 | 0 9 77 |
| 43,236 3 20 | 83,406 0 68 | 37,224 13 3 | 0 30 22 | 43,110 24 18 | 14,527 29 40 | 28,582 34 58 | 57,751 7 8 | 0 10 30 |
| 653 25 0 | 2,195 35 35 | 902 10 3 | 0 13 10 | 1,475 25 10 | 211 0 20 | 1,264 24 70 | 804 14 1 | 0 7 45 |
| 181 28 60 | 4,864 10 35 | 4,864 6 10 | 0 15 56 | 2,977 22 15 | 292 38 10 | 2,684 24 5 | 5,369 8 9 | 0 8 53 |
| 643,918 11 38 | 203,604 21 26 | 83,114 13 2 | 0 23 20 | 100,510 4 42 | 17,466 38 24 | 83,043 6 18 | 1,33,448 14 4 | 0 9 39 |
| 696,782 4 31 | 702,882 39 63 | 2,00,553 0 5 | 0 17 4 | 253,604 32 33 | 23,845 20 60 | 229,759 11 53 | 2,63,194 2 4 | 0 5 38 |

*(3).—Statement showing the Quantity or Value of the Principal Articles imported into, and taxed by,*

| 1 | 6 | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Class I. | | | | | | |
| Districts. | Gross imports. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net imports. | Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. | Gross imports. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. |
| *Northern Division.* | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Rs. a. p. | Mds. s. t. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 1,677,154 12 30 Cocoanuts Rs. 5,597 0 0 | 44,894 6 40 | 1,632,260 5 70 Cocoanuts Rs. 5,597 | 1,20,495 10 10 | 8 20 31 | ..... | ... |
| Káira ... ... ... | 307,359 18 60 Cocoanuts No. 273,325 | 62,649 33 60 Cocoanuts No. 47,361 | 244,709 25 0 Cocoanuts No. 225,964 | 11,604 10 0 | 8 16 77 | ..... | ... |
| Panch Mahals... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... |
| Broach ... ... ... | 635,880 19 0 | 163,204 20 0 | 472,675 39 0 | 38,065 14 10 | 9 11 59 | ..... | ... |
| Surat ... ... ... | 1,177,958 34 40 | 188,141 34 20 | 989,817 0 20 | 1,14,914 14 1 | 7 14 48 | 4,34,385 0 0 | ... |
| Thána ... ... ... | 108,245 10 39 Cocoanuts No. 230,625 6,467 carts | 1,317 15 9 | 106,927 35 30 | 4,883 2 10 | 1 27 52 | No. 6,893 | ... |
| Total ... | 3,906,598 15 9 | 460,207 29 49 | 3,446,390 25 40 | 2,89,964 4 7 | 7 19 58 | 4,34,385 0 0 No. 6,893 | ... |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 690,573 36 0 | 481 0 0 | 690,092 36 0 | 6,695 4 0 | 13 16 64 | ..... | ... |
| Khándesh ... ... | 861,455 15 0 | 111,088 20 0 | 750,366 35 0 | 22,067 5 10 | 8 7 0 | 5,381 0 0 | ... |
| Násik ... ... ... | 326,735 30 0 | 839 0 0 | 325,896 30 0 | 6,502 9 6 | 5 21 58 | ..... | ... |
| Poona ... ... ... | 2,357,585 35 0 | 255,779 0 0 | 2,101,806 35 0 | 82,639 4 8 | 14 2 73 | 4,071 0 0 | ... |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 730,194 36 60 | 293 33 60 | 729,901 3 0 | 28,637 11 1 | 8 15 44 | 14,893 8 0 | ... |
| Sholápur ... ... | 1,496,241 19 13 | 18,007 0 0 | 1,478,234 19 13 | 45,116 9 5 | 15 28 1 | 2,30,552 0 0 | ... |
| Total ... | 6,462,787 11 73 | 386,488 13 60 | 6,076,298 38 13 | 1,91,658 12 6 | 11 16 33 | 254,897 8 0 | ... |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | 713,644 0 0 | 22,413 0 0 | 691,231 0 0 | 27,049 15 1 | 9 28 56 | 60,744 0 0 | ... |
| Dhárwár ... ... | 1,417,832 0 0 | 155,530 0 0 | 1,262,302 0 0 | 34,945 15 9 | 10 8 74 | ..... | ... |
| Bijápur ... ... | 691,979 0 0 | 74,828 0 0 | 617,151 0 0 | 26,151 15 4 | 10 1 37 | 32,562 0 0 | ... |
| Kánara ... ... | 453,616 0 0 | 25,935 0 0 | 427,681 0 0 | 14,713 8 6 | 7 33 22 | 18,383 0 0 | 2,072 0 0 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... | 699,611 0 0 | 45,940 0 0 | 653,671 0 0 | 8,926 5 4 | 14 35 7 | ..... | ... |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 536,098 0 0 | 43,434 0 0 | 492,664 0 0 | 8,844 1 7 | 13 29 53 | ..... | ... |
| Total ... | 4,512,780 0 0 | 368,080 0 0 | 4,144,700 0 0 | 1,20,631 13 7 | 10 12 39 | 1,11,689 0 0 | 2,072 0 0 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... | 3,366,622 26 65 | 2,377,520 25 36 | 989,102 1 29 | 1,21,020 14 6 | 7 13 71 | 15,530 8 0 | ... |
| Hyderábád ... ... | 966,947 21 0 | 147,577 11 15 | 819,370 9 65 | 1,16,605 6 9 | 9 19 62 | ..... | ... |
| Shikárpur ... ... | 1,329,541 30 0 | 488,401 20 50 | 841,140 9 30 | 1,45,368 12 10 | 7 25 21 | ..... | ... |
| Thar and Párkar ... | 66,582 12 45 | 6,734 8 60 | 59,848 3 65 | 6,263 7 9 | 8 37 54 | ..... | ... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 277,300 16 5 | 40,275 11 70 | 237,025 4 15 | 26,352 12 10 | 19 4 67 | ..... | ... |
| Total ... | 6,006,994 26 35 | 3,060,508 37 71 | 2,946,485 28 44 | 4,15,611 6 8 | 8 16 42 | 15,530 8 0 | ... |
| Grand Total ... | 20,889,160 13 37 | 4,275,285 1 20 | 16,613,875 12 17 | 10,17,866 5 4 | 9 14 23 | 8,16,502 0 0 | 2,072 0 0 |

## REVENUES—*continued.*

*the several Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

| 7 | | | 8 | | | | | 9 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Class II. | | | Oil of sorts. | | | | | Class III. |
| Net imports. | Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of Population. | Gross Imports. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net improts. | Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. | Gross imports. |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Rs. a. p. | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 28,274 13 44 | ..... | 28,274 13 44 | 3,200 0 10 | 0 6 16 | 135,588 13 44 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 1,913 10 0 | 373 11 0 | 1,539 39 0 | 394 5 8 | 0 2 9 | 25,006 35 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 48,444 0 0 | 27,396 0 0 | 21,048 0 0 | 1,389 3 0 | 0 16 44 | 449,920 0 0 |
| 4,34,385 0 0 | 2,800 9 0 | 3 3 8 | 9,623 0 0 | ..... | 9,623 0 0 | 2,579 7 7 | 0 2 69 | 586,133 0 0 |
| No. 6,893 | 466 6 0 | 1 0 0 | 2,975 19 26 | 42 36 44 | 2,932 22 62 | 773 6 4 | 0 1 68 | 66,161 31 79 |
| 4,34,385 0 0<br>No. 6,893 | 3,266 15 0 | 0 3 62<br>·014 | 91,230 2 70 | 27,812 7 44 | 63,417 35 26 | 8,336 7 5 | 0 5 41 | 1,262,810 0 43 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 90,310 1 0 | 9 0 0 | 90,301 1 0 | 2,590 5 3 | 1 30 20 | ..... |
| 5,381 0 0 | 311 10 0 | 0 3 4 | 78,580 20 0 | 4,840 0 0 | 73,740 20 0 | 3,140 15 6 | 0 32 11 | 21,652 0 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 21,834 10 0 | 224 10 0 | 21,610 0 0 | 1,470 10 9 | 0 14 56 | 79,988 15 0 |
| 4,071 0 0 | 139 8 3 | 0 0 5 | 1,15,479 25 0 | 31,110 0 0 | 84,369 25 0 | 5,008 10 3 | 0 22 41 | 882,916 11 0 |
| 14,893 8 0 | 473 5 6 | 0 2 8 | 8,759 24 0 | ..... | 8,759 24 0 | 568 15 6 | 0 4 2 | 215,319 6 60 |
| 2,30,552 0 0 | ..... | 2 7 2 | 16,639 10 0 | 352 0 0 | 16,287 10 0 | 1,384 12 9 | 0 6 74 | 380,144 30 0 |
| 2,54,897 8 0 | 924 7 9 | 0 7 8 | 3,31,603 10 0 | 36,535 10 0 | 295,068 0 0 | 14,164 6 0 | 0 20 52 | 1,580,020 22 60 |
| 60,744 0 0 | 2,531 0 0 | 0 13 8 | 61,999 0 0 | 916 0 0 | 61,083 0 0 | 2,481 4 3 | 0 34 28 | 332,523 0 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 20,246 0 0 | 5,034 0 0 | 15,212 0 0 | 1,873 0 3 | 0 4 74 | 595,194 0 0 |
| 32,562 0 0 | 539 2 0 | 0 8 5 | 7,411 0 0 | 753 0 0 | 6,658 0 0 | 475 4 3 | 0 4 26 | 149,630 0 0 |
| 16,311 0 0 | 280 4 6 | 0 4 9 | 12,665 0 0 | 3,243 0 0 | 9,422 0 0 | 1,338 11 0 | 0 6 72 | 177,089 0 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 1,22,785 0 0 | 36,120 0 0 | 86,665 0 0 | 2,097 7 11 | 1 38 72 | 52,154 0 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 23,058 0 0 | 1,993 0 0 | 21,065 0 0 | 1,143 7 11 | 0 23 40 | 1,306,590 0 0 |
| 109,617 0 0 | 3,350 6 6 | 0 4 4 | 2,48,164 0 0 | 48,059 0 0 | 200,105 0 0 | 9,409 3 7 | 0 10 73 | ..... |
| 15,530 8 0 | 231 2 2 | 0 1 10 | 18,833 1 67 | 50 39 0 | 18,782 2 67 | 7,966 0 2 | 0 5 46 | 1,089,011 18 61 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 21,391 10 0 | 41 20 0 | 21,349 30 0 | 726 13 9 | 0 9 72 | 27,317 19 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 10,492 5 50 | 7,137 12 60 | 3,354 32 70 | 1,880 4 3 | 0 1 17 | 60,778 23 50 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 1,034 31 44 | 394 35 40 | 639 36 4 | 319 15 2 | 0 3 66 | 1,034 31 44 |
| ..... | ..... | ... | 58 31 30 | 18 22 40 | 40 8 70 | 20 2 0 | 0 0 10 | 58 31 30 |
| 15,530 8 0 | 231 2 2 | 0 0 8 | 51,810 0 31 | 7,643 9 60 | 44,166 30 51 | 10,913 3 4 | 0 5 4 | 1,178,201 4 25 |
| 8,14,430 0 0 | 7,772 15 5 | 0 3 60 | 722,807 13 21 | 120,049 27 24 | 602,757 25 77 | 42,823 4 4 | 0 10 40 | 6,327,621 27 48 |

*(3).—Statement showing the Quantity or Value of the Principal Articles imported into, and taxed i*

| 1 | 9 | | | | 10 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | CLASS III.—*continued.* | | | | CLASS—IV. | | |
| Districts. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net imports. | Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. | Gross imports. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net imports. |
| *Northern Division.* | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Rs. a. p. | Mds. s. t. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | ..... | 135,588 13 44 | 5,886 6 10 | 0 29 58 | 2,68,630 12 3 | 2,273 0 0 | 2,66,357 12 3 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 2,144 23 40 | 22,862 11 40 | 1,402 0 7 | 0 31 38 | 1,31,960 0 0 | ..... | 1,31,960 0 0 |
| Panch Mahals ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Broach ... ... ... | 36,377 0 0 | 413,543 0 0 | 4,436 9 7 | 8 5 19 | 3,98,923 6 0 | 1,00,085 0 0 | 2,98,838 6 0 |
| Surat ... ... ... | ..... | 586,133 0 0 | 6,182 10 7 | 4 14 36 | 2,80,209 8 7 | 19,273 14 7 | 2,60,935 10 0 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 6,223 17 71 | 59,938 14 8 | 1,864 1 1 | 0 36 12 | 10,817 2 8 | 1,431 8 0 | 9,385 10 8 |
| Total ... | 44,745 1 31 | 1,218,064 39 12 | 19,771 12 8 | 2 25 55 | 10,90,540 13 6 | 1,23,063 6 7 | 9,67,477 6 11 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | 73,665 0 0 | 735 0 0 | 72,930 0 0 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 2,022 0 0 | 19,630 0 0 | 240 2 9 | 0 16 65 | 3,50,439 0 0 | 915 0 0 | 3,49,524 0 0 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 1,093 0 0 | 78,895 15 0 | 1,756 14 3 | 1 13 54 | 2,48,301 0 0 | 388 0 0 | 2,47,913 0 0 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 3,145 0 0 | 879,771 11 0 | 18,088 15 4 | 5 35 50 | 8,47,385 0 0 | 2,17,726 8 0 | 6,29,658 8 0 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 1,201 20 0 | 214,117 26 60 | 5,688 14 10 | 2 18 34 | 69,926 8 0 | 850 0 0 | 69,076 8 0 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 368 0 0 | 379,776 30 0 | 10,409 4 6 | 4 1 28 | 5,98,782 4 0 | 918 0 0 | 5,97,864 4 0 |
| Total ... | 7,829 20 0 | 1,572,191 2 60 | 36,184 3 8 | 2 38 7 | 21,88,498 12 0 | 2,21,532 8 0 | 19,66,966 4 0 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 18,253 0 0 | 314,270 0 0 | 6,644 10 0 | 4 16 58 | 1,13,902 0 0 | 527 0 0 | 1,13,375 0 0 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 18,620 0 0 | 576,574 0 0 | 8,678 8 6 | 4 26 63 | 2,86,037 0 0 | 51,364 0 0 | 2,34,673 0 0 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 9,739 0 0 | 139,891 0 0 | 4,729 12 6 | 2 11 0 | 94,214 0 0 | 782 0 0 | 93,432 0 0 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 6,931 0 0 | 170,158 0 0 | 2,705 14 7 | 3 4 51 | 25,389 0 0 | 7,214 0 0 | 18,175 0 0 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 465 0 0 | 51,689 0 0 | 380 9 8 | 1 7 5 | 51,614 0 0 | 12,005 0 0 | 39,609 0 0 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | 23,087 0 0 | 554 0 0 | 22,533 0 0 |
| Total ... | 54,008 0 0 | 1,252,582 0 0 | 23,139 7 3 | 3 4 53 | 5,94,243 0 0 | 72,446 0 0 | 5,21,797 0 0 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 110,092 0 53 | 978,919 18 8 | 44,224 2 5 | 7 10 69 | 13,93,980 11 11 | 5,28,988 1 9 | 8,64,992 10 2 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 197 34 0 | 27,119 25 0 | 1,102 5 3 | 0 12 34 | 1,39,274 4 8 | 8,486 6 0 | 1,30,787 14 8 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 7,989 22 60 | 52,789 0 70 | 3,942 4 5 | 0 19 13 | 4,18,237 3 6 | 1,38,982 6 7 | 2,79,254 12 11 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | 394 35 40 | 639 36 4 | 319 15 2 | 0 3 66 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 18 22 40 | 40 8 70 | 20 2 0 | 0 0 10 | 2,402 13 0 | 145 14 2 | 2,256 14 10 |
| Total ... | 118,692 35 33 | 1,059,508 8 72 | 49,608 13 3 | 3 1 1 | 19,53,895 1 1 | 6,76,602 12 6 | 12,77,292 4 7 |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 225,275 16 64 | 5,102,346 10 64 | 1,28,704 4 10 | 2 37 29 | 58,27,177 10 7 | 10,93,644 11 1 | 47,33,532 15 6 |

## REVENUES—*continued.*

*the several Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

| | | 11 | | | | | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Class V. | | | | | Class VI. |
| Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. | Gross imports. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net imports. | Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. | Gross imports. |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p | Mds. s. t. |
| 5,819 13 10 | 1 7 4 | 64,757 14 0 | ..... | 64,757 14 0 | 1,392 12 4 | 0 5 8 | 17,322 22 20 |
| 2,473 14 7 | 4 8 8 | 56,409 0 0 | 620 0 0 | 55,789 0 0 | 1,163 9 8 | 1 14 8 | 5,580 15 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6,589 7 9 | 5 14 0 | 24,300 0 0 | 1,224 0 0 | 23,076 0 0 | 480 11 9 | 0 7 3 | 11,498 0 0 |
| 6,698 5 1 | 1 15 0 | 4,181 9 6 | 988 2 0 | 3,193 7 6 | 79 13 5 | 0 0 4 | 11,671 5 70 |
| 1,059 11 5 | 0 2 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15,612 13 60 |
| 22,641 4 8 | 2 1 7 | 1,49,648 7 6 | 2,832 2 0 | 1,46,816 5 6 | 3,116 15 2 | 0 5 1 | 61,684 16 70 |
| 1,633 6 9 | 1 6 8 | 38,070 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 38,050 0 0 | 516 8 9 | 0 11 10 | 5,212 0 0 |
| 5,921 7 3 | 1 15 1 | 5,23,237 0 0 | 2,25,524 0 0 | 2,97,713 0 0 | 4,692 10 1 | 3 12 10 | 5,327 30 0 |
| 3,289 9 0 | 4 3 6 | 1,12,435 8 0 | 6 8 0 | 1,12,429 0 0 | 1,605 3 9 | 1 14 8 | 6,559 0 0 |
| 15,911 10 3 | 4 3 5 | 3,38,666 10 0 | 88,412 0 0 | 2,50,254 10 0 | 3,170 8 11 | 1 10 9 | 38,942 33 0 |
| 1,836 10 7 | 0 12 8 | 90,517 0 0 | 546 4 0 | 89,970 12 0 | 1,801 5 5 | 1 0 7 | 2,720 17 0 |
| 6,224 5 9 | 6 5 7 | 2,54,619 2 8 | 11,531 0 0 | 2,43,088 2 8 | 3,403 1 8 | 2 9 4 | 5,232 38 0 |
| 34,817 1 7 | 3 11 1 | 13,57,545 4 8 | 3,26,039 12 0 | 10,31,505 8 8 | 15,189 6 7 | 1 14 11 | 63,994 38 0 |
| 4,237 14 11 | 1 9 4 | 1,15,625 0 0 | 2,332 0 0 | 1,13,293 0 0 | 1,088 4 6 | 1 9 8 | 35,284 0 0 |
| 4,440 14 3 | 1 14 4 | 3,55,600 0 0 | 84,962 0 0 | 2,70,638 0 0 | 6,536 2 0 | 2 3 0 | 7,999 0 0 |
| 2,541 10 11 | 1 8 3 | 1,08,131 0 0 | 10,673 0 0 | 97,458 0 0 | 1,408 14 9 | 1 9 4 | 5,962 0 0 |
| 816 5 5 | 0 8 4 | 32,602 0 0 | 1,893 0 0 | 30,709 0 0 | 364 5 1 | 0 9 0 | 3,533 0 0 |
| 419 13 10 | 0 14 5 | 9,0579 0 0 | 12,302 0 0 | 78,277 0 0 | 521 0 3 | 1 12 6 | 18,117 0 0 |
| 412 5 7 | 0 10 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8,009 0 0 |
| 12,869 0 11 | 1 4 9 | 7,02,537 0 0 | 1,12,162 0 0 | 5,90,375 0 0 | 9,918 10 7 | 1 7 6 | 78,904 0 0 |
| 31,068 0 6 | 6 6 10 | 9,89,913 13 1 | 7,36,086 5 6 | 2,53,832 7 7 | 6,374 8 8 | 1 14 2 | 15,966 22 67 |
| 3,573 9 7 | 1 8 3 | 1,50,907 15 5 | 1,415 1 0 | 1,49,492 14 5 | 1,972 7 0 | 1 11 9 | 12,396 39 63 |
| 9,765 8 8 | 2 21 29 | 4,53,535 11 8 | 61,631 12 6 | 3,91,903 15 2 | 7,095 15 8 | 3 8 11 | 38,049 25 10 |
| ..... | ..... | 4,776 15 4 | 197 11 0 | 4,579 4 4 | 69 2 1 | 0 10 11 | 1,240 20 30 |
| 191 4 5 | 0 2 11 | 16,800 2 0 | 347 15 9 | 16,452 2 3 | 828 7 3 | 1 5 3 | 3,118 0 12 |
| 44,598 7 2 | 3 10 4 | 16,15,939 9 6 | 7,99,678 13 9 | 8,16,260 11 9 | 16,340 8 8 | 2 5 3 | 70,771 28 22 |
| 1,14,925 14 4 | 2 10 11 | 38,25,670 5 8 | 12,40,712 11 9 | 25,84,957 9 11 | 44,565 9 0 | 1 8 2 | 275,355 3 12 |

*(3).—Statement showing the Quantity or Value of the Principal Articles imported into, and taxed by,*

| 1 | 12 | | | | 13 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Class VI—*continued.* | | | | Class VII. | | |
| Districts. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net imports. | Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. | Gross imports. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net imports. |
| *Northern Division.* | Mds. s. t. | Mds. s. t. | Rs. a. p. | Mds. s. t. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | ..... | 17,322 22 20 | 6,681 8 8 | 0 3 63 | 28,60,947 11 0 | 5,53,949 14 6 | 23,06,997 12 6 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 923 12 40 | 4,657 2 40 | 593 10 9 | 0 6 33 | 1,38,800 0 0 | 3,640 0 0 | 1,35,160 0 0 |
| Panch Mahála ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Broach ... ... ... | 3,352 0 0 | 8,146 0 0 | 1,018 3 6 | 0 2 6 | 4,52,434 0 0 | 7,973 0 0 | 4,44,461 0 0 |
| Surat ... ... ... | 1,541 9 50 | 10,129 36 20 | 2,656 5 2 | 0 3 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Thána ... ... ... | 10,341 21 42 | 5,270 32 18 | 1,173 2 7 | 0 3 26 | 41,550 3 0 | 361 0 0 | 41,189 3 0 |
| Total ... | 16,158 3 52 | 45,526 13 18 | 12,122 14 8 | 0 3 76 | 34,93,731 14 0 | 5,65,923 14 6 | 29,27,807 15 6 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 30 0 0 | 5,182 0 0 | 337 11 6 | 0 4 2 | 2,82,894 0 0 | 185 0 0 | 2,82,709 0 0 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 513 30 0 | 4,814 0 0 | 593 2 6 | 0 2 37 | 9,30,553 8 0 | 69,226 0 0 | 8,61,327 8 0 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 12 0 0 | 6,547 0 0 | 809 1 0 | 0 4 36 | 6,79,460 12 0 | 72,420 0 0 | 6,07,040 12 0 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 17,773 0 0 | 21,169 33 0 | 5,154 3 5 | 0 5 53 | 14,80,150 7 0 | 81,073 0 0 | 13,99,077 7 0 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 61 8 0 | 2,659 9 0 | 588 0 9 | 0 1 17 | 9,59,122 10 0 | 4,701 4 0 | 9,54,421 6 0 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 1 10 0 | 5,231 28 0 | 776 0 3 | 0 2 18 | 8,44,069 9 0 | 5,627 0 0 | 8,38,442 9 0 |
| Total ... | 18,391 8 0 | 45,603 30 0 | 8,258 3 5 | 0 3 34 | 51,76,250 14 0 | 2,33,232 4 0 | 49,43,018 10 0 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 8,472 0 0 | 26,812 0 0 | 2,206 8 6 | 0 15 6 | 10,61,381 0 0 | 36,587 0 0 | 10,24,794 0 0 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 6,751 0 0 | 1,248 0 0 | 2,804 2 7 | 0 0 32 | 6,94,417 0 0 | 57,250 0 0 | 6,37,167 0 0 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 1,105 0 0 | 4,857 0 0 | 399 6 9 | 0 3 12 | 4,47,119 0 0 | 28,290 0 0 | 4,18,829 0 0 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 899 0 0 | 2,634 0 0 | 667 11 8 | 0 1 74 | 3,61,580 0 0 | 70,885 0 0 | 2,90,695 0 0 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 9,772 0 0 | 8,345 0 0 | 384 9 1 | 0 7 48 | 3,98,245 0 0 | 1,35,927 0 0 | 2,62,318 0 0 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 1,794 0 0 | 6,215 0 0 | 476 12 11 | 0 5 21 | 31,964 0 0 | 1,125 0 0 | 30,839 0 0 |
| Total ... | 28,793 0 0 | 50,111 0 0 | 6,939 3 6 | 0 4 79 | 29,94,706 0 0 | 3,30,064 0 0 | 26,64,642 0 0 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 3,794 9 71 | 12,172 12 76 | 21,225 4 3 | 0 3 49 | 3,47,062 0 4 | 60,507 6 8 | 2,86,554 9 8 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 2,763 27 70 | 9,633 11 73 | 7,456 11 0 | 0 4 37 | 26,85,965 15 3 | 6,18,091 3 5 | 20,67,874 11 10 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 25,212 31 60 | 12,836 33 30 | 8,522 14 10 | 0 4 53 | 11,87,944 0 11 | 82,229 1 3 | 11,05,714 15 8 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... | 461 10 0 | 779 10 30 | 468 15 6 | 0 4 53 | 1,12,785 6 4 | 11,883 7 7 | 1,00,901 14 9 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 937 27 12 | 2,180 13 0 | 1,543 3 9 | 0 7 3 | 2,40,017 11 3 | 303 8 0 | 2,39,714 3 3 |
| Total ... | 33,169 26 53 | 37,602 1 49 | 39,217 1 4 | 0 4 24 | 45,73,775 2 1 | 7,73,014 10 11 | 38,00,760 7 2 |
| Grand Total ... | 96,511 38 25 | 178,843 4 67 | 66,537 6 11 | 0 4 13 | 1,62,38,463 14 1 | 19,02,234 13 5 | 1,43,36,229 0 8 |

## REVENUES—*concluded.*

*the several Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind, during the year 1895-96*—concluded.

| | | 14 | | | | | 15 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Class VIII. | | | | | Incidence of Taxation per Head. | |
| Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. | Gross imports. | Quantity or value on which refunds were given. | Net imports. | Net amount of tax collected. | Net average consumption or expenditure per head of population. | Class I. | Total Octroi. |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 34,078 4 11 | 12 10 4 | 3,76,371 13 0 | 4,988 13 0 | 3,71,383 0 0 | 5,364 4 7 | 2 0 6 | 0 10 6 | 0 15 9 |
| 3,387 7 5 | 4 10 5 | 1,72,940 0 0 | 71,010 0 0 | 1,01,930 0 0 | 1,597 14 0 | 3 8 1 | 0 6 4 | 0 12 2 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4,444 9 10 | 8 11 9 | 1,56,509 0 0 | 17,547 0 0 | 1,38,962 0 0 | 2,417 2 4 | 2 11 8 | 0 11 11 | 1 2 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0 14 4 | 1 0 5 |
| 334 7 0 | 0 10 5 | 1,988 8 0 | ..... | 1,988 8 0 | 30 5 11 | 0 0 6 | 0 1 2 | 0 2 3 |
| 42,244 13 2 | 6 5 10 | 7,07,809 5 0 | 93,545 13 0 | 6,14,263 8 0 | 9,409 10 10 | 1 5 4 | 0 10 3 | 0 14 2 |
| 2,062 5 6 | 5 7 11 | 1,14,270 0 0 | ..... | 1,14,270 0 0 | 1,236 14 3 | 2 3 7 | 0 7 0 | 0 10 2 |
| 4,055 5 11 | 9 6 2 | 3,64,976 12 0 | 40,912 0 0 | 3,24,064 12 0 | 1,886 6 5 | 3 8 6 | 0 5 0 | 0 9 5 |
| 2,884 11 0 | 10 5 2 | 1,88,846 0 0 | 256 0 0 | 1,88,590 0 0 | 1,925 1 6 | 3 3 4 | 0 6 1 | 0 9 10 |
| 7,815 1 10 | 9 5 10 | 3,28,287 0 0 | 46,532 0 0 | 2,81,755 0 0 | 3,823 11 0 | 1 14 2 | 0 10 10 | 1 2 2 |
| 8,887 1 0 | 10 15 6 | 1,77,087 2 0 | 478 0 0 | 1,76,609 2 0 | 2,050 3 7 | 2 0 5 | 0 5 8 | 0 9 3 |
| 11,866 7 0 | 8 14 6 | 5,41,727 0 0 | 3,300 0 0 | 5,38,427 0 0 | 3,783 4 11 | 5 11 6 | 0 8 0 | 0 14 4 |
| 37,571 0 3 | 9 4 6 | 17,15,193 14 0 | 91,478 0 0 | 16,23,715 14 0 | 14,705 9 8 | 3 0 9 | 0 7 7 | 0 12 11 |
| 2,560 9 9 | 14 6 6 | 80,463 0 0 | 1,128 0 0 | 79,335 0 0 | 514 14 4 | 1 1 10 | 0 6 1 | 0 10 11 |
| 5,507 10 3 | 5 2 6 | 9,23,917 0 0 | 5,32,405 0 0 | 3,91,512 0 0 | 4,430 11 8 | 3 2 8 | 0 4 6 | 0 8 9 |
| 3,169 3 7 | 6 12 9 | 60,128 0 0 | 4,305 0 0 | 55,823 0 0 | 929 2 3 | 0 14 6 | 0 6 9 | 0 10 4 |
| 1,436 6 3 | 5 5 2 | 1,04,592 0 0 | 12,202 0 0 | 92,390 0 0 | 1,006 15 7 | 1 11 1 | 0 4 4 | 0 6 5 |
| 1,097 15 10 | 5 15 6 | 1,60,868 0 0 | 30,968 0 0 | 1,29,900 0 0 | 847 15 7 | 2 15 4 | 0 3 3 | 0 5 4 |
| 1,110 6 3 | 0 13 9 | 27,445 0 0 | 222 0 0 | 27,223 0 0 | 366 12 5 | 0 12 2 | 0 3 11 | 0 4 2 |
| 14,882 3 11 | 6 10 1 | 13,57,413 0 0 | 5,81,230 0 0 | 7,76,183 0 0 | 8,096 7 5 | 1 14 10 | 0 4 10 | 0 7 11 |
| 4,303 10 7 | 2 2 1 | 38,998 0 2 | 4,855 10 0 | 34,142 6 2 | 522 12 1 | 0 4 1 | 0 14 5 | 1 11 3 |
| 24,650 5 11 | 23 15 4 | 70,844 13 6 | 9,478 11 8 | 61,366 1 10 | 645 8 10 | 0 11 5 | 1 5 7 | 0 12 11 |
| 11,443 11 9 | 10 0 6 | 63,691 5 9 | 113 0 0 | 63,578 5 9 | 437 10 9 | 0 9 3 | 1 5 1 | 1 11 1 |
| 1,514 11 10 | 15 3 2 | 10,470 14 11 | 927 10 6 | 9,543 4 5 | 143 4 4 | 1 6 10 | 0 15 0 | 1 5 0 |
| 2,399 14 1 | 19 5 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 2 9 | 2 8 5 |
| 44,312 6 2 | 10 13 8 | 1,84,005 2 4 | 15,375 0 2 | 1,68,630 2 2 | 1,749 4 0 | 0 7 8 | 1 3 0 | 1 12 0 |
| 1,39,010 7 6 | 8 4 6 | 39,64,421 5 4 | 7,81,628 13 2 | 31,82,792 8 2 | 33,960 15 11 | 1 11 1 | 0 9 4 | 0 15 9 |

# CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS. A—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

## (1).—*Statement of births registered in the Districts of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Districts. | Population according to Census of 1891. | | | Number of Births registered. | | | Ratio of Births per 1,000 of Population. | | | Number of males born to every 100 females born. | Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of population. | Excess of deaths over births per 1,000 of population. | Mean Ratio of Births per 1,000 during previous five years. | | |
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | | | | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| *Western Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 745,550 | 714,769 | 1,460,319 | 34,220 | 32,456 | 66,676 | 23·43 | 22·22 | 45·65 | 105·44 | 11·04 | ... | 22·05 | 21·46 | 43·51 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 439,327 | 410,760 | 841,087 | 19,054 | 17,751 | 36,805 | 22·65 | 21·10 | 43·76 | 107·34 | 6·56 | ... | 22·55 | 21·47 | 44·02 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... | 427,483 | 391,484 | 818,967 | 12,326 | 11,548 | 23,874 | 15·05 | 14·10 | 29·15 | 106·74 | 2·87 | ... | 14·93 | 14·21 | 29·14 |
| City of Bombay ... ... | 507,681 | 298,463 | 806,144 | 7,980 | 7,391 | 15,371 | 9·90 | 9·17 | 19·07 | 107·97 | ... | 11·49 | 9·75 | 9·12 | 18·87 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 298,889 | 295,890 | 594,779 | 9,556 | 8,957 | 18,513 | 16·07 | 15·06 | 31·13 | 106·69 | 4·35 | ... | 17·15 | 16·37 | 33·52 |
| *Central Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 450,900 | 436,756 | 887,656 | 21,792 | 20,517 | 42,309 | 24·55 | 23·11 | 47·66 | 106·21 | 8·56 | ... | 22·56 | 21·40 | 43·96 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 540,949 | 520,500 | 1,061,449 | 21,098 | 19,496 | 40,594 | 19·88 | 18·36 | 38·24 | 108·22 | 4·09 | ... | 18·96 | 17·22 | 36·18 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 381,155 | 369,100 | 750,255 | 16,234 | 15,548 | 31,782 | 21·64 | 20·72 | 42·36 | 104·41 | 2·70 | ... | 21·23 | 19·97 | 41·20 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... ... | 613,501 | 612,010 | 1,225,511 | 25,434 | 24,244 | 49,678 | 20·75 | 19·78 | 40·53 | 104·01 | 3·66 | ... | 20·66 | 19·67 | 40·33 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 513,581 | 592,281 | 1,105,862 | 17,229 | 15,940 | 33,169 | 15·58 | 14·41 | 29·99 | 108·09 | 7·43 | ... | 15·44 | 14·46 | 29·90 |
| *Southern Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 510,391 | 501,062 | 1,011,453 | 21,538 | 20,525 | 42,063 | 21·29 | 20·29 | 41·59 | 104·93 | 12·79 | ... | 20·37 | 19·54 | 39·91 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 527,632 | 522,901 | 1,050,533 | 23,239 | 22,435 | 45,674 | 22·12 | 21·36 | 43·48 | 103·58 | 16·08 | ... | 21·55 | 20·80 | 42·35 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... | 398,070 | 398,216 | 796,286 | 16,719 | 16,116 | 32,835 | 20·99 | 20·24 | 41·24 | 103·74 | 14·29 | ... | 20·89 | 20·21 | 41·10 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... ... | 234,241 | 211,915 | 446,156 | 7,391 | 6,930 | 14,321 | 16·57 | 15·53 | 32·10 | 106·65 | 6·37 | ... | 15·91 | 14·85 | 30·76 |
| *Gujarát Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surat ... ... ... ... ... | 321,541 | 328,283 | 649,824 | 12,695 | 12,340 | 25,035 | 19·54 | 18·99 | 38·53 | 102·88 | 11·14 | ... | 20·23 | 19·34 | 39·57 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... ... | 174,933 | 166,517 | 341,450 | 6,729 | 6,202 | 12,931 | 19·71 | 18·16 | 37·87 | 108·50 | 10·44 | ... | 20·21 | 18·79 | 39·00 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 460,566 | 410,963 | 871,529 | 16,045 | 14,053 | 30,098 | 18·41 | 16·12 | 34·53 | 114·17 | 7·60 | ... | 18·65 | 16·48 | 35·13 |
| Panch Mahális ... ... ... | 162,073 | 151,308 | 313,381 | 5,833 | 5,546 | 11,379 | 18·61 | 17·70 | 36·31 | 105·17 | 15·88 | ... | 20·28 | 19·05 | 39·33 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 472,977 | 447,951 | 920,928 | 15,349 | 14,245 | 29,594 | 16·66 | 15·47 | 32·13 | 107·75 | 3·64 | ... | 17·33 | 15·74 | 33·07 |
| *Sind Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... | 310,341 | 250,672 | 561,013 | 8,421 | 7,172 | 15,593 | 15·01 | 12·78 | 27·79 | 117·41 | 8·95 | ... | 14·49 | 12·22 | 26·71 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 480,322 | 403,514 | 883,836 | 9,543 | 7,237 | 16,780 | 10·80 | 8·19 | 18·99 | 131·86 | 4·36 | ... | 12·11 | 9·18 | 21·29 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 184,449 | 147,952 | 332,401 | 4,952 | 3,953 | 8,905 | 14·90 | 11·89 | 26·79 | 125·27 | 11·59 | ... | 11·83 | 9·33 | 21·16 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 493,603 | 421,455 | 915,058 | 14,196 | 11,655 | 25,851 | 15·51 | 12·74 | 28·25 | 121·80 | 8·76 | ... | 15·94 | 12·95 | 28·89 |
| Upper Sind Frontier... ... ... | 96,281 | 78,238 | 174,469 | 2,542 | 1,932 | 4,474 | 14·57 | 11·07 | 25·64 | 131·57 | 7·00 | ... | 14·88 | 11·73 | 26·61 |
| Total for 1895 ... | 9,737,386 | 9,082,960 | 18,820,346 | 350,115 | 324,189 | 674,304 | 18·60 | 17·23 | 35·83 | 108·00 | 7·22 | .. | 18·72 | 17·31 | 36·03 |
| Total for 1894 ... | 9,737,386 | 9,082,960 | 18,820,346 | 342,911 | 317,357 | 660,268 | 18·22 | 16·86 | 35·08 | 108·05 | 2·82 | ... | 18·83 | 17·41 | 36·32 |

## (2).—*Statement of deaths registered in the Districts of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | 5 | 6 | | | 7 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Districts. | Area in square miles. | Average Population per square mile. | Number of Deaths registered. | | | Number of deaths of males to every 100 deaths of females. | Ratio of Deaths per 1,000 of Population. | | | Mean Ratio of Deaths per 1,000 during previous five years. | | |
| | | | Male. | Female. | Total. | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| *Western Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 9,944 | 146 | 26,612 | 23,934 | 50,546 | 111 | 35·69 | 33·48 | 34·61 | 32·87 | 31·23 | 32·61 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... ... | 5,940 | 141 | 16,320 | 14,971 | 31,291 | 109 | 37·92 | 36·45 | 37·20 | 34·35 | 33·14 | 33·75 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... ... | 3,583 | 228 | 11,085 | 10,441 | 21,526 | 115 | 25·93 | 26·67 | 26·28 | 20·59 | 22·96 | 22·76 |
| City of Bombay ... ... ... | 22 | 36,642 | 13,077 | 11,578 | 24,655 | 113 | 25·75 | 38·80 | 30·58 | 25·07 | 37·96 | 29·86 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... ... | 2,164 | 274 | 8,102 | 7,826 | 15,928 | 103 | 27·11 | 26·45 | 26·78 | 21·01 | 20·93 | 20·97 |
| *Central Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... | 6,666 | 133 | 18,372 | 16,337 | 34,709 | 112 | 40·74 | 37·40 | 39·12 | 34·49 | 32·55 | 33·53 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 5,348 | 198 | 18,868 | 17,379 | 36,247 | 108 | 31·18 | 33·39 | 34·14 | 29·06 | 27·71 | 28·39 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 4,521 | 165 | 15,198 | 14,561 | 29,759 | 104 | 39·87 | 39·45 | 39·68 | 31·03 | 29·39 | 30·22 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... ... | 4,988 | 245 | 22,916 | 22,236 | 45,152 | 103 | 37·41 | 36·34 | 36·86 | 29·79 | 28·43 | 29·11 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 3,922 | 281 | 12,721 | 12,232 | 24,953 | 104 | 24·77 | 20·65 | 22·56 | 22·49 | 19·28 | 20·77 |
| *Southern Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 4,657 | 217 | 14,537 | 14,587 | 29,124 | 99 | 28·48 | 29·91 | 28·79 | 28·24 | 28·07 | 28·15 |
| Dhárwár... ... ... ... | 4,535 | 231 | 14,528 | 14,244 | 28,772 | 101 | 27·53 | 27·24 | 27·39 | 30·71 | 30·39 | 30·55 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 5,757 | 138 | 10,915 | 10,537 | 21,452 | 103 | 27·42 | 26·46 | 26·94 | 27·46 | 27·10 | 27·28 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 3,911 | 114 | 6,122 | 5,357 | 11,479 | 114 | 26·14 | 25·28 | 25·73 | 28·10 | 27·11 | 27·60 |
| *Gujarát Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surat ... ... ... ... ... | 1,662 | 390 | 9,209 | 8,587 | 17,796 | 107 | 28·64 | 26·16 | 27·39 | 33·09 | 31·83 | 32·46 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... ... | 1,453 | 235 | 4,912 | 4,454 | 9,366 | 110 | 28·07 | 26·75 | 27·43 | 43·38 | 41·81 | 42·60 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... ... | 1,609 | 541 | 12,838 | 10,635 | 23,473 | 120 | 27·87 | 25·88 | 26·93 | 37·29 | 35·15 | 36·23 |
| Panch Mahális ... ... ... | 1,613 | 194 | 5,... 99 | 3,852 | 8,401 | 124 | 21·90 | 18·85 | 20·43 | 25·17 | 23·93 | 24·56 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 3,821 | 241 | 14,0 | 12,229 | 26,243 | 114 | 29·63 | 27·30 | 28·49 | 38·26 | 36·15 | 37·23 |
| *Sind Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... | 14,115 | 39 | 5,696 | 4,879 | 10,575 | 116 | 18·35 | 19·46 | 18·85 | 23·85 | 24·75 | 24·25 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 8,169 | 104 | 7,143 | 5,781 | 12,924 | 123 | 14·87 | 14·33 | 14·62 | 18·48 | 17·89 | 18·21 |
| Thar and Párkar ... ... ... | 13,290 | 25 | 2,... 04 | 2,349 | 5,053 | 115 | 14·66 | 15·88 | 15·20 | 17·29 | 17·34 | 17·31 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... ... | 9,277 | 98 | 9,...30 | 8,253 | 17,833 | 116 | 19·44 | 19·58 | 19·49 | 24·06 | 24·49 | 24·... |
| Upper Sind Frontier... ... ... | 2,863 | 60 | 1,...18 | 1,435 | 3,253 | 126 | 18·89 | 18·34 | 18·65 | 19·33 | 20·53 | 19·... |
| Total for 1895 ... | 124,130 | 151·62 | 28 ...66 | 257,674 | 538,540 | 109 | 28·84 | 28·37 | 28·61 | 29·70 | 29·25 | 29·... |
| Total for 1894 ... | 124,130 | 151·62 | 316,786 | 290,393 | 607,179 | 109·09 | 32·53 | 31·97 | 32·26 | 29·57 | 29·03 | 29·... |

# A—BIRTHS AND DEATHS—*continued.*

*(3).—Statement of deaths registered from different causes in the Districts and Towns of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | | | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Injuries. | | | | | | | Ratio of Deaths per 1,000 of Population. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Suicide. | | | | | | | | | | | | | From all causes. | |
| Districts and Towns. | Population according to Census of 1891. | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fevers. | Dysentery and Diarrhœa. | Male. | Female. | Wounding or accident. | Snake-bite or killed by wild beasts. | Total. | All other causes. | Total Deaths from all causes. | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fevers. | Dysentery and Diarrhœa. | Injuries. | All other causes. | For the year. | Mean of previous five years. |
| A—DISTRICTS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Western Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Khándesh ... ... ... | 1,403,661 | 955 | 497 | 38,533 | 4,288 | 19 | 11 | 264 | 63 | 357 | 4,061 | 48,691 | 0·68 | 0·35 | 27·45 | 3·05 | 0·25 | 2·89 | 34·69 | 32·22 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 791,768 | 661 | 245 | 20,659 | 2,868 | 3 | 4 | 125 | 37 | 169 | 4,829 | 29,431 | 0·83 | 0·31 | 26·09 | 3·62 | 0·21 | 6·10 | 37·17 | 33·82 |
| Thána ... ... ... | 788,904 | 45 | 51 | 16,788 | 891 | 21 | 17 | 205 | 150 | 393 | 2,759 | 20,927 | 0·06 | 0·06 | 21·28 | 1·13 | 0·50 | 3·50 | 26·53 | 22·12 |
| Kolába ... ... ... | 571,607 | 382 | 191 | 11,509 | 963 | 3 | 4 | 145 | 60 | 212 | 2,192 | 15,449 | 0·67 | 0·33 | 20·13 | 1·68 | 0·37 | 3·84 | 27·02 | 25·96 |
| *Central Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 837,162 | 837 | 25 | 24,269 | 2,675 | 4 | 5 | 122 | 21 | 152 | 4,233 | 32,191 | 1·00 | 0·03 | 28·97 | 3·20 | 0·18 | 5·06 | 38·44 | 32·83 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 880,004 | 408 | 111 | 22,555 | 2,897 | 12 | 8 | 199 | 48 | 267 | 5,500 | 31,738 | 0·46 | 0·12 | 25·31 | 3·26 | 0·30 | 6·18 | 36·06 | 29·07 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 648,186 | 666 | 26 | 19,336 | 2,864 | 2 | 3 | 110 | 18 | 133 | 1,421 | 24,446 | 1·03 | 0·04 | 29·83 | 4·42 | 0·20 | 2·19 | 37·71 | 28·93 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 1,175,242 | 1,350 | 38 | 33,611 | 4,521 | 10 | 10 | 229 | 50 | 299 | 3,841 | 43,660 | 1·15 | 0·03 | 28·60 | 3·85 | 0·24 | 3·27 | 37·14 | 29·47 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 1,081,468 | 345 | 173 | 15,243 | 1,995 | 6 | 3 | 115 | 152 | 276 | 6,297 | 24,329 | 0·32 | 0·16 | 14·09 | 1·84 | 0·26 | 5·82 | 22·49 | 20·67 |
| *Southern Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 949,356 | 112 | 85 | 14,849 | 3,508 | 15 | 39 | 182 | 36 | 272 | 8,674 | 27,500 | 0·12 | 0·09 | 15·63 | 3·69 | 0·29 | 9·13 | 28·95 | 22·22 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 923,179 | 1,463 | 26 | 14,618 | 862 | 27 | 42 | 180 | 29 | 278 | 8,129 | 25,376 | 1·58 | 0·03 | 15·75 | 0·93 | 0·29 | 8·76 | 27·34 | 30·69 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 774,915 | 202 | 39 | 14,431 | 1,370 | 10 | 12 | 126 | 32 | 180 | 4,601 | 20,823 | 0·26 | 0·05 | 18·62 | 1·77 | 0·23 | 5·94 | 26·87 | 25·98 |
| Kánara ... ... ... | 420,928 | 59 | 21 | 6,442 | 530 | 7 | 8 | 76 | 9 | 100 | 3,837 | 10,989 | 0·14 | 0·05 | 15·30 | 1·26 | 0·24 | 9·12 | 26·11 | 28·14 |
| *Gujarát Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surat ... ... ... | 526,479 | 3 | 64 | 12,904 | 68 | 6 | 9 | 109 | 32 | 156 | 1,517 | 14,709 | 0·01 | 0·12 | 24·51 | 0·13 | 0·29 | 2·88 | 27·94 | 34·16 |
| Broach ... ... ... | 259,243 | ... | 3 | 4,477 | 26 | 6 | 4 | 65 | 24 | 101 | 799 | 8,406 | ... | 0·01 | 25·85 | 0·09 | 0·35 | 2·76 | 29·06 | 44·79 |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 805,420 | 140 | 6 | 17,607 | 108 | 20 | 18 | 223 | 90 | 351 | 3,339 | 21,551 | 0·17 | 0·01 | 21·86 | 0·13 | 0·44 | 4·15 | 26·76 | 37·51 |
| Panch Mahális ... ... | 285,755 | 81 | ... | 5,367 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 66 | 39 | 113 | 122 | 5,686 | 0·28 | ... | 18·78 | 0·01 | 0·39 | 0·44 | 19·90 | 24·02 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 726,832 | 171 | 6 | 17,308 | 81 | 11 | 17 | 125 | 91 | 244 | 1,401 | 19,211 | 0·24 | 0·01 | 23·81 | 0·11 | 0·34 | 1·92 | 26·43 | 37·00 |
| *Sind Registration District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 464,004 | ... | 2 | 6,417 | 22 | 2 | 4 | 136 | 95 | 237 | 425 | 7,103 | ... | ... | 13·83 | 0·05 | 0·51 | 0·92 | 15·31 | 22·17 |
| Hyderabad ... ... ... | 829,324 | ... | 54 | 10,558 | 28 | 7 | 5 | 124 | 137 | 273 | 143 | 11,056 | ... | 0·06 | 12·73 | 0·04 | 0·33 | 0·17 | 13·33 | 17·11 |
| Thar and Párkar... ... | 328,703 | ... | 2 | 4,573 | 21 | ... | 1 | 35 | 83 | 119 | 254 | 4,969 | ... | 0·01 | 13·91 | 0·06 | 0·36 | 0·77 | 15·12 | 17·05 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 832,122 | ... | 38 | 14,946 | 46 | 7 | 5 | 200 | 104 | 316 | 130 | 15,476 | ... | 0·05 | 17·96 | 0·06 | 0·38 | 0·16 | 18·60 | 23·04 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... | 366,211 | ... | 13 | 2,849 | 7 | ... | 4 | 43 | 12 | 59 | 40 | 2,968 | ... | 0·08 | 17·14 | 0·04 | 0·35 | 0·24 | 17·86 | 19·29 |
| Total of Districts for 1895. | 16,515,973 | 7,880 | 1,713 | 352,849 | 30,612 | 201 | 240 | 3,201 | 1,412 | 5,057 | 68,544 | 466,685 | 0·48 | 0·10 | 21·36 | 1·86 | 0·30 | 4·16 | 28·20 | 28·42 |
| Total of Districts for 1894. | 16,515,973 | 30,411 | 2,426 | 390,785 | 29,534 | 210 | 237 | 3,361 | 1,413 | 5,215 | 69,829 | 528,200 | 1·84 | 0·15 | 23·66 | 1·79 | 0·31 | 4·23 | 31·98 | 29·00 |
| B—TOWNS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Khándesh District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dhulia ... ... ... | 21,871 | 2 | 1 | 554 | 66 | ... | ... | 8 | 1 | 9 | 83 | 715 | 0·09 | 0·04 | 25·33 | 3·02 | 0·41 | 3·80 | 32·69 | 30·05 |
| Nandurbár ... ... ... | 7,670 | ... | 8 | 152 | 49 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 212 | ... | 1·04 | 19·82 | 6·39 | 0·39 | ... | 27·64 | 20·73 |
| Chopda ... ... ... | 15,655 | 45 | ... | 314 | 114 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 7 | 483 | 2·87 | ... | 20·06 | 7·28 | 0·19 | 0·45 | 30·85 | 25·80 |
| Nasirabad ... ... ... | 11,462 | ... | ... | 445 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 445 | ... | ... | 38·42 | ... | ... | ... | 38·42 | 26·17 |
| *Násik District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Násik ... ... ... | 24,406 | 21 | 1 | 639 | 136 | 1 | ... | 9 | 2 | 12 | 130 | 939 | 0·86 | 0·04 | 26·18 | 5·57 | 0·49 | 5·33 | 38·47 | 32·00 |
| Yeola ... ... ... | 16,862 | ... | 63 | 452 | 58 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 126 | 701 | ... | 3·34 | 23·96 | 3·08 | 0·11 | 6·08 | 37·17 | 34·04 |
| Devláli Cantonment ... | 2,293 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 44 | ... | ... | 4·79 | ... | ... | 14·39 | 19·18 | 19·18 |
| Málegaon do. ... ... | 3,759 | 17 | ... | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 121 | 176 | 4·52 | ... | 10·11 | ... | ... | 32·19 | 46·82 | 36·45 |
| *Thána District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thána ... ... ... | 17,455 | 8 | ... | 237 | 20 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 42 | 309 | 0·46 | ... | 13·57 | 1·15 | 0·12 | 2·40 | 17·70 | 16·44 |
| Kalyán ... ... ... | 12,608 | ... | 2 | 241 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 290 | ... | 0·16 | 19·11 | 1·27 | 0·48 | 1·08 | 23·00 | 18·95 |
| City of Bombay ... ... | 806,244 | 89 | 265 | 6,339 | 1,763 | 48 | 27 | 388 | 3 | 466 | 15,733 | 24,655 | 0·11 | 0·33 | 7·86 | 2·19 | 0·58 | 19·51 | 30·58 | 29·89 |
| *Kolába District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Panvel ... ... ... | 10,417 | ... | 10 | 99 | 28 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 64 | 206 | ... | 0·96 | 9·50 | 2·79 | 0·48 | 6·14 | 19·87 | 18·33 |
| Alibág ... ... ... | 5,886 | ... | 35 | 90 | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 37 | 170 | ... | 5·95 | 15·29 | 0·68 | 0·68 | 6·29 | 28·88 | 21·74 |
| Mahád ... ... ... | 6,869 | ... | ... | 53 | 21 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 28 | 103 | ... | ... | 7·71 | 3·06 | 0·15 | 4·09 | 15·00 | 24·26 |
| *Ahmednagar District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 36,031 | 17 | ... | 632 | 280 | 1 | ... | 8 | 1 | 10 | 1,016 | 1,955 | 0·47 | ... | 17·54 | 7·77 | 0·28 | 28·20 | 54·26 | 50·79 |
| Sangamner ... ... ... | 9,733 | 20 | ... | 194 | 65 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 211 | 491 | 2·05 | ... | 19·93 | 6·68 | 0·10 | 21·69 | 50·45 | 36·74 |
| Ahmednagar Cantonment. | 4,730 | ... | ... | 40 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 72 | ... | ... | 8·45 | 1·27 | ... | 5·50 | 15·22 | 20·08 |
| *Poona District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poona ... ... ... | 118,657 | 46 | 5 | 1,710 | 123 | 12 | 9 | 26 | 4 | 51 | 1,425 | 3,360 | 0·39 | 0·04 | 14·41 | 1·04 | 0·42 | 12·01 | 28·31 | 25·62 |
| Junnar ... ... ... | 11,905 | ... | ... | 72 | 21 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 221 | 316 | ... | ... | 6·05 | 1·76 | 0·17 | 18·56 | 26·54 | 30·16 |
| Poona Cantonment ... | 31,134 | 4 | ... | 341 | 53 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 299 | 706 | 0·12 | ... | 10·95 | 1·70 | 0·30 | 9·60 | 22·67 | 23·31 |
| Kirkee do. ... | 9,749 | ... | ... | 48 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 | 127 | ... | ... | 4·91 | 2·38 | ... | 5·74 | 13·03 | 15·28 |
| *Sholápur District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 61,564 | 125 | 1 | 2,164 | 125 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 2 | 19 | 520 | 2,954 | 2·03 | 0·02 | 35·15 | 2·02 | 0·31 | 8·46 | 47·98 | 37·78 |
| Bársi... ... ... ... | 20,552 | 2 | ... | 836 | 78 | ... | 1 | 9 | ... | 10 | 39 | 965 | 0·09 | ... | 40·67 | 3·80 | 0·49 | 1·90 | 46·95 | 39·27 |
| Pandharpur ... ... | 19,953 | 344 | ... | 735 | 187 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 7 | 121 | 1,394 | 17·24 | ... | 36·84 | 9·37 | 0·35 | 6·00 | 69·86 | 39·54 |

# A—BIRTHS AND DEATHS—*concluded.*

## (3).—*Statement of deaths registered from different causes in the District and Towns of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895*—concluded.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | | | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Injuries. | | | | | | | Ratio of Deaths per 1,000 of Population. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Suicide. | | | | | | | | | | | | From all causes. | |
| Districts and Towns. | Population according to Census of 1891. | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fevers. | Dysentery and Diarrhœa. | Male. | Female. | Wounding or Accident. | Snake-bite or killed by wild beasts. | Total. | All other causes. | Total Deaths from all causes. | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fevers. | Dysentery and Diarrhœa. | Injuries. | All other causes. | For the year. | Mean of previous years. |
| B—TOWNS—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Sátára District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 25,748 | 4 | ... | 467 | 193 | 2 | ... | 5 | 1 | 8 | 175 | 847 | 0·15 | ... | 18·14 | 7·50 | 0·31 | 6·80 | 32·90 | 38·5 |
| Karad ... ... ... | 12,085 | ... | 1 | 208 | 21 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 107 | 339 | ... | 0·08 | 17·22 | 1·74 | 0·16 | 8·85 | 28·05 | 24·2 |
| Wái ... ... ... | 12,436 | ... | ... | 220 | 15 | 1 | ... | 6 | ... | 7 | 94 | 336 | ... | ... | 17·69 | 1·21 | 0·56 | 7·55 | 27·01 | 24·1 |
| *Ratnágiri District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vengurla ... ... ... | 10,121 | ... | 3 | 168 | 26 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 155 | 344 | ... | 0·30 | 16·60 | 1·58 | 0·20 | 15·32 | 34·00 | 39·1 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... | 14,274 | 12 | 1 | 136 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 102 | 280 | 0·84 | 0·07 | 9·39 | 1·96 | 0·07 | 7·29 | 19·62 | 19·0 |
| *Belgaum District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... | 28,342 | 4 | 14 | 406 | 52 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 15 | 226 | 717 | 0·14 | 0·49 | 14·33 | 1·83 | 0·53 | 7·97 | 25·29 | 30·2 |
| Gokák ... ... ... | 12,106 | 55 | ... | 138 | 66 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 112 | 374 | 4·54 | ... | 11·39 | 5·45 | 0·25 | 9·25 | 30·89 | 27·6 |
| Athni ... ... ... | 10,416 | 1 | ... | 141 | 57 | ... | 1 | 8 | ... | 9 | 139 | 347 | 0·09 | ... | 13·54 | 5·47 | 0·86 | 13·34 | 33·31 | 30·1 |
| Belgaum Cantonment ... | 10,733 | 1 | 4 | 99 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 186 | 0·09 | 0·37 | 9·22 | 0·65 | ... | 6·99 | 17·33 | 16·3 |
| *Dhárwár District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... | 32,583 | 1 | 8 | 396 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 6 | ... | 11 | 579 | 1,013 | 0·03 | 0·25 | 12·15 | 0·55 | 0·31 | 17·77 | 31·09 | 33·3 |
| Hubli ... ... ... | 52,194 | ... | ... | 597 | 247 | 3 | 3 | 10 | ... | 16 | 466 | 1,326 | ... | ... | 11·44 | 4·73 | 0·31 | 8·94 | 25·41 | 23·6 |
| Gadag Bettigeri ... ... | 23,821 | ... | 3 | 309 | 68 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 231 | 616 | ... | 0·13 | 12·97 | 2·85 | 0·21 | 9·69 | 25·85 | 23·4 |
| Ránebennur ... ... | 13,756 | 121 | 1 | 100 | 16 | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 198 | 441 | 8·79 | 0·07 | 7·27 | 1·16 | 0·36 | 14·39 | 32·06 | 24·3 |
| *Bijápur District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bijápur ... ... ... | 16,749 | 3 | ... | 339 | 56 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 13 | 123 | 534 | 0·18 | ... | 20·24 | 3·34 | 0·78 | 7·34 | 31·88 | 29·6 |
| Kaládgi ... ... ... | 4,622 | ... | ... | 47 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 95 | ... | ... | 10·17 | 2·38 | ... | 8·01 | 20·55 | 42·0 |
| *Kánara District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kárwár ... ... ... | 14,515 | ... | ... | 113 | 37 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 124 | 275 | ... | ... | 7·79 | 2·55 | 0·07 | 8·55 | 18·95 | 17·8 |
| Kumta ... ... ... | 10,713 | ... | ... | 92 | 29 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 91 | 215 | ... | ... | 8·58 | 2·71 | 0·28 | 8·49 | 20·07 | 22·6 |
| *Surat District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surat ... ... ... | 108,631 | 2 | ... | 2,125 | 24 | 3 | 2 | 21 | 1 | 27 | 511 | 2,689 | 0·02 | ... | 19·56 | 0·22 | 0·25 | 4·70 | 24·75 | 22·4 |
| Bulsár ... ... ... | 14,714 | ... | ... | 196 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 5 | ... | 7 | 169 | 398 | ... | ... | 13·32 | 1·77 | 0·48 | 11·48 | 27·05 | 20·6 |
| *Broach District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broach ... ... ... | 40,137 | 1 | 4 | 504 | 2 | 1 | ... | 6 | ... | 7 | 100 | 618 | 0·02 | 0·10 | 12·56 | 0·05 | 0·17 | 2·49 | 15·39 | 25·3 |
| Jambusar ... ... ... | 12,070 | ... | ... | 162 | 9 | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | 6 | 165 | 342 | ... | ... | 13·42 | 0·75 | 0·50 | 13·67 | 28·34 | 41·4 |
| *Kaira District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kaira ... ... ... | 10,101 | ... | ... | 138 | 6 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 81 | 230 | ... | ... | 13·66 | 0·59 | 0·10 | 8·02 | 22·77 | 41·8 |
| Nadiád ... ... ... | 29,044 | ... | ... | 751 | 10 | 1 | ... | 16 | 5 | 22 | 196 | 979 | ... | ... | 25·86 | 0·34 | 0·16 | 6·75 | 33·11 | 46·3 |
| Borsad ... ... ... | 12,159 | ... | ... | 197 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 180 | 387 | ... | ... | 16·20 | 0·08 | 0·74 | 14·31 | 31·33 | 37·1 |
| Kapadvanj ... ... ... | 14,805 | 8 | ... | 271 | 1 | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 46 | 326 | 0·20 | ... | 18·30 | 0·07 | 0·34 | 3·11 | 22·02 | 38·8 |
| *Panch Mahdls District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Godhra ... ... ... | 14,691 | 3 | ... | 329 | 9 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 30 | 374 | 0·20 | ... | 22·40 | 0·61 | 0·20 | 2·04 | 25·45 | 31·1 |
| Dohad ... ... ... | 12,935 | 18 | ... | 304 | 3 | ... | ... | 6 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 341 | 1·39 | ... | 23·50 | 0·23 | 0·54 | 0·70 | 26·36 | 33·5 |
| *Ahmedábád District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... | 144,192 | 37 | 66 | 3,417 | 144 | 8 | 3 | 35 | 3 | 44 | 1,728 | 5,436 | 0·26 | 0·46 | 23·70 | 0·99 | 0·30 | 11·98 | 37·69 | 42·1 |
| Godhra ... ... ... | 6,637 | 4 | ... | 149 | 7 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 27 | 190 | 0·60 | ... | 22·45 | 1·05 | 0·45 | 4·07 | 28·62 | 33·1 |
| Viramgám ... ... ... | 23,197 | ... | ... | 664 | 5 | ... | 1 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 188 | 866 | ... | ... | 28·62 | 0·22 | 0·39 | 8·10 | 37·33 | 36·0 |
| Dholka ... ... ... | 16,494 | ... | ... | 342 | 10 | ... | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 125 | 483 | ... | ... | 20·73 | 0·61 | 0·36 | 7·58 | 29·28 | 43·5 |
| Ahmedábád Cantonment. | 3,576 | ... | ... | 46 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 8 | 57 | ... | ... | 12·88 | 0·28 | 0·55 | 2·23 | 15·94 | 12·5 |
| *Karáchi District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... | 97,009 | ... | 2 | 2,287 | 192 | 5 | ... | 40 | 3 | 48 | 943 | 3,472 | ... | 0·02 | 23·58 | 1·97 | 0·50 | 9·72 | 35·79 | 34·9 |
| *Hyderabad District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hyderabad.. ... ... | 54,512 | ... | 78 | 1,245 | 76 | 1 | ... | 21 | ... | 22 | 417 | 1,868 | ... | 1·43 | 22·84 | 1·40 | 0·40 | 8·20 | 34·27 | 34·9 |
| *Thar and Párkar District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Umarkot ... ... ... | 3,698 | ... | 2 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 | ... | 0·54 | 22·17 | ... | ... | ... | 22·71 | 41·9 |
| *Shikárpur District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 41,961 | ... | 1 | 1,075 | 1 | ... | ... | 11 | 1 | 12 | 28 | 1,117 | ... | 0·02 | 25·60 | 0·02 | 0·29 | 0·67 | 26·60 | 27·4 |
| Sukkar ... ... ... | 28,955 | ... | 4 | 742 | 6 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | 16 | 113 | 881 | ... | 0·14 | 25·64 | 0·21 | 0·55 | 3·91 | 30·45 | 26·7 |
| Lárkhána ... ... ... | 12,010 | ... | 3 | 319 | ... | ... | 1 | 7 | ... | 8 | 29 | 359 | ... | 0·25 | 26·56 | ... | 0·67 | 2·41 | 29·89 | 30·5 |
| *Upper Sind Frontier District.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jaccobabad... ... ... | 8,258 | ... | ... | 242 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 40 | 285 | ... | 0·37 | 24·53 | 1·12 | 0·45 | 6·58 | 33·05 | 38·6 |
| Total of Towns ... | 2,304,373 | 1,010 | 586 | 35,999 | 4,706 | 91 | 63 | 792 | 48 | 994 | 28,560 | 71,855 | 0·44 | 0·25 | 15·62 | 2·04 | 0·48 | 12·40 | 31·18 | 31·3 |
| Total for 1895 ... | 18,820,346 | 8,890 | 2,299 | 383,848 | 35,348 | 292 | 303 | 3,996 | 1,460 | 651 | 97,104 | 558,540 | 0·47 | 0·12 | 20·66 | 1·88 | 0·32 | 5·16 | 28·61 | 29·4 |
| Total for 1894 ... | 18,820,346 | 33,588 | 3,155 | 429,094 | 34,667 | 306 | 235 | 4,064 | 1,462 | 6,117 | 100,538 | 607,179 | 1·78 | 0·17 | 22·80 | 1·84 | 0·32 | 5·35 | 32·26 | 32·7 |

*N. B.*—Districts A in this statement do not include the population or deaths of Towns B. In all other statements "Districts" include towns.

# B—MEDICAL SERVICES. CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

*(1).—Statement showing the number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| Class. | Number open on 31st December 1894. | | Number opened during the year. | | Number closed during the year. | | Number open on the last day of the year. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Mofussil. | Bombay City. | Mofussil. | Bombay City. | Mofussil. | Bombay City. | Mofussil. | Bombay City. | Total. |
| I ... ... ... ... ... | 40 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 8 | 49 |
| II ... ... ... ... ... | 161 | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 168 | 2 | 160 |
| IIIA ... ... ... ... | 89 | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 101 | ... | 101 |
| IIIB ... ... ... ... | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| Total ... | 296 | 11 | 11 | ... | 1 | ... | 306 | 11 | 317 |

*Note.*—Several dispensaries which formerly stood in Class II have been transferred to Class III A, as they have become independent of Government aid.

*(2).—Statement showing the number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-door Patients. | | | | | | | | | | | | Out-door Patients. | | | | |
| | A. | B. | C. | D. | E. | F. | G. | | H. | | | | A. | B. | C. | D. | |
| Districts. | Total treated during the year. | Number cured. | Number relieved. | Discharged otherwise. | Died. | Ratio of death per cent. to the total treated. | Number of beds available. | | Daily average number. | | | | Number treated. | | | | Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door. |
| | | | | | | | Males. | Females. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | Attended personally. | Represented by friends. | Total treated. | Average daily strength. | |
| Konkan ... ... ... | 2,783 | 1,994 | 239 | 245 | 162 | 5·8 | 286 | 143 | 141·2 | 21·2 | 4·3 | 169·7 | 219,874 | 11,909 | 231,783 | 2,121·5 | 234,566 |
| Dakkhan ... ... ... | 11,779 | 7,988 | 1,148 | 1,452 | 739 | 6·2 | 746 | 359 | 388·2 | 73·9 | 49·3 | 511·4 | 1,047,147 | 124,464 | 1,171,611 | 9,170·7 | 1,183,390 |
| Gujarát ... ... ... | 8,716 | 6,124 | 912 | 854 | 421 | 4·8 | 584 | 227 | 325·2 | 58·6 | 19·8 | 103·6 | 563,091 | 35,796 | 598,887 | 5,196·7 | 607,303 |
| Sind ... ... ... | 5,309 | 4,030 | 509 | 332 | 238 | 4·4 | 386 | 136 | 185·8 | 13·6 | 13·2 | 212·6 | 288,281 | 18,187 | 306,768 | 2,868·3 | 312,077 |
| Aden and Persian Gulf... | 2,261 | 1,681 | 114 | 181 | 206 | 9·1 | 148 | 19 | 95·9 | 11·1 | 8·4 | 115·4 | 41,233 | 1,240 | 42,472 | 478·9 | 44,733 |
| Bombay City ... ... | 16,838 | 10,301 | 2,863 | 1,111 | 1,614 | 9·5 | 746 | 481 | 680·3 | 295·1 | 67·7 | 1,043·1 | 90,832 | 277 | 91,109 | 724·2 | 107,947 |
| Total ... | 47,686 | 32,118 | 5,776 | 4,175 | 3,380 | 7·0 | 2,896 | 1,365 | 1,816·6 | 476·5 | 162·7 | 2,455·8 | 2,250,867 | 191,963 | 2,442,330 | 20,932·3 | 2,490,016 |

*Note.*—The difference between the joint totals of columns B, C, D, and E and that given in A is due to the fact that no account has been taken of patients under treatment at the close of the year.

*(3).—Statement showing the diseases of the in-door and out-door patients in the Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | General Diseases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Group A. | | | | | | | Group B. | | Group C. | Group D. | | | | | | | | | |
| Districts. | Small-pox. | Cholera. | Dysentery. | Malarial fevers. | Primary syphilis. | Secondary syphilis. | Gonorrhœa. | Scurvy. | Worms. | Debility. | Rheumatic affections. | Tubercular. | Leprosy. | All other general diseases. | Diseases of the nervous system. | Diseases of the eye. | Diseases of the ear. | Diseases of the nose. | Diseases of the circulatory system. | Lungs (diseases of). |
| Konkan ... ... ... | 26 | 36 | 4,446 | 67,943 | 337 | 754 | 742 | 232 | 23,984 | 1,565 | 6,550 | 129 | 195 | 7,398 | 4,779 | 4,740 | 5,030 | 610 | 310 | 1,868 |
| Dakkhan ... ... ... | 106 | 1,527 | 21,274 | 165,773 | 3,425 | 5,020 | 4,009 | 1,190 | 189,786 | 6,913 | 24,064 | 457 | 436 | 37,758 | 28,807 | 125,851 | 31,720 | 5,222 | 670 | 5,646 |
| Gujarát ... ... ... | 28 | 234 | 6,385 | 117,247 | 2,037 | 4,178 | 3,014 | 1,070 | 23,383 | 4,691 | 16,055 | 452 | 293 | 8,557 | 11,278 | 51,644 | 27,721 | 1,721 | 430 | 3,947 |
| Sind ... ... ... | 25 | 16 | 4,645 | 66,591 | 1,324 | 2,038 | 2,768 | 949 | 1,381 | 2,861 | 8,839 | 162 | 26 | 3,747 | 6,791 | 36,989 | 15,648 | 1,629 | 595 | 2,715 |
| Aden and Persian Gulf... | 10 | ... | 820 | 12,829 | 180 | 284 | 379 | 220 | 952 | 459 | 966 | 91 | 55 | 1,441 | 806 | 2,331 | 1,271 | 70 | 50 | 477 |
| Bombay City ... ... | 55 | 2 | 1,571 | 10,597 | 1,207 | 1,817 | 1,226 | 51 | 3,046 | 1,440 | 4,164 | 386 | 508 | 4,549 | 2,111 | 11,483 | 1,921 | 104 | 162 | 1,904 |
| Total ... | 250 | 1,815 | 39,141 | 440,980 | 8,510 | 14,091 | 12,138 | 3,712 | 242,532 | 17,929 | 64,638 | 1,677 | 1,513 | 63,450 | 54,531 | 236,038 | 86,281 | 9,356 | 1,887 | 16,085 |

| Districts. | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Local Diseases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Operations. | |
| | Other diseases of the respiratory system. | Diarrhœa. | Dyspepsia. | Diseases of the liver. | Other diseases of the digestive system. | Goitre. | Spleen (diseases of). | Diseases of the lymphatic system. | Diseases of the urinary system. | Diseases of the generative system. | Venereal diseases other than those in Group A. | Diseases of the organs of locomotion. | Diseases of the connective tissue. | Diseases of the skin. | Ulcers. | Poisons. | General injuries. | Local injuries. | Total number of in-door and out-door patients. | Major. | Minor. |
| Konkan ... ... | 17,406 | 9,085 | 7,941 | 1,011 | 19,537 | 1 | 1,391 | 1,011 | 643 | 1,642 | 124 | 482 | 4,237 | 27,757 | 2,980 | 198 | 586 | 6,836 | 234,566 | 334 | 6,084 |
| Dakkhan ... ... | 58,237 | 25,818 | 35,508 | 3,210 | 95,076 | 29 | 5,364 | 7,580 | 3,315 | 7,624 | 1,108 | 2,925 | 28,864 | 158,822 | 35,646 | 4,061 | 4,423 | 39,185 | 1,183,390 | 2,810 | 10,041 |
| Gujarát ... ... | 31,015 | 11,559 | 11,939 | 2,342 | 42,846 | 49 | 4,994 | 2,934 | 2,019 | 5,992 | 1,314 | 1,471 | 21,910 | 125,829 | 34,328 | 1,163 | 2,308 | 15,926 | 607,303 | 1,677 | 28,421 |
| Sind... ... ... | 16,163 | 5,064 | 6,657 | 1,751 | 33,477 | 14 | 3,378 | 1,478 | 3,205 | 2,221 | 488 | 1,078 | 9,952 | 27,992 | 22,307 | 1,136 | 1,833 | 14,550 | 312,077 | 1,3 9 | 22,422 |
| Aden and Persian Gulf ... ... | 1,999 | 712 | 988 | 154 | 5,743 | 3 | 580 | 188 | 235 | 577 | 58 | 177 | 714 | 2,194 | 4,312 | 112 | 261 | 1,956 | 44,733 | 296 | 4,165 |
| Bombay City ... | 6,381 | 3,260 | 2,477 | 776 | 8,169 | 2 | 283 | 740 | 1,018 | 6,164 | 1,001 | 554 | 2,834 | 9,137 | 1,617 | 587 | 66 | 14,473 | 167,947 | 2,515 | 31,586 |
| Total ... | 131,201 | 55,498 | 65,510 | 9,244 | 204,848 | 98 | 15,990 | 13,931 | 10,435 | 24,223 | 4,093 | 6,687 | 68,511 | 351,731 | 101,220 | 7,257 | 10,017 | 92,909 | 2,490,016 | 8,975 | 139,119 |

# B.—MEDICAL SERVICES. CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—*continued.*

*(3A).—Statement showing the results of the major surgical operations performed in the Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| Names of Operations. | Remaining on 31st December 1894. | Performed during the year. | Total. | Results. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Cured. | Relieved. | Discharged otherwise. | Died. | Remaining under treatment. |
| Removal of tumours from parts .. | 18 | 544 | 562 | 490 | 26 | 7 | 3 | 30 |
| Removal of foreign bodies ... ... | ... | 101 | 101 | 93 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Opening of abscesses ... ... | 31 | 1,465 | 1,496 | 1,152 | 80 | 50 | 44 | 55 |
| Operations for the cure of anaurysms ... ... ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Do. on the eye and its appendages ... ... | 45 | 1,563 | 1,608 | 1,457 | 55 | 23 | 1 | 49 |
| Do. on the ear ... ... | 1 | 98 | 99 | 86 | 3 | ... | ... | 2 |
| Do. on the nose ... ... | ... | 225 | 225 | 198 | 5 | 1 | ... | 3 |
| Do. on other parts of the head and face, including the mouth ... | ... | 80 | 80 | 60 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
| Do. on the circulatory organs ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Do. on arteries ... ... | ... | 19 | 19 | 14 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Do. on nerves ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. on veins... ... ... | ... | 14 | 14 | 12 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Do. for hœmorrhage ... | ... | 9 | 9 | 6 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Do. on the respiratory organs ... ... ... | 2 | 50 | 52 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 13 | 3 |
| Operations on the digestive organs . | 21 | 678 | 699 | 405 | 188 | 31 | 47 | 19 |
| Do. for hernia ... ... | 5 | 68 | 73 | 50 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 3 |
| Do. on the lymphatic organs ... ... ... | 1 | 28 | 29 | 25 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 |
| Do. on the urinary organs . | 41 | 1,150 | 1,191 | 1,046 | 34 | 25 | 50 | 36 |
| Do. on the male generative organs ... ... | 13 | 392 | 405 | 367 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 12 |
| Do. on the female generative organs ... ... | 4 | 149 | 153 | 121 | 12 | 6 | 12 | 2 |
| Obstetric operations ... ... | 2 | 354 | 356 | 302 | 4 | 5 | 32 | 6 |
| Operations on the breast ... .. | 3 | 23 | 26 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Do. on the organs of locomotion ... ... | 33 | 1,295 | 1,328 | 1,104 | 90 | 32 | 11 | 32 |
| Do. on limbs as a whole—amputations... ... | 36 | 331 | 367 | 278 | 7 | 14 | 37 | 31 |
| Do. on the skin ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. not classified ... ... | 2 | 75 | 77 | 71 | 3 | 2 | ... | 1 |
| Total ... | 258 | 8,717 | 8,975 | 7,377 | 553 | 213 | 288 | 291 |

*(4).—Statement showing the classes and sexes of the in-door and out-door patients in the Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| Districts. | Total treated during the year. | | | | Classes. | | | | | | | Daily Average. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | A. | B. | C. | D. | E. | F. | G. | Average Number. | | | | Ratio per cent. of | | | |
| | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | Europeans. | Eurasians. | Hindus. | Musalmáns. | Pársis. | Native Christians. | Other Castes. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. |
| Konkan ... ... ... ... | 107,304 | 42,373 | 84,889 | 234,566 | 348 | 39 | 163,176 | 39,017 | 4,869 | 25,008 | 2,109 | 1,079·9 | 462·9 | 748·4 | 2,291·2 | 47·1 | 20·2 | 32·7 | 100 |
| Dakkhan ... ... ... ... | 483,340 | 207,431 | 492,613 | 1,183,390 | 2,374 | 882 | 929,618 | 224,939 | 2,643 | 11,076 | 11,858 | 4,155·0 | 1,811·2 | 3,615·9 | 9,582·1 | 43·4 | 18·9 | 37·7 | 100 |
| Gujarát ... ... ... ... | 276,804 | 122,678 | 207,821 | 607,303 | 543 | 173 | 455,248 | 128,964 | 16,176 | 2,777 | 3,422 | 2,896·4 | 1,304·5 | 1,871·4 | 6,072·3 | 47·7 | 21·5 | 30·8 | 100 |
| Sind ... ... ... ... | 172,039 | 47,355 | 92,653 | 312,077 | 2,700 | 1,786 | 125,206 | 171,383 | 2,957 | 4,644 | 3,401 | 1,791·5 | 472·8 | 816·6 | 3,080·9 | 58·2 | 15·3 | 26·5 | 100 |
| Aden and Persian Gulf ... ... | 26,511 | 8,894 | 9,328 | 44,733 | 661 | 13 | 2,970 | 36,854 | 886 | 628 | 2,721 | 359·1 | 116·2 | 119·0 | 594·3 | 60·4 | 19·6 | 20·0 | 100 |
| Bombay City ... ... ... | 61,472 | 26,392 | 20,083 | 107,947 | 4,284 | 2,531 | 51,592 | 33,258 | 6,526 | 6,917 | 2,839 | 1,020·1 | 520·6 | 226·6 | 1,767·3 | 57·7 | 29·5 | 12·8 | 100 |
| Total ... | 1,127,506 | 455,123 | 907,387 | 2,490,016 | 10,910 | 5,424 | 1,727,810 | 634,415 | 34,057 | 51,050 | 26,350 | 11,302 | 4,688·2 | 7,397·9 | 23,388·1 | 45·28 | 18·27 | 36·44 | 100 |

# B.—MEDICAL SERVICES. CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—*concluded.*

*(5)—Statement showing the current income and expenditure of the Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | INCOME. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | A. | B. | | | | | | | | | C. | | D. | E. | F. | | G. | H. | I. | | | |
| | | FROM GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | FROM LOCAL OR OTHER FUNDS. | | | | SUBSCRIPTIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Districts. | Cash balance on 1st January 1895. | As salaries. | | As registers and forms. | As European medicines. | For diet, including Police cases. | Sale of medicines supplied by Government. | Special allowances given by Government. | Total. | | Local Funds. | Municipal Funds. | Interest on investments. | Sale of securities or withdrawal of deposits. | From Europeans. | From Natives. | For diet (by paying patients, &c). | For sale of medicines not supplied by Government. | Miscellaneous Receipts. | | | |
| | | Medical officers. | Inferior dispensary establishment (including menial servants). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Konkan ... ... | 22,536 3 7 | 27,457 5 5 | 3,723 7 7 | 587 11 5 | 780 4 4 | 1,336 2 0 | 117 11 0 | 22,988 15 3 | 56,991 9 0 | | 21,407 11 8 | 15,542 13 3 | 6,225 15 8 | 6,000 0 0 | 824 0 0 | 2,272 6 6 | ..... | 260 11 0 | 5,191 14 1 | | | |
| Dakkhan ... ... | 46,877 9 9 | 38,248 14 8 | 17,360 0 11 | 1,775 4 1 | 2,321 8 8 | 16,612 7 8 | 26 6 5 | 39,154 9 3 | 1,15,469 3 8 | | 36,775 0 0 | 60,528 5 4 | 2,485 12 3 | 1,400 0 0 | 40 0 0 | 790 0 0 | 4,033 13 9 | ..... | 7,848 0 5 | | | |
| Gujarát ... ... | 24,880 10 2 | 18,927 4 10 | 9,440 8 0 | 1,324 5 1 | 2,442 2 3 | 9,595 8 4 | ... | 42,715 6 8 | 84,445 3 2 | | 24,088 6 10 | 41,374 14 8 | 8,056 15 11 | 3,000 0 0 | ..... | 6,535 6 6 | 0 10 6 | 72 9 9 | 5,080 12 9 | | | |
| Sind ... ... ... | 25,638 0 5 | 12,341 2 8 | 4,487 5 2 | 366 5 10 | 5,588 0 4 | 2,859 5 4 | 2 10 0 | 18,911 15 0 | 44,556 12 4 | | 23,246 0 0 | 37,463 12 1 | 1,978 2 9 | 3,000 0 0 | ..... | 963 1 5 | 36 13 8 | ..... | 3,664 10 6 | | | |
| Aden and Persian Gulf ... ... | 1,125 4 10 | 4,503 0 7 | 4,389 12 7 | 95 2 11 | 520 1 9 | 9,759 6 11 | 8 4 0 | 5,747 12 5 | 25,023 9 2 | | ..... | 9,977 5 2 | 2,417 5 5 | ..... | ..... | 2,034 8 0 | 7,431 15 1 | ..... | 391 12 0 | | | |
| Bombay City ... | 2,433 12 3 | 72,150 14 5 | 66,444 9 7 | 1,010 8 3 | 24,050 0 7 | 58,654 10 4 | ... | 74,498 0 6 | 2,96,838 11 2 | | ..... | 57,273 8 2 | 750 10 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 32,796 8 10 | ..... | 12,375 1 10 | | | |
| Total ... | 1,23,491 9 0 | 1,73,628 10 7 | 1,05,845 11 10 | 5,189 5 7 | 35,702 1 11 | 98,817 8 7 | 154 15 5 | 2,04,016 11 1 | 6,23,355 1 0 | | 1,05,517 2 6 | 2,22,160 10 5 | 21,914 14 0 | 13,400 0 0 | 864 0 0 | 12,596 6 5 | 44,299 13 10 | 333 4 9 | 34,552 3 7 | | | |

| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| INCOME—contd. | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| J. | A. | | | | | | | | | | B. | C. | D. | E. | F. | G. | H. | | | | | |
| | ON ESTABLISHMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Paid by Government. | | | | | Paid from Local sources. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | As salaries. | | | | | On salaries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Districts. | Total Income. | Medical officers. | Inferior dispensary establishment (including menial servants). | | | Medical officers. | Inferior dispensary establishment (including menial servants). | | | | On bazár medicines. | On European medicines. | On diet. | On miscellaneous charges (including registers, &c., supplied by Government). | On buildings or repairs. | Invested during the year. | Total expenditure during the year. | | Cash balance in hand on 31st December 1895. | Average cost of each diet. | Percentage of total cost paid by Government. |
| | | | Compounders, dressers, &c. | Nurses. | Menial servants. | | Compounders, dressers, &c. | Nurses. | Menial servants. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | |
| Konkan ... ... | 1,37,263 4 9 | 27,457 5 5 | 1,137 2 9 | ..... | 2,586 4 10 | 22,939 7 11 | 3,593 0 4 | ..... | 5,686 2 6 | | 770 12 11 | 12,454 3 9 | 6,100 5 7 | 13,678 13 0 | 12,779 3 7 | 4,000 0 0 | 1,13,182 13 7 | | 24,070 7 5 | 0 2 6 | 49·8 |
| Dakkhan ... ... | 2,70,277 12 11 | 35,711 12 4 | 2,033 4 11 | 3,948 0 6 | 11,378 12 0 | 18,157 5 0 | 12,082 13 9 | 480 0 0 | 11,369 0 9 | | 2,540 10 5 | 33,032 8 5 | 17,638 0 9 | 42,201 7 11 | 7,582 10 11 | 1,700 0 0 | 2,29,036 6 11 | | 16,141 6 6 | 0 2 7 | 10·1 |
| Gujarát ... ... | 1,97,556 10 8 | 18,927 4 10 | 2,436 1 6 | 568 0 8 | 6,436 5 10 | 41,198 0 0 | 8,089 4 7 | 176 0 0 | 7,167 2 1 | | 3,103 6 10 | 38,479 2 9 | 11,536 9 9 | 20,364 7 9 | 12,871 2 6 | 4,000 0 0 | 1,65,553 0 7 | | 32,183 9 8 | 0 2 3 | 70·7 |
| Sind ... ... ... | 1,40,547 5 2 | 12,341 2 8 | 1,512 8 0 | ..... | 2,944 13 2 | 27,746 6 0 | 7,932 9 8 | ... .. | 4,906 6 8 | | 1,544 2 8 | 21,617 0 8 | 4,463 8 4 | 17,645 4 7 | 11,387 0 4 | ... | 1,14,140 14 9 | | 26,416 6 7 | 0 2 2 | 30·8 |
| Aden and Persian Gulf ... ... | 48,401 11 8 | 4,503 0 7 | 875 8 0 | ..... | 3,514 4 7 | 3,120 0 0 | 1,448 0 8 | ..... | 815 9 7 | | 186 9 6 | 1,985 5 2 | 10,918 3 3 | 15,223 13 7 | 1,3 0 10 2 | 3,100 0 0 | 46,991 1 1 | | 1,410 10 7 | 0 8 9 | 18·0 |
| Bombay City ... | 4,02,468 4 9 | 72,150 14 5 | 11,236 7 2 | 20,784 0 0 | 34,424 2 5 | 9,315 0 0 | 4,262 2 10 | 1,000 0 0 | 7,325 0 5 | | 2,094 15 2 | 27,715 1 7 | 85,599 0 4 | 1,10,783 7 10 | 8,480 14 0 | ... | 3,95,071 2 5 | | 7,397 2 7 | 0 4 7 | 71·7 |
| Total ... | 12,02,485 1 6 | 1,71,091 8 3 | 19,261 0 4 | 25,300 0 8 | 61,284 10 10 | 1,52,476 2 11 | 37,387 15 10 | 1,656 0 0 | 37,329 6 0 | | 10,240 9 3 | 1,25,283 6 4 | 1,36,555 12 0 | 2,19,897 6 8 | 54,091 8 0 | 12,600 0 0 | 10,64,365 7 1 | | 1,38,119 10 5 | .. | .. |

# C.—LUNATIC ASYLUMS.

## (1).—*Statement showing the admissions, discharges, &c., &c., of Lunatics in the Lunatic Asylums in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | DISCHARGED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | PERCENTAGE TO | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | A. | | | B. | | | | | | C. | | | D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Daily Average Strength. | | | | | | Admissions. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Transferred to Friends. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A. | | | B. | | | C. | | | D. | | |
| Asylums. | Remained on 1st January. | | | Admitted. | | | Re-admitted. | | | Total Population. | | | Cured. | | | Improved. | | | Not Improved. | | | Otherwise. | | | Total. | | | Died. | | | Remaining on 31st December. | | | Daily Average Strength. | | | Daily Average Sick. | | | Cured. | | | Died. | | | Cured. | | | Died. | | |
| | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. |
| Colába ... European. | 17 | 10 | 27 | 37 | 3 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 54 | 13 | 67 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 31 | 2 | 33 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 4 | 37 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 8 | 27 | 19·6 | 10·4 | 30·0 | 3·7 | 1·7 | 5·4 | 10·2 | 9·6 | 10·0 | 10·2 | 9·6 | 10·0 | 5·4 | 33·3 | 7·5 | 5·4 | 33·3 | 7·5 |
| Native ... | 198 | 54 | 252 | 68 | 14 | 82 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 280 | 70 | 350 | 34 | 5 | 39 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 15 | 4 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 58 | 11 | 69 | 26 | 6 | 32 | 196 | 53 | 249 | 201·7 | 51·3 | 253·0 | 14·5 | 4·9 | 19·4 | 16·9 | 9·7 | 15·4 | 12·9 | 11·7 | 12·6 | 41·4 | 31·2 | 39·7 | 31·7 | 37·5 | 32·6 |
| Ratnágiri ... | 72 | 25 | 97 | 10 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 82 | 26 | 108 | 4 | ... | 4 | 5 | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 71 | 24 | 95 | 74·0 | 24·4 | 98·4 | 0·9 | 0·3 | 1·2 | 5·4 | ... | 4·0 | 2·7 | 4·1 | 3·0 | 40·0 | ... | 36·4 | 20·0 | 100·0 | 27·2 |
| Poona ... | 70 | 17 | 87 | 45 | 7 | 52 | 1 | ... | 1 | 116 | 24 | 140 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 22 | 2 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | *3 | 27 | 3 | 30 | 17 | 1 | 18 | 72 | 20 | 92 | 67·4 | 18·1 | 85·5 | 7·2 | 2·1 | 9·3 | 2·9 | 5·5 | 3·5 | 25·2 | 5·5 | 21·0 | 4·4 | 14·2 | 5·6 | 36·9 | 14·3 | 33·9 |
| Dhárwár ... Native. | 29 | 10 | 39 | 13 | 2 | 15 | ... | ... | .. | 42 | 12 | 54 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | ... | 2 | 37 | 11 | 48 | 36·0 | 10·0 | 46·0 | 2·4 | 0·3 | 2·7 | 5·5 | 10·0 | 6·5 | 5·5 | ... | 4·2 | 15·3 | 50·0 | 20·0 | 15·3 | ... | 13·0 |
| Ahmedábád. | 89 | 15 | 104 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 2 | ... | 2 | 102 | 17 | 119 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | †1 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 3 | ... | 3 | 90 | 15 | 105 | 89·8 | 15·9 | 105·7 | 2·6 | 1·2 | 3·8 | 6·6 | 6·2 | 6·6 | 3·3 | ... | 2·8 | 6·7 | 50·0 | 44·6 | 23·0 | ... | 20·0 |
| Hyderábad ... | 91 | 10 | 101 | 36 | 2 | 38 | 1 | ... | 1 | 128 | 12 | 140 | 15 | 6 | 21 | 13 | ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ‡1 | 29 | 6 | 35 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 93 | 5 | 98 | 93·0 | 6·0 | 99·0 | 2·5 | 0·5 | 3·0 | 16·1 | 100·0 | 21·2 | 6·4 | 16·6 | 7·0 | 40·5 | 300·0 | 53·8 | 16·2 | 50·0 | 17·9 |
| Total for 1895 ... | 566 | 141 | 707 | 220 | 31 | 251 | 18 | 2 | 20 | 804 | 174 | 978 | 65 | 15 | 80 | 82 | 8 | 90 | 16 | 5 | 21 | 5 | ... | 5 | 168 | 28 | 196 | 58 | 10 | 68 | 578 | 136 | 714 | 581·5 | 136·1 | 717·6 | 33·8 | 11·0 | 44·8 | 11·1 | 11·0 | 11·1 | 9·9 | 7·3 | 9·4 | 27·3 | 45·4 | 29·5 | 24·3 | 30·3 | 25·0 |
| Total for 1894 ... | 585 | 148 | 733 | 203 | 41 | 244 | 20 | 3 | 23 | 808 | 192 | 1,000 | 66 | 15 | 81 | 79 | 6 | 85 | 14 | 7 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 163 | 29 | 192 | 79 | 22 | 101 | 566 | 141 | 707 | 583·1 | 144·4 | 727·5 | 38·7 | 9·7 | 48·4 | 11·3 | 10·4 | 11·1 | 13·5 | 15·2 | 13·9 | 29·6 | 34·1 | 30·3 | 35·4 | 50·0 | 37·0 |

* 1 case who escaped from the Asylum was shown as discharged otherwise. † Discarged from the non-criminal to the criminal class. ‡ Transferred from the Criminal to the Civil List on expiry of their sentence.
2 cases shown as discharged otherwise were handed over to their relations as per instructions received from the Magistrates.

## (2).—*Return of Criminal Lunatics in the Lunatic Asylums in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1895.*

| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Asylums. | Remaining on 1st January. | | | Admitted. | | | Re-admitted. | | | Total. | | | Discharged, transferred, &c., &c. | | | Died. | | | Remaining on 31st December. | | | Daily Average Strength. | | |
| | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| Colába... ... ... ... ... | 44 | 4 | 48 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 48 | 4 | 52 | 2 | ... | 2 | 8 | ... | 8 | 33 | 4 | 42 | 42·9 | 4·0 | 46·9 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 20 | 4 | 24 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 4 | 26 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 4 | 25 | 20·7 | 4·0 | 24·7 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | 1 | .. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 3·1 | ... | 3·1 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 | 7·2 | ... | 7·2 |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 12 | 2 | 14 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 2 | 18 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 2 | 16 | 12·6 | 2·0 | 14·6 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... ... | 9 | ... | 9 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 15 | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 10 | 8·5 | ... | 8·5 |
| Total for 1895 ... | 91 | 10 | 101 | 24 | ... | 24 | 1 | ... | 1 | 116 | 10 | 126 | 11 | ... | 11 | 8 | ... | 8 | 97 | 10 | 107 | 95·0 | 10·0 | 105·0 |
| Total for 1894 ... | 103 | 10 | 113 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 1 | ... | 1 | 118 | 12 | 130 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 13 | ... | 13 | 91 | 10 | 101 | 97·7 | 9·4 | 107·1 |

# D.—VACCINATION.

## D.—VACCI

*(1).—Statement showing the particulars of Vaccination in the Bombay*

| Number. | Circles and Districts. | Population of districts according to Census of 1891. | Average population per square mile. | Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season. | Total number of persons vaccinated. | | | Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | 7 |
| | THE WESTERN REGISTRATION DISTRICT. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Khándesh ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,460,851 | 134 | 30 | P. 22,184<br>R. 737 | 22,709<br>413 | 44,893<br>1,150 | 1,535 |
| 2 | Násik ... ... ... ... ... ... | 843,582 | 142 | 18 | P. 13,330<br>R. 463 | 13,479<br>155 | 26,809<br>618 | 1,524 |
| 3 | Thána ... ... ... ... ... ... | 819,580 | 230 | 17 | P. 11,063<br>R. 1,550 | 10,880<br>395 | 21,943<br>1,945 | 1,405 |
| 4 | Kolába ... ... ... ... ... ... | 594,872 | 270 | 14 | P. 8,547<br>R. 900 | 8,139<br>1,525 | 16,616<br>2,425 | 1,365 |
| 5 | Native States ... Dáng Territory ... ... | 32,920 | 50 | 1 | P. 597<br>R. 3 | 582<br>... | 1,179<br>3 | 1,182 |
| 6 | Native States ... Jawhár ... ... ... | 52,831 | 99 | 1 | P. 830<br>R. 73 | 807<br>405 | 1,637<br>478 | 2,115 |
| 7 | Native States ... Janjira ... ... ... | 81,780 | 252 | 2 | P. 1,255<br>R. 538 | 1,204<br>274 | 2,459<br>812 | 1,635 |
| 8 | Native States ... Surgána ... ... ... | 12,398 | 34 | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total by establishments in Western Registration District. Cantonment ... ... | 7,863 | 629 | 1 | P. 168<br>R. 9 | 147<br>2 | 315<br>11 | 326 |
| | Total by establishments in Western Registration District. Municipal ... ... | 163,129 | 6,634 | 6 | P. 2,927<br>R. 1,456 | 2,780<br>293 | 5,707<br>1,749 | 1,243 |
| | Total by establishments in Western Registration District. Local Fund ... ... | 3,547,893 | 157 | 72 | P. 52,029<br>R. 2,185 | 52,280<br>2,193 | 104,309<br>4,378 | 1,510 |
| | Total by establishments in Western Registration District. Native States ... ... | 179,929 | 96 | 4 | P. 2,682<br>R. 614 | 2,593<br>679 | 5,275<br>1,293 | 1,642 |
| | Total ... | 3,898,814 | 151 | 83 | P. 57,806<br>R. 4,264 | 57,800<br>3,167 | 115,606<br>7,431 | 1,482 |
| | THE PRESIDENCY CIRCLE. | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Bombay City (Municipal) ... ... ... | 821,764 | 37,353 | 8 | P. 9,710<br>R. 7,090 | 9,312<br>1,823 | 19,022<br>8,913 | 3,492 |
| | THE CENTRAL REGISTRATION DISTRICT. | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Ahmednagar ... ... ... ... ... | 888,755 | 135 | 15 | P. 16,507<br>R. 662 | 16,499<br>35 | 33,006<br>697 | 2,247 |
| 11 | Poona ... ... ... ... .. ... | 1,067,800 | 212 | 19 | P. 18,105<br>R. 1,498 | 16,943<br>104 | 35,048<br>1,6 2 | 1,929 |
| 12 | Sholápur ... ... ... ... ... ... | 750,689 | 164 | 14 | P. 14,191<br>R. 120 | 14,028<br>19 | 28,219<br>139 | 2,026 |
| 13 | Sátára ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,225,989 | 254 | 20 | P. 22,185<br>R. 1,288 | 21,363<br>48 | 43,548<br>1,336 | 2,244 |
| 14 | Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,105,926 | 282 | 16 | P. 14,345<br>R. 480 | 13,821<br>673 | 28,166<br>1,153 | 1,832 |
| 15 | Native States ... Akalkot ... ... ... | 75,774 | 152 | 1 | P. 1,011<br>R. 38 | 1,032<br>1 | 2,043<br>39 | 2,082 |
| 16 | Poona ... ... Pant Sachiv (Bhor) ... | 155,669 | 105 | 3 | P. 2,105<br>R. 4 | 2,112<br>... | 4,217<br>4 | 1,407 |
| 17 | Sátára ... ... Pant Pratinidhi (Aundh) | 65,146 | 146 | 2 | P. 1,143<br>R. 2 | 1,118<br>... | 2,261<br>2 | 1,132 |
| 18 | Sátára ... ... Phaltan ... ... ... | 66,383 | 167 | 1 | P. 945<br>R. 3 | 1,004<br>... | 1,949<br>3 | 1,952 |
| 19 | Sávantvádi ... ... ... ... .. | 192,948 | 208 | 5 | P. 3,116<br>R. 1,306 | 3,190<br>21 | 6,306<br>127 | 1,287 |

*Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year 1895-96.*

| Primary Vaccination. | | | | Re-vaccination. | | Percentage of successful cases. | | Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population. | Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years. | | Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total. | Successful. | | | Total. | Successful. | Primary. | Re-vaccination. | | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. |
| | Under 1 year. | Over 1 and under 6 years. | Total of all ages. | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 45,023 | 31,362 | 8,951 | 40,559 | 1,151 | 644 | 90·09 | 55·95 | 28·20 | 39,275 | 26·89 | 432 | 0·30 |
| 26,829 | 19,697 | 5,143 | 24,947 | 618 | 435 | 92·94 | 70·39 | 30·09 | 24,412 | 28·94 | 153 | 0·18 |
| 21,970 | 13,679 | 6,645 | 20,921 | 1,945 | 478 | 95 22 | 34·57 | 26·10 | 22,110 | 26·98 | 233 | 0·28 |
| 16,692 | 12,713 | 3,548 | 16,318 | 2,425 | 1,475 | 97·75 | 60·82 | 29·91 | 16,040 | 26·96 | 157 | 0·26 |
| 1,179 | 153 | 535 | 1 100 | 3 | 3 | 93·30 | 100.00 | 33·51 | 1,398 | 45·63 | ... | ... |
| 1,637 | 1,306 | 331 | 1,637 | 478 | 478 | 100·00 | 100·00 | 40·03 | 2,007 | 37·99 | ... | ... |
| 2,459 | 2,160 | 258 | 2,434 | 812 | 521 | 98 98 | 64·16 | 36·13 | 2,883 | 35·25 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 104 | 8·39 | ... | ... |
| 315 | 182 | 104 | 294 | 11 | 3 | 93·33 | 27·27 | 37·77 | 176 | 22·51 | 1 | 0·13 |
| 5,711 | 4,045 | 962 | 5,344 | 1,749 | 306 | 93·59 | 17·50 | 39·27 | 5,581 | 34·21 | 29 | 0·29 |
| 104,488 | 73,224 | 23,221 | 97,107 | 4,379 | 2,723 | 92·94 | 62·19 | 27·99 | 96,080 | 27·28 | 945 | 0·26 |
| 5,275 | 3,619 | 1,124 | 5,171 | 1,293 | 1,002 | 98·03 | 77·49 | 34·87 | 6,392 | 35·53 | ... | ... |
| 115,789 | 81,079 | 25 411 | 107,916 | 7,432 | 4,034 | 93 20 | 54·27 | 28·97 | 108,229 | 27·76 | 975 | 0·25 |
| 19,102 | 14,401 | 2,857 | 17,760 | 8,913 | 2,680 | 93·36 | 30·06 | 24·87 | 20 436 | 24·87 | 283 | ... |
| 33,007 | 26,012 | 3,715 | 29,901 | 697 | 532 | 90 59 | 76·33 | 34·24 | 29,758 | 33·48 | 64 | 0·07 |
| 3,5055 | 25,533 | 6,524 | 32 238 | 1,602 | 662 | 91·98 | 41·32 | 30·81 | 34,936 | 32·72 | 152 | 0·14 |
| 28,232 | 21,663 | 3,399 | 25 107 | 139 | 108 | 88·97 | 77·41 | 33·59 | 26,595 | 35·43 | 72 | 0·10 |
| 43,579 | 35,900 | 3,832 | 39,889 | 1,336 | 707 | 91·57 | 52·91 | 33·12 | 41,515 | 33·86 | 152 | 0·12 |
| 28,182 | 20,798 | 5,828 | 26,899 | 1,153 | 649 | 95·50 | 57·59 | 24·91 | 31,875 | 28·82 | 202 | 0·18 |
| 2,043 | 975 | 574 | 1,557 | 39 | 29 | 76 21 | 74·35 | 20·93 | 1,925 | 25·40 | ... | ... |
| 4,217 | 3,239 | 737 | 3,981 | 4 | 1 | 94·40 | 25·00 | 25·58 | 4,733 | 30·40 | ... | ... |
| 2,268 | 1,509 | 408 | 1,921 | 2 | 2 | 89·38 | 100·00 | 29·51 | 1,999 | 30·68 | ... | ... |
| 1,949 | 1,452 | 397 | 1,856 | 3 | 3 | 95·22 | 100·00 | 28·00 | 2,096 | 31·77 | ... | ... |
| 6,334 | 4,768 | 1,312 | 6,123 | 127 | 58 | 97 09 | 45·66 | 32·03 | 5,990 | 31·04 | ... | ... |

D.—VACCI

*(1).—Statement showing the particulars of Vaccination in the Bombay*

| Number. | Circles and Districts. | Population of districts according to Census of 1891. | Average population per square mile. | Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season. | Total number of persons vaccinated. | | | Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | 7 |
| | THE CENTRAL REGISTRATION DISTRICT—*contd.* | | | | | | | |
| | Total by establishments in Central Registration District. — Cantonment ... ... | 46,045 | 4,978 | 2 | P. 1,365<br>R. 538 | 779<br>20 | 2,144<br>558 | 1,351 |
| | Municipal ... ... | 298,801 | 34,746 | 8 | P. 6,438<br>R. 1,777 | 6,023<br>161 | 12,461<br>1,938 | 1,800 |
| | Local Fund ... ... | 4,694,313 | 185 | 74 | P. 77,530<br>R. 1,733 | 75,852<br>698 | 153,382<br>2,431 | 2,106 |
| | Native States ... ... | 555,920 | 148 | 12 | P. 8,320<br>R. 153 | 8,456<br>22 | 16,776<br>175 | 1,413 |
| | Total ... | 5,595,079 | 223 | 96 | P. 93,653<br>R. 4,201 | 91,110<br>901 | 184,763<br>5,102 | 1,978 |
| | THE SOUTHERN REGISTRATION DISTRICT. | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Belgaum ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,013,261 | 218 | 19 | P. 18,962<br>R. 4,623 | 18,202<br>709 | 37,164<br>5,332 | 2,237 |
| 21 | Dhárwár ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,051,314 | 232 | 22 | P. 18,066<br>R. 4,143 | 17,498<br>240 | 35,564<br>4,383 | 1,816 |
| 22 | Bijápur ... ... ... ... ... ... | 796,339 | 136 | 13 | P. 14,735<br>R. 3,755 | 14,313<br>895 | 29,048<br>4,650 | 2,592 |
| 23 | Kánara ... ... ... ... ... ... | 446,351 | 114 | 16 | P. 7,422<br>R. 1,899 | 6,631<br>1,001 | 14,053<br>2,900 | 1,060 |
| 24 | Southern Maratha Jéghirs. — Sángli ... ... ... | 238,945 | 221 | 8 | P. 4,203<br>R. 1,203 | 4,112<br>376 | 8,315<br>1,579 | 1,237 |
| 25 | Jamkhandi ... ... | 102,162 | 184 | 2 | P. 1,931<br>R. 124 | 1,951<br>34 | 3,882<br>158 | 2,020 |
| 26 | Miraj (Senior) ... ... | 88,343 | 261 | 2 | P. 1,479<br>R. 102 | 1,361<br>11 | 2,840<br>113 | 1,476 |
| 27 | Do. (Junior) ... ... | 35,487 | 158 | 1 | P. 510<br>R. 47 | 512<br>4 | 1,022<br>51 | 1,073 |
| 28 | Kurundvád (Senior) ... | 43,809 | 252 | 1 | P. 699<br>R. 127 | 629<br>38 | 1,328<br>165 | 1,493 |
| 29 | Do. (Junior) ... | 32,528 | 243 | 1 | P. 561<br>R. 31 | 477<br>... | 1,038<br>31 | 1,069 |
| 30 | Mudhol ... ... ... | 61,815 | 171 | 1 | P. 1,044<br>R. 129 | 1,013<br>60 | 2,057<br>189 | 2,246 |
| 31 | Rámdurg... ... ... | 36,181 | 214 | 1 | P. 719<br>R. 215 | 648<br>31 | 1,367<br>246 | 1,613 |
| 32 | Jath and Daphlápur States. | 79,786 | 82 | 2 | P. 1,432<br>R. 657 | 1,473<br>153 | 2,905<br>810 | 1,857 |
| | Total ... | 719,056 | 179 | 19 | P. 12,578<br>R. 2,635 | 12,576<br>707 | 24,754<br>3,342 | 1,479 |
| 33 | Under the Dhárwár Agency. — Savanúr State ... ... | 16,976 | 242 | 1 | P. 284<br>R. 22 | 237<br>3 | 521<br>25 | 546 |
| 34 | Kolhápur State ... ... ... ... ... | 913,131 | 320 | 13 | P. 13,089<br>R. 4,539 | 13,006<br>1,234 | 26,105<br>5,773 | 2,452 |
| | Total by establishments in Southern Registration District. — Municipal ... ... | 221,966 | 1,772 | 8 | P. 4,746<br>R. 1,852 | 4,226<br>99 | 8,972<br>1,951 | 1,365 |
| | Local Fund ... ... | 3,085,299 | 164 | 62 | P. 54,439<br>R. 12,568 | 52,418<br>2,746 | 106,857<br>15,314 | 1,971 |
| | Native States ... ... | 1,649,163 | 238 | 33 | P. 25,951<br>R. 7,196 | 25,429<br>1,944 | 51,380<br>9,140 | 1,934 |
| | Total ... | 4,956,428 | 191 | 103 | P. 85,136<br>R. 21,616 | 82,073<br>4,789 | 167,209<br>26,405 | 1,880 |

NATION—*continued.*

*Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year 1895-96*—continued.

| Primary Vaccination. | | | | Re-vaccination. | | Percentage of successful cases. | | Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population. | Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years. | | Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total. | Successful. | | | Total. | Successful. | Primary. | Re-vaccination. | | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. |
| | Under 1 year. | Over 1 and under 6 years. | Total of all ages. | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 2,144 | 1,491 | 526 | 2 051 | 558 | 327 | 95·66 | 58·60 | 51·64 | 2,311 | 50·19 | 2 | 0·04 |
| 12,474 | 8,538 | 2,660 | 11,445 | 1,938 | 976 | 91·84 | 50·36 | 41·56 | 12 931 | 43·28 | 90 | 0·30 |
| 153,437 | 119 877 | 20 112 | 140,538 | 2 431 | 1,355 | 91·63 | 55·74 | 30·22 | 149,438 | 31·83 | 550 | 0·12 |
| 16,811 | 11 943 | 3 428 | 15,438 | 175 | 93 | 92·03 | 53·14 | 27·93 | 16,743 | 30·12 | ... | ... |
| 184 866 | 141,849 | 26,726 | 169,472 | 5,102 | 2,751 | 91·72 | 53 92 | 30 78 | 181,423 | 32·43 | 642 | 0·10 |
| 37 201 | 27,415 | 6,139 | 34,191 | 5,332 | 3,292 | 92·0 | 61·74 | 36·99 | 35,355 | 31·79 | 99 | 0·10 |
| 35,597 | 25,538 | 6,231 | 32,519 | 4,383 | 2,969 | 91·44 | 67·81 | 33·76 | 31,971 | 30·41 | 242 | 0·23 |
| 29,084 | 22,972 | 4 417 | 27,774 | 4,650 | 3,186 | 95·61 | 68·52 | 38·88 | 29,357 | 36·86 | 134 | 0·18 |
| 14 056 | 5,592 | 4,889 | 12 527 | 2,900 | 1,860 | 89·14 | 64·14 | 32·33 | 14 620 | 32·75 | 83 | 0·19 |
| 8 336 | 6,290 | 903 | 7,250 | 1,579 | 740 | 87·19 | 46·29 | 33·44 | 6,816 | 28·53 | ... | ... |
| 3 882 | 3,010 | 828 | 3,865 | 158 | 133 | 99·56 | 84·18 | 39·13 | 3 642 | 35·65 | ... | ... |
| 2,878 | 2,134 | 661 | 2,806 | 113 | 106 | 98 80 | 93·80 | 32·96 | 2,752 | 31·15 | ... | ... |
| 1,022 | 606 | 348 | 982 | 51 | 25 | 95·99 | 49·02 | 28·38 | 990 | 27·90 | ... | ... |
| 1,328 | 887 | 369 | 1,256 | 165 | 123 | 94·58 | 74·54 | 31 48 | 1,186 | 27·07 | ... | ... |
| 1,038 | 708 | 225 | 945 | 31 | 23 | 91·04 | 74·19 | 29·76 | 964 | 29·64 | ... | ... |
| 2,066 | 1,581 | 301 | 1 887 | 189 | 83 | 91·73 | 43·91 | 31·87 | 2,410 | 38·99 | ... | ... |
| 1,377 | 887 | 327 | 1 224 | 246 | 99 | 89·54 | 40·24 | 36·56 | 1,411 | 38·99 | ... | ... |
| 2 907 | 20,61 | 472 | 2 589 | 810 | 491 | 89·12 | 60·37 | 38·61 | 3 353 | 67·09 | ... | ... |
| 24,834 | 18,164 | 4 434 | 22 804 | 3,342 | 1,823 | 89·21 | 54·55 | 34·25 | 23,524 | 32·72 | ... | ... |
| 523 | 414 | 58 | 476 | 25 | 20 | 91·36 | 80·00 | 29·21 | 649 | 38·23 | ... | ... |
| 26,169 | 19,264 | 5 704 | 25 112 | 5,773 | 4,133 | 96·19 | 71·63 | 32·02 | 29,474 | 32·28 | ... | ... |
| 8,993 | 6,080 | 1,551 | 8,039 | 1,951 | 1,110 | 89·80 | 56·89 | 41·21 | 11,049 | 49·78 | 63 | 0·31 |
| 106,945 | 75,437 | 20,125 | 98,972 | 15,314 | 10,197 | 92·62 | 66·59 | 35·35 | 100,114 | 32·40 | 495 | 0 16 |
| 51,526 | 37,842 | 10,196 | 48,392 | 9,140 | 5,976 | 94·18 | 65·38 | 32·95 | 53,647 | 32·53 | ... | ... |
| 167,464 | 119,359 | 31,872 | 155,403 | 26,405 | 17,283 | 92 94 | 65·45 | 34·84 | 164·810 | 33 25 | 558 | 0·11 |

## D—VACCI

*(1).—Statement showing the particulars of Vaccination in the Bombay*

| Number. | Circles and Districts. | Population of districts according to Census of 1891. | Average population per square mile. | Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season. | Total number of persons vaccinated. | | | Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | 7 |
| | THE GUJARA'T REGISTRATION DISTRICT. | | | | | | | |
| 35 | Surat ... ... ... ... ... ... | 649,989 | 391 | 11 | P. 10,597<br>R. 552 | 10,536<br>105 | 21,133<br>657 | 1,981 |
| 36 | Broach ... ... ... ... ... ... | 341,490 | 235 | 6 | P. 5,426<br>R. 427 | 5,147<br>68 | 10,573<br>495 | 1,845 |
| 37 | Kaira ... ... ... ... ... ... | 871,589 | 542 | 11 | P. 14,230<br>R. 1,040 | 11,849<br>51 | 26,079<br>1,091 | 2,470 |
| 38 | Panch Mahâls ... ... ... ... ... | 313,417 | 194 | 7 | P. 5,920<br>R. 169 | 5,819<br>34 | 11,739<br>203 | 1,706 |
| 39 | Ahmedabad ... ... ... ... ... | 921,712 | 241 | 15 | P. 14,899<br>R. 1,582 | 14,084<br>505 | 28,983<br>2,087 | 2,071 |
| 40 | Native States ... Rewa Kántha ... ... | 726,056 | 150 | 16 | P. 12,255<br>R. 294 | 11,895<br>89 | 24,150<br>383 | 1,533 |
| 41 | Native States ... Mahi Kántha ... ... | 279,434 | 172 | 4 | P. 3,338<br>R. 195 | 3,212<br>87 | 6,550<br>282 | 1,708 |
| 42 | Native States ... Cambay ... ... ... | 89,722 | 256 | 1 | P. 1,302<br>R. 14 | 1,183<br>2 | 2,485<br>16 | 2,501 |
| 43 | Surat Agency ... Dharampur ... ... | 120,498 | 152 | 3 | P. 2,539<br>R. 54 | 2,465<br>20 | 5,004<br>74 | 1,693 |
| 44 | Surat Agency ... Bánsda ... ... ... | 41,373 | 192 | 1 | P. 926<br>R. 23 | 969<br>21 | 1,895<br>44 | 1,939 |
| 45 | Surat Agency ... Sachin Local Fund ... | 19,337 | 460 | ... | P. 293<br>R. 9 | 302<br>... | 595<br>9 | 604 |
| 46 | Jámbughoda Local Fund... ... ... ... | 7,450 | 52 | ... | P. 122<br>R. ... | 108<br>... | 230<br>... | 230 |
| | Total by establishments in Gujarát Registration District. Municipal ... ... | 338,858 | 42,809 | 7 | P. 6,058<br>R. 1,083 | 5,591<br>268 | 11,649<br>1,351 | 1,857 |
| | Total by establishments in Gujarát Registration District. Local Fund ... ... | 2,782,165 | 268 | 43 | P. 45,414<br>R. 2,696 | 42,244<br>495 | 87,658<br>3,191 | 2,113 |
| | Total by establishments in Gujarát Registration District. Native States ... .. | 1,257,083 | 160 | 25 | P. 20,360<br>R. 580 | 19,724<br>219 | 40,084<br>799 | 1,635 |
| | Total by establishments in Gujarát Registration District. Cantonment ... ... | 3,961 | ... | ... | P. 15<br>R. ... | 10<br>... | 25<br>... | 25 |
| | Total ... | 4,382,067 | 233 | 75 | P. 71,847<br>R. 4,359 | 67,569<br>982 | 139,416<br>5,341 | 1,930 |
| | THE SIND REGISTRATION DISTRICT. | | | | | | | |
| 47 | Karáchi ... ... ... ... ... ... | 564,880 | 40 | 17 | P. 10,403<br>R. 4,752 | 9,566<br>2,436 | 19,969<br>7,188 | 1,597 |
| 48 | Hyderabad ... ... ... ... ... | 884,434 | 104 | 13 | P. 13,450<br>R. 3,335 | 11,588<br>528 | 25,038<br>3,863 | 2,223 |
| 49 | Thar and Párkar ... ... ... ... ... | 332,415 | 25 | 8 | P. 6,446<br>R. 987 | 5,737<br>996 | 12,183<br>1,983 | 1,771 |
| 50 | Shikárpur ... ... ... ... ... ... | 915,497 | 99 | 20 | P. 16,533<br>R. 3,773 | 14,251<br>3,108 | 30,784<br>6,881 | 1,883 |
| 51 | Upper Sind Frontier ... ... ... ... | 174,548 | 61 | 4 | P. 3,095<br>R. 764 | 2,567<br>548 | 5,662<br>1,312 | 1,743 |
| 52 | Native State—Khairpur State ... ... ... | 131,937 | 22 | 4 | P. 3,111<br>R. 94 | 2,443<br>66 | 5,554<br>160 | 1,428 |
| | Total by establishments in Sind Registration District. Municipal ... ... | 253,844 | 148 | 8 | P. 6,326<br>R. 5,050 | 5,439<br>1,154 | 11,765<br>6,204 | 2,246 |
| | Total by establishments in Sind Registration District. Local Fund ... ... | 2,617,930 | 55 | 54 | P. 43,601<br>R. 8,561 | 38,270<br>6,462 | 81,871<br>15,023 | 1,794 |
| | Total by establishments in Sind Registration District. Native States ... ... ... | 131,937 | 22 | 4 | P. 3,111<br>R. 94 | 2,443<br>66 | 5,554<br>160 | 1,428 |
| | Total ... | 3,003,711 | 55 | 66 | P. 53,038<br>R. 13,705 | 46,152<br>7,682 | 99,190<br>21,387 | 1,827 |

## NATION—*continued.*

*Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year 1895-96* – continued.

| Primary Vaccination. | | | | Re-vaccination. | | Percentage of successful cases. | | Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population. | Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years. | | Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total. | Successful. | | | Total. | Successful. | Primary. | Re-vaccination. | | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. |
| | Under 1 year. | Over 1 and under 6 years. | Total of all ages. | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21,235 | 14,449 | 5,748 | 20,346 | 659 | 371 | 96·27 | 56·47 | 31·87 | 18,746 | 28·84 | 39 | 0·06 |
| 10,576 | 8,371 | 1,938 | 10,350 | 495 | 234 | 97·89 | 47·27 | 30·99 | 10,097 | 29·57 | 12 | 0·04 |
| 26,114 | 21,599 | 4,054 | 25,765 | 1,091 | 596 | 98·80 | 54·63 | 30·24 | 24,411 | 28·01 | 14 | 0·02 |
| 11,748 | 9,637 | 1,830 | 11,509 | 203 | 140 | 98·04 | 68·96 | 37·17 | 10,689 | 34·10 | 22 | 0·07 |
| 29,038 | 24,805 | 2,737 | 27,646 | 2,089 | 1,065 | 95·39 | 51·03 | 31·15 | 27,454 | 29·78 | 15 | 0·02 |
| 24,203 | 15,241 | 7,849 | 23,624 | 383 | 302 | 97·82 | 78·85 | 32·95 | 23,869 | 32·87 | ... | ... |
| 6,573 | 5,350 | 1,006 | 6,375 | 282 | 238 | 97·33 | 84·40 | 23·63 | 10,859 | 38·86 | ... | ... |
| 2,485 | 1,743 | 674 | 2,455 | 16 | 16 | 98·79 | 100·00 | 27·54 | 2,327 | 25·94 | ... | ... |
| 5,004 | 2,747 | 2,130 | 4,943 | 74 | 69 | 98·78 | 93·24 | 41·59 | 4,762 | 39·52 | ... | ... |
| 1,895 | 1,519 | 359 | 1,885 | 44 | 43 | 99·47 | 97·73 | 46·60 | 1,543 | 37·29 | ... | ... |
| 595 | 359 | 210 | 571 | 9 | 8 | 95·97 | 88·89 | 29·94 | 518 | 26·79 | ... | ... |
| 230 | 188 | 38 | 226 | ... | ... | 98·26 | ... | 30·34 | 292 | 39·19 | ... | ... |
| 11,672 | 8,841 | 1,696 | 10,623 | 1,352 | 444 | 91·20 | 32·87 | 32·66 | 10,863 | 32·06 | 7 | 0·02 |
| 87,839 | 70,550 | 14,851 | 85,765 | 3,194 | 1,970 | 97·84 | 61·74 | 31·53 | 81,307 | 29·22 | 94 | 0·03 |
| 40,160 | 26,600 | 12,018 | 39,282 | 799 | 668 | 98·00 | 83·60 | 31·78 | 43,360 | 34·49 | ... | .. |
| 25 | 17 | 8 | 25 | ... | ... | 100·00 | ... | 6·31 | 35 | 8·83 | ... | ... |
| 139,696 | 106,008 | 28,573 | 135,695 | 5,345 | 3,082 | 97·33 | 57·70 | 31·67 | 135,565 | 30·94 | 101 | 0·02 |
| 20,051 | 11,843 | 5,771 | 18,460 | 7,200 | 5,315 | 92·44 | 73·94 | 42·09 | 17,319 | 30·66 | 20 | 0·04 |
| 25,074 | 13,905 | 8,155 | 22,606 | 3,863 | 1,867 | 90·29 | 48·33 | 27·67 | 23,020 | 26·03 | 22 | 0·03 |
| 12,200 | 6,413 | 4,682 | 11,361 | 1,983 | 1,358 | 93·25 | 68·48 | 38·26 | 10,242 | 30·81 | 6 | 0·00 |
| 30,846 | 24,596 | 3,807 | 28,630 | 6,884 | 3,834 | 93·00 | 55·72 | 35·47 | 31,117 | 33·99 | 13 | 0·01 |
| 5,679 | 3,169 | 1,526 | 4,781 | 1,313 | 700 | 84·44 | 53·35 | 31·40 | 5,406 | 30·97 | 2 | 0·01 |
| 5,661 | 3,130 | 1,810 | 5,124 | 160 | 96 | 92·26 | 60·00 | 39·56 | 3,316 | 25·13 | ... | ... |
| 11,822 | 8,354 | 2,098 | 11,158 | 6,216 | 4,415 | 94·84 | 71·16 | 61·35 | 10,338 | 40·55 | 7 | 0·03 |
| 82,028 | 51,572 | 21,843 | 74,680 | 15,027 | 8,659 | 91·22 | 65·48 | 31·83 | 76,809 | 29·34 | 56 | 0·02 |
| 5,661 | 3,130 | 1,810 | 5,124 | 160 | 96 | 92·26 | 60·00 | 39·56 | 3,316 | 25·13 | ... | ... |
| 99,511 | 63,056 | 25,751 | 90,962 | 21,403 | 13,170 | 91·71 | 61·58 | 34·67 | 90,463 | 30·10 | 63 | 0·02 |

*(1).—Statement showing the particulars of Vaccination in the Bombay*

| Number. | Circles and Districts. | Population of districts according to Census of 1891. | Average population per square mile. | Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season. | Total number of persons vaccinated. | | | Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | 7 |
| | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| | ADEN. | | | | | | | |
| 53 | Aden Municipality ... ... ... ... | 44,079 | 3,800 | 2 | P. 2,153<br>R. 90 | 576<br>3 | 2,729<br>93 | 1,411 |
| | BY ESTABLISHMENTS. | | | | | | | |
| | Total for the Bombay Presidency ... Municipal ... ... | 2,142,441 | 8,626 | *49 | P. 38,358<br>R. 18,398 | 33,947<br>3,801 | 72,305<br>22,199 | 1,969 |
| | Total for the Bombay Presidency ... Cantonment ... ... | 57,869 | 5,510 | 2 | P. 1,548<br>R. 547 | 936<br>22 | 2,484<br>569 | 1,526 |
| | Total for the Bombay Presidency ... Local Fund ... ... | 16,727,600 | 134 | 305 | P. 273,013<br>R. 27,743 | 261,064<br>12,594 | 534,077<br>49,337 | 1,851 |
| | Total for the Bombay Presidency ... Native States ... ... | 3,774,032 | 110 | 78 | P. 60,424<br>R. 8,637 | 58,645<br>2,930 | 119,069<br>11,567 | 1,675 |
| | In British Territory ... ... ... ... | 18,927,910 | 151 | 356 | P. 312,919<br>R. 46,688 | 295,947<br>16,417 | 608,866<br>63,105 | 1,887 |
| | In Native State Territory ... ... ... | 3,774,032 | 110 | 78 | P. 60,424<br>R. 8,637 | 58,645<br>2,930 | 119,069<br>11,567 | 1,675 |
| | Total for 1895 ... | 22,701,942 | 143 | *434 | P. 373,343<br>R. 55,325 | 354,592<br>19,347 | 727,935<br>74,672 | 1,854 |

* One head vaccinator, Presidency Circ.

## NATION—*continued.*

*Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year 1895-96.*

| Primary Vaccinations. | | | | Re-vaccination. | | Percentage of successful cases. | | Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population. | Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years. | | Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total. | Successful. | | | Total. | Successful. | Primary. | Re-vaccination. | | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. |
| | Under 1 year. | Over 1 and under 6 years. | Total of all ages. | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 2,729 | 104 | 305 | 1,611 | 93 | 80 | 59·03 | 86·02 | 38·36 | 693 | 15·72 | ... | ... |
| 72,503 | 50,363 | 12,128 | 65,980 | 22,212 | 10,011 | 91·25 | 45·10 | 35·47 | 71,891 | 33·56 | 479 | 0·22 |
| 2,484 | 1,690 | 638 | 2,370 | 569 | 330 | 95·41 | 57·99 | 46·66 | 2,523 | 43·60 | 3 | 0·07 |
| 534,737 | 390,660 | 100,152 | 497,062 | 40,345 | 24,904 | 93·07 | 61·74 | 31·21 | 503,748 | 31·15 | 2,140 | 0·12 |
| 119,433 | 83,134 | 28,576 | 133,407 | 11,567 | 7,835 | 95·24 | 67·74 | 32·13 | 123,458 | 32·71 | ... | ... |
| 609,724 | 442,713 | 112,918 | 565,412 | 63,126 | 35,245 | 92·86 | 55·85 | 31·73 | 578,162 | 30·55 | 2,622 | 0·14 |
| 119,433 | 33,134 | 28,576 | 113,407 | 11,567 | 7,835 | 95·24 | 67·74 | 32·13 | 123,458 | 32·71 | ... | ... |
| 729,157 | 525,847 | 141,494 | 678,819 | 74,693 | 43,080 | 93·25 | 57·59 | 31·80 | 701,620 | 30·91 | 2,622 | 0·12 |

Bombay, does not perform vaccination work.

## D—VACCINATION—*concluded.*

*1 (a).—Statement showing Particulars of Vaccination in the Native States of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1895-96.*

| Number. | Circles and Districts. | Population of Districts according to Census of 1891. | Average Population per Square Mile. | Average Number of Vaccinators employed throughout the Season. | Total Number of Persons vaccinated. | | | Average Number of Persons vaccinated by each Vaccinator | Primary Vaccinations. | | | | Re-vaccination. | | Percentage of Successful Cases. | | Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of Population. | Average Annual Number of Persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years. | | Average Annual Number of Deaths from Small-pox during previous five years. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Total. | Successful. | | | Total. | Successful. | Primary. | Re-Vaccination. | | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Under 1 year. | Over 1 and under 6 years. | Total of all Ages. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| | *Native States.* | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Baroda ... ... ... | 2,415,396 | 282 | 36 | P. 36,323<br>R. 2,728 | 32,913<br>503 | 69,236<br>3,231 | 2,013 | 69,476 | 59,064 | 6,168 | 65,705 | 3,231 | 2,245 | 94·80 | 69·40 | 28·10 | 68,267 | 28·2 | ... | ... |
| 2 | Cutch ... ... ... | 558,415 | 86 | 17 | P. 10,137<br>R. 358 | 9,879<br>26 | 20,016<br>384 | 1,200 | 20,016 | 15,753 | 3,084 | 19,105 | 384 | 202 | 95·44 | 52·60 | 34·57 | 19,193 | 95·96 | ... | ... |
| 3 | Káthiáwár... ... ... | 2,752,404 | 132 | 53 | P. 46,686<br>R. 915 | 46,122<br>335 | 92,808<br>1,250 | 1,775 | 93,477 | 62,409 | 26,028 | 89,175 | 1,251 | 996 | 96·07 | 82·88 | 32·39 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Pálanpur ... ... ... | 645,526 | 83 | 11 | P. 11,659<br>R. 39 | 11,184<br>20 | 22,843<br>59 | 2,082 | 22,885 | 19,304 | 2,209 | 21,691 | 59 | 39 | 94·95 | 66·10 | 33·62 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | I'dar (Mahi Kántha) ... | 278,580 | 110 | 4 | P. 3,714<br>R. 232 | 3,490<br>98 | 7,204<br>330 | 1,884 | 7,245 | 5,539 | 1,333 | 6,959 | 330 | 242 | 96·60 | 76·51 | 26·54 | 6,593 | 24·12 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 6,650,321 | 191 | 121 | P. 108,519<br>R. 4,272 | 103,588<br>982 | 212,107<br>5,254 | 1,796 | 213,099 | 162,069 | 38,822 | 202,635 | 5,255 | 3,724 | 95·53 | 70·88 | 31·03 | 94,053 | 14·14 | ... | ... |

B 1055—87 ap

# CHAPTER VII A—EDUCATION.

## (1).—*Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in the Bombay Presidency at the end of the official year 1895-96.*

**(For details see General Table III.)**

| AREA AND POPULATION. | | | | PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS. | | Grand total. | Percentage of |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | UNIVERSITY EDUCATION. | | SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL. | | SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL. | | Total of Public Institutions. | | | | |
| Total area in square miles. | Number of towns* and villages. | Population.† | | Arts Colleges. | Professional Colleges. | Secondary Schools. | Primary Schools. | Training Schools. | All other Special Schools. | | Advanced. | Elementary. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 193,149 ... | Towns ... 362<br>Villages ... 40,304<br>Total ... 40,666 | Males ... 13,914,692 ...<br>Females ... 13,051,550 ...<br>Total ... 26,966,242 ... | Institutions ... For Males ... | 10 | 4 | 399 | 8,810 | 8 | 36 | 9,267 | 99 | 2,599 | 11,965 | Institutions to No. of Towns and Villages 31·82 |
| | | | Institutions ... For Females ... | ... | ... | 59 | 746 | 10 | ... | 815 | ... | 158 | 973 | |
| | | | Institutions ... Total ... | 10 | 4 | 458 | 9,556 | 18 | 36 | 10,082 | 99 | 2,757 | 12,938 | |
| | | | Scholars .. Males ... ... | 1,648 | 827 | 46,110 | 500,122 | 653 | 2,516 | 551,876 | 2,507 | 63,712 | 618,095 | Male scholars to male population of school-going age.‡ 29·61 |
| | | | Scholars .. Females ... | 21 | 19 | 4,818 | 70,530 | 227 | 50 | 75,665 | 478 | 9,979 | 86,122 | Female scholars to female population of school-going age.‡ 4·4 |
| | | | Scholars .. Total ... | 1,669 | 846 | 50,928 | 570,652 | 880 | 2,566 | 627,541 | 2,985 | 73,691 | 704,217 | 17·4 |

* A town contains 5,000 inhabitants or upwards. A village contains less than 5,000 inhabitants. A Municipality, whatever its population, should be entered as a town.

† The population of the Native States where schools are under the supervision and control of Government, are shown in paragraph 3 of the report.

‡ The population of school-going age is taken at 15 per cent. of the whole population.

# A—EDUCATION—*continued.*

## (2).—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in the Bombay Presidency for the official year 1895-96.*

## (For details see General Table IV.)

| | Total Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.§ | | | | | | | Total Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.§ | | | | | | | | Total Expenditure on Public instruction. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | University Education. | | School Education, General. | | School Education, Special. | | Total. | University. | Direction. | Inspection. | Scholarships. | Buildings. | Special Grants for furniture and apparatus. | Miscellaneous. | Total. | | |
| | Arts Colleges. | Professional Colleges. | Secondary Schools. | Primary Schools. | Training Schools. | All other Special Schools. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Institutions .. .. { For Males .. .. .. .. .. | 3,90,619 | 99,791 | 15,73,881 | 28,96,723 | 1,13,568 | 3,69,197 | 54,43,779 | 1,46,938 | 48,744 | 3,07,029 | 1,19,775 | 3,74,921 | 18,522 | 6,831 | 10,22,760 | 64,66,539 | |
| For Females .. .. .. .. | .... | .... | 2,69,091 | 3,60,008 | 55,370 | .... | 6,84,469 | .. | .. | .. | 13,632 | 1,21,150 | 1,015 | .. | 1,35,797 | 8,20,266 | |
| Total .. | 3,90,619 | 99,791 | 18,42,972 | 32,56,731 | 1,68,938 | 3,69,197 | 61,28,248 | 1,46,938 | 48,744 | 3,07,029 | 1,33,407 | 4,96,071 | 19,537 | 6,831 | 11,58,557 | 72,86,805 | |
| 2. (*a*) Percentages* of Provincial Expenditure included in columns 2—17 to Total Provincial Expenditure on Public Instruction .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 7·8 | 1·7 | 17·8 | 38·4 | 4·1 | 8·0 | 77·8 | ·2 | 2·2 | 10·8 | 1·8 | 6·6 | ·3 | ·3 | 22·2 | 100 | |
| (*b*) Percentages* of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to Total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | ·6 | .... | ·9 | 77·7 | 4·0 | 2·5 | 85·7 | .. | .. | ·2 | 2·0 | 12·1 | .. | .. | 14·3 | 100 | |
| (*c*) Percentages* of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2·6 | .... | 9·5 | 73·4 | ·4 | 5·8 | 91·7 | .. | .. | ·8 | 1·0 | 5·9 | ·6 | .. | 8·3 | 100 | |
| (*d*) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on Public Instruction .. .. .. .. | 5·4 | 1·4 | 25·3 | 44·7 | 2·3 | 5·1 | 84·2 | 2·0 | ·7 | 4·2 | 1·8 | 6·8 | ·2 | ·1 | 15·8 | 100 | |
| *Average Annual Cost† of educating each Pupil in*— | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government Institutions .. { Cost to Provincial Revenues .. .. | 319 3 10 | 48 10 3 | 16 13 1 | 3 2 4 | 128 3 3 | 135 14 2 | 40 0 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost to Local and Municipal Funds .. | .... | .... | 0 5 1 | 1 2 3 | 54 2 2 | 3 14 1 | 3 5 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cost .. | 456 11 2 | 132 5 5 | 43 14 5 | 5 9 11 | 185 4 5 | 170 11 3 | 72 11 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Local Fund Schools‡ .. .. { Cost to Provincial Revenues .. .. | .... | .... | 2 12 10 | 2 7 0 | 136 0 0 | 30 12 11 | 2 7 6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost to Local Funds .. .. .. | .... | .... | 6 6 11 | 2 12 4 | 279 1 11 | 57 9 1 | 2 13 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cost .. | .... | .... | 18 8 6 | 5 12 11 | 463 9 5 | 123 0 5 | 5 15 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Municipal Schools‡ .. .. { Cost to Provincial Revenues .. .. | .... | .... | 4 5 2 | 2 0 11 | 16 9 10 | 16 14 10 | 2 2 9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost to Municipal Funds .. .. | .... | .... | 7 1 1 | 3 2 8 | 17 0 6 | 82 5 5 | 3 7 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cost .. | .... | .... | 22 15 11 | 7 0 7 | 50 11 10 | 152 5 8 | 7 14 7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions in Native States { Cost to Native State Revenues .. | 311 13 6 | .... | 23 0 2 | 4 2 7 | 237 11 3 | 81 2 11 | 5 13 9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost to Local and Municipal Funds .. | .... | .... | 1 0 4 | 0 6 4 | .... | 3 5 9 | 0 7 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cost .. | 356 15 4 | .... | 38 3 4 | 5 3 10 | 242 8 8 | 84 8 7 | 7 13 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aided Institutions .. .. { Cost to Provincial Revenues .. .. | 47 6 0 | .... | 11 3 7 | 0 12 6 | 67 1 7 | 65 5 4 | 3 9 8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost to Local and Municipal Funds .. | 17 6 3 | .... | 0 12 7 | 0 10 0 | 1 4 5 | 25 6 3 | 0 15 6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cost .. | 173 3 0 | 1,200 0 0 | 42 2 2 | 6 1 2 | 230 2 7 | 209 3 6 | 15 12 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unaided Institutions .. .. .. .. Total cost .. | 7 7 3 | .... | 25 13 4 | 10 6 8 | .... | .... | 22* 4 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Institutions .. .. { Cost to Provincial Revenues .. .. | 108 0 1 | 48 9 2 | 7 14 5 | 1 8 3 | 103 3 11 | 89 1 10 | 2 12 9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost to Local and Municipal Funds .. | 11 3 9 | .... | 0 15 4 | 1 14 9 | 46 13 1 | 21 14 11 | 2 0 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cost .. | 250 8 11 | 133 12 3 | 37 10 2 | 5 14 10 | 197 5 8 | 167 15 6 | 10 2 5 | | | | | | | | | | |

* The percentages required for 2 (*a*), 2 (*b*), 2 (*c*), are calculated from the figures given in columns 8*a*, 8*b*, 8*c*, respectively, of General Table IV.

† The annual cost is calculated on the *direct* expenditure only. The average cost of educating each pupil is obtained by dividing the direct expenditure by the average number on the rolls monthly during the year.

‡ The average cost of each pupil in Local Fund and Municipal Schools is to be obtained from the figures given in General Table VII.

§ Fractions of a rupee should be omitted, except in the columns showing the average annual cost of educating each pupil.

## A—EDUCATION—*continued.*

## A—EDUCATI

### (3).—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in the B*

| Class of Institutions. | PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | UNDER PR | |
| | Managed by Government. | | | | Managed by District Local Boards. | | | | Managed by Municipal Boards. | | | | Maintained by Native States. | | | | Aided by the Departm or by Local or Munic Boards or by Native States. | |
| | Number of institutions. | Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls monthly during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Number of institutions. | Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls monthly during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Number of institutions. | Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls monthly during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Number of institutions. | Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls monthly during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Number of institutions. | Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| *Arts Colleges.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| UNIVERSITY EDUCATION. English ... ... | 2 | 425 | 378 | 320 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 117 | 121 | 108 | 5 | 1,074 |
| *Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Law ... ... ... | 2 | 481 | 423 | 345 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| Medicine ... ... | 1 | 305 | 266 | 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering ... ... | 1 | 58 | 56 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 6 | 1,269 | 1,123 | 978 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 117 | 121 | 108 | 5 | 1,076 |
| *Secondary Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL. For Boys ... High Schools ... | 20 | 6,810 | 6,677 | 5,881 | .... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 98 | 105 | 86 | 16 | 4,096 | 3,988 | 3,429 | 38 | 11,016 |
| For Boys ... Middle Schools . | 7 | 1,421 | 1,377 | 1,242 | 10 | 227 | 214 | 178 | 71 | 3,634 | 3,558 | 2,972 | 86 | 4,818 | 4,375 | 3,662 | 91 | 6,181 |
| For Girls ... High Schools ... | 1 | 72 | 79 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 2,452 |
| For Girls ... Middle Schools... | 1 | 47 | 41 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 34 | 31 | 21 | 1 | 25 | 25 | 19 | 35 | 1,961 |
| Total ... | 29 | 8,350 | 8,174 | 7,220 | 10 | 227 | 244 | 178 | 73 | 3,766 | 3,694 | 3,079 | 103 | 8,939 | 8,388 | 7,110 | 181 | 21,610 |
| *Primary Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys ... ... ... ... | 10 | 1,308 | 1,301 | 1,030 | 4,004 | 239,148 | 231,952 | 166,252 | 555 | 77,178 | 75,503 | 57,249 | 2,096 | 123,356 | 118,000 | 89,437 | 2,092 | 80,201 |
| For Girls ... ... ... ... | 3 | 311 | 308 | 193 | 128 | 6,483 | 6,237 | 3,772 | 162 | 12,150 | 11,469 | 6,841 | 205 | 12,819 | 12,332 | 7,772 | 246 | 14,940 |
| Total ... | 13 | 1,619 | 1,609 | 1,223 | 4,132 | 245,631 | 238,189 | 170,024 | 717 | 89,328 | 86,972 | 64,090 | 2,301 | 136,175 | 130,332 | 97,209 | 2,338 | 95,141 |
| *Schools for Special Instruction.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL. Training Schools for Masters ... ... | 5 | 519 | 514 | 462 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 65 | 61 | 56 | 1 | 69 |
| Training Schools for Mistresses ... ... | 2 | 111 | 102 | 85 | 2 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 1 | 34 | 31 | 26 | 2 | 34 | 33 | 29 | 2 | 29 |
| Schools of Art ... | 1 | 298 | 296 | 201 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medical Schools ... | 3 | 189 | 229 | 181 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 |
| Engineering and Surveying Schools ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 19 |
| Industrial Schools ... | 1 | 145 | 156 | 112 | 1 | 193 | 172 | 128 | 3 | 145 | 133 | 92 | 5 | 402 | 241 | 172 | 9 | 554 |
| Other Schools ... | 5 | 204 | 185 | 135 | 1 | 58 | 39 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 348 |
| Total ... | 17 | 1,466 | 1,476 | 1,176 | 4 | 270 | 228 | 180 | 4 | 179 | 164 | 118 | 10 | 514 | 349 | 269 | 19 | 1,017 |
| Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction ... ... | 65 | 12,704 | 12,382 | 10,597 | 4,146 | 246,128 | 238,631 | 170,382 | 794 | 93,273 | 90,830 | 67,287 | 2,416 | 145,745 | 139,190 | 104,696 | 2,543 | 118,844 |

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS ...

1. ADVANCED, TEACHING—
   - (*a*) Arabic or Persian ...
   - (*b*) Sanskrit ...
   - (*c*) Any other Oriental Classic ...
2. ELEMENTARY, TEACHING—
   - (*a*) A Vernacular only or mainly ...
   - (*b*) The Koran only ...
3. OTHER SCHOOLS not conforming to Departmental Standards ...

*—continued.*

*Presidency for the official year 1895-96.*

| Management. | | | | | | Number of Scholars on the 31st of March Learning | | | Classification of Scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed. | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Unaided. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Hindus. | | | | | | |
| Number of institutions. | Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls monthly during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Grand total of Public Institutions. | Grand total of Scholars on the 31st of March. | English. | A Classical Language. | A Vernacular Language. | Europeans and Eurasians. | Portuguese and Native Christians. | Jews. | Pársis. | Mahomedans. | Brâhmans. | All Hindus who are not Brâhmans or of the low castes. | Low castes, *viz.*, Mahârs, Mângs, Châmbhârs, Dhêds, Mochis, Bhangis, &c. | Aboriginal and Hill Tribes. | Others. | Number of girls in boys' schools. | Number of boys in girls' schools. | |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31*a* | 31*b* | 31*c* | 31*d* | 31*e* | 31*f* | 31*g* | 31*h* | 31*i* | 31*j* | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| 1 | 53 | 53 | 46 | 10 | 1,669 | 1,669 | 1,669 | ... | 21 | 48 | 13 | 362 | 44 | 804 | 372 | ... | ... | 5 | 21 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 483 | 483 | ... | ... | 1 | 13 | 3 | 80 | 15 | 222 | 149 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 305 | 305 | ... | ... | 61 | 32 | 4 | 64 | 5 | 62 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | .. | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 58 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 15 | 3 | 17 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 53 | 53 | 46 | 14 | 2,515 | 2,515 | 1,669 | ... | 83 | 102 | 20 | 521 | 67 | 1,105 | 612 | ... | ... | 5 | 40 | ... | |
| 14 | 5,770 | 5,548 | 4,852 | 89 | 27,790 | 27,790 | 13,185 | 13,715 | 1,388 | 2,024 | 251 | 4,274 | 1,601 | 9,850 | 8,374 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 248 | ... | |
| 45 | 2,208 | 2,144 | 1,803 | 310 | 18,489 | 18,475 | 2,246 | 13,078 | 869 | 1,854 | 67 | 1,130 | 1,137 | 5,936 | 7,426 | 57 | 10 | 3 | 523 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 2,524 | 2,524 | 629 | 415 | 1,675 | 141 | 28 | 608 | 11 | 30 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 286 | |
| 3 | 58 | 45 | 41 | 41 | 2,125 | 2,125 | 41 | 308 | 568 | 1,124 | 38 | 172 | 5 | 23 | 118 | ... | ... | 77 | ... | 316 | |
| 62 | 8,036 | 7,737 | 6,696 | 458 | 50,928 | 50,914 | 16,101 | 27,516 | 4,509 | 5,143 | 384 | 6,184 | 2,754 | 15,839 | 15,949 | 71 | 15 | 89 | 771 | 602 | |
| 53 | 2,671 | 2,164 | 1,635 | 8,810 | 523,862 | 460 | 5,480 | 518,656 | 4 | 3,643 | 1,083 | 5,115 | 98,439 | 77,265 | 317,508 | 11,453 | 9,166 | 126 | 25,372 | ... | |
| 2 | 87 | 82 | 53 | 746 | 46,790 | 172 | 153 | 46,678 | ... | 1,167 | 461 | 3,026 | 7,89 | 9,336 | 24,403 | 449 | 31 | 27 | ... | 1,632 | |
| 55 | 2,758 | 2,246 | 1,688 | 9,556 | 570,652 | 632 | 5,633 | 565,334 | 4 | 4,810 | 1,544 | 8,141 | 106,329 | 86,601 | 341,911 | 11,902 | 9,197 | 218 | 25,372 | 1,632 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 653 | 16 | 584 | 599 | ... | 66 | ... | ... | 56 | 334 | 189 | 3 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 227 | 56 | 17 | 204 | 25 | 26 | ... | 9 | 18 | 62 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 298 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 27 | 8 | 67 | 12 | 53 | 115 | 2 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 192 | 189 | ... | ... | 1 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 77 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 19 | 19 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 1,439 | 29 | ... | 784 | 84 | 103 | 10 | 74 | 251 | 268 | 629 | 19 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 618 | 74 | 2 | 67 | 8 | 42 | 5 | 162 | 51 | 192 | 148 | ... | 10 | ... | 27 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 | 3,446 | 383 | 606 | 1,654 | 133 | 282 | 26 | 314 | 406 | 986 | 1,259 | 24 | 15 | 1 | 50 | ... | |
| 118 | 10,847 | 10,036 | 8,430 | 10,082 | 627,541 | 54,444 | 24,006 | 594,504 | 4,720 | 10,337 | 1,974 | 15,160 | 109,556 | 104,531 | 359,731 | 11,997 | 9,227 | 308 | 26,233 | 2,234 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 1,805 | ... | 1,712 | 93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,805 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 340 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 | 739 | ... | 739 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 596 | 143 | ... | ... | .. | 113 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 441 | ... | 441 | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 37 | ... | ... | 369 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,773 | 51,201 | 102 | 1,248 | 49,864 | ... | 272 | 36 | 2,024 | 9,296 | 3,718 | 34,954 | 749 | 152 | ... | 1,640 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 1,790 | ... | ... | 1,790 | ... | ... | 59 | 1,447 | 113 | 32 | 109 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 821 | 15,382 | ... | 9,431 | 5,951 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,345 | ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... | 2,871 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 146 | 5,112 | ... | 3,590 | 1,522 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,431 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 185 | 185 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 124 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,856 | 76,676 | 308 | 17,161 | 59,220 | ... | 272 | 130 | 3,554 | 31,681 | 4,474 | 35,664 | 749 | 152 | ... | 4,989 | 1,455 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,938 | 704,2 17 | 54,752 | 41,167 | 653,724 | 4,720 | 10,609 | 2,104 | 18,714 | 141,237 | 109,005 | 395,395 | 12,746 | 9,379 | 308 | 31,222 | 3,689 | |

# A—EDUCATION

## (4).—*Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in the*

PUBLIC

UNDER PUBLIC

| Objects of Expenditure. | Managed by Government. | | | | | | | Managed by District | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Provincial Revenues. | Local Cess. | Municipal Funds. | Fees. | Subscriptions. | Endowments and other sources. | Total. | Provincial Revenues. | Local Cess. | Municipal Funds. | Fees. |
| 1 | 2a | 2b | 2c | 2d | 2e | 2f | 2 | 3a | 3b | 3c | 3d |
| *Arts Colleges.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| UNIVERSITY EDUCATION. English ... ... ... ... | 1,20,673 | ... | ... | 36,502 | ... | 15,457 | 1,72,632 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Law ... ... ... ... | 11,655 | ... | ... | 21,411 | ... | 1,859 | 11,615 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medicine ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 29,415 | ... | 2,732 | 32,147 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering .. ... ... | 47,894 | ... | ... | 6,935 | ... | ... | 54,829 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 1,56,912 | ... | ... | 94,263 | ... | 20,048 | 2,71,223 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Secondary Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL. For Boys. High Schools, ... | 1,20,306 | ... | 960 | 1,81,885 | 55 | 3,907 | 3,07,113 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| For Boys. Middle Schools... | 7,622 | ... | 1,452 | 29,423 | 611 | ... | 39,108 | 600 | 1,377 | ... | 1,913 |
| ,, Girls. High Schools ... | 7,276 | ... | 200 | 465 | 2,086 | 24 | 10,051 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, Girls. Middle Schools. | 2,248 | ... | ... | 338 | ... | ... | 2,586 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 1,37,452 | ... | 2,612 | 2,12,111 | 2,752 | 3,931 | 3,58,858 | 600 | 1,377 | ... | 1,913 |
| *Primary Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys ... ... ... | 3,016 | ... | 1,804 | 1,838 | ... | ... | 6,658 | 5,70,747 | 6,29,851 | ... | 1,40,173 |
| ,, Girls ... ... ... | 2,043 | 30 | ... | 118 | ... | 195 | 2,386 | 9,430 | 29,657 | 800 | ... |
| Total ... | 5,059 | 30 | 1,804 | 1,956 | ... | 195 | 9,044 | 5,80,177 | 6,59,508 | 800 | 1,40,173 |
| *Schools for Special Instruction.* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL. Training Schools for Masters. | 61,872 | 29,494 | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 91,412 | .... | .... | ... | ... |
| Training Schools for Mistresses .. .. ... | 17,101 | 3,853 | ... | ... | ... | 1,763 | 22,717 | 2,312 | 4,745 | 800 | 21 |
| Schools of Art ... ... ... | 34,802 | ... | ... | 5,285 | ... | 5,720 | 45,807 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medical Schools ... ... | 27,763 | 837 | ... | 1,178 | ... | 105 | 29,883 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering and Surveying Schools ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industrial Schools ... ... | 1,703 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,485 | 13,188 | 6,500 | 8,594 | ... | 101 |
| Other Schools ... ... ... | 52,593 | ... | 2,500 | 2,833 | ... | ... | 57,926 | ... | 3,553 | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 1,95,834 | 34,184 | 2,500 | 9,296 | ... | 19,119 | 2,60,933 | 8,812 | 16,892 | 800 | 125 |
| *Buildings* ... ... ... ... | 23,718 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,718 | 60,537 | 1,14,516 | ... | ... |
| *Furniture and Apparatus* (Special Grants only) .. ... | 2,223 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,223 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 25,941 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25,941 | 60,537 | 1,14,516 | ... | ... |
| *University* ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Direction* ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Inspection* ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* Arts Colleges ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* Professional Colleges ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* High Schools ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* Middle Schools ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* Primary Schools ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* Special Schools other than Training Schools ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Miscellaneous* ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ... ... ... ... | 5,21,198 | 34,214 | 6,916 | 3,17,626 | 2,752 | 43,293 | 9,25,999 | 6,50,126 | 7,92,293 | 1,600 | 1,42,211 |

—*continued.*

*Bombay Presidency for the official year 1895-96.*

| INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MANAGEMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Local Boards. | | | Managed by Municipal Boards. | | | | | | | Maintained by Native States. | |
| Subscriptions. | Endowments and other sources. | Total. | Provincial Revenues. | Local Cess. | Municipal Funds. | Fees. | Subscriptions. | Endowments and other sources. | Total. | Native State Revenues. | Local Cess levied in Native States. |
| 3e | 3f | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4c | 4d | 4e | 4f | 4 | 5a | 5b |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37,733 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37,733 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,146 | 1,547 | ... | ... | 5,693 | 1,20,876 | 2,820 |
| 76 | ... | 3,966 | 15,980 | 431 | 21,628 | 40,118 | 70 | 683 | 78,910 | 67,103 | 3,533 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 332 | ... | ... | ... | 332 | 5,017 | ... |
| 76 | ... | 3,966 | 15,980 | 431 | 26,106 | 41,665 | 70 | 683 | 84,935 | 1,92,996 | 6,353 |
| 359 | 2,216 | 13,43,346 | 1,47,610 | 52,713 | 2,22,900 | 91,203 | 324 | 2,236 | 5,16,986 | 4,75,027 | 43,982 |
| ... | 51 | 39,938 | 31,160 | 8,058 | 52,483 | 1,826 | 358 | 981 | 94,866 | 67,013 | 3,503 |
| 359 | 2,267 | 13,83,284 | 1,78,770 | 60,771 | 2,75,383 | 93,029 | 682 | 3,217 | 6,11,852 | 5,42,040 | 47,485 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,700 | ... |
| ... | ... | 7,881 | 515 | 530 | 528 | ... | ... | ... | 1,573 | 8,044 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 7,211 | 22,406 | 2,251 | 3,010 | 10,483 | 34 | ... | 4,017 | 19,795 | 20,701 | 356 |
| ... | ... | 3,553 | ... | ... | 468 | ... | ... | ... | 468 | ... | ... |
| ... | 7,211 | 33,840 | 2,766 | 3,540 | 11,479 | 34 | ... | 4,017 | 21,836 | 43,045 | 356 |
| 8,309 | ... | 1,83,362 | 30,020 | 3,592 | 24,113 | ... | ... | ... | 57,725 | 1,47,468 | 1,775 |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,904 | ... | 2,214 | ... | ... | ... | 5,118 | 6,020 | ... |
| 8,309 | ... | 1,83,362 | 32,924 | 3,592 | 26,327 | ... | ... | ... | 62,843 | 1,53,488 | 1,775 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8,744 | 9,478 | 16,04,452 | 2,30,440 | 68,334 | 3,39,295 | 1,34,728 | 752 | 7,917 | 7,81,466 | 9,69,302 | 56,469 |

# A—EDUCATION

## (4).—*Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in the*

PUBLIC

| Objects of Expenditure. | Maintained by Native States—*continued.* | | | | | Under Private: Aided by the Department or by Local or Municipal | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Municipal Funds raised in Native States. | Fees. | Subscriptions. | Endowments and other sources. | Total. | Provincial Revenues. | Local Cess. | Municipal Funds. | Fees. |
| 1 | 5c | 5d | 5e | 5f | 5 | 6a | 6b | 6c | 6d |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| **University Education.** | | | | | | | | | |
| *Arts Colleges.* | | | | | | | | | |
| English ... ... ... ... | ... | 5,362 | ... | 97 | 43,192 | 47,707 | 6,162 | 11,355 | 70,444 |
| *Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Law ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 360 |
| Medicine ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | ... | 5,362 | ... | 97 | 43,192 | 47,707 | 6,162 | 11,355 | 70,804 |
| **School Education, General.** | | | | | | | | | |
| *Secondary Schools.* | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys. { High Schools.... | ... | 79,031 | 1,007 | 4,831 | 2,08,565 | 1,19,857 | 6,650 | 7,079 | 1,95,452 |
| For Boys. { Middle Schools. | 2,217 | 30,933 | 788 | 2,012 | 1,06,586 | 50,501 | ... | 2,197 | 61,632 |
| ,, Girls. { High Schools ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42,125 | ... | 360 | 68,611 |
| ,, Girls. { Middle Schools. | ... | 307 | ... | ... | 5,324 | 20,596 | ... | 108 | 15,790 |
| Total ... | 2,217 | 1,10,271 | 1,795 | 6,843 | 3,20,475 | 2,33,079 | 6,650 | 9,744 | 3,41,485 |
| *Primary Schools.* | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys ... ... ... | 3,329 | 73,462 | 5,804 | 6,755 | 6,08,449 | 43,092 | 34,108 | 15,211 | 96,038 |
| ,, Girls ... ... ... | 1,002 | ... | 1,697 | 1,163 | 74,378 | 27,102 | 2,893 | 4,074 | 9,751 |
| Total ... | 4,331 | 73,462 | 7,591 | 7,918 | 6,82,827 | 70,194 | 37,001 | 19,285 | 1,05,849 |
| **School Education, Special.** | | | | | | | | | |
| *Schools for Special Instruction.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Training Schools for Masters. | ... | 56 | ... | ... | 13,756 | 2,500 | ... | ... | ... |
| Training Schools for Mistresses ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 399 | 9,043 | 4,076 | ... | 125 | 2,237 |
| Schools of Art ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medical Schools ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 | ... | ... |
| Engineering and Surveying Schools ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,000 | 288 | ... | 535 |
| Industrial Schools ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,557 | 45,476 | 8,060 | 10,015 | 5,101 |
| Other Schools ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 806 | ... | ... | 2,121 |
| Total ... | ... | 56 | ... | 399 | 44,356 | 54,858 | 8,748 | 10,140 | 9,994 |
| *Buildings* ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,49,243 | 28,629 | ... | ... | ... |
| *Furniture and Apparatus* (Special Grants only) ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,020 | 2,020 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | ... | ... | | ... | 1,55,263 | 30,649 | ... | ... | ... |
| *University* ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Direction* ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Inspection* ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* Arts Colleges ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* Professional Colleges ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* High Schools ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* Middle Schools ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* Primary Schools... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Scholarships held in* Special Schools other than Training Schools ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Miscellaneous* ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ... ... ... ... | 6,548 | 1,89,151 | 9,386 | 15,257 | 12,46,113 | 4,36,487 | 58,561 | 50,524 | 5,28,132 |

—*continued.*

*Bombay Presidency for the official year 1895-96.*

INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*

MANAGEMENT.

| Boards or by Native States. | | | | Unaided. | | | | TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM | | | | | GRAND TOTAL. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Subscriptions. | Endowments and other sources. | Native State Revenues, &c. | Total. | Fees. | Subscriptions. | Endowments and other sources. | Total. | Provincial Revenues. | Local Cess. | Municipal Funds. | Fees. | All other sources. | |
| 6e | 6f | 6g | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7 | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8 |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 352 | 38,380 | ... | 1,74,400 | 395 | ... | ... | 395 | 1,68,38 0 | 6,162 | 11,355 | 1,12,703 | 92,019 | 3,90,619 |
| ... | 840 | ... | 1,200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | —11,655 | ... | ... | 21,771 | 2,699 | 12,815 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20,415 | 2,732 | 32,147 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47,894 | ... | ... | 6,905 | ... | 54,829 |
| 352 | 39,220 | ... | 1,75,600 | 395 | ... | ... | 395 | 2,04,619 | 6,162 | 11,355 | 1,70,824 | 97,450 | 4,90,410 |
| 21,824 | 96,613 | 395 | 4,47,270 | 1,36,094 | 2,056 | 12,449 | 1,50,599 | 2,40,162 | 6,650 | 12,195 | 5,94,000 | 2,66,213 | 11,19,240 |
| 11,737 | 55,411 | 849 | 1,80,327 | 31,176 | 3,579 | 10,989 | 45,744 | 74,703 | 1,808 | 25,277 | 1,95,190 | 1,57,678 | 4,54,641 |
| 11,007 | 39,381 | ... | 1,61,434 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49,401 | ... | 500 | 69,076 | 52,158 | 1,71,135 |
| 14,782 | 33,662 | 840 | 85,778 | 714 | 823 | 1,999 | 3,536 | 22,844 | ... | 440 | 17,149 | 57,123 | 97,556 |
| 59,350 | 2,22,467 | 2,084 | 8,74,859 | 1,67,984 | 6,458 | 25,437 | 1,99,879 | 3,87,111 | 8,458 | 38,462 | 8,75,420 | 5,33,512 | 18,42,972 |
| 18,668 | 1,86,505 | 5,038 | 3,98,720 | 7,042 | 528 | 14,994 | 22,564 | 7,64,465 | 7,16,672 | 2,39,915 | 4,09,810 | 7,05,855 | 28,96,723 |
| 27,240 | 76,438 | 103 | 1,47,601 | ... | 779 | 60 | 839 | 69,735 | 40,638 | 57,357 | 11,695 | 1,80,983 | 3,60,408 |
| 45,908 | 2,62,943 | 5,141 | 5,46,321 | 7,042 | 1,307 | 15,054 | 23,403 | 8,34,200 | 7,57,310 | 2,97,272 | 4,21,511 | 9,16,838 | 32,56,731 |
| 5,900 | ... | ... | 8,400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64,372 | 29,404 | ... | 56 | 19,646 | 1,13,568 |
| 1,715 | 6,003 | ... | 14,156 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,001 | 9,128 | 1,458 | 2,261 | 18,524 | 55,370 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34,802 | ... | ... | 5,285 | 5,720 | 45,807 |
| ... | ... | ... | 400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,763 | 1,237 | ... | 1,178 | 105 | 30,283 |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,823 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,000 | 288 | ... | 535 | ... | 2,823 |
| 3,273 | 74,245 | ... | 1,46,170 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55,930 | 19,664 | 20,498 | 5,236 | 1,21,788 | 2,23,116 |
| 553 | 1,741 | | 5,221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53,399 | 3,553 | 2,968 | 4,954 | 2,204 | 67,108 |
| 11,441 | 81,989 | ... | 1,77,170 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,62,270 | 63,364 | 24,919 | 19,505 | 1,68,077 | 5,38,135 |
| 1,092 | 46,202 | ... | 75,923 | ... | 6,100 | ... | 6,100 | 1,42,904 | 1,18,108 | 24,118 | ... | 2,10,946 | 4,96,071 |
| ... | 4,156 | ... | 6,176 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,147 | ... | 2,214 | ... | 10,176 | 19,537 |
| 1,092 | 50,358 | ... | 82,099 | ... | 6,100 | ... | 6,100 | 1,50,051 | 1,18,108 | 26,327 | ... | 2,21,122 | 5,15,608 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,000 | ... | .. | 1,00,145 | 41,793 | 1,46,938 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48,744 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48,744 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,34,437 | 1,916 | 3,160 | 11,531 | 55,985 | 3,07,029 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,176 | ... | ... | 1,710 | 14,922 | 24,808 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,486 | ... | ... | ... | 5,640 | 10,126 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,063 | 897 | 52 | 1,695 | 18,457 | 35,154 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,897 | 181 | 511 | 5,796 | 12,385 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 | 6,287 | 1,188 | 610 | 13,658 | 21,809 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,691 | 5,977 | 2,518 | ... | 8,939 | 29,125 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,831 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,8 31 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,33,494 | 20,964 | 7,099 | 1,16,202 | 1,65,190 | 6,42,949 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | |
| 1,18,143 | 6,56,977 | 7,225 | 18,56,049 | 1,75,421 | 13,865 | 40,491 | 2,29,777 | 21,71,745 | 9,74,366 | 4,05,434 | 16,03,471 | 21,31,789 | 72,86,805 |

# A.—EDUCATION—*continued.*

## (5).—*Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in Public Schools for General Education, in the Bombay Presidency, at the end of the official year 1895-96.*

| Class of schools. | Number of schools. | Number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March. | High Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination. | | | Middle Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage. | | | Upper Primary Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage. | | | Lower Primary Stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage. Reading printed books. | | | Lower Primary Stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage. Not reading printed books. | | | Total. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | | | |
| | | | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | Boys. | Girls. | Total. |
| **Secondary Schools—** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys — Government .. English .. | 27 | 8,231 | 4,986 | 1 | 4,987 | 3,158 | .. | 3,158 | 41 | .. | 41 | 45 | .. | 45 | .. | .. | .. | 8,230 | 1 | 8,231 |
| Local Fund .. English .. | 10 | 227 | 7 | .. | 7 | 220 | .. | 220 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 227 | .. | 227 |
| Municipal .. English .. | 772 | 3,732 | 826 | .. | 826 | 2,904 | 2 | 2,906 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,730 | 2 | 3,732 |
| Native States .. English .. | 102 | 8,914 | 3,046 | 3 | 3,049 | 5,858 | 1 | 5,859 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 8,910 | 4 | 8,914 |
| Aided .. .. English .. | 129 | 17,197 | 5,342 | 64 | 5,406 | 6,883 | 138 | 7,021 | 1,736 | 185 | 1,921 | 2,465 | 282 | 2,747 | 72 | 30 | 102 | 16,498 | 699 | 17,197 |
| Unaided .. .. English .. | 59 | 7,978 | 3,303 | 2 | 3,305 | 4,537 | 29 | 4,566 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 46 | 20 | 66 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 7,913 | 65 | 7,978 |
| Total .. | 399 | 46,279 | 17,510 | 70 | 17,580 | 23,560 | 170 | 23,730 | 1,799 | 195 | 1,994 | 2,562 | 302 | 2,864 | 77 | 34 | 111 | 45,508 | 771 | 46,279 |
| For Girls — Government .. English .. | 2 | 119 | .. | 39 | 39 | .. | 80 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 119 | 119 |
| Local Fund .. English .. | .. | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Municipal .. English .. | 1 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34 | 34 |
| Native States .. English .. | 1 | 25 | .. | 9 | 9 | .. | 16 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 25 |
| Aided .. .. English .. | 52 | 4,413 | 20 | 468 | 488 | 29 | 1,060 | 1,089 | 89 | 822 | 911 | 352 | 1,193 | 1,545 | 98 | 282 | 380 | 588 | 3,825 | 4,413 |
| Unaided .. .. English .. | 3 | 58 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 16 | 21 | .. | 8 | 8 | 14 | 44 | 58 |
| Total .. | 59 | 4,649 | 22 | 521 | 543 | 33 | 1,196 | 1,229 | 92 | 831 | 923 | 357 | 1,209 | 1,566 | 98 | 290 | 388 | 602 | 4,047 | 4,649 |
| Total, Secondary Schools .. | 458 | 50,928 | 17,532 | 591 | 18,123 | 23,593 | 1,366 | 24,959 | 1,891 | 1,026 | 2,917 | 2,919 | 1,511 | 4,430 | 175 | 324 | 499 | 46,110 | 4,818 | 50,928 |
| **Primary Schools—** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys — Government .. .. .. | 10 | 1,308 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 579 | .. | 579 | 537 | .. | 537 | 182 | 10 | 192 | 1,298 | 10 | 1,308 |
| Local Fund .. .. .. .. | 4,004 | 239,148 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76,081 | 739 | 76,820 | 84,781 | 2,941 | 87,722 | 64,476 | 10,130 | 74,606 | 225,338 | 13,810 | 239,148 |
| Municipal .. .. .. .. | 555 | 77,178 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29,312 | 93 | 29,405 | 29,983 | 441 | 30,424 | 16,373 | 976 | 17,349 | 75,668 | 1,510 | 77,178 |
| Native States .. .. .. | 2,109 | 124,722 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41,293 | 69 | 41,362 | 50,640 | 589 | 51,229 | 30,848 | 1,283 | 32,131 | 122,781 | 1,941 | 124,722 |
| Aided .. .. .. .. | 2,079 | 78,835 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,613 | 362 | 12,975 | 33,227 | 4,288 | 37,515 | 24,964 | 3,381 | 28,345 | 70,804 | 8,031 | 78,835 |
| Unaided .. .. .. .. | 53 | 2,671 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 755 | 3 | 758 | 1,202 | 17 | 1,219 | 644 | 50 | 694 | 2,601 | 70 | 2,671 |
| Total .. | 8,810 | 523,862 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 160,633 | 1,266 | 161,899 | 200,370 | 8,276 | 208,646 | 137,487 | 15,830 | 153,317 | 498,490 | 25,372 | 523,862 |
| For Girls — Government .. .. .. .. | 3 | 311 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 72 | 76 | 5 | 100 | 105 | 12 | 118 | 130 | 21 | 290 | 311 |
| Local Fund .. .. .. .. | 128 | 6,483 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 849 | 849 | .. | 2,031 | 2,031 | .. | 3,603 | 3,603 | .. | 6,483 | 6,483 |
| Municipal .. .. .. .. | 162 | 12,150 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 1,875 | 1,883 | 16 | 4,307 | 4,323 | 25 | 5,919 | 5,944 | 49 | 12,101 | 12,150 |
| Native States .. .. .. | 205 | 12,819 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,100 | 2,100 | 17 | 4,874 | 4,891 | 5 | 5,823 | 5,828 | 22 | 12,797 | 12,819 |
| Aided .. .. .. .. | 246 | 14,940 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 106 | 3,307 | 3,413 | 845 | 5,346 | 6,191 | 589 | 4,747 | 5,336 | 1,540 | 13,400 | 14,940 |
| Unaided .. .. .. .. | 2 | 87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | 18 | 18 | .. | 64 | 64 | .. | 87 | 87 |
| Total .. | 746 | 46,790 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 118 | 8,208 | 8,326 | 883 | 16,676 | 17,559 | 631 | 20,274 | 20,905 | 1,632 | 45,158 | 46,790 |
| Total, Primary Schools .. | 9,556 | 570,652 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 160,751 | 9,474 | 170,225 | 201,253 | 24,952 | 226,205 | 138,118 | 36,104 | 174,222 | 500,122 | 70,530 | 570,652 |
| Grand Total .. | 10,014 | 621,580 | 17,532 | 591 | 18,123 | 23,593 | 1,366 | 24,959 | 162,642 | 10,500 | 173,142 | 204,172 | 26,463 | 230,635 | 138,293 | 36,428 | 174,721 | 546,232 | 75,348 | 621,580 |

# A.—EDUCATION—*continued.*

## (6).—*Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in the Bombay Presidency during the official year 1895-96.*

| Nature of Examination. | Number of Institutions sending Examinees. | | | | Number of Examinees. | | | | | Number Passed. | | | | | Race or Creed of Passed Scholars. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Public Institutions under management. | Aided Institutions. | Other Institutions. | Total. | Institutions under management. | Aided Institutions. | Other Institutions. | Private Students. | Total. | Institutions under management. | Aided Institutions. | Other Institutions. | Private Students. | Total. | Europeans and Eurasians. | Portuguese and Native Christians. | Jews. | Pársis. | Mahomedans. | Hindus. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16a | 16b | 16c | 16d | 16e | 16f | 16g |
| *Arts Colleges.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Master of Arts | 2 | 3 | .. | 5 | 11 | 10 | .. | .. | 21 | 4 | 5 | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | .. |
| 2. Bachelor of Arts | 4 | 5 | .. | 9 | 67 | 107 | .. | 37 | 211 | 41 | 73 | .. | 25 | 139 | .. | 6 | .. | 31 | 4 | 98 | .. |
| 3. B.Sc. | 4 | 3 | .. | 7 | 6 | 13 | .. | 1 | 20 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 5 | .. |
| 4. Intermediate Examination | 5 | 5 | .. | 10 | 146 | 248 | .. | 49 | 443 | 83 | 138 | .. | 19 | 240 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 49 | 4 | 176 | .. |
| 4. First B.Sc. | 4 | 3 | .. | 7 | 14 | 15 | .. | .. | 29 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. |
| 4. Previous Examination | 5 | 5 | .. | 10 | 287 | 406 | .. | 123 | 816 | 149 | 210 | .. | 41 | 400 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 61 | 13 | 308 | .. |
| *Colleges for Professional Training.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Law— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Doctor of Law | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. Bachelor of Law | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 142 | .. | .. | .. | 142 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | 39 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 33 | .. |
| 3. First LL.B. | 3 | 2 | .. | 5 | 230 | 14 | .. | 1 | 245 | 187 | 11 | .. | 1 | 199 | .. | 9 | .. | 40 | 2 | 148 | .. |
| Medicine— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. M.D. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. M.B. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | .. |
| 3. L.M.S. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 35 | .. | .. | .. | 35 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4. First M.B. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 6 | 1 | 9 | .. | 10 | .. |
| 4. Second L.M.S. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 70 | .. | .. | .. | 70 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 30 | .. |
| 4. First L.M.S. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 81 | .. | .. | .. | 81 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 30 | .. |
| Engineering— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. M.C.E. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. B.C.E. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3. B.C.E. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 2 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 10 | .. |
| 4. Second L.C.E. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 2 | .. | 3 | .. | 9 | .. |
| 5. First L.C.E. (Old) | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | 1 | 8 | .. |
| 6. Do. (New) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. |
| Agriculture— 1. Diploma | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Agriculture— 2. Second Examination | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. |
| Agriculture— 3. First Examination | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| *Schools of General Education.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matriculation .. Boys | 39 | 29 | 26 | 94 | 1,005 | 446 | 384 | 1,066 | 2,901 | 427 | 226 | 181 | 70 | 904 | 23 | 26 | 14 | 169 | 20 | 652 | .. |
| Matriculation .. Girls | 1 | 15 | 8 | 24 | 2 | 50 | 15 | 13 | 80 | 1 | 27 | 7 | 5 | 40 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 17 | .. | .. | .. |
| Middle School Examination. Boys | 110 | 36 | 39 | 185 | 1,345 | 355 | 273 | .. | 1,973 | 835 | 198 | 164 | .. | 1,197 | 21 | 9 | 2 | 85 | 49 | 1,030 | 1 |
| Middle School Examination. Girls | 3 | 6 | .. | 9 | 14 | 29 | .. | .. | 43 | 6 | 28 | .. | .. | 34 | 14 | 14 | .. | 5 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Upper Primary Examination. Boys | 4,609 | 493 | 351 | 5,453 | 31,913 | 3,352 | 2,711 | .. | 37,976 | 17,381 | 1,274 | 1,095 | .. | 19,750 | 10 | 99 | 28 | 276 | 1,784 | 17,489 | 64 |
| Upper Primary Examination. Girls | 267 | 87 | 29 | 383 | 800 | 557 | 125 | .. | 1,482 | 511 | 267 | 59 | .. | 837 | .. | 44 | 14 | 140 | 86 | 603 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | 24,103 | 3,051 | 2,644 | .. | 39,798 | .. | 285 | 58 | 449 | 5,497 | 33,246 | 268 |
| Lower Primary Examination. Boys | 5,656 | 1,036 | 525 | 7,217 | 57,091 | 7,538 | 5,141 | .. | 69,770 | 1,675 | 729 | 216 | .. | 2,620 | .. | 86 | 19 | 288 | 172 | 2,050 | 5 |
| Lower Primary Examination. Girls | 375 | 118 | 63 | 556 | 2,597 | 1,203 | 374 | .. | 4,174 | 157 | 89 | 38 | 146 | 430 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 412 | .. |
| University School Final Examination. Boys | 27 | 14 | 17 | 58 | 392 | 233 | 84 | 892 | 1,601 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| University School Final Examination. Girls | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Public Service Certificate Examination. 1st Grade | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 109 | 92 | 21 | 75 | 357 | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | 18 | 325 | 1 |
| Public Service Certificate Examination. 2nd Grade | 24 | 14 | 17 | 55 | 238 | 140 | 58 | 241 | 677 | 830 | 106 | 24 | 196 | 1,156 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 109 | 1,044 | .. |
| Public Service Certificate Examination. 3rd Grade | 507 | 74 | 37 | 918 | 2,560 | 289 | 106 | 1,099 | 4,054 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Schools of Special Instruction.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Training School Examination for Masters. 1st year | 6 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 261 | 20 | 20 | 36 | 343 | 231 | 23 | 7 | 16 | 277 | .. | 22 | .. | .. | 14 | 141 | .. |
| 1. Training School Examination for Masters. 2nd year | 6 | 1 | .. | 7 | 181 | 23 | .. | 14 | 218 | 166 | 21 | .. | 7 | 194 | .. | 21 | .. | .. | 14 | 159 | .. |
| 1. Training School Examination for Masters. 3rd year | 6 | 1 | .. | 7 | 99 | 17 | .. | 25 | 141 | 87 | 16 | .. | 15 | 118 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | 5 | 97 | .. |
| 2. Training School Examination for Mistresses. 1st year | 5 | 2 | .. | 7 | 71 | 8 | .. | 14 | 93 | 58 | 8 | .. | 7 | 73 | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | 58 | .. |
| 2. Training School Examination for Mistresses. 2nd year | 5 | 2 | .. | 7 | 38 | 10 | .. | .. | 48 | 33 | 10 | .. | .. | 43 | 8 | 3 | .. | .. | 3 | 29 | .. |
| 2. Training School Examination for Mistresses. 3rd year | 5 | 2 | .. | 7 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 28 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | 23 | .. |
| 3. School of Art Examination. 3rd Grade Drawing | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 69 | 12 | .. | 9 | 90 | 19 | 1 | .. | 6 | 26 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 2 | 22 | .. |
| 3. School of Art Examination. 2nd Grade Drawing | 62 | 28 | 2 | 92 | 262 | 135 | .. | 11 | 408 | 103 | 51 | .. | 3 | 157 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 138 | .. |
| 3. School of Art Examination. 1st Grade Drawing | 81 | 56 | 19 | 156 | 1,328 | 473 | 117 | 199 | 2,117 | 349 | 153 | 21 | 2 | 525 | 19 | 13 | 6 | 27 | 25 | 423 | 12 |
| | | | | | | | | 3 | 61 | 49 | .. | .. | 2 | 51 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | 5 | 41 | .. |
| 4. Vernacular Medical Examination. 1st year | 3 | .. | .. | 3 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | 42 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 6 | 31 | .. |
| 4. Vernacular Medical Examination. 2nd year | 3 | .. | .. | 3 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 66 | .. | .. | .. | 66 | .. | 3 | 4 | .. | 4 | 55 | .. |
| 4. Vernacular Medical Examination. 3rd year | 3 | .. | .. | 3 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | 73 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Examination in Engineering. | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | 15 | .. | .. | 15 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. |

# A.—EDUCATION—*continued.*

## (7).—*Return showing the distribution of Local Board and Municipal Expenditure on Public Instruction in the Bombay Presidency for the official year 1895-96.*

| Objects of Expenditure. | EXPENDITURE OF DISTRICT LOCAL BOARDS ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL BOARDS ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total Municipal expenditure on public instruction. | Total expenditure of Local and Municipal Boards on public instruction. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In Institutions managed by District Local Boards. | | | | | | | | | | | In Institutions managed by | | | | In Institutions managed by Municipal Boards. | | | | | | | | | | In Institutions managed by | | | | | |
| | Number of institutions. | Number of Scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March. | Average number on the rolls monthly during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Provincial grants. | Local Cess. | Municipal grants. | Fees. | Subscriptions. | Endowments and all other sources. | Total. | Government. | Municipal Boards. | Private persons or Associations. | Total Local Board expenditure on public instruction. | Number of institution. | Number of Scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March. | Average number on the rolls monthly during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Provincial grants. | Municipal rates. | Local Boards' grants. | Fees. | Subscriptions. | Endowments and all other sources. | Total. | Government. | Local Boards. | Private persons or Associations. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
| | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — English | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,162 | 6,162 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,355 | 11,355 | 17,517 |
| *Secondary Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| School Education, General. — For Boys — High Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,650 | 6,650 | 1 | 98 | 105 | 86 | .. | 4,146 | .. | 1,547 | .. | .. | 5,693 | 960 | .. | 7,079 | 12,185 | 18,835 |
| Middle Schools | 10 | 227 | 214 | 178 | 600 | 1,377 | .. | 1,913 | 76 | .. | 3,966 | .. | 431 | 1,808 | .. | 71 | 3,634 | 3,558 | 2,972 | 15,980 | 21,628 | 431 | 40,118 | 70 | 683 | 78,910 | 1,452 | .. | 2,197 | 25,277 | 27,085 |
| For Girls — High Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 200 | .. | 360 | 560 | 560 |
| Middle Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 34 | 31 | 21 | .. | 332 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 332 | .. | .. | 108 | 440 | 440 |
| Total | 10 | 227 | 214 | 178 | 600 | 1,377 | .. | 1,913 | 76 | .. | 3,966 | .. | 431 | 6,650 | 8,458 | 73 | 3,766 | 3,694 | 3,079 | 15,980 | 26,106 | 431 | 41,665 | 70 | 683 | 84,935 | 2,612 | .. | 9,744 | 38,462 | 46,920 |
| *Primary Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys | 4,004 | 239,148 | 231,95: | 166,252 | 5,70,747 | 6,29,851 | .. | 1,40,173 | 359 | 2,216 | 13,43,346 | .. | 52,713 | 34,108 | 7,16,672 | 555 | 77,178 | 75,503 | 57,249 | 1,47,610 | 2,22,900 | 52,713 | 91,203 | 324 | 2,236 | 5,16,986 | 1,804 | ... | 15,211 | 2,39,915 | 9,56,587 |
| For Girls | 128 | 6,483 | 6,237 | 3,7:2 | 9,430 | 29,657 | 800 | .. | .. | 51 | 39,938 | 30 | 8,058 | 28,93 | 40,65 | 162 | 1 2,150 | 11,469 | 6,841 | 31,160 | 52,483 | 8,058 | 1,826 | 358 | 981 | 94,866 | .. | 800 | 4,074 | 57,357 | 97,995 |
| Total | 4,132 | 245,631 | 238,189 | 170,024 | 5,80,177 | 6,59,508 | 800 | 1,40,173 | 359 | 2,267 | 13,83,284 | 30 | 60,771 | 37,001 | 7,57,310 | 717 | 89,328 | 86,972 | 64,090 | 1,78,770 | 2,75,383 | 60,771 | 93,029 | 682 | 3,217 | 6,11,852 | 1,804 | 800 | 19,285 | 2,97,272 | 10,54,582 |
| *Schools for Special Instruction.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| School Education, Special. — Training Schools for Masters | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29,494 | .. | .. | 29,494 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29,494 |
| Training Schools for Mistresses | 2 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 2,312 | 4,745 | 800 | 24 | .. | .. | 7,881 | 3,853 | 530 | .. | 9,128 | 1 | 34 | 31 | 26 | 515 | 528 | 530 | ... | .. | .. | 1,573 | .. | 800 | 125 | 1,453 | 10,581 |
| Medical Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 837 | .. | 400 | 1,237 | .. | .. | ... | .. | .. | ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,237 |
| Engineering and Surveying Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 288 | 288 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 288 |
| Industrial Schools | 1 | 193 | 172 | 128 | 6,500 | 8,594 | .. | 101 | .. | 7,211 | 22,406 | .. | 3,019 | 3,000 | 19,664 | 3 | 145 | 133 | 92 | 2,251 | 10,483 | 3,010 | 34 | .. | 4,017 | 19,795 | .. | .. | 10,015 | 20,498 | 40,162 |
| Other Schools | 1 | 58 | 39 | 37 | ... | 3,553 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,553 | .. | .. | .. | 3,553 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 468 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 468 | 2,500 | .. | .. | 2,968 | 6,521 |
| Total | 4 | 270 | 228 | 180 | 8,81: | 16,892 | 800 | 125 | .. | 7,211 | 33,840 | 34,184 | 3,540 | 8,748 | 63,364 | 4 | 179 | 164 | 118 | 2,766 | 11,479 | 3,540 | 34 | .. | 4,017 | 21,836 | 2,500 | 800 | 10,140 | 24,919 | 88,283 |
| Buildings | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60,537 | 1,14,516 | .. | .. | 8,309 | .. | 1,83,362 | .. | 3,592 | .. | 1,18,108 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30,020 | 24,113 | 3,592 | .. | .. | .. | 57,725 | .. | .. | .. | 24,113 | 1,42,221 |
| Furniture and Apparatus (Special Grants only) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,904 | 2,214 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,118 | .. | .. | .. | 2214 | 2,214 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60,537 | 1,14,516 | .. | .. | 8,309 | .. | 1,83,362 | .. | 3,592 | .. | 1,18,108 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32,924 | 26,327 | 3,592 | .. | .. | .. | 62,843 | .. | .. | .. | 26,327 | 1,44,435 |
| Inspection | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,916 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,160 | 5,076 |
| Scholarships held in — High Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 887 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 939 |
| Middle Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,897 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 181 | 6,078 |
| Primary Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,287 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,188 | 7,475 |
| Special Schools other than Training Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,977 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,518 | 8,495 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,964 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,099 | 28,063 |
| Grand Total | 4,146 | 246,128 | 238,631 | 170,382 | 6,50,126 | 7,92,293 | 1,600 | 1,42,211 | 8,744 | 9,478 | 16,04,452 | 34,214 | 68,334 | 58,561 | 9,74,360 | 794 | 93,273 | 90,830 | 67,287 | 2,30,440 | 3,39,295 | 68,334 | 1,34,728 | 752 | 7,917 | 7,81,466 | 6,916 | 1,600 | 50,524 | 4,05,434 | 13,79,800 |

# A—EDUCATION—*concluded.*

## *(8).—Distribution of the Schools in the several districts under the Government of Bombay and the States subject to its administrative supervision.*

| Districts and Native States. | Area in square miles. | Number of towns and inhabited villages. | Estimate of population. | Number of schools. | Number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March 1896. | Increase and decrease of the year. Schools. Increase. | Schools. Decrease. | Pupils. Increase. | Pupils. Decrease. | Number of schools not yet recognized by the Department and shown in columns 12 and 13 of General Table 1. | Number of pupils in such schools. | Percentage of total pupils in columns 6 and 12 to population. | Number of villages with schools. | Average number of square miles to each village with a school. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay ... ... ... ... | 22 | 1 | 821,764 | 255 | 35,228 | 13 | ... | 2,075 | ... | 285 | 15,650 | 6·1 | 1 | 22 |
| Poona ... ... ... ... | 5,369 | 1,191 | 1,067,800 | 455 | 29,025 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 19 | 749 | 2·8 | 257 | 20 |
| Sátára ... ... ... ... | 4,987 | 1,346 | 1,225,989 | 320 | 22,965 | ... | ... | 408 | ... | 108 | 1,889 | 2 | 293 | 17 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... ... | 4,542 | 716 | 750,689 | 267 | 14,98 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 43 | 1,667 | 2·2 | 191 | 23 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 6,645 | 1,348 | 888,755 | 378 | 17,971 | ... | 4 | 53 | ... | 55 | 1,451 | 2·1 | 290 | 22 |
| Násik ... ... ... ... | 5,940 | 1,647 | 813,582 | 297 | 17,859 | ... | 6 | 92 | ... | 14 | 305 | 2·1 | 203 | 29 |
| Khándesh ... ... ... ... | 10,907 | 2,828 | 1,460,551 | 424 | 29,455 | 1 | ... | ... | 9 | 136 | 2,270 | 2·1 | 438 | 25 |
| Total ... | 38,390 | 9,076 | 6,237,666 | 2,141 | 132,255 | 1 | 12 | 556 | 9 | 375 | 8,381 | 2·2 | 1,672 | 23 |
| Akalkot ... ... ... ... | 498 | 106 | 75,774 | 36 | 2,012 | ... | ... | ... | 43 | ... | ... | 2·6 | 30 | 16 |
| Sátára Agency ... ... ... | 844 | 143 | 131,529 | 55 | 2,145 | ... | ... | ... | 69 | 5 | 98 | 1·7 | 47 | 18 |
| Bhor ... ... ... ... | 1,491 | 473 | 155,669 | 36 | 1,370 | ... | 2 | ... | 67 | 11 | 250 | ·9 | 33 | 45 |
| Násik Agency ... ... ... | 360 | 57 | 12,398 | 1 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ·2 | 1 | 360 |
| Khándesh Agency ... ... | 660 | 343 | 32,920 | 2 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ·1 | 2 | 330 |
| Total ... | 3,853 | 1,122 | 408,290 | 130 | 5,597 | ... | 2 | ... | 194 | 16 | 348 | 1·4 | 113 | 34 |
| Total, Central Division ... | 42,265 | 10,199 | 7,467,720 | 2,526 | 173,030 | 14 | 14 | 2,631 | 203 | 676 | 24,379 | 2·6 | 1,786 | 23 |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedábád ... ... ... | 3,949 | 857 | 921,712 | 298 | 26,726 | 2 | ... | 873 | ... | 88 | 4,290 | 3·3 | 215 | 18 |
| Kaira ... ... ... ... | 1,609 | 583 | 871,589 | 277 | 26,856 | ... | ... | 1,088 | ... | 38 | 1,276 | 3·2 | 207 | 8 |
| Broach ... ... ... ... | 1,463 | 405 | 341,490 | 268 | 19,146 | 2 | ... | 1,241 | ... | 36 | 883 | 5·8 | 214 | 7 |
| Surat ... ... ... ... | 1,662 | 797 | 649,989 | 329 | 28,132 | 1 | ... | 994 | ... | 92 | 2,857 | 4·7 | 237 | 7 |
| Panch Mahálas ... ... ... | 1,613 | 656 | 313,417 | 109 | 5,532 | ... | 3 | 48 | ... | 25 | 1,195 | 2·0 | 88 | 18 |
| Camp Baroda ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 2,806 | 5 | 233 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 8·3 | 1 | 1 |
| Camp Deesa ... ... ... | 5 | 1 | 12,039 | 5 | 317 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | 2·6 | 1 | 5 |
| Thána ... ... ... ... | 3,506 | 1,623 | 831,017 | 248 | 15,698 | 5 | ... | 66 | ... | 99 | 1,812 | 2·1 | 221 | 16 |
| Abu... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | 5 | 257 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Total ... | 13,808 | 4,923 | 3,944,059 | 1,544 | 122,897 | 10 | 3 | 4,331 | 44 | 378 | 12,313 | 3·4 | 1,185 | 12 |
| Rewa Kántha ... ... ... | 4,980 | 3,156 | 733,606 | 179 | 9,261 | 1 | ... | 40 | ... | 22 | 500 | 1·3 | 160 | 31 |
| Cutch ... ... ... ... | 6,500 | 936 | 558,415 | 126 | 7,581 | ... | ... | 166 | ... | 136 | 5,237 | 2·2 | 150 | 43 |
| Surat Agency ... ... ... | 1,051 | 380 | 181,208 | 52 | 2,900 | 3 | ... | 318 | ... | 3 | 70 | 1·6 | 44 | 24 |
| Cambay ... ... ... ... | 350 | 88 | 89,722 | 30 | 2,347 | 2 | ... | 146 | ... | 8 | 378 | 3·0 | 16 | 22 |
| Mahi Kántha ... ... ... | 9,500 | 1,867 | 581,568 | 112 | 7,007 | ... | ... | 303 | ... | 18 | 484 | 1·2 | 107 | 87 |
| Pálanpur ... ... ... ... | 7,775 | 1,177 | 645,526 | 63 | 4,262 | 1 | ... | 149 | ... | 39 | 867 | 0·7 | 81 | 96 |
| Baroda ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ..... | 5 | 589 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... |
| Jawhár ... ... ... ... | 534 | 107 | 52,831 | 10 | 332 | ... | ... | 47 | ... | ... | ... | 0·6 | 9 | 59 |
| Total ... | 30,490 | 7,711 | 2,842,776 | 577 | 34,279 | 7 | ... | 1,190 | ... | 226 | 7,545 | 1·4 | 570 | 53 |
| Total, Northern Division ... | 44,298 | 12,634 | 6,786,835 | 2,121 | 157,176 | 17 | 3 | 5,521 | 44 | 604 | 19,858 | 2·6 | 1,755 | 25 |
| Káthiáwár... ... ... ... | 20,559 | 4,199 | 2,752,404 | 1,035 | 68,094 | 15 | 1 | 2,724 | ... | 276 | 11,441 | 2·8 | 779 | 26 |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... ... ... | 4,657 | 1,076 | 1,013,261 | 339 | 23,150 | 23 | ... | 862 | ... | 92 | 1,606 | 2·4 | 335 | 13 |
| Dhárwár ... ... ... ... | 4,603 | 1,303 | 1,051,314 | 615 | 36,999 | 22 | ... | 1,036 | ... | 77 | 1,374 | 3·6 | 567 | 8 |
| Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 5,668 | 1,112 | 796,339 | 363 | 17,894 | 32 | ... | 1,260 | ... | 88 | 1,248 | 2·4 | 401 | 14 |
| Kánara ... ... ... ... | 3,910 | 1,185 | 446,351 | 185 | 11,292 | 6 | ... | 60 | ... | 16 | 295 | 2·6 | 175 | 22 |
| Ratnágiri ... ... ... ... | 3,922 | 1,310 | 1,105,926 | 268 | 18,065 | 19 | ... | 949 | ... | 154 | 2,909 | 1·9 | 304 | 12 |
| Kolába ... ... ... ... | 2,301 | 1,469 | 583,435 | 193 | 10,497 | ... | 6 | ... | 353 | 66 | 1,128 | 2·9 | 243 | 9 |
| Total ... | 25,061 | 7,455 | 4,996,626 | 1,963 | 117,897 | 103 | 6 | 4,167 | 353 | 493 | 8,560 | 2·5 | 2,025 | 12 |
| Kolhápur ... ... ... ... | 2,816 | 1,065 | 913,131 | 232 | 14,185 | 3 | ... | ... | 604 | 107 | 1,680 | 1·8 | 339 | 8 |
| Southern Maratha States ... | 2,919 | 608 | 639,270 | 273 | 16,596 | 7 | ... | 300 | ... | 125 | 2,956 | 3·5 | 318 | 9 |
| Jath and Daphlápur ... ... | 979 | 119 | 79,786 | 31 | 1,072 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 4 | 45 | 1·4 | 32 | 30 |
| Sávantvádi ... ... ... | 926 | 227 | 192,948 | 109 | 5,670 | 10 | ... | 439 | ... | 47 | 744 | 3·3 | 135 | 6 |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... | 324 | 220 | 81,780 | 64 | 4,065 | 6 | ... | 538 | ... | 14 | 168 | 5·1 | 62 | 5 |
| Savanúr ... ... ... ... | 70 | 24 | 16,976 | 14 | 613 | ... | ... | 42 | ... | 8 | 110 | 4·2 | 12 | 5 |
| Total ... | 8,034 | 2,272 | 1,923,891 | 720 | 42,201 | 26 | ... | 1,319 | 618 | 305 | 5,703 | 2·6 | 898 | 9 |
| Total, Southern Division .. | 33,095 | 9,727 | 6,920,517 | 2,683 | 160,098 | 128 | 6 | 5,486 | 971 | 798 | 14,263 | 2·5 | 2,923 | 11 |
| *Sind.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... ... ... ... | 14,303 | 816 | 571,951 | 365 | 16,776 | 5 | ... | 876 | ... | 67 | 1,165 | 3·1 | 306 | 47 |
| Hyderábád ... ... ... | 9,033 | 1,325 | 876,525 | 389 | 16,308 | ... | 30 | 24 | ... | 121 | 1,476 | 2· | 433 | 21 |
| Thar and Párkar... ... ... | 12,729 | 235 | 340,324 | 89 | 3,207 | ... | 1 | 8 | ... | 45 | 646 | 1·1 | 117 | 109 |
| Shikárpur ... ... ... | 8,128 | 1,078 | 908,426 | 663 | 25,501 | 8 | ... | 1,177 | ... | 230 | 2,999 | 3·1 | 709 | 11 |
| Upper Sind Frontier ... ... | 2,565 | 296 | 174,548 | 89 | 2,885 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 39 | 449 | 1·9 | 104 | 24 |
| Total ... | 46,758 | 3,750 | 2,871,774 | 1,595 | 64,677 | 13 | 34 | 2,085 | 3 | 502 | 6,735 | 2·5 | 1,669 | 28 |
| Khairpur State... ... ... | 6,109 | 152 | 131,937 | 87 | 2,579 | 87 | ... | 2,579 | ... | ... | ... | 1·9 | 80 | 76 |
| Total Sind .. | 52,867 | 3,902 | 3,003,711 | 1,682 | 67,256 | 100 | 34 | 4,664 | 3 | 502 | 6,735 | 2·5 | 1,749 | 30 |
| Aden ... ... ... ... | 65 | 5 | 35,055 | 35 | 1,837 | .. | 5 | ... | 70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, British Districts ... | 124,104 | 25,210 | 18,906,944 | 7,533 | 474,791 | 139 | 60 | 13,214 | 479 | 2,033 | 51,639 | 2·7 | 6,553 | 19 |
| Total, Native States ... | 69,045 | 15,456 | 8,059,298 | 2,549 | 152,750 | 135 | 3 | 7,812 | 812 | 823 | 25,037 | 2·2 | 2,440 | 28 |
| GRAND TOTAL .. | 193,149 | 40,666 | 26,966,242 | 10,082 | 627,541 | 274 | 63 | 21,026 | 1,291 | 2,856 | 76,676 | 2·6 | 8,992 | 21 |

# B—LITERATURE AND PRESS.

*(1).—Abstract showing the total number of books registered in the Bombay Presidency in different languages.*

| Description of books. | Books published in English and other European languages. | Books published in the Vernacular languages spoken in the Presidency. | | | | | | | | | Books published in Indian classical languages. | | | | Books published in more than one language. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | English. | Gujarátí. | Hindi. | Kánarese. | Konkanim. | Brij. | Maráthi. | Márvádi. | Arabic-Sindi. | Urdu. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Zend. | | |
| Original Works... | 121 | 424 | 24 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 294 | 2 | 17 | 35 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 1 | 55 | 1,022 |
| Translations ... | 8 | 50 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | 36 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 144 | 249 |
| Republications ... | 19 | 15 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 58 | ... | 14 | 150 |
| Total ... | 148 | 489 | 33 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 365 | 2 | 19 | 37 | 13 | 18 | 71 | 1 | 213 | 1,421 |
| Total ... | 148 | 957 | | | | | | | | | 103 | | | | 213 | 1,421 |

*(2).—Analysis of publications registered in the Bombay Presidency under Act XXV of 1867 during the year 1895.*

| No. | Subject. | Books published in English and other European languages. | Books published in the Vernacular languages spoken in the Presidency. | Books published in Indian Classical languages. | Books published in more than one language. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1 | Arts ... ... ... ... ... | 15 | 33 | 6 | ..... | 54 |
| 2 | Biography ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | 32 | 1 | 1 | 34 |
| 3 | Drama ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 33 | 3 | 3 | 40 |
| 4 | Fiction ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | 60 | ..... | 2 | 62 |
| 5 | History ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | 22 | ..... | ..... | 24 |
| 6 | Language ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | 28 | 8 | 45 | 86 |
| 7 | Law ... ... ... ... ... | 8 | 16 | ..... | ..... | 24 |
| 8 | Medicine ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 33 |
| 9 | Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 79 | 407 | 22 | 57 | 565 |
| 10 | Poetry ... ... ... ... ... | 9 | 184 | 35 | 30 | 258 |
| 11 | Politics ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 2 | ..... | 1 | 4 |
| 12 | Philosophy (including Mental and Moral Science) ... | 16 | 38 | 2 | 27 | 83 |
| 13 | Religion ... ... ... ... | 1 | 61 | 20 | 40 | 122 |
| 14 | Science (Mathematical and Mechanical) ... ... | 5 | 10 | ..... | ..... | 15 |
| 15 | Science (Natural and other) ... ... ... | ..... | 13 | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| 16 | Voyages and Travels ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | 2 |
| | Total .. | 148 | 957 | 103 | 213 | 1,421 |
| 1 | Original Works ... ... ... ... | 121 | 805 | 41 | 55 | 1,022 |
| 2 | Translations ... ... ... ... | 8 | 97 | ..... | 144 | 249 |
| 3 | Republications... ... ... ... ... | 19 | 55 | 62 | 14 | 150 |
| | Total ... | 148 | 957 | 103 | 213 | 1,421 |
| 1 | Educational Works ... ... ... ... | 20 | 66 | 1 | 37 | 124 |
| 2 | Non-educational Works ... ... ... | 128 | 891 | 102 | 176 | 1,297 |
| | Total ... | 148 | 957 | 103 | 213 | 1,421 |

# B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

(3).—*Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896.*

| Name of Street or Road. | Name of Press. | Name of Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| *Bombay City.* | | | | | |
| Upper Colaba ... | Royal Dublin Fusiliers ... | Regimental ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Meadows Street... | Examiner Press ... | The Roman Catholic Archbishop of Bombay. | Bombay Catholic Examiner. | Pastoral Gazette, Indian Messenger of the Sacred Heart. | |
| Do. ... | William Cooper Press ... | William Cooper ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Commercial Reporter Press. | Gustadji Nusservanji Reporter and Nusserwanji Heerjibhoy Patel carrying on business under the name, style and firm of Nusserwanji Gustadji Reporter and Company. | ..... | Daily Commercial Report of Purchases and Sales. | |
| Tamrind Lane ... | Uniform Printing Press ... | Gulam Husein Bhaimia . | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Fort Mercantile Press ... | Maneckji Husangji and Co. | ..... | ..... | |
| Armenian Lane... | Bombay Gazette Printing Works. | Grattan Geary ... | Bombay Gazette (daily edition), Do. (bi-weekly). Do. Overland Summary. Bombay Price Current | The Indian Railway Travellers' Guide (monthly), the Maclean's Guide to Bombay (annual). | |
| Do. ... | Presidency of Bombay Printing Press. | Sorabji Dadabhoy and Co. | ..... | ..... | |
| Hummam Street . | Industrial Press ... | Burjorji Cursetji ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Apollo Street ... | N. Ukaji and Brothers ... | Nowroji Burjorji ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Bombay Punch Printing Press. | Mangaldas Kursondas Mulji. | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | General Printing Press ... | Cowasji Pestonji Sukhabehram. | ..... | Dnyan Wardhak (monthly). | |
| Do. ... | Bombay East Indian Printing Press. | Bombay East Indian Printing Press Company, Limited. | Bombay East Indian.. | Journal of Bombay East Indian Literary Society. | |
| Do. ... | Lebanon Printing Works | Judha David Ashkenazy . | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | A. P. Cortez and Co. ... | A. P. Cortez ... | Boletim Indiano ... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Advocate of India ... | Gordon and Gainsford ... | Advocate of India ... | ..... | |
| Dalal Street ... | Apollo Printing Works ... | A. C. DeSouza and Brothers. | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Eagle Printing Press ... | Dadabhoy Bamanji ... | Indian Spectator and Voice of India. | ..... | |
| Marine Street ... | Postal Printing Press ... | Government... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Caxton Printing Works ... | G. Claridge and Co. ... | English Mail, Deccan Post. | Indian Textile Journal, Do. Vernacular edition, Racing Calendar (fortnightly), Y. M. C. A. monthly letter, The Bunglow, Travellers' Gazette, Indian Philatelist. | |
| Bank Street, Fort. | Commercial Press ... | Dosabhoy Edulji ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Anglo-Lusitana Press ... | Leandro Mascarenhas ... | Anglo Lusitana (weekly), O'Oriente Catholic (monthly). | ..... | |
| Custom House ... | Government Central Press. | Government of Bombay... | Bombay Government Gazette (weekly). | Bombay Civil List (quarterly), History of Services of Gazetted Officers serving in the Bombay Presidency (annually), Indian Law Reports, Bombay Series (monthly), Classified List and Distribution Return of the Public Works Department Establishment (half-yearly). | |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued.

| Name of Street or Road. | Name of Press. | Name of Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| *Bombay City*—continued. | | | | | |
| Military Square... | Albert Printing Works ... | J. D'Souza ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Forbes Street ... | Povo Goano Printing Press. | J. D'Souza ... ... | O'Povo Goano ... | ..... | |
| Bazar Gate Street | English and Gujráthi Job Printing Press. | Mervanji Jeevanji .. | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Gujráthi Press ... | Itcharam Suryaram Desai. | Gujráthi... ... | ..... | |
| Old Modikhána... | Bombay Merchants' Press. | Burjorji Hormusji ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Frere Road ... | Bombay Samáchár Printing Press. | Maneckji Burjorji and Burjorji Novroji. | Bombay Samáchár, Loka Mitra, and Hindi Panch. | Pickings from the Hindi Punch. | |
| Do. ... | Naseri Printing Press ... | Sayed Mohomed Shirazi... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Lakshmi Printing Press... | Seervai and Co. ... | ..... | Lakshmi (or the Goddess of Wealth). | |
| Do. ... | Hopeful Printing Works .. | Errach and Co. ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Mint Road ... | Jehangirji B. Murzban Steam Printing Works. | Jehangirji B. Murzban ... | Jám-e-Jamshed ... | Gapsap. | |
| Bohra Bazár ... | Akhbáre Sowdágar Press.. | Cawasji Dadabhoy ... | Akhbáre Sowdágar... | ..... | |
| Pársi Bazár Street | Fort Printing Press ... | T. D. Anklesaria .. | ..... | Arya Dharma Prakash. | |
| Do. ... | Times of India Printing Press. | Kane, Bennett and Co. ... | Times of India (daily), Do. (weekly), Do. (summary), Do. (bi-weekly), Bombay Exchange Price Current. | A. B. C. monthly Railway Guide. | |
| Do. ... | National Printing Press... | Ebrahim and Allibhoy ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Church Gate Street. | B. B. and C. I. Railway Agent's Office Press. | B. B. and C. I. Railway Company. | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Public Works Press .. | Government... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Cavasji Patel Street. | Duftar Ashkára Press ... | Byramji Furdonji and Company. | Rást Guftár (weekly).. | Stri Bodh; Nur-e-Elum (monthly). | |
| Mayo Road ... | Secretariat Press ... | Government... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | High Court Press .. | Do. ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Hornby Road ... | Kaisari Hind Press .. | Framji Cowasji .. | Kaisari Hind ... | Stri Mitra. | |
| Jambli Street ... | Ganpat Krishnaji Press... | P. G. Nadkarni, Madhowrao Shridhar and Marutirao T. Patil Govane, executors of the estate of the late Atmaram Kanoba, Proprietor, G. K. Press. | ..... | Vividha Dnyán Vistár. | |
| Dongree Street ... | Thakersy Govindji Press. | Thakersey Govindji ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Samuel Street ... | Gulam Husein Printing Press. | Alladin Gulam Husein ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Dongree Cooly Street. | Swadharma Nishta Press. | Girijashanker Kassiram... | Rajbhakta ... | ..... | |
| Bhajipála Street. | Royal Printing Press ... | Isufali Abdul Tyeb .. | Independent ... | .. ... | |
| Abdul Rahimán Street. | Rising Star Press ... | Mohamed Ali Dawudkhan | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Shamshir Printing Press... | Shamsuddin Abdul Tyeb . | ..... | Fursad. | |
| Musjid Bunder Road. | Suryadai Printing Press... | Jagjivan Raghunath ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Bhendi Bazár Road. | Rajbakht Printing Press.. | Sankalchund Mahsookram | .. ... | Vaidyak Rutna (monthly). | |
| Tandel Street ... | Shivji Gulam Husein Press. | Shivjee Gulam Husein ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Dutt Persad Press ... | Ramji Mahadu and Ganpat Oomaji. | India Gazette, Panch Bahadur, and Abul Panch. | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Gulzari Husaini Press ... | Mohamed Mia Ibrahim Sabeb. | Alum Afraz Bombai... | ..... | |
| Kálbádevi Road . | Dnyán Ságar Press ... | Shridhar Shivlál ... | ... .. | ..... | |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued.

| Name of Street or Road. | Name of Press. | Name of Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodical. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| *Bombay City*—continued. | | | | | |
| Kálbádevi Road... | Nirnaya Ságar Press ... | Tukaram Javji ... | Dnyánodaya ... | Kávyamála, Mahá ráshtra Kávyasangraha, Bálbodh, Keral Kokil, Anand Ságar, Bálasikshaka, Isráyeli Dharmadipa, Yoga Vashishta Rámáyan, Vakil, Women's Friend, Jainya Bodhak, Suryodaya, Sudha and Parimal. | |
| Do. ... | Ripon Printing Company. | Bamonji, Amerchand and Company. | Monitor in English and Gujeráthi (weekly). | Indian Printer's Journal (English) (monthly), Indian Sketch (English), Harmony (English), Rahe Rosan (Gujeráthi). | |
| Do. ... | Imperial Press ... | Framji Nowroji ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Shaik Memon Street. | Párai Printing Press ... | Dhanbái Pallanji ... | ..... | Lewa Vijae. | |
| New Hanuman Lane. | Bápu Harshet Dewlekar Press. | Dhondi Babaji Dewlekar . | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Narayen Bhickshet Press. | Narayen Bhickshet ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Fanaswadi 2nd Lane. | Native Press... ... | Chintaman Damodar Salveker. | ..... | ..... | |
| Cavel Street ... | Nicholas Press ... | N. Almeida ... ... | A Luz ... ... | ..... | |
| Dadishet Agiáry Lane. | Family Printing Press ... | Balaji K. Raghunathji ... | Vártáhár ... | ..... | |
| Broach Lane ... | Sadashiv Babaji Press ... | Anna Babaji... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Jámboolvády West. | Union Press ... ... | Nanabhoy Rustomji Ránina. | ..... | ..... | |
| Girgaum Road ... | Bombay Vartman Press... | Muncherji Hormusji Jágosh. | Satya Mitra ... | Zoroastrian Calendar (yearly). | |
| Do. ... | Subodh Prakásh ... | V. M. Walvekar ... | ..... | Másik Majá, Indian Medico Cherurjical Review, Adhyátmik Dnyánratnávali. | |
| Do. ... | Dnyán Mitra Press ... | Narayen Vasudeo Ghumrey. | Subodh Patrika ... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Civil and Military Orphanage Press. | Pandit G. Wanave ... | Pandit or Civil and Military Instructor (weekly edition). | Pandit or Civil and Military Instructor (monthly edition). | |
| Do. ... | Jubilee Printing Press ... | Bhauram Raghoba ... | Prabhakar ... | Gymkhana. | |
| Cavasji Patel Tank Road. | Indoo Prakásh Press ... | Shri Krishna Lukharam Pandit. | Indoo Prakash ... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Goverdan Moodraley ... | Gulabdas Carsondas ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Bombay New Press ... | V. N. Bhatye ... | Vikshipta, Gurakhi... | The Truth Sayer or Khara Prakár, Aryabhishak.. | |
| Do. ... | Advertiser Press ... | Framji Cavasji ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Jugdishwar Press ... | Narayan Ramchander Sohani. | ..... | Pushotima Goprakasha. | |
| Girgaon Back Road. | Sharda Kridan Printing Press. | Moreshvar Ramchander Kale. | Bhut, Daiwadnya Mitra. | Vidhiarti Mitra. | |
| 3rd Bhoivada, Bhuleshwar. | Bhimsin Press ... | Nagindass Manchand ... | Bhimsin ... | ..... | |
| Gulalvadi ... | Bhuleshwar Press ... | Jamnadas Bhagwandas ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Kika Street ... | Puran Prakásh and Gorukshana Printing Press | Rakhmaji Namdev Ratanparkheye. | ..... | ..... | |
| 1st Bhoivada ... | Shree Narayan Press ... | Dahibai, widow of Narayan Canji. | ..... | ..... | |
| Ghogari Moholla . | Hasani Press ... | Molvi Mohammed Siddik . | ..... | ..... | |
| Nizampura Street. | Mukhdoome Murtuzabe ... | Shaik Dawud Shaik Mohamed. | ..... | Kooran Shariff. | |
| Chimna Butcher Street. | Mudbai Alvi Press ... | Talibali and Jamnadass ... | Safir (weekly), Aini Hind (monthly). | ..... | |
| Baba Dhuboo Street. | Chitra Prabha Press ... | Narayen Ramji ... | Shawkatul Islam ... | ..... | |
| Do. .. | Mutbai Husani Press ... | Abdulali Abdul Husein ... | ..... | ..... | |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued.

| Name of Street or Road | Name of Press. | Name of Proprietor | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| *Bombay City*—continued. | | | | | |
| Bhendy Bazár ... | Albayan Press ... | Rashid Effendi ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Moogbhat Lane... | Swadesh Mitra Press ... | Narayan Laxuman ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Kándevádi and Moogbhat. | Universal Press ... | Dadaji Mukundji .. | ..... | ..... | |
| Khetvádi Main Road. | Bombay Guardian Anglo-Vernacular Press. | Alfred S. Dyer ... | Bombay Guardian ... | Indian Notes. | |
| Do. ... | Bombay City Press ... | Krishnaji Bhicaji and Laxuman Anant. | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Tatva Vivechak ... | Ganpatrao Tuccaram and Company. | ..... | Theosophical Gleaner. | |
| Khetvádi Back Road. | Shree Venkateshwar Press | Khemraj Shrikrishnadass . | Shree Venkateshwar Samáchar (weekly). | ..... | |
| Karelvadi ... | Kurnatic Printing Press... | H. Ganpatrao ... | ..... | Jain Hitashi, Chitta Vinoda, Daiwadnya Samachar, Másik Manoranjan, Bharat Hitaishi. | |
| Falkland Cross Lane. | Madina Press ... | Shaik Imam Shaik Peroo.. | ..... | ..... | |
| Girgaon Back Road. | Gopal Narayen and Company's Press. | Vinayak Narayen trading under the name of Gopal Narayen. | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Native Opinion Press ... | Harri Madhow Paranjpe . | Native Opinion ... | Philatetic Journal. | |
| Kándevádi Lane .. | Indian Printing Press ... | Dinanath Sadanand Palekar. | Kamgar Saraswat, Loso Concaniam. | Lanamani Mala Kavita Sangraha, Anglo-Goan. | |
| Do. ... | Parvati Vardha ... | Ganesh Keshav Karandikar | Bombay Vaibhow ... | ..... | |
| Sleater Road ... | Arya Sevak ... ... | Ganesh Mahadeo ... | ..... | Gitarahsya Prakash, Upnishadsha darshan | |
| Tárdeo Road ... | Maneckji Petit Mill Printing Press. | Maneckji Petit Manufacturing Company, Limited | ..... | ..... | |
| Carpenter Street . | Padmini Printing Press ... | Bhai Babulji... ... | Amicus Pauperum ... | ..... | |
| Parel Road ... | Ashkenazi Litho Press ... | S. H. Benjamin ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Kámátipura 5th Lane. | Gowree Manmohan Printing Press. | Vittal Balkrishna ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Supdari and Hyderi Press. | Yusuf Ali Adamji trading under the name of Shaik Nurudin Jewakhan. | ..... | ..... | |
| Kámátipura 8th Lane. | Anand Murthi Press ... | Govindrao Vittalrao ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Khursetji Suklaji Street. | Mohammadi Press ... | Alibhoy Sharafalli ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Arab Lane, Grant Road. | Victoria Printing Press ... | D. B. Padmanji ... | ..... | Woman's Friend (monthly). | |
| Gilder Street ... | Esperance and Company... | Jehangirji Nowroji ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Foras Road ... | Caslon Printing Works ... | F. DeSa ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Byculla ... | Bombay Educational Society's Press. | Bombay Educational Society. | ..... | Indian Antiquary, Bombay Diocesan Record, Balbodha Mewa, Baptist Chronicle, Mhow Church News, Journal of Anthropological Society, Bene Israelete, Indian's War Cry. | |
| Bellasis Road ... | Indian Watchman ... | W. J. Gladum ... | ..... | India Watchman (monthly). | |
| Tank Street ... | Mahmudi Press ... | M. A. Munshee ... | Muslim Herald ... | ..... | |
| Telli Moholla ... | Ahmadi Press ... | Moonshee Teg Ali ... | Kashaful Akhbar, (weekly), Mazloomi Deccan (bi-weekly). | ..... | |
| Delisle Road ... | Karimme Press ... | Kazi Abdul Karim Kazi Nur Mohamed. | ..... | ..... | |
| Haines Road ... | Dinbandhu Press ... | Narayanrao Meghaji Lokhande. | Dinbandhu ... | ..... | |
| Ripon Road ... | Tayabu Press ... | Mahamedbhai Abdul Hussein. | ..... | ..... | |
| Lal Bag—Parel... | Jamsetji Nasarvanji Pársi Orphanage Captain Printing Press. | Trustees of the Nusserwanji Maneckji Petit Charity Fund. | ..... | ..... | |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued.

| Name of District. | Name of Press. | Name of the Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 |
| *Northern Division.* | | | | | |
| Ahmedabad ... | The Times Press ... ... | Kalidás Sankalchand ... | Ahmedabad Times ... | ..... | |
| | The United Printing Press. | Ranchodlal Gangaram ... | ..... | Gujarát Shala Patra. Surya Prakásh. | |
| | Hitechhu ... ... ... | Jeysang Mulji ... ... | Hitechhu ... ... | Vedarth Yatna, Darbár Patrika. | |
| | Victoria Press ... ... | Gatasa Mansukhram ... | ..... | Nyáya Darshak ... | |
| | Samsher Bahádur Press ... | Savaibhai Raichand ... | Samsher Bahádur ... | ..... | |
| | Indian Guide Press ... | Nathalal Kalidas ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Union Printing Press ... | Ghelabhai Narsidas ... | ..... | Audtch Hitechhu, Budhi Prakásh. | |
| | Shilla Press ... ... | Harnaron Jeyshankar ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Do. ... ... | Lalubhai Kewalram ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Vijaya Pravartak Press ... | Mohanlal Maganlal ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Granthodaya Press ... | Hargowan Harjivan ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Gujarát Gazette Press ... | Chetram Harilal ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Aryodaya Press ... ... | Vijwale Maneklal... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Hindustán Press ... ... | Vanmalidas Ladhabhai ... | Hindustán ... ... | ..... | |
| | Anglo-Vernacular Printing Press. | Nathubhai Ratanchand ... | ..... | Jain Dharma Prakásh, Tri Shasti Saloka, Purush Charitra. | |
| | Vishveshvar Press ... | Ishvardas Jeykondas ... | ..... | Talak Subhechhok Patrika. | |
| | Rájnagar Printing Press... | Maganlal Hatisang ... | ..... | Dnyán Prakásh ... | |
| | Sudha Ságar ... ... | Bajibhai Amichand ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Tribhovan Printing Press . | Tribhowandas Kasibhai ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Á'rya Hitvardhak Press ... | Chimanlal Govindlal ... | ..... | Nyáya Sár ... ... | |
| | Sarasvati Prakásh Printing Press. | Manilal Kurnashankar ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Krishna Vijaya Printing Press. | Chhaganlal Sunderji ... | Káthiáwár Himáyati . | ..... | |
| Kaira ... ... | Kheda Vartmán ... ... | Kahandas Fulchand ... | Kheda Vartmán, (weekly). | ..... | |
| | Khambhát Samachár and Sneha Sindhu. | Manishanker Shrikrishana . | Khambhát Samáchár and Sneha Sindhu or Vishwa Darshana, (weekly). | ..... | |
| Kapadwanj ... | Chandra Prakásh ... ... | Mansukh Lallu ... ... | ..... | ..... | Publication ceased. |
| Kathlál ... ... | Vidya Ságar Press ... | Harjivan Purshotam ... | ..... | ..... | Publishes notices. |
| Nadiád ... ... | Satya Sagar Press ... | Ranchhodlal Khusháldas ... | ..... | Vartmán Tatva Sangrah, a monthly journal. | |
| | New Gujarát Printing Press. | Chaturbhai Shankarbhai ... | ..... | (1) Sudarshana, (2) Kheda Khetiwádi Patra (agricultural pamphlet), the monthly journals. | |
| Mahudha ... | Swadesh Bandhu and Khambhát Gazette. | Máneklal Khusháldas ... | Swadesh Bandhu and Khambhat Samáchár. | ..... | |
| Borsad ... ... | Borsad Samáchar Press ... | Joshi Dadabhai Bechar ... | ..... | ..... | Publishes miscellaneous notices and forms. |
| Umreth, Táluka A'nand. | Rájárám Press ... ... | Bholanath Rájárám ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| Panch Mahals ... | Rewa Kántha Samáchár Press at Godhra. | Mathur Dwarkadas ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Dohad Sila Press ... ... | Shivlal Kalidas .... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Satyodaya Press ... ... | Gopaldas Bhagwandas ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Broach ... ... | The Prince of Wales Printing Press. | Ardeshar Dinshaji Gandhi . | The Broach Samáchár. | ..... | |
| | The Dnyanodaya Printing Press. | Ichhalal Amratlal... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | The Narmada Printing Press. | Rangildas Gopaldas ... | The Dinmáni... ... | ..... | |
| | The Victoria Printing Press. | Bamanji Dinshaji ... | The Broach Mitra ... | ..... | |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued.

| Name of District. | Name of Press. | Name of the Proprietor. | Publication thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (*a*) Newspapers. | (*b*) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 |
| *Northern Division*—continued. | | | | | |
| Surat ... ... | Victoria Press ... ... | Kashidas Bhagwandas, Maganlal Kikabhai. | Deshi Mitra ... ... | Weekly ... ... | Job-work. A'ryánand and Avkásvilás have ceased to be published. |
| | | | Másik Madat... ... | Monthly ... .. | |
| | | | Sarvahit ... ... | ,, ... ... | |
| | | | Anával Hiteehhu ... | ,, ... ... | |
| | Gujarát Standard Press ... | Hormasji Jamshedji ... | Gujarát Mitra ... | Weekly ... ... | Job-work. |
| | | | Praja Pokár ... ... | ,, ... ... | |
| | | | Chandra ... ... | Monthly ... ... | |
| | Mission Press ... ... | Rev. J. Shillidy ... ... | Satyodaya ... ... | ,, ... ... | Do. |
| | Sodagar Press ... ... | Nagindas Dayabhai ... | Surya Prakásh ... | Weekly ... ... | Do. |
| | Akhbár Press ... ... | Aspandiarji Edalji ... | Taláti Prakásh ... | Monthly ... ... | Do. |
| | | | Akhbár ... ... | Weekly ... ... | Do. |
| | Niti Darpan Press ... | Bhagwandas Lalubhai ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Khodabaksh Press... ... | Manekji Jamshedji ... | Ajab ... ... ... | Monthly ... ... | Job-work. Khodabux has been closed. |
| | The Rising Star Press ... | Gangaram Atmaram ... | ..... | ..... | Job-work. |
| | New Sodágar Press ... | Dulabhram Mancharam ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | The Hume Press ... ... | Benjamin Franklin ... | Council ... ... | Weekly ... ... | Do. |
| | The Survey Press ... ... | Survey Daftardar... ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| Thána ... ... | Arunodaya... ... ... | Kashinath Vishnu Fadke... | Arunodaya, copies 700, published every Sunday. | ..... | |
| | Suryodaya ... ... ... | Shridhar Waman Sathaye . | Suryodaya, copies 250, published every Monday. Hindu Panch, copies 650, published every Thursday. | ..... | |
| | Jagat Samáchar ... ... | Trimbak Abaji Raje ... | Jagat Samáchar, copies 600, published every Saturday. | ..... | |
| *Central Division.* | | | | | |
| Násik ... ... | Gangálahari ... ... | Vishnu Janardan Thakar. | Gangálahari ... ... | ..... | The first two are published at Násik and the 3rd at Yeola. |
| | Násik Vritta ... ... | Hari Trimbak Kale ... | Násik Vritta... ... | ..... | |
| | Rághav Bhushan ... ... | Gulabsing Bhagirath Kanshalya. | Rághav Bhushan ... | ..... | |
| | Arya Vaibhav ... ... | Laxman Chintaman Khare. | ..... | ..... | |
| | Vidya Bhushan ... ... | Anant Waman Barve ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Khándesh ... | A'rya Varta ... ... | Vithal Laxman Upasani ... | A'rya Varta, 325 copies. | ..... | These are merely local papers with a poor circulation and exercising little or no influence. No prosecutions were instituted for publishing libellous or defamatory matter during the year. |
| | Khándesh Vaibhav ... | Balvant Janardan Karandikar. | Khándesh Vaibhav, 420 copies. | ..... | |
| | Do. Chitragupta ... | Balvant Ravji Sindikar ... | Khandesh Chitragupta, 400 copies. | ..... | |
| | Prabhoda Chandrika ... | Narayan Narsinha Fadnis. | Prabodha Chandrika, 300 copies. | Kávya Ratnávali, 500 copies. | |
| | Deshkál Vartamán ... | Mahadev Pandurang Joshi . | Deshkal Vartamán, 325 copies. | ..... | |
| | Datta Prasád ... ... | Sadashiv Waman Marathe . | Vidyárthi, 233 copies . | ..... | |
| Ahmednagar ... | Nagar Samáchár ... ... | Abanna Linguji ... ... | Nagar Samáchár, 125 copies. | ..... | |
| | Jagadádarsha ... ... | Kashinath Babirav Limaye. | Jagadádarsha, 262 copies. | ..... | |
| | Nyayasindhu ... ... | Daji Chimnaji Kukade ... | Nyáyasindhu, 250 copies. | ..... | |
| | Shri Tukárám ... ... | Krishnaji Ramchandra Salunke. | ..... | ..... | Weekly Newspapers has ceased to be published since May 1895. |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3)—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued.

| Name of District. | Name of Press. | Name of the Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 |
| *Central Division*—continued. | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar—*continued.* | Báláji ... ... ... | Lakhmichand Jayachand ... | ..... | ..... | Used only for printing job-work. |
| | Sangamner Samáchár ... | Shankar Jivaji Muchat ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| Poona ... ... | Dnyán Prakásh ... ... | Waman Govind Ranade ... | Dnyán Prakásh, and Darbári. | ..... | Books and Almanacs. |
| | Dnyán Chakshu ... ... | Bhau Govind Sapkar ... | Dnyán Chakshu ... | ..... | Do. |
| | A'rya Bhushan ... ... | Hari Narayan Gokhale, and Wasudev Balkrishna Kelkar. | Maratha, Kesari and Karmanuk. | ..... | Monthly Magazines and printing of all sorts. |
| | Municipal Press ... ... | Poona City Municipality ... | ..... | ..... | Office work, forms, &c. |
| | Chitra Shala ... ... | Wasudeo Ganesh Joshi ... | ..... | ..... | Pictures, Maráthi books, &c. |
| | Datta Prasárak ... ... | Vinayak Vithal ... ... | ..... | ..... | Books and Almanacs. |
| | Vritta Prasárak ... ... | Bhaskar Narayen Godbole . | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | Budhi Prasárak ... ... | Pandurang Vithal Ranade . | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | Jagadhitechhu ... ... | Rawji Shridhar Gondhalekar. | Jagadhitechhu, Wartanidhi. | ..... | Do. |
| | Police Press ... ... | Government .. ... | ..... | ..... | Forms, &c., in connection with Police work. |
| | Grantha Vardhak ... ... | Rango Ramchandra Solankar. | ..... | ..... | Maráthi books, Almanacs and religious "Pothis." |
| | Amba Prasád ... ... | Narayan Abaji ... ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | Shri Shetkari ... ... | Ganesh Narayan Ghotavdekar. | Mantri ... ... | ..... | Books on agriculture. |
| | A'nandáshram ... ... | Hari Narayen Apte ... | ..... | ..... | Books, &c. |
| | A'rya Vijaya ... ... | Damodar Laxman Diveker . | Sudhárak ... ... | ..... | Job-work. |
| | Nyáyáshraya ... ... | Shivram Hari Sathe and Narhar Trimbak Rajmachikar. | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | Bramha Budhi Prakásh ... | Pandurang Vithal Ranade . | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | Pravás Graha Vaidya ... | Kashinath Mahadeo Kale . | ..... | ..... | Job-work. |
| | Chitra Prasárak ... ... | Bhagwansing Anantsing ... | ..... | ..... | Books, pictures and job-work. |
| | Vedánt Prakash ... ... | Kashinath Mahadeo Thatte. | ..... | ..... | Religious books and "Pothis." |
| | Vyápári ... ... ... | Nana Dadaji Gund ... | Vyápári, Udyoga Vridhhi Mitra and Gorakshan Samáchár. | ..... | Books, job-work, &c. |
| | Shri Samarth ... ... | Balkrishna Ramchandra Karmarkar. | Prántik Samachár ... | ..... | Do. |
| | Manovedhak Chitrakala ... | Narayen Sadashiva Lagvankar, Bhaurav Jayawant Jagtap, Jagdevrao Dnyanrao Wable, and Govind Vaman Shaligram. | ..... | ..... | Pictures and job-work. |
| | Daily Telegraph and Deccan Herald. | Dadabhoy Sorabji ... | Daily Telegraph and Deccan Herald. | ..... | Books and job-work. |
| | Photozincographic Office Press. | Government ... ... | ..... | ..... | Maps, plans, and drawings for Government. |
| | Yerrowda Central Jail ... | Do. ... ... | ..... | ..... | Forms, &c., for departmental use. |
| | Chandra Prakásh ... | Damodar Vithal Nasikkar. | Sadyasthytiadarsh ... | ..... | Books, pictures, &c. |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued.

| Name of District. | Name of Press. | Name of the Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 |
| *Central Division*—continued. | | | | | |
| Poona—*continued.* | Shri Vithal Press... ... | Pandurang Mahadeo Sathe, Prabhakar Gangadhar Bhide, and Krishnaji Bhaskar Chitre. | ..... | ..... | Newspapers, books and job-work. |
| | Shri Vijaya Press ... | Shridhar Ganesh Wadekar. | ..... | ..... | Books, job-work and pictures. |
| | Sanjivani ... ... ... | Balvant Raoji Patil ... | ..... | ..... | Newspapers, books, &c. |
| | Indira ... ... ... | Mahadeo Narayan Joglekar. | ..... | ..... | Books and job-work. |
| | Shri Sidhi Vinayak Press. | Shambhurao Gajanan Panse. | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | Satya Vijaya ... ... | Narayandas Chhabildas Gujaráthi. | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | Vajayánand ... ... | Sakaram Gopal Parandekar. | Poona Vaibhav ... | ..... | Do. |
| | Law Printing Press ... | Dattatraya Ganesh Khandekar. | ..... | ..... | Law books. |
| | Ghorparay's Press ... | Laxmanrao Krishnarao Ghorparay. | ..... | ..... | Books and job-work. |
| | Orphanage Press ... | Rev. John Torrance ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | Sappers and Miners Press. | Government ... ... | ..... | ..... | Regimental forms, &c. and occasional job-work. |
| | Small Arms and Ammunition Factory Press. | Do. ... .. | ..... | ..... | Departmental work. |
| | Quarter-Master General's Press. | Do. ... ... | ..... | ..... | Maps, plans, &c. |
| | Cantonment Printing Press. | Cantonment Committee .. | ..... | ..... | Departmental work. |
| | Second Bombay Lancer's Press. | Second Bombay Lancers . | ..... | ..... | Regimental work. |
| | Habmemanu ... ... | Ibrahim Daud and Anandrao Daji. | Poona and Kirkee Wesleyan Church Record. | ..... | Newspapers, Magazines and books. |
| | The Israelite Printing Press. | Samson Shalom ... ... | ..... | ..... | Books, job-work, &c. |
| | While already to Harvest. | Charles F. Reene ... ... | ..... | ..... | Periodical. |
| | Press for Printing ... | Do. ... ... | ..... | ..... | Printing. |
| | Supplement to Advocate of India. | Gorden and Gainsford ... | ..... | ..... | Periodical. |
| | Israelite Printing Press ... | Samson Shalom ... ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | Do. ... | Adjutant Vishramdas ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| | Do. ... | Samson Shalom ... ... | ..... | ..... | Periodical called the Jewish Religious Reporter. |
| | The Poona Observer and Civil and Military Journal. | Cowasji Temulji Modi ... | ..... | ..... | General job-work. |
| | The Poona Observer and Civil and Military Press. | Do. ... | The Poona Observer and Civil and Military Journal. | ..... | |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued

| Name of District. | Name of Press. | Name of the Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 |
| *Central Division*—continued. | | | | | |
| Poona—*continued.* | The Israelite Printing Press. | Samson Shalom ... ... | The Deccan Advertiser | ..... | |
| | Do. ... | Shriniwasrao Sheshu Tanksale. | The Railway Whistle .. | ..... | |
| | Do. ... | Samson Shalom ... ... | Do. ... | ..... | |
| | Vidya Vijaya ... ... | Krishnaji Parsharam Joshi. | ..... | ..... | Job-work. |
| Sholápur ... ... | Kalptaru and A'nandvritta. | Govind Narayan Kakade ... | Kalptaru and A'nandvritta (weekly). | ..... | |
| | Bhishagvilas ... ... | Mahádev Ramchandra Ránáde. | ..... | Bhishagvilas (monthly) | |
| | Sholápur Samáchar ... | Narsappa Abanna ... ... | Sholápur Samáchar (weekly). | ..... | |
| | Sham Sundar ... ... | Balkrishna Dada Kanade... | Sham Sundar... ... | ..... | |
| | Prabhodha Ratna ... ... | Parling Prabhu Aya ... | Prabodha Ratna ... | ..... | |
| | Pandhari Mitra ... ... | Govind Sakharam Bidkar... | Pandhari Mitra ... | ..... | |
| Sátára ... .. | Shubha Suchaka ... ... | Ramchandra Appaji Chitale. | Shubha Suchaka ... | Máhárashtra Kokil ... | |
| | Maharáshtra Mitra ... | Ganesh Narayan Kolatkar. | Maharáshtra Mitra ... | ..... | |
| | Bodha Sudhákar ... ... | Waman Krishna Dixit ... | Bodh Sudhákar ... | ..... | |
| | Bálámrit ... ... ... | Pandurang Babaji Bhosle... | Maharástra Vritta ... | ..... | |
| | Vritta Sudha ... ... | Ramchandra Waman ... | Vritta Sudha... ... | ..... | |
| | Rámdás ... ... ... | Pandurang Sakharam ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Columbian... ... ... | Reverend Bruce ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Nyáyádhish ... ... | Keshav Moreshwar Joshi... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Viraj Vaibhava ... ... | Lakshman Madhavrao Vaidya. | Vritta Sár ... ... | ..... | |
| | Moad Vritta ... ... | Kashinath Waman Lele ... | Moda Vritta ... ... | A'rya Dharma Darpan and A'rya Dharma Rahasya. | |
| | Shri Shankar ... ... | Gajanan Shridhar Kelkar . | Madhu Vritta ... | ..... | |
| | A'rya Mani ... ... | Shripat Ganesh Joshi ... | Vidushak ... ... | ..... | |
| | A'rya Rám... ... ... | Jagannath Balaji Sapre ... | Chitragupta ... ... | ..... | |
| | Panchánan... ... ... | Hari Sakharam Kudalkar... | Panchánan ... ... | ..... | |
| | Sumant ... ... ... | Pandurang Balwant Kolapure. | ..... | ..... | |
| | Wang Mandir ... ... | Anant Narayan Kowlgikar. | Chandawshu ... ... | ..... | |
| | Uma Rámeshwar ... ... | Rajaram Shankar Soni ... | Bhágwat ... ... | ..... | |
| | Pratod ... ... ... | Krishnaji Dhonddeo Harmalkar. | Pratod ... ... | ..... | |
| *Southern Division.* | | | | | |
| Belgaum ... ... | Belgaum Samáchár ... | Hari Bhikaji Samant ... | Belgaum Samáchár ... | Lokamitra, Khándesh Mitra and Kalahansa. | |
| | Rámtatva Prakásh ... | Abaji Ramchandra Savant. | Chikitsak ... ... | Bháratmitra ... | |
| | Sadanand ... ... ... | Krishnaji Jayawant Sabnis. | ..... | ..... | |
| | Dhundiraj Printing ... | Dattatraya Ramchandra Tilve. | ..... | ..... | |
| | Saraswat Bhushan ... | Ramchandra Dattatraya Kulkarni. | ..... | Madhumakshika ... | Do also miscellaneous printing work. |
| | Chandrakant ... ... | Ganesh Moreshwar Khadilkar. | Chandrakant ... ... | Arya Vaidyakádarsha. | |
| | Dnyánaprasárak ... ... | Vinayak Dattatraya and Appaji Vishnu Kulkarni. | Shikshak ... ... | ..... | |
| | Anandkand ... ... | Vishnu Rámchandra Vijapurkar. | Nipáni Vaibhav ... | ..... | |
| | Athni Municipality Press . | Athni Municipal body ... | ..... | ..... | |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued.

| Name of District. | Name of Press. | Name of Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 |
| *Southern Division*—continued. | | | | | |
| Dhárwár ... ... | Dhárwár Vritta ... ... | Antaji Ramchandra Joglekar. | Dhárwár Vritta ... | ..... | Forms, &c., Maráthi. |
| | Dnyán Vardhak ... ... | Raghavendra Shrinivas Tonpi. | Karnátak Patra ... | Lokshikshak ... | Kánarese, Maráthi and English. |
| | Chandrodaya ... ... | Huchaya bin Sangaya Vibhuti. | Chandrodaya... ... | ..... | Kánarese. |
| | Karnátak Book Depôt Press. | Chanvir Fakirapa ... ... | Karnátak Vritta ... | Wágbhushana Shálápatrak. | Kánarese, Maráthi and English. |
| | Prasad Raghav Press ... | Gururao Raghavendra Mandapur. | Lok Bandhu ... ... | ..... | Job-work, Kánarese. |
| | Hindu Printing Works ... | Narayen Shrinivas Gosavi (Wahivatdár). | Knowledge ... ... | ..... | Do. Kánarese, Maráthi and English. |
| | Kanakáditya Press ... | Waman Dinkar Jathar ... | Rája Hansa ... ... | ..... | Do. do. |
| | Dnyán Chandrodaya ... | Gowri Shankar Ramprasad. | Rasik Ranjani ... | ..... | Do. Kánarese. |
| | Satya Vritta ... ... | Shrinivas Raghavendra Umachigi. | Satya Vritta ... ... | ..... | Do. do. |
| | Váni Vaibhav ... ... | Koner Ramchandra ... | ..... | ..... | Do. do. |
| | Karnátak Bhushan Press . | Chinto Lakshman... ... | ..... | ..... | Do. do. and Maráthi. |
| | Mártand Bhairav Press ... | Guddo Nilgiri Nadger ... | Lokamitra ... ... | ..... | Do. do. and English. |
| | The Hubli Printing Works. | Shivapa Basappa Nili ... | Hubli Patra ... ... | ..... | Do. do. |
| | Tatvabodhálaya Printing Press. | Shrimat Paramahansa Padmanabhaswami. | ..... | Subodha Chandrika | Kánarese. |
| | Vidya Santán ... ... | M. Gonsalves ... ... | ..... | ..... | Job-work, do. |
| Bijápur ... ... | Grámádhikári Press ... | Annaji Gopal Jorapur ... | Karnátak Vaibhav (weekly). | ..... | |
| | Watandár Press ... ... | Dattatraya Narhar Nimbgavkar. | Watandár do. ... | ..... | |
| | Chandrika Press ... ... | Bando Trimbak Kerur ... | Chandrika do. ... | ..... | |
| | Siddheshvar Press... ... | Parashram Shivaji Powar . | Siddheshvar do. ... | ..... | |
| | Ratnákar Press ... ... | Govind Ganesh Fansalkar . | Ratnákar do. ... | ..... | |
| Kánara ... ... | Satya Sudha Lithographic Press. | Krishnaji Raghunath ... | A weekly Maráthi paper called "Sumant and Satya Sudha." *Do. do. Divakar. | ..... | *Declaration made by Rámchandra Mahadev to start a weely paper but not yet begun. |
| | Kumta Samáchár Lithographic Press. | Laxuman Baburao Hegade. | Do. do. called "Kumta Samáchár." | ..... | |
| | Dnyán Chandrodaya Lithographic Press. | Bal Prasad bin Sivaprasad . | ..... | ..... | |
| | Shri Sarasvati Lithographic Press. | Ramchandra Narayen ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Mahomedan Press... ... | Sheik Adam valad Sheik Abdul Karim. | ..... | ..... | |
| Ratnágiri ... | Málvan Samáchár... ... | Vithal Govind Banavlikar... | Vengorla Vritta, every Thursday. | ..... | |
| | Satyashodhak ... ... | Hari Narayan Limaye ... | Satyashodhak, every Sunday. | ..... | |
| | Bakul ... ... ... | Ganpat Mahadeo Shinde ... | Bakul ... ... ... | ..... | No longer issued. The press is closed. |
| | City Press ... ... ... | Damodar Vinayak Athavale. | Madatnis, every Thursday. | ..... | |
| | Siddhi Vinayak ... ... | Sadashiv Vinayak Phadke . | Chandrodaya, every Thursday. | ..... | |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued.

| Name of District. | Name of Press. | Name of Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 |
| *Southern Division*—concluded. | | | | | |
| Kolába ... ... | Satya Sadan ... ... | Ravji Hari Athavle ... | Satya Sadan ... ... | ..... | Published nominally every fortnight, but in reality at irregular intervals. |
| | Sudhákar ... ... ... | Narayan Ganesh Mandlik . | Sudhakar ... ... | Nátya Kathámála... | Published weekly. |
| | Pen Samáchár ... ... | Vithoba Ganoji Chindarkar. | Pen Samáchár ... | ..... | Do. |
| | Hindu Mitra ... ... | Damodar Balwant Kolatkar. | Hindu Mitra ... ... | ..... | Do. Was started on 26th April 1896. |
| *Sind.* | | | | | |
| Karáchi ... | Commissioner in Sind's Press. | Government ... ... | ..... | Sind Official Gazette. | |
| | The Sind Gazette and Commercial Press Company, Limited. | Limited Company, Colonel A. Cory, Secretary and Treasurer. | Sind Gazette. Sind Gazette Bulletin, Sind Times, Sind Sudhár. | ..... | |
| | Phœnix Press ... ... | Jaffer Faddu ... ... | Phœnix Praja Mitra . | ..... | |
| | Muavin-i-Majma-i-Muhammudi Press. | Central National Muhammadan Association, Sind Branch. | Muavin-i-Majma-i-Muhamudi. | ..... | |
| | Iklil Press... ... .. | Mirza Mahomed Sadikkhan. | Muin-ul-Islam, Iklil... | ..... | |
| | Mercantile Press ... ... | Rustamji Jamsetji Bamboatwalla. | ..... | ..... | |
| | Aryan Press ... ... | Ramji Pethabhai ... ... | Khairkhah, Sind ... | Dnyán Sagar. Sophia. | |
| | Star Press ... ... ... | Joel Michael ... ... | ..... | | |
| | Nuri Jafari Press... ... | Mahomed Jafferkhan Mukhis Alikhan Mirza. | Mofarri-ul-Kalub Durbin (not yet undertaken). | ..... | |
| | Sudhakar Prakásh Press... | Dungarsi ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Sind Printing and Vidia Vinode Press. | Asanmal Rijhumal ... | Sukhri, Karáchi Chronicle. | ..... | |
| | Vishan Press ... ... | Seth Keshavdas Jethmal ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Kotri ... ... ... | Hafiz Rukmuldin Fateh Mahomed. | ..... | ..... | |
| Hyderabad ... | Kaisar Press ... ... | Kundanmal ... ... | Parbhát ... ... | ..... | Published weekly in Arabic-Sindhi. |
| | Sarasvati Press ... ... | Pribhdas ... ... ... | ..... | Sarsavati ... ... | Published monthly in Arabic-Sindhi. |
| | Desh Sudhár Press ... | Ramchand ... ... ... | ..... | Desh Sudhar ... | Do. |
| Shikárpur ... | Albert Press ... ... | Haji Abdul Rahman and Sons. | Mercantile Gazette ... | ..... | |
| | Victoria Press ... ... | S. M. Solieman and Son ... | Commercial Gazette ... | ..... | |
| *Native States.* | | | | | |
| Rájkot Civil Station. | Kathiáwár Political Agency Press. | Káthiáwár Consolidated Local Funds. | ..... | Káthiawár Political Agency Gazette. | |
| Do. ... | Swadesh Bandhav Press ... | Thakar Damodar Gordhandas. | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Kathiáwár General Press... | Kasidas Brijbhukhandas ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Kathiáwár Jubilee Printing Press. | Tahalram Nenumal Vazirani. | Káthiáwár Times ... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Rising Star Printing Press. | Kalidas Pitambar Vyas ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Premságar Printing Press . | Jadavrai Jethabhai Baxi ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Káthiáwár News Printing Press. | Jamshedji Framji... ... | Káthiáwár News ... | ..... | |
| Wadhwán Civil Station. | Arya Vidya Prakásh Printing Press. | Jadavrai Liladhardas ... | ..... | ..... | |

# B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*continued.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—continued.

| Name of District. | Name of Press. | Name of Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 |
| *Native States*—continued. | | | | | |
| Junágad ... ... | Saurâshtra Niti Prakâsh Press. | His Highness the Navâb of Junágad. | ..... | Dastural Amal ... | |
| Do. ... ... | Do. Sad dharma Suryodya Press. | Pathak Gorabhai Ramji ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Navánagar ... | Navánagar State Press ... | Navánagar State ... ... | ..... | Navánagar Darbári Gazette. | |
| Do. ... | Manoranjak Printing ress. | Nathushankar Ambashankar. | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Jasvant Printing Press ... | Thakarshi Jetha ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Bhávnagar ... | Darbári Press ... ... | His Highness the Thákor Sáheb of Bhávnagar. | ..... | Bhávnagar Darbári Gazette. | |
| Porbandar ... | Porbandar Darbári Press . | Porbandar State ... ... | ..... | Porbandar State Gazette. | |
| Dhrángadhra ... | Dhrángadhra Printing Press. | Vyas Maneklal Chhaganlal . | ..... | Dhrángadhra Ráj Gazette. | |
| Morvi ... ... | Morvi State Press... ... | Morvi State ... ... | ..... | Morvi Darbári Gazette. | |
| Gondal ... ... | Gondal Darbári Press ... | Gondal State ... ... | ..... | Gondal Darbári Gazette. | |
| Pálitana ... ... | Darbári Press ... ... | The Thakor Saheb of Pálitána. | ..... | ..... | |
| Dhrol ... ... | Harisingji Printing Press . | Liladhar Champsi Kothari. | ..... | Vankáner Ráj Gazette. | |
| Limbdi ... ... | Sir Jasvatsingji Press ... | Ganeshji Jethabhai ... | ..... | Káthiáwár Law Reports in English and Gujaráti; 2 Rahenajat; 3 Rafikul-Moslemin; 4 Nure Trán, besides forms, books are printed. | |
| Rájkot ... ... | Káthiawar Printing Press. | Gangadhar Parshotam ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... ... | Pustak Prasárak Printing Press. | Kripashankar Jadavji Vyas. | ..... | ..... | |
| Do. ... ... | Union Press ... ... | Harakhchand Rugnathji ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Wadhwán ... | Vardhmán Printing Press . | Balvantrai Laxmishankar Pota. | ..... | ..... | |
| Cutch ... ... | Bhuj Darbár Press ... | Cutch Darbár ... ... | ..... | Fortnightly Darbár Gazette. | |
| Pálanpur... ... | The Rájbhakta Printing Press. | Ambalal Becharlal... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Rádhanpur ... | Darbári Press ... ... | His Highness the Navab of Rádhanpur. | ..... | Ahkama Rayasate, Rádhanpur. | |
| Cambay ... ... | Cambay Darbár Press ... | Cambay Darbár ... ... | ..... | Cambay Gazette (fortnightly). | |
| Rájpipla(Nándod). | Darbári Press ... ... | Rájpipla State ... ... | Fortnightly Darbári Gazette. | ..... | |
| Do. ... | Private Printing Press ... | Parbhudas Bapuji... ... | Fortnightly Satya-vijaya. | ..... | |
| Bariya ... ... | Lithograph Press ... ... | Báriya State ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| Kolhápur ... | Dnyán Ságar (Lithographic). | Vishnu Vithal Mantri ... | Dnyán Ságar, published every Monday. | ..... | |
| | A'rya Prabodha (Lithographic and Typographic). | Sadashiv Vithal Pransnavis. | Dakshina Vritta, published every Sunday. | ..... | |
| | Mission Press (Typographic). | The Society for the propagation of the Gospel. | ..... | ..... | |
| | Vidya Vilás (Lithographic and Typographic). | Shankar Ragunath Gokhale. | Vidya Vilas, published every Friday. | ..... | |
| | State Press (Lithographic and Typographic). | Kolhápur Darbar ... ... | Kolhápur State Gazette, published every Saturday. | ..... | Official Orders, Forms, Court Fee and General Stamps, &c., and all other State work, English and Marathi. |

## B—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—*concluded.*

*(3).—Return of Presses worked, and Newspapers or Periodical Works published, in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind and Aden, during the year ending 31st March 1896*—concluded.

| Name of District. | Name of Press. | Name of Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | (a) Newspapers. | (b) Periodicals. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 |
| *Southern Marátha Jághirs* | | | | | |
| Sángli ... ... | Sángli Darbar Press ... | State ... ... ... | ..... | Sángli State Gazette (monthly). | Official forms, &c., are printed. |
| Miraj (Miraj Senior State). | Miraj Press ... ... | Do. ... ... ... | ..... | ... .. | Do. |
| Miraj (Miraj Junior State). | Miraj Junior State Press . | Do. ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| Kurandvád (Kurandvád Junior State). | Kurandvád Press ... ... | Do. ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| Jamkhandi ... | Jamkhandi Press ... ... | Do. ... ... ... | ... .. | ..... | Do. |
| Mudhol ... ... | Mudhol Press ... ... | Do. ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| *Aden.* | | | | | |
| Aden ... ... | Jail... ... ... ... | Government ... ... | ..... | ..... | |
| | No name ... ... ... | Messrs. Cowasji Dinsha & Brothers. | ..... | ..... | |
| | No name ... ... ... | Messrs. M. Howard & Co. | ..... | ..... | |

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

# CHAPTER VIII.—ARCHÆOLOGY.

*Statement showing the actual Expenditure incurred on the preservation of Buildings of Historical and Architectural interest from 1891-92 to 1895-96.*

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Original Works.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Alterations to door pivots and sockets and strengthening wall by a cross-wall in A'zam Khán's Palace, Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 360 | ... | ... | ... | 2,254 | Formerly used as District Jail: a portion of this is being converted into a Post Office. |
| Masonry steps from the rear terrace of the Main Sháhi Bág to the Garden, Ahmedábád ... | 463 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Providing water-supply to the Main Sháhi Bág, Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 992 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Restoring Gondeshwar's Temple at Sinnar ... | ... | ... | ... | 245 | 293 | Used as private residence by the Commissioner, N. D. |
| Verandah to the servants' quarters in the compound of the Main Sháhi Bág, Ahmedábád ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 218 | |
| Increased accommodation in the Main Sháhi Bág Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 761 | |
| Total, Original Works ... | 1,815 | ... | ... | 245 | 3,526 | |
| *Repairs.* | | | | | | |
| Repairs to Syed Oosmán's Rozah, Ahmedábád ... | 313 | ... | ... | ... | 758 | |
| Repairs to the Rozah of Sháh Alam, near Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | (a) 3,255 | (b) 753 | (c) 2,231 | ... | (d) 985 | (a) Contribution work, exclusive of Establishment .. ... 390 Tools and Plant. 49 |
| Barbed wire fencing to improve the approach to carved windows in rear of Sidhi Syed's Mosque, Ahmedabad ... ... ... ... | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | (b) Contribution work, exclusive of Establishment .. ... 90 Tools and Plant. 11 |
| Repairing Mallek Allam's Mosque near Sháhálam, in the Dáni Limda village boundary, Ahmedábád District ... ... ... ... | 236 | ... | ... | ... | ... | (c) Contribution work, exclusive of Establishment ... ... 267 Tools and Plant. 33 |
| Repairs to Fateh Mosque, Ahmedabad ... ... | 175 | ... | ... | ... | 1,095 | (d) Contribution work, exclusive of Establishment ... ... 113 Tools and Plant. 15 |
| Clearing and removing seedlings from the Dada Hari's well, and Mallek Allam's Mosque, Ahmedábád ... | 2 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Repairs to Báwa Lolli's Mosque, Ahmedábád ... | 1,220 | ... | ... | 514 | ... | |
| Repairs to Mohafiz Khán's Mosque, Ahmedábád ... | 159 | ... | (e) 158 | 108 | 324 | (e) Contribution work, exclusive of Establishment ... ... 36 Tools and Plant. 2 |
| Improving the state of the Achut Bibi's Mosque, Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | 323 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Azam Khán's Palace, Ahmedábád ... ... | 572 | 831 | 236 | 313 | 281 | Formerly used as District Jail. |
| Sháhi Bág do. ... ... | 672 | 428 | 1,797 | 628 | 601 | Used as private residence by the Commissioner, N. D. |
| Sidhi Syed's Mosque do. ... ... | 155 | 85 | 75 | 90 | 60 | Used as record-room of Mámlatdár of Daskrohi. |
| Ibrahim Syed's Tomb and Mahomed Amikhán's Mosque and Rozah, Ahmedábád ... ... | 383 | 357 | 236 | 421 | 367 | Used as residence and office of the Executive Engineer, Ahmedábád. |
| Repairs to Sultán Ahmed's Masjid in Bhadar, Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | ... | 2,059 | 318 | ... | ... | |
| Do. to Sidhi Basir's Mosque, near the Ahmedábád Railway Station ... ... .. | ... | 56 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Raising a compound wall and a door to Ráni Sipri's Mosque, Ahmedábád ... ... ... | ... | 250 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Repairs to Ráni's Mosque at Kocharap, near Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | ... | 299 | 427 | 162 | 150 | |
| Carried over ... | 7,547 | 5,131 | 5,478 | 2,236 | 4,621 | |
| | 1,815 | ... | ... | 245 | 3,526 | |

## ARCHÆOLOGY—*continued.*

*Statement showing the actual Expenditure incurred on the preservation of Buildings of Historical and Architectural interest from 1891-92 to 1895-96*—continued.

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Brought forward ... | 1,815 | ... | ... | 245 | 3,526 |
| | 7,547 | 5,131 | 5,478 | 2,236 | 4,621 |
| Repairs to Mosque of Mahomed Ghoos Gwaliari of Ektoba Masjid (Sárangpur) in the City, Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | ... | 271 | ... | ... | ... |
| Repairs to step-well at Adálaj ... ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. to the Rozah at Bátwa ... ... | ... | ... | 242 | 408 | 197 |
| Raising the partition wall to the Ráni Sipri's Mosque, to a height of 7 feet, Ahmedábád ... ... | ... | ... | 44 | ... | ... |
| Repairs to Ráni Sipri's Mosque, Ahmedábád ... | ... | ... | 87 | 33 | 123 |
| Do. to Abu Torrob's Rozah in Barampur village boundary, Survey No. 99, near Ahmedábád | ... | ... | 453 | 84 | ... |
| Do. to Mallek Sárang's Mosque and Tomb (Sárangpur) in the City of Ahmedábád .. | ... | ... | 481 | ... | ... |
| Do. to Bibiji's Mosque at Rájpur-Hirpur, near Ahmedábád ... ... ... | ... | ... | 931 | 472 | 447 |
| Do. to Mallek Shahaban's Tomb in Rokhial, near Ahmedábád ... ... ... | ... | ... | 385 | 419 | ... |
| Do. to Mallek Sárang's Masjid and Ráni Bibi's Rozah at Sárangpur in the City of Ahmedábád ... ... ... | ... | ... | 270 | ... | ... |
| Clearing Dáda Hari's well at Ahmedábád ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... |
| Repairs to Mosque and Tomb of Achut Bibi at Kájipur, Register No. 19, near Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 673 | 148 |
| Do. to Mosque and Tomb of Syed Oosmán at Oosmánpur, Register No. 16, near Ahmedábád ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 753 | 8 |
| Clearing archæological works in and out of the City of Ahmedábád .. ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 211 |
| Repairs o Ráni's Mosque, Sárangpur, Ahmedábád ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 623 |
| Do. to Syed Ibrahim's Mosque outside the Astodia Gate, Ahmedábád ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 342 |
| Do. to Khan Mosque at Dholka ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 125 |
| Tomb of General Wedderburn, Broach ... ... | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| ,, of Captain Simpee do. ... ... | | | | | |
| English, Dutch, and Armenian Cemeteries at Surat ... | 394 | 355 | 389 | 379 | 373 |
| Rozah at Mehmadabad ... ... | ... | 49 | 50 | 45 | 51 |
| Juma Masjid, Chámpener ... | ... | 1,011 | 1,197 | 56 | 217 |
| Nowaj do. do. .. | ... | 51 | ... | 25 | 20 |
| Wandra do. do. ... | ... | 123 | 27 | 15 | 10 |
| Rozah in front of do. ... Kaira and | 299 | ... | 23 | 10 | 10 |
| Rozah near Ptar Tank do. ... Panch Mahals | ... | 115 | 45 | 36 | 17 |
| Gateway to Fort do. ... Districts. | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 20 |
| Nagina Masjid do. ... | ... | 178 | 31 | 15 | 10 |
| Rozah in front of do. ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 10 |
| Sikandar Sháh's Rozah, Hálol ... | ... | 74 | 25 | 20 | 20 |
| Maintaining the Caves at Elephanta ... ... | 1,695 | 1,522 | 1,608 | 1,541 | 1,545 |
| Current Repairs to Piers and Caves at Elephanta ... | | | | | |
| Do. to Buildings at Elephanta ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 790 |
| Special Repairs to the Elephanta Pier ... ... | ... | 69 | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. to the temple at Ambarnáth, Thána District ... ... ... ... | ... | 80 | 50 | 50 | 70 |
| Repairs to monument at Koregaon, Poona District. | 80 | | | | |
| Special Repairs to the Temples of Shiva and Durga at Balsane, Khándesh District ... ... | ... | ... | 91 | 697 | 255 |
| Current repairs to the old Mahomedan buildings at Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 1,593 | 1,433 | 1,567 | 1,594 | 1,574 |
| | 11,614 | 10,528 | 13,480 | 9,586 | 11,843 |
| Carried over ... | 1,815 | ... | ... | 245 | 3,526 |



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## ARCHÆOLOGY—*concluded.*

*Statement showing the actual Expenditure incurred on the preservation of Buildings of Historical and Architectural interest from 1891-92 to 1895-96.*—concluded.

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Brought forward ... | 1,815 | ... | ... | 245 | 3,523 | |
| | 11,614 | 10,528 | 13,480 | 9,586 | 11,843 | |
| Repairs to Gol Gumbaz at the old Mahomedan buildings at Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 1,037 | 3,238 | 2,499 | 3,067 | —886 | |
| Current repairs to Dawal Yákut Mahál at Bijápur ... | 102 | 97 | 97 | 84 | 79 | |
| Special repairs to do, at do. ... | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Repairs to the Ibrahim Rozah at Bijápur ... | 1,569 | 759 | 948 | 1,855 | 2,247 | |
| Adáwlat Mahál (Collector's residence) at Bijápur ... | 219 | 225 | 218 | 220 | 274 | |
| A'nand Mahál (Assistant Collector's and Judge's residence) at Bijápur ... ... ... | 270 | 252 | 268 | 259 | 267 | |
| Arash Mahál (Civil Surgeon's residence) at Bijápur ... | 148 | 146 | 146 | 144 | 155 | |
| China Mahál (Police Superintendent's residence) at Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 148 | 147 | 160 | 149 | 154 | |
| Portion of Two Sisters (Executive Engineer's residence and office) at Bijápur ... ... | 135 | 135 | 130 | 129 | 142 | |
| Granary (public offices) at do. ... ... | 673 | 649 | 669 | 654 | 582 | |
| Masjid near Gol Gumbaz. (Travellers' Bungalow) at Bijápur ... ... ... ... | 155 | 159 | 158 | 160 | 151 | |
| Edga (Head-quarters Police Lines) at Bijápur ... | 487 | 480 | 458 | 449 | 462 | |
| Serai (District Jail) at Bijápur ... ... | 290 | 550 | 390 | 308 | 375 | |
| Gagan Mahál Gateway (English Church) at Bijápur... | 42 | 56 | 59 | 57 | 60 | |
| An old building in the Arkilla converted into Mámlatdár's Kacheri at Bijápur ... ... | 98 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 90 | |
| An old building outside the Arkilla converted into High School at Bijápur ... ... ... | 139 | 229 | 205 | 150 | 137 | |
| Part of the Granary Quadrangle converted into Agricultural Record-room, Bijápur ... ... ... | 36 | 35 | 29 | 30 | 28 | |
| Special repairs to the Dome and Masjid of Sháh Nawáz Khán at Bijápur ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1,031 | ... | ... | |
| Special repairs to the cornice of the Mosque attached to the Gol Gumbaz at Bijápur ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 201 | |
| Preserving the caves at Bádámi, Bijápur District ... | 24 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 | |
| Special repairs to do. do. ... | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... | |
| Repairs to the Tomb of Shiwáji on Ráigad Fort, Kolába District ... ... ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | |
| Special Repairs to the Mosque at Dábhol, Ratnágiri District ... ... ... ... | ... | 2,365 | 584 | ... | ... | |
| Two Tombs at Hukeri, No. 1 used as a District Bungalow, and No. 2 used as office by Officer occupying the Tomb No. 1, Belgaum District ... | 31 | *468 | 40 | 40 | †324 | *Includes renewing roof. † Do. additions and alterations. |
| New Adawlat Wáda at Sátára, used as District and Subordinate Judges' Courts, Collector's Record-room, and District Forest Officer's Office ... | 956 | 1,046 | 1,037 | 898 | 817 | |
| Old Palace, Sátára, used as High School ... | 630 | 644 | 649 | 570 | 592 | |
| Rang Mahál buildings at Sátára ... ... ... | 44 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Pratápgad gate ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ‡98 | Sold. ‡Includes repairs to the tomb of Afzulkhán. |
| Jetappa Naikanna Chandranatheshwar Basti at Bhatkal ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 | |
| Repairs to General John Jacob's Tomb at Jacobábád | 21 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Do. to Miani Monuments near Hyderábád ... | ... | 46 | 52 | 28 | 49 | |
| Do. to Duba Monument, Hyderábád ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 18 | |
| Do. to Mir Nur Mahomed's Tomb in Moro Táluka. | ... | ... | ... | 1,048 | ... | |
| Do. to Juma Masjid at Tátta, Contribution towards ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 2,500 | ... | ... | |
| Total Repairs ... | 18,964 | 22,396 | 25,995 | 20,032 | 18,352 | |
| Grand Total ... | 20,779 | 22,396 | 25,995 | 20,277 | 21,878 | |

# CHAPTER IX—MISCELLANEOUS. A—ECCLESIASTICAL.

*Return of persons according to Religious Denominations in the Bombay Presidency for 1895-96.*

| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Denominations. | Number of Persons. | | Number of Ministers or Priests. | Number of Churches or Buildings designed, &c. | Total annual Income from Government. | Remarks. |
| | (a) Natives. | (b) Others. | | | | |
| | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 Church of England ... ... | 4,000 | 17,500 | *73 | 59 | 3,21,534 14 4 | 46 Churches consecrated. *Includes 5 deacons. |
| 2 Do. Scotland ... ... | ... | 2,390 | 9 | 22 | ..... | |
| 3 Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Bombay ... ... ... | 11,141 | 3,343 | †76 | 50 | 19,358 | †Out of 76 priests, 34 are engaged in teaching. |
| 4 Roman Catholic Diocese of Poona ... ... ... | 9,460 | 2,485 | 30 | 36 | 15,324 | |
| 5 Roman Catholic Diocese of Daman ... ... ... | 67,908 | 3 | 66 | 58 | 7,242 | |
| 6 Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Goa ... ... ... | 29,744 | ... | 29 | 67 | ..... | |
| 7 Free Church of Scotland ... | 547 | 220 | ‡13 | 3 | ..... | ‡Includes 10 ministers who are engaged in missionary work. |
| 8 Methodist Episcopal Church . | 970 | 208 | 12 | 7 | ..... | |
| 9 Baptist Church ... ... | 20 | 100 | 1 | 1 | ..... | |
| 10 Wesleyan Church ... ... | 200 | 1,500 | 4 | 7 | 6,150 | |
| 11 Congregational (in connection with the American Maráthi Mission) ... ... ... | 4,552 | 33 | 31 | 40 | ..... | |
| 12 Protestants ... ... ... | 3,973 | | | | | |
| 13 Greek Church ... ... | 70 | | | | | |
| 14 Armenian ... ... ... | 49 | | | | | |
| 15 Syrian ... ... ... | 3 | | | | | |
| 16 Jew ... ... ... ... | 10,721 | | | | | |
| 17 Párasi ... ... ... ... | 76,456 | | | | | |
| 18 Hindu ... ... ... | 2,14,38,244 | | | | | |
| 19 Muhammadan ... ... | 43,55,802 | | | | | |
| 20 Buddhist ... ... ... | 5,55,835 | | | | | |
| 21 Jain ... ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 22 Sikh ... ... ... ... | 912 | | | | | |
| 23 Other Sects (not included in the above) ... ... ... | 3,11,365 | | | | | |

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